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THE
COMPLETE DICTIONARY
OF ABBREVIATIONS

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A Note to the Reader

Numbers in abbreviations are alphabetized as though spelled out, depending on whether cardinal ("one," etc.) or ordinal ("first," etc.). However, subscript numbers (as in chemical formulas) are disregarded.

The following are disregarded in alphabetizing: /, &, - (hyphen), "of," and "to." Abbreviations embodying them are placed immediately following other abbreviations consisting of the same letters. For example, "ac" is followed directly by "a/c" and "a of c."

Following the modern practice, no periods are used after abbreviations unless an abbreviation spells a word and is not written in solid capitals.

THE
COMPLETE DICTIONARY
OF ABBREVIATIONS

A

abandon; abbreviation; about; absent, absolute; abutment; academician; academy; accommodate; account; accusative; acoustics, acre; acreage; acting; active, adagio; additional; address, adjective; adjutant; administration; administrator, administratrix, adult, advise, advice, aerial, afloat, after, afternoon, afterwards, age; air, airline, airplane, alternating, alto, amateur, America, among, ampere, and, Angstrom (unit), anhydrous, in the year of (*anno*—Latin), anode; anonymous, answer, before (*ante*—Latin), apartment, applicant, application, appointed, approved, aqueous; architect, are (metric), area; silver (*argentum*—Latin), army; aromatic; arrange, arrest, arrival, arteria, artificial; artillery, asbestos, assembly, assessed; assist; assistance, associate, association, assorted, assured, astigmatism, astronomy, at, atmosphere; atomic, attaché, attached, attendant, attention, attest, attorney, audit, auditor, author (*auteur*—French), (*autor*—Spanish), authority, automatic, to advance (*advancer*—French), avenue; aviation, aviator, axiom; axis, azimuth, azure

A absolute (temperature), alto (music); answer; Army—to be used in combination only; argon

aa antiaircraft; author's alteration

AA Alcoholics Anonymous

AAA Agricultural Adjustment Act (or Administration), American Automobile Association; antiaircraft artillery (US Army)

AAAS American Association for the Advancement of Science

AAC in the year before Christ (*anno ante Christum*—Latin)

AAM air to air missile (US Army)

AB able-bodied seaman; Bachelor of Arts (*Artium Baccalaureus*—Latin)

A/B joint stock company (*Aktiebolaget*—Swedish)

ABA American Bar Association, American Booksellers Association

AB&AR Atlanta, Birmingham, and Atlantic Railway

abbr, abbrev abbreviated, abbreviation

ABC Alcoholic Beverage Control, American Broadcasting Company, Argentina, Brazil, and Chile

Abl (*Abril*—Spanish)

A-bomb atomic bomb

ac acre, alternating current

a/c account

Ac actinium

AC Air Commodore, Aviation Cadet (US Army); Before Christ (*Aventi Cristo*—Italian)

a capp a capella (music)

acc acceleration, accept, acceptance (banking), accepted; accompanied, *accompagnamento* (music), according, account; accountant; accusative

accel accelerando (music)

accres accrescendo (music)

acct account; accountant

acct & aud accountant and auditor

ACCX Ansul Chemical Company (private car rr mark)

ack acknowledge, acknowledgment

ACL Acme Aluminum Alloys (NYSE)

ACLU American Civil Liberties Union

a c o anodal closing odor (medical)

a co against (*a cargo*—Spanish)

ACO Acme Steel Company (NYSE); Advisor on Combined Operations; Alpha Chi Omega (sorority); Automotive Club, Overseas

AC/OC Air Co-operation Command (RAF)

ACOFS, G-1 Assistant Chief of Staff, Personnel Division (US Army)

ACOFS, G-2 Assistant Chief of Staff, Military Intelligence Division (US Army)

ACOFS, G-3 Assistant Chief of Staff, Operations and Training Division, (US Army)

ACOFS, G-4 Assistant Chief of Staff, Supply Division (US Army)

ACOFS, WPD Assistant Chief of Staff, War Plans Division (US Army)

A Coll H Associate of the College of Handicraft

A Com Associate in Commerce

ACOM Aviation Chief Ordnanceman (US Navy)

A-Com-In-C Air-Commodore-in-Chief

A Comm Air Commodore

ACOS American College of Osteopathic Surgeons

acoust acoustics

ACP American College of Physicians; Anti-Comintern Pact; Associate of the College of Preceptors; Associated Church Press; Association of Correctors of the Press

a&cp anchors and chains proved (shipping)

ACPA American College Personnel Association, American Concrete Pipe Association, Asbestos Cement Products Association; Associate of the Institution of Certified Public Accountants

ACPM American Congress of Physical Medicine

ACPRA American College Public Relations Association

acpt acceptance (banking)

ACPT accept (US Army)

acq acquired

ACR Admiral Commanding Reserves (Great Britain); Alpha Chi Rho (Fraternity); American Cable & Radio (NYSE); American College of Radiology, American Criminal Reports (legal)

ACRA Associate of the Corporation of Registered Accountants

ACRD Airfield and Carrier Requirements Department

acre-ft acre-foot
ACRL Association of College and Reference Libraries
ACRM Aviation Chief Radioman (US Navy)
ACRMA Air Conditioning and Refrigerating Machinery Association
ACR Off Office of Admiral Commanding Reserves (Great Britain)
ACRR American Council on Race Relations
ACRTLF Association of Colored Railway Trainmen and Locomotive Firemen
acs anodal closing sound (medical)
ACS Acting Commissary of Subsistence; Additional Curates Society; Allied Chiefs of Staff; Alpha Chi Sigma (fraternity); American Cancer Society; American Ceramic Society; American Chemical Society; American College of Surgeons; American Colonization Society; Association of Cutlers and Scalers
A/CS Aircraft Security Vessel
AC of S Assistant Chief of Staff
ACSA American Coal Sales Administration; American Cotton Shippers Association; Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture
ACSC Association of Casualty and Surety Companies
ACSCE Association of Civic Service Clubs Executives
ACSD American Council of Style and Design; Assistant Comptroller of Stores Department
ACSI American Cancer Society, Inc
ACSM American Congress on Surveying and Mapping
ACSMA American Cloak and Suit Manufacturers Association
ACSMH Association of Clerks and Stewards of Mental Hospitals
ACSN Association of Collegiate Schools of Nursing
a/cs pay accounts payable
AC Sqn Army Cooperation Squadron (RAF)
ACSR aluminum cable steel reinforced; American Council for Soviet Relations
a/cs rec accounts receivable
ACSSN Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for Negroes
act. acting; active voice (grammatical); actinium; active; actuary
ACT Air Cargo Transport; Air Council for Training; Arnold Constable Corporation (NYSE); Association of Cine-Technicians; Australian Capital Territory; Australian College of Theology
a cta on account (*a cuenta*—Spanish)
ACTC Art Class Teachers' Certificate; Annual Conference of Trades Councils
actg acting
actg chf acting chief
actg sec acting secretary
ACTH adrenocorticotropic hormone
ACTMNY Association of Cotton Textile Merchants of New York
ACTU Association of Catholic Trade Unionists; Australian Council of Trade Unions
act. wt actual weight
a-cu alto-cumulus
ACU American Congregational Union; Association of College Unions; Auto-Cycle Union
ACUSA Assistant Chief of United States Air [Staff]
acv actual cash value
ACVAFS American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service
ACVC American Council of Venture Clubs
ACVX American Cider and Vinegar Company (private car rr mark)
a c w alternating continuous waves (radio)
ACW Aircraftwoman; American Chain of Warehouses; Apostolate of Christ the Worker
ACWA Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; Associate of the Institute of Costs and Works Accountants
ACWE American Cotton Waste Exchange
ACWW Associated Country Women of the World
ACY Akron, Canton & Youngstown Railway Company, The (rr mark); American Cyanamid Company (NYSE)
AC&Y Akron, Canton, & Youngstown Railway Company
ACYD Association of Cotton Yarn Distributors
a d active duty (US Army); *adagio*, leisurely (music); adapted; adaptor; *adde*, add (photography); adverb; advertisement; air dried (lumber); airdrome; ambulance driver; average deviation; right angle (*angle droit*—French)
ad aerodrome; after date
Ad Adam; Aldebaranium
AD Aden Airways Limited; Administrative Department; Administrative Division; Aerodynamics Department; Air Defense; Air Director; Air Division; Alpha Delta (society); American Decisions (legal); Appellate Division (legal); Archduke; Armament Depot; Army Dental Corps; Assembly District; in the year of our Lord (*Anno Domini*—Latin); let here be added (*addatum*— Latin); on the (*an der*—German)
ADA Adams (J. D.) Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Admiralty Draughtsmen's Association; American Dairy Association; American Dehydrators Association; American Dental Association; American Diabetes Association; American Dietetic Association; Americans for Democratic Action; Assistant Director of Artillery; Assistant District Attorney; Atomic Development Authority
ADAC Art and Design Advisory Council
Ad An at the year (*ad annum*—Latin)
adap adapted
ADAP Assistant Director of Administrative Planning (military); Assistant Director of Army Psychiatry
ADATS Assistant Director of Auxiliary Territorial Service
ADAVAL advise of availability (US Army)
ADAWS Assistant Director of Army Welfare Services
ADC Advance delivery of correspondence; Airdrome Defense Corps; Aide-de-Camp; Alaska Defense Command; Amateur Dramatic Club; American Distilling Company (NYSE); Army Dental Corps; Assistant Director of Contracts (military)
ADC Gen Aide-de-Camp General
ADCI American Die Casting Institute
add. adding; addition; additional, address
ad deliq to fainting (*ad deliquium*—Latin)
addend to be added (*addendum*—Latin)
Add. ER Addams' Ecclesiastical Reports (legal)
addit addenda; addition (*additiones*—Latin)
addnl additional
ADDNR Assistant and Deputy Director of Naval Recruiting
addns, alts, & reprs additions, alterations, and repairs
addsd addressed
ADE Andes Copper Mining Company (NYSE)
ADEA Assistant Director of Expense Accounts (naval)
ADEE addressee (US Army)
ad eund to the same degree (*ad eundem gradum*—Latin)
ad ex to extreme (*ad extremum*—

Latin)
Adf Adolf
ADF African Defense Federation; after deducting freight; Alexandra Day Fund
ADFI American Dog Feed Institute
ad fin at, or to, the end (*ad finem*—Latin)
ADG Assistant Director General
ADGB Air Defense of Great Britain
adgo adagio (music)
adhibend to be used (*adhibendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
ad h l to this place, on this passage (*ad hunc locum*—Latin)
ADHP Assistant Director of Hygiene and Pathology (military)
ADI Air Distribution Institute; American Documentation Institute; Animal Defenders, Incorported; International Diplomatic Academy (*Académie Diplomatique International*—French)
ad inf without limit (*ad infinitum*—Latin)
ad init at the beginning (*ad initium*—Latin)
ad int in the meantime (*ad interim*—Latin)
adj adjacent; adjective; adjoining [landowners](legal); adjourned; adjudged; adjunct; adjustment
Adj Adjutant
ADJA Adjunct in Arts
adj sp adjustable speed
Adjt Genl Adjutant General
Ad Jus Adam's Justiciary Reports (legal)
ADL Admiral Corporation (NYSE)
ad Lat out of Latin (*aus dem Lateinischen*—German)
Adlb Adelbert
ad lib as much as you like (*ad libitum*—Latin)
ad lit to the letter (*ad litteram*—Latin)
ad loc at the place (*ad locum*—Latin)
ADLS Air Delivery Letter Service
adm admission; administration; administrative; administrator
Adm Admiral, Admiralty
ADM Annual Delegate Meeting; Archer-Daniels-Midland Company (NYSE)
ADMA American Drug Manufacturers Association; Aviation Distributors and Manufacturers Association
Adm Ct Admiralty Court
Adm & Ecc Admiralty and Ecclesiastical (legal)
ADMI Affiliated Dress Manufacturers, Inc; American Dry Milk Institute
ADMIN administration (US Army)
adminstr administrator
adminstrn administration
ADMM Association of Dandyroll and Mould Makers
admon administration (*administracion*—Spanish)
Adm Rev Very Reverend (*admodum reverendus*—Latin)
ADMS Assistant Director of Medical Services
ADMSG advise by electrically transmitted message (US Army)
adm(tr)x administratrix (legal)
ADN Aden (IDP)
ADNA Assistant Director of Naval Accounts
ADNC Assistant Director of Naval Construction
ADNI Assistant Director of Naval Intelligence
ADO Air Defense Officer
ADOF Assistant Director of Ordnance Factories
Adolph & E Adolphus & Ellis' English King's Bench Reports (legal)
adop adoption (legal)
ADOS Assistant Director of Ordnance Services; Assistant Director of Ordnance Stores
ADP Air Defense Position (RAF); Alpha Delta Phi (fraternity); Alpha Delta Pi (sorority); Assistant Director of Pathology (military)
A Dpo Aircraft Depot
ADPTS Assistant Director of Physical Training and Sports
adr address (*adresse*—German, Norwegian)
Adr Adrian
ADR American Depositary Receipts; Assistant Director of Remounts
ADRA Animal Diseases Research Association
ADRDE Air Defense Research and Development Establishment
adrm airdrome
ads at the suit (*ad sectam*—Latin); autograph document signed
AdS Academy of Science (*Académie des Sciences* —French)
ADS Advanced Dressing Station; Allied Mills, Inc. (NYSE); Alpha Delta Sigma; Anglo-Danish Society; Animal Defense Society
ADSA American Dairy Science Association
ADSHPDAT advise shipping date (US Army)
ADS&T Assistant Director of Supplies and Transport
ADSTKOH advise stock on hand of (US Army)
ADT American District Telegraph; the same day (*an demselben tage*—German); any desired thing; Assistant Director of Transport (technical)
ADTA American Dental Trade Association
AD Tr Assistant Director of Transportation
ADUI Architects' & Draftsmen's Union, International
ad us. according to custom (*ad usum*—Latin)
adv advance; advanced; advent; adverb; adverbially; against (*adversus*—Latin); advertisement; advisory; advocate
ADV Advance Aluminum Castings (NYSE)
ad val according to value (*ad valorem*—Latin)
adv chgs advance charges
adven adventurer
adv frt advanced freight (shipping)
Adv Gen Advocate General
advl adverbial
advncd cse advanced course
adv poss adverse possession (legal)
ADVS Assistant Director of Veterinary Services
advt advertisement
advtg advantage, advertising
ADW Assistant Director of Works (British Territorial Army)
ADWS Assistant Director of Warlike Stores
ADX Adams Express Company (NYSE)
ae adult education; after end (shipbuilding); agricultual engineer; army education
AE All England; American Embassy; Angström unit (*Angströmeinheit*—German); George Russell (pen name)
AE third class ships in Lloyd's Register
A&E Adolphus and Ellis (law reports); Aircraft and Engine (aviation license)
AEA Actors Equity Association, Agricultural Education Association; Air Efficiency Award; Air-Way Electric Appliance Corporation (ASE); Amateur Entomologists Association; American Economic Association; Automotive Electric Association
AEAA Association of Export Advertising Agencies
AEAF Allied Expeditionary Air Force
AEAI Auctioneers and Estate Agents Institute
AEB Art Exhibitions Bureau
AEC Army Educational Corps, Association of Education in Citizenship; Association of Education Committees; Associated Equipment Company; Atlantic and East Caro-

lina Railway Company (rr mark); Atomic Energy Commission (United States); Society of Writers Who Served in the War (*Association des Écrivains Combattants*—French)

A & E Corp Ca American and English Corporation Cases (legal)

AECS Association of Established Civil Servants

AECSF Admiralty Established Civil Servants' Federation

AECX American Extract Company (private car rr mark)

A Ed Associate in Education

AED Air Equipment Department; Alpha Epsilon Delta (society); Associated Equipment Distributors

Ae E Aeronautical Engineer

AEF Allied Expeditionary Force; American Economic Foundation; American Education Fellowship; American Expeditionary Forces; French Equatorial Africa (*Afrique Equatoriale Française*)

AEF Sib Vets AEF Siberian Veterans

aeg sick (*aeger*—Latin)

AEG United Electricity Company (*Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft*—German)

AEGM Anglican Evangelical Group Movement

AEI Alpha Epsilon Iota (society)

AEIC Association of Edison Illuminating Companies

AEIOU It is given to Austria to rule whole world (*Austriae est imperare orbi universo*—Latin)

AELI American Export Lines, Inc

AEM American Meter Company (NYSE)

A-E-M plan architect-engineer-manager plan

AENF Allied Employers' National Federation

Aen Nas "Brazen Nose"—Brasenose College, Oxon (*Aenei Nasi*—Latin)

A & E NS Adolphus & Ellis' English Queen's Bench Reports, New Series (legal)

A Ent O Area Entertainments Officer (military)

AEO Area Education Officer (military)

AEOS Ancient Egyptian Order of Sciots

AEP Alpha Epsilon Phi (sorority); Alpha Epsilon Phi (fraternity)

AE and P Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary (Diplomatic)

AEPEM Association of Electronic Parts and Equipment Manufacturers

AEPX Appalachian Electric Power Company (private car rr mark)

aeq equal (*aequalis, aequales*—Latin)

aer aeronautics

AER Aero Supply Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Association for Education by Radio

AERA American Educational Research Association; Associate Engraver of the Royal Academy; Automotive Engine Rebuilders Association

AERAF Societe Africaine de Transportes Tropicaux (Air Africaine)

AERI Agricultural Economics Research Institute

AERM1c Aerographer's Mate First Class (US Navy)

AERM2c Aerographer's Mate Second Class (US Navy)

AERM3c Aerographer's Mate Third Class (US Navy)

aero aeronautics

AERO Aero O/Y (Finnish Airlines); Association of Electronic Reserve Officers

Aero E Aeronautical Engineer

AEROF Aerological Officer (US Navy)

aeron aeronautics

AERONAVES Aeronaves de Mexico

aer[o]p aeroplane

aero sq aero squadron

AEROTEC Aerotechnique

A & ERRC American and English Railroad Cases (legal)

AES American Electrochemical Society; American Electroplaters Society; American Eugenics Society; Artillery Equipment School

AESC American Engineering Standards Committee

AESD Association of Engineering and Shipbuilding Draughtsman

AESLA Associate of Experimental Station Laboratory Association

AESSO Assistant Embarkation, Supply and Stores Officer

A-E Sud Anglo-Egyptain Sudan

AESX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark) Staley Manufacturing Company (private car rr mark)

aet or aetat aged; of age (*anno aetatis suae*—Latin)

AET Alien Enemy Tribunals; American Encaustic Tiling Company (NYSE)

AETA American Educational Theatre Association

A et M Arts and crafts (*Arts et Métiers*—French)

AEU Amalgamated Engineering Union; Artists Equity Association

aevia alleluia (music)

AEW Appalachian Electric Power Company (ASE)

AEX American Export Lines, Inc (NYSE)

a f advanced freights; anticipated freights; audio frequency (radio); commercial correspondence in favor (*a favor* —Spanish)

Af Africa; African

AF Admiral of the Fleet; Agricultural Farm, Air Force, Air France; Alcoholic Foundation; Allen Foundation, Altman Foundation, American Car & Foundry (NYSE), Anderson Foundation, Anglo-French, French Academy (*Académie Française*—French), French Army (*Armée Française*—French); Army form, Auerbach Foundation

A and F August and February

AFA Academy of Fine Arts; Actors Fund of America; Advertising Federation of America; Air Force Association; Air Force Auxiliary; Amateur Fencing Association; Amateur Football Association; American Federation of Arts; American Forestry Association; American Foundrymen's Association; Associate in Fine Arts; Associate of the Faculty of Actuaries; Associate of the Faculty of Arts; Association of Federal Architects; Auditor Freight Accounts

AF & AM Ancient Free and Accepted Masons

AFAS Air Force Aid Society; Associate of the Faculty of Architects and Surveyors

AFB Air force base (US Army); American Foundation for the Blind

AFBF American Farm Bureau Federation

AFBMA Anti-Friction Bearing Manufacturers Association

AFBS American and Foreign Bible Society

a f c auditor freight claims; automatic frequency control (radio)

AFC Air Force Cross; American Finance Conference; Army Finance Center (US Army); Association Football Club; Association of Flooring Contractors; Association of Floor Constructors; automatic frequency control (radio)

AFCA Armed Forces Chemical Association; Armed Forces Communication Association; Assistant Freight Claim Agent

AFCI Associates of the Food and Container Institute

AFCTM Associated Fur Coat and Trimming Manufacturers

AFCU American and Foreign Christian Union

AFD Association of Food Distributors; Doctor of Fine Arts
AFDCS Association of First Division Civil Servants
AFDOUS Association of Food and Drug Officials of the United States
AFDU Air Force Development Unit
AFE Airfleets Inc (NYSE)
AFEA American Farm Economic Association
aff affairs; affectionately; affirmatively; affirming; postage (*affranchisement*—French)
AFF Army Field Forces
AFFA Air Freight Forwarders Association
affd affirmed
aff etr foreign affairs (*affaires étrangères*—French)
affetto tenderly (affetuoso—music)
affl affiliated to; affluent (geography)
affmo most tenderly (affezionatissimo-music)
affrett affrettando (music)
afft affidavit
Afg Afghanistan
AFGE American Federation of Government Employees
Afgh Afghanistan
AFGM American Federation of Grain Millers
AFGWUNA American Flint Glass Workers Union of North America
AFH American Foundation for Homeopathy
AFHTWTA Amalgamated Felt Hat Trimmers' and Wool Trimmers' Association
AFHW American Federation of Hosiery Workers
AFI *Agence Française Indépendante, Ltd* (French); Air Filter Institute; Associate of the Faculty of Insurance; Atlantic Refining Company (NYSE)
AFIA American Foreign Insurance Association
AFIED Armed Forces Information and Education Division
AFII American Federation of International Institutes
AFL Air Force List; American Federation of Labor
AFLA Amateur Fencers League of America; American Foreign Law Association; Association of Fire Loss Adjustors
AFLCA American Fur Liners Contractors Association
AFLD air field (US Army)
AFM Air Force Medal; American Federation of Musicians
AFMA American Feed Manufacturer's Association; American Fur Merchants Association
AFMBT Artificial Flower Manufacturers Board of Trade
AFMC Allied Foreign Ministers' Conference
afme airframe
AFMH American Foundation for Mental Hygiene
afmo yours truly (*afectísimo*—Spanish)
AFN French North America (*Afrique Française du Nord*—French)
AFO Anti-Fascist Organization (Burma); Army Forwarding Officer
AFOC Auditor Freight Overcharge Claims
AFPE American Foundation for Pharmaceutical Education
AFPH American Federation of the Physically Handicapped
AFPI American Forest Products Industries
AFPS Armed Forces Press Service (US Army)
AFPTU Association Football Players and Trainers' Union
A f r Auditor of freight receipts
Afr Africa, African
AFr Anglo-French
AFR Armed Forces Radio
AFRA American Federation of Radio Artists
AFRAeS Associate Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
AFRKB American Federation of Retail Kosher Butchers
AFRS Armed Forces Radio Service (US Army)
afs sender (*afsender*—Danish)
AFS Alles & Fisher, Inc. (NYSE); Amalgamated Film Studios; American Field Service; American Fisheries Society; Anglo-Finnish Society; Animal Feeding Stuffs; Associate of the Faculty of Secretaries; Atlantic Ferry Service, Auxiliary Fire Service, Department of Administrative and Financial Services (UN Secretariat)
AFSA American Flight Strips Association
AFSC American Federation of Soroptimist Clubs; American Friends' Service Committee
afsd aforesaid (legal)
AFSF Airborne Forces Security Fund
AFSG American Foundation Studies in Government
AFSWP Armed Forces Special Weapons Project (US Army)
aft after; afternoon
AFT American Federation of Teachers; American Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Auditor freight traffic
AFTC American Fair Trade Council
AFTM American Foundation for Tropical Medicine; Assistant Freight Traffic Manager; Associated Fishing Tackle Manufacturers
AFU Advanced Flying Unit
AFUS Air Force of the United States (US Army)
AFV armored fighting vehicle
AFW Army Field Workshop
AFWA Air Force with Army (US Army)
AFWAL American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor
AFWESPAC American Forces, Western Pacific
Ag agricultural, agriculture; atomic weight (*Atom gewicht*—German); August; joint stock company (*Aktiengesellschaft*—German), silver (*argentum*—Latin)
A g to the left (*à gauche*—French)
AG Accountant General, Adjutant General, Agent General, Air Gunner; Allegheny Ludlum Steel (NYSE); Assemblies of God; Attorney General; Auditor General; Authors' Guild
a-g anti-gas
AGA Abrasive Grain Association; Air Routes and Ground Aids; American Gas Association; American Genetic Association; American Glassware Association, to a pleasant sourness (*ad gratum aciditaem*—Latin)
AGARD Advisory Group for Aeronautical Research and Development
A g b any good brand
AGB Adjutant General's Branch
AGBF Artists' General Benevolent Fund
AGBI Artists' General Benevolent Institution
AGBPS Association of Governing Bodies of Public Schools
AGBU Armenian General Benevolent Union
a g c automatic gain control
AGC American Gas & Electric (NYSE)
AGCA Associated General Contractor of America
AGCX Vendome Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
Agcy agency
AGD Accountant General's Department; Adjutant General's Department; Alpha Gamma Delta (sorority)
AGDC Assistant Grand Director of Ceremonies (Freemasons)
AGDec Attorney General's Decisions (legal)
AGDL Attorney General of the

Duchy of Lancaster
AGE Affiliated Gas Equipment (NYSE)
AGF Adjutant General to the Forces; American Golf Foundation; Army Ground Forces
Agfa *Aktiengesellschaft für Anilinfabrikation* (German) photographic company
AGFA Assistant General Freight Agent
aggr aggregate
AGI American Geological Institute
agito agitatedly (*agitato*—music)
AGL Aero Geral Ltda
AGM Amalgamated Sugar Company (NYSE); Annual General Meeting
AGMA American Guild of Musical Artists; Athletic Goods Manufacturers Association
agn again
AGN Agnew-Surpass Shoe Stores Ltd. (common stock, ASE)
AGO Adjutant General's Office; American Guild of Organists; Anglo-Lautaro Nitrate (NYSE)
AGO A Anglo-Lautaro Nitrate Corporation (ASE)
AG Op Attorney General's Opinions (legal)
AGOS air-ground operations system (US Army)
AGP Anglo-Iranian Oil Company Ltd. (ASE)
AG & QMG Adjutant General and Quartermaster General
agr agriculture, agricultural; agriculturalist
AGR Alpha Gamma Rho (fraternity)
AGRM Adjutant General of the Royal Marines
AGR MAT Agricultural Mortgage Bank (ASE)
agrost agrostology
AGRS American Graves Registration Service (US Army)
agrt agreement (legal)
AGRY Alliance for Guidance of Rural Youth
AGS aero gun sights; air ground section (US Army); Alabama Great Southern Railroad Company; American Gem Society; American Geographic Society; American Goat Society; American Gynecological Society; Assistant Grand Sojourner (freemasons); Spalding (A.G.) & Bros., Inc (NYSE)
AGSA Aerovias Guest
AGSM Associate of the Guildhall School of Music
AGSMI American Gold Star Mothers, Inc
AGSS American Geographical and Statistical Society, American Gold Star Sisters
agst against
AGSX Alabama-Georgia Syrup Company (*private car rr mark*)
agt agent
AGT Alabama Gt. South. Railroad Ord. (NYSE)
Agt-Gen Agent General
AGU American Geophysical Union
Agua Aguascalientes
a g v anilin gentian violet
AGVA American Guild of Variety Artists
AGVL Agent General for Victoria in London
a g w actual gross weight (railroad)
AGW Atlantic, Gulf & West Indies Steamship (NYSE)
AGWI Atlantic, Gulf, West Indies (shipping)
a h after hatch; agricultural homestead; ampere-hour (electricity); hypermetropic astigmatism (medicine); hour angle (*angle horaire*—French)
AH. Allis-Chalmers Manufacturing Comoany (NYSE); in the Hebrew year (*anno Hebraico*—Latin); in the year of hegira (*anno hegira*—Latin)
a&h accident and health (insurance)
AHA American Heart Association; American Historical Association; American Hospital Association; American Hotel Association
AHAA American Hearing Aid Association
AHAUS Amateur Hockey Association of the United States
AHC Army Hospital Corps
AHCC American Hungarian Chamber of Commerce
AHCP Arab Higher Committee of Palestine
AHD American Agricultural Chemical (NYSE)
AHDGA American Hot Dip Galvanizers Association
AHEA American Home Economics Association
AHEI American Hardwood Exporters, Inc (Webb Association)
AHF American Heritage Foundation; American Hobby Federation
AHFI Associated Health Foundation, Inc
AHHS American Hackney Horse Society
AHI American Honey Institute, Animal Health Institute
a h l at this place (*ad hunc locum*—Latin)
AHL American Hockey League; Anglo-Hellenic League
AHLI American Home Lighting Institute
AHM Association of Headmasters
AHMA American Hardware Manufacturers Association
AHMI Appalachian Hardwood Manufacturers, Inc
AHMIT Association of His Majesty's Inspectors of Taxes
AHMOA Amalgamated Horse and Motor Owners' Association
AHMS American Home Missionary Society
ahp air horsepower
AHP Alpha Portland Cement Company (NYSE)
AHQ Air Headquarters; Allied Headquarters; Army Headquarters
AHR American Hard Rubber Company (NYSE)
AHRGB Association of Hotels and Restaurants of Great Britain
AHS American-Hawaiian Steamship (NYSE); American Hearing Society; American Helicopter Society; American Horticultural Society; American Humane Society; Anglo-Hungarian Society; in the year of human salvation (*anno humanae salutis*—Latin)
AHSA American Highway Sign Association; American Horse Shows Association
AHT Adam Hat Stores Inc (common stock, ASE)
a h v at this word (*ad hanc vocem*—Latin)
AHWC Associate of Heriot-Watt College (Edinburgh)
ai aircraft interception (radar); all iron
AI Aaland Islands; Admiralty Islands; Agricultural Institution; Air-India Limited; Imperial Highness (*Altesse Impériale*—French), American Institute; Anthracite Institute; Anthropological Institute; Athletic Institute; Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute; in the year of the discovery (*anno inventionis*—Latin)
A & I accident and indemnity
AIA Aircraft Industries Association of America; American Institute of Accountants; American Institute of Actuaries; American Institute of Architects; Anglo-Indian Association; Archaeological Institute of America; Associate of Institute of Actuaries; Associate of Institute of Architects; Authors' Insurance Association
AIAA Aircraft Industries Association of America; American Industrial Arts Association; Architect Member of the Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors; Association of International Advertising Agencies
AIAE Associate Institution of Auto-

mobile Engineers

AIAESD American International Association for Economic and Social Development

Al Arb Associate of the Institute of Arbitrators

AIAS Associate Surveyor Member of the Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors

AIAS Quan Associate Quantity Surveyor Member of the Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors

AIB Accidents Investigation Branch (RAF); American Institute of Baking, American Institute of Banking, Associate of the Institute of Bankers

AIBA American Industrial Bankers Association

AIBD Associate of the Institute of British Decorators

AIBNRM American Institute of Bolt, Nut, and Rivet Manufacturers

AIBS American Institute of Biological Sciences

AIC Acting Inspector of Constabulary; Allied International Investing Corporation (ASE); American Institute of Chemists; American Institute of Cooperation; Associate of the Institute of Chemistry

AICB Association of Insurance Company Buyers

AICCP Assoc. of Interstate Commerce Commission Practitioners

AICE American Institute of Chemical Engineers; American Institute of Consulting Engineers; Associate of Incorporated Institution of Commercial Engineers; Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers

AICNY American Institute of City of New York

AICO Association of Insurance Committee Officers

AICS Associate of the Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers

AID Aeronautical Inspection Directorate; Aircraft Inspection Department; Aircraft Intelligence Department; American Institute of Decorators; Army Intelligence Department; Artificial Insemination Donor

AIDC American Industrial Development Council

AIEE American Institute of Electrical Engineers; Associate of Institution of Electrical Engineers

AIF Allied Invasion Forces; Australian Imperial Forces

AIFD American Institute of Food Distribution

Al Fire E Associate Institute of Fire Engineers

AIFM Medical Women's International Association

AIFR American Institute of Family Relations

AIG Accident Investigation; Adjutant Inspector General; Assistant Inspector General

AIGA American Institute of Graphic Arts

AIGBI Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland

AIGCM Associate of Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians

AIGT Association for the Improvement of Geometrical Teaching

AIH International Association of Hostelries (*Association Internationale de l'Hotellerie*—French)

AIHA American Industrial Hygiene Association; Associate of the Institute of Hospital Almoners

AIHS International Academy of the History of Science

AII Air-India International; Altrusa International, Inc.; American Interprofessional Institute; Austrian Institute, Inc.

AIIA Associate of the Institute of Industrial Administration

AIIC American Institute for Intermediate Coinage

Aik Aikens' Vermont Reports (legal)

AIL Air Intelligence Liaison; Airways (India) Ltd; American Institute of Laundering; Associate of the Institute of Linguists

AILO Air Intelligence Liaison Officer

Al Loco E Associate of the Institution of Locomotive Engineers

AIM American Institute of Management; Africa Inland Mission

AIMA as interest may appear (insurance)

Al Mar E Associate of the Institute of Marine Engineers

AIME American Institute of Mining and Metallurgical Engineers; Associate of the Institution of Marine (Mechanical, Mining) Engineers

AIML All-India Moslem League

AIMM Associate of the Institution of Mining and Metallurgy

AIMTA Associate of the Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants

AIMU American Institute of Marine Underwriters

AIN Addressograph-Multigraph (NYSE); American Institute of Nutrition

AINA Associate of the Institution of Naval Architects

A Inst CE Associate of the Institution of Civil Engineers

A Inst P Associate of the Institute of Patentees; Associate of the Institute of Physics

A Inv in the year of invention (*anno inventionis*—Latin)

AIOB Associate of the Institute of Builders

AIOC Anglo-Iranian Oil Company

AIODOT Association of Intelligence Officers in the Department of Overseas Trade

AIOW Association of Independent Optical Wholesalers

AIP American Institute of Physics; American Institute of Planners

AIPA Associate of the Institute of Incorporated Practitioners in Advertising

AIPC International Association for Bridge and Structural Engineering

AIPE American Institute of Park Executives; Associate of the Institution of Production Engineers

AIPO American Institute of Public Opinion

AIPR American Institute of Public Relations; Association of International Publishers Representatives

AIPT Assistant Inspector of Physical Training (military)

AIR Ainsworth Manufacturing Corporation (ASE); airworthiness; American Institute of Refrigeration; Thai Airways Company, Ltd.

AIRA Air Attaché (US Army)

AIRARMUNIT Aircraft Armament Unit (US Navy)

AIRCREY Air Ceylon Limited

AIREA American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers

air hp air horsepower

AIR INTEL air intelligence (US Army)

AIRLO Air Liaison Officer (US Army)

AIROH Aircraft Industries Research Organization on Housing

AIRORIEN Orient Airways Ltd.

AIRXRS American Industrial Radium and X-Ray Society

AIS Allied Information Service; American Ice Company (NYSE); Anglo-Italian Society

AISA Associate of Incorporated Secretaries Association

AISBDS Associated Iron, Steel, and Brass Dressers of Scotland

AISC American Institute of Steel Construction; Associate of the Incorporated Staff Sight-Singing College

AISE Association of Iron and Steel Engineers

AISF All-Indian Student Federation

AISI American Iron and Steel Institute; America-Italy Society, Inc; Associate of Iron and Steel Institute

Al San E Associate of the Institution of Sanitary Engineers
Al Struct E Associate of the Institute of Structural Engineers
AIT International Touring Alliance
AITA All-Indian Temperance Association
AITCC Assistant Inspector of Training Corps and Cadets
AITM American Institute of Tack Manufacturers
AIU Aero Insurance Underwriters
AIUPCW Amalgamated Industrial Union of Packing Case Workers
AIWC All-India Women's Conference
AIWM American Institute of Weights and Measures
AIWPHSA American Institute of Wholesale Plumbing and Heating Supply Associations
aj Ajax
AJ Alaska Juneau Gold (NYSE); Associate Justice
Aje Ajaccio, Corsica
AJC American Jewish Committee; American Jewish Conference; American Jewish Congress
AJDC American Joint Distribution Committee
AJHS American Jewish Historical Society
AJI Associate Jewelers, Inc
AJIL American Journal of International Law
AJLA Association of Junior Leagues of America
AJOJ April, July, October, January (quarter months)
AJPM Jesus through Mary (*Ad Jesum per Mariam*—Latin)
AJR Artemus-Jellico Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
AJRC American Junior Red Cross
AJS American Journal of Science; American Judicature Society
AJSM Association of Jute Spinners and Manufacturers (Scottish)
AJWMA American Jeweled Watch Manufacturers Association
AK Army Corps (*Armee Korps*—German); old fighters (*Alte Kämpfer*—German)
a k a also known as
Akad Akademie
AKB Akron Brass Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
AKC American Kennel Club; Associate of King's College (London)
Akc B-ve joint stock company (*Akcines bendrove*—Lithuanian)
Akc Dvo joint stock company (*Akciova drustvo*—Yugoslavian)
Akc Spol joint stock company (*Akciova spolecnost*—Czechoslovakian); joint stock company (*Spolka Akeyjna*—Polish)
AKD Alpha Kappa Delta (society)
AKFM Association of Knitted Fabrics Manufactures
AKFMI Association of Knitted Fabric Manufacturers, Inc
AKGMM Association of Knitted Glove and Mitten Manufacturers
AKK Alpha Kappa Kappa (fraternity)
AKL Alpha Kappa Lambda (fraternity)
AKO Atlas Tack Corporation (NYSE)
AKP Alpha Kappa Psi (fraternity)
A kr Austrian kronen (monetary unit)
AKS Arkansas Natural Gas (NYSE)
Aktb joint stock company (*Aktiebolaget*—Swedish)
Akt-Ges joint stock company (*Aktiengesellschaft*—German)
al alley
a l after delivery (*après livraison*—French); air letter; all lengths (lumber); autograph letter; other persons (*alie*—Latin); other things (*alia*—Latin)
aL on the river Lahn (*an der Lahn*—German)
Al aluminum
AL Air Lines; American League (baseball); American Legion; Anglo-Latin; annual lease; Architectural League; Army List; light-year (*année lumière*—French), United Air Lines, Inc. (NYSE); in the year of light (*anno lucis*—Latin)
Ala Alabama
ALA Agriculture Labor Administration; All American Airways, Inc. (ASE); Allied Lines Association; Amalgamated Lithographers of America; American Legion Auxiliary, American Library Association, Assistant Legal Advisor; Associate of the Library Association; Authors League of America, Automobile Legal Association
ALAA Associate of London Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants
ALACAI Affiliated Ladies Apparel Carriers Association, Inc
ALAFC Associated Latin-American Freight Conferences
ALA Jrs American Legion Auxiliary Juniors
ALAM Association of Licensed Automobile Manufacturers
Alas Alaska
Ala Sel Cas Alabama Select Cases (legal)
Alaska Co Alaska Codes (legal)
Alb Albania; Albanian; Albany; Albemarle; Albert; Alberta; Albion; white (*albus*—Latin)
Al B aluminium bronze
ALB Automobile Labor Board; Boston & Albany Railroad Company (NYSE)
ALBA American Leather Belting Association
Alban of St. Albans
ALBE Air League of the British Empire
Alb Law J Albany Law Journal
Albr Albrecht
alc alcohol
ALC American Life Insurance Convention; American Lutheran Church; The Atlantic Coast Line Company (ASE)
ALCA American Leather Chemists Association
ALCD Associate of the London College of Divinity
alchem alchemy
ALCM Associate of the London College of Music
Alc & Nap Alcock and Napier's Irish King's Bench Reports (legal)
ALCOA Aluminum Company of America
alcoh alcohol; alcoholic; ethyl alcohol
ALCX Aluminum Company of Canada Limited (private car rr mark)
ald alderman
Ald Alden's Condensed Reports (legal); Aldine (printing)
ALD Agricultural Lime Department; Allied Laboratories, Incorporated (NYSE); Alpha Lambda Delta (society)
ALDA Air Line Dispatchers Association (AFL)
ALE Allied Products Corporation (NYSE)
al ed in another edition (*alia editione*—Latin)
Alex Alexander
Alf Alfonso; Alfred, Alfredian
ALF American Leprosy Foundation
Alg Algerian; Algernon; Algiers
ALG Advanced Landing Ground (RAF); Aluminum Goods Manufacturing Company (ASE)
ALGCU Association of Land Grant Colleges and Universities
ALGERIE Societe Algerienne de Constructions Aeronautiques (AIR ALGERIE)
ALGFO Association of Local Government Financial Officers
ALGNI Agent in London for Government of Northern Ireland
Alh Alhambra
AL of H American Legion of Honor
ali elsewhere (*alibi*—Latin)
ALI Agricultural Limestone Institute; Aluminum Ltd (NYSE); American Ladder Institute; American Law

Institute; American Library Institute; Argyll Light Infantry; Automotive Lift Institute

ALIC Association of Life Insurance Counsel

ALIMDA Association of Life Insurance Medical Directors of America

alk alkaline

ALK Alaska Airlines, Inc (NYSE)

alky alkalinity

Al L Alsace-Lorraine

ALL Adams-Millis Corporation (NYSE)

Alleg Allegheny; allegorical; allegory

Allem German (*Allemand*—French)

Allg general; universal (*allgemein*—German)

Allgtto Allegretto (music)

Allin Allinson, Pennsylvania, Superior and District Court (legal)

All N B Allen's New Brunswick Reports (legal)

allo rather lively (*allegro*—music)

all' ott an octave higher than written (*all' ottava*—Italian)

All. Ser Allahabad Series, Indian Law Reports (legal)

All. Tel Cas Allen's Telegraph Cases (legal)

ALM Alabama & Vicksburg Railway Company (NYSE); American Legion of Merit; Arkansas & Louisiana Missouri Railway Company (rr mark); Master of the Liberal Arts (*Artium Liberalium Magister*—Latin)

ALMA American Lace Manufacturers Association; Association of Licensed Automobile Engineers (Canada)

almc almanac

ALMT allotment (US Army); Association of London Master Tailors

ALNY Architectural League of New York

ALO Admiralty Liaison Officer; Air Liaison Officer

ALOA Amalgamated Lithographers of America

ALOI Associated Luncheonette Owners, Inc

ALOT allotted (US Army)

ALOX The Alberta Linseed Oil Company, Limited (private car rr mark)

ALP Alabama Power Company (NYSE); ambulance loading post (US Army); American Labor Party, Alpes Provence (France)

ALPBC American League of Professional Baseball Clubs

Alph Alphonse

alr otherwise (*aliter*—Latin)

ALR Amalgamated Leather Companies (NYSE); American Law Reports

ALS American Lumber Standards; Associate of the Linnaean Society; autograph letter signed

AL&S Alton and Southern Railroad (rr mark)

al seg to the sign (*al segno*—music)

ALSW Associated Law Societies of Wales

alt alteration, alternate, alternating, alternative; Highness (*Altesse*—French), altitude, alto

alt . . . alt the one . . . the other (*altera . . . altera*—pharmacy)

ALT Aer Lingus Teoranta

Alta Alberta (Canada)

alt dieb alternate days (*altemis diebus*—Latin)

alt eg my other self (*alter ego*—Latin)

altern hor every two hours (*alternis horis*—pharmacy)

alt id another exactly the same (*alter diem*—Latin)

alt of inst alteration of instruments (legal)

Alton Alton Railroad Company

ALTPEM Association of Lift Truck and Portable Elevator Manufacturers

Alt&S Alton and Southern Railroad

Al Tel Ca Allen's Telegraph Cases (legal)

alum aluminum; alumnus

Alum Yalen Alumni of Yale College (*Alumni Yalensia*—Latin)

ALUSLO Naval Liaison Officer (US Navy)

ALUSNA Naval Attaché at . . . (US Navy)

ALUSNOB Naval Observer at . . . (US Navy)

a l w arch loop whorl (medicine)

ALWS allowance (US Army)

alz alzamento (music)

am. ammeter (electricity); amperemeter; amplitude; meter angle; minesweepers (US Navy)

Am. America, American, ametropia (medicine), ammonium, ammunition, Amos (Biblical), amyl, before noon (*ante meridiem*—Latin)

Am americium

AM Albert Medal, Air Marshal, air ministry, air medal (US Army), admiral (*amiral*—French), African Missions (Lyons Society of); amplitude modulation; Armour & Company (Illinois) (NYSE); Army Manual; Associate Member; on the Maine (*am Main*—German); Hail Mary (*Ave Maria*—Latin); Master of Arts (*Artium Magister*—Latin); Mutual Assurance (*assurance mutuelle*—French); the wonderful year (1666) (*mirabilis*—Latin); in the year of the world (*annus mirabilis*—Latin)

a-m ampere-minute

A/M on the Mainz River (*Am Mainz*—German)

(A/M) Specialist in Aviation Medicine (naval)

A & M ancient and modern (hymns)

A and M agricultural and mechanical

AMA Academy of Model Aeronautics; Acoustical Materials Association; Agricultural Marketing Administration; American Management Association; American Medical Association; American Missionary Association; American Monument Association; American Motorcycle Association; American Municipal Association (PACH); American Mutual Alliance; Assistant Masters Association; Assistant Mistresses Association; Automobile Manufacturers Association

AMAA Adhesives Manufacturers Association of America; Armenian Missionary Association of America; Army Mutual Aid Association

AMAB Air Ministry's Accident Branch

Amad Amadeus

AMAI Aircraft Manufacturers Association, Inc; Arena Managers Association, Inc

amal amalgam; amalgamated

Am Assn Sci American Association for the Advancement of Science

Amb Ambassador; Ambrose; ambulance

Amb(l) Ambler's (Law Reports)

AMB American Bantam Car (NYSE); Bachelor of Mechanic Arts

Am Bank R American Bankruptcy Reports (legal)

AMBBA Associated Master Barbers and Beauticians of America

Amb & C Ambassadors and Consuls

Amb Co Ambulance Company

AM Brit IRE Associate Member of the British Institution of Radio Engineers

AMC Agricultural Mortgage Corporation; American International Corporation (NYSE); American Maritime Cases; American Mining Congress; American Music Conference; Armed Merchant Cruiser; Army Medical Center; Art Masters Certificate; Association of Municipal Corporations; Coastal Mine Sweepers (US Navy)

AMCBWNA Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America

AMCCW Association of Manufacturers of Chilled Car Wheels

Am Cont American Continent
Am Corp Cas American Corporation Cases (legal)
AMCP Associated Medical Care Plans
Am Cr Rep American Criminal Reports (legal)
Am Cr Tr American Criminal Trials (legal)
AMCS Aberdeen Medico-Chirurgical Society
AMCSUS Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States
am. cur. a friend of the court (legal) (*amicus curiae*—Latin)
Am Cyc American Cyclopedia
AMD Administrative and Miscellaneous Duties (RAF); Air Materiel Department; Amalgamated Master Dairymen, Inc; Army Medical Department
AMDB Agricultural Machinery Development Board
AMDC Assistant Marshal of the Diplomatic Corps
Am Dec American Decisions (legal)
AMDG to the greater glory of God (*ad majorem Dei gloriam*—Latin)
Am Dig American Digest (legal)
AMDP Department of the Air Member for Developments Production
amdt amendment
AME African Methodist Episcopal; American Machine & Metals, Inc (NYSE); Association of Municipal Employers
AMEC African Methodist Episcopal Church
AMECZ antimechanized (US Army)
AMEE Associated Municipal Electrical Engineers
AMEI American Macaroni Export Institute
AMEIC Associate Member of the Engineering Institute of Canada
AMEIGGS Amalgamated Machine, Engine and Iron Grinders and Graziers Society
AMEM African Methodist Episcopal Mission
amend. amendment
Am & Eng Corp Cas American and English Corporation Cases (legal)
Amer America; American
Amer AA American Automobile Touring Alliance
Amer GS American Geographical Society
Amer jur American jurist (legal)
Amer Law Reg (N S) American Law Register, New Series (legal)
Amer Law Rev American Law Review (legal)
AMES Air Ministry Experimental Station
Am Ex American Express
AMEZC African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
AMF air mail field; American Factors, Ltd (NYSE); American Machine & Foundry (NYSE); Australian Military Forces
AMFIE Association of Mutual Fire Insurance Engineers
AM1c Aviation Metalsmith First Class (US Navy)
amg among
AMG Allied Military Government; American Music Guild; Artists Managers Guild
AM-G Assistant Major-General
AMGO Assistant Master General of Ordnance
AMGOT Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory
AMHA American Motor Hotel Association
Amh Coll Amherst College
AMHIS American Marine Hull Insurance Syndicate
Am Hist Rev American Historical Review
AMI American Meat Institute; American Military Institute; Ancient Monuments Inspectorate; International Masonic Association; Associate Member Institution of Automobile Engineers
AMI Ae E Associate Member of Institution of Aeronautical Engineers
AMIAMA Associate Member of the Incorporated Advertising Managers Association
AMICE Associate Member of Institution of Civil Engineers
AMI Chem E Associate Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers
AMIEE Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
AMIEI Associate Member of the Institution of Engineering Inspection
AMI Fire E Associate Member of the Institute of Fire Engineers
AMI Gas E Associate Member of the Institution of Gas Engineers
AMI Loco E Associate Member of the Institution of Locomotive Engineers
Am Ind American Indian
Am Ins Rep American Insolvency Reports (legal)
AM Inst BE Associate Member of the Institution of British Engineers
AM Inst CE Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
AM Inst Chem E Associate Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers
AM Inst EE Associate Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
AM Inst Gas E Associate Member of the Institution of Gas Engineers
AM Inst M & Cy E Associated Member of the Institution of Municipal and County Engineers
AM Inst T Associate Member of the Institute of Transport
AM Inst TE Associate Member of the Institution of Transport Engineers
Am ISCL American Iraqi Shipping Company Limited
AMI Tec E Associate Member of the Institute of Technical Engineers
AMI Mar E Associate Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers
AMIME Associate Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers
AMI Mech E Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
AMI Min E Associate Member of the Institution of Mining Engineers
AMINA Associate Member of the Institution of Naval Architects
AMIPE Associate Member of the Institution of Production Engineers
AMIS American Marine Insurance Syndicate
AMISE Associate Member of the Institution of Sanitary Engineers
AMI Struct E Associate Member of the Institution of Structural Engineers
AMIT Associate Member of the Institute of Transport
AMIWE Associate Member of the Institution of Water Engineers
Am Jour Pol American Journal of Politics (legal)
Am Jour Soc American Journal of Sociology (legal)
AMK American Seal-Kap Corporation (NYSE)
AMKITU Amalgamated Moulders and Kindred Industries Trade Union
AML American Mission to Lepers
Am Law J (NS) American Law Journal, New Series (legal)
Am Law Mag American Law Magazine (legal)
Am Law Rec American Law Record (legal)
Am Law Reg American Law Register (legal)
AMLBO Association of Master Lightermen and Barge Owners
Am L Cas American Leading Cases (legal)
Am L of H American Legion of Honor
Am L Rev American Law Review (legal)
Am LTR American Law Times Reports (legal)

AMM American Metal Company (NYSE); Master of Mechanic Arts
AMM1c Aviation Machinist's Mate First Class (US Navy)
AMMI American Merchant Marine Institute; Associated Millinery Men, Inc
AMMLA American Merchant Marine Library Association
AMMO ammunition (US Army)
ammon ammonia
AMMR American Medical Mission to Russia
AMM2c Aviation Machinist's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
AMM3c Aviation Machinist's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
AMNH American Museum of Natural History
AMN Inst E Associate Member of the National Institute of Engineering
AMNS Air Ministry News Service
Am Num Arch. Soc American Numismatic and Archaeological Society
AMO Administrative Medical Officer; Air Ministry Order
amº friend (*amigo*—Spanish)
AMOAI Automatic Music Operators Association, Inc
AMORC Ancient Mystical Order Rosae Crucis (Rosicrucian Order)
amorph amorphous
AMOX Alamo Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
amp amperage; ampere
AMP Air Member for Personnel; American Military Police; American Writing Paper Corporation (NYSE)
AMPA American Machine and Parts Association; American Manganese Producers Association; Associated Motion Picture Advertisers
AMPAS Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences
AMPC Auxiliary Military Pioneer Corps
AMPH amphibian; amphibious (US Army)
AMPP Association of Motion Picture Producers
Am Prob Rep American Probate Reports (legal)
AMPS Army Mine Planters Service; Army Motion Picture Service; Auxiliary Military Pioneer Corps
AMPX Ark-Mo Plant Food Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
AMQ American Maracaibo Company (NYSE)
AMR American Airlines, Inc (NYSE)
AMRD Aircraft Maintenance and Repair Department
AMRE Air Ministry Reconnaisance Department
Am Rep American Reports
Am RR Cas American Railway Cases (legal)
AMRS Air Ministry Radio Station
AMRX American Refrigerator Transit Company (private car rr mark)
AMS American Mathematical Society; American Meteorological Society; American Sumatra Tobacco (NYSE); Ancient Monuments Society; Army Map Service; Army Medical Service; Army Medical Staff; Assistant Military Secretary; Assurance Medical Society
AMSA Artificer and Mechanical Staff Association; Associated Manufacturers of Saddlery Accessories
AM 2C Aviation Metalsmith Second Class (US Navy)
AMSEF Anti Minesweeping Explosive Float
AMSH Association for Moral and Social Hygiene
AMSO Air Member for Supply and Organization
Am Soc CE American Society of Civil Engineering
Am Soc ME American Society of Mechanical Engineers
AMSS Assistant Masters in Secondary Schools Inc
Amst Amsterdam
Am St Paps American State Papers
Am St Rept American State Reports
AMSUS Association of Military Surgeons of the United States
amt amount
AMT Air Mail Transmission; Air Member for Training; American Investment (Illinois) (NYSE)
AMTC Academic Member of Trinity College of Music, London; Art Masters' Teaching Certificate
AMTDA American Machine Tool Distributors Association
AMTEA American Machine Tool Export Associates
AM Tech I Associate Member of the Technological Institute of Great Britain
AM 3c Aviation Metalsmith Third Class (US Navy)
AMTNA American Music Teachers' National Association
Amtorg Amtorg Trading Corporation (Russia)
AMTPI Associate Member of the Town Planning Institute
AMTRAC amphibious tractor (US Army)
AMU American European Securities (NYSE)
A Mus (TCL) Associate of Music (Trinity College, London)
AMUUS Association of Marine Underwriters of the United States
AMV Aluminum Industries, Inc (NYSE)
Am Vet Coll American Veterinary College
AMVETS American Veterans of World War II
AMW Actual Measurement Weight (railway)
AMWA American Medical Women's Association
AMWR Air Ministry War Room
AMWSA Associated Manufacturers of Washable Service Apparel
AMWWM Association of Manufacturers of Wood-Working Machinery
AMY American Laundry Machinery (NYSE)
AMZ American Seating Company (NYSE)
an. above-named, anonymous, before (*ante*—Latin); the year (*anno*—Latin)
a n acid number; arrival notice
An. actinon (chemistry)
AN air natural cooled; Air Reduction Company (NYSE); American Navy; Apalachicola Northern Railroad Company (rr mark)
A-N Anglo-Norman
Ana Anacosta
ANA Air Navigation Act; American Nature Association; American Naturopathic Association; American Numismatic Association; American Nurses Association; Anacon Lead Mines Limited (ASE); Associate of National Academy; Associate of the National Academy of Design; Association of National Advertisers; Australian National Airways; Australian Natives Association
anac anachronism
ANACA Army, Navy and Air Force Comforts Association
Anacr Anacreon; Anacreontic
ANADP Association of North American Directory Publishers
anaes anaesthesia; anaesthetic
anal analogous; analogy; analysis; analytic; analyze
analyt analytical
Anast Anastasius
anat anatomical; anatomy
ANAX Anaconda Copper Mining Company (private car rr mark)
ANB Anglo-California National Bank (NYSE)
anc ancient
ANC Airlines Negotiating Committee; American News Company (NYSE); Army Nurse Corps; before the birth of Christ (*ante Nativitatem Christi*—Latin)
ANCA Armenian National Council of America

ANCAM Association of Newspaper Classified Advertising Managers
AMCBWNA Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America
an cc anodal closure contraction (medicine)
ANCE American National Cooperative Exchange
AN C-in-C Allied Naval Commander-in-Chief
anct ancient; anciently
and. slow and graceful (*andante*—music)
And. Andorra; André; Andrew
AND Air Navigation Directions; Andes; Andromeda (constellation)
&c and so forth (*et cetera*—Latin)
ANDES Aerovias Nacionales del Sur
ando rather quicker than "andante" (*andantino*—music)
And Theol Sem Andover Theological Seminary
ANFBA American National Fur Breeders Association
ANFM August, November, February, May (quarter months)
Anfr question (*Anfrage*—German)
ang angular; angle, concerning (*angående*—Danish, Norwegian)
ANG Anglesey (Wales, England), Anglice; Angola; Air National Guard; American Natural Gas Company (NYSE); American Newspaper Guild
Ang & Dur Angell & Durfee's Reports (legal)
angew used as (*angewandt*—German)
Ang-Fr Anglo-French
Ang-I Anglo-Italian
angl in English (*anglice*—Latin)
Angl Anglia; Anglican; Anglicized
Angl Ch Anglican Church
Ang-Sax Anglo-Saxon
ANGUS Air National Guard of the United States
ANGX Arkansas Fuel Oil Company (private car rr mark)
ANHSO Ashmolean Natural History Society of Oxfordshire
anhyd anhydrous
a n i international normal atmosphere (*atmosphère normale internationale*—French)
anim animated (*animato*—Italian) (music)
ANL Allen Industries, Inc (NYSE)
ANLSA American National Live Stock Association
Anm note (*Anmerkung*—German)
anm remark, observation (*anmaerkning*—Danish)
ANMB Army and Navy Munitions Board
ann annales; annals (*annalen*—German); annual; annuity; annum; in the year (*anno*—Latin); year (*annus*—Latin)
Ann Cas American and English Annotated Cases (legal)
anniv anniversary
annot annotated; annotation; annotator
ann rep annual report
Ann. St Annotated Statutes (legal)
Annunc Annunciation [of the Virgin Mary]
anny annuity (legal)
ANO Air Navigation Orders; Austin, Nichols & Company, Inc (NYSE)
anon anonymous; anonymously
Anorg inorganic (*Anorganisch*—German)
ANP Anderson-Prichard Oil Corporation (NYSE)
ANPA American Newspaper Publishers' Association
ANPP Association of Negro Press Photographers
ANPX Anchor Petroleum Company (private car rr mark)
anr another (legal)
ANR American Negligence Reports (legal); Angerman Company Inc (common stock, ASE)
ANRC American National Red Cross
ANRJA American National Retail Jewelers Association
ANRPB American National Resources Planning Board
a n s autograph note signed
ans answer; answered
Ans Anselm
ANS Admiralty Naval Staff; Air Navigation School; American Numismatic Society; Anglo-Netherlands Society; Army Nursing Service
ANSA Agenzia Nazionale Stampa Associata (Italian press agency)
ANSETT Ansett Airways Pty., Ltd
ANSIA Army-Navy Shipping Information Agency
ANSS Associate of Normal School of Science
Anstr Anstruther's Reports
ant. antiphon; antiquarian; antique; antiquities; antonym; antrim
Ant. Antarctica; Anthony; Antigua; Antlia; Antoine; Anton; Antonia
ANTA American National Theatre and Academy
Ant. & Cl Antony and Cleopatra
ANTFA Allied Non-Theatrical Film Association
Ant. Fed. Anti-Federalist
ant. frt anticipated freight (shipping)
anthol anthology
Anth Anthony
Anth NP Anthon's Nisi Prius (legal)
anthrop anthropological; anthropology
antilog antilogarithm
Anto Anthony (*Antonio*—Spanish)
ant. pit. anterior pituitary (medicine)
ANU Army and Navy Union
ANUDE United Nations Economic Development Administration (UNEDA)
ANUUS Army and Navy Union of the United States
Anw employment (*Anwendung*—German)
ANWC American Newspaper Women's Club
ANZAC, Anzac Australian and New Zealand Army Corps
a o and others; army officer; army order; obtuse angle (*angle obtus*—French)
AO Accounting Officer; Administration Officer; Alpha Omega (fraternity); Asphalt Institute; Aviacion y Comercio, South America; in the year of the order (*Anno Ordinis*—Latin)
a/o account of
A & O April and October
AOA Administration of Operations Activities (American); Air Officer in Charge of Administration; American Optometric Association; American Ordnance Association; American Orthopaedic Association; American Orthopsychiatric Association; American Osteopathic Association
AOAC Association of Official Agricultural Chemists
AOB Antediluvian Order of Buffaloes
AOC Aircraft Operating Company (Ltd); Airport Operators Council; American Optical Company (NYSE); Army Ordnance Corps; attached to other correspondence; Auditor of Overcharge Claims; in the year of the Creation (*anno Orbis Conditi*—Latin)
AOCBAF Air Officer Commanding Base Air Forces
AOC-in-C Air Officer Commanding-in-Chief
AOCS American Oil Chemists Society
AOCX Aluminum Ore Company (private car rr mark)
AOD Advanced Ordnance Department; Army Ordnance Department; Ancient Order of Druids
AOE Associated Elec Indus ADR (NYSE)
AOER Army Officers' Emergency Reserve
AOF Ancient Order of Foresters; French West Africa (*Afrique Occidentale Française*—French)
AOFB Ancient Order of Frothblowers
AOGB American Outpost in Great Britain
AOH Alliance of Honour; Ancient

Order of Hibernians

AOHA American Osteopathic Hospital Association; Ancient Order of Hibernians in America

a o i v automatically operated inlet valve

AOM Academy of Medicine; Association of Operative Millers; Master of Obstetric Art

AOM1C Aviation Ordnanceman First Class

AOML Association of Officers of the Ministry of Labour

AOM2C Aviation Ordnanceman Second Class

AOM3C Aviation Ordnanceman Third Class

A1 first class

AOP Alpha Omicron Pi (sorority)

AOPA Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association

AOPA American Potash & Chemical Corp. (ASE)

aor aorist (grammar)

a/or, &/or, and/or either "*and*" or "*or*"

AOR Anchor Post Products, Inc (NYSE)

AOS Agricultural Organization Society; Air Observer School; Ancient Order of Shepherds; Army Ordnance Stores; American Oriental Society

AOSA Admiralty Overseeing Staff Association; Association of Official Seed Analysts

AOSE American Order of Stationary Engineers

AOSC Association of Officers of the Supreme Court

AOSEA American Office Supply Exporters Association

AOSS Fellow of the American Oriental Society (*Americanae Orientalis Societatis Socius*—Latin)

AOT Association of Officers of Taxes

AOTA American Occupational Therapy Association

AOTC Accountant Officers' Technical Course

AOU American Ornithologists' Union; Aquila Airways Limited

AOUW Ancient Order of United Workmen

AOW Articles of War

AOX Associated Oil Company (private car rr mark)

AOY American Colortype Company (NYSE)

ap above proof (spirits); accounts payable; additional premium; advanced post; aft perpendicular (naval engineering); apothecary; apostle; apostleship of prayer; arithmetical progression; armor-piercing shell; army pensions; aside (*aparte*—Spanish); atmospheric pressure; atomic power; before noon (*aamupäivällä*—Finnish); druggist (*Apotheker*—German); separately (*aparte*—Spanish)

AP Aero Portuguesa; Alpha Phi (sorority); Alpha Psi (fraternity); American Power & Light (NYSE); Associated Presbyterian; Associated Press

a/p authority to pay, authority to purchase

A&P Atlantic and Pacific

a p a axial pressure angle (gears)

APA Agricultural Publishers' Association; All Peoples' Association; American Pharmaceutical Association; American Philological Association; American Physiotherapy Association; American Poultry Association; American Press Association; American Prison Association; American Protective Association; American Psychiatric Association; American Pulpwood Association; Auxiliary Police Association

APART Alliance of Pan American Round Tables

APB anti-personnel bomb

APBA American Power Boat Association

APBPA Association of Professional Ball Players of America

APC alien property custodian; American Parents Committee; American Publishers Conference; Army Pay Corps; Asiatic Petroleum Company; assistant principal chaplain; Association of Private Camps; Atlas Powder Company (NYSE)

APCA American Planning and Civic Association

APCC American-Portuguese Chamber of Commerce

APCI Association of Pulp Consumers, Inc

APCK Association for Promoting Christian Knowledge (Church of Ireland)

APCL Air Pullmans Croydon, Limited

APCM Association of Portland Cement Manufacturers

APCN in the year after Christ's birth (*Anno Post Christum Natum*—Latin)

APCO Associated Police Communication Officers

APCX Atlas Powder Company (private car rr mark)

APD Admiralty Press Division; Air Personnel Department; American Metal Products (NYSE); Alpha Phi Delta (fraternity); Army Pay Department

APE Apex Electrical Manufacturing Company (common stock, ASE)

APEA American Photo-Engravers Association

APEC American Provisions Export Co. (Webb Association)

APEM American Protestant Episcopal Mission

APERS antipersonnel (US Army)

APEX Apex Oil Company (private car rr mark)

APF Anglican Pacifist Fellowship; Association of Pacific Fisheries; Association of Puddlers and Forgemen of Great Britain

APFC American Plant Food Council

AP1C Aviation Pilot First Class (US Navy)

AP2C Aviation Pilot Second Class (US Navy)

APG American Platform Guild; Army Proving Grounds; Gresham Professor of Astronomy

aph aphorism

APH anterior pituitary hormone

APHA American Protestant Hospital Association; American Public Health Association

aphet aphetic

APHX Apache Powder Company (private car rr mark)

API Alabama Polytechnic Institute; American Petroleum Institute; American Potash Institute; armor-piercing incendiary (US Army)

APIC American Petroleum Industries Committee

APIDEP International Protestant Loan Association

APIM International Professional Association of Medical Practitioners

APIS Agricultural Price Insurance Scheme

APJA Appliance Parts Jobbers Association

ap JC in the year after Christ (*après Jésus-Christ*—French)

APK Ayrshire Collieries Corporation (common stock, ASE)

APKC Associated Pot and Kettle Clubs

Apl April

APL American President Lines

APLA American Patent Law Association

APLE Association of Public Lighting Engineers

apm apomict

APM American Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions; Assistant Paymaster; Assistant Provost-Marshal

APMA American Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association; Associated Pants Manufacturers

Association; Automatic Phonograph Manufacturers Association

APMC Allied Political and Military Commission

apo empowered attorney (*apoderado*—Spanish); apogee (astronomy)

APO Acting Pilot Officer; African People's Organization; air post office; Alpha Phi Omega (society); Army Post Office

APOB Aerograph Observation (US Navy)

apoc apocalypse; apocrypha

apog apogee

apos apostrophe

apost apostle

apoth apothecary

app apparatus; apparent; apparently; appellate; appendix; applied; appointed; apprentice[d]; approved; approximation

APPA American Paper and Pulp Association; American Pork Producers Association; American Public Power Association

App Cas Beng Sevestre and Marshall's Bengal Reports (legal)

appd approved

App DC Appeals, District of Columbia (legal)

App Div Appellate Division

app&e appeal and error (legal)

appatls having been approved (*approbatis*—Latin)

appl appeal (legal); applicable [to]; application (US Army); applied (to)

applicand to be applied (*applicandus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

applicat let it be applied (*applicatur*—Latin) (pharmacy)

appln application

APPM Association of Publication Production Managers

APPMSA American Pulp and Paper Mill Superintendents Association

App NZ Appeal Reports, New Zealand (legal)

appr appreciation; apprentice

appro approbation; approval

approx approximate; approximately; approximation

appt appoint (legal); appointment

apptd appointed

appurts appurtenances (legal)

appx appendix

apr after (*après*—French)

ápr April (*április*—Hungarian)

APR air priority (US Army); Atlantic and Pacific Railroad

APRA Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana (Peru); American Public Relations Association; Automotive Parts Rebuilders Association

APRC in the year after the building of Rome (*anno post Romam conditam*—Latin)

a pri beforehand (*a priori*—Latin)

APRISTA member of APRA

APROP appropriate (US Army)

approx approximate(ly)

APRW Association of Puerto Rican Workshops

Aps Apus (constellation)

a p s autograph poem signed

APS Aberdeen Philosophical Society; Aborigines Protection Society; Academy of Political Science; American Peace Society; American Philosophical Society, American Physical Society; American Protestant Society; Anglo-Portuguese Society; Army Postal Service; Assistant Private Secretary; Associate of the Pharmaceutical Society; Preparatory Schools Association

APSA American Political Science Association

Ap Sed Apostolic See (*Apostolica Sedes*—Latin)

Ap Sed Leg legate of the Apostolic See (*Apostolicae Sedis Legatus*—Latin)

APSFSL Assistant Private Secretary to the First Sea Lord

APSGB Associate of the Philosophical Society of Great Britain

APSI American Philatelic Society, Inc

APSL Acting Paymaster Sub Lieutenant

APSO Association of Postal Supervising Officers

APSS Academy of Political and Social Science; Army Printing and Stationery Services

APT appoint(ed) or (ment) (US Army)

apt apartment (pl. apts.)

APTA American Physical Therapy Association

APTC Allied Printing Trades Council; Army Physical Training Corps

APTI Association of Principals of Technical Institutions

APU Army Postal Unit (US Army)

APUB American Public Utilities Bureau

APUC Association for Promoting the Unity of Christendom

APW A.P.W. Products Company (NYSE)

APWA All Pakistan Women's Association; American Public Welfare Association; American Public Works Association

APWPL Association of Public Wharfingers of the Port of London

APX Albro Packing Company, The (private car rr mark)

aq aqueous; water (*aqua*—pharmacy)

Aq Aquila (constellation)

a q achievement quotient; any quantity

aq bull boiling water (*aqua bulliens*—Latin)

AQC Associate of Queen's College (London)

aq cal hot water (*aqua calida*—Latin)

aq com tap water (*aqua communis*—Latin)

aq dest distilled water (*aqua destillata*—Latin)

aq ferv boiling water (*aqua fervens*—Latin)

aq gel cold water (*aqua gelida*—Latin)

aqic may his soul rest in Christ (*anima quiescat in Christo*—Latin)

AQM Assistant Quartermaster

AQMG Assistant Quartermaster General

Aqr Aquarius

aq tep lukewarm water (*aqua tepida*—Latin)

a r administrative ruling; aerial reconnoiterer; analytical reagent; analyzed reagent; annual return; autonomous republic

ar arrive; arrives

AR Appointments Register; Augustinian Recollect Fathers; Arabia; argon (chemistry); aryl; Aerolineas Argentinas; American Reports; American Smelting & Refining (NYSE); Army Regulations; Atlantic Reporter (legal); Queen Anne (*Anna Regina*); Regional Association (of WMO); Royal Highness (*Altesse Royale*—French); in the year of the reign (*Anno Regni*—Latin), silver (*argentum*—Latin)

a/r all rail; all risks

A/R at the rate of (US Army)

ARA Abbreviated Registered Address (postal); Agricultural Research Administration (America); Air Reserve Association; Amateur Rowing Association; American Railway Association; American Relief Association; American Remount Association; Artists Representatives Association; Associate of the Royal Academy, London

Arab. Arabia; Arabian; Arabic

ARAC Associate of the Royal Agricultural College

arach arachnology

ARAD Associate of the Royal Academy of Dancing

ARAE American Retail Association Executives

ARAeS[I] Associate of the Royal Aeronautical Society (and Institution)

ar agt army agent
ARAL Associate of the Royal Academy of Literature
Aram Aramaic
ARAM Associate of the Royal Academy of Music
ARAS Associate of the Royal Aeronautical Society
Arb works (*Arbeiten*—German)
ARB Army Retiring Board (US Army)
ARBA American Road Builders Association; Associate of the Royal Society of British Artists; Associated Retail Bakers of America
arb arbitrary
Arb & aw arbitration and award (legal)
ARBBA American Railway Bridge and Building Association
ARBC Associate, Royal British Colonial Society of Artists
arbor. arboriculture
ARBS Associate of the Royal Society of British Sculptors
arbtrn arbitration
arbtror arbitrator
Arc. Arctic; with the bow (*arcato*—music)
ARC Aero Research Committee; Agricultural Research Council; Alpha Rho Chi (fraternity); Amerada Petroleum (NYSE); American Railway Cases (legal); American Red Cross; American Rehabilitation Committee; Asthma Research Council; Automobile Racing Club
ARCA Aeronca (aircraft); American Rice Growers Cooperative Association; Associate of the Royal Cambrian Academy; Associate of the Royal Canadian Academy; Association of Railway Claim Agents; Associate of the Royal College of Art
ARCB Association of Reserve City Bankers
ARCBA American Rabbit and Cavy Breeders Association
ARCC American-Russian Chamber of Commerce
ARCCC American Red Cross Camp Club
Arc. Circ Arctic Circle
ARCE Academical Rank of Civil Engineers
ARCEC All Russian Central Executive Committee
arch. archaic; archaism; archery; Archibald; archipelago; architect; architectural; architecture; Court of Arches, England (legal)
archaeol archaeological; archaeology
Archb N P Archbold's Nisi Prius Law (legal)
Archb Pr Archbold's Practice (legal)
Archb Pr K B Archbold's Practice King's Bench (legal)
Archbp Archbishop
Arch. E Architectural Engineer
Archid Archdeacon (*Archidiaconus*—Latin)
Archiprb Archpriest (*Archipresbyter*—Latin)
archit architect; architectural; architecture
arch. nav naval architecture (*architecture navale*—French)
Arch. Surg Archives of Surgery
archtl architectural
ARCI American Railway Car Institute; Associate of the Royal Colonial Institute, (Great Britain)
ARCM Associate of the Royal College of Music
ArCO aromatic acyl radical
ARCO Associate of the Royal College of Organists
ARCOC American Red Cross Officers' Club
ARCOS Anglo-Russian Co-operative Society
ARCS Associate of the Royal College of Science; Associate of the Royal College of Surgeons
ARCUS Associated Retail Confectioners of the United States
ard ardito (music)
ARDA American Rabbit Dealers Association
ARDC American Racing Drivers Club
ARDTOA Admiralty and Royal Dockyards Technical Officers' Association
ARE Associate of the Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers
AREA American Railway Engineering Association; American Recreational Equipment Association
ARF Advertising Research Foundation; Aid to Russia Fund; American Radio Forum; American Relief for France; Armenian Revolutionary Federation; Armour Research Foundation
arg argent (heraldry)
Arg Argentina, Argentine; Argyll; Argyllshire
ARG Argo Oil Corporation (NYSE)
Arg Rep Argentine Republic
ARH ammunition railhead; Anchor Hocking Glass Corporation (NYSE)
ARHA Associate of the Royal Hibernian Academy
Ari Aries (constellation)
ARI Affiliated Restaurateurs, Inc; Aluminum Research Institute; Aluminum Roofing Institute; American Refractories Institute
ARIB Asphalt Roofing Industry Bureau
ARIBA Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
ARIC Associate of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
ARICS Professional Associate Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
Arist Aristotle
arith arithmetic; arithmetical
Ariz Arizona
Ark. Arkansas
ARL Arundel Corporation (NYSE); Association of Research Libraries
ARLX Armour Refrigerator Line (private car rr mark)
Arm. Armagh; Armenian; armoric; armature
Ar M Master of Architecture (*Architecturae Magister*—Latin)
ARM armament (US Navy), Armstrong Rubber Company (NYSE), Assistant Resident Magistrate, Aviation Radioman
ARMA army attaché (US Army)
ARM A Armstrong Rubber Company ("A") (ASE)
ARMD armored (US Army)
Armen Armenian
ARM1c Aviation Radioman First Class (US Navy)
ARMLO army liaison officer (US Army)
Armr Sergt Armorer Sergeant
ARMS Associate of the Royal Society of Miniature Painters
Arms. Br P Cas Armstrong's Breach of Privilege Cases, New York (legal)
ARM2c Aviation Radioman Second Class (US Navy)
arm't armament
ARM3c Aviation Radioman Third Class (US Navy)
ARMX Armco Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
Arn Arnold; Arnold's English Common Pleas Reports (legal)
Arn & Hod B C Arnold & Hodges' English Bail Court Reports (legal)
ARNO Association of Retired Naval Officers
Arnot Cr C Arnot's Criminal Cases, Scotland (legal)
ARO army routine order; Associated Road Operators (Ltd); Aro Equipment Corp. (ASE); Asian Relations Organization
AROTC Air Reserve Officers' Training Corps (US Army)
AROX Air Reduction Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
ARP Air Raid Precautions (superseded by C.D. Civil Defence) (British); Air Raid Protection; Associated Reformed Presbyterian

arp° arpeggio (music)
ARPO Air Raid Precautions Officer
ARPS Associate of the Royal Photographic Society
ARR Artloom Carpet Company (NYSE); in the year of the Sovereign's reign (*Anno Regni Regis*—Latin)
ARRC Associate of the Royal Red Cross
arrgt arrangement
ARRL American Radio Relay League
arr n arrival notice
ars arsenal
ARS Admiralty Recruiting Service; Aeroplane Repair Section; Argus Cameras, Inc (NYSE); American Radium Society; American Recreation Society; Army Recreational Service (US Army); American Rocket Society; American Rose Society; in the year of our redemption (*anno reparatae salutis*—Latin)
ARSA Allied Railway Supply Association; Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy; Associate of the Royal Society of Antiquaries; Associate of the Royal Society of Arts
AR San I Associate Royal Sanitary Institute
ARSCM Association of Roller and Silent Chain Manufacturers
ARSL Associate of the Royal Society of Literature
ARSM Associate of the Royal School of Mines
ARSS Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries (*Antiquariorum Regiae Socius*—Latin)
ARSW Associate of the Royal Scottish Society of Painters in Water-colours
art. article (*artículo*—Spanish); (*Artikel*—German); artificer, artificial; artillery; artist
Art. Artemisia, Artemus
ART American Refrigerator Transit Company (private car rr mark)
ARTA Assistant Regional Technical Adviser
ARTC Associate of the Royal Technical College, Glasgow
Art. E Artificer Engineer
Arth Arthur, Arthurian
Artic Clerl articles of the clergy (legal)
Articuli sup Chart articles upon the charters (legal)
artill artillery
arts. articles
Arts D Doctor of Arts
ARTUC Anglo-Russian Trade Union Committee
arty r artillery reconnaissance
ARU American Railway Union; American Republics Corporation (NYSE)
arv esteemed (*arvoisa*—Finnish)
ARV American (Standard) Revised Version (of the Bible); Arvin Industries, Inc (NYSE)
ARVA Associate Incorporated Association Rating and Valuation Officers
ARW Air Raid Warden
ARWA Associate of the Royal West of England Academy
ARWAF Army personnel assigned and or attached as individuals or units for duty w/Air Force
ARWS Associate, Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
ARZ American Safety Razor Corporation (NYSE)
a s air speed; automatic sprinkler; assistant secretary; assistant surgeon, at sight
as. astigmatism (medicine), asymmetric, astronomy
As arsenic
As. Asia; Asian, Asiatic
AS. Academy of Science, African Star (decoration), Agricultural Society, Air Service, Air Staff; American-Spanish, anonymous firm (*Anonim Suket*—Turkish); Anthropological Society, apprentice seaman; Aristotelian Society, Arkansas State (college); Armco Steel Corporation (NYSE), Associate in Science, Avicultural Society, in the year of salvation (*anno salutis*—Latin)
a/s after sight, alongside (shipping), care of (*aux soins de*—French)
A/S joint stock company (*Aktieselskabet*—Danish), joint stock company (*Aktsia selts*—Estonian), joint stock company (*Akziun Sabeedriba*—Finnish), joint stock company (*Aktieselskapet*—Norwegian)
A&S Abilene & Southern Railway Company (rr mark)
A-S Anglo-Saxon; anti-submarine
ASA Acoustical Society of America; Actuarial Society of America; Alaska Airlines, Alpha Sigma Alpha (sorority); Amateur Swimming Association; American Schools Association; American Society of Agronomy; American Standards Association; American Statistical Association; American Stockyards Association; American Surgical Association; Armenian Students' Association; Army Security Agency; Auditors of Sheriffs' Accounts
A & SA Atlanta & Saint Andrews Bay Railway Company (rr mark)
ASAA Amateur Softball Association of America; Area Section of the Automobile Association; Associate of the Society of Incorporated Accountants and Auditors
ASACU Anti-Socialist and Anti-Communist Union
ASAE American Society of Agricultural Engineers
ASAHC American Society of Architectural Hardware Consultants
ASAI American Sightseeing Association, Inc
ASAM Associate of the National Society of Art Masters
ASAMPE Allied States Association of Motion Picture Exhibitors
ASAP American Society of Animal Production; as soon as possible (US Army)
Asaph of St. Asaph
ASAPS Anti-Slavery and Aborigines Protection Society
ASAS American Society of Agricultural Sciences
A Sax Anglo-Saxon
asb asbestos
ASB Amalgamated Society of Brassworkers; Asbestos Manufacturing Co. (NYSE)
ASBA American Soy Bean Association; Association of Ship Brokers and Agents
asb c asbestos covered
ASBC American Society of Biological Chemists; American Society of Brewing Chemists
ASBE American Society of Bakery Engineers; American Society of Body Engineers
ASBO Association of School Business Officials
ASBPA American Shore and Beach Preservation Association
ASBSMR Amalgamated Society of Boot and Shoe Makers and Repairers
A Sc Associate in Science
A S C automatic selectivity control
ASC Agnes Scott College; Aircraft Supply Council; Albany State College; Allied Staff Chiefs; Allied Supreme Council; Amalgamated Society of Coopers; American Silk Council; American Society of Cinematographers; American Stores Company (NYSE); Anglo-Soviet Committee; Army Service Corps; Assessors for Shipping Casualties; Associated Ship Chandlers
ASCA American Schools and Colleges Association; American Speech Correction Association
ASCAP American Society of Composers, Authors, and Publishers
ASCB Army Sports Control Board

ASCC American Society for Control of Cancer; American Swiss Chamber of Commerce
asc dr right ascension (*ascension droite*—French)
ASCE American Society of Civil Engineers
ASCEA American Society of Civil Engineers and Architects
ASCL American Sugar Cane League
ASCLU American Society of Chartered Life Underwriters
ASCM Association of Sprocket Chain Manufacturers
ASCS American Society of Corporate Secretaries
A/S Cse anti-submarine course
ASCX Amalgamated Sugar Company, (private car rr mark)
AScW Association of Scientific Workers
ASCWC Associated Societies for the Care of Women and Children
ASD Armament Supply Department (US Navy); Association of Steel Distributors
a/s de care of (*aux soins de*—French)
ASDIC Allied Submarine Detection Investigation Committee, Anti-Submarine Device International Committee
ASDJ American Society of Disk Jockeys
ase air standard efficiency
ASE Amalgamated Society of Engineers; Anti-submarine Establishment (US Navy), Army School of Education; Associate of the Society of Engineers, American Stock Exchange
ASEE American Society for Engineering Education
ASEF Association of Stock Exchange Firms
ASEX Armour Stock Express (private car rr mark)
asf amperes per square foot
ASF American Scandinavian Foundation; Army Service Forces; Association of State Foresters, Automotive Safety Foundation
ASFB Amalgamated Society of Farriers and Blacksmiths
ASFLH American Society of the French Legion of Honor
ASFTB Atlantic Seaboard Freight Tariff Bureau
ASFX American Steel Foundries (private car rr mark)
ASG assign(ed) or (ment) (US Army); Assistant Solicitor General; Assistant Surgeon General
ASGB Aeronautical Society of Great Britain; Anthroposophical Society of Great Britain
ASGBI Anatomical Society of Great Britain and Ireland
asgd assigned
asgmt assignment
As. H hyperopic astigmatism (medicine)
ASH Ashland Oil & Refining Company (NYSE)
A&SH Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders
ASHA American School Health Association; American Social Hygiene Association; American Student Health Association
ashp airship
ASHPS American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society
ASHS American Society for Horticultural Science
ASH & VE American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers
ASI Air Services of India; airspeed indicator, Alaska Salmon Industry, American Specification Institute
ASIA American Stone Importers Association, Associate of Society of Incorporated Accountants
ASIL American Society of International Law
ASJSA American Society of Journalism School Administrators
ASK Aspinook Corp. (The) (common stock, ASE)
ASL Acting Sub-Lieutenant, American Society in London, Anti-Strike Law (United States); Architectural Society of Liverpool
ASLA American Society of Landscape Architects
ASLE American Society of Lubricating Engineers
ASLE and F Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen
ASLI American Savings & Loan Institute
ASLIB Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux
ASLP Amalgamated Society of Lithographic Printers
ASLRA American Short Line Railroad Association
ASLV life insurance (*assurance sur la vie*—French)
ASLW Amalgamated Society of Leather Workers; Auxiliary Society of Lace Workers
asm assembly
ASM Aerovias Sud Americana, Inc; air to surface missile (US Army), American Society for Metals
ASMA American Ski Manufacturers Association
asmblr assembler
A/S MD Anti-Submarine Material Department
ASME American Society of Mechanical Engineers
ASMEA American Spring Manufacturers Export Association (Webb Association)
ASMMA American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers Association
ASMP American Society of Magazine Photographers; American Society of Magazine Publishers, Association of Screen Magazine Publishers
asmt assortment
ASN American Society of Naturalists; army service number; Asiatic Steam Navigation Co.; Assistant Secretary of the Navy
ASNA Advertising Specialty National Association
ASNE American Society of Naval Engineers; American Society of Newspaper Editors
ASNLH Association for the Study of Negro Life and History
ASNOS Anti-fascist Council of National Liberation of Serbia (*Antifasisticka Skupstina Narodnog Oslobodjenja Srbije*)
ASO Air Associates, Inc. (N. J.) (common stock, ASE); Assistant Section Officer (WAAF)
ASOFA Assistant Secretary of the Army (US Army)
ASP accepted under protest— of bills (*accepté sous protêt*—French); Air Stores Park; Alpha Sigma Phi (fraternity); American Society of Photogrammetry; ammunition supply point (US Army); Automatic Steel Products (NYSE)
ASPA American Society for Public Administration (PACH)
ASPB Armed Services Petroleum Board (US Army)
ASPC Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company
ASPCA American Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
ASPDA Association of State Planning and Development Agencies
ASPEA American Soda Pulp Export Association (Webb Association)
ASPF Association of Superannuation and Pensions Fund
asph asphalt
asph mac asphalt macadam
ASPI Associated Serum Producers, Inc.
Asp. MC Aspinall's Maritime Cases (legal)
ASPO American Society of Planning Officials
A spol and company (*A spolecnost*—Czechoslovakian)
ASPPA Armed Services Petroleum Purchasing Agency

asppc accepted under protest for account—of bills (*accepté sous protêt pour compte*—French)
ASPPR Association of Sugar Producers of Puerto Rico
ASPRS American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery
ASPT Army School of Physical Training
ASR Air-Sea Rescue Service; American Sugar Refining (NYSE)
ASRE American Society of Refrigerating Engineers
ASRS Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants
ASRX American Sugar Refining Company, The (private car rr mark)
ass. assay; assembly; assistant; association; assortment
Ass. Assyria(n); book of Assizes (legal)
ASS Acts of the Saints (*Acta Sanctorum*—Latin); American Sociological Society; Anglo-Spanish Society; Anglo-Swedish Society; Anti-Slavery Society; Army Signal School; Assistant Secretary of State
Ass. Jerus Assizes of Jerusalem (legal)
ASSA Association of Supervisors of Sorting Assistants (G.P.O.)
ASSAB Atlantic States Shippers Advisory Board
ASSBT American Society of Sugar Beet Technologists
ASSC Air Service Signal Corps
assce assurance
Ass. Com Gen Assistant Commissary General.
assd assessed; assigned; assured
ASSE American Society of Safety Engineers; American Society of Sanitary Engineering
ASSEA Assistant Secretary of State for Economic Affairs
ASSET Association of Supervisory Staffs and Engineering Technicians
ASSI Association for the Study of Snow and Ice
assigt assignment
assim assimilated
assist. assistant
assmt assessment
assn(s) assign(s); assignee(s); association(s)
assnce assurance
assnd assigned
assoc associate, association
Assoc I Min E Associate of the Institute of Mining Engineers
Assoc INA Associate of the Institution of Naval Architects
Assoc Inst T Associate of the Institute of Transport
Assoc ISI Associate of the Iron and Steel Institute
Assoc MICE. Associate Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
Assoc (M) Inst Gas E Associate (Member) of the Institute of Gas Engineers
Assoc S Associate in Science
Assoc St J Associate of the Order of St John of Jerusalem
assoc w associated with
ASSR Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
asst assessment, assistant
ASST assist (US Army)
asst bus. mgr assistant business manager
Asst Cash. Assistant Cashier
Asst Chf Assistant Chief
Asst Com Gen Assistant Commissary General
Asst Commr Assistant Commissioner
asstd assented; assorted
Asst Lib. Assistant Librarian
Asst Sec War Assistant Secretary of War
Asst Surg Assistant Surgeon
ASSU American Sunday School Union
ass'y assembly
Assyr Assyria[n]
Assyriol Assyriology
ast astrology; astronomy
Ast Assistant (US Navy)
A s t Atlantic standard time
AST Alpha Sigma Tau (sorority)
A-St Alto-Stratus (clouds)
ASTA American Seed Trade Association, American Society of Technical Appraisers, American Society of Travel Agents, American Spice Trade Association, American Surgical Trade Association
ASTE American Society of Tool Engineers
ASTHO Association of State and Territorial Health Officers
ASTM American Society for Testing Materials, American Society for Testing Metals; American Society of Trade Movement; American Society of Tropical Medicine
ASTMA American Steel Tire Manufacturers Association
ASTP Army Specialized Training Program
astrol astrologer, astrological, astrology
astron astronomer; astronomical; astronomy
astrophys astrophysical; astrophysics
ASTRP Army Specialized Training Reserve Program
ASTT American Society of Traffic and Transportation
ASTUC Anglo-Soviet Trades Union Committee
ASTWKT Amalgamated Society of Textile Workers and Kindred Trades
ASU Amalgamated Stevedores' Union; American Snowshoe Union; American Students' Union; Area Service Unit (US Army)
ASUUS Amateur Skating Union of the United States
ASV an aeronautical radar
ASW Association of Scientific Workers.
AS&W American Steel and Wire Company Gauge
ASWA American Steel Warehouse Association
ASWAF arms and services on duty with Air Force (US Army)
A/S WD Anti-submarine War Division
ASWH advise soldier write home (US Army)
ASWW Amalgamated Society of Wood Workers
ASX American Smelting & Refining Company (private car rr mark); Associated Laundries of America (NYSE)
ASXRT American Society of X-Ray Technicians
asy asylum
ASYFA Anglo-Soviet Youth Friendship Alliance
asym asymmetric; asymmetrical
ASZ American Society of Zoologists
at. airtight; atmosphere; atomic; attorney
At astatine
a t revert to the original time (*a tempo*—music), air temperature; air transport
A t Atlantic time
AT Admiralty Trawler; Alien Tribunals; Old Testament (*Altes Testament*—German); American Tobacco Company (NYSE); Old Testament (*Ancien Testament*—French); Appellate Tribunals, Archtreasurer, American Translation (Bible)
a/t anti-tank
A/T American Terms (grain trade);
at-% atomic per cent
ATA Aetna Ball & Roller Bearing (NYSE), Air Force Training Auxiliary; Air Transport Auxiliary; Amateur Trapshooting Association; Army Temperance Association; American Taxicab Association; American Teachers Association; American Title Association; American Transit Association; American Tree Association, American Trucking Association; American

Tunaboat Association; Army Transportation Association; Associate in Technical Affairs

ATAA Advertising Typographers Association of America; Air Transport Association of America

ATAAI Advertising Typographers Association of America, Inc

ATABW American Trade Association for British Woollens

ATAE American Trade Association Executives

ATAM Automotive Trade Association Managers

ATAS Air Transport Auxiliary Service

ATAU Air Transport and Allied Undertakings

ATB aeration test burner (heating), anti-tank battery

ATBA American Toll Bridge Assotion

ATBI Allied Trades of the Baking Industry

a t c aerial tuning condenser

ATC Air Traffic Control, Air Training Corps; Air Transport Command, Air Transport (Canadian) Convention; Area Traffic Commissioner; Art Teachers' Certificate, Automatic Telephone Company

ATCA Air Traffic Conference of America (division of the Air Transport Association), Air Training Corps of America; Associated Traffic Clubs of America

ATCC Air Training Corps Cadet

ATCH attach (US Army)

atchd attached

ATCL Associate of Trinity College (of Music), London

ATCX Ace Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)

ATDS Association of Teachers of Domestic Science

atdt attendant

ATE Atlantic City Electric (NYSE)

a tem a tempo

ATEMA American Tanning Extract Manufacturers Association

ATEX Teas Extract Company (private car rr mark)

ATFAC American Turpentine Farmers Association, Cooperative

ATFP Alliance of Television Film Producers

a t g anti-tank gun

ATG Assoc. Tel. & Tel. (NYSE)

ATG A Associated Tel. & Tel. Co. ("A") (ASE)

At-Gen Attorney-General

At Gew atomic weight (*Atomgewicht*—German)

ath athletic

Ath Athabasca; Athenaeum, Athenian; Athens, Athol

athw athwartship

a t i aerial tuning inductance

ATI American Toy Institute; Asbestos Textile Institute; Asphalt Tile Institute; Associate of the Textile Institute; Association of Technical Institutions

ATK attack (US Army)

Atk Atkyn's English Chancery Reports (legal)

Atl Atlanta; Atlantic; Atlantic Reporter (legal)

ATL American Tariff League; Atlantic Coast Fisheries Co. (The) (ASE)

ATLA Air Transport Licensing Authority

ATLNC Association of Teachers of Language in Negro Colleges

Atl O Atlantic Ocean

ATLX Armour Tank Line (private car rr mark)

atm atmosphere; atmospheric

ATM Army Training Memorandum; Assistant Traffic Manager; Associated Tobacco Manufacturers

ATMC Alloy Tank Manufacturers Council

ATMEA American Tire Manufacturers Export Association

atm pr atmospheric pressure

ATMX United States Atomic Energy Commission, New York, N. Y. (private car rr mark)

at. no. atomic number

ato courteous (*atento*—Spanish)

ATO Alpha Tau Omega (fraternity), Altorfer Brothers Co. (common stock, ASE)

ATOA American Tung Oil Association; Associated Tavern Owners of America

Atomgew atomic weight (*Atomgewicht*—German)

aton atonement

ATP army training program (US Army)

ATPI American Textbook Publishers Institute

a tps army troops

a t r aircraft trouble report; anti-tank regiment

a t r l m a as their respective interests may appear

a t s air training scheme; animal tub sized (paper); anti-tetanic serum; at the suit of (legal)

ATS Aeronautical Training Society, Air Technical Service; Alpha Tau Sigma (fraternity); American Television Society; American Tract Society; Army Transport Service; Associate of Theological Study; Associate of the Theological Senate (Congregational); Associates Investment Company (NYSE); Auxiliary Territorial Service

ATSA Aero Transportes

ATSC Associate of the Tonic Sol-Fa College

ATSEFI Auxiliary Territorial Service Expeditionary Force Institutes

ATSF Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway, The (rr mark)

AT&SF Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Company

att attach; attaché; attached; attention; attorney

AT&T American Telephone & Telegraph Company

ATTA American Tin Trade Association

atten attention

attestn attestation

attg attending

Att-Gen Attorney-General

ATTI Association of Teachers in Technical Institutions

ATTN attention (US Army)

attrib attribute; attributed [to]; attributive

ATTS Amalgamated Typefounders' Trade Society

ATTX American Turpentine & Tar Company Ltd. (private car rr mark)

atty attorney

Atty & C attorney and client (legal)

Atty Gen Op Attorney Generals' Opinions, United States (legal)

ATU Alcohol Tax Unit; Automatic Washer Company (NYSE)

at. vol atomic volume

ATW Amalgamated Textile Warehousemen; American Theatre Wing; Athey Products Corporation (NYSE)

at. wt atomic weight

at. y ss very truly yours (*atento y seguro servidor*—Spanish)

a u angstrom unit; astronomical unit

au author

Au gold

AU Acadia University (Canada); Actors' Union; Alfred University; Allen University; American University; in the year of the city [of Rome] (*Anno Urbis*—Latin); Atlantic Union

A/U attached unassigned (US Army)

AUA Allied Underwear Association; American Unitarian Association; Associated Unions of America

AUAW Amalgamated Union of Asphalt Workers

AU of B American University of Beirut

AUBBER Associated University Bureau of Business and Economic Research

AUBLS American Uniform Boiler Law Society

Aub Theol Sem Auburn Theological Seminary

AUC year from the building of Rome (*anno urbis conditae*—Latin)
AU of C American University of Cairo
Auch Auchinleck's Manuscript Cases (legal)
aucte by the authority (*auctoritate*—Latin)
AUCTU All Union Council of Trade Unions
aud audit; auditor
AUD Aldens, Incorporated (NYSE)
aud disb auditor disbursements
Aud-Gen Auditor-General
Aud Treas Dept Auditor of the Treasury Department
Aufdr imprint (*Aufdrucke*—German)
Aufl edition (*Auflage*—German)
Aug augment (ative); augere (increase—pharmacy); August (*Augusztus*—Hungarian); (*Augusti*—Swedish); Augustus
auj today (*aujourd'hui*—French)
AUM air to underwater missile (US Army); Automatic Canteen Company of America (NYSE)
a u n free from marking (commercial) (*abseque utta nota*—Latin)
AUPM American United Presbyterian Missions
AUPX Austin Powder Company (private car rr mark)
Aur Aurelius
AUR Automatic Voting Machine (NYSE)
aurin an ear cone (pharmacy) (*aurinarium*—Latin)
auristill ear drops (pharmacy) (*auristillae*—Latin)
a u s done as above (*actum ut supra*—Latin) (legal)
AUS Ambassador of the United States; Army of the United States
Aus Austin; Austria; Austrian
Ausl export (*Ausländisch*—German)
AUSS Assistant Under Secretary of State
Aust Austin's English County Court Cases (legal)
Aust-Hung Austria-Hungary; Austro-Hungarian
Austl Australia; Australasia
Aust LT Australian Law Times (legal)
Ausw quantity (*Auswage*—German)
aut author (*auteur*—French, *autore*—Italian); autograph; automobile; automatic
AUT Association of University Teachers
auth authentic; authoress; authorized; authority
AUTHGR authority granted (US Army)
Auth Ver Authorized Version (of the Bible)
AUTMV automotive (US Army)
auto. automatic; automotive
autog autograph[ed]
au tr aural training
autref formerly (*autrefois*—French)
AUU Association of Urban Universities
aux auxiliary; auxiliary craft
auxfs auxiliary fire station
av April (*avril*—French); attorney (*avocat*—French); avenue; average; avoirduprois (weight); credit (*avoir*—French)
Av Aveyron (French department)
a v acid value; atomic volume; he,she, lived so many years (*annos vixit*—Latin); to the value of (*ad valorem*—Latin)
a/v average
AV Artillery Volunteers; Authorized Version
A v/a at sight (*a la vista*—Spanish)
AVA Administration of Veterans' Affairs; American Vocational Association
AVAL available (US Army)
a v c automatic volume control (radio)
AVC American Veterans Committee; Army Veterinary Corps; Artillery Volunteer Corps; Association of Vitamin Chemists
AVCM Associate of Victoria College of Music
avd deceased (*avdøde*—Norwegian)
AVD A B C Vending Corporation (NYSE); Army Veterinary Department; Army Victualling Department
AVDA American Venereal Disease Association
a v e automatic volume expansion
ave avenue
AVE Aerovias Venezuela Europe
AVENSA Aerovia Venezolanas
avert. notification (*avertissement*—French)
AVFR available for reassignment (US Army)
avg average
AVG American Volunteer Group
AVGAS aviation gasoline (US Army)
AVI Association of Veterinary Inspectors
AVIANCA Aerovias Nacionales de Colombia
avdp avoirdupois
av l average length (lumber)
A-VL Anti-Vivisection League
AVL Aroostook Valley Railroad Company (rr mark)
AVM Air Vice Marshal
AVMA American Veterinary Medical Association
avn aviation
AVN Air Vietnam
AVNOJ Anti-Fascist Council of National Liberation of Yugoslavia (*Antifašističko Veće Narodnog Oslobodjenja Jugoslavije*—Yugoslavian)
AVO Administrative Veterinary Officer
AVOIL aviation oil (US Army)
AVPA American Vencer Package Association
AVRE Armoured Vehicles Royal Engineers
AVS Anti-Vivisection Society; Army Veterinary Service
av sec aviation section
av w average width (lumber)
AVWWII American Veterans of World War II
a w all water (transportation); all widths (lumber); atomic weight
a/w actual weight
AW Ahnapee & Western Railway Company (rr mark), Article of War (US Army); automatic weapons (US Army), outside diameter (*äussere weite*—German)
AWA American Warehousemen's Association; Aluminum Wares Association; American Wine Association; American Women's Association; Aviation Writers Association
AWAA American Watch Assemblers Association
AWAFBF Associated Women of the American Farm Bureau Federation
AWAIUU Automobile Workers of America, Internation Union, United
AWAMD American Warehousemen's Association, Merchandise Division
AWAVI Adviser on War Administration to the Viceroy of India
AWB Association of Women Broadcasters
AWC Acting Wing Commander; Agricultural Wages Committee; Air War College; American Women's Club; American Wool Council; Anaconda Wire & Cable (NYSE); Army War College (U.S.A.); Army Welfare Committee
AWCA American War Correspondents Association
AWCT Association of Wireless and Cable Telegraphists
AWE Acme Wire Company (ASE)
AWF American Wildlife Foundation
AWG American wire gauge; Art Workers' Guild
AWHA Australian Women's Home Army
AWHRC American Women's Hospital Reserve Corps
AWIMA American Washer and Ironer Manufacturers Association
AWK American Water Works Company

(NYSE)
a w l artesian well lease
A&WI America and West Indies Station (US Navy)
AWM American War Mothers
AWMA Aluminum Window Manufacturers Association; American Walnut Manufacturers Association; American Weldment Manufacturers Association
AWO Army Welfare Officer; Atlas Plywood Corporation (common stock, ASE)
AWMOAI Affiliated Washing Machine Operators Association, Inc
AWOI American Waterways Operators, Inc.
AWOL absent (absence) without leave (US Army)
AWP Angostura-Wuppermann Corporation
A&WP Atlanta and West Point Railroad Company
AWPA American Wood Preservers Association
AWS Aircraft Warning Service; Air Weather Service (US Army); American Welding Society; Army Welfare Services
AWSVC Air Warning Service (US Army)
AWSX Alan Wood Steel Company (private car rr mark)
AWTAO Association of Water Transportation Accounting Officers
AWTD Air and Water Transport Division; Air Warfare Training Division (US Navy)
AWU Australian Workers' Union
AWVS American Women's Voluntary Services
AWWA American Water Works Association
AWWPA American Wire Weavers Protective Association
awy airway
ax. axiom; axis
AX Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company (NYSE)
AXD Alpha Xi Delta (sorority)
AXS Smith (Alexander), Inc (NYSE)
AXSIGCOMM axis or axes of signal communication (US Army)
AY Allegheny & Western Railway (NYSE)
AYA Austrian Youth Association
AYC Alexandra Yacht Club; Austrian Youth Congress
AYD American Youth for Democracy
AYH American Youth Hostels
AYHA American Youth Hostel Association
AYL Anderson, Clayton & Company (NYSE); As You Like It
AYM Ancient York Mason
ayn MII the same author (*ayni MÜellif*—Turkish)
Ayr Ayrshire
az azimuth; azure (heraldry); nitrogen (*azote*—French)
aZ on credit, on account (*auf Zeit*—German)
AZ Aerolinee Italiane Internazionali (ALITALIA); Alpha Zeta (society); Atlas Corporation (NYSE)
AZC American Zionist Council
AZI American Zinc Institute
Az Is Azores Islands
Azo Azores
AZO Alpha Zeta Omega (fraternity)
AZR Aigle Azur
AZX American Zinc Company of Illinois (private car rr mark)

B

b at the, with the (*beim*—German); at, with (*bei*—German); bachelor; bacillus; balboa; ball; base, bass, battle; bay; beam; bill, good for (*billet, bon*—French); blessed (*beato*—Spanish); boils; boils at; boliviano; bolivai; bonida
b/ bag, bale
B Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton (NYSE); Bancus (the common bench—legal); Baumé, Belgium; Bey (Turkish); Bible; bishop (chess); British; boron
b a sand bath (*balneum arenae*—Latin)
ba bachelor
b/a billed at
Ba barium
BA atomic bomb (*Bombe Atomique*—French); French department (Basses-Alpes); Bachelor of Arts (*Baccalaureus Artium*—Latin); Belt Association; Board of Agriculture; Board of Air; Boeing Airplane (NYSE); British Academy; British America; British Army; British Association (for the advancement of Science); British Association screw-thread; Buenos Aires; Buffalo Ankerite Gold Mines (NYSE); Bureau of Advertising; Burma; Buisson Ardent—The Burning Bush (Freemason); Boys Apparel and Accessories Manufacturers Association
Baa Baal, Baalam
BAA Basketball Association of America; Billiard Association of America; British Acetylene Association; British Archaeological Association; British Astronomical Association; Bachelor of the Art of Architecture
BAAS British Association for the Advancement of Science
Bab Babington (botany); Babylonian
BAB Babbitt (B.T.), Inc (NYSE)
BABA Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration, Boys Apparel Buyers Association
Ba & Be Ball & Beatty's Irish Chancery Reports (legal)
BABI Broadcast Advertising Bureau, Inc
Bac Baccalaureus (bachelor)
BAC Bellanca Aircraft Corporation (NYSE); Board of the Air Council; Board of the Army Council; Boeing Aircraft Company; Business Advisory Council; British Aircraft Constructors; British Association of Chemists; British Automatic Company
BACAL Butter and Cheese Association Ltd
BAcc Bachelor of Accounting
BACC[BSF] Billiards Association Control Council [and Billiards for the Services Fund]
BACH Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry
back. backwardation (securities)
BACS Blue Albion Cattle Society
bact bacteriological; bacteriology; bacterium (medicine)
bacter bacteriologist
BAD Base Air Depot
B Adm Eng Bachelor of Administrive Engineering
B A E Belfast Association of Engineers; Bureau of Agricultural Economics (U.S.A.)
BAEA British Actors' Equity Association
BA Educa Bachelor of Arts in Education
BAEF Belgian American Educational Foundation
B Aero E Bachelor of Aeronautical Engineering
BAF Banff Oil Ltd (NYSE); British Air Force
BAFT Bankers Association for Foreign Trade
BAG baggage (US Army) Beaux Arts Gallery

B Agr Bachelor of Agriculture (*Baccalaureus Agriculturae*)
BAGS Buenos Aires and Great Southern (railroad)
B Ag Sc Bachelor of Agricultural Science
BAGX Bloch & Guggenheimer, Inc (private car rr mark)
BAHU Bureau of Accident and Health Underwriters
BAI Bachelor of Engineering (*Baccalaureus Artis Ingeniariae*)
Bail. Bailey's Law Reports (legal)
Bail. Eq Bailey's Equity Reports (legal)
Bais Bahama Islands
BAIU British Association for International Understanding
BA J Bachelor of Arts in Journalism
BAK Baker-Raulang Company (NYSE)
BAKX Belle Alkali Company (private car rr mark)
bal balance; ballet
Bal Baluchistan
BAL Baldwin Securities (NYSE); Bonanza Air Lines, Inc
Bald. Baldwin
Balf Balfour's Practice (legal)
ball. ballast
Ball. Coll Oxon Balliol College, Oxford
BALL British Association for Labour Legislation
B Alp Basses-Alpes (French Department)
BALPA British Air Line Pilots' Association
bals balsam (*balsamum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
BALS Bachelor of Arts in Library Science
Balt Balthasar; Baltimore
BAMCL British Aircraft Manufacturing Company Limited
BA Mus Ed Bachelor of Arts in Music Education
Banc Sup King's Bench (*Bancus Superior*) (legal)
bank. banking
BANK International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
bank clgs bank clearings
bankcy bankruptcy (legal)
bank debs. bank debits
Bank. and Ins R Bankruptcy and Insolvency Reports (legal)
Banks. Banks' Reports (legal)
Bann Bannister's Reports (legal)
Bann & A Pat Ca Banning & Arden's Patent Cases (legal)
BA Nurs Bachelor of Arts in Nursing
BAO Bachelor of Obstetrics; Base Account Officer; British American Oil (NYSE)
BAOR British Army of the Rhine
BAOX British American Oil Company Ltd, The (private car rr mark)
b d p bills payable (*billets d payer*—French)
bap baptism; baptized
BAP Beta Alpha Psi (fraternity)
Bapt Baptist
bar. baritone; barometer; barometric, barque; barrel, barrister, bills receivable (*billets d recevoir*—French)
Bar. Barbados, Barbara, Baruch
B Ar Bachelor of Architecture
BAR Book Auction Records; British Association of Refrigerators, Browning automatic rifle
B&Ar Bangor and Aroostook Railroad Company
Bar. & Ad Barnewall & Adolphus' King's Bench Reports (legal)
Barb. Barbour's Supreme Court Reports (legal)
Barb. Abs Barbour's Abstracts (legal)
Barb. Ark. Barber's Reports, Arkansas (legal)
Barb. Ch Barbour's Chancery (legal)
BARBLN barrage balloon (US Army)
Barb. SC Barbour's Supreme Court Reports (legal)
B Arch. Bachelor of Architecture
BARM British Admiralty Repair Mission
Bar. N Barnes' Notes (legal)
Barn. Barnard
Barn. & Ald Barnewall & Alderson's King's Bench Reports (legal)
Barn. Ch Barnardiston's English Chancery Reports (legal)
b&arp bare and acid resisting paint
barr barrister
B & ARR Boston and Albany Railroad
bars. barrels
Bart Baronet; Bartholomew
Bart El Cas Bartlett's Congressional Election Cases (legal)
Bart's St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London
bas basso (music)
Bas Basilius; Basutoland
BAS Basic Refractories, Inc (NYSE); Berkshire Archaeological Society; Bessemer Acid Steel, Brewers' Association of Scotland
BA Sc Bachelor of Agricultural Science; Bachelor of Applied Science
BASI Brown Animal Sanatory Institution
BA Sp Bachelor of Arts in Speech
bat. battalion, battery, battle; battleship (US Navy)
Bat. Batavia
BAT Bank of Algeria and Tunis; Butler Air Transport Pty. Ltd; Technical Assistance Board (TAB)
BATC Building Apprenticeship and Training Council
bat. chg battery charging
BAT[Co.] British-American Tobacco [Company]
Bat. Dig. Battle's Digest (legal)
BATM British Admiralty Technical Mission
BATRECON battle reconnaissance (US Army)
batt battery (*batterie*—French)
BAU British Association unit
Bav Bavaria; Bavarian
BAW Babcock & Wilcox Company (NYSE); British Acetylene and Welding Association
BAYX Bay Chemical Company (division of Morton Salt Co) (private car rr mark)
b b bail bond; ball bearings; balloon barrage; bank book; bank note (*billet de banque*—French); baseball; base on balls; basketball; bearer bonds; black-bordered (stationery); branch bill; break bulk
b and b bed and breakfast
BB Bitter and Burton (beer); Blue Book; B'nai B'rith, Boys' Brigade; Bureau of the Budget; Burning Bush (freemasonry), b and better (lumber)
BBA Bachelor of Business Administration; Barristers' Benevolent Association; Big Brothers of America; British Bankers' Association; British Beekeepers' Association
BBAI Bermuda Benevolent Association, Inc
b b b bed, breakfast, and bath
BBB bankers' blanket bond; Beta Beta Beta (society), extra very black (of pencils)
BBBC British Boxing Board of Control
b b c baseball club; bromobenzyl cyanide (gas)
BBC Big Ben Council; Block and Bridle Club, British Broadcasting Corporation; Burry Biscuit Corporation (NYSE)
BBCUA Barbers & Beauty Culturists Union of America
BEE Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
BBFC British Board of Film Censors
BBH battalion beachhead (US Army)
BBIA Billiard and Bowling Institute of America
BBII Brass and Bronze Ingot Institute

B Bisc Bay of Biscay
bbl barrel
BBL Big Brothers League
bbls/day barrels per day
BBMA British Brush Manufacturers' Association; British Button Manufacturers' Association
BBMG Bristol Board Manufacturers Group
BBO Barber Oil Corporation (NYSE)
b b s box bark strips (lumber)
BBS Bachelor of Business Science
BBSI Beauty and Barber Supply Institute
BBTB Brush and Broom Trade Board
B Bus Ad Bachelor of Business Administration
b c bad character, balloon command, bank clearing, basso continuo (music); battery commander; bayonet cap; bolt circle broadcast band; building congress
BC Bachelor of Chemistry; Bachelor of the Classics; Bachelor of Commerce; Bachelor of Surgery; Bankruptcy Court; Beaver College; Before Christ; Belgian Congo (Africa); Bennington College, Board of Control; Boston College; Bowdoin College; Bristol Channel (shipping); British Cinemas; British Columbia; British Commonwealth; British Corporation (naval engineering); British Council; Burnham Committee (education); Butte Copper & Zinc Company (NYSE)
b/c bill for collection; board of customs
B & C Barnewall and Cresswell (Law Reports); building and contents (insurance)
B of C Board of Customs; Bureau of Customs
BCA Banco de los Andes (ASE); Bank Charter Act; Birth Control Association; Boys' Clubs of America; British Caravan Association; British Charities Association; British Continental Airways; Buddhist Churches of America; Bureau of Current Affairs
BCASS British Chartered Accountants Students' Society
BCB Bakers' Conciliation Board
BCC Bail Court Reports (legal); Belfast City Commission; British Council of Churches; British-Czechoslovak Centre; Brunswick-Balke-Collender Company (NYSE)
BCCCUS British Commonwealth Chamber of Commerce in the United States
BCCS British Council of Christian Settlements
BCCUS Belgian Chamber of Commerce in the United States
BCD bad conduct discharge (US Army); Belfast and County Down (railway); Bituminous Coal Division (United States)
BCDA Biscuit and Cracker Distributors Association
BCE Bachelor of Chemical Engineering; Bachelor of Civil Engineering; Board of Customs and Excise; British Commonwealth and Empire
BCECC British—Central-European Chamber of Commerce
BCEIUA Building and Civil Engineering Industries Uniformity Agreement
BCFT Beechcraft (aircraft)
BCG Calmette-Guérin bacillus (medicine)
BCGA British Commercial Gas Association; British Cotton-Growing Association
bch bunch
Bch Burchard
B Ch Bachelor of Surgery (*Baccalaureus Chirurgiae*—Latin); Barbour's Chancery Reports (legal)
BCH Beech Creek Railroad Company (NYSE)
B Ch D Bachelor of Dental Surgery (*Baccalaureus Chirurgiae Dentalis*)
B Chem E Bachelor of Chemical Engineering
Bches-du-R Bouches-du-Rhône (French department)
B Chir Bachelor of Surgery
B Chrom Bachelor of Chromatics
BCI Bituminous Coal Institute; Bureau of Contract Information (insurance); Butchers' Charitable Institution
BCIRA British Cast Iron Research Association
bc l broadcast listener
BCL Bachelor of Canon Law; Bachelor of Civil Law
BCLA Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum
BCM Blackheath Conservatoire of Music; British Commercial Monomark; British Consular Mail
BC & M Belgian Congo and Mandate
BCMA Brattice Cloth Manufacturers Association; British Corset Manufacturers' Association
BCMAA Biscuit and Cracker Manufacturers Association of America
BCMC Bureau Central Militaire de Circulation
BCMS Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society
BCN British Celanese (NYSE); British Commonwealth of Nations
BCO Bank Clerks' Orphanage; Bolsa Chica Oil Corporation (NYSE)
B & Co D (R) Belfast and County Down (railway)
b coeff block coefficient (naval engineering)
BCOG British College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
B Com Bachelor of Commerce
B Com Sc Bachelor of Commercial Science
B Comm Bachelor of Commerce
b cont *basso continuo* (music)
BCP Bachelor in City Planning; Blue Cross Plan (Hospital Insurance, United States), Book of Common Prayer; British Col. Power (NYSE)
BCPA British Commonwealth Pacific Airlines
BCP B Brit. Columbia Pw. Corp. Ltd ("B" Stock) (ASE)
BCPE British College of Physical Education
BCPM Baruch Commission on Physical Medicine
BCPW British Committee for Polish Welfare
BCRI Bituminous Coal Research, Inc
BCS Bachelor of Chemical Science; Bachelor of Commercial Science; Battle Cruiser Squadron, Bengal Civil Service, British Ceramic Society; British Colonial Secretary
BCSO British Central Scientific Office (Washington)
BCT Baker Charity Trust
BCTC Building and Construction Trades Council
BCURA British Coal Utilization Research Association
BCW Bedford College for Women (London); Bureau of Child Welfare
BCWA British Cotton Waste Association
BCWIUA Bakery & Confectionery Workers' International Union of America
BCX Beech Aircraft Corporation (NYSE); Brown Company (private car rr mark)
BCYCAS British Columbia and Yukon Church Aid Society
b d back dividends; bank debits; bank dividends; bank draft; base diameter; battle dress; bills discounted (banking); boom defense; brass disc (plumbing); twice a day (*bis in die*—pharmacy)
bd beaded (plumbing); board; boulevard; bound; bundle; volume (*band*—German)
b/d barrels per day; brought down (accounting)

BD base depot or bomb disposal (US Army); United States (*Birlesik Devletler*—Turkish)
BDA British Dental Association
BDAE Barrow and District Association of Engineers
BDBJ Board of Deputies of British Jews
b d c bottom dead center (engineering)
BDC Burma Defence Council
BD & C British Dominions and Colonies
BDCT Board of Directors of City Trusts
BDD Boom Defence Department
BDDRE Brigadier and Deputy Director of Royal Engineers
Bde brigade; volumes (*Bände*—German)
Bde-Maj Brigade-Major
B Des Bachelor of Design
BDE Bomber Development Establishment
BDES British Dominions Emigration Society
bd ft board foot
bdg binding (book trade)
BDGH Base Depot and General Hospital
B Dl Bachelor of Didactics
b d l bearing deviation indicator; both days inclusive
BDI Bandini Petroleum Company (NYSE)
BDK Black & Decker Mfg Company (NYSE)
bdl bundle(s)
bdl bk s bundled bark strips (lumber)
BDL British Drama League
BDM Births, Deaths, and Marriages; League of German Girls (*Bund Deutscher Mädel*—German)
BDO Boom Defense Officer (naval)
B D & O Blackham, Dundas & Osborne's Nisi Prius Reports (legal)
Bdr Bombardier; Brigadier
B Dr Art Bachelor of Dramatic Art
Bdr-Gnr Bombardier-Gunner
bd rts bond rights (securities)
BDRY boundary (US Army)
bds boards (bookbinding); bonds; bundles
BDS Bachelor of Dental Surgery; Bomb Disposal Squad
B D Sc Bachelor of Dental Science
BDST British Double Summer Time
BDU Bomb Disposal Unit
BDW Baldwin Rubber Co. (common stock, ASE)
Bdx Bordeaux (France)
b e bacillary emulsion (medicine)
Bé Baumé (hydrometer)
Be beryllium (chemistry)
B/E bill of entry
BE Bachelor of Education; Bachelor of the Elements; Bachelor of Elocution; Bachelor of Engineering; Bank of England; Benguet Consol. Mining (NYSE); Bill of Exchange; Board of Education; Boston Elevated Railway (NYSE); British Embassy, British Empire; Buddhist Era; Bureau of Explosives; Bachelor of Expression
b & e beginning and ending
B of E Bank of England; Board of Education (obsolete); Board of Estimate
BEA Barn Equipment Association; Brassfounders' Employers Association; British East Africa; British Engineers' Association; British Esperanto Association; British European Airways, Corporation
BEAC British European Airways Corporation
BEAIRA British Electrical and Allied Industries Research Association
BEAMA British Electrical and Allied Manufacturers' Association
Beau Beaufort; Beauregard
Beav Beavan's (Law Reports)
Beav & Wal Ry Cas Beavan & Walford's Railway and Canal Cases (legal)
bec because
BEC Beckman Instruments, Inc (NYSE)
BECC British Empire Cancer Campaign
Bech Bechuanaland
BECX Buffalo Electro-Chemical Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
B Ed Bachelor of Education
BED. Bachelor of Elementary Didactics
BEDA British Electrical Development Association
B Ed in Phys Ed Bachelor of Education in Physical Education
Beds. Bedfordshire (English County)
BEDT Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal
B Educ Bachelor of Education
Bee. Bee's United States District Court Reports (legal)
BEE Bachelor of Electrical Engineering; British Empire Exhibition; British Employers' Executive
Bee. Adm Bee's Admiralty (legal)
BEF Basic Energy Foods (United States); Best Foods, Inc (NYSE); Bonus Expeditionary Force; British Empire Forces; British Employers' Federation; British Expeditionary Force
befe before (legal)
beg. begin; beginning
BEG Berghoff Brewing Corporation (NYSE)
BEGTS Book Edge Gilders' Trade Society
BEI Board of Education Inspectorate
BEIA Board of Education Inspectors' Association
beif, beiflgd [sent] herewith (*beifolgend*—German)
beigeb bound (in with something else) (*beigebunden*—German)
Beibl supplements (Beiblätter—German)
BEK Beck (A. S.) Shoe Corporation (common stock, ASE)
bel below
Bel Belgian; Belgium; Belinda; Belgrade; Belgravia
BEL Bachelor of English Literature; Belden Manufacturing Company (NYSE); British Empire League
B El Eng Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
Belg Cong Belgian Congo
Belg pat. Belgian patent
Beling & Van Beling & Vanderstraaten's Ceylon Reports (legal)
Bell Ap Ca Bell's Scotch Appeals (legal)
Bell CHC Bell's Reports, Calcutta High Court (legal)
Bell H C Bell's Reports, High Court (legal)
Bell Sc Dig Bell's Scottish Digest (legal)
BELRA British Empire Leprosy Relief Association
BEM Beaunit Mills, Inc (NYSE); British Empire Medal
BEMA Bakery Equipment Manufacturers Association
BEMCSLF Board of Education of the Methodist Church, Student Loan Fund
ben blessing (*benedictio*—Latin)
Ben. Benjamin
BEN Benrus Watch Company Inc (NYSE)
BENA British Empire Naturalists' Association
Ben. Assoc Beneficial Associations (legal)
BENCOM Bentley's Complete Phrase Telegraphic Code
B en Dr Bachelor of Laws (*Bachelier en Droit*—French)
Bened Benedict
Benedic (liturgical), canticle from Psalm ciii
BENELUX Belgium-The Netherlands-Luxemburg
benevol benevolence (*benevolentia*—Latin)
Beng Bengali
B Eng Bachelor of Engineering
B Eng A Bachelor of Agricultural Engineering

B Eng Physics Bachelor of Engineering Physics
Beng LR Bengal Law Reports (legal)
Benj Benjamin
Benl & Dal Benloe & Dalison's Common Pleas Reports (legal)
Ben Mon Ben Monroe's Reports, Kentucky (legal)
Benn & H Cr Cas Bennett & Heard's Leading Criminal Cases (legal)
Ben. NI Bengal Native Infantry
BENSEC Bentley's Second Phrase Telegraphic Code
Bent. Bentley's Reports (legal)
BEO Board of Economic Operations (United States)
BEPO British Empire Producers' Organization
BEPX Belcher Oil Company (private car rr mark)
beqd bequeathed (legal)
beqt bequest (legal)
Ber Beranger; Berlin; Bermuda
ber computed (*berechnet*—German)
berat Ing consulting engineer (*beratender ingenieur*—German)
Ber Is Bermuda Islands
Berk **Berkeley**
Berks Berkshire (English county)
Bern Bernard; Bernard's Church Cases (legal)
Bert. Bertram
BERSEAPAT Bering Sea Patrol
Berw Berwick (Scotland)
bes especially (*besonders*—German); in charge of (*besorgt*—German)
BES Bachelor of Engineering Science; Bradford Engineering Society; British Ecological Society
BESA British Engineering Standards Association
B ès A Bachelor of Arts (*Bachelier ès Arts*—French)
beschn condensed (*Beschnitten*—German)
B ès L Bachelor of Letters (*Bachelier ès Lettres*—French)
BESL British Empire Service League (Canadian Legion)
BESL Aux British Empire Service League Auxiliary
Bess. Bessemer
BESS Bank of England Statistical Summary
B ès S Bachelor of Science (*Bachelier ès Sciences*—French)
best. order (*bestellung*—German)
bet. between
BETAA British Export Trade Advertising Association
Beth. Bethel; Bethlehem
betr concerning (*betreffs, betreffend*—German)
BETRO British Export Trade Research Organization
betw between
BEU Beau Brummell Ties, Inc (NYSE); British Empire Union
bev bevel
Bev & M Bevin & Mill's Reports (legal)
BEW Board of Economic Warfare
Bey Beyrout
bez respecting, with reference to (*bezüglich*—German)
Bez district (*Bezirk*—German)
bezw respectively (*bezichungsweise*—German)
b f bankruptcy fee; bass frequency (*basse fréquence*—French); beat frequency; beer firkin; bloody fool (colloquial); bold face (type); blank flange (plumbing); blind flange (plumbing); firkin of butter; in good faith (*bona fide*—Latin)
bf brief (legal)
BF Bachelor of Finance; Bachelor of Forestry; Bache Foundation; Banque de France; Brez Foundation; British Forces; Buchanan Foundation; Budd Company (NYSE); Buhl Foundation; Burus Federation; Byram Foundation
BFA Bachelor of Fine Arts; Brass Forging Association; British Fellmongers' Association; British First Army; British Footpaths Association
BFA in Dr Art Bachelor of Fine Arts in Dramatic Art
BFAC Burlington Fine Arts Club
BFAD British First Airborne Division
BFA Ed Bachelor of Fine Arts in Education
BFA Sp Bachelor of Fine Arts in Speech
BFA Mus Bachelor of Fine Arts in Music
BFA PS Bachelor of Fine Arts in Painting and Sculpturing
BFB British Flight Battalion; "Bundles for Britain"
BFBPW British Federation of Business and Professional Women
BFBS British and Foreign Bible Society
BFC Bellefonte Central Railroad Company, British Free Corps, Buffalo Forge Company (NYSE)
BFCAA Birmingham and Five Counties Architectural Association
BFCS British Friesian Cattle Society
BFCX Berger Foods Company (private car rr mark)
BFD Brown-Forman Distillers Corporation (NYSE)
BFDC Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce
BFG Brad Foote Gear Works (NYSE)
BFHMF British Felt Hat Manufacturers' Federation
BFI British Film Industries; British Film Institute; Business Forms Institute
B1c Boilermaker First Class (US Navy)
BFIX Borden's Farm Products Division of the Borden Company (private car rr mark)
BFMP British Federation of Master Printers
b f o beat frequency oscillator
BFPO British Field Post Office
BFS Bankruptcy Fee Stamps; British Flight Student; Booth Fisheries Corporation (NYSE)
BFSLA Bankers Federal Savings and Loan Association
BFSS British and Foreign Sailors' Society; British and Foreign School Society
BFT Baptist Foundation of Texas
BFTA British Fur Trade Alliance
BFUP Board of Fire Underwriters of the Pacific
BFUW British Federation of University Women
BFWPS Billingsgate Fish Workers' Protection Society
BFX Best Foods Inc (private car rr mark)
b g bank guard; *basso generale* (music); bay gelding (turf)
bg bag; bearing; being
BG Birmingham Gauge (wire); Bren gun; Brigadier General; Briggs Mfg. Company (NYSE); British Grenadiers; British Guiana; Bulgaria
b/g bonded goods
BGA Barre Granite Association; British Gliding Association
Bg Adj Brigade Adjutant
BGAL British Guiana Airways Ltd
BGB [Associated] Booksellers of Great Britain
Bg C Brigade Commander
BGC Bailiff Grand Cross (freemasonry)
B Gen Brigadier-General
B G Ed Bachelor of General Education
BGG Briggs & Stratton Corporation (NYSE)
BGGS Brigadier General General Staff
BGH Burroughs Adding Machine (NYSE)
bght bought
BGM Bethnal Green Museum; British Gallantry Medal
Bgmstr 1c Buglemaster First Class
Bgmstr 2c Buglemaster Second Class
BGRA British Greyhound Racing Association
bgs bags
BGS Beta Gamma Sigma (fraternity); Bigelow-Sanford Carpet (NYSE);

Bombing and Gunnery School; Brigadier General Staff; British Goat Society
Bg Sf P O Brigade Staff Petty Officer
BGSU Bowling Green State University
BGT Bridgeport Gas Light Co. (The) (ASE)
B Gu British Guiana
b h bay horse; brown horse (racing); candle-hour (*bougie-heure*—French)
BH beachhead (US Army); bulkhead; Bachelor of Humanics; Barnardo's Homes; Base Hospital; Bridewell Hospital; British Honduras; Burlington House
B/H bill of health (shipping); Bordeaux to Hamburg inclusive (shipping)
"BH" horse or horse and carriage express (rr car)
B of H Band of Hope; Board of Health
b h a base helix angle (gears)
BHA British Homeopathic Association; British Hospitals Association; British Humane Association
B'ham Birmingham
BHARAT Bharat Airways Ltd
BHB Bush Term. Bldgs. (NYSE)
BHC British High Commissioner
BHCIUAJ Barbers, Hairdressers & Cosmetologists International Union of America, the Journeymen
bhd bulkhead
B & H Dig. Bennett & Heard's Digest
B'head Birkenhead
BHI British Horological Institute
BHK Bohack (H. C.) Company Inc (common stock, ASE)
BHL Bachelor of Hebrew Literature; Bohn Alum. & Brass Corporation (NYSE)
BHN Brinell Hardness Number; Brotherhood of the Holy Name (of Jesus)
B/HNHPS Brighton and Hove Natural History and Philosophical Society
B Hond British Honduras
bhp brake horse power; bishop
bhpric bishopric
BHQ Brigade Headquarters
BHRI Brewers Hop Research Institute
BHRMA British Hemp Rope Manufacturers' Association
BHRS Bedfordshire Historical Record Society
BHS British Homeopathic Society; Business Historical Society
BHT Brotherhood of the Holy Trinity; Bureau of Highway Traffic; Burkart (F) Manufacturing (NYSE)
BHTA British Herring Trade Association
BHTD Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases
Bhu Bhutan
BHW Bell & Howell Company (NYSE)
BHWJAC Brighton-Hove-Worthing Joint Airport Committee
BHY Belding Heminway Company (NYSE)
B Hy Bachelor of Hygiene
BI Balearic Islands; Board of Investigation; British India
bi bicycle
b i bodily injury, buffer index (insurance); business interruption
Bi bismuth
BI British India; Brookings Institution; cooperative buying organization (*Begarnes Inkopacentral*—Swedish), National Biscuit Company (NYSE)
B & I Bankruptcy and Insolvency Cases (legal)
BIA Bicycle Institute of America; Board of Immigration Appeals; Braille Institute of America; Bristle Institute of America; Bureau of Insular Affairs; International Anti-Militarist Bureau against War and Reaction (IAMB)
BIAA Bee Industries Association of America
BIAE British Institute of Adult Education
bib. drink (*bibe*—Latin)
Bib. Bible; Biblical
B & IB Billing and Instruction Book
Bib. Clk Bible Clerk (Oxford)
bibliog bibliographer; bibliographical; bibliography
Bibl Mun Municipal library (*Bibliothèque Municipale*—French)
BIC Benchers of the Inns of Court; British Institute of Cinematographers; British Insulated Cables; International Containers Bureau
B I C live in Christ (*bibas in Christo*—Latin)
bicarb sodium bicarbonate
BICL British India Commonwealth League
b i d twice a day (*bis in die*—pharmacy)
BIDAC bids acceptance
bie battery (*batterie*—French)
BIE Bureau of Intercultural Education; International Bureau of Education (IBE)
bien biennial (botany)
BIF British Industries Fair
Big. Bignell's Reports (legal)
BIH International Time Bureau
BII Biosophical Institute, Inc
BIIA British Institute of Industrial Art
bij jewels (*bijoux*—French); successor (Latvian)
BIK Bickford's, Inc. (Md.) (common stock, ASE)
BIL Belgian Institute in London; billet (US Army); British-Italian League
bild background (*bildung*—German)
bill, billds billiards
Bills & N bills and notes (legal)
bi m bi-monthly
BIM Bolivia Inland Mission; British Institute of Management
Bin. Binney's Pennsylvania Reports (legal)
BIN Binks Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
BINA International Bureau of Automobile Standardization
biochem biochemistry
Biochem Jour Biochemical Journal
biog biographer; biographical; biographically
Biogeog biogeography
biol biologic; biological; biologist
BIOS British Intelligence Objectives Sub-Committee
BIOWAR biological warfare (US Army)
BIP British Institute in Paris; British Institute of Philosophy
BIPM International Bureau of Weights and Measures
BIPO British Institute of Public Opinion
BIR Bird & Son, Inc (NYSE); Board of Inland Revenue; British Institute of Radiology
Birds. St Birdseye's Statutes (legal)
BIRE British Institution of Radio Engineers
BIR T Board of Investigation and Research-Transportation (United States)
bis bissextile; twice (*bis*—French, Italian, Latin)
Bis Bismarck; bismuth; Bissell's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
BIS Bank for International Settlements, Bishop Oil Company (NYSE); Boiler Institute, Steel; British Information Service
Bis Arch Bismarck Archipelago
Bisc Biscayan
BISF British Iron and Steel Federation
BISNC British India Steam Navigation Company
BIT *Bureau International de Travail* (International Labor Office)
BITAC International Bus and Lorry Transport Office (now: International Road Transport Union)
bitn bitumen
bitum bituminous
BIV bivouac (US Army)
BIW Bath Iron Works Corporation

(NYSE)
BIWF British Israel World Federation
b j ball joint; brass jacket; bump joint (plumbing)
BJ Bachelor of Journalism
BJA Burlap & Jute Association
BJAEMA Beater, Jordan and Allied Equipment Manufactures Association
BJC Byron Jackson Company (NYSE)
BJIC Bacon Joint Industrial Committee
B Jon Ben Jonson (author)
bk backwardation; bank; bark; block; book
b k bilge keel; blue key
Bk Black's United States Supreme Court Reports (legal); berkelium
BK Blaw-Knox Company (NYSE); signal used to interrupt a transmission in progress (QS)
BKA Bee Keepers' Association
bkbndr bookbinder
bkcy bankruptcy (legal)
bk comr bank commissioner
bk ex book exchange
bkg banking; bookkeeping
bk lr black letter
BKP Buckeye Pipe Line Company (ASE)
bkpt bankrupt
BKR Barker Bros Corporation (NYSE)
BKR1c Baker First Class (US Navy)
bks banks; barracks; books
BKS British Kinematograph Society
bkt bracket
bkt[s] basket[s]
BKX Blaw-Knox Company (private car rr mark)
b l base line, bill lodged (banking), black letter, breech-loading gun
bl bale; wind instruments, musical (*Bläsinstrumente*—German), blessed, block; blue
Bl company (*Bölük*—Turkish), newspaper (*Blat*—German)
BL Bachelor of Law; Bachelor of Letters; Basutoland; Black Leghorn (poultry); Bodleian Library (Oxon); bomb line (US Army); Brazilian Tract. Lt & Pw Company Ltd (ASE); British Legion;
B/L bill of lading
b & l ball and lever (plumbing)
BLA Bachelor of Landscape Architecture; Bachelor of Liberal Arts; Bilateral Agreements; Blauner's (NYSE); British Liberation Army
bl a among other things, or others (*bland amst, bland andra*—Swedish); among others (*blant annet*—Norwegian)
BLACC British and Latin American Chamber of Commerce
Bla Ch Bland's Maryland Chancery Reports (legal)
Blackst Blackstone's Commentaries (legal)
Blackf Blackford's Indiana Reports (legal)
Blackw Cond Blackwell's Condensed Reports (legal)
B & L Assn Building & Loan Association
Blatch Pr Cas Blatchford's Prize Cases
B/L att bill of lading attached
BLB Boys' Life Brigade
BLBSB Better Light, Better Sight Bureau
BLCA Bellanca (aircraft)
Bl C C Blatchford's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
Bl Com Blackstone's Commentaries (legal)
BLCX Bernuth, Lembcke Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
BLD Bullard Company (NYSE)
bldg building
Bldg E Building Engineer
BLE Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers
B&LE Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad Company
BLEA British Labour Esperanto Association
BL Ex SMA British Limbless Ex-Servicemen's Association
BLG Burke's Landed Gentry (England)
Blg enclosure (*Beilage*—German)
BLH British Legion Headquarters
BLI Bachelor of Literary Interpretation; Bliss & Laughlin, Inc (NYSE)
BLJ Bachelor of Letters in Journalism
blk black; block; bulk
BLK Blockson Chemical Company (NYSE)
BLL Bachelor of Laws (*Baccalaureus Legum*—Latin), Bell Aircraft Corp (NYSE)
blle bottle (*bouteille*—French)
BLitt Bachelor of Letters (*Baccalaureus Litterarum*—Latin)
b l m kiss the hand (*besa la mano*—Spanish)
BLMA Brake Lining Manufacturers Association
BLMAS Bible Lands Missions Aid Society
BLMRA British Leather Merchants Research Association
BLN balloon (US Army)
BLO Brillo Manufacturing Company, Inc. (NYSE); Bulolo Gold Dredging, Ltd (NYSE)
BLO A Brillo Mfg. Co., Inc. ("A") (ASE)
BLOF British Lace Operatives' Federation
b l p kiss the feet (*besa los pies*—Spanish)
b l r breech-loading rifle
BLR Blair Holdings Corporation (NYSE)
bls bales; barrels
BLS Bachelor of Library Science; Bureau of Labor Statistics (United States); greeting to the well-wishing reader (*Benevolenti lectori salutem*—Latin)
BL & SP Butter, Lard, and Salt Provisions (railway)
blt built
BLT battalion landing team (US Army)
BLTDA Burley Leaf Tobacco Dealers Association
BLTJC British Lace Trade Joint Committee
BLV British Legion Village
blvd boulevard
b m bearing magnetic; bench mark; bending moment; board measure (lumber); brass mounted (plumbing); breech mechanism; brown mare (racing); to the well-deserving (*bene merenti*—Latin); bowel movement (medicine)
BM Bachelor of Medicine, Beach Master (RAF); Bishop and Martyr; Blessed Mary (*Beata Maria*—Latin); of blessed memory (*Beatae Memoriae*—Latin); of happy memory (*Bonae Memoriae*—Latin); Bon Ami (NYSE); Brigade Major; British Monomark; British Museum; Bronze Medallist; Brotherhood Movement; Brown-McLaren Mfg Company (NYSE); Burgomaster; milk (rr car); monitors (US Navy designation for foreign ships)
B&M Boston and Maine Railroad
b of m bill of material
BMA Bobbin Makers' Association; British Marine Aircraft; British Medical Association
B Maj Brigade Major
BMB Broadcast Measurement Bureau
BMC British Match Corporation; Bureau of Motor Carriers
BMCat British Museum Catalogue
BMCI British Mosquito Control Institute
BMCRC British Motor Cycle Racing Club
BMCX Brown-Miller Company (private car rr mark)
BMDM British Museum Department of Manuscripts
BME Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering; Bachelor of Mining Engineering; Bachelor of Music Education; Birmingham Electric Company

(NYSE)
B Mech E Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering
B Med Bachelor of Medicine
b m e p brake mean effective pressure (engineering)
B Met Bachelor of Metallurgy
B Met E Bachelor of Metallurgical Engineering
BMF Brandeis Memorial Foundation
BMI Barley and Malt Institute; Battelle Memorial Institute; Birmingham and Midlands Institute; Book Manufacturers Institute, Broadcast Music Incorporated; Burma Mines, Ltd (ASE)
B Min E Bachelor of Mining Engineering
BMJ British Medical Journal
BML Burma Mines, Ltd., (NYSE)
B mld Breadth moulded (naval engineering)
BMMA Beverage Machinery Manufacturers Association
BMN British Merchant Navy
b m p brake mean power (engineering)
BMPIUA Bricklayers, Masons & Plasterers Union of America
BM PSM Bachelor of Music in Public School Music
BM SM Bachelor of Music in School Music
BMPX The Borden Company Manufactured Products Division (private car rr mark)
b m r basal metabolism rate (medicine)
BMR Boston & Maine (NYSE)
BMRR Boston and Maine Railroad
BMS Baptist Missionary Society; British Medical Society; British Missionary Society; British Mycological Society
BMSE Baltic Mercantile and Shipping Exchange
BMSMWS Birmingham and Midland Sheet Metal Workers' Society
BMSS Birmingham and Midlands Scientific Society
BMT Beit Memorial Trust; Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit
B Mt to the well deserving (*Bene Merenti*—Latin)
BMTB Button Manufacturing Trade Board
BMTC Business Men's Training Corporation
BMTD Bureau of the Mint, Treasury Division (United States)
BMU Book and Magazine Union
B Mus Bachelor of Music; British Museum
B Mus E Bachelor of Music Education
BMV Blessed Mary the Virgin (*Beata Maria Virgo*—Latin)
BMWA Building and Monumental Workers' Association
BMWE Brotherhood of Maintenance of War Employees (United States)
BMY Bristol-Myers Company (NYSE)
bn baron; battalion; been
b n bank note
BN all between . . . and . . . (used after a question mark to request a repetition) (QS), Bachelor of Nursing; Borden Company (NYSE); British Navy
BNA Basle *Nomina Anatomica*; Belgian News Agency; Brazil Nut Association; British North America; Burma National Army
BNB British North Borneo
BNC Bingham's New Cases (legal); Brasenose College, Oxford
BNCA British National Cadet Association
BNCICC British National Committee of the International Chamber of Commerce
bnd bound
BND Bond Stores, Inc (NYSE)
bndg binding
Bnf Braniff (airline)
BNF Brand Names Foundation; Braniff International Airways, Inc
BNHAS Burton-on-Trent Natural History and Archaeological Society
BNHPS Birmingham Natural History and Philosophical Society
Bn HQ Battalion Headquarters
BNHS Buteshire Natural History Society
BNI Bengal Native Infantry
BNK Bangor & Aroostook Railroad (NYSE)
BNL Beneficial Loan Corporation (NYSE)
BNOC British National Opera Company
Bn RO Battalion Routine Orders
BNS Bachelor of Naval Science; Benson & Hedges (NYSE); Bristol Naturalists' Society
Bnss Baroness
BNSS Bournemouth Naturalists' and Scientific Society
BNU Beech-Nut Packing Company (NYSE)
BNX Benolite Corporation (private car rr mark); Westinghouse Electric Corporation, Benolite Department (private car rr mark)
b o back order; bad order; body odor (colloquial); branch office; broker's order; buyer's option
b/o brought over (accounting)
BO Bachelor of Oratory; Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company (NYSE); Board of Ordnance; Burma Office
B&O Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company
BOA British Olympic Association; British Optical Association; British Osteopathic Association; British Overseas Airways
BOAC British Overseas Airways Corporation
BOAFG British Order of Ancient Free Gardeners
BOB Bureau of Budget
BOBF Bank Officers' Benevolent Fund
b o c back outlet central (plumbing)
Boc Boccaccio
BOC Board of Customs; British Ornithologists' Club; British Oxygen Company
BOCA Building Officials Conference of America
BoCS Bombay Civil Service
B&OCT Baltimore and Ohio Chicago Terminal Railroad Company
b o d biochemical oxygen demand
BOD Base Ordnance Depot
Bodl Lib Bodleian Library (Oxon.)
b o e back outlet eccentric (plumbing)
BOE Board of Education
BOF Bell of Freedom (Lithuania)
Bog. Bogota
BOG Brigade of Guards, Borg (George W.) Corporation (NYSE)
Boh Bohemia; Bohemian
BOH Band of Hope
BOI basis of issue (US Army); boiler (US Navy)
BOIG Boeing (aircraft)
boil. boiling
BOJ Bourjois, Inc (common stock, ASE)
bol bolivar (Venezuelan money); boliviano (Bolivian money); pill (*bolus*—Latin)
Bol Bolivia; Bolivian
BOK Book-of-the-Month Club, Inc (NYSE)
BOL Bachelor of Oriental Languages
Bom Bombardier
BOM bombing (US Navy); Bureau of Mines
Bomb. L R Bombay Law Reporter (legal)
Bomb. Sel Cas Bombay Select Cases (legal)
Bom CS Bombay Civil Service; Bombay Staff Corps
b l s beaded one side (lumber)
Bon Bonaparte
Bo'ness Borrowstounness
Boni Boniface
bon mem of happy memory (*bonae memoriae*—Latin)
BONS Berlin Overseas News Service
BOP Boys' Own Paper
BOQ bachelor officers' quarters (US

Army)
bor boron; borough
BOR Battalion Orderly Room; Borg-Warner Corporation (NYSE)
BORD Bordeaux (France)
B&O RR Baltimore & Ohio Railroad
Bos Bosphorus
BOS American Bosch Corporation (NYSE)
Bo SC Bombay Staff Corps
bos'n boatswain
Bost Boston; Bostonian
bot botanical; botanist; botany; bottom; bought
BOT Board of Trade, Brotherhood of Teamsters
Bot Gaz Botanical Gazette
BOU British Ornithologists' Union
boul boulevard
BOWO Brigade Ordnance Warrant Officer
BOWX Bowman Dairy Co. (private rr mark)
b p base pitch (gears); bed plate; base plate; below proof (spirits); bill of parcels; bill(s) payable; boiling point; foot candle (*bougie-pied*—French); boiler pressure; borough president; brick protected (insurance); brass plug (plumbing); by-pass (plumbing); the public good (*bonum publicum*—Latin)
bp birthplace; bishop; much (*beaucoup*—French)
BP Bachelor of Pharmacy (*Baccalaureus Pharmaciae*—Latin); Bachelor of Philosophy (*Baccalaureus Philosophiae*—Latin); Bachelor of Painting; Baden-Powell [Lord]; base point (US Army), Blind Post (GPO); Blue Peter (flag); Bombing Post; Boston & Providence Railroad Corporation (NYSE), British Patent, British Pharmacopoeia; British Public; Most Holy Father (*Beatissime Pater*—Latin); Union Bag & Paper Corporation (NYSE)
b/p blueprint
b&p bare and painted (shipbuilding)
BPA Biological Photographic Association; Birds Protection Act; Blind Persons Act; Bonneville Power Administration (United States); British Philatelic Association; railway post office (*Bahn Post Amt*—German)
BPAA Bowling Proprietors Association of America
b p b bank post bill[s]; blanket position bond (insurance)
BPBDIA Bill Posters, Billers & Distributors, International Alliance of
BPBI Book Publishers Bureau, Inc
BPBMF British Paper Box Manufacturers' Federation
BPC British Pharmaceutical Codex, British Purchasing Commission
bpd barrels per day
B Pd Bachelor of Pedagogy (*Baccalaureus Pedagogiae*—Latin)
BPD British Society of Poster Designers
BPE Bachelor of Physical Education
B Pe Bachelor of Pedagogy (*Baccalaureus Pedagogiae*—Latin)
b p f good for . . . francs (*bon pour . . . francs*—French)
BPF British Pacific Fleet; British Plastics Federation
B Ph British Pharmacopeia
B Pharm Bachelor of Pharmacy
B Phil Bachelor of Philosophy (*Baccalaureus Philosophiae*—Latin)
BPI Bureau of Public Inquiries; Booksellers' Provident Institution; Building Products Institute
BPICA Permanent International Bureau of Motor Manufacturers (PIBMM)
BPIR Booksellers' Provident Institution and Retreat
BPIX Budlong Pickle Company (private car rr mark)
bpl birthplace
BPMA Blotting Paper Manufacturers Association; Book Paper Manufacturers Association
BPMC Batch Pasteurizer Manufacturers Council
BPMF British Pottery Manufacturers' Federation
BPNMA British Plain Net Manufacturers' Association
B & PNR Bosanquet & Puller's New Reports (legal)
BPOE Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks
BPOWBGF British Prisoners of War Books and Games Fund
BPR Brown's Parliamentary Reports (legal)
BPS British Phrenological Society; British Press Service; British Psychological Society
BPSM Bachelor of Public School Music
BPSMS British Psychological Society Medical Section
BPSO Base Personnel Staff Officer (RAF)
Bp Suff Bishop Suffragan
BPT battle practice target (naval); Beta Pi Theta (society); Boston Personal Property Trust (NYSE)
BPW Quebec Power Company
BPWC Blind Persons' Welfare Committee; Business and Professional Women's Club
BPWMA Buff and Polishing Wheel Manufacturers Association
BPX Bond Pickle Company (private car rr mark)
B Py Bachelor of Pedagogy
bq barque
BQ British Amer. Tob., (NYSE)
BQB Brit-Amer. Tob. Co. Ltd (ASE)
BQMS Battery Quartermaster Sergeant
BQ Pr B Brit-Amer. Tob. Co. Ltd. (Pref. Bearer) (ASE)
BQR Brit-Amer. Tob. Co. Ltd. (ADR's)
bque barque
b r bank rate; bill of rights; boiler room; boiling range; border regiment; builder's risk; bill rendered
br branch; brand; brass; bridge; brief; brig; broché (sewn— of books), bronze; brother, brown; bugler; latitude (*breite*—German)
B/R bill[s] receivable; Bordeaux-Rouen (grain trade); Builders' Risks
Br bratschen (music); Brazil; Brazilian, Britain; brother (*Bruder*—German), brothers (*Breca*—Yugoslavian; *Brocia*—Polish, *Brahli*—Latvian, *Broderva*—Swedish, *Brodrene*—Danish, *Brohali*—Lithuanian), viola (*Bratsche*—German) (music); bromine
BR Bankruptcy Reports (legal); Book of Reference; King's Bench (*Bancus Regis*—Latin); Queen's Bench (*Banco Reginae*—Latin); British Railways
BRA Boy Rangers of America; Building Renovating Association
brach to the arm (*brachio*—pharmacy)
Brad. Bradford's Surrogate Reports (legal)
Bradw Bradwell's Appellate Reports (legal)
Br Am British America(n)
BRAMA British Rubber and Allied Manufacturers' Association
Brayt Brayton's Vermont Reports (legal)
Braz Brazil; Brazilian
BRBA Bristol Royal Blind Asylum
BRC British Research Council; Business Reply Card
BRofC Belt Railway Company of Chicago
BRCA Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America
Br Col British Columbia
Br Cr Ca British Crown Cases (legal)
BRCS British Red Cross Society
brd board
BRD Broadway-Hale Stores (NYSE)
BRE Bachelor of Religious Education; Bureau of Railway Economics
breach of p breach of the peace (legal)
b rec bills receivable

Brec Brecknockshire (Wales)
b rend bill rendered
Bret Breton
brev brevet, brevier (type)
Brev Brevard's Reports (legal)
breveté sgdg patented without Government guarantee (*sans garantie du gouvernement*—French)
Brev Ju Brevia Judicialia (Judicial Writs) (legal)
brew. brewer; brewing
Brewst Brewster's Reports (legal)
brf brief (legal)
BRF British Road Federation, Burke Relief Foundation
Br Fed. Dig. Brightly's Federal Digest (legal)
Br & For. St Paps British and Foreign State Papers
brg bearing
BRG bridge (US Army)
br g brown gelding
BRGHD bridgehead (US Army)
Br Gu British Guiana
brh brush holder
B Rh Bas-Rhin (French Department)
Br Hond British Honduras
Br I British India
B-RI Burlington-Rock Island Railroad Company
Brick. Dig. Brickell's Digest
Brig. brigade, Brigadier
Brig. Gen Brigadier General
Brig. Maj Brigade-Major
brill. brilliantly (*brillante*—music)
Brit Cr Cas British Crown Cases (legal)
Brit Mus British Museum
Brit Pat. British Patent
Brit Pharm British Pharmacopœia
Britt *Britanniarum*—of all the Britains (on coins)
BRK Brach (E. J.) & Sons(NYSE)
brklyr bricklayer
brkmn brakeman
BRKT Bracker (naval construction)
BRL bomb release line (US Army)
BRLSI Bath Royal Literary and Scientific Institution
BRM ACF-Brill Motors Company (NYSE)
BRMA Board of Registration of Medical Auxiliaries
BRMAVOFI Bureau of Raw Materials for American Vegetable Oils and Fats Industries
BRO Brigade Routine Order
Bro Adm Brown's United States Admiralty Reports (legal)
Bro CC Brown's Chancery Cases (Law Reports)
Brock Cas Brockenbrough's Cases (legal)
brok brokers (legal)
Bro (Pa.) Browne's Pennsylvania Reports (legal)
Bro PC Brown's Cases in Parliament (Law Reports)
bros brothers
brot brought
BR & PR Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburg Railroad
BR & R Brown & Rader's Missouri Reports (legal)
BRS Borne Scrymser Company (NYSE); Bristol Record Society; Building Research Station; Business Reply Service
BRSA Brotherhood of Railroad Shopcrafts of America, Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen of America
BSIU British Society for International Understanding
BRSL British Record Society Limited
Br Som British Somaliland
BRSU British Railway Stockholders' Union
BRT Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen; gross registered tonnage (*Brutto-Register-Tonnen*—German), Burton-Dixie Corporation (NYSE)
Brt fwd brought forward (accounting)
Brth Berthold
BRTTS British Roll Turners' Trade Society
Bru Brunei, Bruno
bryol bryology
BRZ Breeze Corporations, Inc (Common stock, ASE)
b s balance sheet, battleship, battle squadron, boiler survey (shipbuilding), bottom settlings; broadcasting station, buffer survey
BS Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Surgery, Bethlehem Steel Corporation (NYSE), Biochemical Society, The Biometric Society, Birmingham Southern Railroad Company; Bishop Suffragan, black squad (stokers); Blessed Sacrament; Blind School, Blue Shade (paper), Boy Scouts, British Standard, Brontë Society, Building Society
b/s bags, bales, bill of sale, bill of store (commerce)
b&s beams and stringers (lumber); bell and spigot (plumbing), brandy and soda
B2c Boilermaker Second Class (US Navy)
b7d buyer 7 days to take up (stocks)
B & S Best and Smith (law reports); Brown and Sharpe (wire gauge)
BSA Bachelor of Agricultural Science (*Baccalaureus Scientiae Agriculturalis*—Latin); Bibliographical Society of America, Big Sister Association (United States), Birmingham Small Arms; Botanical Society of America; Boy Scouts of America; Boy Scouts' Association; British South Africa; British School at Athens; British Spiritualists' Association
BSAA Bachelor of Science in Applied Arts, British School of Archæology (Athens)
BSAC British South Africa Corps, Brotherhood of Shoe and Allied Craftsmen
BSAE Bachelor of Science in Aeronautical Engineering, Bachelor of Science in Administrative Engineering, Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering, British School of Archaelogy (Egypt)
BS Aero Adm Bachelor of Science in Aeronautical Administration
BS Aero E Bachelor of Science in Aeronautical Education; Bachelor of Science in Aeronautical Engineering
BS Agr Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BS Agr Ed Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Education
BS Agr Eng Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BSAI British School of Archæology (Iraq)
BSAJ British School of Archæology (Jerusalem)
BSAP British South Africa Police
BS App Arts Bachelor of Science in Applied Arts
BSAR British School of Archæology (Rome)
BS Arch. Bachelor of Science in Architecture
BS Arch. Engr Bachelor of Science in Architectural Engineering
BS Art Ed Bachelor of Science in Art Education
BSAS British Ship Adoption Society
BSB British Standard Beam
BS BA Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
BS Biol Bachelor of Science in Biology
BSBS British Sugar Beet Society
BS Bus. Bachelor of Science in Business
BS Bus. Adm Bachelor of Science in Business Administration
BS Bus. Ed. Bachelor of Science in Business Education
BS Bus. and Public Adm Bachelor of Science in Business and Public Administration
BSc Bachelor of Science (*Baccalaureus Scientiae*—Latin)
BSC Bachelor of Christian Science; Bachelor of Science in Commerce, Bengal Staff Corps, Bethlehem Steel Company (ASE), British Standard Channel, British Sugar

Corporation; British Supply Council
BSCA British Society of Chartered Accountants
BSCC British Service Charities Committee
BS CE Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering
BS C and E Bachelor of Science in Commerce and Economics
BS ChE Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering
BS Chem Bachelor of Science in Chemistry
BS Chem Eng Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering
BS Com Ed Bachelor of Science in Commercial Education
BS Com Eng Bachelor of Science in Commercial Engineering
BS Comm Bachelor of Science in Commerce
BS Comm Eng Bachelor of Science in Commercial Engineering
BSCNA British Supply Council in North America
BSCP Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters
BSCPL Bribery and Secret Commissions Prevention League
bsd particularly (*besonders*—German)
BSD Bachelor of Science in Dentistry, Bachelor of Didactic Science (*Baccalaureus Scientiae Didacticae*—Latin); British School of Dowsers
BSE Boston Stock Exchange; Botanical Society of Edinburgh; Botany School of Edinburgh; Boston Edison Company (ASE)
BSEA British School of Egyptian Archæology
BSECBI Botanical Society and Exchange Club of British Isles
BS Ec and Bus. Adm Bachelor of Science in Economics and Business Administration
BS Econ Bachelor of Science in Economics
BS Ed Bachelor of Science in Education
BS Ed Music Super Bachelor of Science in Education, Music Supervision
BS Ed—Phys Ed Bachelor of Science in Education—Physical Education
BS E Engr Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering
BSEIU Building Service Employees International Union
BS Elem Ed Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education
BSEM Bachelor of Science in Engineering of Mines
BS Engr Bachelor of Science in Engineering
BS Engr Phys Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics
BSF Birdsboro Steel Fdry. & Mach. (NYSE); British Standard Fine (screw threads)
b s fc brake specific fuel consumption
BS For. Bachelor of Science in Forestry
BSFS Bachelor of Science in Foreign Service, British Society of Franciscan Studies
BSG Black, Starr & Gorham (NYSE), British Standard Gauge
BSGA British Sports and Games Association
b s g d g patent without government guarantee (*breveté sans garantie du gouvernement*—French)
BS Gen Bus. Bachelor of Science in General Business
BS Gen Ed Bachelor of Science in General Education
BS Gen Eng Bachelor of Science in General Engineering
BS General Home Econ Bachelor of Science in General Home Economics
BS Geol Bachelor of Science in Geology
BS Group Work Admin Bachelor of Science in Group Work Administration
BS Group Work Ed Bachelor of Science in Group Work Education
bsh bushel
BSH Bush Terminal Company (NYSE)
BSHC Board of State Harbor Commissioners, British Social Hygiene Council
BS Health Ed Bachelor of Science in Health Education
BS Health and Phy Ed Bachelor of Science in Health and Physical Education
BS Home Econ Bachelor of Science in Home Economics
BS Home Econ Ed Bachelor of Science in Home Economics Education
BS Hyg Bachelor of Science in Hygiene
BSI British Standards Institution
BSIE Bachelor of Science in Industrial Engineering
BS Ind Ed Bachelor of Science in Industrial Education
BS Ind Engr Bachelor of Science in Industrial Engineering
BS Jrnl Bachelor of Science in Journalism
bskt basket
BSL Bachelor of Sacred Literature; Bachelor of Science in Law; bomb safety line (US Army); Botanical Society of London
Bs/L bills of lading
BSLA Bachelor of Science in Landscape Architecture
BS Lab Tech Bachelor of Science in Laboratory Technology
BSLA and Med Bachelor of Science in Liberal Arts and Medicine
BSLA and Nurs Bachelor of Science in Liberal Arts and Nursing
BSL Arch. Bachelor of Science in Landscape Architecture
BS Lib Arts Bachelor of Science in Liberal Arts
BS Lib Service Bachelor of Science in Library Service
BSLS Bachelor of Science in Library Science
BSL&W Beaumont, Sour Lake & Western Railway Company
BS Light Bldg Industry Bachelor of Science in Light Building Industry
BSM Bachelor of Sacred Music; Bachelor of School Music, Battery Sergeant-Major; Boy Scout Movement, Bronze Star Medal (US Army), Bruck Mills, Ltd (ASE)
BSMA Blue Star Mothers of America
BSME Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering; Bachelor of Science in Mining Engineering
BS Mech Arts Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Arts
BS Mech E Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
BS Mech Ind Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Industries
BS Med Bachelor of Science in Medicine
BS Med Sc Bachelor of Science in Medical Science
BS Med Tech Bachelor of Science in Medical Technology
BS Met. Eng Bachelor of Science in Metallurgical Engineering
BS MS Bachelor of Science in Military Science
BS Mus Bachelor of Science in Music
BSNA Bureau of Salesmen's National Associations
BS N Ed Bachelor of Science in Nursing Education
BS Nurs Bachelor of Science in Nursing
BSO Bailey Selburn Oil & Gas Ltd. (ASE); Beta Sigma Omicron (sorority), Boston Symphony Orchestra
BSP Pan American Sanitary Bureau (PASB); British Socialist Party; British Standard Pipe (screw threads)
BSPA Bachelor of Science in Public Administration; Bachelor of

Science in Practical Arts
BSPAL Bachelor of Science in Practical Arts and Letters
BSPE Bachelor of Science in Petroleum Engineering, Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
BS P Educ Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
BS Phar Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
BSPHN Bachelor of Science in Public Health Nursing
BS Phys Bachelor of Science in Physics
BSPSM Bachelor of Science in Public School Music
BS Public Adm Bachelor of Science in Public Administration
BSR Beta Sigma Rho (fraternity); British School at Rome
BSRA British Shipbuilding Research Association; British Silk Research Association
BS Rad Tech Bachelor of Science in Radiological Technology
BSRE Bachelor of Science in Religious Education
BS Ret Bachelor of Science in Retailing
BSRTB Boot and Shoe Repairing Trade Board
BS Ry ME Bachelor of Science in Railway and Mechanical Engineering
BSS Barium Steel Corp. (NYSE), British Sailors' Society, British Standard Specification
BS Sc Bachelor of Science in Science
BS School LS Bachelor of Science in School Library Science
BS School Mus Bachelor of Science in School Music
BS School Supv Bachelor of Science in School Supervision
BSSE Bachelor of Science in Sanitary Engineering
BS Sec St Bachelor of Science in Secretarial Studies
BSSH Blinded Soldiers' and Sailors' Hostel
BSSO British Society for the Study of Orthodentics
BS Soc Bachelor of Science in Sociology
BS Sp Bachelor of Science in Speech
BSSP Benevolent Society of St. Patrick
b'st ballast
B/St bill of sight (commerce)
BSTC Bay State Teachers College
BS Tech Bachelor of Technical Science
BSSW Bachelor of Science in Social Work
BST Best & Co., Inc (NYSE); British summer time
BS Textile Eng Bachelor of Science in Textile Engineering
BS Voc Ed Bachelor of Science in Vocational Education
BSVMA Bank and Security Vault Manufacturers Association
BSW British Standard Whitworth (screw threads)
bs & w basic sediment and water
BSWCC British Short Wave Correspondence Club
BSWU Boot and Shoe Workers Union
b t bankers' turnover, baronet, berth terms (shipping), board of trade, boat; bomber transport, bought; brevet trust
bt brevet; gross (tonnage) (*brut*—French)
Bt Benedict's United States District Court Reports (legal)
BT Baltimore Transit Company (NYSE), British Togoland (Africa)
BTA Binder Twine Association; Board of Tax Appeals (United States)
BTC Bachelor of Textile Chemistry; Battery Training Corps, Bell Telephone Company of Canada (The) (ASE); Bicycle Touring Club
BTAF British Tactical Air Force
BTAMS British Trans-Atlantic Air Mail Service
BTC of C Board of Transport Commissioners of Canada
bté patent (*breveté*—French)
BTE Bachelor of Textile Engineering
BTEF Book Trade Employers' Federation
BTE&S Bureau of Transport Economics & Statistics
BTF British Trawlers' Federation
BTG Bespoke Tailors' Guild
BTGCA Burley Tobacco Growers Cooperative Association
BTH British Thomson-Houston
BThU British Thermal Unit
BTI Broaching Tool Institute
BTJ Board of Trade Journal
BTJC Building Trade Joint Council
btk buttock
btl bottle
BTL British Temperance League, Butler Brothers (NYSE)
BTLX W. H. Barber Company (private car rr mark)
BTM British Trades Mission
BTMA British Toy Manufacturers' Association; British Typewriter Manufacturers' Association
btn battalion
BTN Bastian-Blessing Company (NYSE)
BTNPF Board of Trustees of the National Police Fund
BTO Big Time Operator (slang); bombing through overcast; Brigade Transport Officer; Building Trades Operatives
BTP Beta Theta Pi (fraternity)
BTPO Board of Trade Patents Office
BTPTS Building and Town-Planning Technical Staff
BTRY battery (US Army)
BTS Bible Translation Society, Blood Transfusion Society; Board of Theological Studies
b 2 s beaded two sides (lumber)
BTSES Board of Trade Survey and Emigration Staff
BTSOOA Board of Trade Survey Outdoor Officers' Association
bttns battens
BTU Balloon Training Unit; Board of Trade Unit, British Thermal Unit
btwn between
bty battery (military)
bu bureau, bushel (s), bread unit, brick unprotected (insurance)
Bu butyl (*normal* butyl)
BU Baptist Union, Baylor University; Boston University, Brooklyn Union Gas Company (NYSE), Brown University (Rhode Island), Bucknell University
BUA British Undertakers' Association
BUAER Chief of the Bureau of Aeronautics
BUAV British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection
buck. buckram
Bucks. Buckinghamshire (English County)
BUCL Baptist Union Corporation Limited
Budd Buddhism, Buddhist
BUDOCKS Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks
BUF British Union of Fascists
buginar nasal bougie (pharmacy) (*buginarium*—Latin)
build. building
BUK Bunker Hill & Sullivan Mng. & Conc. Co. (Common stock, ASE)
bul bulletin
Bulg Bulgar, Bulgaria, Bulgarian
bull. bulletin
BUMED Bureau of Medicine and Surgery (US Navy)
BUORD Bureau of Ordnance (US Navy)
BUP British United Press
BUPERS Bureau of Naval Personnel (US Navy)
bur bureau, buried
Bur Burma, Burnett's Reports (legal)
BUR Burlington Mills Corp. (NYSE)
burg burgess, burgomaster
burl burlesque

Burr. Burrow's (Law Reports)
burs bursar
Bur Stds National Bureau of Standards
bus. busbar; bushel[s]; business; omnibus
BUSANDA Bureau of Supplies and Accounts (US Navy)
Busb Cr Dig. Busbee's Criminal Digest (legal)
Busb Eq Busbee's Equity Reports (legal)
BUSHIPS Bureau of Ships (US Navy)
Bus. Mgr Business Manager
BUSS Bristol University Spelæological Society
BUTD British Union Temperance Department
b v book value, boom vessel, for example (*by voorbeeld*—Dutch), vapor bath (*balneum vaporis*—Latin)
BV Bible Version (of the Psalms); Blessed Virgin (*Beata Virgo*—Latin), Bureau Veritas (*International* Register for Shipping and Aircraft); Your Holiness (*Beatudo Vestia*—Latin)
B & V Beling & Vanderstraaten's Reports, Ceylon (legal)
BVA Bachelor of Vocational Agriculture, Blinded Veterans Association, Bulova Watch Company (NYSE)
B-ve company (*Bendrove*—Lithuanian)
BVI Better Vision Institute
BVM Blessed Virgin Mary (*Beata Virgo Maria*—Latin)
bvt brevet
bvtd breveted
b w please turn page (*bitte werden*—German); biological warfare, brass washer (plumbing); butt weld (plumbing)
BW Baldwin-Wallace (college); Black Watch; Board of Works; Bonded Warehouse
BWA Barrack Wardens' Association; Bedstead Workers's Association, British Waterworks Association, Building Waterproofers Association
BWAA British Women's Ambulance Association
Bway Broadway
BWB Brown & Bigelow (NYSE)
BWC Board of War Communications, British War Cabinet, Bureau of Water Carriers
BWCF British War Comforts Fund
BWCX Berwind White Coal Mining Company (private car r r mark)
BWF British Wool Federation
BWG Birmingham Wire Gauge
BWGMSB Bright Wire Goods Manufacturers Service Bureau
BWHC British Women's Hospitality Committee
BWI British West Indies, British Women's Institute, British Workmen's Institute
BWIA British West Indies Airways
bwk brickwork, bulwark
BWMCMA British Wholesale Mantle and Costume Manufacturers' Association
BWMS British Wireless Marine Service
BWMUI Broom & Whisk Makers Union, International
BWN Brown Company (Common stock, ASE)
BWN III Pr Brown Company ($3 Second Pref.) (ASE)
BWN V Pr Brown Company ($5 Conv. First Pref.) (ASE)
BWR Brown Rubber Company Inc. (Common stock ASE)
BWRA British War Relief Association
BWRL Bureau of War Risk Litigation
BWRS British War Relief Society
BWS British Watercolour Society; Brown Shoe Company, Inc (NYSE)
BWSCS Bath and West and Southern Counties Society
BWTA British Women's Temperance Association
BWTAU British Women's Total Abstinence Union
BWTX Big West Oil Company of Montana (private car rr mark)
BWVAI British War Veterans of America, Inc
BWVF British War Victims Fund
bx box (pl bxs), flexible armored cable
Bx Brix
BX express (rr car), Bendix Aviation Corp. (NYSE)
BY Bucyrus-Erie Company (NYSE)
BYAX Byerlyte Corporation (private car rr mark)
by c battery commander
BYC Brewers Yeast Council
Byelo SSR Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic
BYK Bayuk Cigars Inc (NYSE)
BYPU Baptist Young People's Union
BYU Brigham Young University
Byz[ant] Byzantine, Byzantium
Bz benzene, benzoyl C_6H_5CO—, BzH, benzaldehyde, BzOH, benzoic acid
BZ order blank (*Bestellzettel*—German)
bzgl in regard to (*bezüglich*—German)
bzw and/or (*bezichungsweise*—German); respectively (*bezichungsweise*—German)

C

c about (*circa*—Latin); calorie (small); candle; carton; cavalry, cathode; caught; cent; centime; centimeter; century; chapter; chemistry; child; city; cloudy (nautical); code; cold (water); commander; company (*compagnia*—Italian); conductor; constable; contralto (music); corps; count;created; creative; crowned; cubic; current; cylinder; hundredweight; velocity
C Captain; Carl; Carlo; Catechism, Catholic; Celsius; Celtic, center (of stage); Centigrade (thermometer); centum, Chancellor; Chancery; Charles, Charlotte; chemical constant, chief, Chrysler Corporation (NYSE), church circuit; coefficient, collected only at outstations (railway), Command (paper), Common Meter (hymns), Common Time (music), compound (*compositus*—Latin) (pharmacy); confessor; Conservative; coulomb (electricity); Cuba; Curie's constant; specialist in Chemical Defense (naval); Cyrus; carbon
C/ account (*cuenta*—Spanish)
C/- case; coupon; currency
ↄ (inverted C), 500
ca about (*circa*)
c a alternating current (*courant alternatif*—French), capital account; chronological age, claim agent; consular agent; credit account; current account, with the bow (*coll'arco*—music)
Ca calcium; company (*Compagnia*—Italian); cancer (medicine)
CA Army Corps (*Corps d'Armée*—French), bromobenzyl cyanide (gas—United States), cascade amplifier (radio); Catering Adviser; Catholic Association, Cemeteries Association; Central America, Ceylon Association; Chartered Accountant; Chief Accountant, China Association, Church Army, Church Assem-

bly; Church Association; Classical Association; Clerk of Arraigns (legal); College of Arms (Heralds' College); Combined Baggage and Passenger (rr car); Command Accountant (military); Commercial Agent; Commercial Aviation; Companies Act; Comptroller of Accounts; Confederate Army; Consultant-Adviser; Consolidated Cigar Corporation (NYSE), Counterpoise Aerial; County Alderman; Coupons Attached; Court of Appeal, Croquet Association, Current Account; Cyprus Association; heavy cruisers (US Navy)

C/a open account (*cuenta abierta*—Spanish)

C/A close annealed

C & A Chicago and Alton Railroad Company (rr mark)

C of A Certificate of Accounts

CAA Central African Airways Corporation, Council of African Affairs

CAAA Canadian Association of Advertising Agencies; College Art Association of America

CAAI Caribbean-Atlantic Airlines Incorporated

CAAM Civil Aeronautics Authority Manual

CAAN Continental Advertising Agency Network

CAASF Canadian Army Active Service Force

cab. cabalistic; cabinet

CAB Canadian Armoured Brigade; Canadian Association of Broadcasters; Citizens' Advice Bureau; Civil Aeronautics Board; Conciliation and Arbitration Board; Consumers Advisory Board; Yellow Cab Company (NYSE)

cabwk cabinetwork

CABX Cabot Carbon Co. (private car rr mark)

CAC Administrative Committee on Co-ordination (ACC), Calaveras Cement Company (NYSE); Carnegie Alumni Clan; Carter (J. W.) Company (Common stock, ASE); Central Advisory Committee, Civilian Affairs Committee; Coast Artillery Corps, Congressional Agricultural Committee; Constable Art Club; County Agricultural Committee; Criminal Appeal Court, Crown Agents for the Colonies

CACA Central and Associated Chambers of Agriculture

CACC Colombian-American Chamber of Commerce

CACS Commission of Assembly of the Church of Scotland

CACU Coastal Artillery Co-operation Unit

CACUBO Central Association of College and University Business Officers

cad. cadence (*cadenza*—music) cadet

c-à-d that is to say, namely (*c'est-à-dire*—French)

CAD Capital Administration (NYSE); cash against documents; Colonial Audit Department; Crown Agents' Department; Combined Baggage and Buffet (rr car)

cadav cadaver

CADETRON Cadet Practice Squadron (US Coast Guard)

Cadwal Cadwallader

CADX Cadillac Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)

Cae Caelum (constellation)

C Ae Commission for Aerology

CAEA California Alkali Export Association

CAEF Chemical and Allied Employers' Federation

C Ae M Commission for Aeronautical Meteorology

CAERM Chief Aerographer's Mate (US Navy)

Caern Caernarvonshire

Cæs Cæsar

cæt par other things being equal (*caeteris paribus*—Latin)

CAF Coastal Air Force, Cost-Assurance-Freight, Curates' Augmentation Fund

CAG Civil Air Guard, Comptroller and Auditor General

CAGA Catholic Actors' Guild of America

CAGE California Almond Growers Exchange

CAGI Compressed Air and Gas Institute

C Ag M Commission for Agricultural Meteorology

CAGWU County Agricultural and General Workers' Union

cah book (*cahier*—French)

CAH Cambridge Ancient History

CAI Canadian Industries, Ltd (ASE), Colonial Airlines, Inc, Committee of Americans, Inc

Cai Caines' Term Reports (legal)

CAIA Council Against Intolerance in America

Cai Cas Caines' New York Cases in Error (legal)

Cai Coll Caius College, Cambridge

Caines Cas Caines' Cases (legal)

C Air C Caribbean Air Command

Caith Caithness (County in Scotland)

Cai T R Caines' Term Reports (legal)

cal rate and tone diminished (*calando*—music); caliber; calorie

Cal calcium; Calends (*Calendae*—Latin); California; calomel (pharmacy); kilogramme-calories (unit of heat, 1,000 gram-calories)

CAL caliber (US Army); Canadian Airways, Ltd; Continental Air Lines, Inc (NYSE)

calc calculate

calcd calculated

calcn calculation

Cald Caldwell's Reports (legal)

Caled Caledonia[n]

calef warm it (*calefiat*—pharmacy)

Calif California

CALLIGB Central Association of the Lime and Limestone Industry of Great Britain

calm. calmato (music)

Cal St Pap Calendar of State Papers

Calv Calvin

Calva Calvados (French department)

CALX Calco Chemical Division, American Cyanamid Company (private car rr mark)

Cam Cambridge; Camelopardus (constellation); Cameroons; camouflage, campho-

CAM Cannon Mills Company (NYSE)

C Am Central America

camb cambric

Camb Ant. S Cambridge Antiquarian Society

Camb Obs Cambridge Observatory

Camb R Cambridgeshire Regiment

Cambs Cambridgeshire (county in England)

Camd S[oc] Camden Society

CAMDG Civil Assistant to Medical Director General (naval)

Camn Highrs Cameron Highlanders

Camp. Campeche

can. cancellation; canto; cantoris

Can. Canada; Canadian, Canon

CAN. Canada Bread Company, Ltd (ASE)

Canc Chancellor (*Cancellarius*—Latin)

canclg canceling

Can. Exch Canada Exchequer Reports (legal)

Can. F Canadian French

Can. FA Canadian Freight Association

Can. Is. Canary Islands

Canpac Canadian Pacific Railway

Can. pat. Canadian patent

Can. Res Canon Residentiary

cant. singable, in songlike manner (*cantabile*—music), canto

Cant. Canterbury, Canticles; Cantonese

Cantab of Cambridge (*Cantabrigiensis*—Latin)

Cantuar (Archbishop of) Canterbury (*Cantuariensis*—Latin)

CANX Canfield Tank Line Company (private car rr mark)
CAO Chief Accountant Officer
cap. capacity; capital; capitalize, capitol; captain, chapter (*capitulo*—Spanish; *capitulum*—Latin); foolscap (paper), head (*caput*—Latin)
CAP California Electric Power Company (NYSE); Capital Airlines, Incorporated; cash against policy (insurance); chloroacetophenone (tear gas); Chief Aviation Pilot (US Navy); Civil Air Patrol
capel chapel (*capella*—Latin)
capiend to be taken (*capiendus*—pharmacy)
Cap^{n} Captain (*capitán*—Spanish)
caps. capital letters, capsule (pharmacy)
CAPS Civil Assistant Personal Services (naval)
caps. amylac a cachet (*capsula amylacea*—pharmacy)
caps. gelat a gelatine capsule (*capsula gelatina*—pharmacy)
CAPT captain (US Army)
CAPWJP Community Action for Post-War Jobs and Profits
CAPX Capital City Products Company (private car rr mark)
capy capacity
car. carat, carpentry, carrier
Car. Carlow, Carina (constellation), Carolina, Carolus (legal)
CAR. Capital Airlines (NYSE)
Car Acct Car Accountant
carb carbon
Card. Cardiganshire, Cardinal
card. cardamom
CARE Cooperative for American Remittances to Europe
ca resp a form of writ (*capias ad respondendum*—legal)
Carib Caribbean
CARIBSEAFRON Caribbean Sea Frontier (US Navy)
Carlisl (Bishop of) Carlisle
Carm, Carmarths Carmarthenshire
Carn Carnarvonshire
Caro Caroline
carp. carpenter; carpentry
CARR carrier (US Army)
C & ARR Chicago and Alton Railroad (now Alton Railway Corporation)
carrd fwd carried forward (accounting)
Car Ser Agt Car Service Agent
cart. cartage
Carth Carthage
cas castle; casualty
Cas Casimir, Casey's Reports (legal); Cassiopeia (constellation)
CAS Cambridge Antiquarian Society; Casualty Actuarial Society; Castle (AM) & Company (NYSE), Cathcart Art Society; Chief of the Air Staff; Children's Aid Society, collected alongside ship (railway), Colonial Administrative Service; Congress of Archæological Society, Fellow of the Connecticut Academy (*Connecticutensis Academiæ Socius*—Latin)
ca sa a writ of execution (*capias ad satisfaciendum*—legal)
CASBO Conference of American Small Business Organizations
Cas C L Cases in Crown Law (legal)
cash. cashier
CASO Canada Southern Railway (rr mark)
Cass Dig. Cassel's Digest (legal)
Cast. Castile
Cas w Op Cases, with Opinions (legal)
cat. catafalque, catalogue[d], cataplasm; catechism, cattle, caught
Cat. Catalan
CAT. Canadian Atlantic Oil Company Ltd (ASE); category (US Army), Civil Air Transport; Technical Assistance Committee (TAC)
Catal Catalan, Catalonian
cath cathedral, cathode
Cath Catherine, Catholic
Cathol Eastern ecclesiastical dignitary (*Catholikos*)
CATK counterattack (US Army)
CAU Congress of American Unions
caus causation, causative
CAUSA Compania Aeronautica Uruguaya
c a v the court desires to consider (*curia advisare vult*—Latin) (legal)
cav cavalier (*cavaliere*—Italian); cavalry
CAV Calvan Consolidated Oil & Gas Company Ltd (ASE)
cav[t] a form of writ (*caveat*—Latin) (legal)
cavu ceiling and visibility unlimited
CAWA Civil Aviation Wireless Association
CAWB Central Agricultural Wages Board
CAY Carey (Philip) Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
Cb columbium (chemistry)
c b cash book, cast brass, col basso (music), common battery, contrabass
CB Belgian Congo, Cape Breton, Cash Book Customs Bureau, Cavalry Brigade; Centliore Brewing Corporation (NYSE), Central Battery (telephone), Center of Buoyancy; Chantrey Bequest, Chief Baron; Common Bench (law reports), Companion of the Order of the Bath, Confidential Book; confined to barracks; Construction Battalion (US Army), Cotton Board; counter-battery; county bill (banking); county borough, currency bond, large cruisers (US Navy)
c & b caught and bowled (cricket)
C by B collected or delivered by barge (railway)
C of B confirmation of balance (banking)
CBA Caribbean Atlantic Airlines, Inc; Consumer Bankers Association, Council for British Archæology
CBAA Corset & Brassiere Association of America
CBAT Central Bureau for Astronomical Telegrams
CBBA Covered Button and Buckle Association
c b c complete blood count
CBC Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Carbon County Railway Company (rr mark), Carr-Consolidated Biscuit Company (ASE), Christian Brothers' College, Columbia Broadcasting Corporation, Cotton Board Commission, County Borough Council
c b d cash before delivery
CBE Commander of the Order of the British Empire, Cooper-Bessemer Corporation (NYSE)
CBEI Carbon Black Export, Inc (Webb Association)
CBEL Cambridge Bibliography of English Literature
CBF Colonial Bishoprics' Fund
CBFAA Customs Brokers and Forwarders Association of America
CBFC Central Bank for Crops
CBFCE Central Board of Finance of the Church of England
C Bgmstr Chief Buglemaster
C B&H Continent between Bordeaux and Hamburg (shipping)
CBI Cape Breton Island, Children's Branch Inspector, China, Burma, India; Committee of the Brick Industry, Consumer Banking Institute
CBII Carbonated Beverages Institute, Inc
c bk check book
CBK Carey, Baxter & Kennedy, Inc (ASE)
c bl unlimited authority (*carte blanche*—French)
CBL Cable Electric Products, Inc (ASE); Conemaugh & Black Lick Railroad Company (rr mark)
CBM Chesebrough Manufacturing Company (Common stock, ASE); Chief Boatswain's Mate
c b m constant boiling mixture

cbm cubic meter
CBN carbine (US Army); Columbian Carbon Company (NYSE)
CBNA Business Newspapers Assn. of Canada
CB(NS) Common Bench, New Series (Law Reports)
CBO Counter-Battery Officer
CBP Chantrey Bequest Purchase, Chi Beta Phi (society), Commission for Bibliography and Publications
CB & P Cork, Blackrock and Passage (railway)
CB & Q Chicago, Burlington and Quincy (railroad)
CB & QRR Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R.R. Company
cbr counterbore
CBR Cuba Railroad Company (NYSE)
CBRA Copper and Brass Research Association
CBRTD Cotton Board's Recruitment and Training Department
CBS central battery signal (telephone), Church Building Society; Columbia Broadcasting System, Confraternity of the Blessed Sacrament
CBSA Clay Bird Shooting Association
CB & SEC Cork, Bandon, and South-East Coast (railway)
CBSRA Council of British Societies for Relief Abroad
CBT Chicago Board of Trade
cbtmkr cabinetmaker
CBTRY counterbattery (US Army)
CB 2 s center bead two sides (lumber)
CBU City & Suburban Homes Company (ASE)
CBX Canadian Breweries Ltd. (private car rr mark)
c by t collected or delivered by truck
cc account current (*compte courant*—French); carbon copy, cash credit; cast copper; center to center; civil commotions (insurance); compass course; continuation clause (insurance); continuous current; contra credit; cubic centimeter(s); cupping glass (*cucurbita cruenta*—medical); direct current (*courant continu*—French)
CC cadet captain; Caius College (Cambridge); Camel Corps; Camp Commandant; Canal Commission; Cape Colony; Caterpillar Club; Catholic clergyman; Catholic curate, Chamber of Commerce; Chancery Cases (Law Reports); change of course (navigation); Charity Commission; Chess Club; Chief Clerk; Chief Constructors (naval); Chief Controller (ATS); Christian community; Circuit Court; Citizens' Conference; City Council[or]; Civil Commotions; Civil Court; Claims Commission (military); Clerk of the (Privy) Council; Climbing Club; Coaching Club; Coal Commission, Coastal Command (RAF); Cobden Club; combat command (US Army); Commercial Credit (NYSE), Cricket Club, Crown Clerk; Cruising Credits, customs charges; Cycling Club; confined to camp (RAF), Connecticut College; Consular Clerk; Continuation Clause (insurance), Contraband Control, Controllers Congress (part of National Retail Dry Goods Association), Convocation of Canterbury, Cordwainers' Company, County Clerk, County Commissioner, County Council[or]; cyanogen chloride
C.·.C.·. Celestial Canopy (freemasonary)
c/c current account (*cuenta corriente*—Spanish)
C/C running account (*conte corrente*—commerce)
c&c coal and coke
C of C Chamber of Commerce; Controller of Communications (RAF); course of construction (insurance)
c to c center to center
CCA Calcium Chloride Association; Canadian Colonial Airways; Canal Carriers Association; Catalin Corp. of America (ASE); Central Chamber of Agriculture; Chief Clerk to the Admiralty; Circuit Court of Appeals; Citrus Corporation of America; City Caterers' Association; Coal Charges Account; Colliery Craftsmen's Association; Commission for Convenient Armaments; Congregational Church Aid; Consumers' Co-operative Association; Controller of Civil Aviation; County Councils Association; County Court of Appeals; Court of Criminal Appeal; United States Circuit Court of Appeals Reports (legal)
C&CA Canton & Carthage Railroad Company (rr mark)
CCAA Chefs de Cuisine Association of America
CCAI Carpenter Contractors Association, Inc; Controlled Circulation Audit, Incorporated
CCAQ Consultative Committee on Administrative Questions
C Cass Supreme Court of Appeal (*Cour De Cassation*—French)
CCAU Common C[illegible] for American Unity
CCB Canadian Custom Bonded; Connexional Candidates' Board; Cotton Control Board; County Courts Branch
CCBP Combined Communication Board Publications (US Army)
CCBS Clear Channel Broadcasting Service
CCBX Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Company (private car rr mark)
c c c cathodal closing contraction (medicine)
CCC Central Control Commission; Central Criminal Court; Christ's College, Cambridge; Civilian Conservation Corps (United States); Clerk Controller Company (NYSE); Clerk to the County Council; Club Cricket Conference, Commodity Credit Corporation; Congregational Christian Churches, Corpus Christi College (Oxford), Cosmopolitan Correspondence Club; County Cricket Club
CCCA Corps Commander Coast Artillery
CC Chr Chancery Cases Chronicle (legal)
CCCI Community Chests and Councils, Inc
CCCJ Committee of County Court Judges
CCCNY Chinese Chamber of Commerce of New York
CCCR Co-ordinator of Commercial and Cultural Relations
CCCS Colonial and Continental Church Society
CCCSF Chinese Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco
CCC & StLR Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad
CCCUS Cuban Chamber of Commerce in the United States
CCCX Continental Carbon Company (private car rr mark)
CCDNL Central Council for District Nursing in London
CCDU Coastal Command Defence Unit (RAF)
CCE Caines' Cases in Error (legal)
CCEE Committee of European Economic Co-operation (CEEC)
CCEL Central Council of Economic Leagues
CCEX Chipman Chemical Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
CCF Canadian Car and Foundry Company; Coal Charges Fund; Congregation of the Brothers of Charity; Co-operative Commonwealth Federation (Canada)
CCFMS Canadian Congregational Foreign Missionary Society
CCFSA Certified Cold Fur Storage Association
CCI Carman & Company, Inc (NYSE);

Collegiate and Commercial Institute; Commandant and Chief Instructor, Equitation School (military); Cooperative Club International, International Chamber of Commerce (*Chambre de Commerce Internationale*—French)

CCIA Commission of the Churches on International Affairs

CCICMS Council for the Co-ordination of International Congresses of Medical Sciences

CCIEU Citizens Conference on International Economic Union

CCIF International Telephone Consultative Committee

CCIR Catholic Council for International Relations; International Radio Consultative Committee (*Comité Consultatif International des Radio-communications*—French)

CCIT International Telegraph Consultative Committee (*Comité Consultatif International Télégraphique*—French)

CCIX Consolidated Chemical Industries Inc (private car rr mark)

CCJ Circuit Court Judge; Congregation of Sacred Heart of Jesus (*Congregatio Cordis Jesu*—Latin)

CCJO Consultative Council of Jewish Organizations

CCK Campbell's Creek Railroad Company (rr mark); Crown Cork & Seal Company, Inc (NYSE)

cckw counterclockwise

C Cl Commission for Climatology, coinsurance clause

CCL Carolina, Clinchfield & Ohio Railway (NYSE)

C Cls Court of Claims

C Cls R Court of Claims Reports

CCLX Crystal Car Line (private car rr mark)

ccm centimeters

c cm cubic centimeter

CCM Chief Carpenter's Mate (US Navy); Continental Commercial Corporation (common stock, ASE)

CCMA Card Clothing Manufacturers Association; Cedar Chest Manufacturers of America; Commander of Corps of Medium Artillery; Cotton Card Makers' Association

CCMLC Chief, Chemical Corps (US Army)

CCMX Crossett Chemical Company (private car rr mark)

CCNA Controlled Circulation Newspapers of America

CCNRA Central Council of National Retail Associations

CCNS Chief of the Canadian Naval Staff

CCNX Catalin Corporation of America (private car rr mark)

CCNY Carnegie Corporation of New York; College of the City of New York

CCO Charity Commissioners' Office; Chief of Combined Operations; County Comforts Organization

CC&O Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio Railway (rr mark)

CCOX Chickasha Cotton Oil Company (private car rr mark)

CCP Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes; Chief Commissioner of Police; Code of Civil Procedure; Consolidated Coppermines (NYSE); Court of Common Pleas

CCPA California Canning Peach Association; Coal Consumers Protective Association; Court of Customs and Patent Appeals (Reports)

CCPI Consultative Committee on Public Information

CCPX Crown Central Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)

CCR Common Code of Regulation; Continental Car-Na-Var Corporation (common stock, ASE); Crown Cases Reserved

CCRC County Court Rule Committee

CCRP Central Council for Rivers Protection

C Cr P Code of Criminal Procedure

CCS Casualty Clearing Station; Ceylon Civil Service; Cleveland, Cin. Chi. & St. L. Railway (NYSE); Combined Chiefs of Staff; Corps of Chartered Secretaries

CCSFI Canned Chop Suey Foods Industry

CCSM Consultative Committee on Statistical Matters

CCSTD Chief Commissary Steward (US Navy)

CC Supp City Court Reports, Supplement New York (legal)

CCT Canada Cement Company, Ltd (common stock, ASE); Central California Traction Company (rr mark), Chicago Community Trust, Clarkson College of Technology

c/cta whose account (*cuya cuenta*—Spanish)

c/cte account current (*cuenta corriente*—Spanish)

CCTI Central Council of International Touring

CCTO Chief Clinical Tuberculosis Officer

CCT Pr Canada Cement Co., Ltd. (6½% Redeemable Pref.) (ASE)

CCU Consolidated Railroad of Cuba (NYSE)

CCUS Chamber of Commerce of the United States

cc vv illustrious men (*clarissimi viri*—Latin)

CCX Columbian Carbon Company (private car rr mark); Continental Copper & Steel Ind (NYSE)

cd canned; cash discount; catalogued; certificate of deposit (securities), command; commissioned; cord; coned, dividend (*cum dividendo*—Latin)

Cd cadmium

CD Canada Dry Ginger Ale (NYSE); Chancery Division; Chief of Division; Civil Defense; Coast Defense; Colonial Dames; Compass Department (naval); contagious diseases; Council for Democracy; Diplomatic Corps (*Corps Diplomatique*—French); current density (electricity)

C/D Commercial Dock; Consular Declaration

c/d care of (*cargo de*—Spanish); carried down

c & d collected and delivered; collection and delivery

C of D Certificate of Deposit

CDA Catholic Daughters of America; Civil Defense Act; Cia. Dominicana de Aviacion; Clergy Discipline Act; Coast Defence Artillery; College Diploma in Agriculture; Colonial Dames of America, Compass Department of the Admiralty; Contagious Diseases Act

CDAAA Committee for the Defense of America by Aiding the Allies

CD Acts. Contagious Diseases Acts

CDAS Civil Defense Ambulance Service

CDC Canadian Dental Corps; Chairman of the Development Commission; Civil Defense Committee; Course and Distance Calculator

CD&C Cumberland Railway & Coal Company (private car rr mark)

CDCDSCA Children's Dress, Cotton Dress, and Sportswear Contractors Association

CDD certificate of disability for discharge (US Army); Council for the Disposition of the Dead; Cunningham Drug Stores (NYSE)

CDE Civil Director of Economics (military); Belgian decoration (*Croix des Évadés*); Colon Development Company, Ltd (ASE)

c de g center of gravity (*centre de gravité*—French)

C de G *Croix de Guerre* (French decoration)

CDF Civilian Defense Forces; Combined distribution frame (telephone)

CDFEA California Dried Fruit Export Association

CDFS Civil Defense Fire Service
cd ft cord foot (feet)
CD(G)S Civil Defense (General) Services
CDH College Diploma in Horticulture; Commonwealth Department of Health (Australia); Continental-Diamond Fibre (NYSE)
CDI Childs Company (NYSE); Cutting Die Institute; International Law Commission (ILC)
CDIRU Canadian Division Infantry Reinforcement Unit
c div cum dividend (NYSE)
CDJC County Donegal Joint Committee (railway)
CDKX Cliffs Dow Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
Cdl Cardinal
CDL Canine Defense League; Council of the Duchy of Lancaster; Corby (H.) Distillery Ltd., (NYSE)
CDLX California Dispatch Line (private car rr mark)
CDNA Canadian Daily Newspaper Association
CDO Colonial and Dominions Offices
CDP Chi Delta Phi (society)
CDR Cornell-Dubilier Electric (NYSE)
CDRC Civil Defense Regional Commissioner
CDRD Chemical Defense Research Department
Cdre Commodore
CDRM Chatham Division Royal Marines
Cd RMG Commissioned Royal Marine Gunner
CDRS Civil Defense Reserve Service
cds cards
CDS cash on delivery service; Civil Defense Services
Cd SB Commissioned Signals Boatswain
CDSI China Defense Supplies Incorporated
CDSO Companion of the Distinguished Service Order
Cd SO Commissioned Supply Officer
Cdt Commandant
CDT Carnegie Dunfermline Trust
CDU Churchmen's Defense Union
c d v visiting card (*carte de visite*—French)
CDV Civil Defense Volunteers
CDVO Civilian Defense Volunteer Offices
CDWS Civil Defense Wardens' Service
CDX Cudahy Packing Co. (private car rr mark)
Ce cerium
c e buyer's risk (*caveat emptor*—Latin), chronometer error, commutator end; compass error
CE Canada East; Canon Emeritus; Cessna Aircraft Company (NYSE); Chancellor of the Exchequer; Chemical Engineer; Chi Epsilon (society); Chief Engineer; Christian Endeavor; Church of England; Civil Engineer; Commercial Engineer; Common Era; compression engine; Consumption Entry (commerce); Corps of Engineers (US Army); counter-espionage; Customs and Excise
C&E (Erie) Chicago and Erie Railroad Company
c&e clothing and equipage
C of E Church of England; Company of Engineers (Irish)
CEA Atomic Energy Commission (AEC); Canadian Electrical Association; Church Extension Association; Cinematograph Exhibitors' Association; Civil Engineer Adviser (military); Commodity Exchange Administration; Council for Educational Advance; Council of Economic Advisers; County Education Authority; European Confederation of Agriculture
CEAA Chorus Equity Association of America
CEAC Chemical Engineering and Applied Chemistry; Colonial Economic Advisory Committee
CEACES Church of England Advisory Council of Empire Settlement
CEAEO Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE)
CEAUS Coal Exporters Association of the United States
CEB Central Electricity Board; Chief Engineer's Branch; Child Evacuation Bureau; Church Evangelical Board
CEC Canadian electrical code; Church Education Corporation, Church Estates Commissioners; Civil Engineering Contractors; Civil Engineering Corps; Consolidated Engineering Corporation (NYSE), Contributors' Executive Committee
CECCB Civil Engineering Construction Conciliation Board
cechy corporation (Polish)
CED Committee for Economic Development
CEDC Citizen's Emergency Defense Conference
CEE Calamba Sugar Estate Inc (NYSE); Customs and Excise Establishment; Economic Commission for Europe (ECE)
CEEC Committee of European Economic Co-operation
CEF Canadian Expeditionary Force; Child Education Foundation; Chinese Expeditionary Force
CEG Central Aguirre Sugar Company (NYSE)
CEH Currency Exchange Headquarters; Cutler-Hammer, Inc (NYSE)
CEI Cycle Engineers' Institute; International Electro-technical Commission (*Commission Électrotechnique internationale*—French)
C & EI Chicago and Eastern Illinois Railroad (rr mark)
CEIP Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
cel celebrated; celibate
Cel Celebes; Celsius (thermometric scale—same as Centigrade)
Celt. Celtic
cem cement; cemetery
CEM Chief Electrician's Mate (US Navy); College of Estate Management; Compo Shoe Machinery (NYSE)
CEMA Council for the Encouragement of Music and the Arts; Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association; European Council for Economic Mutual Aid (Molotov Plan)
cemb harpsichord (*cembalo*—Italian)
CEMF counter-electro-motive force (electricity)
CEMS Church of England Men's Society
CEN Centaurus (constellation); Central Airlines, Inc
cen centennial; center; central; century
Cen Am Central America
cen eccl ecclesiastical censure (*censura ecclesiastica*—Latin)
C Eng-in-CD Civil-Engineer-in-Chief's Department (naval)
cent. cental or quintal; centiare; centime; central; centrifugal; century; a hundred (*centum*—Latin)
Cent. Centigrade
Cent. Cub. cubic centimeter (*centimètre cube*—French)
Cent. Dig. Century Digest
centf centrifugal
cent. htg central heating
centig centigrade
centr hydr-él hydro-electric exchanges (*centrales hydro-électriques*—French)
CENX Central Chemical, Division of Wilson Company, Inc (private car rr mark)

CEO Claude Neon, Inc (common stock, ASE); Command Education Officer; Command Entertainments Officer; Corps Education Officer
Cep Cepheus (constellation)
CEP Chemical Engineering Progress (a publication)
CEPA Ceramic Equipment Producers Association
CEPAL Economic Commission for Latin America (ECLA)
CER Central Illinois Light (NYSE); Chinese Eastern Railway; European Broadcasting Conference
CERA Chief Engine-room Artificer (naval)
ceram ceramics
Cer E Ceramic Engineer
cereol a urethral bougie (*cereolus*—pharmacy)
cert certain; certificate; certified; certify; certiorari
Cert AIB Certificated Associate of the Institute of Bankers
cert inv certified invoice
c e s central excitatory state
CES Central Employment Service; Christian Endeavour Society; Christian Evidence Society; Committee on Economic Security (United States); County Experimental Station; Central Ohio Steel Products Company (ASE)
CESA Canadian Engineering Standards Association; Customs and Excise Surveyors' Association
CESSI Church of England Sunday School Institution
CESS Inst Church of England Sunday School Institute
Cestr of Chester (*Cestrensis*—Latin)
CET Casualty Evacuation Train; Central-Ill. Securities Corporation (NYSE)
Cet Cetus (constellation)
cet par other things being equal (*ceteris paribus*—Latin)
CETS Church of England Temperance Society
CEU Christian Endeavour Union; Constructional Engineering Union; Co-operative Employees' Union
CEW Central Power & Light (Texas) (NYSE)
CEWA Customs and Excise Watchers' Association
CEWC Council for Education in World Citizenship
CEWMS Church of England Working Men's Society
CEX Corn Exchange Bank Tr (New York) (NYSE)
Cey[l] Ceylon[ese]
CEY Century Electric Company (NYSE)
CEZMS Church of England Zenana Missionary Society
cf calf (bookbinding); compare (*confer, conferatur*—Latin)
c f center field (baseball); center of flotation; cost and freight; illustrated (*cum figurus*—Latin); cattle feeding (railway)
Cf californium
CF Campbell Foundation; Colorado Fuel & Iron Corporation (NYSE); Columbia Foundation; Commonwealth Fund; Corresponding Fellow, *Comédie Française* (France); Cowles Foundation; Cranbook Foundation; most illustrious woman (*clarissima femina*—Latin), Chaplain of the Fleet; Chemical Foundation; Cleveland Foundation
c&f cost and freight
C of F Chaplain of the Fleet (naval); Companions of the Forest
CFA Alexian Brothers (Latin), Canadian Freight Association; Central Freight Association; cost-freight-assurance; Counter Freezer Association; French African Colonies (*Colonies Françaises d'Afrique*—French)
C of F of A Companions of the Forest of America
CFAT Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching
CFB Combined Food Board (United States); Corporation of Foreign Bondholders
CFC Chief Consolidated Mining Company (ASE); Chief Fire Controlman; Christian Frontier Council; Congregation of Fathers of Charity; Consolidated Freight Classification
CFCO Cinematograph Film Control Order
CFDA Cooperative Food Distributors of America
CFE California Fruit Exchange
CFF California Packing (NYSE)
CFG Corn Products Refining Company (NYSE)
CFGE California Fruit Growers Exchange
CFGI Camp Fire Girls, Inc
CFGSA Cutlery Forgers and General Stampers' Association
CFI Chief Flying Instructor (RAF),
c f i cost, freight, and insurance
CFIX Colorado Fuel & Iron Corporation, The (private car rr mark)
CF(J) Chaplain to the Forces (Jewish)
CFL Canadian Federation of Labour; Clinchfield Coal Corporation (NYSE); Committee for Liberation
c f m cubic foot (feet) per minute
CFM Children's Fund of Michigan; confirm (US Army)
CFMD Coastal Forces Material Department
CFMUA Cotton Fire & Marine Underwriters Association
CfO channel for orders (shipping); coast for orders (shipping)
CFP Brothers of the Poor of St. Francis
CFPC Canadian Field Park Company
CFPX Chartrand's Traffic Service (private car rr mark)
CFR Code of Federal Regulations; Cooperative Fuel Research; Council on Foreign Relations
CFRDD Colonial Forest Resources Development Department
CFRX Chicago Freight Car & Parts Company (private car rr mark)
CFS Central Flying School; Clergy Friendly Society
c ft cubic foot (feet)
CFT Croft Company (NYSE)
CF(TA) Chaplain to the Forces (Territorial Army)
CFTB Central Freight Tariff Bureau
CFTC Confederation of Christian Workers (*Confédération Française des Travailleurs Chrétiens*—French)
CFTMA Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers Association
CFU Camden Fire Insurance Association (ASE); Croatian Fraternal Union
CFX Xavierian Brothers (*Congregatio Fratrum Xaverianorum*—Latin)
CG Captain General; Captain of the Guard; Central Georgia Railway (rr mark); Coldstream Guards; Columbia Gas System (NYSE); Commanding General (US Army); Commissary General; Conference of Governors (United States); Consul General; Croix de Guerre (French medal); **left side** (*côté gauche*—French); **phosgene** (carbonyl chloride); **wholesale trade** (*commerce de gros*—French)
c g center of gravity; centigram
C & G Columbus & Greenville Railway Company (rr mark)
c g a cargo's proportion of general average (insurance)
CGA Compressed Gas Association; Cornish Guild of America; Country Gentlemen's Association
C of Ga Railway Central of Georgia Railway
CGAX Cumberland Gasoline Corporation (rr mark)
CGB Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power (NYSE)
CGC Calavo Growers of California; City and Guilds College; Coast Guard Cutter
CGCD Citizens' Guild for Civil Defense

CGCX Consolidated Food Processors, Inc (private car rr mark)
C G'ds Coldstream Guards
cge carriage; charge
CGE Chicago & Eastern Illinois Railroad (NYSE); Controller General of Economy (military)
C Gen Chaplain-General
CGG Chicago Pneumatic Tool (NYSE)
CGH Cape of Good Hope; Clevite Corporation (NYSE)
CGIT Canadian Girls in Training
CGL Coast Guard League
CGM Chief Gunner's Mate (US Navy); Conspicuous Gallantry Medal; Cornucopia Gold Mines (NYSE)
CGMA Compressed Gas Manufacturers Association
cgo cargo; contango
CGO Chicago & Southern Air Lines (NYSE)
CGPA Council of Guidance and Personnel Associations
CGPC Coast Guard Patrol Cutter
CGPDTM Comptroller General of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks
CGQ Cariboo Gold Quartz (NYSE)
CGR Coast Guard Reserve; Consolidated Grocers Corporation (NYSE)
CGS centimeter-gramme-second; Chief of the General Staff; Chief of General Staff in the Field; Commissary General of Subsistence; Department of Conference and General Services (UN Secretariat)
CGSC Command and General Staff College (US Army)
cgse centimeter gram second-electromagnetic (system)
C&GS Sch Command and General Staff School
CGT Compagnie Générale Transatlantique (The French Line); Consolidated Gas Utilities Corporation (NYSE); General Confederation of Labor (*Confederation Generale du Travail*—French)
CGTU General Federation of United Labor (*Confederation General du Travail Unitaire*—French)
CGTX Canadian General Transit Company, Ltd (private car rr mark)
CGW Chicago Great Western Railway Company (rr mark)
CGX Calor Gas Company (private car rr mark)
ch candle hours; chain; chairman; chancery; chapter; chaldron; champion (dogs); check; chemical; chemistry; chest; chestnut; chief; child; children; chirurgeon; choice; choir; church; clearinghouse; courthouse; customhouse; horsepower (*cheval-vapeur*—French); room (*chambre*—French); surgery (*chirurgie*—French)
Ch Chaldee; China; Chinese
CH Captain of the Horse; chaplain (US Army); Companion of Honor; concentration of hydrogen ions (in moles per liter); Continental Can Company (NYSE), Member of the Order of the Companions of Honour (England)
I CH First Chronicles (Bible)
II CH Second Chronicles (Bible)
CHA Catholic Hospital Association; Chamaeleon (constellation); Charon; Co-operative Holidays' Association
Cha Ca Cases in Chancery (legal)
Ch Acct Chief Accountant
Ch Acct Off. Chief Accounting Officer
chal heat (*chaleur*—French)
CHAL Cambridge History of American Literature
cham chamomile (medicine)
chamb chamberlain; chambers
Cham Comm Chamber of Commerce
champ. champion; championship
Chanc Chancellor, Chancery
chap. chaplain; chapter (pl chaps.)
Chap. Gen Chaplain-General
Ch App Cas Chancery Appeal Cases (legal)
Chap. St J Chaplain of the Order of St John of Jerusalem (England)
char. character; charity; charter; charterer
Char. Mar. Charente-Maritime (French Department)
chart. a powder (*charta*—pharmacy)
Chat. Chattanooga
Chauc Chaucer
chauf chauffeur
CHAX Chartrand's Traffic Service (private car rr mark)
CHB Chain Belt Company (NYSE)
Ch B Bachelor of Surgery (*Chirurgiae Baccalaureus*—Latin)
chbrs chambers
CHC Chaplain Corps; Clerk to the House of Commons
chc chokecoil
ch clk chief clerk
Ch C Chancery Court; Christ Church
Ch ca Cases in Chancery (law)
Ch Coll Christ's College (Cambridge)
Ch D Chancery Division (law); Doctor of Chemistry
ch d'aff chargé d'affaires
Ch E Chemical Engineer
CHEL Cambridge History of English Literature
chem chemical[ly]; chemistry
chem e chemical engineer[ing]
Ches[h] Cheshire (county, England)
Chev Chevalier; Cheves' Law Reports (legal); chevron
Chey Cheyenne (Wyoming)
chf chief
Ch of F Chaplain of the Fleet
CHFA Cooperative Health Federation of America
CHFC Carnegie Hero Fund Commission
Chf Con Chief of Construction
chfd chamfered
Chf E Chief Engineer
chftn chieftain
ch fwd charges forward
ch g chestnut gelding
chg change; charge
chg acct charge account
chgd changed; charged
chges ppd charges prepaid
CHGFA cost chargeable to fund authorization (US Army)
CHGPAA costs chargeable to purchase authorization advice (US Army)
Ch Gun Chief Gunner
CH&H Continent between Havre and Hamburg (shipping)
ch hist church history
Chi Chicago
CHI Chicago and Southern Air Lines; Chicago Corporation (NYSE)
Chia Chiapas
Chih Chihuahua
Ch-in-C Chaplain-in-Chief
Chino-Jap Chino-Japanese
Chip. D D. Chipman's Vermont Reports (legal)
Chir Doct Doctor of Surgery (*Chirurgiae Doctor*—Latin)
chirurg chirurgical
Ch J Chief Justice
Chl Chile
CHL Cambridge Higher Local (Examination); Chile Copper Company (NYSE)
chlo chloride; chloroform
Ch M Master of Surgery (*Chirurgiae Magister*—Latin)
Ch Mar. Charente Maritime (French Department)
Cho Chosen (Korea)
CHO Checker Cab Manufacturing Corporation (NYSE)
c/h/o cannot hear of
choc chocolate
chor choral; chorister; chorus
chp championship
CHP Charis Corporation (NYSE)
ch ppd charges prepaid
chq cheque
CHQ Corps Headquarters
chr chrestomathy; chromobacterium (medicine)
Chr Christ; Christian; Christine; Christopher
Chr Coll Cam Christ's College, Cambridge
Chr Rep Chamber Reports (legal)

chron chronicle; chronological; chronologically; chronology
Chron Chronicles (Biblical)
I Chron I Chronicles (Bible)
II Chron II Chronicles (Bible)
chrs chambers (legal)
Chrtrs Charterers
CHS Cushman's Sons (NYSE)
ch sent. chancery sentinel (legal)
CHSGBI Clydesdale Horse Society of Great Britain and Ireland
CHSSC Central Hospital Supply Service Committee
Ch St JJ Chaplain of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
cht chest
CHT Chicago Towel Company (NYSE)
ch tr choir training
chtrd frt chartered freight (shipping)
chtrr charterer
CHU centigrade heat unit
ch v Français continental horsepower (*cheval-vapeur français*—French)
CHW Chamberlin Company of America (NYSE)
c h w constant hot water
chwdn churchwarden
CHX Cutler-Hammer, Inc (private car rr mark)
CHY Cherry-Burrell Corporation (NYSE)
chy charity
ci cirrus
c i cast iron; corrugated iron
CI California Ink Company Inc (NYSE); Captain-Instructor (naval), Cereal Institute; Chain Institute, Channel Islands, Chief Inspector, Chief Instructor; Chlorine Institute, Civitan International; Colour Index (British book); Commander-Instructor (naval); Continental Baking Company (NYSE); Copper Institute; Cordage Institute, Cosmopolitan International; cost insurance; counter intelligence (US Army); Crown of India; Czechoslovakia Institute; Minneapolis Gas Company (NYSE)
c/i certificate of insurance
c & i cost and insurance
cia company (*companhia*—Portuguese, *compañía*—Spanish)
CIA Caribbean International Airways Ltd; Central Intelligence Agency (US Army); Central Institute of Art; Chief Inspector of Accidents (Air Ministry); Chief Inspector of Armaments; China Institute of America; Cigar Institute of America; Construction Industries Association; Controllers Institute of America; Cork Institute of America; Cotton Importers Association; Cotton Industries Association (Canada); Cotton Insurance Association; International Confederation of Agriculture (ICA)
CIAA Colored Intercollegiate Athletic Association
CIAC Council for Inter-American Cooperation
CIAD Central Institute of Art and Design
CIAI Cigar Institute of America, Inc
CIAM Chief Inspector of Ancient Monuments; International Congress of Modern Architecture (*Congrès International de l'Architecture Moderne*—French)
CIAMAC International Conference of Associations of Disabled Soldiers and Ex-service Men
CIANA Latin American Commission for Air Navigation
CIB Corporation of Insurance Brokers; Credit Interchange Bureau
CIBAD Combat Infantryman Badge (US Army)
CIc Cicero
CIC Canadian Infantry Corps; Capital Issues Committee, Cedar Rapids & Iowa City Railway Company (rr mark); Chinese Industrial Cooperatives; Combat Information Center (on United States ships); Commander in Chief; Counter Intelligence Corps (US Army), International Hunting Council; International Agricultural Co-ordination Commission
CIcestr of Chichester (*Cicestrensis*—Latin)
CICM Congregation of the Immaculate Heart of Mary
CICR International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
CID Committee of Imperial Defence; Council of Industrial Design; Criminal Investigation Department
CIDALC International Committee for the Diffusion of Artistic and Literary Works by the Cinematograph
CIDDA Chief Inspector under Dangerous Drugs Act
CIDEC Ibero-American Confederation of Catholic Students
CIE Captain's imperfect entry (Customs), Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire, company (*compagnie*—French)
CIEA Conference of Independent Exhibitors Associations
CIEC International Council of Commerce Employers
CIEE Civil Institute of Electrical Engineers
CIER Commission for International Educational Reconstruction
c i f cost, insurance, and freight
CIF Chief Inspector of Factories; International Council of Women
c i f & c cost, insurance, freight, and commission
c i f c & i cost, insurance, freight, commission, and interest
c i f & e cost, insurance, freight, and exchange
c i f & i cost, insurance, freight, and interest
c i f i & e cost, insurance, freight, interest, and exchange
c i f L t cost, insurance, and freight, London terms
CIGR International Commission on Agricultural Engineering (ICAE)
CIGRE International Conference on Large Electric Systems
CIGS Chief of the Imperial General Staff
CIHU Canadian Infantry Holding Unit
CII Carpet Institute, Inc; Chartered Insurance Institute; Chlorine Institute, Inc
CIIA Canadian Institute of International Affairs
CIK Chickasha Cotton Oil Company (NYSE)
CIL certificate in lieu of (US Army); Chicago, Indianapolis & Louisville Railway Company (rr mark)
CIM Chicago & Illinois Midland Railway Company (rr mark); China Inland Mission; Congo Inland Mission; International Convention concerning the Transport of Goods by Rail; International Music Council (IMC)
CI Mech E Companion of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers
CIMO Commission for Instruments and Methods of Observation
C Imp Ex *Société Française Continentale d'importation et d'exportation*
CIN Cincinnati Gas & Electric (NYSE); Cincinnati Stock Exchange
CINA International Commission for Air Navigation (ICAN)
CINC Commander in Chief (US Army); Commander in Chief (US Navy)
CINCAF Commander in Chief, Asiatic Fleet (US Navy)
C-in-CHF Commander-in-Chief, Home Forces
CINCLANT Commander in Chief, Atlantic Fleet (US Navy)
CINCPAC Commander in Chief, Pacific Fleet (US Navy)
CINCPOA Commander in Chief, Pacific Operations Area (US Navy)
Cinn Cincinnati
CINO Chief Inspector of Naval Ordnance

CIO Committee for Industrial Organization; Congress of Industrial Organizations
CIOIC Interim Commission for the International Trade Organization (ICITO)
CIOS International Committee of Scientific Management (ICSM)
CIP Catholic Institute of the Press; Central Illinois Public Service Company (NYSE); International Poplar Commission
CIPA Chartered Institute of Patent Agents; Permanent International Commission of Agricultural Associations (PICA); Permanent Inter-American Anti-Locust Committee
CIPAP Authority is granted to make such changes in above itinerary and to proceed to such additional places as may be necessary for accomplishment of this mission (US Army)
CIPM International Committee of Weights and Measures
CIPO International Committee for Bird Preservation (ICBP)
CIPRA Cast Iron Pipe Research Association
CIPRI Cast Iron Pressure Pipe Institute
CIPSH International Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies (ICPHS)
cir circuit; circular; circulation; circumference
Cir Circinus (constellation), circus
CIR circular (US Army); Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees (IGCR)
CIRAF International High-Frequency Broadcasting Conference
cir bkr circuit breaker
Circ Ct Circuit Court
circe circumstance
Circ J Circuit Judge
circm circumference
CIRF Cork Industries Research Foundation
CIRM International Radio Maritime Committee
cir mils circular mils (wire measure)
CIS Chartered Institute of Secretaries; Commercial Insurance Scheme; Continental Insurance Company (NYSE)
c i s central inhibitory state
CISA Cairy Industries Supply Association
CISAE International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences
CISC International Federation of Christian Trade Unions (IFCTU)
CISL International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU)
CISPR Special International Committee of Radioelectric Interference
c i t cleaning in transit; compression in transit
cit citation; c.ted; citizen; citrate
CIT California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institute of Technology; CIT Financial Corporation (NYSE); International Rail Transport Committee; Inter-American Confederation of Workers
CITA International Confederation of Agricultural Engineers and Technicians
CITI International Confederation of Intellectual Workers (ICIW)
City Ct R City Court Reports (legal)
City Ct R Supp City Court Reports, Supplement (legal)
City H Rec City Hall Recorder (legal)
CIUNA Coopers International Union of North America
CIUSS Catholic International Union for Social Service
civ civil; civilian; civilization; civilized
CIV Century Investors, Inc (NYSE), City Imperial Volunteers; Colonial Imperial Volunteers; International Convention concerning the Transport of Passengers and Baggage by Rail
Civ Code Civil Code (legal)
Civ Eng Civil Engineer
Civ Engin Civil Engineering
CIV Pr Century Investors, Inc. (Conv. Pref.) (ASE)
Civ Proc Rep Civil Procedure Reports, New York (legal)
Civ Serv Civil Service
CIW Carnegie Institution of Washington; Chicago & Illinois Western Railroad (rr mark)
CIXL Canadian Industries Ltd (private car rr mark)
c j converse joint (plumbing)
cj conjectural
CJ body of law (*corpus juris*—Latin); Chief Judge; Chief Justice, Congregation of Josephites; United States Pipe & Foundry (NYSE)
CJ Can. body of the canon law (*Corpus Juris Canonici*—Latin)
CJ Civ body of the civil law (*Corpus Juris Civilis*—Latin)
CJFWF Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds
CJM Code of Military Justice (*Code de Justice Militaire*—French); Congregation of Jesus and Mary (Eudist Fathers); World Jewish Congress (WJC)
CK Collins & Aikman Corporation (NYSE)
CKB Cacquot Kite Balloon
CKI Crown Cork International (NYSE)
CKL Clark Equipment Company (NYSE)
CKP Cockshutt Farm Equipment (NYSE)
cks casks; checks
ckt circuit
ckw clockwise
c l carload lots, center line, civil law, cut lengths (plumbing), carload
cl centiliter (*centilitro*—Spanish); clarinet; class (of a stock); classical; clause; cloth; clove (wool, 7 lbs.); legal procedure (*curso legal*—Spanish)
Cl Claude; chlorine
CL Canadian Legion; carload (US Army); Carnegie Libraries; Cheshire Lines (railway); Civil Lord (Admiralty); Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Company (NYSE); Commander of the Order of Leopold (Belgium); Conditional Lease; Conversion Loan; *Crédit Lyonnais*; light cruisers (US Navy); I am closing my station (QS)
c/l cash letter; craft loss (shipping)
c&l canal and lake
cla clause (*clausula*—Latin)
Cla Clackmannan (county in Scotland), Clare College, Cambridge
CLA Central Landowners' Association; Civil Lord of the Admiralty
clar clarinet (*clarinetto*—Italian) (music)
Clar Clarence; Clarencieux (King of Arms); Clarendon (type)
Clarke Ch Clarke's Chancery (legal)
claro clarinet (*clarino*—Italian)
clartto clarinet (*clarinetto*—Italian)
Clas Catholic Ladies' Aid Society, classify(ication) (US Army)
class. classic; classical; classification
class. myth. classical mythology
class. rev classical revue
CLAUSA Christian Labor Association of the United States of America
Clb Caleb
CLB Church Lads' Brigade; Club Aluminum Products (NYSE)
CLBGA California Lima Bean Growers Association
CLC Canadian Atlantic Oil (NYSE); Canners League of California
C & lc Capitals and lower case (typography)
Cl Coll Clare College (Cambridge)
CLCX Cornwell Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
cld called (bonds); cleared; colored; cost laid down

CLD Council of Labour and Defence
CLE Council of Legal Education
Clem Clemens; Clemen's Reports (legal); Clement
Cleop Cleopatra
cler clerical; clergy
clerg clergyman
cl ex cloth extra
CLF Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company (NYSE)
Cl & F[in] Clarke and Finnelly (Law Reports)
CLH Claussner Hosiery Company (NYSE), Cross of the Legion of Honor (*croix de la légion d'honneur*—French)
cl ht ceiling height
CLI City of Lima (Republic of Peru) (ASE)
Clif Clifford's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
CLII Central Location Index, Inc
climatol climatological; climatology
clin clinic; clinical
Clin Sci Clinical Science
clk clerk; clock
Clk O Clerk in Orders
CLK Clark (D.L.) Company (NYSE)
cl L classical Latin
CLL Continental Oil (NYSE)
CLLA Commercial Law League of America
CLM Coleman Company, Inc (NYSE), Commander of the Legion of Merit
CLN colon (US Army)
CLNY Consumers League of New York
CLO Celotex Corporation (NYSE); clothing (US Army); Coach Lace Institute
CLOX Canada Linseed Oil Mills, Limited (private car rr mark)
CLP car loading point; Columbia River Packers Association (NYSE); Commonwealth Land Party
CLPA Common Law Procedure Act
Cl Qu Classical Quarterly
clr color
cl&r canal, lake, and rail
CLR Clarostat Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Central London Railway; City of London Rifles; clearing (US Army); Committee of Land Registry; Common Law Reports
CLRX Chas. L. Read & Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
Cls Claudius
CLSC Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circle
cl sg class singing
CLSS Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Society (United States)
clt collateral trust (bonds)
CLT code language telegram; Consolidated Mining & Smelting (NYSE)
CLTX Coltexo Corporation (private car rr mark)
CLU Chartered Life Underwriter; Civic Liberties Union (United States); Cluett, Peabody & Company, Inc (NYSE)
Clun The Monks of Cluny (*Cluniacenses*)
CLUSA Cooperative League of the United States of America
CLWS Canadian Legion War Service
CLX Crossett Lumber Company (private car rr mark)
c m center matched (lumber); church missionary; circular mil (wire measure); corresponding member; court-martial; metric caret (*caret metrique*—French); common stock; middle classes (*classes moyennes*—French), tomorrow morning (*cras mane*—pharmacy)
Cm curium
CM Certificated Master or Mistress, Master of Surgery (*Chirurgiae Magister*—Latin); Church Missionary; common meter (music); Congregation of the Missica, court-martial (US Army); Crosley Motors, Inc (NYSE), Cruiser Minelayer (naval)
c/m call of more (NYSE)
C/M co-operative movement
cm² square centimeter
cm³ cubic centimeter
C&M Cork and Macroom (Railway)
Cma Camilla
C Ma Canis Major (constellation)
CMA Cable Makers' Association; Candle Manufacturers Association; Cia Mexicana de Aviacion; Cinema Managers' Association; Clothespin Manufacturers of America; Construction Men's Association, Convector Manufacturers Association; Creameries of America, Inc (NYSE), Crucible Manufacturers Association, comma (US Army)
CMAA Casket Manufacturers Association of America; Cigar Manufacturers Association of America; Clock Manufacturers Association of America; Club Managers Association of America; Cocoa Merchants Association of America; Crown Manufacturers Association of America
CM Aé Commission for Aeronautical Meteorology (French)
CMAS Clergy Mutual Assurance Society
c m b very respectfully (*literally*, whose hands I kiss) (*cuyas manos beso*—Spanish)
CMB Central Midwives' Board; Coal Mines Board; Coastal Motor Boat; Combined Munitions Board; Controlled Mining Base
CMC Chairman of Maritime Commission (United States); Coastal Minelayers (US Navy); County Magistrates' Court
CMCE Central Michigan College of Education
CM Coll Church Missionary College
CMCW Calvinistic Methodist Church of Wales
cmd Command paper (with number following), common meter double (music)
CMD Coal Mines Department; Colonial Medical Department; Mastery in Surgery, Dublin (*Chirurgiae Magister*—Latin)
cmdg commanding
CME Columbia Machinery & Engineering (NYSE)
CMEC Colored Methodist Episcopal Churches
CMEE Chief Mechanical and Electrical Engineer (RAF)
CMF Cement Makers' Federation; Central Mediterranean Force; Colonial Military Forces; Commonwealth Military Forces; Missionary Sons of the Immaculate Heart of Mary (*Cordis Mariae Filius*—Latin)
CMic Carpenter's Mate First Class (US Navy)
CMFO Control of Motor Fuel Order
CMG Companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George; Congressional Medal for Gallantry (United States)
CMGATC Calvinistic Methodist General Assembly Temperance Committee
CMH Combined Military Hospital; Congressional Medal of Honor; Corporal Major of Horse (Household Cavalry)
CMHQ Canadian Military Headquarters
CMI Can Manufacturers Institute; Canis Minor (constellation)
CMIA Coal Mining Institute of America; Cultivated Mushroom Institute of America
CMIC Central Mining and Investment Corporation
CMII Can Manufacturers Institute, Inc; Coin Machine Industries, Inc
CMIUA Cigar Makers International Union of America
CMJ Church Mission to Jews
CMK Carnation Company (NYSE)
cml commercial
CML chemical (US Army), Commercial
CMM Chief Machinist's Mate (US Navy); Commission for Maritime Meteorology; Community Public Service (NYSE)
CMMA Clay Machinery Manufactur-

ers Association
CM Mh Missionaries of Marianhill
CMML Christian Missions in Many Lands
CMO Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway Company (rr mark); Chief Maintenance Officer (RAF)
CMOMM Chief Motor Machinist's Mate (US Navy)
CMOS Cigarette Machine Operators' Society
cmp compromise
CMP Canadian Magazine Post; Champion Paper & Fibre Company (NYSE); Commissioner of Metropolitan Police; Controlled Materials Plan; Corps of Military Police
CMPA Certified Milk Producers of America; Magazine Publishers Association of Canada
cm pf cumulative prefererd (stocks)
cmps centimetres per second
C&M Pty Care and Maintenance Party (RAF)
CMPX Chemical Products Corporation (private car rr mark)
CMQ Coal Mining and Quarrying
c m r continuous maximum rating
CMR Cape Mounted Rifles; Continental Motors Corporation (NYSE); continuous maximum rating
CMRA Chemical Market Research Association
CMRB Citizens Medical Reference Bureau
c m s to be taken tomorrow morning (*cras mane sumendus*—pharmacy)
CMS Church Missionary Society; Commission for Synoptic Meteorology (CSM) (of WMO); Consumers Power Company (NYSE)
CMSA Canning Machinery and Supplies Association
cm/sec centimetres per second
CMStP&P Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad Company
CMSX Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada, Limited, The (private car rr mark)
CMTC Citizens Military Training Camp
CM2c Carpenter's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
CM3c Carpenter's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
cmttee committee
CMU MAT. Cons. Municipalities of Baden (ASE)
CMW Canadian Marconi Company (NYSE)
CMWX Commodities Car Company Inc (private car rr mark)
CMX Chromium Mining & Smelting Corporation (private car rr mark)
CMZ Cincinnati Milling Machine (NYSE)
CMZS Corresponding Member of the Zoological Society
c n circular note; consignment note; cosine of the amplitude; credit note; new account (*compte nouveau*—French); tomorrow night (*cras nocte*—Latin)
cn canon
CN Canadian National Railways; Central News; chloracetophenone (tear gas); Code Napoleón; New York Central Railroad (NYSE)
CNA Chief Naval Adviser; Colonial Airlines, Inc (NYSE)
CNAC China National Aviation Corporation
CNAS Chief of Naval Air Services
CNB Canadian Breweries (NYSE)
Cnc Cancer (constellation)
CNC Catalan National Council; Czech National Committee
CNCA Cia Nacional Cubana de Aviacion; Czechoslovak National Council of America
CND Canadian Dredge & Dock Co. Ltd (Common stock, ASE)
cne captain (*capitaine*—French)
CNG Canadian Naval Gunboat; Consolidated Natural Gas Company (NYSE)
CNGB Chief, National Guard Bureau (US Army)
CNH Central Hudson Gas & Electric (NYSE); Committee for the Nation's Health
CNI Chief of Naval Information (Admiralty); Clinton Foods, Inc (NYSE); Commissioner for Northern Ireland
CNJ Central Railroad Company of New Jersey (rr mark)
CNK A MAT. Central Bank of German State & Prov. Bks. (ASE)
CNK B MAT. Central Bank of German State & Prov. Bks. (ASE)
CNL Committee of National Liberation; Consolidated Retail Stores, Inc (NYSE)
CNLA Council of National Library Associations
CNLAI National Committee of Liberation for North Italy (*Comitato Nazionale di Liberatione per l'Alta Italia*)
CNO Canada Southern Oils (NYSE); Chief Nursing Officer; Chief of Naval Operations
CNO&TP Cincinati, New Orleans and Texas Pacific Railway Company
CNO V Canada Southern Oils Ltd. (Registered Form) (ASE)
CNOX Canadian Oil Companies, Ltd. (private car rr mark)
CNP Chief of Naval Personnel (Second Sea Lord—British Admiralty), Crown Central Petroleum (NYSE)
CNR Canadian National Railways; Chief Naval Representative; Civil Nursing Reserve; *Conseil National de la Resistance* (France); Container Corporation of America (NYSE)
CNRRA Chinese National Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
CNRX Conroe Creosoting Company (private car rr mark)
CN Ry Canadian Northern Ry
CNS Canada Southern Railway; (NYSE); Chief of the Naval Staff (First Sea Lord—British Admiralty)
CNV City Investing Company (NYSE)
CNW Chicago and North Western Railway Company (rr mark)
CNWMS Chester and North Wales Medical Society
CNWT Commander of the North-West Territories
c o coupon off; open account (*compte ouvert*—French)
co coinsurance; colon, company, county
Co cobalt
CO Cabinet Office; Camouflage Officer, Capacity Office; Cemented only (of envelopes); Chesapeake & Ohio Railway (NYSE); Chi Omega (sorority); Colonial Office; Commanding Officer (US Army); Command Orders; Commissioner for Oaths; Commissioner's Office; Open account (*compte ouvert*—French), conscientious objector, Criminal Office, Crown Office; General call to all stations (QS), Combined Baggage, Mail and Passenger (rr car)
c/o care of, carried over, cash order
C&O Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company
C of O Chief of Ordnance
Coa Coahuila
COA California Olive Association; Coal Owners' Association; Certificated Officers' Association (Port of London Authority); College of Arms; Commonwealth of Australia
coad coadjutor
Coad Bp coadjutor bishop
coam coaming
cobq may he rest with all good souls (*cum omnibus bonis quiescat*—Latin)
COC Chamber of Commerce; Clergy Orphan Corporation, Columbus & Southern Ohio Electric (NYSE); Combined Operations Command;

Corps of Commissionaires; Crown Office in Chancery

coch amp(l) tablespoonful (*cochleare amplum*—Latin) (pharmacy)

cochl a spoonful (*cochleare*—Latin) (pharmacy)

coch mag a large spoonful (*cochleare magnum*—Latin) (pharmacy)

coch med a dessertspoonful (*cochleare medium*—Latin) (pharmacy)

coch parv a teaspoonful (*cochleare parvum*—Latin) (pharmacy)

Cochr Cochran's Nova Scotia Reports (legal)

co claim counterclaim (legal)

COCX California Cotton Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)

cod. code; codex; codification

COD cash on delivery; Central Ordnance Depot; Chamber of Deputies; collect on delivery; Concise Oxford Dictionary

CODAN coded weather analysis (US Navy)

Cod. Arg Codex Argenteus

Cod. Civ Code Civil

codd codices

Code N Code Napoléon

Code Rep Code Reporter (legal)

Cod. Jur Civ Justinian's Code (*Codex Juris Civilis*—Latin) (legal)

codl codicil (legal)

Cod. Theodos Codex Theodorianus (legal)

COE Cone Mills Corporation (NYSE)

COEAC Cabinet Office Economic Advisory Council

co-ed co-educational

coeff coefficient

Co Ent Coke's Entries (legal)

COF Catholic Order of Foresters; French Olympic Committee (*Comité Olympique Français*—French)

COFCH Chief of Chaplains (US Army)

Cof Dig. Cofer's Digest (legal)

COFENGRS Chief of Engineers (US Army)

coff cofferdam

COFF Chief of Finance (US Army)

COFI Chief of Information (US Army)

COFORD Chief of Ordnance (US Army)

COFRON Coastal Frontier (US Navy)

COFS Chief of Staff (US Army)

COFSPS Chief of Special Services (US Army)

COFT Chief of Transportation (US Army)

cog[n] cognate (with); cognizant

COG. Congoleum-Nairn, Inc (NYSE)

COH Commodore Hotel, Inc (NYSE)

COHC Clerks and Officers of the House of Commons

COHQ Combined Operations Headquarters (naval *and* RAF)

COI Central Office of Information; certificate of origin and interest; Co-ordinator of Information

coins. cl coinsurance clause

COK Cook Paint & Varnish Company (NYSE)

col colatitude (navigation); collected; collector; college; collegiate; colonel; colonial; colony; color; colored; column; counsel; strain (*cola*—Latin)

Col Colorado; Colossians; Columbia

COL Colonel (US Army); Colorado Springs Stock Exchange

col c with (accompanying) the voice (*col canto*—Italian) (music)

Col-Comdt Colonel-Commandant

Col Corp Color Corporal

Coldm Gds Coldstream Guards

Colem Cas Coleman's Cases (legal)

Col Gd Color Guard

Colim Colima

coll collateral; colleague; collect; collection; collector; college; collegian; collegiate; colloquial(ly)

collab collaborating; collaboration; collaborator

coll barg collective bargaining (banking)

coll cl collision clause (insurance)

coll conc collection of the councils (*collectio conciliorum*—Latin)

collect. collective

Coll Goth. Collegiate Gothic

Coll/L collection letter

coll'otta with an octave higher (*coll'ottava*—Italian) (music)

collr collector

Col L Rev Columbia Law Review

coll tr collateral trust

collun a nose wash (*collunarium*—Latin) (pharmacy)

collut a mouth wash (*collutorium*—Latin) (pharmacy)

coll vol collective volume

collyr an eye lotion (*collyrium*—Latin) (pharmacy)

coln column

Colo Colorado

colog cologarithm (*mathematics*)

col p with the principal part (*colla parte*—Italian) (music)

Col Sergt Color Sergeant

col v(o) with the principal voice (*colla voce*—Italian) (music)

COLX Collins Construction Company (private car rr mark)

com comedy; comic; comfrey (botany); comma; commander; commentary; commerce; commercial; commissary; commission; committee; commodore; common; commoner; commonly; commune; communicate[d]; communication[s]; community; commutator

Com Commonwealth; Communist; commission merchant (*comisionista*—Spanish); partner (silent) (*Comanditario*—Spanish)

COM Crowley, Milner & Company (NYSE)

COMAC Comité d'Action Militaire (France)

COMAIRLANT Commander Air Force, Atlantic (US Navy)

Com Arr Committee of Arrangements

comb. combination, combine[d], combining, combustible

comb. liqu liquid fuel (*combustibles liquides*—French)

com carr common carrier

COMCRULANT Commander Cruisers, Atlantic (US Navy)

COMD Combined Operations Material Department

COMDGOF Commanding Officer (US Navy)

Com E Commercial Engineer

Com Ed Committee on Education

Com Err The Comedy of Errors

com & exp commission and expenses

Com Fin. Committee on Finance

Com H Committee of the House

coml commercial

Com Law Common Law

Com Merch Commission Merchant

Com Mil Aff Committee on Military Affairs

COMINCH Commander in Chief of United States Fleet

Comintern Communist International

comis commissary (*comisario*—Spanish)

COMISCO International Co-operating Organization of the Socialist Parties

Comm Agt Commission Agent

commem commemorative

commod commodity

commt commencement

Com Off. commissioned officer

comp companion; comparative; compare; comparison; compensating; compilation; compiled; composer; composition; compositor; compound; compensation (insurance); comprehensive (insurance); comprising

COMP composite (US Army)

compa company (*compañía*—Spanish)

compar comparative; comparison

comp asph compressed asphalt

Comp Dec Comptroller of the Treasury's Decisions

compd strand compressed strand
compenson compensation (legal)
comp g compressed gas
Comp Gen Comptroller General
Comp Gen Dec Decisions of the Comptroller General of the United States
compl complement; complementary; complete, compliment
complt complainant
compp compounds
comp p compression pressure
comp r compression ratio
Comp Stat Compiled Statutes
compt rend. reports (*comptes rendus*—French)
com pts common points
Com Serg Commissary Sergeant
Com SP Committee on State Prison
Com Sub. Commissary of Subsistence
COMPT comptroller (US Army)
compt compartment; comptometer
comptr comptroller
Comst Comstock (legal)
Com Ver Common Version (Bible)
Comy Gen Commissary General
COMZ communications zone (US Army)
con concerning; concentrate; concentration; concerto; conclusion; concerts; conics; conformist; connection; console; consolidated; consolidation; consort (*conjux*—Latin) (legal); continued; continuously rated; conversation; in opposition to, against (*contra*—Latin)
Con Consul
Concertm Concertmaster
conch. conchological; conchology
con cr contra credit
COND condition (US Army)
cond condense(r); conditional; conduct; conducted; conductor; conductivity (electricity)
condens condensation
conf compare (*confer*—Latin); conference; confessor
confed confederation
Confed Confederate
Conf Pont Confessor and Bishop (*Confessor Pontifex*—Latin)
Cong Congregational; Congregationalist; Congress; Congressional; gallon (*congius*—Latin)
Cong Rec Congressional Record (legal)
Congr Orat Congregation of the Fathers of the Oratory of St. Philip Neri (Oratorian Fathers)
conj conjugation; conjunction; conjunctive
conjunct. conjunctivitis
conn. connected, connection; connotation
Conn. Connecticut
CONN Connellan Airways Ltd
connt bill of lading (*connaissement*—French)
conn. w connected with
CONPY contact party (US Army)
conq conquer; conqueror
Conr Conrad
cons consecrated; consecration; consecutive; consequence; consequent; conservation; conservatory; consigned; consignment; consolidated; consonant; constable; constabulary; constitution; construction; consulting
Cons Conservative; Consolidated (stocks), Constitution[al]
consec ds consecutive days
con sect. conic section
Cons-Gen Consul-General
consgt consignment
conscIae of conscience (*conscientiae*—Latin)
Cons Mus Conservatory of Music
conso advice (*consejo*—Spanish)
consol consolidated
Consols Consolidated Annuities (British Government stock)
conson consideration (legal)
Cons Reg Consular Regulations
cons sp constant speed
CONST construction (US Army)
const constable; constant; constituency; constitution; constitutional
Const Constantine
CONSTAB constabulary (US Amry)
constr constructed; construction
Const US Constitution of the United States (legal)
const w construed with
consultn consultation (legal)
Con Sur Connoly's Surrogate (legal)
cont containing; contano (music); contents; continue; continuo (music); continuous; contract; contrary; control; controller
Cont Continent; Continental
contag contagious
Cont (AH) Continent, Antwerp-Hamburg range (shipping)
contbd contraband; contributed
contbg contributing
Cont (BH) Continent, Bordeaux-Hamburg range (shipping)
contbns contributions
cont bon mor contrary to good manners (*contra bonos mores*—Latin) (legal)
contce continuance (legal)
contd contained; continued
contemp contemporary
contg containing
Cont (HH) Continent, Havre-Hamburg range (shipping)
cont hp continental horsepower
contin let it be continued (*continuetur*—Latin) (pharmacy)
contn continuation
contr contract; contracted; contraction; contractor; contradict; contradiction; contralto; contrary; controller
contrib contribution; contributor
contrib val contributory value (insurance)
contt contract
Cont US&C Continental United States and Canada
conv convenient; convent; convention; conversation; convert; convertible; convict; convocation
convalesc convalescent
convce conveyance (legal)
convd converted
CONVN convenient(ce) (US Army)
convte useful (*conveniente*—Spanish)
CONX Continental Oil Compnay (private car rr mark)
COO Chief Ordnance Officer
cook. cookery
co-op co-operation; co-operative
Co-op Dig. Co-operative Digest, United States Reports (legal)
Coop. Tenn Ch Cooper's Tennessee Chancery Reports (legal)
COORD coordinate (US Army)
cop. copper; copulative
Cop. Copernican; Coptic
COP Combined Operations Personnel, Co-operative Party
COPA Cia Panamena di Aviacion
copart counterpart (legal)
COPEC Conference on Christian Politics, Economics, and Citizenship
copr copyright
COPR Copper Range Railroad Company (rr mark)
Copt Coptic
COPX Consolidated Products Company (private car rr mark)
cor body (*corpus*—Latin); cornet; coroner; correction; corrective; correlative; correspondence; correspondent; corresponding; corrupt; corruption
c or d by t or b collected or delivered by truck or barge
Cor Corinthians; Cornelia; Cornelius; Coroner, Corsica
I Cor I Corinthians (Bible)
II Cor II Corinthians (Bible)
COR Crystal Oil Refining Corporation (NYSE)
Cord. Cordelia
CORDOVA Cordova Air Service, Inc
Coriol Coriolanus
Cor Mem Corresponding Member
Corn. Cornish; Cornwall

Corn. LQ Cornell Law Quarterly
Corn. Univ Cornell University
Co R (NY) Code Reporter, New York (legal)
coroll corollary
corp to the body (*corpori*—Latin) (pharmacy); corporal; corporation
Corp Ch Coll Corpus Christi College
Corp Jur body of law (*Corpus Juris*—Latin) (legal)
corr correct; corrected; correction; correlate; correlative; correspondence; correspond[ent]; corresponding; corrugated; corrupt[ed]; corruption; things needing correction (*corrigenda*—Latin)
CORR correspond(ence) (US Army)
Corr Fell. Corresponding Fellow
Corr Mem Corresponding Member
corrte current (*corriente*—Spanish)
corrupt. corrupted, corruption
Cor Sec Corresponding Secretary
C&O Ry Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company
cos companies; cosine (mathematics); counties; countries
COS cash on shipment; Chamber of Shipping; Charity Organization Society; Chief of Staff; civilian occupational specialty (US Army); College of the Sea (Seafarers' Educational Service); Controller of Ordnance Services; Controller of Overseas Supplies; Copperweld Steel Company (NYSE)
co sa as above (*come sopra*—music)
cosec cosecant (mathematics)
COSFPS Commons, Open Spaces and Footpaths Preservation Society
cosh hyperbolic cosine (mathematics)
cosmog cosmographical; cosmography
co so. as above (*come sopra*—music)
Coss Consuls, in the time of the Consuls (*Consules, Consulibus*—Latin)
COSX Mid-Continent Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)
cot. cotangent (mathematics)
COT Coty, Inc (NYSE)
coth hyperbolic cotangent
COTS Central Officers' Training School
COTT Central Organization for Technical Training
Cott MSS Cottonian Manuscripts (British Museum)
COU Courtaulds, Ltd (ASE)
coun counsel
coup. coupler
cour of the current month (*courant*—French)
Cout Dig. Coutlée's Digest (legal)
cov covenant
c o v cross-over value
Cov G Covent Garden
Cow. Cowen's New York Reports (legal)
Cow. Cr R Cowen's Criminal Reports (legal)
Cow. NY Cowen's New York Reports (legal)
Cowp Cowper's (Law Reports)
cox coxswain (maritime)
coy. company
COY Consolidated Royalty Oil Company (NYSE)
c p candle power; carriage paid; center of pressure; centipoise; chemically pure; circular pitch; close pattern (plumbing); colla parte (music); compare; constant potential; constant pressure; coupling; coupon; custom of the port
CP Canadian Pacific Railway (rr mark); Canadian Press; Cape Province (South Africa); Cardinal Point; Car Park; Car Post; Carter, Paterson and Co.; Central Press; Central Provinces (India); Centre Party; Certification of Purchase; Chamber of Princes (India); change point (survey); Charter Party; Chi Phi (fraternity); Chi Psi (fraternity); Chief of Police; Chief Patriarch (freemasonary); Chief Psychologist; Civil Procedure; Clarendon Press; Clerk of the Peace; Code of Procedure (legal); College of the Pacific; College of Preceptors; Command Post; Common Pleas (legal); Common Prayer; Communist Party; Congregation of the Passion (*Congregatio Passionis*); Contract and Purchase Department (naval); Convict Prison; Court of Probate; Crystal Palace; General call to two or more specified stations (QS)
C/P Charter Party; custom of port (grain trade)
CPA Calico Printers' Association; Canadian Pacific Air Lines, Ltd; Canned Pea Association; Catholic Parents' Association; Catholic Press Association; Certified Public Accountant; Civilian Production Administration; Chartered Patent Agent; Church Pastoral-Aid Society; Civilian Production Agency; Clay Products Association, College Protestant Association, Council of Personnel Administration, Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad Company (rr mark)
CPAA Poster Advertising Association of Canada
CPAGA California Prune and Apricot Growers Association
CPAS Catholic Prisoners' Aid Society; Conference of Pharmaceutical Association Secretaries
cpb center of pressure back
CPB Contractors Pump Bureau
CPC Chief Postal Censor; City Police Commissioner; City Police Court; Clerk of the Privy Council; Communist Party Congress; Compassionate Posting Committee; Congo Protestant Council; Council of Peoples' Commissars; Cumberland Presbyterian Church; Curtis Publishing Company (NYSE)
CPCC Cerebral Palsy Coordinating Council; Clerk of the Peace and of the County Council
CPCECA Customs Port Clerks and Excise Clerks' Association
CPCF Committee of the Permanent Charity Fund
CPCIZ Permanent Committee of International Zoological Congresses
CPC&N certificate of public convenience and necessity
CPCU Certified Property and Casualty Underwriter
CPCX Cosden Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)
cp cycle constant pressure cycle
cpd compound
CPD Capital City Products Company (NYSE); Central Personnel Department; charterers pay dues (shipping); Civilian Personnel Division (US Army); Common Pleas Division (Law Reports); Contract and Purchase Department (Admiralty)
CPDE *Compagnie Parisienne de Distribution de l'Electricité*
CPDX Capital Packing Company (private car rr mark)
CPE College of Physical Education
c pen penal code (*code penal*—French)
CPF Colt's Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Provisional Frequency Board (PFB)
c p f f cost plus fixed fee
CPFX Champion Paper and Fibre Company (private car rr mark)
CPG Cotton Piece Goods
CPGB Central Practitioners of Great Britain; Communist Party of Great Britain
CPH certificate of public health
CPHM Chief Pharmacist's Mate (US Navy)
CPHTA Central Public House Trust Association
CPI Cinchona Products Institute;

Crop Protection Institute
CPIA Contracting Plasterers International Association
CPIMCO Preparatory Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization
CPIRA Carbon Paper and Inked Ribbon Association
CPJGB Council of Polish Jews in Great Britain
cpl carpel (botany)
Cpl Corporal
CPL Carolina Power & Light Company (ASE)
Cple Constantinople
cplg coupling
CPLX Currie Products Limited (private car rr mark)
cpm common particular meter (hymns); cycles per minute
CPM Chief Principal Matron; Common Photographer's Mate (US Navy); Cosden Petroleum Corporation (NYSE)
CPNLGC Conference of Presidents of Negro Land-Grant Colleges
CPO Chief Petty Officer (naval); Chief Provision Officer; Command-Post Officer
CPOIR Preparatory Commission for the International Refugee Organization
cp on coupon on (bonds)
CPP Commissioner of Police and Prisons
CPPA Coated Processed Paper Association; Periodical Press Association of Canada
CPPS Society of the Precious Blood (*Congregatio Pretiosissimi Sanguinis*—Latin)
CPQ Code of Civil Procedure, Quebec (legal)
cpr copper
C Pr Code of Procedure (legal)
CPR Canadian Pacific Railway; Chief Parachute Rigger (US Navy); civilian personnel regulations (US Army)
CPRB Combined Production and Resources Board
CPRC Central Price Regulation Committee
CPRE Council for the Preservation of Rural England
C Prep counter-preparation
C Prtr Chief Printer (US Navy)
CPRW Combined Photographic Reconnaissance Wing
CP Ry Canadian Pacific Railway Company
cps cycles per second; centipoises
CPS Cambridge Philosophical Society; Church Patronage Society; Clerk of Petty Sessions; Congregational Publishing Society; Columbia Pictures Corporation (NYSE)
CPSI Council of Profit Sharing Industries
CPSX California Cedar Products Company (private car rr mark)
cpt let him take (*capiat*—Latin) (pharmacy); counterpoint
Cpt Captain
CPT Committee for the Promotion of Temperance
CPTP Civil Pilot Training Program
CPU Church Peace Union
CPVX Cook Paint & Varnish Company (private car rr mark)
CPX Central Packing Company, Inc (private car rr mark), command post exercise (US Army); Copper Range Company (NYSE)
CPY Clopay Corporation (NYSE)
CQ charge of quarters (US Army)
CQA Chalk Quarrying Association
CQD come quick, danger
CQM Chief Quartermaster (US Navy)
CQMS Company Quartermaster-Sergeant
c r account rendered (*compte rendu*—French); center of resistance; class rate, company's risk; current rate, reports (*comptes rendus*—French)
cr created, creation, credit, crescendo, crochet, crown, cruiser
CR Caledonian Railway, Cambrian Railway; cathode-ray; Central Railway; Central Registry; Chemical Reviews (a publication); Chief Ranger (of the Ancient Order of Foresters); cold rolled (steel sheets); Congregation of the Resurrection; Commendation Ribbon (US Army); compression ratio; compulsory registration; Congressional Republicans (United States); Connaught Rangers; Consumers Research; Copper Range Railroad Company (rr mark); Costa Rica; Crane Company (NYSE); crossroad (US Army); currency regulation; current rate; Keeper of the Rolls (*Cestos Rotulorum*); King Charles (*Cawllus Rex*); Queen Caroline (*Carolina Regina*)
Cr Cranch's Reports (legal); chromium
c/r for account and risk of (*cuenta y riesgo*—Spanish)
c&r canal and rail; canal and river
C of R Comminuty of the Resurrection
CRA Commander, Royal Artillery; California Redwood Association; Corona Australis (constellation)
CRAFA Comrades of the Royal Air Force Association
CRALOG Council of Relief Agencies Licensed for Operations in Germany
cran craniological; craniology
craniom craniometry
Cr App Criminal Appeal (Law Reports)
CRASC Commander Royal Army Service Corps
CRAT Colonel, Royal Artillery Training
CRB Convention of Royal Burghs; Corona Borealis (constellation); County Road Board (Scotland)
CRBI Cab Research Bureau, Inc
c r c closed roller check
CRC Canadian Railway Commission; Central Resistance Council; Christian Reformed Church; Civil Rights Congress; Coordinating Research Council
Cr Ca Criminal Cases (Law Reports)
crca cold rolled close annealed (steel)
CRCC Canadian Red Cross Committee
Cr C C Cranch's United States Circuit Court Cases (legal)
Cr Code Criminal Code (legal)
CRCS Clerks Regular of the Congregation of Somaschi
CRDX Central West Refrigerator Dispatch (private car rr mark)
CRE Commander, Royal Engineers; Congress of Racial Equality
CRECON counterreconnaissance (US Army)
cres becoming louder (*crescendo*—music); crescent
cres sub. pond. virt virtue increases under a burden (*crescit sub pondre virtus*—Latin)
CRF Cancer Research Fund; Continental Foundry & Machine (NYSE)
CRFO Chief Regional Fire Officer
CRG Coro, Inc (NYSE)
CRGX Midland Cooperative Wholesale, Cushing Refining Division (private car rr mark)
CRH Casualty Receiving Hospital; Chelsea Royal Hospital
CRHO Chief Road Haulage Officer
CRI Chicago River & Indiana Railroad Company (rr mark); Committee for Reciprocal Information (United States), Italian Red Cross (Croce *Rossa Italiana*), International Red Cross (*Croix-rouge Internationale*—French)
Cri Crimean
CR&I Chicago River and Indiana Railroad Company
CRIC Canons Regular of the Immaculate Conception; Commercial Ra-

dio International Committee
crim criminal
Crim L Rep Criminal Law Reporter (legal)
criminol criminology
CRI&P Ry Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Company
crit criterion; critic; critical; criticized; criticism
c r l cotton rubber-lined (fire hose)
CRL Canon[s] Regular of the Lateran; Chemical Research Laboratory; Conservators of the River Lea
CRLX Cudahy Refrigerator Line, The (private car rr mark)
CRM Chief Radioman (US Navy)
c r m counter radar measures
CRMA Cloth Reel Manufacturers Association; Commercial Refrigerator Manufacturers Association
CRMB Combined Raw Materials Board
CRMD Clerks Regular of the Mother of God
CRMI Clerks Regular Ministering to the Infirm (Camillians)
CRMX Cristales Mexicanos (private car rr mark)
CRN Canadian Canners, Ltd. (common stock, ASE)
CR&N Carolina & Northwestern Railway Company (rr mark)
CRNS Code Reports, New Series (legal)
CRNX Coosa River Newsprint Company (private car rr mark)
CRO cathode-ray oscilloscope; Claims and Records Office; Command Routine Order[s]; Consumer Rationing Order; Corps Routine Order[s]; Criminal Record Office
Croat. Croatia; Croatian
Cro Car. Croke's (Law Reports)
Crom Cromwell
CROP Christian Rural Overseas Program
cross. crossing
Cr P Criminal Procedure (legal)
CRP Calendar of the Patent Rolls (*Calendarium Rotulorum Patentum*) (legal); Canons Regular Premonstratensian; Central Railroad of Pennsylvania (rr mark); Creole Petroleum Corporation (NYSE)
CRR Carrier Corporation (NYSE); Curia Regis Roll; Clinchfield Railroad Company (rr mark)
CRR of NJ Central Railroad Company of New Jersey
c r s cold-rolled steel
CRS Camp Reception Station (US Army); Carpenter Steel Company (NYSE); Catholic Record Society; Ceremonial and Reception Secretary; Cooperative Recreation Service; Container Recovery Service
CRSI Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute
Crsp Crispian, Crispin; Crispus
crt court; crate; crater
CRT Certain-teed Products Corporation (NYSE); Chief Radio Technician
crtkr caretaker
crtr courtier
CRTS Curtiss (aircraft)
CRTX Continental Turpentine & Rosin Corporation Inc (private car rr mark)
CRU Corroon & Reynolds Corporation (NYSE)
cru cruiser
CRUIT Recruiting Office
CRUZEIRO Air Service of the Southern Cross (*Servicos Aereos Cruzeiro do Sul*)
crv corvus
CRYPTO cryptography(ic) (US Army)
cryst crystal; crystalline; crystallized, crystallography
Cs cesium
C&S Chicago & Southern Air Lines Inc
C of S Chief of Staff; Church of Scotland; Commissioner of Ships; Comptroller of Stamps; Courts of Survey
c to s carting to shipside
C SS CC Congregation of the Sacred Hearts of Jesus and Mary
C&S Ry Co Colorado & Southern Railway Company
CSSR Congregation of the Most Holy Redeemer
CSSS *Congregatio Sanctissimi Salvatoris* (Brigittine Congregation)
C St PM&O Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha (rr)
c t cable transfer; certified teacher; commercial traveler
ct carat; caught (cricket); cent; circle; circuit; count; county; court; a hundred (*centum*—Latin); the present month (*courant*—French); current
C/T cable transfer; California Terms (grain trade)
CT California terms; Candidate in Theology; center tap (of a winding); Central time; central territory (shipping); Chadwick Trust (Promotion of Sanitary Science); Chief Telegrapher (US Navy); code telegrams; collateral trust; combat team (US Army); Crabtree Trustees; conning tower (submarines); cypher telegram
cta with the will annexed (*cum testamento annexo*—Latin)
CTA Chicago Transit Authority (ASE); Colored Trainmen of America; Continuation Teachers' Association
CTAL Confederation of Latin American Workers
c tant with the same amount of (*cum tanto*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Ct App Court of Appeals
Ct App NZ Court of Appeals Reports, New Zealand (legal)
CTAU Catholic Total Abstinence Union
CTB Chain Trade Board; Chief of Tariff Bureau; College of Teachers of the Blind; Commercial Traffic Bulletin (US Army); Corset Trade Board
c t c corn trade clauses
CTC Canadian Transport Commission; Capital Transit Company (NYSE); Centralized Traffic Control; Chief Turret Captain; Citizens Training Corps; Civil Technical Corps; Confederation of Chilean Workers; Cyclists' Touring Club
CTCB Coal Trade Conciliation Board
CTCHI Committee of Ten Coal and Heating Industries
Ct Cl Court of Claims, United States (legal)
Ct Cls R Court of Claims Reports
Ct Com Pleas Court of Common Pleas
CTCX California Tank Car Line (private car rr mark)
CTD Central Training Depot (WRENS); Classified Telephone Directories, Cotton Trade Deputation
CTDAA Custom Tailors and Designers Association of America
cte account (*compte*—French)
ctee committee
Ctesse Countess (*Comtesse*—French)
ctf certificate; certified; certify
CTF Chaplain to the Territorial Forces
CTGA Committee on Temperance of the General Assembly (of the Church of Scotland)
ctge cartage
CTH Corporation of Trinity House
C Theod the Theodosian Code (*Codex Theodosianus*) (legal)
CTI Cotton Textile Institute
CTK Official Czech Press Agency (in London)
ctl cental (100 lb. weight)
c t l constructive total loss (shipping)
CTL Continental Steel Corporation (NYSE)

c t l o constructive total loss only (insurance)
CTM Chief Torpedoman's Mate (US Navy); World Engineering Conference
CTMA Collapsible Tube Manufacturers Association; Cutting Tool Manufacturers Association
ctmo centesimo; centimo
ctn carton; cotangent
CTN Canton Railroad Company (rr mark)
cto concerto (music); fourth (*cuarto*—Spanish)
CTO Central Telegraph Office; Compulsory Tillage Order; Cotton Trade Organization; Cuban Tobacco Company Inc (NYSE)
CTP Pr Central Maine Pw. Company (3.50% Pfd.) (ASE)
C Tps Corps Troops
ctr center
CTR Caterpillar Tractor Company (NYSE)
ctrs centers
ctrsgd countersigned
ctrsig countersignature
CTS Catholic Truth Society
CTSE Chicago, Terre Haute & Southeastern Railway Company (rr mark)
ct stp certificate stamped (securities)
CTT City Auto Stamping Company (NYSE)
cttee committee
CTUS Carnegie Trust for the Universities of Scotland
ctvo centavo
CTX Caterpillar Tractor Company (private car rr mark); Consolidated Textile Company (NYSE)
CTY Century Ribbon Mills, Inc (NYSE)
cu cubic; cube
Cu copper
CU Cambridge University; Camouflage Unit; Central Eureka Mining (NYSE); Church Union; Citizens Union; Clark University; Close-up (films); Colgate University; Congregational Union; Consumers Union; Cooper Union; Cornell University; Creighton University; Curacao; Customs Union
CUA Catholic University of America; Confederated Unions of America
CUAC Cambridge University Athletic Club
CUAFC Cambridge University Association Football Club
cub. cubic
CUB Cuban Atlantic Sugar Company (NYSE)
CUBANA Cubana de Aviación
CUBC Cambridge University Boat Club
CUCC Cambridge University Cricket Club; Cambridge University Cruising Club
cu cm cubic centimeter(s)
CUD Cudahy Packing Company (NYSE)
CUDS Cambridge University Dramatic Society
CUEW Congregational Union of England and Wales
CUFC Cambridge University Football Club
cu ft cubic foot (feet)
CUG Curtis Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
CUGB Catholic Union of Great Britain
CUGC Cambridge University Golf Club
CUHC Cambridge University Hockey Club
cu in. cubic inch[es]
cuis cuisine
cuj of which (*cujus*—Latin)
CUJC Coal Utilization Joint Council
cujusl of any (*cujuslibet*—Latin)
CUKT Carnegie United Kingdom Trust
CUL Cambridge University Library; Curtis Lighting Corporation (NYSE)
CULC Cambridge University Lacrosse Club
cult. cultivated (botany)
CULTC Cambridge University Lawn Tennis Club
cu m cubic meter
cum cumulative
CUM Cambridge University Mission
CU-M Colliery Under-Managers
Cumb Cumberland (county in England)
cum div with dividend (*cum dividend*—Latin) (NYSE)
cum int with interest
cu mm cubic millimeter
cum pref cumulative preference (NYSE)
cum rts with rights (NYSE)
cu mu cubic micron
CUMS Cambridge University Musical Society
CUMX Cuero Cotton Oil & Manufacturing Company (private car rr mark)
CUN Cuneo Press, Inc (NYSE)
CUNA Credit Union National Association
CUOTC Cambridge University Officers' Training Corps
CUP Cambridge University Press
cu pf cumulative preferred (stocks)
cur. currency; current
Cur. Curaçao
cur. adv vult the court wishes to be advised (*curia advisari vult*—Latin)
CURFC Cambridge University Rugby Football Club
Cur. Ov Ca Curwen's Overruled Cases (legal)
CURR current; currency (US Army)
Current. Ct Dec Current Court Decisions (legal)
Curt. CC Curtis' United States Circuit Court Decisions (legal)
Curt. Dig. Curtis' Digest (legal)
CURUFC Cambridge University Rugby Union Football Club
Curw RS Curwen's Revised Statutes (legal)
CUSAAF Chief of the United States Army Air Force
cusec cubic feet per second
Cush Cushing's Massachusetts Reports (legal)
CUST custody(ian) (US Army)
custod custodian
CUUS Consumers Union of United States
cu yd cubic yard
cv chief value; constant volume (cycle); convertible; horsepower (*cheval-vapeur*—French); tomorrow evening (*cras vespere*—pharmacy); with the voice (*colla voce*—music)
CV aircraft carriers (US Navy); Cape Verde Islands; Central Vermont Railway, Inc (rr mark); clearing volume; combat vehicle (US Army); Common Version (Bible); Commercial Solvents Corporation (NYSE)
CVA Central Vermont Airways; City Valuers' Association
CVB aircraft carriers, large (US Navy)
CVC Central Valuation Committee
cv cycle constant volume cycle
c v d cash against documents (commerce)
cv db convertible debentures (securities)
CVE aircraft carriers, escort (US Navy)
c v k center vertical keel
CVL aircraft carriers, light (US Navy)
C Vn Canes Venatici (constellation)
CVO Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
c voc colla voce (music)
c v l s center vee one side (lumber)
cv pf convertible preferred (securities)
CVR Chicago Rivet & Machine Company (NYSE)

CVS Central Violeta Sugar Company, (NYSE)
cvt convertible (securities)
CVt Central Vermont Railway, Inc
c v 2 s center vee two sides (lumber)
CVX Cleveland Electric Illum. Company (NYSE)
cw clockwise rotation; commercial weight; connected with
CW Canada West; carrier wave (broadcasting); Chemical Warfare; Child Welfare; churchwarden; commercial weight; Commissions and Warrants Department (Admiralty); Common Wealth; company's wagon; continuous waves (telephone), Curtis-Wright Corporation (NYSE)
C of W College of Wooster
CWA Civil Works Administration; Communications Workers of America; Congress of Women's Auxiliaries
CWAC Canadian Women's Army Corps; Christian Women's Association of Canada
CWB Central Welsh Board
CWBC Credit Women's Breakfast Club
CWC Circle Wire & Cable Corporation (NYSE)
C&WC Charleston & Western Carolina Railway Company
CWCCI Crayon, Water Color and Craft Institute
CWCUSA Country Women's Council, United States
CWD civilian war dead
CWDA Colonial Welfare and Development Act
CWDF Colonial Welfare and Development Fund
CW Dud C. W. Dudley's Law Equity Reports (legal)
CWE Commonwealth Edison Company (NYSE)
CWEA Copper Wire Engineering Association
CWEX Commonwealth Edison Company (private car rr mark)
c w f cross wind force (navigation)
CWG Communist Workers Group
CWGA California Walnut Growers Association
CWH Cream of Wheat Corporation (The) (NYSE)
CWI Chicago & Western Indiana Railroad Company (rr mark); Co-operative War Industry
C & WI RR Chicago & Western Indiana Railroad Company
CWL Cable and Wireless Limited; Catholic Women's League; Cornwall Railroad Company (rr mark)
CWLA Child Welfare League of America
CWM Common Wealth Movement
CWMA Chemical Ware Manufacturers' Association
CWNA Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association
c w o cash with order
CWO Chief Warrant Officer (US Army); Commissioned Officer from Warrant rank (naval); Commissioner of Works Office; Crown Drug Company (NYSE)
CWOSD Commissioner of Works Supplies Division
CWP Chicago, West Pullman & Southern Railroad (rr mark), Civilian Works Program (United States)
CWPA Canvas Water Proofers Association
CWPX Consolidated Water Power & Paper Company (private car rr mark)
CWR Cabinet War Room, California Western Railroad (rr mark); Central Western Region
CWRTB Cotton Waste Reclamation Trade Board
CWS Central Wireless Station (RAF); Chemical Warfare Service (United States); Churchwardens' Society; Co-operative Wholesale Society
CWSI Church World Service, Inc
CWSS Carbon Wrench Statistical Service
cwt hundredweight (100 pounds in United States, 112 pounds in Great Britain)
CWT Campbell, Wyant & Cannon (NYSE); Central war time
CWTC Chicago World Trade Conference
CWTI Civilian War Time Injuries
CWU Chemical Workers' Union
CWUI Chemical Workers Union, International
CWVI Catholic War Veterans, Inc
CWWW Council for Women War Workers (Australia)
CWX Crystal Springs Water Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
cx convex
CX Colorado & Southern Railway Company (NYSE)
CXC Clorox Chemical Company (NYSE)
CXM Climax Molybdenum Company (NYSE)
CXP Central Explorers Ltd (NYSE)
cy capacity, county, currency; cycle; cylinder
Cy cyanogen (chemistry)
CY City Products Corporation (NYSE)
cyath a glassful (*cyathus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
cyath amp a tumbler (*cyathus amplus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
cyath vinos a wineglassful (*cyathus vinosus*—Latin)
cyc cycles [per second], cycling; cyclopaedia
Cyc Cyclopedia of Law and Procedure
CYC Canadian Youth Congress; Corinthian Yacht Club
CYCX Pennsylvania-Conley Tank Line (private car rr mark)
CYE Calgary & Edmonton Corporation (NYSE)
Cyg Cygnus (constellation)
CYI Coty International Corporation (NYSE)
cyl cylinder; cylindrical
Cym Cymric
Cymb Cymbeline
CYMS Catholic Young Men's Society of Great Britain
CZ Canal Zone; Caprivi Zipfel, Celanese Corporation of America (NYSE); combat zone (US Army); Czechoslovakia
Czerw June (*Czerwiec*—Polish)

D

d customs (*douane*—French); date; daughter; day; dead; debit; deceased; deciduous (botany); declination; decree (*decretum*), degree; delete (*dele*), departs, departure; deserted, deserter, dextro, dextrorotary; diameter; died; dime, diopter; discharged; distance, doctor; dollars; dominant, dorsal; dose, drama, drizzling (nautical), dyne, leader (*dux*—Latin); right (*droit*—French)
D steamship (*Dampfschiff*—German)
d a deposit account; depositor's account; direct action (electricity);

of the said year (*dicti anni*—Latin); this year (*dette ar*—Norwegian)

d ä senior (*den äldre*—Swedish); that is (*det är*)

d A Sr. (*der Ältere*—German); this year (*dette År*—Danish)

Da Danish

DA Deccan Airways, Ltd ; Decimal Association; Defense Act; Department of Agriculture; Department of the Army, Di-phenylchlor-arsine (tear gas); Diploma in Anaesthetics, Diploma of Edinburgh College of Art; Direct Action (RAF), District Attorney; Division Association; Doctor of Arts; Dominion Atlantic Railway Company (rr mark), Draughtsmen's Association; Dining (rr car)

D/A days after acceptance; deposit account; discharge afloat (shipping); documents against acceptance; documents attached

D of A Daughters of America; Director of Artillery

DAA Diploma of the Advertising Association; Domestic Allotment Act; Durene Association of America

DAAG Deputy Assistant Adjutant General

D[A]A & QMG Deputy [Assistant] Adjutant and Quartermaster General

DAB Dictionary of American Biography, German Pharmacopoeia (*Deutsches Aporthekerbuch*—German)

dac deductible average clause (insurance)

DAC Deputy Assistant Censor; District Advisory Committee; Durex Abrasives Corporation

DACG Deputy Assistant Chaplain General

DACX Darling & Co (private car rr mark)

DAD Deputy Assistant Director; Documents against discretion

DADG Deputy Assistant Director General

DADOS Deputy Assistant Director of Ordnance Services

DADQ Deputy Assistant Director of Quartering

DAE Doctor in Aesthetics; Director of Air Equipment (naval); Director of Army Education

DAF Desert Air Force

DAFS Director of Army Fire Services

D/AFS Department of Administrative and Financial Services

DAFW Directorate of Air Force Welfare

dag dekagramme

DAG Deputy Adjutant General; Deputy Attorney General

D Agr Doctor of Agriculture

Dah Dahomey

D A H disordered action of the heart (medicine)

DAI Director of Aeronautical Inspection; Division of Applications and Information

Daily Trans Daily Transcript

DAIS Directorate of Aeronautical Inspection Services

DAJAG Deputy Assistant Judge Advocate General

Dak Dakota; Dakota Territory Reports (legal)

DAL Delta Air Lines, Inc

Dall Dallas' United States Supreme Court Reports; Dallas' Pennsylvania Reports (legal)

Dall SC Dallas' United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)

dal s dal segno (music)

DALX Dominion Alkali & Chemical Company, Ltd (private car rr mark)

dam. dekameter

DAM Director of Air Material (naval)

D Am E Dictionary of American English

DAMGO Deputy Assistant Master General of Ordnance

DAMP Department of the Air Member for Personnel

DAMR Director of Aircraft Maintenance and Repair (naval)

DAMS Deputy Assistant Military Secretary

DAMSO Department (or Deputy) of the Air Member for Supply and Organization

DAMT Department of the Air Member for Training

Dan. Daniel (Biblical), Danish Danube; Danzig

Dan. & Ll Danson & Lloyd's Mercantile Cases (legal)

DAN MAT Danzig Port & Waterways Board (ASE)

dand to be given (*dandus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

DAP Directorate of Accident Prevention (RAF); Director of Administrative Planning; Director of Aircraft Production; Director of Air Personnel (RAF), Director of Army Psychiatry; Draft Assembling Point; documents against payment

DAPM Deputy Assistant Provost Marshal

DAPS Director of Army Postal Services

DAQMG Deputy Assistant Quartermaster General

DAR Daughters of the American Revolution; Defense Air Reports (United States); Directorate of Armament Requirements (RAF); Director of Army Requirements

D Arch. Doctor of Architecture

darst readiness (*darstellung*—German)

Dart Coll Dartmouth College

DAS Davison Chemical Corporation (NYSE); delivered alongside ship (railway); Department of Agriculture (Scotland); Director of Armament Supplies; Dramatic Authors' Society

DASD Department of the Army Shipping Document (US Army)

DA/SM Director Anti-Submarine Material

DASO District Armament Supply Officer

Dass Dig. Dassler's Kansas Digest (legal)

DA/SW Director of Anti-Submarine Warfare

dat dative

DATC Director of Air Training Corps

DATI Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland

DATO Disbursing and Transportation Office (US Navy)

DATS Director of Auxiliary Territorial Service

dau daughter

DAUD Director of Anti U-Boat Division

Dauph Dauphin County Reports

Dav David

DAV Davidson Brothers, Inc (NYSE); Disabled American Veterans

DAV Aux Disabled American Veterans Auxiliary

d a v c delayed automatic volume control

DAVRS Director of Army Veterinary and Remount Services

DAVSF Disabled American Veterans Service Foundation

DAWS Director of Army Welfare Services

DAWT Director of Naval Air Warfare and Flying Training

DAX Diamond Alkali Company (private car rr mark)

DAY Dayton Rubber Company (NYSE)

DAZ *Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* (German newspaper)

db day book; debenture; decibel (unit of sound)

d b double-breasted

DB Bachelor of Didactics; Bachelor of Divinity; Deals and Battens (timber trade); Dental Board; dive-bomber; Doernbecher Manufacturing (NYSE); Domesday Book; double

bottoms (naval); Buffet (rr car)
D/B date of birth
D&B Dun & Bradstreet
d b a doing business as
DBA Doctor of Business Administration
d-bass double-bass
DBB deals, battens, and boards (timber trade)
db clg double-beaded ceiling (lumber)
DBD Director of Bomb Disposal
DBE Dame Commander of the Order of the British Empire
d b h diameter breast-high
D Bib. Douay Bible
dbk drawback (commerce)
DBK Dobeckmun Company (NYSE)
dbl double
d bl in this paper (*dieses blattes*—German)
dblr doubler
dbm decibel meter
DBM Director of Bureau of Mines
DBMA Distillate Burner Manufacturers Association
d b n of the goods not (yet administered) (*de bonis non*—Latin)
db part. double-beaded partition (lumber)
db pull draw bar pull
DBR Dominion Bridge Company (NYSE)
Dbre December (*Décembre*—French, *Diciembre*—Spanish)
db rts debenture rights (securities)
DBST Double British Summer Time
DBW Dow Brewery Ltd (NYSE)
d c dead center; depth charge; deviation clause (insurance); direct current (electricity); double column (accounting); repeat (*da capo*—music)
DC After Christ (*dopo Cristo*—Italian); death certificate; De Candolle (botany); decontamination; Defense Credits; Departmental Committee; depth charge; Deputy Chief; Deputy Commandant; Deputy Consul; Development Commission; Diplomatic Corps; Direct Current; Disarmament Conference; Disciples of Christ; District Court; District of Columbia; Divisional Controller; Divisional Court; Ph_2AsCN (a toxic smoke gas); Cafe (rr car), Delta Chi (fraternity), Delway Connecting Railroad Co. (rr mark); Decimal Classification
d/c cash (*dinero contante*—Spanish)
D&C District and County Reports
D of C Daughters of the Confederacy
D and C Dean and Chapter
DCA anti-aircraft defence (*défense contre aéronefs*—French); Deputy Chief Architect; Director of Civil Affairs (military); Director of Civil Aviation; Divisional Catering Officer
DCADA District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Authority
DC Ae Diploma of the College of Aeronautics
d cap. double foolscap (paper)
DCAS Deputy Chief of the Air Staff; Division of Central Administration Services
DCASR Department of the Controller of American Supplies and Repair
DCB Defense Communications Board, Diocesan Chaplains Board, Distant-Control Boat (naval)
d cc double concave
DCC Diocesan Consistory Court; Double cotton covered (electric conductors)
DCCUS Dominican Chamber of Commerce of the United States
DCCX Davison Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
DCD Daitch Crystal Dairies (NYSE); Director of Compass Department (Admiralty)
DCDMA Diamond Core Drill Manufacturers Association
DCE Deputy Chief Engineer; Deputy City Engineer; Doctor of Civil Engineering
DCF deal-cased frame (carpentry)
DCG Department of the Controller General; Deputy Chaplain-General
DCGS Department of Conference and General Services; Deputy Chief of the General Staff (military)
D Ch Doctor of Surgery (*Doctor Chirurgiae*—Latin)
DCH Diploma in Child Health
D Ch O Diploma in Ophthalmic Surgery
DCI Des Moines and Central Iowa Railway Company (rr mark)
DCIGS Deputy Chief of the Imperial General Staff (military)
DCIS Department of Commercial and Intelligence Statistics
DCJ District Court Judge
DCL Dean and Chapter Library; Director of Contract Labor; Doctor of Civil Law; Lunch Counter Lounge Car (rr car)
DCLI Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry
DCM Department of Coins and Medals (British Museum); Distinguished Conduct Medal; District Court-Martial; Drumhead Court-Martial
DCMA Dry Color Manufacturers Association
DCMS Deputy Commissioner of Medical Services
DCN Dana Corporation (NYSE)
DCNA Deputy Chief Naval Adviser
D Cn L Doctor of Canon Law
DCNO Deputy Chief Nursing Officer
DCNS Deputy Chief of Naval Staff
DCO Diploma of the College of Optics; District Capacity Office; Divco Corporation (NYSE); draft collection only; Duchy of Cornwall Office
DCOD Director Combined Operations Division
DCOFS Deputy Chief of Staff (US Army)
DCOFSADMIN Deputy Chief of Staff for Administration (US Army)
DCOFSPCO Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans and Combat Operations (US Army)
DCOMD Director Combined Operations Material Department
DCOP Director Combined Operations Personnel
D of Corn LI Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry
DCOS Department of the Controller of Ordnance Services
DCP Diploma in Clinical Pathology; Director of Coal Production; Director of Convict Prisons
DCPX Dacar Chemical Products, Inc (private car rr mark)
DCR Diocesan Chancellor and Registrar; District Chief Ranger (Ancient Order of Foresters)
DCRD Department of the Controller of Research and Development
DCRE Deputy Commandant Royal Engineers
DCREOS Department of the Controller of Repair, Equipment and Overseas Supplies
DCRHO Deputy Chief Road Haulage Officer
DCRS Devon and Cornwall Record Society
DCS Deputy Chief of Staff; Deputy Clerk of Session; Director of Clothing and Stores (military); Distillers Corp-Sagrams (NYSE); Doctor of Christian Science; Doctor of Commercial Science; Dyers' and Colourists' Society
DC of S Deputy Chief of Staff
DCT Depth Charge Thrower; Doctor of Christian Theology
DCTD Directors of Commodity and Technical Divisions
DCVO Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
DCW Deputy Chief Warden
DCWC Diocesan Child Welfare Committee
DCWX Detroit Chemical Works

(private car rr mark)
d cx double convex
DCX Diamond Alkali Company of California (private car rr mark)
d d days after date (bills of exchange); days' date; delayed delivery; demand draft; double deck, dry dock (shipbuilding); given by (*dono dedit*—Latin); today's date (*de dato*—Latin) (legal)
dd dedicated; delivered, delivered at docks
DD Daily Double; death duties, deep drawing (steel sheets), Department of Defense (US Army); Discharged dead (naval); dishonorable discharge; Doctor of Divinity (*Divinitatis Doctor*—Latin), Dockyard Department (naval), duPont (E.I.) de Nemours (NYSE); Diner Dormitory (rr car)
d/d dated; delivered at docks, demand draft, divorce division, domicile to domicile
D d he gave to God (*Deo dedit*—Latin)
d and d drunk and disorderly
D of D Director of Dockyards
DDA Dangerous Drugs Act; Dental Dealers of America
DDALV Days' delay en route authorized chargeable as leave (US Army)
DDALVP Days' delay en route authorized chargeable as leave provided it does not interfere with reporting on date specified and provided individual has sufficient accrued leave (US Army)
DDATS Deputy Director of Auxiliary Territorial Service
D-day a predetermined date; date of Allied invasion of France (World War II)
DDCA Deputy Director of Civil Affairs (military)
DDD Comprehensive Dishonesty, Disappearance and Destruction Policy (insurance); Delta Delta Delta (sorority); Director of Dockyards Department; gives, devotes, dedicates (*dat, dicat, dedicat*—Latin); he gave and consecrated as a gift (*dono dedit dedicavit*—Latin)
d d in d from day to day (*de die in diem*—Latin)
DDDS Deputy Director of Dental Services (military)
DDE Deputy Director of Equipment (RAF)
DDG Deputy Director General
DDGCA Department of Director General of Civil Aviation
DDGMP Department of the Director General of Munitions Production
DDGTA Deputy Director General of the Territorial Army
DDHP Deputy Director of Hygiene and Pathology (military)
DDL *Det Danske Luftfartselskab* (Danish Aviation Company)
DDM Doctor of Dental Medicine
DDMI Deputy Director of Military Intelligence
DDMOI Deputy Director of Military Operations and Intelligence
DDMS Deputy Director of Medical Services
ddo dispatch discharging only
D Docks. Director of Docks Service
DDS Deaf and Dumb Society, Deputy Director of Science (military); Doctor of Dental Science; Doctor of Dental Surgery
DDSD Deputy Director of Staff Duties (military)
DD&Shpg dock dues and shipping
DDSP Deputy Director of Selection of Personnel (military)
DDS&T Deputy Director of Supplies and Transport
ddt deduct
DDT dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane (insecticide), duplex-drive tank
DD of T Director, Division of Traffic
DDTA Deputy Director, Territorial Army
DDTI Deputy Director of Tactical Investigation (military)
DDV Deputy Director of Vehicles
d e double entry (accounting), this is, (*det er*—Norwegian)
DE Used to separate the call sign of the station called from the call sign of the calling station (QS); Dail Eireann (Lower House of the Eire Parliament); deckled edges (paper); Deere & Company (NYSE); destroyer escort; Director of Engineering (naval); Director of Equipment; Doctor of Education; Doctor of Engineering; Doctor of Entomology, Duke Endowment, Dynamic Engineer; Diner without Kitchen (rr car)
D and E Davis and Elkins (college)
D of E Director of Education
DEA Davis Escape Apparatus; Dockyards Expenses Accounts, deacon, Deady's United States District Court Reports (legal)
DEAA Department of Egyptian and Assyrian Antiquities
deaur let it be gilded (*deauretur*—Latin) pharmacy
deb debenture; debut; debutante; debit
Deb Deborah
DEB Dental Examining Board (naval)
DEBK debark (US Army)
dec deceased; decimal; decision; declaration; declared; declension; declination; decorative; decrease; deduct (*decort*—German)
DEC Door Export Company
DECA Department of Economic Affairs
decd deceased (legal); declared
Dec Dig. American Digest, Decennial Edition (legal)
decid deciduous (botany)
decis decision
Decl of Ind Declaration of Independence
declon declaration
decn decontamination
Dec O Ohio Decisions (legal)
decoct. decoction (*decoctum*—Latin)
decomp decomposition
DECON decontaminate (US Army)
D Econ Sc Doctor of Economic Science
decor decoration
decupl decuplicate
DECX Duval Engineering & Contracting Company (private car rr mark)
ded dedicated
DED Director of Education Department (Admiralty)
D Ed Doctor of Education
deduct. deduction
DEE Director of Electrical Engineering
def defendant; deferred (shares); deficit; defined; definite[ly]; definition
Def deferred (of stocks or shares—NYSE)
defl deflation; deflection
defs definitions
deft. defendant (legal)
deg degree
deglut to be swallowed (*deglutiendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
De GM & G De Gex, Macnaghton and Gordon (Law Reports)
DEI Dutch East Indies
DEIDP Department of Engraving, Illustration, Design and Painting
dekag dekagram
del delegate; delegation; delete; deliberation; he drew it (*delineavit*—Latin)
Del Delaware; Delphinus (constellation)
DELACCT delinquent account (US Army)
Del Ch Delaware Chancery Reports (legal)
deld delivered

dele delete (*deleatur*—Latin)
delib deliberation
delic delicatamente (music)
deliquesc deliquescent
delt he drew it (*delineavit*—Latin)
dely delivery
dem demand; democracy; democratic; demurrage; demy (size of paper)
Dem Democrat; Democratic
DEM Director of Extramural Department
DEMA Diesel Engine Manufacturers Association
DEML detached enlisted men's list (US Army)
demob demobilization
Demol Demolombe's Code Napoléon (legal)
demon. demonstrative
DEMS Defensively equipped merchant ship; Director of Equipment for Merchant Ships
Dem Sur Demarest's Surrogate (legal)
den denotation; denotatively
Den. Denbighshire (Wales); Denio's New York Reports (legal); Denmark
DEN Director of Engineering (Royal Australian Navy)
Denb Denbighshire (Wales)
D Eng Doctor of Engineering
D Eng Doctor of Engineering Science
denom denomination
dent. dental
Dent. Hyg Dental Hygienist
DEO Divisional Education Officer; Divisional Entertainments Officer
DEOWW Disabled Emergency Officers of the World Wars
dep depart; department; departure; deponent; deposed; deposit; depot; deputy; laid to rest (*depositus*—Latin); since (*depuis*—French)
dép deputy (*député*—French), French department (*département*)
Dep-Adv-Gen Deputy-Advocate-General
depart. department
Dep Commr Deputy Commissioner
dep ctf deposit certificate (securities)
depend. dependency
Dep Eng-in-Ch Deputy Engineer-in-Chief
depilat depilatory (*depilatorium*—Latin) (pharmacy)
deposn deposition (legal)
Dep prov member of the provincial parliament (*deputato provinciale*—Italian)
dept department; deponent; depot; deputy; French territorial division (*département*—French)
deputn deputation
der last (*dernier*—French); derivation; derivative; derived; of the last month (*dernier*—French)
Derb(s) Derbyshire
Derby. Derbyshire (county in England)
dermatol dermatology
des designate; designation
Des Desaussure's South Carolina Equity Reports (legal)
DES Delta Espilon Sigma (society); destroyer (US Navy); Detroit Steel Corporation (NYSE); Director of Educational Services (RAF); Director of Engineering Stores (military)
desc descendant; describe; discount (*descuento*—Spanish)
descron description
descto discount (*descuento*—Spanish)
desid desiderata; desideratum
desig designate
desp despatch
dess dessiatine
dest destra (music), destroyer (naval)
destn destination
det detach; detachment; detail; detective; determine; let it be given (*deturi*—Latin) (pharmacy)
d e t double end trimmed (lumber)
DETA Divisao de Exploraçao dos Transportes Aereos
detd determined
determn determination
detn detention
Deut Deuteronomy (Biblical)
dev deviation, develop
Dev Devonshire (England)
DEV development (US Army); De Vilbiss Company (NYSE); Holly Development Company (NYSE)
Dev Ct Cl Devereux's Reports, United States Court of Claims (legal)
dev lgth developed length
Devon Devonshire (county in England)
DEW Delaware Power & Light Company (NYSE); distant early warning (radar)
DEWD Director of Economic Warfare Division
D Ex-SMF Deafened Ex-Servicemen's Fund
dext right (*dexter*—Latin)
dez dezembro (Portuguese)
D/F direction finding (US Army)
d/f days from date (*dias fecha*—Spanish)
d f dead freight (shipping); direction finder; double front; federal district (*distrito federal*—Spanish)
DF Dean of Faculty; Defender of the Faith (*Defensor Fidei*—Latin) Destroyer Flotilla; Development Fund; diamond flap (of envelopes); Dickens Fellowship; direction-finder; Doctor of Forestry; Dodge Foundation; door in flat (theater); disposition form (US Army)
DFA Dairy Farmers' Association; Division Freight Agent; Drop Forging Association
DFAC Dried Fruit Association of California
DFC Distinguished Flying Cross
DFEC Douglas Fir Export Company
DFFX Durkee Famous Foods, a division of the Glidden Company (private car rr mark)
DFM Director of Freight Movement; Distinguished Flying Medal
DFMR Dazian Foundation for Medical Research
DFMS Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society
d forg drop forging
DFPA Douglas Fir Plywood Association
DF Stn Direction-Finding Station
DFSWO Department of the Financial Secretary of the War Office
dft defendant; draft
DG Associated Dry Goods Corporation (NYSE), declaration of war (*déclaration de guerre*—French); degaussing (naval); Delta Gamma (sorority); DiGiorgio Fruit Corporation (NYSE); Director General, Divisional General, double-gummed (of envelopes); Dragoon Guards; Dramatists Guild; by the grace of God (*Dei gratia*—Latin); thanks to God (*Deo gratias*—Italian), Grill Room (rr car)
DGC Dangerous Goods Classification (railway); Duty Group Captain
DGDC Deputy Grand Director of Ceremonies (freemasonry)
DGF&JB De Gex, Fisher, & Jones English Bankruptcy Reports (legal)
DGI Director General of Information, Date Growers Institute
DGIAB Durable Goods Industries Advisory Board
dgl alike (*desgleichen*—German); ditto (*desgleichen*—German), such (*dergelijke*—Dutch)
DGLS Douglas (aircraft)
DGM Detroit Gasket & Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
DGMS Director General of Medical Services
DGMW Director General of Military Works
Dgn Dragoon
DGO Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics; Director General of

Organization (RAF)
DGP Director General of Production (Air Ministry); Directorate General of Postings (RAF)
DGR Denver & Rio Grande Western (NYSE); Director of Graves Registration
d g s double green silk covered (electric conductors)
DG St J Dame of Grace of the Order of St John of Jerusalem (England)
DGW Directorate General of Works (RAF)
DGWIP Director General of Weapons and Instruments Production
DGY Detroit Gray Iron Foundry (NYSE)
d h deadhead (freight), dead heat (racing)
DH Department of Hygiene; Director of Hygiene; double-hung (windows); Delaware & Hudson Company (NYSE)
d&h dressed and headed (lumber)
dha good luck (*dicha*—Spanish)
DHC Defense Homes Corporation
DHCA Director of Home Civil Aviation
D&HCo Delaware and Hudson Railroad Corporation
D Hgs Director of Hirings Service
DHI Dunhill International, Inc. (NYSE)
DHL Doctor of Hebrew Literature
DHM Detroit Hardware Manufacturing (NYSE)
DHMPGTS Department of His Majesty's Procurator General and Treasury Solicitor
dho said (*dicho*—Spanish)
DHOB Durham Hosiery Mills ("B" common stock) (ASE)
DHQ Division Headquarters (US Army)
D & H RR Delaware & Hudson Railroad Company
DHS Defense Homes Corporation (United States); Department of Health for Scotland; Detroit, Hillsdale & South Western Railway (NYSE)
DHWS Defense Health and Welfare Service (United States)
D Hy Director of Hygiene; Doctor of Hygiene
DHY Develet Hava Yollari Genel Mudurlugu (airline)
d i diplomatic immunity
DI daily inspection (aircraft), Deputy Inspector; Director of Infantry; District Inspector, Divisional Inspector
D/I Director of Intelligence (US Army)
D of I Director of Intelligence
dia diagram; diameter
DIA Date Industries Association; Design and Industries Association; Diamond Alkali Company (NYSE)
dial. dialect[al], dialectic[al], dialogue
diam diameter
diap diapason (music)
DIB Department of Information and Broadcasting (India)
dic December (*dicembre*—Italian; *diciembre*—Spanish)
DIC Dairy Industry Committee, Diploma of Imperial College; Director of Infestation Control
DICEA Division for the Investigation of Cartels and External Assets
Dick. Dickens' English Chancery Reports (legal)
DICST Diploma of Imperial College of Science and Technology
dict dictated; dictation, dictator, dictionary
dicta dictaphone
DICX Dry Ice Refrigerator Line (private car rr mark); Merchants Despatch Transportation Corporation (private car rr mark); Pure Carbonic Company (private car rr mark)
did. didactic
DID Detail Issuing Depot
DIDA Director of Intelligence Division of the Admiralty
DIE Diploma of the Institute of Engineering
dieb alt every other day (*diebus alternis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
diet. dietetics
difce difference
difclt difficult
difclty difficulty
diff difference, different; differential
diff calc differential calculus (mathematics)
dig. digest
Dij Dijon (France)
dil dilute
dild diluted
dilet dilettante
diln dilution
dim. dimension; diminutive; dimissory, a half (*dimidium*—Latin) (pharmacy); getting softer (*diminuendo*—Italian) (music), Sunday (*dimanche*—French)
DIM Denver and Intermountain Railroad Company (rr mark); District Inspector of Musketry
DIN Deutsche Industrie Normal (photography); Diana Stores Corporation (NYSE)
D Ing. Doctor of Engineering (*Doctor [Artis] Ingeniariae*—Latin)
DIO Directorate of Intelligence (Operations) (RAF)
dioc diocesan; diocese
dioc conf diocesan conference
Dioc Sem Diocesan Seminary
dioc syn diocesan synod
DIPAB Dress Industry Price Adjustment Bureau
Dip. diploma; diplomacy; diplomatic
dipl diplomat
DIL Distillers Company Ltd. (ASE)
diplom diploma[cy]; diplomatic
dir directed; direction; director
DIR Directorate of Intelligence (Research) (RAF)
D & IR Duluth and Iron Range Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
dir-conn direct-connected
diron direction (legal)
dis disciple; discipline, disconnect; discount, distance; distant; distribute, discontinued (bookselling)
DIS Directorate of Intelligence (Security)
DISB disburse (US Army)
disbs disbursements
disbs &/or ant. earns. disbursements and/or anticipated earnings (insurance)
disc. discount; discovered, discoverer; discovery
DISCH discharge (US Army)
dischge discharge (legal)
discreoni to the discretion (*discretioni*—Latin)
discron discretion (legal)
disct discount
DISI Dairy Industries Society, International
disp dispensary, dispensatory, dispense, disperse; number, part of (*dispensa*—Italian)
DISP dispose(ition) (US Army)
displ displacement
diss dissenter; dissertation
dist distance, distant, distinguish; district
Dist Atty District Attorney
Dist Chf District Chief
Dist Comdr District Commander
Dist Ct District Court
distd distilled
Dist Eng District Engineer
disting distinguish, distinguishing
Dist J District Judge
Dist Mgr District Manager
DISTR distribute(ion) (US Army)
Dist R District Railway
Dist Rep District Reports (legal)
disy disyllabic
DIT Detroit Institute of Technology; Drexel Institute of Technology

div diverse (*divers*—French), divide[d]; dividend; divine; divinity; divisi (music), divisibility; division; divisor

DIV Diversey Corporation (NYSE)

Div Eng Division Engineer

divide dividend (*dividende*—French)

div in pt aeq divide into equal parts (*divide in partes aequales*—Latin) (pharmacy)

divs dividends

d j dust jacket (books); junior (*der Jüngere*—German), of this year (*dieses Jahres*—German)

DJ Dejay Stores, Inc. (NYSE); District Judge, Divorce Judge; Doctor of Law (*Doctor Juris*—Latin)

D & J December and June

DJAG Deputy Judge Advocate General

DJC Doehler-Jarvis Corporation (NYSE)

DJS Doctor of Juridical Science

dk deck; dock

DK Dormitory, Kitchen Car (rr car)

DKA Decca Records, Inc (NYSE)

DKE Delta Kappa Epsilon (fraternity)

dkg dekagram; decking (lumber)

dkl dekaliter

dkm dekameter (metric); monuments (*denkmäler*—German)

dkm^2 square dekameter (metric)

dkm^3 cubic dekameter (metric)

DKP Kitchen Car (rr car)

dks dekastere

dkt docket

dkyd dockyard

d l demand loan

dl deciliter; part; volume (*deel*—Dutch)

DL day letter, dead load; Delaware, Lackawana and Western Railroad (NYSE), Deputy Lieutenant (England); Director of Labor, Doctor of Law, dog license, Double Ledger; driver's license, Buffet Lounges (rr car)

D of L Duchy of Lancaster

d lat difference in latitude

DLB Deposit Liquidation Board

DLC Doctor of Celtic Literature; Disaster Loan Corporation; Lunch Counter Car (rr car)

dld delivered

DLGA Decorative Lighting Guild of America

DLI Durham Light Infantry

DLIA Dental Laboratories Institute of America

D Lit Doctor of Literature

D Litt Doctor of Literature (Oxon) or Letters (Cambridge)

dlM of the current month (*des laufenden Monats*—German)

DLM Daily List of Mails (G.P.O.); Director of Liaison and Munitions

dlM of the current month (*des laufenden Monats*—German)

dlo dispatch loading only

d lo difference of longitude (navigation)

DLO Dead Letter Office; Diploma in Laryngology and Otology;

d $long_o$ difference of longitude

DLOX Dominion Linseed Oil Company Ltd. (private car rr mark)

DLP Dunlop Rubber Ltd. (NYSE)

dlr dealer, dollar

DLR Dominion Law Reports

DLS Doctor of Library Science

dls/shr dollars per share

DLT Daily Letter Telegram

DLVR deliver(y) (US Army)

dlvy delivery

DL&W Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad Company

DLX Dryson's Limited (private car rr mark)

DLY Duraloy Company (NYSE)

dm decameter, decimeter; draft molded

d M of the instant (*dieses Monato*—German), this month (*denne Maaned*—Danish)

DM^2 square decimeter

DM^3 cubic decimeter

DM dedicated to the souls of the departed (*Dis manibus [sacrum]*—Latin), Defence Minister, Deputy Master; *destra mano* (with the right hand—music); Diphenylarsinechlorarsine (adamsite, NH $(C_6H_4)_2AsCl$—tear gas), Director of Mechanization, disconnecting manhole (sanitary engineering), Dispatch of Mails, Doctor of Mathematics, Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Music, Dome Mines, Ltd (NYSE), Durham Miners (Union of), light mine layers (US Navy)

D&M Detroit and Mackinac Railway Company

d&m dressed and matched (timber)

D of M Director of Music

DMA Dental Manufacturers of America

DMAA Diamond Manufacturers Association of America; Direct Mail Advertisers Association

DMAAI Direct Mail Advertising Association, Inc

DMB Defense Mediation Board (United States), Director of Merchant Shipbuilding

DMBL demobilize (US Army)

DMD Doctor of Dental Medicine (*Dentariae Medicinae Doctor*—Latin); Doctor of Mathematics and Didactics

DMDG Department of the Medical Director-General (naval)

DME Director of Mechanical Engineering (military)

D Med Doctor of Medicine

D Met Doctor of Metallurgy

DMG Deputy Master General (military)

DMHS Director of Medical and Health Services

DMI Director of Military Intelligence; Day Mines, Inc (NYSE)

DMIAAI Diamond Manufacturers and Importers Association of America, Inc

DMIR Duluth, Missabe & Iron Range Railway Company (rr mark)

DMJS December, March, June, September (quarter months)

DML demolition (US Army), Doctor of Modern Languages

d mld depth moulded (naval engineering)

DMMC Department of Metallurgy and Metallurgical Chemistry

DM & N Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company (rr mark)

dmnstr demonstrator

DMO Director of Maritime Operations (RAF); Director of Military Operations

DMOI Director of Military Operations and Intelligence

DMP Director of Manpower Planning

DMQ Director of Movements and Quartering

DMR Department of Medical Radiology, Director of Merchant Ship Repairs; Division of Monetary Research

DMRE Diploma in Medical Radiology and Electrology

DMRF Debs Memorial Radio Fund

DMS consecrated to the souls of the departed (*Dis manibus sacrum*—Latin); Deputy Military Secretary; Director of Medical Services; Director of Military Survey; Director of Mine-Sweeping Division; Directorate of Microgram Services (RAF); Doctor of Medical Science; Dominion Stores, Ltd (NYSE)

DMSS Director of Medical and Sanitary Services

DMST demonstrate(ion) (US Army)

DMT Director of Military Training

DMU Danish Cons. Municipal Loan (ASE); Des Moines Union Railway Company (rr mark)

D Mus Doctor of Music

DMWD Director of Miscellaneous Weapons Development Department

DMY Dresser Industries, Inc (NYSE)

dn delta amplitude, down
DN Diamond Match Company (NYSE), to our Lord (*Domino Nostro*—Latin)
D/N debit note; delta amplitude
D of N Director of Navigation
DNA Director of Naval Accounts
DNAD Director of Naval Air Division
DNAO Director of Naval Air Organization
DNB *Deutsches Nachrichten Buro* (Official German News Agency); Dictionary of National Biography; dinitrobenzene
DNC Democratic National Committee; Director of Naval Construction
Dne customs (*douane*—French)
DNE Director of Naval Equipment
DNF Dominion Naval Forces
DNG Dutch New Guinea
DN and G[R] Dundalk, Newry and Greenore (railway)
DNHAS Dorset Natural History and Archæological Society
DNHS Durham Natural History Society
DNI Director of Naval Intelligence
D of '98 Daughters of '98
DNMS Director of Naval Medical Services
DNMTB Drift Nets Mending Trade Board
DNO Director of Naval Operations
DNPP Our Lord the Pope (*Dominus noster Papa Pontifex*—Latin)
DNR Department of National Revenue; Director of Naval Recruiting
DNSPD Divisions of Naval Staff Plans Division
DNT dinitrotoluene
Dnus Lord (*Dominus*—Latin)
d o outside diameter
do. delivery order, the same (*ditto*—Italian); Dornier (German aeroplane); dissolved oxygen
DO day-old; Deemed Oath, Delta Omega (society); Delta Omicron (music society), Designs Office, Diploma in Osteopathy, Diploma of Ophthalmology; direct order, Director of Organization; Directorate of Operations (RAF); District Office, Divisional Officer; Divisional Orders, Doctor of Optometry; Doctor of Oratory, Doctor of Osteopathy; Dominions Office; Duty Officer, Cafe Observation (rr car)
d o a dead on arrival
DOA Deutsche-Ost-Afrika-Linie (German East Africa Steamship Line); Documents on Acceptance
DOAE Department of Oriental Antiquities and Ethnology (British Museum)
doc document; docket, doctor
DOC Bureau of Documents (UN Secretariat); Department of Ceramics; Department of Circulation; Director of Cleansing; Director of Contracts (military); Directorate of Camouflage; District Officer Commanding; Dr. Pepper Company (NYSE); Duchy of Cornwall
DOCA Director of Overseas Civil Aviation
Doc Eng Doctor of Engineering
doct document (legal); doctor
docum document
documto document (*documento*—Spanish)
DOD Dodge Manufacturing Corporation (NYSE)
DOD(F) Director of Operations Division (Foreign)
DOD(H) Director of Operations Division (Home)
D Oec Doctor of Economics (*Doctor Oeconomiae*—Latin)
DOES Director of the Office of Economic Stabilization (United States)
DOFS day of supply (US Army)
dogm dogmatic
dol dolce (music); dollar
DOL Doctor of Oriental Languages
dol urg when the pain is severe (*dolore urgente*—Latin) (pharmacy)
dolcis very softly (*dolcissimo*—Latin) (music)
dolent part to the afflicted part (*dolenti parti*—Latin) (pharmacy)
dom domestic; domicile, dominion
Dom [belonging] to the Lord (*Dominicus*—Latin); Dominic; Dominica, Dominion, Sunday (*Domingo*—Spanish)
DOM Department of Metalwork, Director of Music; Dominguez Oil Fields Company (NYSE); God the best and greatest (*Deo optimo maximo*—Latin); God the Master, or Lord, of all (*Dominus omnium Magistu*—Latin)
Dom Bk Domesday Book
DOMC Diploma in Ophthalmology, Medicine and Surgery
Dom Can Dominion of Canada
Dom Econ Domestic Economy
Dom Ex domestic exchange
Dom Proc In the House of Lords (*Domus Procerum*—Latin)
Dom Rep Dominican Republic
DOMS Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery; Doctor of Orthopædic Medicine and Surgery
DOMX Dothan Oil Mill Company (private car rr mark)
Don Donegal (Ireland)
DOO Directing Ordnance Officer (military); Director of Organization; Duty Operations Officer
d o p developing out paper; documents on payment
DOPBM Department of Oriental Printed Books and Manuscripts (British Museum)
dopp ped doppio pedale (music)
dor doric; dormitory
Dor Dorado (constellation); Dorothy
DORA Defense of the Realm Act
Dord Dordogne (French Department)
Dors Dorsetshire
dos dose (pharmacy)
DOS Director of Ordnance Services; Director of Stores (naval); Doctor of Optical Sciences; Domestic Finance Corporation (NYSE)
DOT Department of Overseas Trade; Department of Textiles; Director of Operational Training
D/OT Director of Organization and Training (US Army)
Doug Douglas (legal), Douglas' Michigan Reports (legal)
DOV double oil of vitriol
dow dowager
DOW died of wounds (US Army); Dow Chemical Company (NYSE)
DOWB Department of Works and Buildings; Director of Works and Buildings
Down. Downing College, Cambridge
DOWX Dow Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
DOX Derby Oil Company (private car rr mark)
doz dozen
d p diametral pitch (gears); direct port (shipping); distributing point; double pole (switch); drip proof
dp deep
DP Cerro de Pasco Corporation (NYSE); Delta Phi (fraternity), Delta Psi (fraternity), Democratic Party; by direction of the President (US Army), Director of Pathology; Director of Postings (RAF); displaced persons, distributing point (US Army), Doctor of Pharmacy, Doctor of Philosophy, double pole, duty paid; The House of Lords (*Domus Procerum*); Dining and Parlor (rr car)
D/P documents against [or for] payment (banking), double pole
D&P development and printing (photography)
D of P Degree of Pocahontas; Director of Planes (Admiralty)
D P A deferred payment account
DPA Delta Phi Alpha (society); Diploma in Public Administration; Directorate of Policy (Air Ministry); Discharged Prisoners' Aid; Disney Professorship of Archaeology; Doctor of Public Administration; Diner Lounge (rr car)

D/PA Director of Personnel and Administration (US Army)
d in p æ divide into equal parts (*divide in partes æquales*—Latin) (pharmacy)
DPAS Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society
DPB Defence Purchasing Board; Department of Printed Books (British Museum)
d p b deposit passbook (banking)
DPC Defense Plant Corporation, double paper covered
DPCX Dewey Portland Cement Company (private car rr mark)
DPD Delta Phi Delta (society); Department of Prints and Drawings (British Museum), Director of Plans Division
D of PD Director of Plans Division
d p d t double pole, double throw
DPE Delta Phi Epsilon (sorority)
DPET Director of Pre-Entry Training
DPF Deferred Pay Fund
d p h diamond pyramid hardness
D Ph Doctor of Philosophy
DPH Diploma in Public Health, Doctor in Public Health
D Pharm S Diploma of the Pharmaceutical Society
D Phil Doctor of Philosophy
DPHP Director, Post Hostilities Plans
DPHy Doctor of Public Hygiene
DPI Department of Production and Inspection; Director of Public Information; Director of Public Instruction
DPII Dairy Products Improvement Institute
DPIX Distillation Products Industries, a division of Eastman-Kodak (private car rr mark)
DPJS Department of Prisons and Judicial Statistics (Scotland)
DPK Delta Psi Kappa (society)
dpl diploma; diplomat
DPL Dayton Power & Light (NYSE)
DPLO Director of Principal Librarian's Office
DPM Deputy Prime Minister; Deputy Provost Marshal; Diploma in Psychological Medicine, Director of Production Management
DPMO Deputy Principal Medical Officer
dpn diamond pyramid [hardness] number
dpo depot
d p o distributing post office
D/PO Director of Plans and Operations (US Army)
DPP Director of Public Prosecutions
DPR Director of Public Relations; District Probate Registry; Dominions Provincial Relations
d p r double lapping of pure rubber
D Pro GM Deputy Provincial Grand Master (freemasonry)
DPS Department of the Permanent Secretary; Department of Public Safety, Director of Personal Services; Director of Postal Services
d p s double pole snap switch
DPSK Department of the Private Secretary to the King
DPSS Director of Printing and Stationery Services
d p s t double-pole single throw
dpt depth; department, deponent
DPTS Director of Physical Training and Sports (naval)
DPTX D.P. Tafe (private car rr mark)
DPUSSA Department of the Permanent Under Secretary of State for Air
DPUSSW Department of the Permanent Under Secretary of State for War
DPW Department of Public Works; Director of Prisoners of War
DPX Reconstruction Finance Corporation (private car rr mark)
d q direct question
DQMG Deputy Quartermaster General
DQMS Deputy Quartermaster Sergeant
DQU Duquesne Light (NYSE)
dr debit; debtor; doctor; door; drachm (pharmacy); drain; drama; drawer; drawn; dresser; drive; driver; drum; drummer; law (*droit*—French)
Dr doctor (*Doktor*—German)
D R daily report (insurance); Daughters of the Revolution; dead reckoning, Defense Regulations, debenture rights, Diploma in Radiology, District Railway; District Registry; Division of Reports, dock receipt; Drill Regulations; rural dean (*decanus ruralis*—Latin), National Distillers Products (NYSE)
D/R date of rank (US Army), deposit receipt
dra doctor (feminine) (*doctora*—Spanish); doctress (*doutara*—Portuguese)
Dra Draco (constellation)
DRA Director of Royal Artillery, Dude Ranchers Association
DRAC Director of the Royal Armoured Corps
dram. dramatic, dramatist
dram. pers the characters or actors in a play (*dramatis personæ*—Latin)
dr ap apothecaries' dram
dr av avoirdupois dram (pharmacy)
DRB Druggists Research Bureau
Dr Bot Doctor of Botany
Dr Chem Doctor of Chemistry
DRCM Dutch Reformed Church Mission
DRCOG Diploma of Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
DRD Deputy Regional Director; Director of Recruiting and Demobilization
DRDX Duredo Company (private car rr mark)
DRE Director of Radio Equipment, Divisional Road Engineer, Doctor of Religious Education
Dr Eng Doctor of Engineering
drftsmn draftsman
drg drawing
DRG Dragon Cement Company (NYSE)
DR-G Deputy Registrar-General
D & RG Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad
drgl similar things, alike (*derg leichen*—German)
DRGM *Deutsches-Reichsgebrauchsmuster* (German registered design)
D & RGWRR Co Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad Company
DRH Driver-Harris Company (NYSE)
Dr Hy Doctor of Hygiene
DRI Davenport, Rock Island and North Western Railway Company (private car rr mark), drip-proof (electric engineering)
Dr J Doctor of Law (*Doctor Juris*—Latin)
Dr JU Doctor of Both Laws (*Doctor Juris utriusque*—Latin)
DRL Drilling & Exploration Company (NYSE); Drought Relief Loans
DRLS Despatch Rider Letter Service
Dr Med Doctor of Medicine (*Doctor Medicæ*—Latin)
DRMO Deputy Regional Medical Officer
Drn drawn
Dr Nat Hist Doctor of Natural History
Dr Nat Phil Doctor of Natural Philosophy
Dr Nat Sc Doctor of Natural Science
Dro duty (*derecho*—Spanish)
DRO Daily Routine Order; Deep Rock Oil Corporation (NYSE); Departmental Regional Officer; Director of Recruiting and Organization; Divisional Recruiting Officer; Divisional Routine Order

DRP *Deutsches Reichspatent* (German patent); *Deutsche Reichspost* (German imperial post)
Dr PH Doctor of Public Health; Doctor of Public Hygiene
Dr Phil Doctor of Philosophy (*Doctor philosophiae*—Latin)
Dr Phys Sc Doctor of Physical Science
Dr Rer Nat Doctor of natural science (*Doctor Rerum Naturalium*—Latin)
Dr Rer Pol Doctor of Political Science (*Doctor Rerum Politicarum*—Latin)
drs drawers
DRS Devoe & Raynolds, Cl A (Common stock, NYSE); Devon Record Society, Director of Repair Service
Dr Sci Doctor of Science
drsmkr dressmaker
DRT Detroit & Cleveland Navigation (NYSE)
Dr und Vrl printed and published by (*Druck und Verlag*—German)
Dr Univ Par Doctor of University of Paris
D of Ry Director of Railways
ds days, document signed, double screen (plumbing), double sweep (plumbing); drop siding (lumber), in (*dans*—French), repeat from the sign (*dal segno*—Italian) (music)
Ds dysprosium; God (*Deus*—Latin)
DS Defense Secretary; Delius Society; Demolition Squad; Dental Surgeon; Department of State, Deputy Secretary, detached service (US Army); direct steamer (railway), Directing Staff; Director of Signals, Director of Supplies; distance surveillance (US Army); Doctor of Science; Dugdale Society
D/S double-screened (coal trade)
d/s days after sight; delivery service (express)
d & s demand and supply
D of S Daughters of Scotia
DSA division service area (US Army); Deputy Scientific Adviser; Deputy-Secretary to the Admiralty, District Staffs' Association; Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic Railroad Company (rr mark)
DSAI District Surveyors' Association Incorporated
DSANY Diamond Setters Association of New York
DS Doctor of Science
D Sc Doctor of Science
DSC Defense Supplies Corporation; Distinguished Service Cross; Doctor of Surgical Chiropody
d s c double silk-covered
DSCA Department of Security Council Affairs
DSCAEF Deputy Supreme Commander Allied Expeditionary Force
DSD Delta Sigma Delta (fraternity); Doctor of Science and Didactics
DS Hyg Doctor of Science in Hygiene
DSDX Dairy Shippers Despatch Company (private car rr mark)
DSE Delta Sigma Epsilon (sorority); Detroit Stock Exchange
D & SE[R] Dublin and South-Eastern [Railway]
dsgl ditto (*desgleichen*—German)
DSI Distilled Spirits Institute; Drinking Straw Institute
DSIA Diaper Service Institute of America
DSIR Department of Scientific and Industrial Research
DSJ differential space justifier
DSL Dominion Steel & Coal (NYSE)
D&SL Denver and Salt Lake Railway Company
DSLX Canada & Dominion Sugar Company Ltd (private car rr mark)
DSM Distinguished Service Medal; Doctor of Sacred Music
D&SM dressed and standard matched (lumber)
dsmd dismissed
DSN Dennison Manufacturing Company, Cl A (common stock, NYSE)
DSN D Dennison Manufacturing Company (ASE)
DSO Companion of the Distinguished Service Order; Distinguished Service Order; District Staff Officer; Donora Southern Railroad Company (rr mark)
D/SOA Department of Social Affairs
DSOC Deputy Signal Officer in Chief
dsp died without issue (*decessit sine prole*—Latin)
DSP Detroit Steel Products (NYSE); Delta Sigma Phi (fraternity); Delta Sigma Pi (fraternity)
d spec design specification
DSPLN discipline(ary) (US Army)
dsq discharged to sick quarters
DSR Delta Sigma Rho (society); Director of Scientific Research
ds s documents signed
DSS Diploma in Sanitary Science; Doctor of Holy Scripture (*Doctor Sacrae Scripturae*—Latin); Doctor of Social Science
DSS&A Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic Railway Company
DST Director of Supplies and Transport, Doctor of Sacred Theology; Double Summer Time; Daylight Saving Time
D StJ Dame of Justice (or of Grace) of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
dstn destination
DS/VD Director of Salvage Department
DSVP Director of Small Vessels Pool
D Svy Director of Survey
DSWV Director of Special Weapons and Vehicles
dt debit (*doit*—French); draft
d t delirium tremens; double throw (switch), double time; duration tetany (medicine)
DT American Radiator & SS Corporation (NYSE); Daily Telegraph; deferred telegram; Detroit Terminal Railroad Company (rr mark); Director of Transport; Doctor of Theology
DTA District Traffic Agent; Divisao de Exploraçao dos Transportes Aereos
DTC Deputy Theatre Commander; Deputy Town Clerk; Dominion Tar & Chemical (NYSE)
DTCX Dominion Tar & Chemical Company Ltd. (private car rr mark)
d t d let such a dose be given (*detur talis dosis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
DTD *Dekoratie voor Trouwe Dienst* (South African decoration); Delta Tau Delta (fraternity), Delta Theta Phi (fraternity), Director of Technical Development, Director of Trade Division
DTDX Texas Division of Dow Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
DTE Detroit Edison Company (NYSE)
D Ter Dakota Territory
DTG date time group (US Army)
DTh Doctor of Theology (*Doctor Theologiae*—Latin)
DTH Diploma in Tropical Hygiene
D Theol Diploma in Theology; Doctor of Theology
DTI Dial Test Indicator (RAF); Director of Tactical Investigation
DT&I Detroit, Toledo and Ironton Railroad Company
d t m duration time modulation
DTM Diamond T Motor Car Company (NYSE), Diploma in Tropical Medicine; Director of Torpedoes and Mining Department; Doctor of Tropical Medicine
DTM and H Doctor of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene
dt mld draft moulded; molded draft
DTO District Transport Officer
D&TSL Detroit and Toledo Shore Line Railroad Company
D2S&CM Dressed two sides and center matched (lumber)
D2S&M Dressed two sides and

matched (lumber)
D2S&SM Dressed two sides and standard matched (lumber)
DTR Division of Tax Research
DTS Director of Tank Supplies
DTSD Director of Training and Staff Duties Division (naval)
DTT Director of Technical Training
DTV Detroit-Michigan Stove Company (NYSE)
DTX Dominion Textile (NYSE)
Dtzd dozen (*Dutzend*—German)
d u died unmarried
Du Duchy; Duke; Dutch
DU Dalhousie University (Canada); Delta Upsilon (fraternity); De Paul University; Drake University; Drew University; Duke University, Depauw University; Duquesne University
dub. doubting (*dubitans*—Latin), dubious (*dubius*—Latin)
Dub. Dublin (Ireland)
DUBD Director of Unexploded Bombs Department
DUBDD Director of Unexploded Bomb Disposal Department
Dud. (Ga) Dudley's Georgia Reports (legal)
DUDAT deadline or due date (US Army)
DUK Duke Power Company (NYSE)
DUM Dublin University Mission
Dumb. Dumbarton (Scotland)
Dumf Dumfries (Scotland)
dun. dunnage
Dunc Duncan
Dunelm (Bishop of) Durham
D Univ Doctor of the University (*Docteur de l'Université*—French)
duo. duodecimo (books)
dup duplicate
DUP Duplan Corporation (NYSE)
dupl duplicate
DUPX DuPont de Nemours & Company (private car rr mark)
Dur Durango; Durham
DUR Duro-Test Corporation (NYSE);
Durf Durfee's Reports (legal)
Durh LI Durham Light Infantry
DUSA Defence Union of South Africa
Dut Dutch
Dutz dozen (*Dutzend*—German)
DUVCW Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War
DUX Donner-Hanna Coke Corporation (private car rr mark)
DV Dixie Cup Company (NYSE); Douay Version (of Bible); God willing (*Deo volente*—Latin)
d v double vibration
d/v days sight (*dias vista*—Spanish) (commercial)
DVC MAT Dept. of Cauca Valley (ASE)
DVG Davega Stores Corporation (NYSE)
DVH Diploma in Veterinary Hygiene
DVL Duval Sulphur & Potash Company (NYSE)
dvm he died during his mother's lifetime (*decessit vita matris*—Latin)
DVM Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
DVMS Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery
DVO Devon Leduc Oils Ltd (NYSE)
dvp died in his father's lifetime (*decessit vita patris*—Latin)
dvr driver
d v s that is (*det vil si*—Norwegian); (*det vil sige*—Danish), (*det vill säga*—Swedish)
DVS Doctor of Veterinary Science, Doctor of Veterinary Surgery
DVSM Diploma in Veterinary State Medicine
DVY Davenport Hosiery Mills, Inc (NYSE)
d w dead weight; drive well (plumbing); dust wrapper (books)
DW Deck Watch (naval); Dock Warrant; Duke of Wellington's West Riding Regiment
D/W dock warrant
DWA Director of War Archives; double wire armored (electric cables)
DWAAF Director of Women's Auxiliary Air Force
d w c deadweight capacity
DWD Director of Wreck Dispersal Department (naval)
dwg drawing; dwelling
DWG D W G Cigar Corporation (NYSE)
dwg-ho dwelling-house (legal)
DWI Descriptive-Word Index; Director of Office of War Information; Dutch West Indies
dwn down
DWP Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Railway (rr mark)
DWPUA Diamond Workers Protective Union of America
DWR Duke of Wellington's Regiment
DWS Department of Water Supply
d w s double white silk (covered cable)
DWSA Deputy War Shipping Administrator (United States)
DWSG&E Department of Water Supply, Gas and Electricity
dwt pennyweight
d w t deadweight tonnage
d w t f [publications] daily and weekly till forbidden
DWTMC Domestic Water Tank Manufacturers Council
dx double cash ruled (stationery), distance, static (radio)
DXC Penn-Dixie Cement Corporation (NYSE)
DXW Dome Exploration (Western) (NYSE)
d y junior (*den yugre*—Swedish)
dy delivery; dockyard; penny (nails)
Dy dysprosium (chemical)
DY Dryden Paper Company (NYSE); duty (US Army)
Dy Eng-in-Chief Deputy Engineer-in-Chief
DYM Daystrom, Inc (NYSE)
dyn dynamics, dynamite, dynamo
DYO Derby Oil Company (Kansas) (NYSE)
DYRMS Duke of York's Royal Military School (Dover)
d z zenith distance (*distance zénithale*—French)
dz dozen; hundredweight (kilograms) (*doppelzentner*—German)
DZ Delta Zeta (sorority); Department of Zoology, Doctor of Zoology, drop zone (US Army)
dzne dozen (*douzaine*—French)

E

e eccentricity (of eclipse); educated; efficiency; elasticity; eldest; electromotive force (of cell); errors; excellence; excellent
(E) Equipment Branch Officer (RAF); Specialist in Ear, Nose and Throat Surgery
E Earl; Earth; East; Eastern; Eloistic; elocution; emmetropia (ophthalmic); emmetropic (ophthalmic); Engineer [ing], English; Erie Railroad Company (NYSE),

Excellency; 2nd class (merchant) ship in Lloyd's Register; US Army and Navy symbol for excellence and efficiency

ea each; ends annealed (plumbing)

E.·.A.·. entered apprentice (freemasonry)

EA Economic Adviser; Educational Age; Egyptian Army; Electrical Artificer; Enamel Association; Enemy Aircraft; English Association; Esperanto Association

E & A Ecclesiastical and Admiralty (legal)

E/A enemy aircraft

EAA Export Advertising Association

EAAI Export Advertising Association, Inc

EAAL European and American Airways Limited

EAC Economic Advisory Council; Eire Air Corps; Engineering Advisory Committee; European Advisory Commission; Exhibitors Advisory Council

EACC Ecuadorean-American Chamber of Commerce

EAD Employment Association for the Defective; Exchequer and Audit Department; extended active duty (US Army)

EAFC Eastern Association of Fire Chiefs

EAK Kenya Colony and Protectorate (IDP)

EAL Eastern Air Lines (NYSE)

EAM Equipment Ammunition Magazines; Greek National Liberation Front (*Ethnikon Apeleutherotikon Metopon*)

EANA Esperanto Association of North America

e a o n except as otherwise noted

EAPAUS Employment Agencies Protective Association of the United States

EARC Eastern Association of Rowing Colleges

EAS Essex Archæological Society; Estimated Air Speed (RAF)

easemt easement

East Rep Eastern Reporter (legal)

EAT Eastern Air Transport; Tanganyika Territory (IDP)

EAU Uganda (IDP)

EAZ Zanzibar (IDP)

eb eastbound, boiling point (*point d'ébullition*—French)

Eb Ebenezer

EB Encyclopædia Biblica; Encyclopædia Britannica; Equipment Branch (RAF)

E & B Ellis and Blackburn (law)

EBA Educational Buyers Association

EBAX Ethyl Corporation (private car rr mark)

EBC European Brewery Convention; Exchange Buffet Corporation (NYSE)

EBCX The E. Berghausen Chemical Company (private car rr mark)

Eben Ebenezer

EBF Economic and Business Foundation

Ebh Eberhard

E b N east by north

e b l s edge bead one side (lumber)

EBS Edinburgh Bibliographical Society; Electric Bond & Share Company (NYSE); English Bookplate Society

E b S east by south

EBSRI Eye Bank for Sight Restoration, Inc

EB2S Edge bead two sides (lumber)

EBUSW Executive Board of United Steel Workers

e c enamel-covered; for example (*exempli causa*—Latin)

Ec Ecclesiastes (Bible), Ecuador

EC earth closet; East African Airways Corporation; East Central; East Coast; Eastern Command; Ecclesiastical Commissioner, Education Committee, Eighty Club, Electric Current, Electricity Commission, Embarkation Commandant, Emergency Chaplain (US Army), Engineer-Captain, Engineering Corps, English Cases, English Chancery (legal), Episcopal Church, Established Church, Exchange Control

e/c emergency charges, on account (*en cuenta*—Spanish), extended coverage

ECA Department of Economic Affairs (UN Secretariat); Economic Cooperation Administration

ECAC Eastern College Athletic Conference

ECAFE Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East

E&CB1S Edge and center bead one side (lumber)

E&CB2S Edge and center bead two sides (lumber)

ecc and so forth (*eccetera*—Italian)

ECC Ecclesiastical Courts Commission; electrical continuous cloth

ECCCA Education Committee of County Councils Association

eccles ecclesiastical; ecclesiological; ecclesiology

Eccles Ecclesiastes (Biblical)

Eccles Com Ecclesiastical Commissioners

Ecclus Ecclesiasticus (Biblical)

ECCP East Coast Coal Port

ECE Economic Commission for Europe

ece extended coverage endorsement (insurance)

ECFL Emergency Crop and Feed Loans

e c g electro-cardiogram (medicine)

ECGB East Coast of Great Britain (shipping)

ECGD Export Credits Guarantee Department

ech echelon (military)

ECI East Coast of Ireland (shipping)

ECIPFA Enameled Cast Iron Plumbing Fixtures Association

ECITO European Central Inland Transport Organization

écl lighting (*éclairage*—French)

ECLA United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America

eclec eclectic

ECLOF Ecumenical Church Loan Fund

e c m ends center matched (lumber)

ECM Electric Controller & Manufacturing Company (NYSE)

ECME Economic Commission for the Middle East

ECNR Executive Council for National Recovery

ECO Ecclesiastical Commissioners' Office, electron-coupled oscillator (radio); Elliott Company (NYSE); European Coal Organization

ecol ecological; ecology

e con on the contrary (*e contra*—Latin)

econ economical, economics, economist, economy

econ dom domestic economy (*économie domestique*—French)

econ pol political economy (*économie politique*—French)

econ r rural economy (*économie rurale*—French)

ECOSOC United Nations Economic and Social Council

ECOX Eagle Cotton Oil Company (private car rr mark)

ECPD Engineers Council for Professional Development

ECSX Scurlock Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)

ECTC East Carolina Teachers College

ECU English Church Union

Ecua Ecuador

ECUK East Coast of the United Kingdom (shipping)

E&CV1S Edge and center V one side (lumber)

E&CV2S Edge and center V two sides (lumber)

ECW Emergency Conservation Work

ed edition; editor; educated; extra

duty; former, foregoing (*edellinen*—Finnish)
e d executive document; existence doubtful; extra dividend
Ed [Edw, Edwd] Edward
ED Consolidated Edison of N. Y. (NYSE); Doctor of Engineering; Eastern Department; Education Department; Efficiency Decoration (England); Electrical Department (naval); Employment Department, Engineering Department, Engineering Division, Entertainments Duty, Establishment Department, Estate Duties, ex-dividend (NYSE)
EDANC Engineers, Draftsmen & Associates, National Council
Ed B Bachelor of Education
EDB Economics Defense Board
EDC European Defense Community; Express Dairy Company
EDCMR effective date of change(s) on morning reports (US Army)
edcn education
Ed Cr Edwards' New York Chancery (legal)
EDCX Ethyl-Dow Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
edd editions (*editiones*—Latin)
Ed D Doctor of Education
EDD English Dialect Dictionary
EDE Empire District Electric Company (NYSE)
Edenburgen of Edinburgh (*Edenburgensis*—Latin)
EDES Ellinikos Demokratikos Ethnikos Stratos (Greek Democratic National Army)
EDFTGA Eastern Dark-Fired Tobacco Growers Association
Edg Edgar
Edin Edinburgh
Ed in Ch Editor in Chief
Edm Sel Cas Edmonds' New York Select Cases (legal)
Ed M Master of Education
Edm Edmund
Edn Edwin
EDO Eastern District Office; Estate Duty Office
EDR Emsco Derrick & Equipment (NYSE)
EDRX El Dorado Refining Company (private car rr mark)
EDS E. D. Smith's New York Common Pleas (legal); English Dialect Society
EDST Eastern daylight saving time
EDT Eastern daylight time
educ educated; educational
Edw Ch Edwards' Chancery (legal)
e e eased edges (lumber)
EE Boston Edison Company (NYSE); Early English; Electrical Engineer, Employment Exchange, errors excepted, Experimental Establishment (RAF); Your Reverence (*Euer Ehrwürden*—German)
E-E Envoy-Extraordinary
E to E End to end (plumbing)
EEA Engineering Employers' Association
EEAM Workers' National Liberation Front (Greece)
EEC Eastern Corporation (NYSE); East Erie Commercial Railroad (rr mark); Electrical Export Corporation
EEF Egyptian Expeditionary Force; Engineering Employers' Federation; Exchange Equalization Fund
EEG Electroencephalogram; Electrographic Corporation (NYSE)
EEI Edison Electric Institute; essential elements of information (US Army)
EE & MP Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary
E Eng Early English
EENT eye, ear, nose, (and) throat
EEP Epsilon Eta Phi (society)
E Equat Afr Eastern Equatorial Africa
EER English Ecclesiastical Reports (legal)
EETS Early English Text Society
EE UU The United States (*Estados Unidos*—Spanish)
e f extra fancy, extra fine
EF Ehrmann Foundation, Emerson Foundation; Expeditionary Force
EFA Economic and Financial Adviser; Empire Forestry Association, English Forestry Association
eff efficiency, efficient
EFF effective (US Army)
effy efficiency
EFHTC Eno Foundation for Highway Traffic Control
EFIB Eastern Freight Inspection Bureau
e Fl ells Flemish (measurement)
EFLA Educational Film Library Association
EFMG Electric Fuse Manufacturers Guild
EFPA Educational Film-Producers Association
e Fr ells Frer (measurement)
E Frls East Frisian
EFTD Economic, Financial and Transit Department
eftf successor (*efterfolger*—Norwegian)
eftr successor (*efterträdare*—Swedish)
efts children (*enfants*—French)
EFU Eastern Gas & Fuel Association (NYSE)
EFU Pr Eastern Gas & Fuel Associates (4½% Pfd) (ASE)
e g [all] edges gilt; eggs in hatching, the former (*eerstgenvemde*—Dutch); for example (*exempli gratia*—Latin); of a like kind (*ejusdem generis*—Latin)
Eg Egypt; Egyptian; Egyptology
EG edge grain (timber); Embroiderers' Guild; Employers' Group Associates (NYSE); expert gunner (US Army)
EGA Export Guarantees Act
Egb Egbert
e g e water, gas, electricity (*eau, gaz, électricité*—French)
egl church (*église*—French)
EGM Egypt General Mission; Empire Gallantry Medal
EGMRSA Edible Gelatin Manufacturers Research Society of America
EGP Eagle-Picher Company (NYSE)
Egt Egypt
EGUHM Extra Gentleman Usher to His Majesty
eh honored (*ehrenhalber*—German); English Hymnal
EHC Emergency Housing Corporation
EHF extremely high frequency
EHFA Electric Home and Farm Authority
EHMA Electric Hoist Manufacturers Association
ehp effective horsepower; electric horsepower
e h t extra-high tension
e h v extra-high voltage
E/I endorsement irregular (banking)
EI East India; East Indian; East Indies
EIA East Indian Association; Empire Industries Association; Engineering Institute of America
EIB Export-Import Bank
EIBAD Expert Infantryman Badge (US Army)
EIBW Export-Import Bank of Washington
EIC East India Company; Engineering Institute of Canada
EICS East India Civil Service; East India Company's Service
EID East India Docks
Eig property (*Eigenschaft*—German)
8bre octobre (French)
8/40 Soc The Society of 8 Horses and 40 Men (*La Société des 8 Chevaux et 40 Hommes*
8° octavo
8ve octave
E-in-C Engineer-in-Chief
E Ind East Indian
einschl including, inclusive (*einschliesslich*—German)
EIR Eire (Southern Ireland), East

Indian Railway
EIS East India Service; Educational Institute of Scotland
EITA Electric Industrial Truck Association
EJC Engineers Joint Council
EJ&E Elgin, Joliet and Eastern Railway Company
EJN Endicott Johnson Corporation (NYSE)
EJR East Jersey Railroad and Terminal Company (rr mark)
EJ & S East Jordan & Southern Railroad (rr mark)
ejusd of the same (*ejusdem*—Latin)
e K after Christ [AD] (*etter Kristi*—Norwegian)
EK Eastman Kodak Company (NYSE)
EKA Eureka Corporation Ltd (NYSE)
EKCX Eastman Kodak Company (private car rr mark)
ekg electro-cardiogram (medicine)
EKN Eta Kappa Nu (fraternity)
EKR East Kent Regiment
eks example (*eksempel*—Danish)
EKSX E Kahn's Sons Company, Cincinnati, Ohio (private car rr mark)
EKSTC East Kentucky State Teachers College
EKTX E. Kahn's Sons Company Tank Cars (private car rr mark)
EKU Eureka Pipe Line Company (The) (ASE)
el east longitude; elected; electric; element, elevated; elevated railway; elevation; or (*ellev*—Norwegian)
El Elias; Queen Elizabeth (legal)
EL East Lothian; Eastern League (baseball); Eastern Lines; Emergency Legislation; Engineer-Lieutenant (naval); equipment list (US Army), Eucharistic League
e lact with milk (*e lacte*—Latin) (pharmacy)
EL AL El Al, Israel Airlines, Ltd
E Lan R East Lancashire Regiment
ELAS Ellinikos Laikos Apeleutherotikos Stratos (Greek Popular Liberation Army)
ELASNA Evangelical Lutheran Augustana Synod of North America
ELCA Evangelical Lutheran Church of America
EL Cr Engineer Lieutenant Commander
ELCX Elkland Leather Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
eld eldest
elec electric; electrical; electricity; electuary
electrn electrician
electrochem electrochemistry
électron electronics (*électronique*—French)
electrophys electrophysical
Elekt electricity (*Elektrizität*—German)
elem element; elementary
elev elevation
EL G El Paso Natural Gas Company (NYSE)
Eli Elias; Elijah
ELI Elmira Water, Light & Railroad Company (ASE)
ELIM eliminate (US Army)
Elis Elizabeth
ell. or (*eller*—Swedish)
ellipt elliptical[ly]
Eliz Elizabeth
ELLIS Ellis Air Lines
el lt electric light
ELM element (US Army)
ELO Ecole (spéciale) des Langues Orientales (vivantes), (Special) School of Oriental Langauges
E long East longitude
elong elongation
ELR East Lancashire Regiment; East London Railway; Export Licensing Regulations
ELS Escanaba and Lake Superior Railroad Company (rr mark)
ELT European Letter Telegram
ELW El Dorado Oil Works (NYSE)
Elz Elzevir
em afternoon (*eftermiddag*—Danish) (*ettermiddag*—Norwegian) (*eftermiddagen*—Swedish), electromagnetic, expanded metal, radium emanation; emanation (chemistry); embargo; eminence; eminent
Em Emily; Emma; Emmanuel
EM Earl Marshal; Eastern Massachusetts St. (NYSE); Edward Medal; Engineer Manager, Engineer of Mines, enlisted men (US Army); Headquarters (*État-Major*—French), Master of the Horse (*Equitum Magister*—Latin)
EMA Embroidery Merchants Association; Evaporated Milk Association, Envelope Manufacturers Association
EMAI Embroidery Merchants Association, Inc
emb embankment, embargo, embassy; embroidered; embryology
EMB embark (US Army); Embroidery Manufacturers Bureau
EMC Emporium Capwell Company (NYSE); equalibrium moisture content
EMCNY Export Managers Club of New York
EMCX Eastern Corporation (private car rr mark)
emdp electromotive difference of potential
EMEA Electrical Manufacturers Export Association
emer emergency
Emer Emeritus
E Met. Engineer of Metallurgy
emf electromotive force
EMF erythrocyte maturing factor
EM1C Electrician's Mate First Class (US Navy)
E-MG General Headquarters (*État-major général*—French)
EMI Elec. & Musical Indus (NYSE)
EMICO International Co-ordination Committee for European Migratory Movements
Emigr Chap. Emigration Chaplain
EMJ Engineering and Mining Journal
EMK electromotive force (*Elektromotorische Kraft*—German)
EML Eastern Malleable Iron Company (NYSE); equipment modification list (US Army)
Emm Emmanuel College (Cambridge)
emp a plaster (*emplastrum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Emp Emperor; Empire; Empress
EMP Empire Millwork Corporation (NYSE)
emp agcy employment agency
empd employed
emph emphasis; emphatic
EMPL emplacement (US Army)
EMPX Emmart Packing Company (private car rr mark)
EMR Emerson Electric Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
EMS Emergency Medical Service
EM2C Electrician's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
EM3C Electrician's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
emu electromagnetic units
emul an emulsion (*emulsio*—Latin) (pharmacy)
en ethylenediamine
e n exceptions noted
enam enameled
ENA English Newspaper Association
enc enclosed;
Enc Brit Encyclopaedia Britannica
ENCMP Economists National Committee on Monetary Policy
encour encouragement
ency encyclopedia;
Ency Bibl Encyclopaedia Biblica
end. endorse; endorsed; endorsement
en dd with date of (*en date du*—French)
end. guar endorsement guaranteed (banking)
energ forcibly (*energicamente*—

Italian) (music)
en fav de in favor of (*en faveur de*—French)
eng engaged; engine; engineer; engineering; engraving
Eng England; English
Eng Ad English Admiralty (legal)
Eng-Capt Engineer-Captain
Eng Ch English Chancery (legal)
Eng-Cmdr Engineer-Commander
Eng D Doctor of Engineering
Eng Eccl English Ecclesiastical Reports (legal)
engg engineering
Eng law & us. English law and usage (insurance)
Eng-Lt-Comdr Engineer-Lieutenant-Commander (naval)
Eng ORC Engineer Officers Reserve Corps
engr engineer
Eng RC Engineer Reserve Corps
Eng Rear-Adm Engineer Rear-Admiral
Eng Ru Ca English Ruling Cases (legal)
enl enlarged; enlisted
ENL enlist (US Army)
Eno January (*Enero*—Spanish)
en rep a in reply to (*en réponse à*—French)
Ens Ensign
ENSA Entertainments National Service Association (Great Britain)
ent entertainment, entomology, entomological, past (*entinen*—Finnish)
ENT enter; entrance (US Army)
EN & T Ear, Nose and Throat
enth containing (*enthaltend*—German)
entom entomological; entomology
entomol entomological
entspr corresponding (*entsprechend*—German)
Ent Sta Hall Entered at Stationers' Hall
Entsteh origin (*Entstehung*—German)
env about (*environ*—French); envelope
Env Ext Envoy Extraordinary
ENW Elgin National Watch Company (NYSE)
ENX Eaton Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
enz and so forth (*en zoo voort*—Dutch
e o by authority of his office (*ex officio*—Latin)
EO Easter offerings, Education Officer, Engineer-Officer (RAF *and* naval), Entertainments Officer, Equipment Officer; errors and omissions; Excise Office, Executive Officer
EOCI Electric Overhead Crane Institute
e o d every other day
EOD entry on duty (US Army)
E&oe errors and omissions excepted
e o h p except otherwise herein provided
e o m end of month; every other month
EOM Egyptian Order of Merit
e o o e error or omission excepted (*erreur ou omission exceptée*—French)
EORC Engineer Officers' Reserve Corps
EORX Cities Service Oil Company (private car rr mark)
EOS Edison Bros. Stores, Inc (NYSE)
e o t enemy-occupied territory
e p earned premium; electric primer; electrically polarized; electroplate; end point (distillation), epistle, in passing (*en passant*—French)
ep letter (*epistola*—Latin), estimated position (navigation), first edition (*editio princeps*—Latin), extended play, electric power
Ep Bishop (*Episcopus*—Latin)
EP Eddy Paper Corporation (NYSE), entrucking point (US Army); Examiner of Plays
E and P Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary
EPA Emergency Powers Act; Empire Parliamentary Association; Empire Press Agency; Entertainments Protection Association; Evangelical Preachers' Association
EPAA Educational Press Association of America; Employing Printers Association of America
EPB Fort Pitt Brewing Company (NYSE)
EPC Educational Policies Commission, Economic Policy Committee, electroplate on copper
EPD Excess Profits Duty, may he rest in peace (*en paz descanse*—Spanish)
EPDA Emergency Powers Defense Act; Exhibit Producers and Designers Association
EPEAA Employing Photo-Engravers Association of America
Eph Ephraim; Ephesians (biblical)
epil epilogue
Epiph Epiphany
Epis Episcopal; Episcopalian
epit epitaph, epitome
e p l extreme pressure lubricant
EPNS electro-plated nickel silver
EPNX El Paso Natural Gas Company (private car rr mark)
EPO Ekco Products Company (NYSE)
e pp before noon (*edellä puolenpäivän*—Finnish)
EPR Erie & Pittsburgh Railroad (NYSE)
EPT Excess Profits Tax
EPTS existed prior to service (US Army)
EPU Empire Press Union
Epus Bishop (*Episcopus*—Latin)
EPWM electroplate on white metal
EPX El Pino, South America (private car rr mark)
eq equal; equivalent; equalize; equation; equipment; equitable; equity (legal); equivalent
Eq Equator; Equerry; Knights (*Equites*—Latin)
EQ Equitable Office Building (NY) (NYSE)
Eq Af Equatorial Africa
Eq Ca Ab Equity Cases Abridged
Eq Cas Abr Equity Cases Abridged (legal)
eqpt equipment
Eqpt O Equipment Officer
eqt equation time (navigation)
EQT Equitable Gas Company (NYSE)
eq tr equipment trust (bonds)
EQU Equity Corporation (NYSE)
equin equinox
EQUIP equipment (US Army)
equiv equivalent
e quol veh in any vehicle (*e quolibet vehiculo*—Latin) (pharmacy)
e quov liq in any liquid (*e quovis liquido*—Latin) (pharmacy)
EQU Pr Equity Corp. (The) (Merged Corp.) ($2 Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
Er erbium; Eric
ER East Riding (Yorkshire); East River; Easter Region; King Edward (*Edwardus Rex*); Emergency Reserve; engine room; expert rifleman (US Army); external resistance; Here (QS)
ERA Emergency Relief Administration; Engineer Rear-Admiral; Engine-Room Artificer (naval)
Erb request (*Erbitten*—German)
ERC Engineers Reserve Corps; English Red Cross; Enlisted Reserve Corps (US Army); Evangelical and Reformed Church
ERCX Elk Refining Company (private car rr mark)
EREP Greek Workers' Reformist Party
ER et I Edward King and Emperor (*Edwardus Rex et Imperator*—Latin)
ERGAS Greek Workers' Union
erh heated (*erhitzt*—German)
Erie Erie Railroad Company
Erit Eritrea
erm ermine
Ern Ernest

ERO A Ercole Marelli Electrical Manufacturing Company (ASE)
ERP Emerson Radio & Phonograph (NYSE); European Recovery Program
Err & App Error and Appeals (legal)
erron erroneous; erroneously
ERU English Rugby Union
ERV English Revised Version (Bible)
ERX Excelsior Refineries Ltd. (private car rr mark)
e s eldest son
es example (*esempio*—Italian)
ES Eastern Sugar Associates (NYSE); Electrical Radio Training School, Electrochemical Society; electrostatic (system); electrostatic; ells Scotch, engine-sized (of paper), Entomological Society, Eugenics Society, exclusive of sheeting (railway), extra series, Exchange Students
e s c by decree of the Senate (ex *senatus consulto*—Latin)
ESA Electrolysis Society of America
ESAI Euthanasia Society of America, Inc
ESAUS Export Screw Association of the United States
ESB Economic Stabilization Board; Electric Storage Battery (NYSE)
ESBA East side Boys Association
esc escadrille; discount (*escompte*—French)
ESC Esquire, Inc (NYSE)
eschat eschatological; eschatology
escrit writing (*escritura*—Spanish)
escte discount (*escompter*—French)
Esdr Esdras (biblical)
ESE East-Southeast
ESF Eastern Sea Frontier
ESG English Standard Gauge
esim for example, e.g. (*esimerkiksi*—Finnish)
Esk Eskimo
ESL Eastern Steamship Lines
ESLJ East St. Louis Junction Railroad (rr mark)
ESM Ends standard matched (lumber)
ESMA Engraved Stationery Manufacturers Association
ESN Elastic Stop Nut Corporation (NYSE)
esp especially
Esp Esperanto
ESP Eta Sigma Phi (society); Extra-Sensory perception (psychology)
ES Pr Eastern Sugar Associates ($5 Pfd. Shs. of Beneficial Interest) (ASE)
espress espressivo (music)
Esq or Esqr Esquire
e s r effective signal radiated
ESR East Surrey Regiment; Essex Scottish Regiment of Canada
ess essence
Ess Essex (county in England)
ESS Economic Situation Survey
essay. essayist
est established; estate; establishment; estimated; estuary
Est Esther; Estonia
EST Eastern Standard Time; Eastern States Corporation (NYSE); Eastern Summer Time, Empire Social Telegram
EST A Pr Eastern States Corp. ($7 Pfd. Ser. "A") (ASE)
EST B Pr Eastern States Corp. ($6 Pfd. Ser. "B") (ASE)
estda esteemed (letter) (*estimada*—Spanish)
este estate
estg estimating
estn estimation
est wt estimated weight
ESTX Eston Chemicals, Inc (private car rr mark)
esu electrostatic unit
ESU English Speaking Union
ESUUS English Speaking Union of the United States
Et ethyl
ET Easter Term; Eastern Telegraph Company; Eastern Time; Educational Training; Electric Auto-Lite Company (NYSE); Electric Telegraph; Egypt (IDP), English text; English translation; Entertainments Tax; Equipment Trust; Expander Tube (type of wheel brake); electric transcription
e t a estimated time of arrival
ETAB Employers Test Administration Bureau
Etabs Establishments (*Etablissements*—French)
et al and elsewhere (*et alibi*—Latin); and others (*et alii*—Latin)
etc and so forth (*et cetera*—Latin)
ETC Eastern Telegraph Company
ETCX Tennessee Eastman Company of Eastman Kodak Company (private car rr mark)
e t d estimated time of departure
eth ethical, ethics
Eth Ethiopia; Ethiopic
ethnog ethnography
ethnol ethnology
ETI Electric Tool Institute
ETL Eastern Trunk Line; Essex Terminal Railway (rr mark)
ETLX Export Tank Lines (private car rr mark)
ETN equipment table nomenclature (US Army)
ETO European theater of operations (military); European Transport Organization; Express Transportation Order
EtOH ethyl alcohol
ETOUSA European Theater of Operations, US Army
ETS expiration term of service (US Army)
et seq and the following
ETSTC East Texas State Teachers College
ETSX Schoenwald, E. T. (private car rr mark)
Et_2O ether
ETU Electrical Trades Union
et ux and wife (*et uxor*—Latin)
ETX Elmar Tank Line Company (private car rr mark)
etymol etymology
Eu Europe; European; europium; Eustace
EU Emory University; Ethical Union; Evangelical Union; the United States (*los Estados Unidos*—Spanish)
E-U United States (*États-Unis*—French)
EUA Eastern Underwriters Association, United States of America (*Etats-Unis Amérique*—French)
EUBC Evangelical United Brethren Church
Eucl Euclid
Eug Eugene
Eugo Eugenio
EUI United States of Indonesia (USI)
EUK Eureka Williams Corporation (NYSE)
EUMC Enameled Utensil Manufacturers Council
euphem euphemism
Eur Europe, European
EUS eastern United States
Eust Eustace
ev evangelical, possible (*eventuell*—German), enclosed and ventilated
e v electron volt, escort vessel
E v Rights reserved (*Eingang vorbehalten*—German)
E V English Version (Bible)
EVA Engineer Vice Admiral
evac evacuated; evacuation
EVAC evacuate (US Army)
evang evangelist; evangelical; gospel (*evangelium*—Latin)
evap evaporate
evapd evaporated
evapn evaporation
evce evidence (legal)
eve. evening
Evel Evelina
event. possibly (*eventuell*—German)
e viv disc departed from life (e *vivis discessit*—Latin)
evol evolution
EVLS Edge Vee one side (lumber)

EVR Eversharp, Inc (NYSE)
evtl perhaps (*eventuell*—German)
EV2S Edge Vee two sides (lumber)
EVW European Voluntary Worker
evy every
EVY Evans Products Company (NYSE)
EW enlisted woman or women (US Army)
EWA Ewa Plantation Company (NYSE); East and West Association, Education Writers Association, Wiggins Airways
EWB Bliss (E. W.) Company (NYSE)
EWD Economic Warfare Division (naval)
EWHA Eastern Women's Headwear Association
EWO Electrical and Wireless Operators (RAF); Essential Work Order
EWS Emergency Water Supply
EWT Eastern war time
ex examined, example, excellent, except, exception, exceptional, exchange, excluding; exclusive, excursion, executed, executive, exempt, exercise, export, extra, extract (*extractum*—Latin), out of, excluding
Ex Exchange, Exeter; Exodus (Biblical)
EX experiment; experimental (US Navy)
exag exaggerated; exaggeration
EXAM examine (US Army)
exam examine; examined; examination
examg examining
ex aq in water (ex *aqua*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Ex B/L exchange bill of lading
Exc Excellency, excellent, except, exception; exciter; excommunication; he engraved it (*excudit*—Latin)
Exch exchange; exchequer
ex champ. ex-champion
excl exclamation; excluded; excluding; exclusive[ly]
excldg excluding
excoe excommunication (*excommunicatione*—Latin)
Ex Coll Oxon Exeter College of Oxford
Ex Com Executive Committee
ex cp ex coupon
exd examined
ex div without dividend
ex doc executive document
exec executed; executive; execution; executor
exec bd executive board
exec clk executive clerk
exec off. executive officer
Exet Exeter College (Oxford)
ex fcy extra fancy
ex gr for example (*exempli gratia*—Latin)
exh exhaust; exhibit; exhibition
exhib let it be given (*exhibiatur*—Latin) (prescription)
ex hvy extra heavy (plumbing)
ex int not including interest
ex lib ex-library, from the books of (ex *libris*—Latin)
Exmo Excellency (*Excellentissimo*—Portuguese)
exmr examiner
ex n ex new (excluding the right to new shares—NYSE)
Ex O Executive Order
Exod. Exodus (Bible)
ex off. by authority of his office (ex *officio*—Latin)
Exon [signature of] Bishop of Exeter
exp expansion; expedition; expense; experiment; expiration; explanation, export, exportation, exported, express, expression
ex p on one side only (ex *parte*—Latin) (legal)
EXPED expedite(ion) or (tionary) (US Army)
expl explosion; explained; explanation; explanatory; example (*exemple*—French)
exploit. exploitation
exp o experimental order
expr express; expressive; expressing; expression
expt experiment
ex pte on one side only, ex *parte* (legal)
exptl experimental
exptr exporter
exr executor
ex rel by the relation of (legal) (ex *relatione*—Latin)
exrx executrix
exs expenses
ex Sd by decree of the Senate (ex *Senatus decreto*—Latin)
ext extend; extension; exterior; external; extinct; extra; extract; extreme
extd extracted
ex temp sp ex tempore speaking
extend. to be spread (*extendendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
extern externally
ex tm in accord with the testament of (ex *testamento*—Latin)
extn extraction
extrad extradition
extraord extraordinary
extrem extremity
exx examples; executrix
Exz excellency (*Exzellenz*—German)
Ez Ezekiel; Ezra
EZ Easy Washing Machine, Cl B (NYSE)
EZAACMO Eastern Zone Army Air Corps Mail Operations
Ezech Ezechiel
Ezek Ezekiel (Bible)

F

f born (*fódt*—Norwegian) (*fodd*—Swedish); family; farad (electric unit); father; fathom; felon; female; filament (radio); halfpenny (*fillér*—Hungarian), fire alarm; firm (pencils), fleet; focal distance; force, folio, for (*för*—Norwegian); frequency, following
F fluorine; Fahrenheit
FA Factory Act; Fatties Anonymous, Felt Association; Field Artillery; Financial Adviser, Fleet Auxiliary, Football Association; Food Administrator, frame aerial, Freight Agent, Freight Association, fugacity (of gases)
f&a fore and aft
fA last year (*forrige Aar*—Danish)
F/A free astray (shipping)
F&A February and August
F of A Foresters of America
faa free of all average (shipping)
FAA Fatal Accidents Act; Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; Fellow of the Central Association of Accountants; Fifth Avenue Association; Fleet Air Arm (England); Foreman's Association of America
FAAAS Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences
FAAG First Advertising Agency Group
FAAR Fellow of the American

Academy in Rome
fab free on board (*franco á bord*—French); (*frei an bord*—German), manufacturing plant (*fabrique*—French)
fabr fabrication
Fab Soc Fabian Society
fac an exact copy (*factum similis*—Latin); facsimile; fast as can (shipping), façade (construction)
FAC facility(ies) (US Army); Farmers' Action Council; Federal Advisory Council; Federal Aviation Commission; Federated Admiralty Contractors; Foreign Affairs Committee (US Army)
FACA Federal Alcohol Control Commission
FACCA Fellow of the Association of Certified and Corporate Accountants
FACD Fellow of the American College of Dentists
facet. facetiæ; facetious
FACI Folk Arts Center, Inc
FACP Fellow of the American College of Physicians
FACS Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
fact. bill; invoice (*factura*—Spanish)
FAD free air delivered
Faer Faeroe Islands
FAF Fresh Air Fund; forage acre factor (grazing)
fag. fagotto (music)
FAGO Fellow of the American Guild of Organists
FAGS Fellow of the American Geographical Society
FAI Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; Fellow of the Chartered Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute; Frontiers of America, Inc; International Abolitionist Federation; International Aeronautic Federation
FAIA Fellow of the American Institute of Architects
FAIC Fellow of the American Institute of Chemists
FAII Fellow Australian Insurance Institute
FAJ Fajardo Sugar Company (NYSE)
Fakt invoice (*Faktura*—German)
FAL Facilitation (ICAO); Falstaff Brewing Corporation (NYSE); Frontier Airlines, Inc
Falk Is. Falkland Islands
FALPA Fellow of the Incorporated Society of Auctioneers and Landed Property Agents
falset falsetto (music)
falsif falsification
fam familiar; family; famous; field ambulance
FAM Family Finance Corporation (NYSE); Federal Air Mail; Florida Agricultural and Mechanical (college), Foreign Air Mail; Free and Accepted Mason; Free Austrian Mission; free at mill
FANY First Aid Nursing Yeomanry
FANYS First Aid Nursing Yeomanry Service
FAO finish all over; Fleet Accountant Officer; Food and Agriculture Organization
FAP First Aid Post
FAPS Fellow of the American Physical Society
faq fair average quality; free alongside quay
faqs fair average quality of season
far. farad; farriery; farthing
FAR Fargo Oils Ltd. (NYSE)
FARA Foreign Agents' Registration Act
fas firsts and seconds (American lumber); free alongside ship
FAS Federation of American Scientists; Fellow of the Anthropological Society; Fellow of the Antiquarian Society; Fellow of the Society of Actuaries in Scotland; Fellow of the Society of Arts; Food Advice Service
FASA Fellow of the Acoustical Society of America; First Auditor of Sheriff's Accounts
FASB Fellow Asiatic Society of Bengal
fasc a bundle (*fasciculus*—Latin); number, part (*fasciolo*—Italian)
FASC Foreign Affairs Sub Committee
FASE Fellow of the Antiquarian Society of Edinburgh
FASL Fellow of the Anthropological Society of London
fath fathom
FAV Fairchild Camera & Instrument (NYSE); favorable (US Army)
FAVO Fleet Aviation Officer
FAWAI Fishermen & Allied Workers of America, International
fb flat bar; fog bell; fullback
FB Fenian Brotherhood; film bulletin (US Army); Fire Brigade; Fishery Board; Flying Boat; Free Baptists; freight bill
F&B fumigation and bath (US Army)
FBA Federal Bar Association; Federal Business Associations; Fellow of the British Academy; Fibre Box Association
FBAA Fellow of the British Association of Accountants and Auditors; Fur Brokers Association of America
FBAS Fellow of the British Association of Secretaries
fbc fallen building clause (insurance)
fbcw fallen building clause waiver (insurance)
FBCX Folev Butane Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
fbd freeboard (shipping)
FBDFCP Federation of Bleachers, Dyers, Finishers and Calico Printers
FBE Follansbee Steel Corporation (NYSE)
FBEA Fellow of the British Esperanto Association
FBH fire brigade hydrant; free on board, harbor
FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation; Federation of British Industries
f bk flat back (lumber)
fbm feet board measure (board feet)
FBOA Fellow of the British Optical Association
FBOU Fellow of the British Ornithologists' Union
FBP final boiling point
FBPC Foreign Bondholders Protective Council
FBRL final bomb release line (US Army)
FBRX Fiske Brothers Refining Company (rr mark)
FBS Fellow of the Botanical Society
FBSE Fellow of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh
FBSI Fellow of the Boot and Shoe Industry
FBSM Fellow of the Birmingham School of Music
FBU Fire Brigades Union
f c bequeathed in trust (*fidei commissum*—Latin) (legal); follow copy (printing); foot candle; for cash
FC fair cutting (building); Farmers' Club; Federal Cabinet; Federal Cases (legal); Feint and Cash (account book rulings); Ferry Command (RAF); Fifth Column; Films Council; fire cock; fire control; Fisheries Convention; Fishmongers' Company; Fleming Committee; Food Conference; Food Controller; Football Club; Foreign Commissioner; Forestry Commission; Free Church (Scottish); Free Collection; French Cameroons (Africa); Frequency Changer (films); frozen credits; Fuel Control; form (and) class
F∴ C∴ Fellow Craft (freemasonary)
FCA Farm Credit Administration Fellow of the (Institute of) Chartered Accountants; Film Council of America; Freight Claim Agent
FCAB Fire Companies' Adjustment Bureau
FCAC Federal Council of American

Churches
FC Adj Freight Claim Adjuster
FCAO Farm Credit Administration Operations
fcap foolscap
FC Aud Freight Claim Auditor
FCB Fabian Colonial Bureau; Freight Container Bureau
FCBA Federal Communications Bar Association
FCC Federal Commissions Cable/Radio; Federal Communications Commission; Federal Council of Churches, Central Railway (*Ferro-Carril Central*); First Class Certificate; Food Control Committee, Four Corners Club; Free Church Council
FCCCA Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America
FCCNY Foreign Commerce Club of New York
FCCS Fellow of Corporation of Certified Secretaries
FCCUS French Chamber of Commerce of the United States
FCDA Federal Civil Defense Administration
FCE Florida Citrus Exchange, Foreign Currency Exchange
FCEX Fruit Growers Express Company (private car rr mark)
FCGCMA Federation of Cash Grain Commission Merchants Associations
FCGI Fellow of the City and Guilds of London Institute
FCI Fellow of the Institute of Commerce; Finance Corporation for Industry; International Federation of Dog Breeders
FCIA Fellow of the Corporation of Insurance Agents
FCIB Fellow of the Corporation of Insurance Brokers; Foreign Credit Interchange Bureau
FCIC Federal Crop Insurance Corporation
FCII Fellow of the Chartered Insurance Institute
FCIS Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries
FCM Ferrocarril Mexicano (Mexican Railway) (rr mark)
FCNL French Committee of National Liberation
fco fair copy; frank (*francisco*—Spanish); post free (*franco*—Italian)
FCO Federation of Colliery Officials; Fellow of the College of Optics; Fellow of the College of Organists; Fire Control Officer; Fleet Constructor Officer
FCOG Fellow of the College of Obstetrics and Gynecology
FCP Fellow of the College of Preceptors
fcp foolscap (paper)
FCR Fire Control Room; full cold rolled (steel sheets)
FCRF Federated China Relief Fund
fcs francs; free of capture and seizure (shipping)
FCS Fellow of the Chemical Society, *Ferro-Carril Sud* (Southern Railway); Fire Control School
fcsad free of capture, seizure, arrest and detainment (shipping)
FCSC Food and Civil Supplies Commissioner
FCSI Fellow of the Chartered Surveyors' Institute
fcsrcc free of capture, seizure, riots and civil commotions (shipping)
FCT fraction thereof (US Army); Federal Capital Territory (of Australia); Federal Co-ordinator of Transportation
FCTA Federal Central Technical Authority
FCTB Fellow of the College of Teachers of the Blind
FCTCSC Flue Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corporation
FCU Federal Credit Unions (United States)
FCUS Federal Credit Union System
FCWA Fellow of the Institute of Cost and Work Accountants
fcy pks fancy packs
FCX Fuelane Corporation (private car rr mark)
f d before this, previously (*för detta*—Swedish)
fd field; flight deck (aircraft carriers); focal distance; framed (building); fund
Fd Ferdinand
FD Central Foundry Company (NYSE); Defender of the Faith (*Fidei Defensor*—Latin); Factory Department, Faculty Department; Federal Debt; Finance Department (US Army), forced draught, free delivery, free discharge; free dispatch; free docks; frequency doubler (radio)
f & d faced and drilled (plumbing); freight and demurrage (shipping)
FDA Food and Drug Administration; Food Distribution Administration
FDAI Furniture Deliverers Association, Inc
Fd Amb Field Ambulance
FDB Fighter Dive Bomber
Fd Bde Field Brigade
Fd Bty Field Battery
f d c mint condition (*fleur de coin*) (numismatics)
FDC fire direction center (US Army); Foreign Department Conversion
FD&C Food Drug and Cosmetic (Act)
FDCA Fish Distributors Cooperative Association
Fd Coy. Field Company
FDD free of charge (*franc de droits*—French)
FDEX Fruit Growers Express Company (private car rr mark)
FDFDA Fur Dressers and Fur Dyers Association
FDFU Federation of Documentary Film Units
fdg funding (NYSE)
FDGI Fur Dressers Guild, Inc
FDHO Factory Department, Home Office
Fd Hyg Sec Field Hygiene Section
FDI Fir Door Institute; International Dental Federation
FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FDIF Women's International Democratic Federation (WIDF)
FDL Foremost Defended Localities
fd ldg forced landing (RAF)
FDM Food Machinery & Chemical (NYSE)
FDMA Fibre Drum Manufacturers Association
fdn foundation
FDO Fleet Dental Officer
FDP Florida Power Corporation (NYSE)
Fd PO Field Post Office
FDR Franklin Delano Roosevelt
fdry foundry
FDS Federated Department Stores (NYSE)
fe first edition (books); flanged ends (plumbing)
f é current year (*folyó évi*—Hungarian)
F e Flemish ells (measurement)
Fe ferrum (iron)
FE Far Eastlern]; Federal Estimates; Forest Engineer
FEA Flints Export Agency; Fashion Exhibitors of America; Federal Economic Administration; Firemen's Employment Association, Foreign Economic Administration, French Equatorial Africa
FEACCI Far East-America Council of Commerce and Industry
Feb February (*február*—Hungarian) (*Februar*—Norwegian), (*Februari*—Swedish), (*Februar*—Danish)
FEBANYC Foreign Exchange Brokers Association of New York City
Febb February (*Febbrais*—Italian)
feb dur while fever continues (*febre durante*—Latin) (medicine)
fec faith, hope, charity (*foi, espér-*

ance, *charité*—French)
FEC Far East Conference; First Edition Club; Florida East Coast Railway Company; Fuel Efficiency Committee
FECB Foreign Exchange Control Board
Fed. Federal; Federalist; federated; federation
FED Froedtert Corporation (NYSE)
Fed. Aud Federal Auditor
Fed. Bar. J Federal Bar Association Journal
Fed. Cas Federal Cases
fed. cas no federal case number (legal)
Fed. Mal St Federated Malay States
Fed. Reg Federal Register
Fed. Supp Federal Supplement
FEE Foundation for Economic Education
Feet bm feet board measure
FEF French Expeditionary Force
FEHC Federal Emergency Housing Corporation
FEI Farm Equipment Institute
FEIS Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland
Fel Felix
FEL Felt & Tarrant Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Full Employment League
fel mem of happy memory (*felicis memoriae*—Latin)
FELX Fels & Company (rr mark)
fem female; feminine
FEMA Fire Extinguisher Manufacturers Association; Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association
FEMAUS Flavoring Extract Manufacturers Association of the United States
FEN Fairchild Engine & Airplane (NYSE)
F Eng Forest Engineer
FENSA Film Entertainments National Service Association
FEO Fleet Engineer Officer
FEP Federated Petroleums, Ltd. (NYSE)
FEPC Fair Employment Practices Committee
Fer Ferdinand; Fermanagh (county, Ireland)
FER Foreign Exchange Restrictions
FERA Federal Emergency Relief Administration
Ferd Ferdinand
Ferndo Fernando
ferr railroad (*ferrovia*—Italian)
Fernspr telephone (*Fernsprecher*—German)
fertz fertilizer
ferv boiling (*fervens*—Latin)
FES Fellow of the Entomological Society; Fellow of the Ethnological Society
FESO Federal Employment Stabilization Office
fest festival
FEST Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades [of the United Kingdom]
FEU Federated Engineering Union
feud. feudalism
fev February (*fevereiro*—Portuguese)
fév February (*février*—French)
FEWA Farm Equipment Wholesalers Association
f e y for ever yours
ff file finish; fixed focus, folded flat; folios; following pages; the following (*følgende*—Danish)
F f to be continued (*Fortsetzung folgt*—German)
FF Falk Foundation; Farm Foundation; Fianna Fail (Eire); Field Foundation; Filene Foundation Fleet Fighter (RAF); Ford Foundation; Franklin Foundation; Free French; Friendship Fund; Frontier Force; Fuller Fund; Most Fortunate Brothers (*Felicissimi Fratres*—Latin), thick fog (nautical)
f & f furniture and fixtures (insurance)
F of F Firth of Forth
F to F face to face (plumbing)
FFA Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries; Foreign Freight Agent; Future Farmers of America
f f a free foreign agency (shipping); free from alongside
FFAS Fellow of the Faculty of Architects and Surveyors
FFAUSC Federation of French Alliances in the United States and Canada
FFC Fire Force Commander, Fly Fishers' Club; Foreign Funds Control; free from chlorine
fff as loud as possible (*fortississimo*—music)
FFF Friends of the Fighting Forces
FFFI Frozen Food Foundation, Inc
FFGT firefighter(ing) (US Army)
FFHMA Full-Fashioned Hosiery Manufacturers of America
FFI Fellow of the Faculty of Insurance; Freight Forwarders Institute; French Forces of the Interior; French Independence Front (*Front Français de l'Indépendance*—French); Frozen Food Institute
FIC Fireman First Class (US Navy)
FFL fast freight line; Free French Forces (*Forces Françaises Libres*—French)
FFLI Frozen Food Locker Institute
ffly faithfully
FFMC Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation
FFPS Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
FFPSG Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow
F Fr Free French
FFR Fellow of the Faculty of Radiologists
FFS Food Fair Stores, Inc (NYSE)
FF Sc Fellow of the Faculty of Sciences
FFV First Families of Virginia
FFWVI Federation of French War Veterans, Inc
FFY Fanny Farmer Candy Shops (NYSE)
fg suburb (*faubourg*—French)
f g fully good
FG Federal Government; field gun; Fine Gael (Ireland); fine grain (leather); Fire Guards; flat grain (timber); Foot Guards;(military); frictionglazed (paper)
fga foreign general average (marine insurance); free of general average
FGA Foreign General Agent
FGCM Field General Court-Martial
FGCSSWA Federation of Glass, Ceramic & Silica Sand Workers of America
FGEX Fruit Growers Express Company (private car rr mark)
f g f fully good, fair
FGI Fashion Group, Inc; Fellow Institute of Certificated Grocers
FGJA Federal Grand Jury Association
fgn foreign
FGO Fellow of the Guild of Organists; Fleet Gunnery Officer
FGS Fellow of the Geological Society; Friends of the Golden State
FGSA Fellow of the Geological Society of America
fgt freight
FGTSA Fur Garment Traveling Salesmen's Association
f h fog horn; fore hatch (shipping); flat head (plumbing); make a draught (*fiat haustus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
FH Fellowship Homes, fire hydrant; free harbor
fha date (*fecha*—Spanish)
FHA Farmers' Home Administration; Federal Housing Administration; Fellowship Holidays Association; Future Homemakers of America
FHAA Field Hockey Association of America
FHAS Fellow of the Highland and Agricultural Society

fhb family hold back (colloquial)
fhdo dated (*fechado*—Spanish)
FHI Freedom House, Inc
FHIX Fruit Growers Express Company (private car rr mark)
FHK Shattuck (Frank G.) Company (NYSE)
FHLB Federal Home Loan Banks
FHLBA Federal Home Loan Bank Administration
FHLBB Federal Home Loan Bank Board
fhld freehold
f hosp field hospital
FHP friction horsepower
FHR Federal House of Representatives (Australia)
FHRPEA Florida Hard Rock Phosphate Export Association
FHS Fellow of the Historical Society; Foundling Hospitals Schools
fhv former (*forhenvaerende*—Danish)
f i for instance
FI Bureau of Finance (UN Secretariat); Falkland Islands; farm insurance; Farõe Islands; Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry; Freedom International (association)
fia full interest admitted
FIA Factory Insurance Association, Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries, Fellow of the Institute of Auctioneers; International Automobile Federation (IAF)
FIAA Fellow Architect Member of the Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors
FIAC Fellow of the Institute of Company Accountants; Inter-American Federation of Automobile Clubs
FIADEJ International Federation of Associations of Newspaper Managers and Publishers
FIAe S Fellow of the Institute of Aeronautical Sciences
FIAI Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators (Inc)
FIAMA Fellow of the Incorporated Advertising Managers' Association
FI Arb Fellow of the Institute of Arbitrators
FIAS Fellow Surveyor Member of the Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors, Fellow of the Institute of Aeronautical Sciences
FIAT *Fabbrica Italiana Automobile Torino* (Italian automobile manufacturers); Field Information Agency, Technical
f i b free into barge; free into bunker (coal trade)
FIB Fellow of the Institute of Bankers; Food Investigation Board
FIBD Fellow of the Institute of British Decorators
f i c freight, insurance, carriage
FIC Federal Insurance Corporation; Federation of Insurance Council; Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry
FICA Factory Inspectorate and Canteen Advisers; Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants; Food Industries Credit Association
FICB Federal Intermediate Credit Banks
FICE International Federation of Children's Communities
FICI Fellow of International Colonial Institute
FICM International Federation of Motor-Cycling Clubs
FICS Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers
fict fictional; pottery (*fictilis*—Latin)
fid fidelity; fiduciary
FID Fellow of the Institute of Directors, Fidelity & Deposit Company, Md (NYSE), Field Intelligence Department, International Federation for Documentation
FIDA International Federation of Women Lawyers
Fid Def Defender of the Faith (*Fidei Defensor*—Latin)
FIDIC International Federation of Consulting Engineers
FIDO Fog Investigation Dispersal Operation
FIEJ International Federation of Newspaper Publishers and Editors
FIF Fellow of the Institute of Fuels
fi fa have it executed—a writ (*fieri facias*—Latin) (legal)
fig. figurative; figuratively; figure (*figur*—Danish)
FIG International Federation of Surveyors (IFS)
FIGCM Fellow of the Incorporated Guild of Church Musicians
FIH Fellow of the Institute of Hygiene
f-ll brothers (*fratii*—Rumanian)
FII Fellow of the Imperial Institute; Food Institute, Inc.
FIIA Fellow of the Institute of Industrial Administration
FIIG Federation of Private and Semi-Official International Organizations established (Geneva)
FI Inst Fellow of the Imperial Institute
FIJ Fellow of Institute of Journalists; International Federation of Journalists
FIJL International Federation of Free Journalists (IFFJ)
FIL Fellow of Institute of Linguists; filter (US Army)
fil filament
filt filter
FIMS International Medico-Athletic Federation
FIMTA Fellow of the Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants
fin. finance, financial; finished (*finis*—Latin)
Fin Finland, Finnish
Fin Adv Financial Adviser
F Inc ST Fellow of the Incorporated Society of Shorthand Teachers
FINEBEL France, Italy, Netherland, Belgium and Luxemburg (Economic Agreement)
Finn Finnish
Fin Sec Financial Secretary
F Inst P Fellow of the Institute of Physics
f i o free in and out (shipping)
FIO Fellow of Institute of Ophthalmic Opticians
FIOB Fellow Institute of Builders
FIOCES International Federation of Organizations for School Correspondence and Exchanges
FIP Fellow of the Institute of Physics; Fire Association of Philadelphia (NYSE)
FIPA International Federation of Agricultural Producers (IFAP)
FIPESCO International Federation of Secondary Teachers
FIPI Fellow of the Institute of Patentees (Inc)
FIPO Orient Press International Federation
FIPRESCI International Federation of the Cinematographic Press
FIPS Fellow of the Incorporated Phonographic Society, Fellow of the Institute of Private Secretaries, Fellow of the Photographic Society
fir. firkin
f l r floating-in rates (transportation)
FIR Firestone Tire & Rubber Company (NYSE)
1st Lt First Lieutenant
1st Sgt First Sergeant
FISA Fellow of the Incorporated Secretaries Association
FISAC Inter-American Federation of Societies of Authors and Composers
FISC Fur Industry Salvage Commission
FISE Fellow of the Institution of Structural Engineers; United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)
fit. fabrication in transit; free in truck, free of income tax
FIT Fashion Institute of Technology
FITCA International Federation of

Commercial Motor Users
FITEC International Federation of Thermalism and Climatism
FIU forward interpretation unit (US Army)
FIUS French Institute in the United States
Stette quintett (music)
f l w free in wagon
FIWT Fellow of the Institute of Wireless Technology
FJ American Steel Foundries (NYSE)
FJI Fellow of the Institute of Journalists
FJQ Fedders-Quigan Corporation (NYSE)
f k flat keel (shipbuilding)
f K before Christ (*før Kristus*—Norwegian)
Fk Frank
FK Frankenmuth Brewing Company (NYSE)
FKC Fellow of King's College
FKCL Fellow of King's College, London
FKM Fairbanks, Morse & Company (NYSE)
FKQCPI Fellow of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland
FKRX Flintkote Company of Canada, Ltd., The (private car rr mark)
FKS Franklin Simon & Company (NYSE)
FKS Pr Franklin Simon & Co. Inc. (4½% Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
f l a false reading (*falsa lectio*—Latin)
fl flourished (*floruit*—Latin); flute, flute lead (gears); full load; flauto (music); floor; florin; flour; flourished (*floriut*—Latin); flower (*flores*—Latin);fluid (*flurdus*—Latin)
Fl Flamen; Flanders; Flemish; Florida; liquid (*Flüssigkeit*—German)
FL Flag Lieutenant (naval); Flight Lieutenant, Flotilla Leader; Friends of the Land, Fuller (George A.) Company (NYSE)
F L A do it by the rules of the art (*fiat lege artis*—Latin) (pharmacy); Federal Loan Agency; Federation of Local Authorities; Fellow of the Library Association; First Lord of the Admiralty; Fluorescent Lighting Association
Fla Florida
FLAA Fellow London Association of Certified Accountants
flag. flageolet (music)
flak anti-aircraft gunfire (*Flug[zeug]abwehrkanone*—German)
FLAS Fellow of the Land Agents' Society
FLB Federal Land Banks
FLC Flag Lieutenant Commander
FLCM Fellow of London College of Music
FLD field (US Army)
fld flowered (botany)
fldg avg fielding average
fl dr fluid dram (apothecaries')
Fl e Flemish ell (measurement)
FLEA Foremen's League for Education and Association
Flem Flemish
FLETRABASE Fleet training base (US Navy)
flex flexible
flg flange; following
FLGA Fellow Local Government Association
flgd flanged
FLGS Fellow of the Local Government Association
fl hd flat head
Flints. Flintshire (county in Wales)
FLJ Jacobs (F. L.) Company (NYSE)
Fll liquids (*Flüssigkeiten*—German)
fl ld floor load
f l n following landing numbers (shipping)
Flo Florence
FLO Florsheim Shoe Co., Cl A (common stock, NYSE)
Fl O Flight Officer
FLOA Federal Licensed Officers Association
fl oz fluid ounce (apothecaries')
FLP fighting landplane (US Navy)
fl pl in full bloom (*flore pleno*—Latin)
fl prf flame-proof (electrical engineering)
fl pt flash point
flr florin
flrs flowers (botany)
FLRX Fabrica de Jabon "LaReinera" (private car rr mark)
FLS Fellow of the Linnean Society; Florence Stove Company (NYSE)
FLSA Fair Labor Standards Act
flt filter; flight, float
FLT fleet (US Navy)
Flt Comdr (RAF) Flight Commander
Flt Lt Flight Lieutenant
fltr floater (insurance)
Fltr-Serg-Nav Flight-Sergeant-Navigator (RAF)
Flt-Sgt Flight Sergeant (RAF)
FLUG Flugfelag Islands, H. F. (Iceland Airways, Ltd.)
fluor fluorescent
flüss liquid (*flüssig*—German)
fly. flyweight (boxing)
FLY Flying Tiger Line, Inc. (NYSE)
FLZO Farband-Labor Zionist Order
fm farm; fathom; form; from; before noon (*formiddag*—Norwegian); (*förmiddagen*—Swedish); fine measurement; housewife (*femmes de ménage*—French); make a mixture (*fiat mistura*—Latin) (pharmacy); married women (*femmes mariées*—French)
FM Federated Malay States, field magnet; field manual (US Army); Field Marshal; Flight-Mechanic; Foreign Mission; Fraternity of Physicians (*Fraternitas medicorum*—Latin); Frequency Modulation (radio)
F&M Franklin and Marshall College
FMA Felt Manufacturers Association; File Manufacturers' Association; Flour Mills of America (NYSE); Forging Manufacturers Association; Frequency Modulation Association
FMAN February, May, August, November (quarter months)
FMANU World Federation of United Nations Associations (WFUNA)
FMB Federal Maritime Board
FMBSA Farmers and Manufacturers Beet Sugar Association
FMC Farm Mortgage Corporation; Ford Motor Company of Canada, Cl A (NYSE)
FMC A Ford Motor Co. of Can. Ltd. (Class "A" Non-Vt) (ASE)
FMC B Ford Motor Co. of Can. Ltd. (Class "B" Voting) (ASE)
FMCNA Foreign Missions Conference of North America
fmd foot-and-mouth disease
FMEA Flour Millers Export Association, Friction Materials Export Association
FMEF Flour Milling Employers' Federation
FMF Fleet Marine Force (US Navy), Food Manufacturers' Federation
FMFIC Federation of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies
FMGJ Federation of Master Goldsmiths and Jewelers
FMI International Monetary Funds (*Fonds Monétaire International*—French), Sons of Mary Immaculate (*Filii Mariae Immaculatae*—Latin)
fmm magnetomotive force (*force magnétomotrice*—French)
FMMA Floor Machinery Manufacturers Association
fmn formation
FMO Federal-Mogul Corporation (NYSE), Fleet Mail Office; Fleet Medical Officer
FMPE Federation of Master Process Engravers

FM Prot Fine-mesh-cover protected (electrical engineering)
fms fathoms
FMS Federal Mining & Smelting Company (NYSE); Federated Malay States; Fellow of the Medical Society; Marist Brothers
FMT Federal Fawick Corporation (NYSE)
FMTS World Federation of Scientific Workers (WFSW)
FMTX Freeport Mexican Fuel Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)
FMYX Yorke & Sons, Limited, F. M. (private car rr mark)
fn footnote
f n national holiday (*fête nationale*—French)
FN Front National (France), St. Louis-San Francisco Railway (NYSE)
FNA Friars National Association
FNAA Fellow of the National Association of Auctioneers, House Agents, Rating Surveyors and Valuers
FNBA Fellow of the North British Academy
fnd found
FND National Democratic Front (*Frontul National Democratic*—Rumania)
fndd founded
fndg founding
fndn foundation
fndr founder
FNFA Fellow of the National Federation of Accountants
FMFIC Federation of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies
FNFL Free French Naval Forces (*Forces Navales Françaises Libres*—French)
FNGDA Farmers National Grain Dealers Association
FNI Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences (India)
FNL Fansteel Metallurgical Corporation (NYSE)
FNMA Federal National Mortgage Association
fnp fusion point; melting point
FNU United Nations Forces (*Forces des Nations Unies*—French)
fo besides (*för övrigt*—Swedish), firm offer, for orders, free overside (shipping), fuel oil, full out terms (grain trade), folio, faced only
FO Federal Official; Field Officer, (naval); Flag Officer (RAF); Flintkote Company (NYSE); Flying Officer; Foreign Office; full organ (music), Federal Office
FOA Faculty of Advocates, Foreign Operations Administration
FO Adj Freight Overcharge Adjuster
f o b free on board
FOBX Fruit Growers Express Company(private car rr mark)
f o c free of charge; free on car
FOC Father of the Chapel, Federation Organization Committee, Ford of Canada; from own correspondent
fo'c'sle forecastle
f o d free of damage
FOE Ferro Corporation (NYSE); Fraternal Order of Eagles; Friends of Europe
FOF Ford Motor of France (NYSE)
F Offr Field Officer
FOGA Fashion Originators Guild of America
FOGAI Fashion Originators Guild of America, Inc.
fohc free of heart center or centers (lumber)
FOIC Flag Officer in charge (naval)
f o k free of knots (lumber)
FOKX British American Oil Company Ltd. (private car rr mark), Fidelity Oil Company (private car rr mark)
fol folio
FOL follow (US Army)
FOLA Latin American Odontological Federation
folg following (*folgend*—German)
FOLNOAVAL following items not available (US Army)
f o m fault of management (insurance), from and with (*fra og med*—Norwegian)
FOO Forward Observation Officer (RAF)
f o q free on quay (shipping)
f o r free on rail; free on road
For. Formosa
for. foreign, forester, forestry; fornax, forte (music)
for'd forward
FORF forfeit(ure) (US Army)
forf author (*forfatter*—Danish)
förf author (*författare*—Swedish), authoress (*författarinna*—Swedish)
forg forged; forgery
form. formation, former, formula
For. Min Foreign Minister
formn foreman; formation
formul formulary
For. Rel Foreign Relations of the United States
fort. fortification, fortified
f o r t full out rye terms (grain trade)
fortif fortification
fortis as loud as possible (*fortissimo*—music)
Forts. continuation (*Fortsetzung*—German)
FORTSK for task force (US Army)
forwn forewoman
forz forzando (music)
f o s free on station; free on steamer
FOS Fisheries Organization Society
f o t free on tax; free on truck
found. foundation; founded
40/8 Soc The Society of 40 Men and 8 Horses (La Société des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux—French)
4/4ths r d c four-fourths running-down clause (insurance)
4° quarto
4-H head, heart, hands, health
4-P four-pole (electricity)
4th Div Assn Fourth Division Association
4tette quartette (music)
FOUSA Finance Office, United States Army (US Army)
f o w first open water (shipping) free on wagon
FOX Fox (Peter) Brewing Company (NYSE)
f p face plate; fine paper, fixed price, flame-proof, foot pound; former pupil(s), forward perpendicular, fully paid; freezing point, flame protected
Fp melting point (*Fusionspunkt*—German)
FP American & Foreign Power (NYSE); faithful performance bond, Fascist Party; field punishment; floating policy, foreign policy, free port, fully paid (premium), frame protected (insurance)
fpa free of particular average (marine insurance)
FPA Federal Power Act; Family Planning Association, Food Production Administration, Foreign Policy Association, Foreign Press Association
FPA (AC) Free of Particular Average (American Conditions)
FPA(EC) Free of Particular Average (English Conditions)
FPB Fort Pitt Brewing Company (common stock) (ASE)
FPBAA Folding Paper Box Association of America
FPC Federal Personnel Council; Federal Power Commission
f p c for private circulation
FPDX Forest Products Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
FPF French Protestant Federation
FPHA Federal Public Housing Authority
F PhS Fellow of the Philosophical Society of England
F Phys S Fellow of the Physical Society
FPI Federal Prison Industries; Flexible Packaging Institute

f pil make a pill (*fiat pilula*—Latin) (pharmacy)
f p l l full premium if (vessel) lost (insurance)
f pl face plate
FPL final protective line (US Army); Florida Power & Light Company (NYSE); Forest Products Laboratory
fpm feet per minute
FPMO Free of Poundage Money Order
FPMPMA Fountain Pen and Mechanical Pencil Manufacturers Association
FPO fleet post office (US Navy)
FPRA Financial Public Relations Association
FPRL Forest Products Research Laboratory
fps feet per second; foot-pound-second (physics)
FPS Fellow of the Pathological Society; Fellow of the Philharmonic Society; Fellow of the Philological Society; Fellow of the Philosophical Society; Fellow of the Physical Society (London)
fpsps feet per second per second
FPTA Fruit and Produce Trade Association
FPVPC Federation of Paint and Varnish Production Clubs
FPX Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insurance Company (NYSE)
f r freight release; reducing flame (*flamme réductrice*—French), right-hand page (*folio recto*—Latin)
fr father; fragment; frame; franc; free; frequent; friar; from; fruit (botany); brother (*frater*—Latin)
Fr Father (church use); Frances; Francis; French; Friday; francium
FR Federal Register; Federal Reporter (legal); flash ranging (US Army); Forest Reserve; Fuel Research; fully registered, Furness Railroad; Roman Forum (*Forum Romanum*—Latin)
F/R Fighter Reconnaissance (RAF); freight release
f&r feed and return (plumbing)
FRA Fleet Reserve Association; Francisco Sugar Company (NYSE)
FRAe S Fellow of Royal Aeronautical Society
FRAG fragment (US Army)
frag fragile, fragmentary
fragm fragment[s]
FRAHS Fellow of the Royal Australian Historical Society
FRAI Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
FRAM Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
Frank. Frankish
FRAS Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society; Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society
FRASB Fellow of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal
FR Assn Fleet Reserve Association
FR Assn Aux Fleet Reserve Association Auxiliary
frat fraternity
FRAUD fraudulent (US Army)
FRB Federal Reserve Board
FR Bk Federal Reserve Bank
FRBS Fellow of Royal Botanic Society; Fellow of Royal Society of British Sculptors
FRC Facilities Review Committee; Famine Relief Committee; Federal Radio Commission; Federation of Rambling Clubs; Foreign Relations Committee
f r & c c free of riots and civil commotions (insurance)
FRCI Fellow of the Royal Colonial Institute
FRCM Fellow of the Royal College of Music
FRCO Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
FRCOG Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FRCP Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, London
FRCPE Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh
FRCPI Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
FRCS Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons
FRCSc Fellow of the Royal College of Science
FRCSE Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh
FRCSI Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland
FRCSL Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, London
FRCVS Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
FRD Federal Rules Decisions, Ford Motor Ltd. (England) (NYSE); Foreign Relations Department; free rural delivery
FR Dist Federal Reserve District
FRDX Ford Motor Company (private car rr mark)
fre invoice (*facture*—French)
FREB Federal Real Estate Board
FR Ec S Fellow Royal Economic Society
Fred. Frederic, Frederick
freebd freeboard
freehd freehand
Fr e French ell (measurement)
FR Ent S Fellow of the Royal Entomological Society
freq frequent; frequentative
FREQ frequent; frequency (US Army)
Fr Eq Afr French Equatorial Africa
freq m frequency meter
fres brothers (*frères*—French)
FRES Fellow of Royal Empire Society; Fellow of Royal Entomological Society
FRFPS Fellow of Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
FRFPS[G] Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FRGS Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society
frgt freight
Fr Gu French Guiana
FRHS Fellow of the Royal Historical Society, Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society
Fri Friday
FRI Fellow of the Royal Institution; Food Research Institute
FRIA Fellow of the Royal Irish Academy
FRIBA Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
FRIC Fellow of the Royal Institute of Chemistry
FRICS Fellow Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
Fries. Friesic
FR Ind Ch French Indochina
Fris Frisia (Friesland), Frisian
Frisco San Francisco
FRITALUX France, Italy, Benelux (Nations)
frk Miss (*fröken*—Swedish)
Frk Miss (*Frøken*—Danish) (*Frøken*—Norwegian)
Frl Miss (*Fräulein*—German)
frl fractional
frld foreland
frm framing (lumber)
FRMCS Fellow of the Royal Medical and Chirurgical Society
FR Met S Fellow of Royal Meteorological Society
frmn formation
frmntn fermentation
FRMS Fellow of the Royal Microscopical Society
FRM ST Finland Residential Mtge. Bank (ASE)
FRNS Fellow of the Royal Numismatic Society
FRNSA Fellow of the Royal School of Naval Architecture
FRO Fleet Recreation Officer; Food Rationing Order
f r o f fire risk on freight
front. frontispiece
FRP Federation of Railway Progress
FRPS Fellow of the Royal Photographic Society

FRPSL Fellow of the Royal Philatelic Society, London
frs francs (French monetary units), fruits (botany)
FRS Federal Reserve System; Fellow of the Royal Society; Friends' Relief Service; Fuel Research Station
FRSA Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
FRSAI Fellow of the Royal Society of Antiquaries in Ireland
FR San I Fellow Royal Sanitary Institute
FRSC Fellow of the Royal Society, Canada
FRSE Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
FRSGS Fellow of the Royal Scottish Geographical Society
FRSI Fellow of the Royal Sanitary Institute
FRSL Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature, Fellow of the Royal Society, London
FRSM Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine
FRSNA Fellow of the Royal School of Naval Architecture
FRSNZ Fellow of Royal Society of New Zealand
Fr Som French Somaliland
FRSS Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society
FRSSA Fellow of Royal Scottish Society of Arts, Fellow of Royal Society of South Africa
FRSSI Fellow Royal Statistical Society of Ireland
FRSSS Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society of Scotland
fr st fracto-stratus clouds (meteorology)
frt freight; fruit
Frt Assn Freight Association
frt ppd freight prepaid
FRTX Rives Transportation Company (private car rr mark)
FRUI Fellow of the Royal University of Ireland
frum of the brothers (*fratrum*—Latin)
frust in small pieces (*frustillatim*—Latin)
FRVA Fellow of the Incorporated Association of Rating and Valuation Officers
FRVIA Fellow of the Royal Victorian Institute of Architects
Fr W Afr French West Africa
FRZS Scot Fellow of the Royal Zoological Society of Scotland
fs facsimile, film strip, forged steel
FS Fabian Society, Faraday Society, Fee Stamp, Field Security; Field Service, Finance Section, Financial Secretary, Fleet Surgeon, Flight Sergeant (RAF), Florida Southern (college), Forest Service, Forged Steel, French Somaliland (Africa), Fresno State (college); Friendly Society, Fruitarian Society, please forward (*faire suivre*—French); Financial Statement
f/s factor of safety, foot-second
Fs Francis
F/S financial statement
FSA Farm Security Administration; Federal Securities Act; Federal Security Agency; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries; Fellow of the Society of Arts; Flax Spinners' Association; Friendly Societies Act
FSAA Family Service Association of America, Fellow of the Society of Incorporated Accountants and Auditors
FSAI Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Ireland
FSAL Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London
FS Arch Fellow of Society of Architects
FSAS Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
FSC Brothers of the Christian Schools (Christian Brothers), Foundation for the Study of Cycles, Franklin Stores Corporation (NYSE)
FSCC Federal Surplus Commodity Corporation
FSCJ Congregation of the Sons of the Sacred Heart of Jesus
FSCW Florida State College for Women
FSE Fellow of Society of Engineers
FSEC Federal Securities and Exchange Commission
F2c Fireman Second Class (US Navy)
FSEF Foreign Service Educational Foundation
FSEII Food Service Equipment Industry, Inc.
F Sgt Flight Sergeant (RAF)
FSGT Fellow of the Society of Glass Technology
FSH Fishmann (M. H.), Company, Inc. (NYSE), follicle-stimulating hormone
FSHC Federal Subsistence Homesteads Corporation
FSI Fellow of the Sanitary Institute, Fellow of the Surveyors' Institution, Free Sons of Israel
FSLA Federal Savings and Loan Association
FSLIC Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation
FSM World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU)
FSMA Foundry Supply Manufacturers Association, Fruit and Syrup Manufacturers Association
FSMBUS Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States
FSMC Fellow of the Spectacle Makers' Company
FSN fiscal station number (US Army)
FSO Field Security Officer (military), Fleet Signals Officer (naval)
F Sp flash spotting
FSR Field Service Regulations
FSRA Federal Sewage Research Association
FSRC Federal Surplus Relief Corporation
FSS Fellow of the Statistical Society
FSSc A Fellow of the Society of Science and Art of London
FS Sec Field Security Section
FSSI Fellow of the Statistical Society of Ireland
FSSU Federated Superannuation Scheme for Universities
f st forged steel
FST First National Stores (NYSE)
FSTI Formed Steel Tube Institute
F Supp Federal Supplement (legal)
FSWA Federation of Sewage Works Associations
FSWMA Fine and Specialty Wire Manufacturers Association
FSWO Financial Secretary to the War Office
FSWX Flamingo Water Company (private car rr mark)
FSX Fryer & Stillman, Inc., Denver, Colorado (private car rr mark)
f t full terms; fume tight
ft faint, feint (account book ruling); flat (paper); foot or feet; fort; fortified; foretop; let it be made (*fiat*—Latin) (pharmacy)
ft² square foot
ft³ cubic foot (feet)
FT feet, foot, or firing table (US Army), Freeport Sulphur Company (NYSE), French Togoland (Africa)
f & t fire and theft (insurance)
FTA Federation of Tax Administrators, Food Tray Association, Future Teachers of America
FTAAWUA Food, Tobacco, Agricultural & Allied Workers Union of America
FTB Fleet Torpedo Bomber, Freight Tariff Bureau
ft b m feet board measure (lumber)
ft-c foot-candle
FTC Federal Trade Commission, Federal Trade Zones Board, Freight Traffic Committee

ft & c feint and cash (account books)
FTCD Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin
FTCL Fellow of Trinity College of Music, London
F T C M Fellow Toronto College of Music
FTC^{v} Frazier Brokerage Company (private car rr mark)
ftd fortified
FTD Florists' Telegraph Delivery, Freight Traffic Department
FTDA Florists Telegraph Delivery Association
FTF Fur Trade Foundation
ftg filting; footing
FTH Firth Carpet Company (NYSE)
F3c Fireman Third Class (US Navy)
fthm fathom
FTI Facing Tile Institute; Fellow of the Textile Institute
ft-l foot-lambert
FTL Flying Tiger Lines, Inc., full truck loads (railway)
ft-lb foot-pound
FTLX Fagan Tank Line (private car rr mark)
FTM Freight Traffic Manager; frequency time modulation
ft/min feet per minute
ftn fortification
FTNS field trains (US Army)
FTO Fleet Torpedo Officer
ft pulv subtil make a fine powder (*fiat pulvis subtilis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
ftr fitter
FTR fighter (US Army), Fruehauf Trailer Company (NYSE)
FTS Forged Tool Society
ft-sec foot-second
ft/sec feet per second
ft s m feet surface measure (lumber)
ft-tn foot-ton
FTW free trade wharf
FTX Frontier Tank Car Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
FTZ Federal Trade Zone
fu frame unprotected (insurance)
FU Federal Union, Fordham University, Furman University
FUA Farm Underwriters Association
FUM fumigate (US Army)
FUND International Monetary Fund
fu p fusion point
f up follow up
FUPOSAT follow-up on supply action taken (US Army)
fur furlong, furnished, further
FURN furnish, furniture (US Army)
furng furnishing
furr furrier, further
Fus Fusilier
FuSf to be continued and concluded (*Fortsetzung und Schluss folgen*—German)
fut future, futures (exchange)
FUW Federation of University Women
f v on the back of the page (*folio verso*—Latin)
fv^{da} esteemed (*favorecida*—Spanish)
FVPA Flet Veneer Products Association
f w face width (gears), full or card weight pipe (plumbing)
FW Field Worship (military), Focke-Wulf (German airplane); Fresh Water; full weight
F&W feeding and watering (shipping)
FWA Factories and Workshops Act; Federal Works Administration, Free World Association
FWAA Football Writers Association of America
fwb four-wheel brake, free-wheel bicycle, front wheel brakes,
FWB Free-Will Baptists
FWC Foster Wheeler Corporation (NYSE)
FWCC Friends' World Committee for Consultation
f&w chg feeding and watering charge (transportation)
fwd fresh water damage (shpg), four-wheel drive, forward
FWD Four Wheel Drive Auto Company (NYSE)
FW&D Fort Worth and Denver Railway Company (rr mark)
FWDA Federal Wholesale Druggists Association
FW&DC Fort Worth and Denver City Railway Company
fwdg forwarding
fwdr forwarder
FWDX Fort Worth—Denver (private car rr mark)
FWO Fleet Wireless Officer
FWSAB Federation of Women shareholders in American Business
FWT fair wear and tear (US Army)
fx foreign exchange
fxle forecastle (naval)
FY Fiscal year (US Army)
FYK First York Corporation (common stock) (ASE)
FYKPr First York Corporation ($2 Div. Pfd.) (ASE)
FYP Five-year Plan, Four-year Plan
Fys physics (*Fysik*—German)
fz accented (*forzando*—Italian) (music)
Fz Franz
FZ Fitz Simons & Connell D. & Dock (NYSE)
FZA Fellow of the Zoological Academy, Fitzsimmons Stores, Ltd., Cl A (NYSE)
FZS Fellow of the Zoological Society
FZS Scot Fellow Zoological Society of Scotland

G

g acceleration of gravity, center of gravity, game, gage, gelding, general intelligence (psychology), gold; good, gram, gross, guide, guinea; gulf, gynoecium, specific gravity conductance
G Gains; German; Germanic, Greyhound Corporation (NYSE), Guineas Gulf, Gunnery (naval)
(G) Air Gunner Officer, Genito-urinary [Specialist]
g/ cheque (*giro*—Spanish)
G-1 personnel and administration (US Army)
G-2 intelligence (US Army)
G-3 operations and training (US Army)
G-4 logistics (supply) (US Army)
Ga gallium, Georgia
GA Gamma Alpha (society), Garrison Adjutant, General Aircraft Limited, General Assembly (Church of Scotland), Geographical Association; Geologists' Association, Georgia Railroad (rr mark), Glen Alden Coal Company (NYSE), Golfing Association, Government Actuary, Graduate in Agriculture, grate area, Group Adviser, Gunmakers' Association, Gypsum Association
G/A general average (insurance)
GAAWD Gunnery and Anti-Aircraft Warfare Division
GAC Gamewell Company (NYSE); Gamma Alpha Chi (society)
GACL Guernsey Aero Club Limited

G/A con General Average contribution (insurance)
GAD Government Actuary's Department, Guards' Armoured Division
Ga Dec Georgia Decisions (legal)
G/A dep general average deposit (insurance)
GAE General Air Express
Gael. Gaelic
GAEX General American—Evans Company (private car rr mark)
g a h games at home
GAHS Galway Archaeological and Historical Society
GAI Gair (Robert) Company, Inc. (NYSE)
GAJ Guild of Agricultural Journalists
gal. gallon (pl. gals.), general (*général*—French)
Gal. Gallison's Reports (legal), Galway (Ireland), Galatians (Biblical), Galen
GAL Gdynia-America Line, General Aircraft Limited, Guinea Airways Ltd.
gal. cap. gallon capacity
Gall. Gallison's Reports (legal)
galv galvanic, galvanism, galvanized
galv I galvanized iron
Galw Galway
gam gamut
Gam Gamaliel, Gambia
GAM General American Investors Company (NYSE)
GAMP General Administration Ministry of Pensions
GAMX General American Transportation de Mexico (private car rr mark)
GAO General Accounting Office
goof gummed all over flap (of envelopes)
GAP Great Atlantic & Pac. Tea (NYSE)
GAPAN Guild of Air Pilots and Navigators of Great Britain
GAPCE General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of England
GAP Pr Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. of Amer. (Md.) (7% 1st Pfd.) (ASE)
gar garage
GAR garrison (US Army), Garrett Corporation (NYSE), Grand Army of the Republic, Group Advisory Representative
G Arch. Graduate in Architecture
Gard N.Y. Rept Gardenier's New York Reporter (legal)
garg gargle (*gargarisma*—Latin) (pharmacy)
GARIOA Government and Relief in Occupied Areas
GARX General American Refrigerator Express Company (private car rr mark)
GAS gasoline (US Army)
gas. fttr gas fitter
gas. & sc general average, salvage, and special charges (insurance)
Gast Gaston
GASX General American Stock Express (private car rr mark)
GAT Greenwich Apparent Time
GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GATX General American Tank Line (private car rr mark)
G Aud General Auditor
GAUFCC General Assembly of Unitarian and Free Christian Churches
Gaul. Gaulish
GAWA German-American Writers' Association
GAWX General Aniline & Film Corporation, General Aniline Works Division (private car rr mark)
gaz gazette; gazetted; gazetteer
g b glider bomb, gold bonds, guide book
GB Gaumont-British, Granby Consolidated (NYSE), Great Britain, gunboat (naval), Gun-Bus (RAF)
GBA Governing Bodies Association
GBBA Glass Bottle Blowers Association
GBC General Board of Control, Greif Brothers Cooperage (NYSE)
GBCW Governing Body of the Church in Wales
GBD General Builders Supply (NYSE)
GBD Pr General Builders Supply Corp. (5% Conv Pfd.) (ASE)
gbe gilt bevelled edges (bookbinding)
GBE Knight (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Order of the British Empire
GBFX Green Bay Food Company (private car rr mark)
GBG General Baking Company (NYSE), Guernsey (IDP)
GB&I Great Britain and Ireland
GBIB Gorsedd of Bards of the Isle of Britain
GBJ Jersey (IDP)
GB/L Government bill of lading (US Army)
GBL Goebel Brewing Company (NYSE)
GBM Isle of Man (IDP)
GBMA Golf Ball Manufacturers Association
g b o goods in bad order
gbr usual (*gebräuchlich*—German)
GBS George Bernard Shaw; Government Bureau of Standards
GBSNCA Greater Blouse, Skirt, and Neckwear Contractors Association
GBSX Great Bear Spring Company (private car rr mark)
GBT Gilbert (A.C.) Company (NYSE)
GBW Green Bay & Western Railroad Company (NYSE)
GBX General Box Company (NYSE)
GBY Malta (IDP)
GBZ Gibraltar (IDP)
GC General Candy Corporation (NYSE); Gentleman Cadet; George Cross; Goldsmiths' College; Gold Coast, Golf Club, Good Conduct, Goucher College, Government Chemist, Grand Chancellor, Grand Chaplain, Grand Chapter; Grand Conductor, Grand Cross; Greek Church, Greene Committee (mining), Grinnell College, Group Captain (RAF); gun carriage, gun control; gun cotton, [Knight] Grand Cross, [Knight] Grand Commander, great circle
GCA Garden Club of America; General Claim Agent; General Contractors' Association; Geneva Convention Act; ground control approach
g-cal gram-calorie
G Capt Group Captain (RAF)
GCB General Council of the Bar, Giro Central Bank (German Savings Bank); Knight Grand Cross of the Order of the Bath
GCBS General Council of British Shipping
GCC General Commission on Chaplains; General Council of Congress; Girton College, Cambridge; Gonville and Caius College (Cambridge)
GCCA Greater Clothing Contractors Association
GCCX Gaylord Container Corporation (private car rr mark)
g c d greatest common divisor (mathematics)
GCD Great Circle Distance
gcf greatest common factor (mathematics)
GCFLH Grand Cross of the French Legion of Honour
GCG Grand Captain General; Grand Captain Guard
GCH [Knight] Grand Cross of Hanover
G Ch The Gardeners' Chronicle
GCI Ground Control Interception (radar)
GCIAA Granite Cutters International Association of America
GCIB German Commercial Information Bureau
GCIE Knight Grand Commander of the Order of the Indian Empire
GCLH Knight Grand Cross of the

Legion of Honour; Grand Chancellor of the Legion of Honor (*Grand Chancelier de la Legion D'Honneur*—French)

GCLX Glaser, Crandell Company (private car rr mark)

gcm greatest common measure

GCM General Court-Martial

GCMG Knight Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George

GCMI Glass Container Manufacturers Institute

GCN Greenwich Civil Noon (navigation)

GCNVF Gold Coast Naval Volunteer Force

GCO Grand Chapter of Officers; Gun Control Officer (naval)

G Com Grand Commander, Grand Commandery

G Cp Graduate in Chiropody

GCPA Gas Companies' Protection Association

GCR General Cigar Company (NYSE)

GCS Game Conservatory Society, Green Cross Society

GC&SF Gulf, Colorado and Sante Fe Railway Company

GC & TPA Garden Cities and Town Planning Association

GCSG Knight Grand Cross of St. Gregory the Great

GCSI Knight Grand Commander of the Order of the Star of India, Game Conservation Society, Inc

GCSS Knight Grand Cross of St. Sylvester

GC St J Bailiff (or Dame) Grand Cross of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem

GCT general classification test (US Army); Greenwich civil time

GCU Glass Cutters' Union

GCUS Governors' Conference of the United States

GCVO Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order

GCW Garden City Western Railway Company (rr mark)

GCX General Chemical Division, Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation (private car rr mark)

gd good delivery; gravimetric density, granddaughter; good, ground; guard (railway)

Gd Gadolinum (chemistry)

GD gave delivery, General Department; general discharge (US Army), General Duties (Forces), Graduate in Divinity; Grand Deacon (freemasonry); Grand Duchess; Grand Duchy; Grand Duke; Guild of Designers

g-d gravimetric density

G&D Galvanized and dipped (plumbing)

Gd A gauged arch (building)

GDA gun defended area (US Army)

GDB General Duties Branch (RAF)

GDC Gardner-Denver Company (NYSE); Governmental Defense Council; Grand Director of Ceremonies (freemasonry)

g d e gilt deckled edge (stationery), large training division (*grande division d'ecole*—French)

gde vit great speed (*grande vitesse*—French)

GDHSE guardhouse (US Army)

Gdns gardens; guardians

GDPX Gas del Pacifico (private car rr mark)

gds goods

GDS Glenmore Distilleries, Cl B (NYSE)

GDS B Glenmore Distilleries Co. ("B" Com) (ASE)

Gdsm Guardsman

GDY General Dynamics Corporation (NYSE)

ge gilt-edged (finish), gilt edges, (bookbinding); gauge; weight unit (*gewichtseinheit*—German)

GE Garrison Engineer; General Election; General Electric Company (NYSE); Ground Engineer

Ge germanium (chemistry)

geb born (*geboren*—German); bound (*gebunden*—German) (bookbinding)

GEB General Education Board

Gebr Brothers (*Gebroeders*—Dutch)

GEC General Electric Company

ged gedämpft (music)

gef kindly (*gefälligst*—German)

GEG Gamma Eta Gamma (fraternity)

geg against (*gegen*—German)

gegr founded (*gegründet*—German)

Geh contents (*Gehatt*—German); Privy Councillor (*Geheimrat*—German)

gek characterized (*gekennzeichnet*—German)

GEL Gellman Manufacturing Company (NYSE)

gem geminate

Gem Gemini (constellation)

gen gender, general, generic; genealogy, genetics, genital, genitive (grammar), genus

Gen General; Genesis (Biblical), Geneva

GEN General Telephone Corporation (NYSE)

Gen Aud General Auditor

gen av general average (marine insurance)

geneal genealogical; genealogy

Gen Hosp General Hospital

Gen Led General Ledger

Gen Man General Manager

genn January (*gennaio*—Italian)

GENR generate (US Army)

Gen St General Statutes (legal)

Gen Supt General Superintendent

gent gentleman

geny generally

Geo George; Georgia

GEO Central of Georgia Railway (NYSE)

geod geodesy; geodetic

Geod E Geodetic Engineer

Geo Dec Georgia Decisions (legal)

Geof Geoffrey

geog geographical; geographic

Geogr Rev Geographical Review

geol geologist; geology

Geol E Geological Engineer

Geo LJ Georgetown Law Journal

geom geometer; geometric; geometry

geophys geophysical, geophysics

ger gerund, gerundive (grammar)

Ger Germany, Gertrude

GER Gerity-Michigan Corporation (NYSE); Great Eastern Railway

Geref Reformed Calvinist (*Gereformeerde*—Dutch)

Ger pat. German patent

ges entire (*gesamt*—German); registered trade-mark (*gesetzlich geschützt*—German)

Ges association (*Gesellschaft*—German)

GES General and Estimates Section, gilt-edged securities, Gloucestershire Engineering Society

Gesch history (*Geschichte*—German)

Ges Gesch patented (*gesetzlich geschützt*—German)

gest died (*gestorben*—German)

GESTAPO Nazi Secret Police (*Geheime Staatspolizei*—German)

Gew weight (*Gewicht*—German)

gewöhnl usually (*gewöhnlich*—German)

Geww weights (*Gewichte*—German)

GEX General Electric Company (private car rr mark)

GEZ State Publishing House (*Gosudarstvennoe Knigoizdatelstvo*—Russian)

GF boys and girls (*garçons et filles*—French); French Guides (*Guides de France*—French); General Foods Corporation (NYSE); Government Form (shipping); Grand Fleet; Grazing Farm; Grant Foundation; Guggenheim Foundation

G & F Georgia & Florida Railroad (rr mark)

g f a good fair average

GFA General Freight Agent; Grain Futures Administration
GFD General Freight Department
GFDNA Grain and Feed Dealers National Association
GFG Governor's Foot Guard
GFM Government furnished material (US Army)
GFN General Finance Corporation (NYSE)
GFN A Pr General Finance Corporation (5% Pfd. "A") (ASE)
GFO General Freight Office; Gulf, Mobile & Ohio Railroad (NYSE)
GFP German Secret Police (*Geheime Feldpolizei*—German)
GFR German Federal Republic
GFS Girls' Friendly Society
GFT Greenfield Tap & Die Corporation (NYSE)
GFTU General Federation of Trade Unions
GFWC General Federation of Women's Clubs
GG Gamma Globulin (polio treatment); Girls' Guildry; Grenadier Guards; Ground Gunner (RAF)
g g d great granddaughter
GGMA Glassine and Greaseproof Manufacturers Association
GGNI Governor General of Northern Ireland
g gr great gross
g g s great grandson
GGS German General Staff
G/h gilt head
gh grazing homestead
GH general hospital (use in combination only) (US Army), Gibraltar to Hamburg (shipping)
GHA Greenwich hour angle
GHC German High Command
GHG Governor's Horse Guard
GHH Helme (Geo. W.) Company (NYSE)
GH&H Galveston, Houston and Henderson Railroad Company (rr mark)
GHM Gotham Hosiery Company Inc (NYSE)
GHP Grand High Priest
GHQ General Headquarters
GHV Gleaner Harvester Corporation (NYSE)
gi gill (measure)
GI gastrointestinal; general inducted (U.S. military); general issue; Gideons International; Gimbel Brothers, Inc (NYSE); (Royal) Glasgow Institute of Fine Arts; Government issue; Gunner Instructor
GIA Garuda Indonesian Airways Ltd; Gemological Institute of America; Goodwill Industries of America; Gummed Industries Association
Glb Gibraltar
GIB Gibson Refrigerator Company (NYSE)
GIBAIR Gibraltar Airways Ltd
Gibr Gibraltar
GI Fire E Graduate of the Institution of Fire Engineers
GIFS Gray Iron Founders Society
Glib Gilbert
Glib CP Gilbert's Common Pleas
Glip Gilpin's United States District Court Reports (legal)
GI Mech E Graduate of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
Gin and It. Gin and Italian [Vermouth]
G in N Graduate in Nursing
GIO Gas Identification Officer, Guild of Insurance Officials
GIP Great Indian Peninsular (Railway)
gir girder
Gir Gironde (French department)
GIS General Mills, Inc (NYSE); Greater India Society; Guides' International Service
g i t grooved for iron tongues
Giun junior (*Giuniore*—Italian)
GJC Grand Junction Canal
GJD Grand Junior Deacon (freemasonry)
Gk Greek
GK General Cable Corporation (NYSE); unlimited partnership (*Gomei Kaisha*—Japanese)
GKA Garter King of Arms
GKC Gilbert Keith Chesterton
gl gill, glass, glory (*gloria*—Latin), gloss, old (*gammel*—Danish)
g/l grams per liter
Gl glucinum
GL Government Laboratories, Graduate in Law; Grand Lodge (freemasonry), Great Lakes Dredge and Dock Company (NYSE); Ground level; Gun Layer, Gun Licence
GLA General Longshoremen's Association
Glamorg Glamorganshire (county in Wales)
Glas Glasgow
GLB Globe-Union, Inc (NYSE)
GLC Gaylord Container Corporation (NYSE)
GLCC Gas Light and Coke Company
gld guild
GLD Gladding, McBean & Company (NYSE)
GLE General Electric, Ltd. (NYSE)
GLER General Electric Co. Ltd. (ASE)
GLI General Time Corporation (NYSE); glider (US Army)
GLK Great Lakes Oil & Chemical (NYSE)
GLMMM Grand Lodge of Mark Master Masons (freemasonry)
GLN Glidden Company (NYSE)
GLO ground liaison officer (US Army)
gloss glossary
Glos Gloucester; Gloucestershire (English county)
GLP General Fireproofing (NYSE)
GLS Gypsy Lore Society; Grand Lodge of Scotland (freemasonry)
GLSA General Live Stock Agent
GLSTM Graduate of the London School of Tropical Medicine
GLSX Great Lakes Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
GLT Greetings Letter Telegram (Empire Social Telegram)
GLW Corning Glass Works (NYSE)
GLZ General Bronze Corporation (NYSE)
gm gram
g m general merchandise; general mortgage; grade marked (lumber)
GM General Manager; General Motors; Geological Museum; George Medal; Gold Medallist; Grand Master (freemasonry); gun metal, guided missile (US Army)
GMA Grocery Manufacturers of America
GMAA Gold Mining Association of America
GMAC General Motors Acceptance Corporation
G Man Government man
GMB Good merchantable brand; Grand Master Order of the Bath
GMBE Grand Master of the Order of the British Empire
GmbH Limited Liability Company (*Gesellschaft mit beschränkter Haftung*—Germany)
Gmc Germanic
GMC General Medical Council, Gray Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
GMD geometric mean distance
GMF Glass Manufacturers' Federation, Goodman Manufacturing (NYSE)
GM1C Gunner's Mate First Class (US Navy)
GMIE Grand Master of the Order of the Indian Empire
GMITPM Gorgas Memorial Institute of Tropical and Preventive Medicine
GMKP Grand Master of the Knights of St. Patrick
GML Gypsum Lime & Alabastine, Canada Ltd. (ASE)

GMMG Grand Master of the Order of St. Michael and St. George
GM&NRR Gulf, Mobile & Northern Railroad Company
GMO Gorham Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
GM&O Gulf, Mobile and Ohio Railroad Company (rr mark)
GMP Grand Master of the Order of St. Patrick
GMPR General Maximum Price Regulation
g m q good marketable quality
GMS Gospel Missionary Society
GM2C Gunner's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
GMSI General Milk Sales, Inc; Grand Master of the Order of the Star of India
GMT General American Trans (NYSE); Greenwich mean time; Greenwich meridian time
GM3C Gunner's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
GMU Gospel Missionary Union
g m v gram-molecular volume
GMW General Metal Workers
gn guinea
Gn General (*Genel*—Turkish)
GN Graduate Nurse; Great Northern Railway (NYSE)
GNB Gould-National Batteries (NYSE)
GNCEW General Nursing Council of England and Wales
gnd ground
GNF Gannett Newspaper Foundation
GNH Grand National Hunt (sport)
GNI Great Northern Iron Ore, (NYSE)
GN of I (R) Great Northern Railway of Ireland
GNIB German Newspaper Information Bureau
G-NP chemical agent, nonpersistent (US Army)
gnr gunner (military)
GNR Great Northern Railway
gns guineas
GNT Government land grant (bonds)
GNTC Girls' Naval Training Corps
GNY General Alloys Company (NYSE)
GNYE Greater New York Fund
GO General Officer; General Order; great organ (music); Group Officer; (WAAF); Grumman Aircraft Engineering (NYSE); Gulf Oil Corporation (NYSE); gummed only (of envelopes)
g o b good ordinary bonds; good ordinary brand
GOB Gobel (Adolf), Inc (NYSE)
gobo government (*gobierno*—Spanish)
gobr governor (*gobernador*—Spanish)
GOC General Officer Commanding; General Operating Committee; Greek Orthodox Church
GOC-in-C General Officer Commanding-in-Chief
GOL Goldblatt Brothers, Inc (NYSE)
GOM Grand Old Man (William Ewart Gladstone)
Gonz Gonzalez
GOP Girls' Own Paper; Grand Old Party (Republican)
GOPX Gas-Oil Products, Inc (private car rr mark)
Gord H Gordon Highlanders
g org grand-orgue (music)
G Org Grand Organist (freemasonry)
GOS Gossard (H.W.) Company (NYSE)
Goth. Gothic
GOU General Outdoor Advertising (NYSE)
gov government; governmental
Gov Governor
Gov-Gen Governor-General
Gov Pr Off. Government Printing Office
GOW Georgia Power Company (NYSE)
GOWVIPr Georgia Power Co. ($6 Pfd) (ASE)
GOX Godchaux Sugars, Inc (NYSE)
GOX A Godchaux Sugars, Inc. ("A" Stk) (ASE)
GOX B Godchaux Sugars, Inc ("B" Stk.) (ASE)
GOX Pr Godchaux Sugars, Inc. ($4.50 Pr. Pfd) (ASE)
g p galley proofs (printing), grateful patient; general practitioner, great primer
gp group
GP Gallup poll, general paralysis, general practitioner; general purpose, German patent, glory be to the Father (*Gloria Patri*—Latin), Graduate in Pharmacy, great primer (type)
G-P chemical agent, persistent (US Army)
GPA Alderney (IDP); General Passenger Agent; Glycerine Producers Association
GPB Gamma Phi Beta (sorority)
Gp C Group Captain (RAF)
GPC Gatineau Power Company (NYSE); General Purposes Committee
Gp Comdr Group Commander (RAF)
GPCT George Peabody College for Teachers
GPCX General Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)
gpd gallons per day; grams per denier
GPD General Passenger Department
Gp E Geophysical Engineer
GPEX General American-Pfaudler Corporation (rr mark)
gph gallons per hour
G Ph Graduate in Pharmacy
GPH General Acceptance Corporation (NYSE)
GPI general paralysis of the insane
GPKT Grand Priory of the Knights of the Temple
GPLD government property, lost or damaged (US Army)
gpm gallons per minute
GPM Grand Past Master (freemasonry)
GPMA Gas Pump Manufacturers Association; Groundwood Paper Manufacturers Association
GPMM Grain Processing Machinery Manufacturers
GPN General Paint Corporation (NYSE)
GPO General Post Office; Government Printing Office
GPOA Guild of Prescription Opticians of America
GPP Great Northern Paper Company (ASE)
GP Pr Graham-Paige Corp. (5% Conv. Pfd) (ASE)
GPR to the genius of the Roman people (*Genio Populi Romani*—Latin); Glider Pilot Regiment
gps gallons per second
GPT General Portland Cement (NYSE)
GPU Government Political Organization (Soviet Russian secret state police) (*Gosudarstvennoe Politicheskoe Upravlenie*—Russian)
G Pur Grand Pursuivant (freemasonry)
GPV General Public Service (NYSE)
GPVEH general purpose vehicle (US Army)
GPV VI Pr General Public Service Corp. ($6 Pfd) (ASE)
GPW Green Mountain Power Corporation (ASE)
GPX Georgia Pine Turpentine Co. Division of The Glidden Company (private car rr mark); Glidden Company, The Naval Stores Division (private car rr mark)
GPY General Plywood Corporation (NYSE)
GPY Pr General Plywood Corp. (5% Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
GQG General Headquarters (*Grand Quartier-Général*—French)
GQs General Quarters (naval)
gr grain, grammar; grammarian,

grammatically; gramme; grand; gravity; great; grind, groschen, gross

Gr grade, Grand (title); Granenhorst (entomology); gray (botany); greater; Grecian; Greece; Greek; Gunner

GR General Reconnaissance, General Regulations; General Reserve; Gloucestershire Regiment, Gold Reserve; Grand Recorder; Grand Registrar; Green Room, King George (*Georgius Rex*—Latin), King William (*Gulielmus Rex*—Latin), Republican Guard (*Garde Républicaine*—French); General Reserve (US Army); Goodrich (B.F.) Company (NYSE); Grasse River Railroad Corporation (rr mark); Greece (IDP)

G/R grooved roofing (lumber)

GRA Governmental Research Association

grad graduate, graduated

Grad IAE Graduate Institution of Automobile Engineers

gram. grammar, grammatical

gram. sch grammar school

gran granary; granular, granulated

grat gratification, gratify

Grat Grattan's Virginia Reports (legal)

grav gravure

graz gracefully (*grazioso*—Italian) (music)

GRB Grayson-Robinson Stores, Inc. (NYSE)

Gr Brit Great Britain

Grc Greece

GRC Granite City Steel Company (NYSE); General Railway Classification; Greek Red Cross

Gr Ca Grant's Cases (legal)

Gr Capt Group Captain (RAF)

GRCM Graduate of the Royal College of Music

GRCX Gulf Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)

grd ground; guaranteed

Gr D Grand Duchess, Grand Duchy, Grand Duke

GRD Gray Drug Stores, Inc. (NYSE)

grdns guardians

GRE Greenland (US Navy)

G Reg Grand Registrar (freemasonry)

Greg Gregory

Gren Grenada

Gren Gds Grenadier Guards

GRF Golden Rule Foundation

gr gro great gross

GRH Greer Hydraulics, Inc. (NYSE)

g r i guaranteed retirement income (insurance)

GRI George, King and Emperor (*Georgius Rex Imperator*—Latin)

Grif L Reg Griffith's Law Register, (legal)

GRL General Instrument Corporation (NYSE)

grm grammar; gramme

GRMN Grumman (aircraft)

GRN Green (H.L.) Company, Inc. (NYSE)

Grnld Greenland

gro grocer, gross; group

GRO General Register Office; General Routine Orders; Grocery Store Products Company (NYSE)

GROBDM General Register Office for Births, Deaths and Marriages

gross t gross tonnage

Grot Grotius

Gr Prod grain products

GRR Gabriel Company (NYSE)

GRREG graves registration (US Army)

Gr Rev Greek Revival

grs grains, grandson

GRS General Railway Signal (NYSE); General Reconnaissance School

GRSM Graduate of the Royal Schools of Music (London)

grs t gross tons

GRSX National Car Company (private car rr mark)

gr r t gross register tonnage

gr t m gross ton mile

Grtn Gärtner (botany)

Gru Grus (constellation), General Recruiting Unit

GRUCOM Group Commander (US Navy)

Grudz December (*Grudzién*—Polish)

GRV Grand Rapids Varnish Corporation (NYSE)

gr wt gross weight

GRX General Refractories Company (NYSE)

GRYX Grace Co., John H. (private car rr mark)

gs gauss, grandson, guineas, German silver

g s ground speed (aviation)

GS Bureau of General Services (UN Secretariat), General Secretary, General Service, General Staff (US Army), general strike, Geographical Society, Geological Survey; Georgia State College, Gillette Company (NYSE), Gold Standard, Golfing Society, government stock, Grammar School, Grand Scribe (freemasonry), Grand Secretary (freemasonry); Grand Sentinel (freemasonry), Grand Sentry (freemasonry), Grand Steward (freemasonry), ground speed

G/S general support (US Army)

GSA Genetics Society of America; Geological Society of America, General Services Administration, Girl Scouts of America

GSB Grand Standard Bearer, Grand Sword Bearer (freemasonry)

GSBA Grand Street Boys Association

GSC General Staff Corps (US Army), Grain Stabilization Corporation, Gymnasium Seating Council

GSCX Gulf States Creosoting Company (private car rr mark)

GSD Gamma Sigma Delta (fraternity), Goodall-Sanford, Inc. (NYSE); Grand Senior Deacon (freemasonry)

GSE Gamma Sigma Epsilon (society); Geological Society of Edinburgh

G Sec Grand Secretary (freemasonry)

GSF Gun and Shell Factory (military)

GS&F Georgia Southern and Florida Railway Company

GSFC General Superintendent of Freight Claims

GSGB Geological Survey of Great Britain

GSH General Shoe Corporation (NYSE), glutathione

GSI Geological Survey of India

G&SI Gulf and Ship Island Railroad Company

GSIO General Staff Interpreter Officer (military)

GSK Gamble-Skogmo, Inc. (NYSE)

GSL Geological Society of London

gsm good sound marketable

GSM Garrison Sergeant Major, Geological Survey and Museum, Golden State Inc. (NYSE), Gold Star Mothers, Guildhall School of Music

GSN(C) General Steam Navigation (Company)

GSO General Staff Officer

GSP good service pension

GSR Great Southern Railway (Erie)

GSS general service schools (US Army)

GSSX Goar's Service & Supply (private car rr mark)

Gst Gustave, Gustavus

GST Georgia School of Technology, Gilchrist Company (NYSE), Greenwich Sidereal time (navigation),

GSU general signals use

GSUSA General Staff, United States Army

GSW General Steel Wares, Ltd. (NYSE), Great Western Sugar Company (NYSE), gunshot wound

G&SWR Glasgow and South-Western Railway

GS&WR Great Southern and Western

Railway (Ireland)
GSX Gold & Stock Telegraph Company (NYSE)
gt drop (*gutta*—pharmacy); gilt, great; gun turret (military); gutta
g t gas-tight; gilt top (bookbinding); gross ton (shipping)
GT Good Templar, Goodyear Tire & Rubber (NYSE), Grand Tiler (freemasonry), Grand Treasurer (freemasonry); Greetings Telegram, gross ton, part by weight (*Gewichtsteil*—German)
GTA graphic training aid (US Army)
Gt Br Great Britain
g t c good till canceled or countermanded (brokerage)
gtd guaranteed
GTD General Traffic Department
GTE General Precision Equipment (NYSE)
gt gr great gross
Gth Gunther
g t m good this month
GTM General Traffic Manager
GTMO Guantanamo (US Navy)
GTREC Goodyear Tire and Rubber Export Company
GT Ry Grand Trunk Railway System
GTS Guantanamo Sugar Company (NYSE)
gtt drops (*guttae*—pharmacy)
GTU Gulf States Utilities Company (NYSE)
g t w good this week
GTW Grand Trunk Western Railroad Company (rr mark)
GTY Grant (W.T.) Company (NYSE)
GU Compania Guatemalteca de Aviacion; General Realty & Utilities (NYSE), genitourinary, Georgetown University, Gonzaga University
G&U Grafton & Upton Railroad Company (rr mark)
Guad Guadeloupe
Guan Guanajuato
guar guarantee, guarantor
Guat Guatemala
Guer Guerrero
Gui Guiana
gun. gunner, gunnery
GUT A Guantanamo & Western Railroad Company (ASE)
gutt drop or drops (*gutta or guttae*—Latin) (pharmacy)
g u v correct and complete (*gerecht und vollkommen*—German)
GUX Grand Union Company (NYSE)
GUY General Public Utilities (NYSE)
g v gravimetric volume
GV Goldfield Consol. Mines (NYSE)
GVZ Pr General Outdoor Advertising Co. Inc. (6% Pfd.)
GWB Griesedieck Western Brewery (NYSE)
GWBX Griesedieck Western Brewery Company (private car rr mark)
GWD Gar Wood Industries, Inc (NYSE)
GWEX Western Division, The Dow Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
GWF Galveston Wharves (private car rr mark)
GWI Grinding Wheel Institute
GWMC Galvanized Ware Manufacturers Council
GWP Government White Paper
GWR Great Western Railway
GWRy of Can Great Western Railway of Canada
GWSF Georgia Warm Springs Foundation
GWU George Washington University
GWVA Great War Veterans' Association (Canada)
GXP Georgia-Pacific Plywood Company (NYSE)
GY General Tire & Rubber Company (NYSE)
GYK Giant Yellowknife Gold Mines (NYSE)
gym gymnasium, gymnastic
GYN Gynecology
gyneco! gynecological, gynecology

H

h hail, harbor, hard, hardness, has, have, headquarters, heat; h [beam], height, high, hits (baseball), horse, hot; hour (*heure*—French), house, hull, hundred, husband, hydrant, hydraulics, intensity of magnetic field
H Henry; Hupp Corporation (NYSE), hydrogen
H^1 protium
H^{1+} proton
H^2 heavy hydrogen
H^3 tritium
H° hydrogen in concentration
h a heir apparent, helix angle (gears), this year (*hoc anno*—Latin), this year's (*hujus anni*—Latin)
HA *Hautes-Alpes* (French department); Headmasters Association, Headmistresses' Association; Heavy Artillery; High Angle (gunnery); Historical Association; Hockey Association; Holophane Company, Inc (NYSE); Horse Artillery, hour angle (navigation)
HAA Heavy anti-aircraft
hab habitation, he lives (*habitat*—Latin)
Hab Habakkuk (Biblical)
HAB high-altitude bombing
hab corp produce the body (*habeas corpus*—Latin)
hab fac poss that you give him possession (*habere facias possessionem*—Latin)
habit. habitat
habt let him have (*habeat*—Latin) (pharmacy)
HAC Honourable Artillery Company, House Appropriations Committee (Congress)
HACC Holland-American Chamber of Commerce
hack. hackney
hac noct tonight (*hac nocte*—Latin) (pharmacy)
HACX Canada Packers Ltd (private car rr mark)
HA or D Havre, Antwerp or Dunkerque (grain trade)
HAF Helms Athletic Foundation
Hag Haggai (Bible)
HAG hold for arrival of goods
Hai Haiti
hairdrsr hairdresser
Hal Halifax, halogen
HAL Halliburton Oil Well Cementing (NYSE), Hamburg-America Line, *Haupt Abteilungs Leiter* (Chief Section Leader—Nazi party, Germany), Hawaiian Airlines, Ltd.
Hal Law Halsted's New Jersey Law Reports (legal)
Hals Halsted's New Jersey Reports (legal)
Ham. Hamlet, Prince of Denmark
HAM Heart of Africa Mission, Hymns Ancient and Modern; heavy automotive maintenance (US Army)
Han Handy's Ohio Reports (legal); Hanover
HANA Helvetia Association of North America
Handelsbol trading company

(*Handelsbolaget*—Swedish)
Handelsges trading company (*Handelsgesellschaft*—German)
Handelsmij trading company (*Handelsmaatschappij*—Dutch)
Handelsver commercial association (*Handelsvereeiging*—Dutch)
Hants Hampshire (county in England)
ha'p'orth halfpennyworth
h app heir apparent
Har Harold
HAR harbor (US Army); New York & Harlem Railroad Company (NYSE)
Har & Gill Harris & Gill's Maryland Reports (legal)
harm. harmony
Harp Harper's Law Reports (legal)
harps. harpsichord
Hart Hartley's Reports (legal)
Harv Harvard University
Harv L Rev Harvard Law Review
Hask Haskell's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
HAT Hat Corporation of America (NYSE)
HAUC Health and Accident Underwriters Conference
hav haversine (mathematics)
HAV Harvard Brewing Company (NYSE), Himalayan Aviation Ltd.
Hav PEI Haviland's Reports, Prince Edward Island (legal)
Haw Hawaiian (US Navy)
Hawl Cr R Hawley's American Criminal Reports (legal)
HAWSEAFRON Hawaiian Sea Frontier (US Navy)
HAY Hayes Industries, Inc. (NYSE)
Hay & Haz Hayward & Hazelton Circuit Court (legal)
Hayw Haywood's Reports (legal)
haz hazard
Hb haemoglobin
HB half-breadth, hard and black, heavy bomber (RAF), hit by ball, hollow back (lumber); Humble Oil & Refining Company (NYSE)
H & B Humboldt and Bonpland (botany)
HBA Hoist Builders Association
HBAX Hirsch Bros. & Company (private car rr mark)
HBC Hudson's Bay Company
HBCC House Banking and Currency Committee (United States)
HBFTB Hair, Bass and Fibre Trade Board
H bk hollow back (lumber)
HBK Hathaway Bakeries, Inc (NYSE)
HB & K (botany), Humboldt, Bonpland, and Kunth
HBLO Home Base Ledger Office
HBM His (or Her) Britannic Majesty
H-bomb hydrogen bomb
hbr harbor
HBS Halifax Building Society, harbor boat service (US Army); Henry Bradshaw Society; herringbone strutting (building)
HBSS Hospital Bureau of Standards and Supplies
HBSX Haskins Brothers & Company (private car rr mark)
H & BT Huntingdon & Broad Top Mountain Railroad & Coal Company (private car rr mark)
HB&T Houston Belt & Terminal Railway Company
H&BV Houston & Brazos Valley Railway Company (rr mark)
HBX Hately Brothers Company (private car rr mark)
hc hand cut (of envelopes), held covered (marine insurance), for the sake of honor (*honoris causa*—Latin), hot and cold (water)
h & c hot and cold
HC Calumet & Hecla, Inc. (NYSE), habitual criminal, Hague Convention, Halcyon Club, Hamilton College, Hannibal Connecting Railroad Company (rr mark), Harvard College, Headmaster Commander, Headmasters' Conference, Heralds' College, High Church, High Commissioner, High Court, Hockey Club, Holy Communion, Home Counties, House Committee, Household Cavalry, House of Commons, House of Correction, Housing Committee, Hunterian Club, out of competition (*hors concours*—French)
HCA High Conductivity Association, Hobby Clubs of America
HCAAS Homeless Children's Aid and Adoption Society
hcap handicap
HCC High Commissioner for Canada, Holy Cross College, Horticultural Co-ordination Committee, hydraulic cement concrete
HCCX Hercules Cement Corporation (private car rr mark)
HCE here lies buried (*hic conditus*—Latin), High Commissioner for Eire
HCF highest common factor (mathematics), Honorary Chaplain to the Forces
HCH Hecht Company (NYSE)
HCHI Hand Chain Hoist Institute
HCI Order of the Hashimite Chain of Iraq
HCIED High Commissioner for India Education Department
HCJ High Court of Justice
HCK Hancock Oil Company (NYSE) Cl A
h c l high cost of living
HCM His Catholic Majesty
HCMTB Hat, Cap and Millinery Trade Board
H Com High Commissioner
H Con Res House Concurrent Resolution (Congress)
hcp handicap
HCP High Commissioner for the Philippines
HCPNI Hardware Cloth and Poultry Netting Institute
HCPTR helicopter (US Army)
HCR High Chief Ranger (Ancient Order of Foresters); High Court Reports, India (legal)
HCRNWP High Court Reports, Northwest Provinces (legal)
HCS Hallé Concerts Society; Home Civil Service, Home Cure Service
HCUSA High Commissioner for the Union of South Africa
hd head; hogshead; hydrodome
h d on going to bed (*hora decubitus*—Latin) (pharmacy), hard-drawn (metallurgy), hearing distance; high density (cotton); high pressure (*hochdruck*—German); horse drawn; hourly difference (navigation)
HD Harbour Defence, Hawaiian Department, Home Defence, honorable discharge; Hudson Bay Mg & Sm (NYSE), Husband's Divorce
HDA Hydrographic Department, Admiralty
hdbk handbook
HDC Hawaiian Defense Command
HDI House Dress Institute
hdkf handkerchief
hdlg handling
HDM high-duty metal
HDMA Hardwood Dimension Manufacturers Association
hdn harden
HDN Heyden Chemical Corporation (NYSE)
H Doc House Document (Congress)
HDP Hinde & Dauch Paper Company (NYSE)
hdqrs headquarters
HDS Horder's, Inc (NYSE)
Hds M Her Majesty (*Hendes Majestæt*—Danish)
hdwd hardwood (lumber)
hdwe hardware
HDX Hooker-Detrex Incorporated (private car rr mark)
h e hub end (plumbing); this, that is (*hic est*—Latin)
He helium
He. Heinkel (German airplane)
HE heat engine; Heinz Endowment, high explosive; His Eminence; His

Excellency; Hydraulics Engineer
Heb Hebrews (Bible)
hebdom a week (*hebdomada*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Hebr Hebrews (Biblical); Hebrides
hect hectare (*hectarea*—Spanish); hectoliter
Hect Hector
hectog hectogramme
hectol hectoliter
hectom hectometer
HED Headquarters (US Navy)
HEH His Exalted Highness
HEI Heat Exchange Institute
HEIC Honourable East India Company
HEICS Honourable East India Company's Service
heir app heir apparent
heir pres heir presumptive
Heisk Heiskell's Reports (legal)
Hel Helvetia (Switzerland)
HEL Hartford Electric Light Company (NYSE)
Hellen Hellenic; Hellenistic
Hen. Henry
Hen. V; —VIII King Henry V; —VIII
1 Hen. IV, etc. First Part of King Henry IV, etc.
Hen. & Mun Hening & Munford's Virginia Reports (legal)
HEO Higher Executive Officer
HEPC App Hydro-Electric Power Commission approved
HEPX Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario (private car rr mark)
her. heir (*heres*—Latin); heraldry
Her. Heraldry; Hercules
HER Helena Rubenstein, Inc (NYSE)
HER A Helena Rubinstein, Inc (Class "A" Stock) (ASE)
herb. herbarium (botany)
herb. recent. of fresh herbs (*herbarum recentium*—Latin) (medicine)
Herb. Herbert
herds. heirs (*herdeiros*—Portuguese)
hereds heirs (*herederos*—Spanish)
Heref Herefordshire
herpet herpetology
herst manufacture (*herstellung*—German)
Herts Hertfordshire
HERX American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)
HES Hydro Electric Securities Corporation (common stock, ASE)
HEU hydroelectric units
HEW Hewitt-Robins, Inc (NYSE)
hex. hexachord; hexagon; hexagonal
hf half
Hf *hafnium*
HF Haig's Fund; Hayden Foundation; Haynes Foundation; Heckscher Foundation; high frequency; Holiday Fellowship; Holy Family; Holy Father, Home Fleet; Home Forces, Home Front, Hyde Foundation
HFA Heavy Field Artillery
HFAC House Foreign Affairs Committee
HFARA Honorary Foreign Associate of the Royal Academy
hf-bd half-binding; half-bound; high-frequency band
h f c high-frequency current
HFC Household Finance Corporation (NYSE)
HFCAUS Hatters Fur Cutters Association of the United States
hf cf half-calf
hf cl half cloth binding (books)
HFD Hunt Foods, Inc (NYSE)
HFDF High Frequency Detecting and Finding
hfg heat [of vaporization]
hf h half hard (steel)
HFI Hard Fibres Association
HFIX Hunt Foods, Inc (private car rr mark)
hfm hold for money
hf mor half morocco
HFMRA Honorary Foreign Member of the Royal Academy
HFO Hygrade Food Products Corporation (NYSE)
HFRA Honorary Foreign Member of the Royal Academy
HFSC Home Furnishings Style Council
hfst chapter (*hoofdstuk*—Dutch)
hg hectogram, heliogram
Hg Hugo, mercury
HG *Haute-Garonne* (French department), His (Her) Grace, higher grade, High German, Holy Ghost, Home Guard, Horse Guards
H & G Harris & Gill's Maryland Reports (legal)
HGA Hereditary Grand Almoner (freemasonry); Hobby Guild of America; Hotel Greeters of America
HGCC Household Goods Carriers Conference
HGCX Home Gas Corporation (private car rr mark)
HGDH His (or Her) Grand Ducal Highness
HGFX Northern Refrigerator Line, Inc (private car rr mark)
HGMM Hereditary Grand Master Mason (freemasonry)
HGO II ST Hugo Stinnes Industries, Inc (Md.) (ASE)
hgt height
HGW *Herbert George Wells (author)*
hh leaves (*hojas*—Spanish); heavy hydrogen (deuterium)
HH gentlemen (*Herren*—German), Haig Homes; half hard (metallurgy); Hampshire Hunt (Foxhounds); His (Her) Highness; His Holiness (*the Pope*); Houdaille-Hershey (NYSE)
H/H Havre to Hamburg (grain trade)
h to h heel to heel
HHA Hickory Handle Association
HHCX Champlin Refining Company (private car rr mark)
hhd hogshead
HHD Doctor of Humanities
hhf household furniture (insurance)
HHFA Housing and Home Finance Agency
hh g household goods
HHH very hard (of pencils)
H-hour a predetermined hour
hi hectoliter
HI American Hide & Leather (NYSE); Hawaiian Islands; here lies (*hic jacet*—Latin); horizontal interval; Hampton Institute; Hat Institute; Holton Inter-Urban Railway Company (rr mark); Hydraulic Institute
HIA Handkerchief Industry Association, Highway Industries Association; Hobby Institute of America; Horological Institute of America, Hospital Industries Association
HIAS Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of New York
Hib Hibernian
HIB Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett (NYSE)
HIC Herring Industry Council
Hid. Hidalgo
Hier Jerusalem (*Hierosolyma*—Latin)
HIF Housing Insurance Fund
HIG Higbie Manufacturing (NYSE)
highrs highlanders
HIGOG US High Commissioner for Germany
HIG Pr Higbie Manufacturing Company (5% Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
HIH His (or Her) Imperial Highness
HIJMS His Imperial Japanese Majesty's Ship
hik hiking
Hikakuten Proprietorship (Japanese)
Hil Hilary
HIL Heileman (G.) Brewing Company (NYSE)
Hilt. Hilton's Common Pleas Reports (New York) (legal)
HIM. His (or Her) Imperial Majesty
Hind. Hindi; Hindu; Hindustan
HINLHBS Hunting Improvement and National Light Horse Breeding Society
H-ion hydrogen ion (chemical)
Hip. Hippolyte; Hippolytus
HIP Hawaiian Pineapple Company Ltd (NYSE), Health Insurance Plan

Hipp Hippocrates
HIPX Hawkeye Produce Company (private car rr mark)
HIR Walker(Hiram)-Gooderham & Worts g (NYSE)
HIS. Historical Division (US Army); here lies buried (*hic iacet sepultus*—Latin)
hist historic, history
Hist MSS Com Historical Manuscripts Commission
hiv winter (*hiver*—French)
HJ here lies (*hic jacet*—Latin); Hitler Youth (*Hitler Jugend*)
H & J Harris & Johnson's Maryland Reports (legal)
HJHX H.J. Heinz Company (private car rr mark)
HJMX Sterling Fuels (private car rr mark)
HJ Res House joint resolution
HK Chamber of Commerce (*Handels Kammer*—German); Hong Kong (IDP); House of Keys
HKA Hong Kong Airways, Ltd.
hkf handkerchief
HKH His Royal Highness (*Hans Kongelige Højhed*—Norwegian)
HKM Harbison-Walker Refrac. Company (NYSE)
HKR Hooker Electrochemical Company (NYSE)
HKSRA Hong Kong—Singapore Royal Artillery
hk tls Haikwan taels (weight measure)
h l in this place (*hoc loco*—Latin); of this place (*hujus loci*—Latin)
hl hectoliter, holy, Saint (*heilig*—German)
HL *Haute-Loire* (French Department); Headmaster-Lieutenant (naval); Hecla Mining Company (NYSE); Honours List; House of Lords; Howell Electric Motors Company (NYSE), hotel license (liquor)
H of L House of Lords
HLB Home Loan Bank; Homes for Little Boys
HLBB Home Loan Bank Board
HLC Headmaster Lieutenant-Commander (naval); House of Lords Cases (Law Reports)
HLF Hallicrafters Company (NYSE)
Hlg halogen
HLI Highland Light Infantry
HLL Hollander (A.) & Son, Inc (NYSE)
HLM headlamp mask
HLMX H.L. Mills (private car rr mark)
HLN Holland Furnace Company (NYSE)
HLO Holly Oil Company (NYSE)
HLOUK Headquarters and Liaison Officer in the United Kingdom
HLP Hall (C.M.) Lamp Company (NYSE)
HLPR Howard League for Penal Reform
HLPX Houston Lighting & Power Company (private car rr mark)
hlqc at the usual time and place (*hora locoque consuetis*—Latin)
HLR Heller (Walter E.) & Company (NYSE)
HL Rep. House of Lords Reports (legal)
HLR IV Pr Heller (Walter E.) & Company (4% Pfd.) (ASE)
HLR Pr Heller (Walter E.) & Company (5½% Pfd.) (ASE)
hls holes
HLT Hilton Hotels Corporation (NYSE)
Hlw half-bound cloth (*Halbleinwand*—German)
HLYX Holly Sugar Corporation (private car rr mark)
h m handmade; in this month (*hoc mense*—Latin)
Hm Herman, measurement standard (*Hohlmass*—German)
hm hand-made (paper); hectometer[s]
hm² square hectometer
hm³ cubic hectometer
HM Harbour Master; *Haute-Marne* (French department); Head Master; Head Mistress, His Majesty (*Hans Majestat*—Swedish) (*Hans Majestæt*—Danish) (*Hans Majestet*—Norwegian), Her Majesty, Home Mission, Homestake Mining Company (NYSE); Master of Humanities
H & M hit-and-miss (lumber)
HMA Hair Manufacturers' Association; Headmasters' Association; His Majesty's Airship
HMAA Horse and Mule Association of America
HMAC His Majesty's Aircraft Carrier; House Military Affairs Commission (United States)
HMAF His (or Her) Majesty's Armed Forces
H Maj:t His Majesty (*Hans Majestät*—Swedish)
HMAS His (or Her) Majesty's Australian Ship
HMBDV His Majesty's Boom Defence Vessel
HMC Headmasters' Conference; His (Her) Majesty's Customs; Historical Manuscripts Commission; Homes for Motherless Children
HMCIS His Majesty's Chief Inspector of Schools
HMCN His Majesty's Canadian Navy
HMCNA Home Missions Council of North America
HMCS His Majesty's Canadian Ship
HMCSC His Majesty's Civil Service Commissioners
hmd hydraulic mean depth
HMD Hammond Instrument Company (NYSE); His Majesty's Drifter
HMDBA Hollow Metal Door and Buck Association
HMF Haslemere Musical Festival; Hastings Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Hauliers' Mutual Federation; His Majesty's Forces
hmg greatest common divisor (*l'heure* [moyenne] *de Greenwich*—French)
HMG heavy machine gun (US Army)
HMH His Majesty's Household
HMHMH His Majesty's Household Master of the Horse
HMHS Hereditary Master of the Household of Scotland; His Majesty's Hospital Ship
HMHX Tank Car Corporation of America (private car rr mark)
HMI His Majesty's Inspector
HMIE His Majesty's Inspector of Explosives
HMIS His (or Her) Majesty's Inspector of Schools
HML Hammermill Paper Company (NYSE)
hmlt hamlet
HMMA Hydraulic Machinery Manufacturers Association
HMML His Majesty's Motor Launch
HMMMS His Majesty's Motor Mine Sweeper
HMO Hercules Motors Corporation (NYSE)
HMOW His (or Her) Majesty's Office of Works
HMP hand made paper, he erected this monument (*hoc monumentum posuit*—Latin)
HMRT His Majesty's Rescue Tug
HMS His (Her) Majesty's Service; His Majesty's Ship; Home Missions Society
HMSA Hardware Manufacturers Statistical Association
HMSAS His Majesty's South African Ship
HMSO His Majesty's Stationery Office
HMT His Majesty's Trawler
HMW Hamilton Watch Company (NYSE)
HMX Hyman-Michaels Company (private car rr mark)
HMY U. S. Hoffman Machinery (NYSE)
HN north hemisphere (*Hémisphère Nord*—French)
Hn nitrogen mustard gas

HNB Horn & Hardart Baking Company (N. J.) (ASE)
Hnos brothers (*Hermanos*—Spanish)
Hnos en Liq brothers in liquidation (*Hermanos en Liquidación*—Spanish)
HNU Honolulu Oil Corporation (NYSE)
HNW Hein-Werner Corporation (NYSE)
HNZ Heinz (H. J.) Company (NYSE)
ho house
Ho holmium
HO olive oil (*Huile d'Olives*—French); Head Office; Home Office; Hostilities Only; Houston Oil Company of Texas (NYSE)
HOC House of Charity; House of Commons
HOD Hebrew Order of David
HOE A Hoe (R.) & Company Inc (Class "A" Stock) (ASE)
Hoff Ch Hoffman's New York Chancery Reports (legal)
Ho For. Home Forces
HOKX Hooker Electrochemical Company (private car rr mark)
HOL Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines (NYSE); House of Lords
HOL C Home Owners Loan Corporation
Holl Holland
Holl p Dutch patent (*Holländisches patent*—German)
HOLUA Home Office Life Underwriters Association
HOM Hoskins Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
homeo homœopathic, homœopathy
Homer. Homeric
hon honorary; honorable, honorably
HON Honolulu; Honolulu Stock Exchange
Hond Honduras
Hon FRAM Honorary Fellow Royal Academy of Music
Hon Life M Inst Gas E Honorary Life Member of the Institute of Gas Engineers
Hon MIAE Honorary Member Institution Automobile Engineers
HONO Honolulu (US Navy)
Hon RAM. Honorary Member Royal Academy of Music
hons honors
Hon Sec Honorary Secretary
Hon Treas Honorary Treasurer
Hopk Ch Hopkins' New York Chancery Reports (legal)
hor horizon; horology
Hor Horace; Horologiun (constellation)
HOR Horn & Hardart Company (NYSE)
hor decub at bedtime (*hora decubitus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
hor intermed at intermediate hours (*horis intermediis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
horiz horizontal
h or m hit-or-miss (lumber)
horol horological, horology
hort horticultural; horticulture
Hos Hosea (Biblical)
HOS Howard Stores Corporation (NYSE)
hosp hospital
Hosp Sergt Hospital Sergeant
Hosp Stew. Hospital Steward
HOU Houston Lighting & Power Company (NYSE)
Houst Houston's Delaware Reports (legal)
HOV Hoover Ball & Bearing Company (NYSE)
how. howitzer (military)
How. Howard's United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)
How. App Howard's Court of Appeals Cases (legal)
How. Pr Howard's New York Practice Reports (legal)
howr however
h p half-pay, heir presumptive, high power, high pressure; high priest, hire purchase; horse-power, horizontal parallax, hot-pressed (paper)
HPACCNA Heating, Piping and Air Conditioning Contractors National Association
HPAX Hunter Packing Company (private car rr mark)
HPBPMI Hair Pin and Bob Pin Manufacturers Institute
HPC Hercules Powder Company (NYSE)
HPCX Hercules Powder Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
h-p cyl high-pressure cylinder
HPG Hall (W. F.) Printing Company (NYSE)
hp-hr horsepower-hour
HPI Hardwood Plywood Institute
hp n horsepower nominal
h pres heir presumptive
h-press high pressure
HPT American Home Products (NYSE)
HPX Houston Packing Company (private car rr mark)
h q see this (*hoc quaere*—Latin)
HQ Headquarters
HQBA Headquarters Base Area (RAF)
HQFC Headquarters Fighter Command (RAF)
HQSRN Headquarters Staff of the Royal Navy
hr height (*hauteur*—French), hour
Hr Mr. (*Herr*—German, *Herr*—Norwegian)
HR hard rolled; Highland Railway; Home Rule; Hot rolled (steel sheets); House of Representatives; International Harvester (NYSE)
h-r high resistance
H of R House of Representatives
Hra Mr. (*Herra*—Finnish)
HRA Honorary Royal Academician; Hotels and Restaurants Association
HRB Highway Research Board
HRC Harnischfeger Corporation (NYSE); Holy Rosary Confraternity; House Rules Committee (United States)
HRCA Honorary Member of the Royal Cambrian Academy
hrd hard
hrdty heredity
HRE Holy Roman Emperor; Holy Roman Empire
HREBIU Hotel and Restaurant Employees & Bartenders International Union
H rept House report
H res House resolution
HRF Hat Research Foundation
HRF Hussmann Refrigerator Company (NYSE)
HRH His (Her) Royal Highness, Home of Rest for Horses
HRHA Honorary Member of the Royal Hibernian Academy
HRI Holt Radium Institute, Honorary Member of the Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours
HRIP here rests in peace (*hic requiescit in pace*—Latin)
HRL Hormel (Geo. A.) & Company (NYSE)
Hrm Herman
HRN Hearn Department Stores (NYSE)
hrnar hereinafter
HRP holding and reconsignment point (US Army)
hrs heirs; hours
Hrs Hussars
HRS hot-rolled steel; Hires (Charles E.) Company (NYSE)
HRSA Honorary Member of the Royal Scottish Academy
hrsg published (*herausgegeben*—German)
Hrt CC heart cubical content (lumber)
Hrt FA heart facial area (lumber)
Hrt G heart girth (lumber)
hrtwd heartwood (lumber)
HRWMC House of Representatives Ways and Means Committee
h s hemstitched; at bedtime (*hora somni*—Latin) (pharmacy); here is buried (*hic sepulus* or *situs*—Latin); homestead selection; in this

sense (*hora somni*—Latin)
Hs Hans
HS Hakluyt Society; hand-starter; Harbour Service; Harleian Society; Harveian Society; *Haute-Saône* (French department); heating surface; high school; high speed; Home Secretary; Honorary Secretary; Hospital Saturday; hospital ship; Hospital Sunday; house surgeon; Hunterian Society; mustard gas (di-chloro-di-ethyl-sulphide), South Hemisphere (*hémisphère sud*—French)
H&S Harris & Simrall (legal); headquarters and service (US Army)
HSA Hispanic Society of America; Hospital Savings Association
HSC Higher School Certificate, Home Security Circular; Home Service Corps; Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion
hse here lies buried (*hic sepultus* (or *situs*) *est*—Latin)
HSF Harness and Saddling Factory, Hospital Saturday Fund
hsg housing
HSH His (or Her) Serene Highness
HSK Honourary Surgeon to the King
HSKPG housekeeping (US Army)
h s l very soluble hot (*heiss sehr löslich*—German)
HSL Hercules Steel Products (NYSE); Huguenot Society of London
HSM Hart Schaffner & Marx (NYSE); His (Her) Serene Majesty
HSMAA Hack Saw Manufacturers Association of America
HSPA Hawaiian Sugar Planters Association
HSS Fellow of the Historical Society (*Historiae Societatis Socius*—Latin); Stinnes (Hugo) Corporation (NYSE)
HST Holly Stores (NYSE)
HSTX Hinckley & Schmitt (private car rr mark)
HSU Hardin-Simmons University
HSY Hershey Chocolate Corporation (NYSE)
h t full page plate (*hors texte*—French), heel to toe, high tension, high tongue; at this time (*hoc tempore*—Latin); under this title (*hoc titulo*—Latin)
ht a draught (*haustus*—Latin) (pharmacy), heat; height
Ht Harriet
HT half-time survey, Hawaiian Territory; high tide; high treason; hired transport; Holy Trinity; Horsed Transport; Hudson Motor Car (NYSE)
h&t hardened and tempered
hta until (*hasta*—Spanish)
HTA Horticultural Trades Association
h-t b high-tension battery
HTB Hollow-ware Trade Board
HTCX Harbor Tank Line Company (private car rr mark)
HTE Holyrood (Amenity) Trust, Edinburgh
Hte Gar Haute-Garonne (French department)
Hte L Haute-Loire (French department)
Hte M Haute-Marne (French department)
Htes Pyr Hautes-Pyrénées (French department)
Hte Saô Haute-Saône (French department)
Hte Sav Haute-Savoie (French department)
htofore heretofore
HTPX Thiessen Pickle Company (private car rr mark)
H Trin Holy Trinity
h t s half-time survey
hts heights
HTS high tensile steel; House Territories Subcommittee, Hutchinson Sugar Plantation Company (NYSE)
ht wkt hit wicket (cricket)
HTX Houston Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
H Ty Hawaiian Territory
HTY Holt (Henry) & Company (NYSE) Inc
Hu Harvard University, Howard University; Hubert, Hughe's United States Circuit Court (legal), Hugh, Hugo; Humphrey
HUB Hubbell (Harvey), Inc (NYSE)
HUCR highest useful compression ratio
HUCX Huron Portland Cement Company (private car rr mark)
hum. humble; humorous
Hum. the Humanities (*Humaniori*—Latin); humanitarian; Humphrey
hun hundred
hund hundred
Hung. Hungarian, Hungary
hunth hundred thousand
HUNTS Huntingdonshire (county in England)
HUR Hurd Lock & Mfg. Company (NYSE)
Huss Hussars
HUT Huttig Sash & Door Company (NYSE)
HV hard valve (radio), Haute-Vienne (French department); Havana Lithographing Company (NYSE), heavy (US Army); high velocity (guns); High Voltage
h w hit wicket, head water, high water
HW Howe Sound Company (NYSE)
Hwb handy dictionary (*Handwörterbuch*—German)
HWCX Halliburton Oil Well Cementing Company (private car rr mark)
h w l not very soluble hot (*heiss wenig löslich*—German)
HWMC House Ways and Means Committee
HWMX Madison Co., The H. W. (private car rr mark)
HWNA Hosiery Wholesalers National Association
HWO Hotel Waldorf-Astoria (ASE)
H'wood Hollywood
HWOST high water ordinary spring tides
HWRX Hi-Way Refineries, Ltd (private car rr mark)
HWSX Walker & Sons, Limited, Hiram (private car rr mark)
HWX Wilcox Oil Company (private car rr mark)
HWY highway (US Army)
HXR Hudson & Manhattan R. R. (NYSE)
hy heavy; hydraulic; hygiene
HY Hitler Youth (*Hitler Jugend*)
Hya Hydra (constellation)
HY ART Heavy Artillery
hyb hybrid
HYB Hayes Mfg. Corporation (NYSE)
hyd hydraulic, hydrographic, hydrostatic
hydraul hydraulics
Hydrarg mercury (*Hydrargyrum*—Latin)
hydro hydropathic establishment
HYDRO Hydrographic (US Navy)
hydrodyn hydrodynamics
hydrog hydrographic
hydros hydrostatics
hyds hydraulics
hydt hydrant
hyg hygiene; hygienic
HYGX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)
HYI Hydrus (constellation)
HYMA Hebrew Young Men's Association
hymnol hymnology
hyp hypothesis, hypothetical
Hypo Hyposulphite of soda
hypoth hypothesis; hypothetical
HYTX Hygrade Food Products Corporation (private car rr mark)
HZ Hazeltine Corporation (NYSE)
Hz His Excellency, His Majesty (*Hazretleri*—Turkish)
HZT Hazel-Atlas Glass Company (NYSE)
HZX Hegeler Zinc Company (private car rr mark)

I

i in (*im*—German); indicated; infantry; intensity; intransitive; that (*id*—Latin)

I candle power; direct current; (electric) current (in amperes); Idaho; Emperor, Empress (*Imperator, Imperatrix*—Latin), imperial, incisor (dentistry); Independent (politics); inspector; institute, institution; Intelligence; interpole; Interpreter (RAF); iodine, Ireland; Irish, island, isle; Italian, Italy and Italian colonies, Jesus

Ia Iowa

IA first quality, Imperial Airways, Incorporated Accountant, Indian Army; Infected Area, Institute of Actuaries, International Angstrom (physics), Iraqi Airlines, Isle of Arran

iA by order of (*im Auftrage*—German)

I/A Isle of Anglesey

I of A Instructor of Artillery

IAA Incorporated Accountants and Auditors; Incorporated Association of Architects and Surveyors; Insurance Accountants Association; International Acetylene Association; International Apple Association

IAAA Institute of Air Age Activities; Irish Amateur Athletic Association

IAAAA Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America

IAAB Inter-American Association of Broadcasters

IAAM Incorporated Association of Assistant Masters; International Association of Auditorium Managers

IAARC International Administrative Aeronautical Radio Conference

IAB Industrial Advisory Board

IABA Inter-American Bar Association

IABPAI International Association of Blue Print and Allied Industries

IABSOIW International Association of Bridge, Structural & Ornamental Iron Workers

IAC Intelligence Advisory Committee; Iranian Airways Co.

IACB International Association of Convention Bureaus

IACCP Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production

IACD International Association of Clothing Designers

IACDHW International Association of Cleaning & Dye House Workers

IACP International Association of Chiefs of Police

IACS International Academy of Christian Sociologists; International Annealed Copper Standard

IACSU International Association of Casualty and Surety Underwriters

IAD Inland Steel Company (NYSE)

IAE Institution of Automobile Engineers

IAEI International Association of Electrical Inspectors

IAEL International Association of Electrical Leagues

IAES International Association of Electrotypers and Stereotypers, International Association Exchange Students

IAF Indian Air Force; Indian Armoured Formation; International Automobile Federation; Italian Air Force

IAFC International Association of Fire Chiefs

IAFE International Association of Fairs and Expositions

IAFF International Association of Fire Fighters

IAG Institute of American Genealogy, International Association of Geodesy

IAGFCC International Association of Game, Fish, and Conservation Commissioners

IAGLO International Association of Governmental Labor Officials

IAGM International Association of Garment Manufacturers

IAH International Association of Hydrology

IAHA Inter-American Hotel Association

IAHDRUM Industrial Association of House Dress, Robe, and Uniform Manufacturers

IAI International Association for Identification

IAIABC International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions

IAIC International Association of Insurance Counsel

IAICM International Association of Ice Cream Manufacturers

IAL Imperial Airways Limited, Imperial Arts League; International Arbitration League; Irish Academy of Letters

IALA International Auxiliary Language Association

IAM International Association of Machinists; International Association of Meteorology

IAMA Irish Association of Municipal Authorities

IAMB International Anti-Militarist Bureau Against War and Reaction; International Association of Microbiologists

IAMCA International Association of Milk Control Agencies

IAMFS International Association of Milk and Food Sanitarians

IAOC Indian Army Ordnance Corps

IAOS Irish Agricultural Organization Society

IAP Institute of Agricultural Parasitology; Iota Alpha Pi (sorority)

IAPES International Association of Public Employment Services

IAPGWB Incorporated Association for Promoting the General Welfare of the Blind

IAPI Institute of American Poultry Industries

IAPO International Association of Physical Oceanography

IAQR International Association on Quaternary Research

I Arb Institute of Arbitrators

IARO Indian Army Reserve of Officers

IARU International Amateur Radio Union

IARVO Incorporated Association of Rating and Valuation Officers

IAS Incorporated Association of Surveyors; Indicated Air Speed; Institute for Advanced Study (United States); Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences; International Association of Seismology, Irish Archaeological Society

IASAC International Affiliation of Sales and Advertising Clubs

IASAP Intercollege Association for Study of the Alcohol Problem

IASC Inter-American Safety Council

IASCI International Associated Sports Clubs, Inc.

IASI Inter-American Statistical Institute

IASM Independent Association of Stocking Manufacturers

IATA International Air Transport Association

IATC International Air Transport Convention (or Conference); International Association of Torch Clubs

IATME International Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Elec-

tricity
IATS Inspector of Auxiliary Territorial Service
IATSE International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada
IAU International Astronomical Union
IAUPL International Association of University Professors and Lecturers
IAV International Association of Vulcanology
IAWA International Association of Wood Anatomists
IAWEC International Alliance of Women for Equal Citizenship
IAZ inner artillery zone (US Army)
ib in the same place (*ibidem*—Latin)
IB Iberia, Cia Mercantil Anonima de Lineas Aereas; Illinois Brick Company (NYSE); Immigration Branch; in bond; Incendiary Bomb, inner bottom (shipbuilding); Intelligence Branch; Invoice Book; iron body (plumbing)
IBA Independent Bankers Association; Institute of British Architects; International Brigade Association; Irish Bleachers' Association
IBAA Investment Bankers Association of America
IBAPT Incorporated British Association of Physical Training
IBAU Institute of British-American Understanding
IBB International Brotherhood of Bookbinders
IBBDFH International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers & Helpers
IBBISBHA International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders and Helpers of America
IBC Independent Business Council; International Broadcasting Corporation
IBCA International Baby Chick Association
IBD Institute of British Decorators
IBE Institute of British Engineers, International Bureau of Education
IBEN Incendiary Bomb with Explosive Nose
IBEW International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers
IBF Institute of British Foundrymen
IBFME International Brotherhood of Foundry and Metal Employes
IBFO International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers
IBG International Boxing Guild
IBH initial beachhead (US Army)
IBI Insulation Board Institute
IBIA Institute of British Industrial Art
ibid in the same place (*ibidem*—Latin)
IBK Institute of Bookkeepers
IBL Institution of British Launderers; Intelligence Branch and Library
IBM International Brotherhood of Magicians; International Business Machines (NYSE)
i b o invoice book outward
i b p initial boiling point
IBP Institute of British Photographers
IBRC International Business Relations Council
IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IBRL initial bomb release line (US Army)
IBRM Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers
IBS International Bible Students
IBSA Inanimate Bird Shooting Association; International Bible Students' Association
IBSS Imperial Bureau of Soil Science
IBST Institute of British Surgical Technicians
IBTT International Bureau for Technical Training
i bu imperial bushel
IBU International Broadcasting Union
i c ice-chest, index conection (navigation); in charge; internal combustion; internal connection; between meals (*inter cibos*—Latin) (pharmacy)
ic icon (plate engraving)
i/c in charge of
IC Brothers of Christian Instruction (La Mennais Brothers); Fathers of the Institute of Charity; Illinois Central Railroad Company (rr mark); Imperial Conference; inductive coupling; Industrial Court; information center (US Army), Inspiration Consolidated Copper (NYSE); Institute of Charity, Institute of Chemistry; internal combustion (engine); International Conference; International Corps; Interceptor Command
I-C Indo-China
ICA Ice Cream Alliance (Ltd); Imperial College of Agriculture (West Indies); Institute of Chartered Accountants; Institute of Company Accountants; International Chefs Association; International Chiropractors Association; International Civil Aircraft; International Claim Association; International Colonisation Association; International Co-operative Alliance; International Confederation of Agriculture; International Co-operative Alliance; International Culinarians Association; Interstate Commerce Act; Irish Cyclists' Association
ICAA Investment Counsel Association of America
ICAAAA Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America
ICAE International Conference of Agricultural Economists; International Commission on Agricultural Engineering
ICAF Industrial College of the Armed Forces (US Army)
ICAN International Commission for Air Navigation
ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization
ICBP International Committee for Bird Preservation
ICC International Chamber of Commerce; International Correspondence College, Interstate Commerce Commission
ic&c invoice cost and charges
ICCA Infants and Children's Coat Association
ICCASP Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions
ICCE International Council of Commerce Employers
ICCH International Commodity Clearing House
ICCICA Interim Co-ordinating Committee for International Commodity Arrangements
ICC Spec'n Interstate Commerce Commission Specification
ICCSSM Industrial Council of Cloak, Suit and Skirt Manufacturers
ICD With Jesus Christ as Leader (*Jesu [Iesu] Christo Duce*—Latin)
ICE Institute of Christian Education; Institution of Chemical Engineers; Institution of Civil Engineers
Ice. Iceland[ic]
ICEF International Children's Emergency Fund
ICEI Internal Combustion Engine Institute
Icel Icelandic
ICES International Council for the Exploration of the Sea
ICESA Interstate Conference of Employment Security Agencies
ICF Irwin Charity Foundation; Italian Catholic Federation

ICFB International Catholic Film Bureau
IC4A Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America
ICFTU International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
ICHAM Institute of Cooking and Heating Appliance Manufacturers
Ichth ichthyological; ichthyology
ICI Imperial Chemical Industries, International Commission on Illumination
ICIA International Crop Improvement Association
ICIE International Council of Industrial Editors
ICITO Interim Commission for the International Trade Organization
ICIW International Confederation of Intellectual Workers
ICJ International Court of Justice
ICL Carriers & General Corporation (NYSE)
ICMA International Circulation Managers Association; International City Managers Association; International Congresses for Modern Architecture
ICMI Ice Cream Merchandising Institute
ICMICA International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs
ICN in Christ's name (*in Christi nomine*—Latin); International Council of Nurses
ICO International Chemistry Office
ICOM International Council of Museums
Icon. iconographical; iconography
ICPHS International Council for Philosophy and Humanistic Studies
ICR Illinois Central Railroad; Irish Chancery Reports (legal); Island Creek Coal Company (NYSE)
ICRC International Committee of the Red Cross
ICRE International Council of Religious Education
ICRF Imperial Cancer Research Fund, International Cancer Research Foundation
ICRR Illinois Central Railroad System
ICS Imperial College of Science, Indian Civil Service, International College of Surgeons, Institute of Chartered Shipbrokers, International Correspondence Schools
ICSAB International Civil Service Advisory Board
ICSH interstitial cell-stimulating hormone
I C S M International Committee of Scientific Management
ICSU International Council of Scientific Unions
ICSW International Conference of Social Work
ICT inflammation of connective tissue (medicine), International Critical Tables; Jesus Christ, our protector (*Jesu [Iesu] Christo Tutore*—Latin)
ICTA Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, International Cooperative Trading Agency
ICTUS Counselor at Law (*iurisconsultus*—Latin)
ICU International Code Use (signals)
ICW International Council of Women, interrupted continuous waves
ICWG International Co-operative Women's Guild
ICWSG Infants and Children's Wear Salesmen's Guild
ICWU International Chemical Workers Union
ICZ Isthmian Canal Zone
id identification, the same (*idem*—Latin)
Id Idaho, Ides (*Idus*—Latin)
i d induced draught (draft), inside diameter, internal diameter
ID Inniskilling Dragoons, Institute of Directors, Intelligence Department; Institute of Distribution, Intelligence Division (US Army), Interior Department
i D in the form of steam (*im Dampf*—German)
Ida. Idaho
IDA Idaho Power Company (NYSE), Import Duties Act, Independent Druggists' Alliance, with the guidance of Immortal God (*Immortalis Dei auspicio*—Latin)
IDAA Industrial Diamond Association of America, Industrial Soap Association
IDAC Import Duties Advisory Committee
IDB illicit diamond buyer
idc Completed a course at, or served for a year on the staff of the Imperial Defence College (naval)
IDC Imperial Defence College, International Danube Commission
IDCD Inter-Departmental Committee on Dentistry
IDDA Inspectors under Dangerous Drugs Act
IDENT identification (US Army)
IDES Brotherhood of the Divine Holy Ghost (*Irmandade do Divino Espirito Santo*—Portuguese)
IDEST Brotherhood of the Divine Holy Ghost and Trinity (*Irmandade do Divino Espirito Santo e da Trinidade*—Portuguese)
IDF intermediate distribution frame (telephone)
IDI Insurance Department and Inspectorate
IDIA Informativo de Investigaciones Agricolas (Argentina)
IDN In the Name of God (*In Dei Nomine*—Latin)
IDP International Driving Permit (automobile); license designating vehicle's country of origin
IDR Indian Defence Rules, Infantry Drill Regulations
IDRB Industrial Design Registration Bureau
i drug. and Company (*i drugovi*—Yugoslavian)
IDSM Indian Distinguished Service Medal
Id T Idaho Territory
ie that is (*id est*—Latin)
IE index error (navigation), Indian Empire, Indo-European, Initial Equipment (RAF); information and education (US Army)
I of E Institute of Export
IEA Insurance Executives Association, Italian East Africa
IEC Imperial Economic Committee, Industrial Emergency Board, Industrial and Engineering Chemistry (a publication); International Electro-Technical Commission International Emergency Committee
IEE Institution of Electrical Engineers
IEF Italian Expeditionary Force
IEFC International Emergency Food Committee
IEII Institution of Engineering Inspection Incorporated
I et L Indre-et-Loire (French Department)
IERX Inland Empire Refineries, Inc. (private car rr mark)
IES Illumination Engineering Society, Indian Educational Service, International Employment Service
IESA Insurance Economics Society of America
I et V Ille-et-Vilaine (French Department)
i f he did it himself (*ipse fecit*—Latin), intermediate frequency
if. according to (*ifølge*—Danish)
IF International Fellowship
IFA Incorporated Faculty of Arts; International Fiscal Association
IFABSM Incorporated Association of Boot and Shoe Manufacturers
IFAC International Fellowship in Arts and Crafts
IFAHPF International Federation of

American Homing Pigeon Fanciers
IFALPA International Federation of Airline Pilots' Associations
IFAN Institut Francais d'Afrique Noire
IFAP International Federation of Agricultural Producers
IFB Institute of Farm Brokers
IFBOA International Federation of Bank Officials' Associations
IFC International Food Conference, International Freighting Corporation
IFCA Independent Fundamental Churches of America
IFCC International Federation of Culture Collections of Micro-Organisms
IFCL International Fixed Calendar League
IFCTIO International Federation of Commercial Travelers Insurance Organizations
IFCTU International Federation of Christian Trade Unions
IF&DBD Inspector of Fortifications and Director of Bomb Disposal
IFDC Independent Food Distributors Council
IFE Institution of Fire Engineers
IFF identification of friend or foe (radar), International Film Foundation
IFFJ International Federation of Free Journalists
IFHA International Federation of Hand Arts
IFI Industrial Fasteners Institute
ifl according to (*ifølge*—Norwegian)
IFL International Fellowship League
IFLA International Federation of of Library Associations
IFLWU International Fur & Leather Workers Union
IFMA Industrial Furnace Manufacturers Association
IFMO Imperial and Foreign Money Orders
IFOG International Federation of Olive Growers
IFOR International Fellowship of Reconstruction
IFP Imperial and Foreign Post
IFPP Imperial and Foreign Parcel Post
IFR Indian Famine Relief, Instrument Flight Rules (ICAO), Iron Fireman Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
IFRB International Frequency Registration Board (of ITU)
IFRU French Institute of the United Kingdom (*Institut Français du Royaume Uni*—French)
IFS International Federation of Surveyors, Irish Free State
IFSMU Irish Free State Medical Union
IFSSO Irish Free State Stationery Office
IFT Institute of Food Technologists
IFTA International Federation of Teachers' Associations
IFTU International Federation of Trade Unions
IFUW International Federation of University Women
IFYHA International Federation of Youth Hostels Associations
IG Indo-Germanic, Inner Guard (freemasonry), Inspector-General (US Army), Intendant-General (military), Irish Guards, Iron Guard, trust, combine (*Interessengemeinschaft*—German)
IGA International Geneva Association
IGAA Independent Grocers Alliance of America
i gal. imperial gallon
IGAS International General Assembly of Spiritualists
IGB International Trades Union Office (*Internationales Gewerkschafts Büro*—German)
IGC Inspector General of Communications, International Grassland Congress
IGCR Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees
i/g/d illicit gold dealer
IGD Inspector General's Department (US Army)
IG'ds Irish Guards
IGF Inspector-General of Fortifications
IGFA International Game Fish Association
IGL Int'l Minerals & Chemicals (NYSE)
igla church (*iglesia*—Spanish)
ign ignition, unknown (*ignotus*—Latin)
Ign Ignacio, Ignatz
IGN International Great Northern Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
IGT Institute of Gas Technology
IGU International Geographical Union
IGWUA International Glove Workers Union of America
ih ice haulage; indirectly heated (valve), lies here (*iacet hic*—Latin), inside height (measurement)
IH Int'l Hydro-Electric System (NYSE)
IHB Indiana Harbor Belt Railroad Company, International Hydrographic Bureau
IHC International Hunting Council
IHCX International Harvester Company (private car rr mark)
IHFA Industrial Hygiene Foundation of America
IHLBNWU International Handbag, Luggage, Belt & Novelty Workers Union
IHM Jesus the Saviour of the World (*Iesus Mundi Salvator*—Latin)
IHN in His name
IHOU Institute of Home Office Underwriters
ihp indicated horsepower
ihp-hr indicated horsepower hour
IH Pr International Hydro-Elec. System (Pfd. $3.50 Ser.) (ASE)
IHS Jesus (Greek symbol)
IHSMA International Hotel Sales Management Association
IHV Irving Air Chute Company, Inc. (NYSE)
IHY MAT Isarco Hydro-Electric Company (ASE)
I/I indorsement irregular (banking), inventory and inspection report (US Army)
IIA Institute of Internal Auditors, Insurance Institute of America, International Information Administration
IICS International Solvay Institute of Chemistry
IICX Interlake Iron Corporation (private car rr mark)
IIE Institute of International Education, International Institute of Embryology
IIEIC International Institute Examinations Inquiry Committee
IIF Institute of International Finance
III International Isostatic Institute
IIL Institute of Industrial Launderers
IIMT International Institute of Milling Technology
IIRI International Industrial Relations Institute
IIST International Institute of Theoretical Sciences
II of T Illinois Institute of Technology
i J. in the year (*im Jahre*—German)
i J d W in the year of the world (*im Jahre der Welt*—German)
IJMA Infants and Juvenile Manufacturers Association
IJWU International Jewelry Workers' Union
i k inner keel
IK Interlake Iron Corporation (NYSE)
IKH His, Her or Your Royal Highness (*Ihre königliche*—German)
IKL Isänmaallinen Kansanluke

(*National Patriotic Movement*—Finland)

IKN Interchemical Corporation (NYSE)

i l inside length; interior length

IL Illinois Central Railroad Company (NYSE); Independence League; interline; International League (baseball); Investors' League; Israel (IDP)

ILA International Law Association; International Longshoremen's Association

ILAAB International Law Association, American Branch

ILC Instructor Lieutenant Commander (naval); International Labour Club; International Labour Conference; International Law Commission; Irrevocable letter of credit

ILDX Incandescent Lamp Division of General Electric Company (private car rr mark)

ile illustrious (*ilustre*—Spanish)

ILGWU International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union

ILI Indiana Limestone Institute, Institute of Life Insurance

ill. illumination; illustrated, illustration; most distinguished (*illustrissimus*—Latin)

Ill Illinois

illinend to be smeared (*illinendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

illit illiterate

Ill. LRev Illinois Law Review

ill. mo most illustrious (*illustrissimo*—Italian)

ILM Institute of Labour Management

ILMA Incandescent Lamp Manufacturers Association

ilmo most illustrious (*ilustrIssimo*—Portuguese); very illustrious (*ilustrIsimo*—Spanish)

i l o in lieu of

ILO International Labour Office, International Labor Organization

ILOUE in lieu thereof until exhausted (US Army)

ILOWB International Labor Office, Washington Branch

ILP Independent Labor Party

ILPBC International League of Professional Baseball Clubs

ILR Industrial Rayon Corporation (NYSE); International League of Reform

ILS instrument landing (system); Incorporated Law Society, Irish Literary Society; International Latitude Service; International Salt Company (NYSE); Iota Lambda Sigma (fraternity)

ILSA Improvement of Live Stock Act

ILSTM Incorporated Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine

ILT Illinois Terminal Railroad Company (NYSE)

ilv supplement (*ilâve*—Turkish)

ILWU International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union

ILX Inland Molasses Company (private car rr mark)

ILZ Illinois Zinc Company (ASE)

IM Idaho Maryland Mines Corporation (NYSE); imperial measure; in memoriam; Isle of Man; Your Majesty (*Ihre Majestät*—German)

I of M Instructor of Musketry, Isle of Man

IMA Indian Military Academy; Irish Medical Association

I Mar E Institution of Marine Engineers (Canada)

IMB Institute of Micro-Biology

IMC International Missionary Council; International Monetary Conference, International Music Council

IMCE Institution of Municipal and County Engineers

IMCO Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization

IMCS International Movement of Catholic Students

IMD Indian Medical Department, Industrial Machinery Division

IME Institute of Makers of Explosives; Institution of Mining Engineers

IMEA Incorporated Municipal Electrical Association; Independent Merchant Exporters Association

I Mech E Institution of Mechanical Engineers

IMEI Institute of Marine Engineers Incorporated

imep indicated mean effective pressure

I Meth Independent Methodist

IMEX Indiana & Michigan Electric Company (private car rr mark)

IMFWUNA International Molders and Foundry Workers Union of North America

IMG International Mining Corporation (NYSE)

IMIA International Metal Industries, Ltd. (Com. Class "A") (ASE)

IMIB Inland Marine Insurance Bureau

imit imitated; imitation; imitative

IMM International Mercantile Marine Company

IMMAT immaterial (US Army)

immun immunology

immy immediately

IMNS Imperial Military Nursing Service; Indian Military Nursing Service

IMO Imperial Oil Ltd. (NYSE); in memory of; International Meteorological Organization

Imp. Emperor (*Imperator*—Latin); Empress (*Imperatrix*—Latin); Imperial

Imp. empire (*imperium*—Latin) imperative; imperfect; imperial; implement; import; imported; importer; impression; imprint; printer (*imprimeur*—French); let it be printed (*imprimatur*—Latin); printing office (*impreuta*—Spanish)

IMP Imperial Chemical Indus., ADR (NYSE); Imperial Chemical Industries, Ltd. (ASE); Institute of Medical Psychology

imp. bu imperial bushel

impce importance (legal)

Imp'd ORM Improved Order of Red Men

imper imperative

imperf imperfect, imperforate

impers impersonal

Imp. Inst Imperial Institute

impl implement

imposs impossible

IMPPA Independent Motion Picture Producers Association

impr improved, improvement

impreg impregnated

improp improper

impt important

IMPT Inspector of Mines and Petroleum Technologist

imptr importer

impv imperative

IMR Institute of Mortuary Research

IMRX Central States Oil Company (private car rr mark)

IMS immersed midship section, Independent Milk Supplies (Ltd); Indian Medical Service; Industrial Management Society; Institute of Mathematical Statistics; Institute of Mine Surveyors; Institute of Mine Sweepers

IMSA International Municipal Signal Association

IMSG Imperial Merchant Service Guild

IMT Imperial Tobacco, Gt. Britain, (NYSE); Institute of the Motor Trade

IMTA Imported Meat Trade Association, Institute of Municipal Treasurers and Accountants

IMTD Inspectors of the Military Training Directorate

IMTP Industrial Mobilization Training Program (US Army)

IMU International Mailers Union

IMUA Inland Marine Underwriters'

Association
IMWA Independent Movers and Warehousemen's Association
IMWI Industrial Mineral Wool Institute
IMWU Interstate Metal Workers Union
in. inch
in.² square inch
in.³ cubic inch
IN. Illinois Northern Railway (rr mark); Indian Navy; Institute of Navigation
In Indonesia; indium
INA Indian National Airways; Institution of Naval Architects
INACT inactive(ate) (US Army)
inakt inactive (*inaktiv*—German)
in. aur to the ear (*in auri*—Latin) (pharmacy)
in. ball. in ballast (shipping)
inbd inboard
inc included, including; inclusive; incognito, income, incorporated; increase
Inc Incorporated
INC Indian National Congress, International Cigar Machinery Company (ASE), International Cigar Machinery Company (NYSE), International Nickel Company (Canada), in the Name of Christ (*in Nomine Christi*—Latin)
ince insurance
incept. inceptive
INCFO Institute of Newspaper Controllers and Finance Editors
incho inchoative
incid incidental
incl including, inclusive
INCL inclos(ure) (US Army)
incln inclusion
incog in secret (*incognito*—Latin)
incompat incompatibility
incor incorporated
incorr incorrect
Incpd Acctt Incorporated Accountant
incr increase, increasing
Incun Incunabula (earliest printed books)
ind independent; index, indication, indicative, indigo; industrial, industry
in. d daily (*in dies*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Ind Independent; India, Indian, Indiana, Indies, Indus (constellation)
IND in the name of God (*in Nomine Dei*—Latin); indorse(ment) (US Army)
ind du bois forestry (*industrie du bois*—French)
Ind E Industrial Engineer
indecl indeclinable (grammar)
indef indefinite
indemy indemnity
Ind Eur Indo-European
indic indicating; indicator
Ind Imp Emperor of India (*Indiae Imperator*)
indiv individual
Ind et L Indre-et-Loire (French Department)
indm indemnity
Ind Meth Independent Methodists
Indoch Indochina
INDOCT indoctrinate (US Army)
Indo-Eur Indo-European
Indo-Ger Indo-German
Indon Indonesia
indre indenture
ind reg induction regulator
Ind Rep Indiana Reports (legal)
indsl industrial
Ind Ter Indian Territory
induc induction
Ined unpublished (*ineditus*—Latin)
in. ex at length (*in extenso*—Latin)
inf beneath, below (*infra*—Latin), infantry, infinitive, infirmary, information; lower (*inférieure*—French)
in. f in fine (finally)
inf l inflammable liquid
infl inflorescence (botany), influence, influx
info information
in. fol arg volvend to be silvered (*in folio argenti volvendae*—Latin) (pharmacy)
infra dig. beneath one's dignity (*infra dignitatem*—Latin)
infraptum written below (*infrascriptum*—Latin)
infric let it be rubbed in (*infricetur*—Latin) (pharmacy)
infricand to be rubbed in (*infricandus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
inf s inflammable solid
Ing engineer (*Ingenieur*—German)
INGAA Independent Natural Gas Association of America
Inh proprietor (*Inhaber*—German)
inhal inhalation (*inhalatio*—Latin) (pharmacy)
INI in the Name of Jesus (*In Nomine Iesu*—Latin)
in. init in the beginning (*in initio*—Latin)
inj injection (*injectio*—Latin) (pharmacy)
inject. injection
inj hyp hypodermic injection (*injectio hypodermica*—Latin) (pharmacy)
inkl inclusive (*inklusive*—German)
in-lb inch-pound
in lim at the outset (*in limine*—Latin)
in loc in its place (*in loco*—Latin)
in loc cit in the place cited (*in loco citato*—Latin)
in mem in memory of (*in memoriam*—Latin)
inns innings (cricket)
Innis Inniskilling
INOAVNOT if not available notify this office at once (US Army)
inorg inorganic
INP International News Photos
in. pr in the beginning (*in principio*—Latin)
INR International Silver Company (NYSE)
INRI Emperor Napoleon, King of Italy (*Imperator Napoleon Rex Italiae*—Latin); Jesus of Nazareth, King of the Jews (*Iesus Nazarenus Rex Juxaeorum*—Latin)
ins inches, inscribed, inspector, insulated, insulation, insurance
INS Immigration and Naturalization Service, International News Service
in. s in its original situation (*in situ*—Latin)
INSAIR Inspector of Naval Aircraft (US Navy)
insb especially (*insbesondere*—German)
insce insurance
inscr inscribed, inscription
insd val insured value
in/sec inches per second
INSENG Inspector of Naval Engineering Material (US Navy)
insep inseparable
Ins Gen Inspector General
ins int insurable interest
INSMACH Inspector of Naval Machinery (US Navy)
INSMAT Inspector of Naval Material (US Navy)
INSNAVMAT Inspector of Navigational Material (US Navy)
insol insoluble
insolv insolvent
INSORD Inspector of Ordnance (US Navy)
INSP inspect (US Army)
INSPETRES Inspector of Petroleum Reserves (US Navy)
inspir let it be inspired (*inspiretur*—Latin) (pharmacy)
INSRADMAT Inspector of Radio Material (US Navy)
inst installment, instant (the present month), instantaneous, institute, institution, instrument
INST in the Name of the Holy Trinity (*In Nomine Sanctae Trinitatis*—Latin)
Inst Act. Institute of Actuaries
Inst Bks Institute of Bankers

Inst CE Institution of Civil Engineers
Inst EE Institution of Electrical Engineers
instill. to be dropped in (*instillandus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Inst ME. Institute of Marine Engineers
Inst Mech E Institution of Mechanical Engineers
Inst MM Institution of Mining and Metallurgy
Inst NA Institution of Naval Architects
instns instructions
INSTR instruct (US Army)
instr instructions, instructor, instrument, instrumental
Instr of M Instructor of Musketry
instrn instruction
instrns instructions
Inst RNVR Instructor of Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve
instrs instruments
instrum instrumentation
insuff an insufflation (*insufflatio*—Latin) (pharmacy)
INSURV Board of Inspection and Survey (US Navy)
int interchange, interest (*intérêt*—French); interim, interior, interjection; intermediate, internal, international, interpreter, interval, intransitive
INT Interstate Railroad (rr mark)
INTA International New Thought Alliance
int al amongst other things (*inter alia*—Latin)
intcl intercoastal
INTCP intercept (US Army)
intdd intended
Int Dept Department of the Interior
intens intensative, intensive
inter intermediate, interrogative
intercom intercommunication
interj interjection
intern. internal
internat international
inter noct during the night (*inter noctem*—Latin) (pharmacy)
interp interpolation
Inter Sc Intermediate Science
Intl Bank International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Intl Fund International Monetary Fund
INTMED intermediate (US Army)
intn intention
INTPR interpret (US Army)
INTR intransit (US Army)
intr intransitive; introduction
in trans in transit (*in transitu*—Latin)
Int Rev Internal Revenue
intro introduced; introducing; introduction, introductory
intropta written within (*introscripta*—Latin)
inv he designed it (*invenit*—Latin), invective; invented, invention; inventor; inventory, inversion, investment, invoice
Inv Inverness
INVES investigate (US Army)
invest. investigations, investment
i o in order, inspecting order
Io ionium, Iowa
IO India Office, Inspecting Order, Intelligence Officer; Interpreter Officer (military)
IOA Institute of Actuaries, Institute of Arbitrators (Inc)
IOAE Institution of Automobile Engineers
IOB Institute of Bankers; Institute of Brewing, Institute of Builders
IOBA Independent Order B'rith Abraham
IOBB Independent Order of B'nai B'rith
IOBI Institute of Bankers in Ireland
IOBK Institute of Bookkeepers
IOBS Institute of Bankers in Scotland
IOC Imperial Opera Company, Institute of Chemistry, International Olympic Committee
IODE Imperial Order, Daughters of the Empire
IOE International Office of Epizootics, Inspectorate of Explosives, International Organization of Employers, Institution of Electronics
IOF Independent Order of Foresters, Institute of Fuel
IOFSI Independent Order of the Free Sons of Israel
IOGT Independent Order of Good Templars
IOH item(s) on hand (US Army)
I O J International Organization of Journalists, Institute of Journalists
IOM Indian Order of Merit, Institute of Metals
I of M Isle of Man
Ion Ionic
IOO Inspecting Ordnance Officer
IOOF Independent Order of Odd Fellows
IOP Institute of Painters in Oil Colours; Institute of Patentees (Inc), Institute of Petroleum, Institute of Physics; Iowa Power & Light (NYSE)
IOQ Institute of Quarrying
IOR Independent Order of Rechabites
I Organisation Organisation internationale des employeurs (OIE)
IORM Improved Order of Red Men
IOS Isle of Skye
IOSM Independent Order of the Sons of Malta
IOU I owe you (colloquial)
IOW Isle of Wight
i p afternoon (*iltapäivällä*—Finnish); identity preserved; improvement purchase; initial point, innings played (baseball), installment paid, intermediate pressure, iron pipe
IP imperial preference; inland post, input primary; International Paper (NYSE); Italian Patent (*Italienisches Patent*—German), Pasteur Institute (*Institut Pasteur*—French)
I&P Indexed and paged (of account books)
i p a including particular average (insurance)
IPA Imperial pale ale; Intermediate power amplifier; International Phonetic Association; International Powercycle Association; Institute of Public Administration
IPAA Independent Petroleum Association of America
IPC Illinois Power Company (NYSE); Institute of Paper Chemistry
IPCEA Insulated Power Cable Engineers Association
IPCX International Paper Company (private car rr mark)
IPD individual package delivery, in presence of the Lords (*in praesentia Dominorum*—Latin)
IPEA Independent Poster Exchanges of America
IPEAA Industrial Packaging Engineers Association of America
Ipecac Ipecacuanha (pharmacy and medicine)
IPEU International Photo-Engravers Union
IPFC Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council
ipi in the regions of the unbelievers (*in partibus infidelium*—Latin)
IPIMIGEO Pan American Institute of Mining Engineering and Geology
IPK International Packers (NYSE)
IPL Indianapolis Power & Light (NYSE)
IPL Pr Indianapolis Power & Light Co. (4% Pfd.) (ASE)
IPM Immediate Past Master (freemasonry)
IPR Institute of Pacific Relations
IPR CTFS Italian Power Realization Trust (ASE)
ips inches per second
i p s iron pipe size
IPS Incorporated Poetry Society; Indian Political (or Police) Service;

International Peace Society
IP size iron pipe size
IPT Independent Pneumatic Tool (NYSE); indexed, paged, and titled; Inspector of Physical Training; Institute of Petroleum Technologists
IPU International Paleontological Union, International Products Corporation (NYSE); Inter-Parliamentary Union
i p v instead of (*in plaats van*—Dutch)
IPW interrogation prisoner of war (US Army); Interstate Power Company (Del.) (NYSE)
IPWR Institute of Post War Reconstruction
i q the same as (*idem quod*—Latin)
I Q intelligence quotient
i q e d that which was to be proved (*id quod erat demonstrandum*—Latin)
IQS International Q Signal (see QS)
i r internal resistance
Ir Ireland; iridium, Irish
IR Immediate Reserve (RAF); India rubber; Ingersoll-Rand Company (NYSE); inland revenue; isoluble residue (chemical); interim report, Iran (Persia), Iranian Airways; Irish Rails, Irish Reports
I and R initiative and referendum
IRA Indian Rights Association; Industrial Recreation Association, Irish Republican Army
IRAA International Rodeo Association of America
Iran. Iranian, Iranic
Iraq. Iraqi
IRB Irish Republican Brotherhood
IRC Infantry Reserve Corps, irregular route carrier, International Red Cross; International Railways of Central America (NYSE), International Rice Commission
IRD Internal Revenue Department
Ire. Ireland
IRE Institute of Radio Engineers
Ired Iredell's Law Reports (legal)
IREM Institute of Real Estate Management
IRF International Road Federation
IRI Industrial Research Institute
ir Ko and company (*ir Kompagniet*—Lithuanian)
IRL Investors Royalty Company, Inc. (NYSE)
Ir LT Rep Irish Law Times Reports (legal)
IRM Improved Risk Mutuals
IRN Ironton Railroad Company (rr mark)
IRO Inland, or Internal, Revenue Office; International Refugee Organization
iron. ironic
IRQ Iraq (IDP)
Irr irredeemable, irregular
IRRC International Rescue and Relief Committee
irreg irregular
IRT Interborough Rapid Transit (NYC)
IRU Intercontinental Rubber (NYSE); International Relief Union; International Road Transport Union
IRY Intertype Corporation (NYSE)
i s internal shield; mean spherical candle power
is. interstate, island
Is. Isaiah (Biblical), Island[s]; Isle[s], Isère (French Department)
IS. including sheeting (railway); India Society, input secondary (radio), International Society of Sculptors, Painters and Gravers, Inter-States, Irish Society
Isa Isaiah (Bible)
Isab Isabella
ISAB Institute for the Study of Animal Behavior
ISAL India Society of Art and Literature
ISALPA Incorporated Society of Auctioneers and Landed Property Agents
ISAP South American Petroleum Institute
ISAPC Incorporated Society of Authors, Playwrights and Composers
ISBA Incorporated Society of British Advertisers
isc interstate commerce
ISC Icelandic Steamship Company, Imperial Service College, Imperial Shipping Committee, Incorporated Society of Chiropodists, Indian Staff Corps, International Standards Conference; International Sericultural Commission, International Studies Conference, Iowa State College, Interlake Steamship Company (NYSE)
ISCA International Stewards and Caterers Association
ISCB International Society for Cell Biology
ISCC Inter-Society Color Council
ISCE International Society of Christian Endeavor
ISCM International Society for Contemporary Music
ISD Indian Store Department, Industrial Supplies Department, Interstate Department Stores (NYSE)
ISE Indian Service of Engineers, Institution of Sanitary Engineers, Institution of Structural Engineers
ISEA Industrial Safety Equipment Association
ISEC International Standard Electric Corporation
ISEOI Institute of Shortening and Edible Oils, Inc
ISEUNA International Stereotypers and Electrotypers Union of North America
ISF International Shipping Federation, International Socialist Forum
i s g imperial standard gallon
ISG Industrial Savings Groups, International Silk Guild
ISH Insuranshares Certificates (NYSE)
I S I International Statistical Institute, Iron and Steel Industry, Iron and Steel Institute
ising isinglass
ISIS Institute of Scrap Iron and Steel
ISIWM Incorporated Society of Inspectors of Weights and Measures
isl island, isle
ISM Imperial Service Medal, Incorporated Society of Musicians, Jesus, Savior of the World (*Iesus Salvator Mundi*—Latin)
ISO Imperial Service Order; International Standards Organisation
iso-Bu isobutyl (chemistry)
isoln isolation
isom isometric
Isostatic. Institut Isostatique International
isoth isothermal
ISP Iota Sigma Pi (society), Indiana Steel Products Company (NYSE)
Isr Israel
ISR Indian State Railways
iss issue
ISS International Shoe Company (NYSE), International Social Service, International Student Service
ISSAB International Social Service, American Branch
ISSB Inter-Service Security Board
ISSS International Society of Soil Science
IST Indiana State Teachers (college), Iowa State Teachers (college)
ISTA International Seed-Testing Association
ISTDA Institutional and Service Textile Distributors Association
i st f in place of (*i stället för*—Swedish)
isth isthmus
ISTX Interstate Tank Car Corporation (private car rr mark)
ISU International Seamen's Union; International Spinners Union, Iowa

Southern Utilities Company (rr mark); Iowa State University; Insurance Company of North America (NYSE); Southern Iowa Railway Company (rr mark)

ISWG Imperial standard wire gauge
it. item
i t in transit
It. Italian; Italy
IT. immediate transportation; income tax; Indian Territory, Inner Temple (legal); International Tel & Tel (NYSE); Iveagh Trust
ITA Institute of Transit Advertising; International Touring Alliance
ital italics; italicized
Ital Italian
ITC Illinois Terminal Railroad Company (rr mark), Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada (NYSE), Infantry Training Centre
ITCA International Typographic Composition Association
ITCP Institute of Trade and Commerce Professions
ITCPN International Technical Conference on Protection of Nature
ITCX Interstate Transport Company (private car rr mark)
i t d et cetera (*i tak dalej*—Polish)
ITE Institute of Traffic Engineers
ITF inland transit floater (insurance)
ITI International Theatre Institute
itin itinerary; itinerating
ITMA Institute for Training in Municipal Administration
ITO International Trade Organization
ITP The punctuation counts (QS)
ITS Iota Tau Sigma (fraternity)
ITT Institute of Textile Technology
ITU International Telecommunication Union, International Typographical Union
ITUA Industrial Trades Union of America
ITWF International Transport Workers' Federation
I U immunizing unit, international unit; Indiana University, Indianapolis Union Railway Company (private car rr mark); International Utilities (NYSE)
IUAI International Union of Aviation Insurers
IUB Interstate Underwriters Board
IUBS International Union of Biological Sciences
IUC International Union of Chemistry
IUCr International Union of Crystallography
IUCWL International Union of Catholic Women's Leagues
IUEC International Union of Elevator Constructors
IUGG International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics
IUHA Industrial Unit Heater Association
IUHS International Union of the History of Science
IUJHUSC International Union of Journeymen Horseshoers of the United States and Canada
IULIA International Union of Life Insurance Agents
IUMMSW International Union of Mine, Mill & Smelter Workers
IUMSWA Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America
IUOE International Union of Operating Engineers
IUOTO International Union of Official Travel Organizations
IUPAC International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
IUPAP International Union of Pure and Applied Physics
IUPN International Union for the Protection of Nature
IUS International Union of Students
IUSR International Union of Scientific Radio
IUSY International Union of Socialist Youth
IUTAM International Union of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics
IUUCLGW International Union, United Cement, Lime & Gypsum Workers
IUWWML International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers
IUX Industrias Unidas de Nuevo Laredo, South America (private car rr mark)
iv intravenous
i v increased value; invoice value; initial velocity; under the word (*in verbo*—Latin)
IVA Independent Voters' Association
i W inside diameter (*innere Weite*—German)
i w inside width (measurement)
IW Inspector of Works, Isle of Wight, isotopic weight (chemistry)
IWA Institute of World Affairs; International Woodworkers of America
IWC Inland Waterways Corporation (rr mark); International Whaling Commission
IWCANA International Wood Carvers Association of North America
IWCI Industrial Wire Cloth Institute
IWDGA Independent Wholesale Dry Goods Association
IWG Iowa-Illinois Gas & Electric, iron wire gauge
IWGC Imperial War Graves Commission
IWISTK issue while in stock (US Army)
IWLA Izaak Walton League of America
IWPCA Inland Water Petroleum Carriers Association
IWPR Institute of Women's Professional Relations
IWS International Wool Secretariat
IWSB Insect Wire Screening Bureau
IWT(D) Inland Water Transport (Department)
IWU Illinois Wesleyan University
IWW Industrial Workers of the World
IX Jesus Christ (*Iesus Christus*—Latin), (*Iesous Christos*—Greek)
Ixbre November (*Noviembre*—Spanish)
IY Imperial Yeomanry, International Petroleum, Ltd. (NYSE)
IYC International Youth Congress
izq left-handed (*izquierdo*—Spanish)

J

j newspaper (*journal*—French)
J Jack (cards); Jehovistic; Jew; Jewish; Joule (elec. unit); Judge (*Judex*—Latin); Julius; Jupiter; Justice; law (*jus*—Latin); year (*Jahr*—German); Standard Oil Company (New Jersey) (NYSE)
Ja Jacob; Jacques; James, Japanese
JA Jewish Agency, joint account
Jac Jacobean; *Jacobus* (James)
JAC Joint Advisory Committee, Juvenile Advisory Council
Jacq J. F. Jacquin (botany)
JACS Journal of the American Chemical Society

J Adv Judge Advocate
J Adv Gen Judge Advocate General
JAE Jaeger Machine Company (NYSE)
JAF Judge Advocate of the Fleet
JAG Judge Advocate General (US Army)
JAGC Judge Advocate General's Corps (US Army)
JAGD Judge Advocate General's Department
JAGN Judge Advocate General of the Navy
Jahrb yearbook (*Jahrbuch*—German)
Jahrg year (*Jahrgang*—German)
JAJO January, April, July, October (quarter months)
ja Ko and company (*ja Komparriet*—Estonian)
Jal Jalisco
JALX Likely, Limited, Jos. A (private car rr mark)
Jam. Jamaica; James (Biblical)
JAM Journal of Applied Mechanics
Jan January (*janeiro*—Portuguese), (*januar*—Norwegian), (*január*—Hungarian), (*januari*—Swedish), (*Januar*—Danish)
JANAP Joint Army-Navy-Air Force Publication (US Army)
janv January (*janvier*—French)
Jap Japan, Japanese
JAP Journal of Applied Physics
JARX Roebling's Sons Company (private car rr mark)
Jas James
Jasp Jasper
JAT Jugoslovenske Aerotransport (JAT)
jato jet-assisted takeoff
Jav Javanese
Jax Jacksonville
Jb year book (*Jahrbuch*—German)
JB Bachelor of Law (*Jurum Baccalaureus*—Latin), Jim Brown Stores (NYSE), John Bull, joint bonds
JBT Jewelers' Board of Trade
JC Jesus Christ, Jesus College (Oxford and Cambridge); Jews' College, Jewish Congregations, Jockey Club, Johnson's Cases (legal), Julius Caesar, jurisconsult (*Jurisconsultus*—Latin), Justice Clerk, Juvenile Court
JCA Jewelry Crafts Association, Jewish Colonization Association
JCB Bachelor of Canon Law (*Juris Canonici Baccalaureus*—Latin), Bachelor of Civil Law (*Juris Civilis Baccalaureus*—Latin)
JC of C Junior Chamber of Commerce
JCD Doctor of Canon Law (*Juris Canonici Doctor*—Latin), Doctor of Civil Law (*Juris Civilis Doctor*—Latin)
JCDHC Judge of the Chancery Division of the High Court
J Ch Johnson's Chancery Reports (legal)
JCL Reader in Canon Law (*Juris Canonici Lector*—Latin), Licentiate in Canon Law (*Juris Canonici Licentiatus*—Latin)
JCOX Jordan Company (private car rr mark)
JCP Journal of Chemical Physics; Justice of the Common Pleas (legal), Penney (J. C.) Company (NYSE)
JCR Junior Common Room
JCRNFE Joint Committee on Reduction of Non-essential Federal Expenditures
JCRS Jewish Consumptive Relief Society
JCS Joint Chiefs of Staff (US Army), Journal of the Chemical Society
jct junction
jct pt junction point
JD Doctor of Jurisprudence, Doctor of Law (*Juris Doctor*—Latin), Doctor of Laws (*Jurum Doctor*—Latin), Jenkins disc (plumbing), joined (US Army), Junior Dean, Justice Department
J & D June and December
JDC Joint Distribution Committee
J E Joint Enterprise
J of E Journal of Education
JEA Jewish Education Association, Joint Export Agent
JEB Joint Economy Board, Joint Emergency Board
Jed Jedediah
JEE Journal of Engineering Education
JEF Jefferson Lake Sulphur Company (NYSE)
Jeff. Jefferson's Reports (legal)
Jeho Jehoshaphat
Jem Jemima
JEM Jerusalem and the East Mission
jentac breakfast (*jentaculum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Jer Jeremiah, Jeremy, Jersey, Jerome, Jerusalem
Jes Jesus
Jes Coll Jesus College (Oxford and Cambridge)
jew. jewelry
Jew. Jewish
Jew. Chron Jewish Chronicle
Jew. Hist Soc Eng Jewish Historical Society of England
JF Jordan Foundation
jfr compare (*jämför*—Swedish)
jg junior grade (US Navy)
Jg Year (*Jahrgang*—German)
JGA Jeannette Glass Company (NYSE); Jute Goods Association
JGTC Junior Girls' Training Corps
JGW Junior Grand Warden (freemasonry)
jh young men (*jeunes hommes*—French)
Jhs Jesus (*Jesús*—Spanish)
JHS Journal of Hellenic Studies
JHU Johns Hopkins University
JI Case (J. I.) Company (NYSE)
JIC Jewelry Industry Council; Joint Industrial Council
jj judges, justices
J & J January and July
JJN Newberry (J. J.) Company (NYSE)
JKC Julian & Kokenge Company (NYSE)
JKS Kayser (Julius) & Company (NYSE)
jl last (*jongstleden*—Dutch)
Jl Joel
JL Jones & Laughlin Steel (NYSE)
Jla Julia
JLSX Jones & Laughlin Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
Jlt Juliet
JLT Junior Lord of the Treasury
JM Johns-Manville Company (NYSE)
JMHX Huber Corporation (private car rr mark)
JMJ Jesus, Mary and Joseph
jms never (*jamais*—French)
JMU James Millikin University
jn junction
Jn John
jnd just noticeable difference
jne and so on (*ja niin edespäin*—Finnish)
JNF Jewish National Fund
JNJ Johnson & Johnson (NYSE)
jnlst journalist
JNLX Neils Lumber Company (private car rr mark)
Jno John
jnr junior
jnt joint
jnt stk joint stock
Jo Joel, John
JO Johore (IDP); St. Joseph Lead (NYSE)
Jo Bapt John the Baptist
Jo'burg Johannesburg
joc jocose
JOC joint operations center (US Army); Young Christian Workers (YCW)
Jo Div John the Divine
Jo Evang John the Evangelist
Joh Johannes, St. John's College (Cambridge)
Johns Cas Johnson's Cases (legal)
Johns Ch Johnson's Chancery (legal)

join. joinery
JOJA July, October, January, April (quarter months)
JOM Jerry O'Mahony, Inc. (NYSE)
Jon Jonah (Bible)
Jona Jonathan
Jones & S Jones & Spencer (legal)
JORDAN Air Jordan
JORX Johnson Oil Refining Company (private car rr mark)
Jos Joseph; Joshua; Josiah
Josa Josepha
Jose Josephine
Josh. Joshua (Bible)
JOUAM Junior Order of the United American Mechanics
jour journal, journalist; journeyman
Jour Gen Microbiol Journal of General Microbiology
Jour Hort Sci Journal of Horticultural Science
JOY Joy Manufacturing (NYSE)
JP Justice of the Peace
j&p joists and planks (lumber)
JPB Joint Production Board
JPC Judge of the Prize Court
JPCAC Joint Production, Consultative and Advisory Committee
JPCX Powell Chemical Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
j pp afternoon (*jälkeen puolenpäivän*—Finnish)
J Prob Judge of Probate
jr day (*jour*—French); journal, year (*jaar*—Dutch); junior, juror
JR Juvenile Rechabite; King James (*Jacobus Rex*—Latin), Johnson's Reports (legal)
j r joint resolution
JRF Julius Rosenwald Fund
JRLX Lawrence, J. R. (private car rr mark)
Jr OUAM Junior Order United American Mechanics
JS Japan Society, Johnson Society, Judaeo-Spanish
J & S Jones & Spencer's Reports (legal)
JSA Jewelers' Security Alliance
JSC Joint Standing Committee, Joint Stock Company
JSD Doctor of Science of Law; Doctor of Juristic Science
JSDM June, September, December, March (quarter months)
JSLB Joint Stock Land Banks
JSMX Jewett & Sherman Company (private car rr mark)
JSS Johnson Stephens & Shinkle Shoe (NYSE)
JSSX Jacob Schlachter's Sons Company (private car rr mark)
JSX Stern & Sons, Inc., Jacob (private car rr mark)
JSYX Young Company, The J. S. (private car rr mark)
jt joint
JT Juvenile Templar (freemasonry)
JTA Jewish Telegraphic Agency
jt agt joint agent
JTB Jute Trade Board
JTC Junior Training Corps (in schools)
jtly jointly
jt r joint rate (shipping)
jt ten. wr of surv & not as ten. in com joint tenants with right of survivorship, and not as tenants in common
Judg Judges (Bible)
JW Jehovah's Witnesses

K

k Boltzmann constant, crown (*korona*—Hungarian), cumulus clouds (meteorology); karat; keg; kilo, knot; radius of gyration
K calyx; Calends (*Kalendae*—Latin), cathode (of a vacuum tube), company (*Kaishia*—Japanese); (*Kompagnie*—German); (*Kompanict*—Danish), Kelvin; King; Knight; Kiwanis Club, potassium, specific inductive capacity, visibility factor
Ka Company (*Komppania*—Finnish)
KA Kapok Association, King of Arms, Knight of St. Andrew (Russian)
kal calends (*kalendae*—Latin)
KAL Kalamazoo Stove & Furnace (NYSE)
KAN Kansas, Kansas Power & Light (NYSE), Knight of St. Alexander Nevskoi (Russian)
Kans Kansas
KA Kappa Alpha Order (fraternity)
Kap capital (*Kapital*—German), chapter (*Kapitel*—Danish)
kap chapter (*kapitel*—Swedish)
Kar Karafuto
KAR King's African Rifles
Kas Kansas
KAS Kappa Alpha Society (fraternity)
KAT Kappa Alpha Theta (sorority)
Kath Katharine
KAW Kawneer Company (NYSE)
KB King's Bench (legal), King's Bench Reports (legal), king's bishop (chess), kite baloon (RAF), Knight Bachelor, Knight of the Bath, limited partnership (*Kommanditbolaget*—Swedish)
k and b kitchen and bathroom
KBA Knight of St. Benedict of Avis (Portugal)
KBC King's Bench Court
KBD King's Bench Division
KBDC King's Bench Divisional Court
KBE Key Company (NYSE), Knight of the Black Eagle (Russian), Knight Commander of the Order of the British Empire
KBP Kappa Beta Pi (society)
KBS Knight of the Blessed Sacrament
kc kilocycles
KC Kansas City, Kennel Club, King's College (Cambridge and London), King's Counsel; Kiwanis Club, Knights of Columbus, Knight Commander; Knight of the Crescent (Turkey)
kcal kilocalorie(s)
KCB Knight Commander of the Order of the Bath
k c c kathodic closure contraction (electricity)
KCC King's College, Cambridge; Knight Commander of the Order of the Crown and the Congo Free State (Belgium)
KCCA Korean Chamber of Commerce in America
KCCH Knight Commander of the Court of Honor
KCCX Kimberly-Clark Corporation (private car rr mark)
KCDMA Kiln, Cooler, and Dryer Manufacturers Association
KCH Knight Commander of the Hanoverian Guelphic Order, King's College Hospital (London)
KCHS Knight Commander of the Holy Sepulchre
KCIE Knight Commander of the Order of the Indian Empire
KCL King's College, London; Kings County Lighting (NYSE)
KCL Pr Kings County Lighting Co. (4% Pfd.) (ASE)
KCLS Knight Commander of the Lion and the Sun

KCMG Knight Commander of the Order of St. Michael and St. George
KCNS King's College, Nova Scotia
KCP Knight Commander of the Order of Pius IX
KCPA Kaolin Clay Producers Association
kc/s kilocycles per second
KCS Kansas City Southern Railway Company, Knight of the Order of Charles III of Spain
KCSG Knight Commander of the Order of St. Gregory
KCSI Knight Commander of the Order of the Star of India
KCSS Knight Commander of the Order of St. Sylvester
KCT Kansas City Terminal Railway Company (rr mark)
k c te kathodic closure tetanus (electricity)
KCVO Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
KCX Kingsford Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
KCY Kern County Land Company (NYSE)
kd killed
k d knocked down
KD kiln dried (timber), War Decoration (*Kriegs Dekoration*—German); Kappa Delta (sorority), Katz Drug Company (NYSE), Kentucky Derby
k d c l knocked down, in carloads
KDE Kappa Delta Epsilon (education society), Kidde (Walter) & Company, Inc. (NYSE)
k d f knocked down flat
KDF Strength through Joy (*Kraft durch Freude*—German)
KDG King's Dragoon Guards
k d l c l knocked down in less than carloads
KDR Kappa Delta Rho (fraternity)
KDY Kennedy's, Inc. (NYSE)
KE Kappa Epsilon (society), kinetic energy, (Denmark), Knight of the Elephant (Prussia), Knight of the Eagle
Keb Coll Keble College, Oxford
KECX Kuner-Empson Company (private car rr mark)
KEH King Edward's Horse (Regiment)
KEK Kappa Eta Kappa (fraternity)
Kel Ga Kelly's Reports, Georgia (legal)
Kem chemistry (*Kemi*—German)
Kem. Kentucky; Kenya
Ken. Dec Kentucky Decisions (legal)
KER Kerr-Addison Gold Mines (NYSE), Kerry (county in Ireland)
kern kernan (legal)
Kes cooperative society (*Keskusosuusliike*—Finnish)
KES Keystone Steel & Wire Company (NYSE)
KF Kaiser-Frazer Corporation (NYSE); Kellogg Foundation, Kent Foundation, Knight of Ferdinand (Spain), Kresge Foundation
KFC Kropp Forge Company (NYSE)
KFM Knight of St. Ferdinand and Merit (Naples)
KFSR Karakul Fur Sheep Registry
kg keg; kilogram, king
KG Knight of the Order of the Garter; Kresge (S. S.) Company (NYSE), limited (silent) partnership (*Kommanditgesellschaft*—German)
KGA Kitchen Guild of America
KGB Kewaunee, Green Bay & Western Railroad Company (rr mark)
KGC Knight of the Golden Circle, Knight Grand Commander, Knight of the Grand Cross
kg-cal kilogram-calorie
KGCB Knight of the Grand Cross of the Bath
KGE Knight of the Golden Eagle (German)
KGE Pr Kansas Gas & Elec. Co. (4½% Pfd.) (ASE)
Kgf Prisoner of War (*Kriegsgefangener*—German)
KGF Knight of the Golden Fleece
KGH Knight of the Guelphic Order of Hanover
KGK joint stock limited partnership (*Kabuskiki Goshi Kaisha*—Japanese)
kgl royal (*kongelig*—Danish), (*königlich*—German)
kgm kilogram-meter
kg/m³ kilograms per cubic meter
KGNX Kingan & Company (private car rr mark)
kg per cu m kilograms per cubic meter
kgps kilograms per second
kgs kegs
Kgs Kings (Biblical)
kg/s kilograms per second
KG ST J Knight of Grace of St. John of Jerusalem
KGV Knight of Gustavus Vasa (Sweden)
KH King's Hussars, Knight of Hanoverian Guelphic Order
KHC Honorary Chaplain to the King
KHM King's Harbour Master
KHP Honorary Physician to the King
KHS Honorary Surgeon to the King, Knight of the Holy Sepulchre
KI Kiwanis International
KIA killed in action (US Army)
KIC Kelley Island Lime & Transport (NYSE), Knight of the Iron Crown
KID Allied Kid Company (NYSE)
KIH Kaiser-i-Hind (Indian Medal)
kil kilderkin(s); kilogram; kilometer
kild kilderkin(s)
Kild Kildare (county in Ireland)
Kilk Kilkenny (county in Ireland)
kilo kilogramme
kilol kilolitre[s]
kilom kilometer (metric)
Kin Kinross (county in Scotland)
Kinc Kincardine
kingd kingdom
1 Kings, 2 Kings (Bible)
kir royal (*királyi*—Hungarian)
Kirk. Kirkcudbright (county in Scotland)
KJ Kimberley joint (plumbing), Knight of St. Joachim
K John King John
KJSt J Knight of Justice of St. John of Jerusalem
kk imperial-royal (*Kaiserlich-königlich*—German)
KK Joint stock company (*Kabushiki Kaisha*—Japanese)
K of K (Earl) Kitchener of Khartoum
k Kal small calorie (*kleine Kalorie*—German)
KKE Greek Communist Party
KKG Kappa Kappa Gamma (sorority)
KKK Ku Klux Klan
KKP Kappa Kappa Psi (society)
kl class (*klasse*—Danish), kiloliter, o'clock (*klockan*—Swedish), (*klokken*—Danish)
Kl class (*Klasse*—German)
KL[A] Knight of the Order of Leopold (Austria)
KLAX H. Earl Clack Company (private car rr mark)
KLB Knight of the Order of Leopold (Belgium)
KLH Knight of the Legion of Honor (French)
KLI King's Light Infantry, Klein (D. Emil) Company, Inc. (NYSE)
KLK Kirkland Lake Gold Mining (NYSE)
klm kilometer[s]
KLM Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Airlines)
k-lo hour (*kello*—Finnish)
KLR Kleinert (I. B.) Rubber Company (NYSE)
KLT Kansas City Power & Light (NYSE)
KLU Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical (NYSE)
km kilometer, kingdom
km² square kilometer
km³ cubic kilometer
Km Kingdom

KM King's Messenger; Knight of Malta
KMC Knapp-Monarch Company (NYSE)
KME Kappa Mu Epsilon (society)
K Mess. King's Messenger
KMH Knight of Merit of Holstein
KMJ Knight of Maximilian Joseph (Bavaria)
km ph kilometers per hour
km/s kilometers per second
KMT Knight of Maria Theresa
kn knot (nautical)
KN Know-Nothing, Kappa Nu (fraternity), Kennecott Copper Corporation (NYSE)
Knick Knickerbocker
KNL Knight of the Netherland Lion
KNR King's National Roll
KNS Knight of the Order of the Royal Northern Star (Sweden)
Knt Knight
KNT Knott Hotels Corporation (NYSE)
Knt Bach Knight Bachelor
KNX Kinney (G. R.) Company, Inc. (NYSE)
k o keep off, keep out, knocked out, knockout
KO Coca-Cola Company (NYSE)
KOB Kobacker Stores, Inc. (NYSE)
k o c kathodic opening contraction (electricity)
KOC Coca-Cola International Corporation (NYSE); Knights of Columbus, Knight of the Order of the Oak Crown
Koeff coefficient (*Koeffizient*—German)
KO&G Kansas, Oklahoma & Gulf Railway Company
KOLI King's Own Light Infantry
Komp company (*Kompagnie*—German)
Konr Konrad
konz concentrated (*konzentriert*—German)
KOP Kappa Omicron Phi (society), Koppers Company, Inc. (NYSE)
KOPX Koppers Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
Kor Korea
KORR King's Own Royal Regiment
KOSB King's Own Scottish Borderers
KOTX Kanotex Refining Company (private car rr mark)
KOYLI King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry
K_p power factor
kp kingpost; kitchen police
Kp boiling point (*Kochpunkt*—German)
KP Kappa Pi (society); Kappa Psi (fraternity); Kellogg Pact; King's Parade (Cambridge); king's pawn (chess), King's Proctor; Knight of the Order of St. Patrick; Knight of Pythias
KPA Kraft Paper Association
KPC Kirby Petroleum Company (NYSE)
KPC Pr Kirby Petroleum Co. (50¢ Pfd.) (ASE)
KPCX Koppers Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
KPD Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (German Communist Party)
KPK Kappa Phi Kappa (fraternity)
KPM King's Police Medal
KPP Keeper of the Privy Purse
KPT Kingston Products Corporation (NYSE)
Kpt captain (*Kaptajn*—Danish)
kr crown (*krona*—Swedish), (*krone*—Danish)
Kr district (*Kreis*—German); Krypton
KR King's Regiment, King's Regulations, Knight of the Order of the Redeemer (Greece), Kroger Company (NYSE)
KRC Knight of the Red Cross
KRCA King's Roll Clerks' Association
KRD King's Remembrancer's Department
KRE Knight of the Red Eagle (Prussia)
KRI King's Royal Irish Regiment
KRL Kroy Oils Ltd (NYSE)
k r p king's rook pawn (chess)
KRR King's Royal Rifles
KRRC King's Royal Rifle Corps
KRS Kinematograph Renters' Society
KRU Krueger (G.) Brewing Company (NYSE)
KRWX Kalamazoo Rendering Works (private car rr mark)
Ks Kansas
k S short sight (*kurze Sicht*—German)
ks compare (*katso*—Finnish)
KS Kappa Sigma (fraternity), keep standing (type), Kentucky State (college), King's Scholar, Knight of the Sword (Sweden), limited (silent) partnership (*Kommanditselskabet*—Danish),
KSA Knight of St. Anne (Russia)
KSC Kansas State College; King's School, Canterbury; Knight of St. Columba; Kress (S. H.) & Company (NYSE)
KSCX Kaiser Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
KSE Knight of Saint-Esprit (France)
KSF Knight of San Fernando (Spain); Quaker State Oil Refining Company (NYSE)
KSFM Knight of S. Ferdinand and Merit (Naples)
KSG Knight of St. George; Knight of St. Gregory
KSH Knight of St. Hubert (Bavaria)
KSI Knight of the Order of the Star of India
KSJ Knight of St. Januarius (Naples)
KSK ethyl iodoacetate (a lachrymatory gas), Kappa Sigma Kappa (fraternity)
ksl very soluble cold (*kalt sehr löslich*—German)
KSL Kinsel Drug Company (NYSE); Knight of the Sun and Lion (Persia)
KSLI King's Shropshire Light Infantry
KSM and SG Knight of St. Michael and St. George
KSMX Kosmos Portland Cement Company (private car rr mark)
K Soc Kamashastra Society
KSP Knight of St. Patrick; Knight of St. Stanislaus of Poland
KSS Knight of St. Sylvester, Knight of the Southern Star (Brazil); Knight of the Sword of Sweden
KST Kansas State Teachers College
K St J Knight [of Justice or of Grace] of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem
KSU Kansas City Southern Railway (NYSE), Kent State University
KSV Knight of St. Vladimir (Russia)
KSW Knight of Saint Wladimir
KSY King-Seeley Corporation (NYSE)
kt knight, knot
KT Kentucky & Tennessee Railway (rr mark), Kinsmen's Trust, Knight of the Order of the Thistle, Knight Templar, Missouri-Kansas-Texas (NYSE)
Kt Bach Knight Bachelor
Kt Ch Knight of Christ
KTEF Knights Templar Educational Foundation
ktl and so forth (*kai ta loipa*—Greek)
KTS Knight (of the Order) of the Tower and Sword
KTX Keith Railway Equipment Company (private car rr mark)
Kur Kuril Islands
Kuw Kuwait
kv kilovolt
k v kinematic viscosity
K of V Knights of Vartan
kva kilovolt-ampere
kvar kilovar
kvarh kilovar-hour
KVK Krieg Verdienst Kreuz
KVPX KVP Company, Limited, The (private car rr mark)
KVW Kansas City Kaw Valley Rail-

road, Inc. (rr mark)
kw kilowatt
KW Kelsey-Hayes Wheel, Cl B (NYSE); Knight of William (Netherlands)
kw-an kilowatt-year (*kilowatt-an*—German)
Kwan Kwantung
KWE Knight of the White Eagle (Poland)
kwhr kilowatt-hour
Kwiec April (*Kwiecién*—Polish)
k w l not very soluble cold (*kalt wenig löslich*—German)
Kwst kilowatt hour (*Kilowattstunde*—German)
Ky Kentucky
Ky LR Kentucky Law Reporter (legal)

L

l elbow (plumbing), lady, ladyship; lake, latitude, law; leaf, league; left; lempira, length, leu, licentiate, lightning, liner, link, literate, little, low, lower; lumen, place (*locus*—Latin); pound (*livre*—French), read (*lies*—German)
L book (*liber*—Latin), elbow (plumbing); elevated railway, Labour; Latin; Liberal; Linnaeus (botany); London, Lord; Lordship, Lucius, Luke, Luxembourg
£ pound sterling
l a law agent, lead angle (gears), leasehold area, by the rules of the art (*lege artis*—Latin) (pharmacy), lightning arrester, local agent
la last (wool weight)
La lanthanum, Louisiana
LA American Locomotive Company (NYSE), law agent, Law Association, legal adviser, Legislative Assembly, Library Association, Lieutenant-at-Arms, light alloy, Literate in Arts, Liverpool Academy; Lloyd's Agent, local agent, Local Authority, loop aerial, Los Angeles; low altitude (US Army)
L/A landing account (shipping), Letter of Authority, lighter than air
l/a letter of advice (*lettre d'avis*—French)
£A pound Australian
L&A Louisiana & Arkansas Railway Company
LAA Lancashire Authors' Association, Licentiate of the Central Association of Accountants, Light anti-aircraft, Liverpool Academy of Arts, London Architectural Association of Certified Accountants
LAAOH Ladies' Auxiliary, Ancient Order of Hibernians
L A B low-altitude bombing
lab. labor, laborer, laboratory
Lab. Labour (English political party), Labrador; Labuan
LAB Labor Advisory Board, Legal Advisers' Branch, Lloyd Aereo Boliviano; Local Appeal Board, London Association for the Blind
Lab Stat Bull. Labor Statistics Bulletin
Lac Lacerta
LAC Lancashire Associated Collieries; Leading Aircraftman, Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Company; London Athletic Club, Liquidation Advisory Committee
LACSA Lineas Aereas Costarricenses
LACW Leading Aircraftwoman (WAAF)
LAD Light Aid Detachment, Lord Advocate's Department
LADE Lineas Aereas del Estado
ladp ladyship
L Adv Lord Advocate
laev laevus (left)
LAG L'Aiglon Apparel, Inc. (NYSE)
LAH Licentiate of Apothecaries' Hall
LAI Linee Aeree Italiane, Los Angeles Investment Company (NYSE)
lam laminated
LAM Lamarck (botany), Lamentations (Biblical), Lambert Company (NYSE); London Academy of Music, Master of the Liberal Arts (*Liberalium Artium Magister*—Latin)
LAMDA London Academy of Music and Dramatic Art
LAMSA Lineas Asociadas Mexicanas
L A N local apparent noon (navigation)
LAN Lanston Monotype Machinery Company (NYSE), Lineas Aerea Nacional
Lanc Lancaster
Lancs Lancashire
landw agricultural (*landwirtschaftlich*—German)
Lan Fus Lancashire Fusiliers
lang language
Lang Languedoc (France)
LANICA Lineas Aereas de Nicaragua
LANS Lansing (legal)
Lans Lansing's Supreme Court Reports (legal)
LANSA Lineas Aereas Nacionales
Lant Atlantic (US Navy)
LANY Linseed Association of New York
LAO Licensing Authorities' Office, Licentiate in Obstetrics
Lap. Lapland
LAP Loide Aereo Nacional
LAPX Linde Air Products Company, The (private car rr mark)
larg width (*largeur*—French), broadly (*largamente*) (music)
LARX Aetna Oil Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
laryngol laryngological, laryngology
LAS Land Agents' Society, Licentiate of the Society of Apothecaries, Liverpool Architectural Society, London Apothecaries' Society, Lord Advocate of Scotland, Los Angeles Stock Exch.
LASX Lutz & Schramm, Inc. (private car rr mark)
lat wide (*latus*—Latin) (pharmacy), latitude
l a t local apparent time (navigation)
Lat Latin, Latvia
LAT Linseed Association Terms
latd latitude
lat def latent defect
lat dol to the painful side (*lateri dolenti*—Latin) (pharmacy)
lat ht latent heat
Lat pros Latin prosody
Latv Latvia
LAU Consolidated Laundries Corporation (NYSE)
LAUK Library Association of the United Kingdom
laun launched
Laur Laurence
LAV Linea Aeropostal Venezoliana
law. lawyer
LAW League of American Wheelmen, League of American Writers
Law Rep law reports
Lawr Lawrence
Laz Lazarus
lb lavatory basin; leg-bye (cricket); letter box, light bomber; pound (*libra*—Latin), local battery; local

board

LB Bachelor of Letters; (*Litterarum Baccalaureus*—Latin); to the kind reader (*lectori benevolo*—Latin); *Ludwig Baumann & Company* (NYSE)

lb ap pound, apothecaries'

lb av pound avoirdupois

LBC Land Bank Commission, London Bankruptcy Court

lb cal pound calorie

lb CHU pound centigrade heat unit

LBCM London Board of Congregational Ministers

LBD League of British Dramatists

L/Bdr Lance-Bombardier

lb ft pound foot

lb ft² pound per square foot

LBII Licensed Beverage Industries, Inc.

lb in. pound-inch

lb in² pound per square inch

LBMLA Little Business Men's League of America

LBP Length between perpendiculars (naval engineering)

LBPRC Laminated Bakery Package Research Council

lbr labor, lumber

LBR Labrador

LBRX Branchflower Co., Lyle (private car rr mark)

lbs to the benevolent reader greeting (*lectori benevolo salutem*—Latin); pounds

LBS London Botanical Society

LB & SCR London, Brighton & South Coast Railway

lb sq ft pound per square foot

lb t pound troy

l b w leg before wicket (cricket)

LBX Long-Bell Lumber Company, The (private car rr mark)

LBY Liberty Fabrics of New York (NYSE)

l c law courts; lead-covered (cables), leading cases, left center (stage); legal currency, legislative council, letter card, letter of credit; lead crossing; line of contract, loose coupler, lower case

LC deferred (telegram), label clause, Lance Corporal, Lancaster and Chester Railway Company (rr mark); landing craft, Lawrence College, League of Composers; Lee Conservancy, Liberation Committee; Library of Congress; Licencing Committee; Lieutenant Commander; Livestock Commissioner; London cheque, London clause (shipping); Lord Chamberlain; Lower California; Lower Canada

L/C letter of credit

l of c lines of communication

LCA Lake Carriers Association, Lake Central Airlines; Lambda Chi Alpha; Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty

LCATA *Laundry and Cleaners* Allied Trade Association

lcb longitudinal center of buoyancy

LCB Liquor Control Board, Lord Chief Baron

l c c landing craft control

LCC London Chamber of Commerce, London County Council

l c d lowest common denominator

LCD La Consolidada, Amer. 6% Pfd. (NYSE), London College of Divinity, Lord Chamberlain's Department, Lord Chancellor's Department, lower court decisions (legal)

lcdo licensed (*licenciado*—Spanish)

LCE Lone Star Cement Corporation (NYSE)

l c f least common factor, longitudinal center of flotation

LCFX Forman & Sons, Inc. L. C. (private car rr mark)

lcg longitudinal center of gravity

L Ch Licentiate in Surgery (*Licentiatus Chirurgiae*—Latin)

LCI Landing Craft Infantry

LCIX Liquid Carbonic Corporation (private car rr mark)

LCJ Lord Chief Justice

LCL less than carload (US Army), less than carload lot, local, Licentiate of Civil Law

l c m least common multiple (mathematics)

LCM Lagos Church Missions, Landing Craft Mechanized, London City Mission, London College of Music

LCMF Lancashire and Cheshire

LCN Lehigh Coal & Navigation (NYSE)

l c n local civil noon (navigation)

L Corp lance corporal

LCP League of Coloured Peoples, Licentiate of the College of Preceptors

LCR Landing Craft Rubber

l/cr letter of credit (*lettre de crédit*—French)

l cr lieutenant commander

l c t local civil time (navigation)

LCT Landing Craft Tank

LCTA London Corn Trade Association

LCVP Landing Craft Vehicle Personnel

LCY Laclede-Christy Company (NYSE)

l d lady's day; lethal dose; light difference; line of departure, line of duty; low door; well said (*lepide dictum*—Latin)

ld land; lead, limited; load; lord

LD Doctor of Letters, Land Office Decisions, left door (theatre), *Licentiate in Divinity*, Light Dragoons, London Docks, Low Dutch, Praise be to God (*Laus Deo*—Latin)

l & d loss and damage, loans and discounts

L en D Licentiate of Law (*Licencié en Droit*—French)

lda limited (*limitada*—Portuguese)

LDBA Linens and Domestics Buyers of America

ldc lower dead center

LDCMMA Laundry and Dry Cleaners Machinery Manufacturers Association

LDD Local Defense Division

ldg landing, leading; loading, lodging

Ldg Acwm Leading Aircraftwoman (WAAF)

ldg & dely landing and delivery

ldgs lodgings

ld gt land grant

L d'H Legion of Honor (*Légion d'honneur*—French)

L Div Licentiate in Divinity

LDL Lambda Delta Lambda (society)

ld lmt load limit

LDM Licentiate of Dental Medicine

Ldn London

Ldp Laydship, Lordship

ldr laundry, leader, ledger

lds loads

LDS Latter-Day Saints, Licentiate in Dental Science, Licentiate in Dental Surgery, praise be to God (*Laus Deo*—Latin)

LDSR League of Distilled Spirits Rectifiers

l e left end, left eye

le lease

LE Labour Exchange, leading edge (RAF), low explosive (US Army)

£E Egyptian pound

lea league, leather, leave

LEA Local Education Authority

LEAA Lace and Embroidery Association of America

Leb Lebanon

LEC Electrolux Corporation (NYSE), Local Employment Committee

lect lecture

led. ledger

LED Lead Employers' Council, London Engine Drivers

L Ed United States Supreme Court Reports, Lawyer's Edition

LEDC League for Emotionally Disturbed Children

l e f liberty, equality, fraternity (*liberté, egalité, fraternité*—

French)
LEF Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion Railroad Company (rr mark); Lefcourt Realty Corporation (NYSE)
Leg. alloy (*Legierung*—German)
leg. legal, legate, legato (music), legislation; legislative; legislature, he reads (*legit*—Latin); they read (*legunt*—Latin)
LEG. Legal [Department] (UN Secretariat)
leg.-b leg-bowled (cricket)
Leg. Canut Leges Canuti (Laws of King Canute)
Leg, Edm Leges Edmundi (Laws of King Edmund)
legg light and rapid (*leggiero*—music)
LEH Lehigh Valley Coal Corporation (NYSE)
leichtl easily soluble (*leichtlöslich*—German)
Leics Leicestershire
Leip Leipzig
Le Is. Leeward Islands
Leit Leitrim
LEL Laureate in English Literature
Lem Lemuel
LEM Lehman Corporation (NYSE)
Leon Leonard; Leonard's (Law Reports)
LER Lerner Stores Corporation (NYSE), London Electric Railway
LES Lees , James & Sons Company (NYSE), Leslie Salt Company (NYSE), Liverpool Engineering Society
L ès L Licentiate in Letters (*Licencié ès Lettres*—French)
L ès Sc Licencié ès Sciences
L et C Loir-et-Cher (French Department)
L et Ch Loir-et-Cher (French Department)
L et G *Lot-et-Garonne* (French department
let. letter; draft (*lettre*—French)
Lett Lettic, Lettish
lett hd letterhead
Lev Leviticus
lex lexicon
lexicog lexicographical; lexicographer; lexicography
Leyd Leyden
l f ledger folio; left field; light face (type); low frequency
lf leaf (botany)
LF Lancashire Fusiliers; Lakser Foundation
l f a local freight agent
LFB London Fire Brigade
l f c low-frequency current
LFC Lutheran Free Church
lfd current (*laufend*—German)
L F D least fatal dose (medicine)
LFE London Fur Exchange
lfg a portion (*lieferung*—German)
l f l late fee letter
LFM Lieutenant Field Marshal
LFPS Licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons
LFPSG Licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow
l Fr Law French
L F S late fee service
lft leaflet (botany)
l ft linear foot (lumber)
LFTB Louisville Freight Tariff Bureau
l g large grain; left guard (football); life guard
LG Laclede Gas Company (NYSE); landing ground (RAF), Leicester Galleries, Leper Guild (St. Francis'); Lewis gun; life guard, Lloyd George; London Gazette, Low German
LGAR Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic
L G B local government board
LGCE Local Great Chamberlain of England
LGD Lambda Gamma Delta (society)
lge large
L Ger Low German
LGL Lynch Corporation (NYSE)
LGM Lloyd's Gold Medal
LGOC London General Omnibus Company
LGPA Luftgaupostamt (German)
L Gr late Greek; low Greek
LGSM Licentiate of Guildhall School of Music
lgth length
lg tn long ton
LGU Ladies' Golf Union
LGW Longines-Wittnauer Watch Company, (NYSE)
LGX Lehigh Gas (private car rr mark), Lehigh, Inc. (private car rr mark)
l h left hand; left handed, lever handle, luteinizing hormone (medicine)
LH Leath & Company (NYSE), Legion of Honor; licensing hours; light horse, lighthouse
LHA Lord High Admiral, local highway authority, local hour angle
LHAR London, Hull, Antwerp, or Rotterdam (shipping)
l h b left halfback (football)
LHC Lord High Chancellor
LHCCBCI London and Home Counties Conciliation Board of the Cinematograph Industry
LHCGACS Lord High Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland
LHCJEA *London and Home Counties* Joint Electricity Authority
LHD Doctor of Humanities (*Litterarum Humaniorum Doctor*—Latin)
l-hr lumen-hour
LHR Lehigh & Hudson River Railway Company, The (rr mark)
L&HR Lehigh and Hudson River Railway Company
LHT Lord High Treasurer
LHWCA Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act
l i letter of introduction; longitudinal interval
li link, *lira* (Italian)
Li lithium
LI Leeward Islands; Licentiate of Instruction, Light Infantry, Lions International, Locomotive Institute, Long Island, Long Island Railroad Company
lia license (*licentia*—Latin)
LIA Lead Industries Association, Livestock Industry Act
LIAA Life Insurance Advertisers Association, Life Insurance Association of America
LIAMA Life Insurance Agency Management Association
lib book (*libro*—Spanish); liberal, librarian, library
Lib Liberia
lib cat. library catalogue
Lib Cong Library of Congress
Lib Nat Liberal National
libr librarian
Lic attorney (*Licenciado*—Spanish)
LIC Life Insurers Conference
Lic Med Licentiate in Medicine
LID League for Industrial Democracy
L&ID London and India Docks
Lieut Lieutenant
Lieut (jg) Lieutenant (junior-grade) (US Navy)
Lieut Col Lieutenant Colonel
Lieut Comdr Lieutenant Commander
Lieut Gen Lieutenant General
Lieut Gov Lieutenant Governor
Liech Liechtenstein
LIFPL Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)
Lig Limoges (France)
LIG Lord Justice General
LIL Lily-Tulip Cup Corporation (NYSE)
Lim Limerick
LIMDAT limiting date (US Army)
lin boundary (*linea*—Spanish); lineal; linear; liniment

Linc Coll Lincoln College, Oxford
Lincs Lincolnshire
linct linctus (pharmacy)
Lindl Lindley (botany)
L Infre Loire-Inférieure (French Department)
lin ft linear foot
ling linguistics
Linn Linnaean; Linnaeus
lino linotype
LIO Lionel Corporation (NYSE)
lip. life insurance policy
Lip. July (*Lipiec*—Polish)
liq liquid; liquidation, liquor; solution (*liqueur*—French)
liq jud judicial liquidation (*liquidation judiciaire*—French)
liquon liquidation
LIRR Long Island Railroad Company
LIS Long Island Sound
Listop November (*Listopad*—Polish)
lit. liter, literal, literally, literary; literature
l lt Italian lires (*lire Italiane*—Italian)
Lit. Lawrence Institute of Technology
Lit D Doctor of Letters (*Litterarum Doctor*—Latin)
Lith Lithuania; Lithuanian
lithog lithography
lithol lithology
Lit Hum the Humanities (*Literæ Humaniores*—Latin)
litt littérateur; literary person
Litt B Bachelor of Letters (*Litterarum Baccalaureus*—Latin)
Litt D Doctor of Letters (*Litterarum Doctor*—Latin)
Litt L Licentiate in Letters (*Litterarum Licentiatus*—Latin)
Litt M Master of Letters
liturg liturgical; liturgics; liturgy
liv book, pound (*livre*—French), delivery (*livraison*—French)
Liv Jud Op Livingston's Judicial Opinions
liv st pound sterling (*livre sterling*—French)
l j current year (*laufen jahre*—German
LJ Law Journal; Lord Justice; Libby, McNeill & Libby (NYSE); Library Journal
LJA Lord Justice of Appeal
LJJ Lords Justices
LJKB Law Journal, King's Bench (legal)
LJMX Laplace, L J & M (private car rr mark)
LJ Rep Law Journal Reports (legal)
Lk Luke (Biblical)
LK Lockheed Aircraft (NYSE)
LKB Link-Belt Company (NYSE)
lkg & bkg leakage and breakage (insurance)
LKHD Lockheed (aircraft)
LKK Lake Shore Mines, Ltd (NYSE)
LKQCPI Licentiate of the King and Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland
Lkr locker
LKS Lambda Kappa Sigma (society)
LKY Lakey Foundry Corporation (NYSE)
l l leased lines; lighterage limits; live load; loose leaf, do not end a line (typography), in the place quoted (*loco laudato*—Latin)
ll last, ultimate (*laatstleden*—Dutch)
Ll of laws (*Legum*—Latin); Lords
LL Late Latin; Law Latin, Lease-Lend; Lending Library, Limited Liability, London Lyceum, Lord Lieutenant; Lorillard, P., Company (NYSE); Low Latin
LLA Lady Literate in Arts (St. Andrews University)
LLAAII Their Imperial Highnesses (*Leurs Altesses Impériales*—French)
LLAARR Their Royal Highnesses (*Leurs Altesses Royales*—French)
L Lat Low Latin
LLB Bachelor of Laws (*Legum Baccalaureus*—Latin), Local Licensing Bench
Ll & Cos Lloyds' and Companies'
LL D Doctor of Laws (*Legum Doctor*—Latin)
LLD Legislative and Liaison Division (US Army)
LLEE Their Eminences (*Leurs Eminences*—French), Their Excellencies (*Leurs Excellences*—French)
LLGMA Luggage and Leather Goods Manufacturers of America
LLGSAA Luggage and Leather Goods Salesmen's Association of America
LLI Lord Lieutenant of Ireland
LLJJ Lords Justices
LL L Licentiate in Laws (*Legum Licentiatus*—Latin)
LLL Love's Labour's Lost; Liberal Liberty League, loose leaf ledger (paper)
LLM Master of Laws (*Legum Magister*—Latin)
LLMM Their Majesties (*Leurs Majestés*—French); Their Majesties (*Loro Maesta*—Italian)
LLN League for Less Noise
Lloyd's LR Lloyd's List Law Reports
Lloyd's Pr Cas Lloyd's Prize Case
LLPE Labor's League for Political Education
L & LS Londonderry and Lough Swilly (railway)
L l t London landed terms
LLT Long Island Lighting (NYSE)
LLX Louisiana Land & Exploration (NYSE)
l m long meter (music) [symbol for]; mechanical efficiency; place of the monument (*locus monumenti*—Latin)
l M of the current month (*laufenden Monats*—German)
LM Legion of Merit (US Army); Licentiate in Medicine; Licentiate in Midwifery, Liggett & Myers Tobacco (NYSE); London Museum; Lord Mayor
l & m labor and material bond (insurance)
LMA Last Manufacturers Association, Lingerie Manufacturers Association
LMAS London and Middlesex Archæological Society
l m c low middling clause (cotton trade)
LMC Labour Management Committee, Lamson Corporation of Delaware (NYSE), Lloyd's machinery certificate
LMCC Licentiate of Medical Council of Canada
l m d long meter double (music)
L Med Licentiate in Medicine
LMH Lady Margaret Hall (Oxford)
lm-hr lumen hour
L Mi Leo Minor (constellation)
LMLX Libby, McNeill & Libby (private car rr mark)
LMN lineman (US Army)
LMNA Label Manufacturers National Association
LMPB Labor-Management Public Board
LMRCP Licentiate in Midwifery of the Royal College of Physicians
LMRX Globe Oil & Refining Company (Illinois) (private car rr mark)
LMS Lamson & Sessions Company (NYSE); Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery; London Malacological Society; London Mathematical Society; London Medical Society, London Mendicity Society, London Microscopical Society, London, Midland and Scottish (Railway), London Missionary Society; London Municipal Society
l m s c let me see correspondence
LMSR London Midland and Scottish Railway
LM & SR London, Midland and Scottish Railway

LMSSA Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery of the Society of Apothecaries
l m t length, mass, time (physics); local mean time
lmtd limited
LMTX Libby, McNeill & Libby (private car rr mark)
LMVX Leas & McVitty, Inc. (private car rr mark)
l n north latitude (*latitude nord*—French)
LN liaison (US Army); lien, loan, logarithm natural
LN Air Liban; Louisville & Nashville Railroad (NYSE)
L&N Louisville & Nashville Railroad Company (rr mark)
L of N League of Nations
LNA Lithographers National Association
L Nat Liberal National
LNC League of Nations Covenant; Lincoln Printing Company (NYSE)
LND Lindsay Chemical Company (NYSE)
lndymn laundryman
LNE Lehigh and New England Railroad Company (rr mark)
LNER London and North-Eastern Railway
LNO Lion Oil Company (NYSE)
LNP Lehn & Fink Products Corporation (NYSE)
LNPX Lincoln Packing Company (private car rr mark)
Lnrk Lanark
L&N RR Louisville & Nashville Railroad
LNU League of Nations Union
LNWR London & North-Western Railway
LNY Lane Bryant, Incorporated (NYSE)
l o lubricating oil; their order (*leur ordre*—French)
lo local, lubricating; lubrication, in place (*loco*) (music)
LO Liaison Officer; lock out, London office, look out, lubrication order (US Army)
Lo Louth
LΩ legal ohm (electricity)
l o a length over all
LOAA Lace Operatives of America, Amalgamated
loadg & dischg loading and discharging
loadg pt loading port
l o b left on base (baseball)
LOB Loblaw Groceterias (NYSE)
LOB A Loblaw Groceterias A (NYSE)
LOB B Loblaw Groceterias B (NYSE)
l o c letter of credit
loc local; location
LOC location (US Army); Locke Steel Chain Company (NYSE)
loc cit at the place mentioned (*loco citato*—Latin)
loc cur. local currency
loc laud in the place cited (*loco laudato*—Latin)
locn location
loco locomotive
loc primo cit in the place first cited (*loco primo citato*—Latin)
LOCPUR local purchase order (US Army)
LOE League of the Empire, Loew's Boston Theatres Company (NYSE)
LOF Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass (NYSE)
LOFC line of communication (US Army)
LOFD line of departure (US Army)
LOFX Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company (private car rr mark)
log. logarithm (mathematics); logic, logistic
LOG Lambda Omicron Gamma (society)
LOL Louisiana P&L (NYSE)
LOM League of Mercy; Loyal Order of Moose
LOMA Life Office Management Association
LOMGEN Lombard General (Telegraphic Code)
LOMSHIP Lombard Shipping (Telegraphic Code)
LON Lonergan, Class B (NYSE)
Lond London, Londonderry
Lond R London Regiment
long. long (*longus*—Latin) (pharmacy), longitude; longitudinal
Long. Longford
longl longitudinal
LOOM Loyal Order of Moose
LOPM Liaison Office for Personnel Management
loq he (she) speaks (*loquitur*—Latin)
Lor Lorenzo
loran long-range [direction finding]
lösl soluble (*loslich*—German)
LOSX Los Angeles Soap Company (private car rr mark)
lot. lotion
LOT Polish State Airlines Lot
Lou Louisiana, Louth
LOU Louisville Gas & Elec. (Kentucky) (NYSE)
Louv Louvain
lox liquid oxygen
Loz Lozère (French department)
l p land plane, large paper, large post, long primer, low pressure
Lp Ladyship, Lordship
LP Labour Party, Last post, Lay preacher; Liberal Party; London Port, Lord Provost, Lord of the Privy Council
£P Palestine pound
LPC Lord President of the Council
LPCX Lehigh Portland Cement Company (private car rr mark)
LPGA Liquefied Petroleum Gas Association
LPI Louisiana Polytechnic Institute
LPM long particular meter (music), Lambda Phi Mu (society)
LPO Liberal Party Organization London Philharmonic Orchestra
Lpool Liverpool
LPPA Laminated Paperboard Package Association
LPS Le Play Society; London Parcels Section; London Philharmonic Society; Lord Privy Seal
LPT Lehigh Portland Cement Company (NYSE)
LPTB London Passenger Transport Board
LPVSA Limited Price Variety Stores Association
LPVX Louisville Provision Company (private car rr mark)
lpw lumens per watt
LQ Long-Bell Lumber Corporation (NYSE)
LQ Rev Law Quarterly Review
LQT Liquid Carbonic Corporation (NYSE), Liverpool Quay Terms
lR current account (*laufen Rechnung*—German)
l r log run (lumber)
Lr Laurence, Lawrence, Lira, Lorenzo
LR Land Registry, Law Reports, Lee Rubber & Tire Corporation (NYSE), Leicestershire Regiment, Lloyds' Register, long radius, Loyal Regiment
L & R lake and rail
LRA Lawyers' Reports, Annotated (legal)
LRAM Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music
LRC Labour Representation Committee, Lincoln Relief Corps; London Rowing Club
LRCh App Law Reports, Chancery Appeal Cases
LRCM Licentiate of the Royal College of Music
LRCP Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians
LRCPE Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh
LRCS Licentiate of the Royal

College of Surgeons
LRCSE Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh
LRCSI Licentiate Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland
LRCVS Licentiate of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
LRD London Recruiting Depot
lres letters (legal)
LRFPS Licentiate of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow
LRFPSG Licentiate of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
LRHL Law Reports, House of Lords
LRIBA Licentiate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
LR KB Law Reports, King's Bench Division
LRMC Lloyd's refrigerating machinery certificate (shipping)
lr mco log run, mill culls out (lumber)
LRQB Law Reports, Queen's Bench
LRRO Land Revenue Record Office
Lrs Lancers
LRS Land Registry Stamp, Lloyd's Register of Shipping
LRSA Law Reports, South Australia (legal)
LRT last resort target (US Army)
l S long sight (*lange Sicht*—German)
ls land side; leading seamen; left side; letter service; letter signed, local sunset; lump sum, place of the seal (*locus sigilli*—Latin); south latitude (*latitude sud*—French)
LS Lamb Society, Law Society, Leading Seaman; Letter Service; Licentiate in Surgery, Light Sussex; Linnæan Society, Listed Securities; London Scottish; London Society; long shot; *Lotta Suard* (Finland's Women's Army)
l to s lighterage to shipside
l s a live stock agent
LSA Licentiate of the Society of Apothecaries; Linguistic Society of America
LSAA Linen Supply Association of America
LSAC London Sessions Appeal Committee, London Small Arms Company
l s b a leading sick-bay attendant
l s c in the place above cited (*loco supra citato*—Latin); lower school certificate
LSC London Salvage Corps; London Society of Compositors, London Survey Committee
LSCB Luscombe (aircraft)
lsd lightermen, stevedores and dockers; pounds, shillings, pence (*libræ, solidi, denarii*—Latin)
lsd li leased line (railroad)
LSE left second entrance (theater); London School of Economics, London Stock Exchange
LSF Little Steel Formula; Local Security Force (Irish)
lsg solution (*lösung*—German)
LSG Lone Star Gas Company (NYSE)
LS (&) GCM Long Service and Good Conduct Medal (RAF)
L/Sgt Lance-Sergeant
LSHMH Lord Steward of His Majesty's Household
LSI Leaf Spring Institute
LS&I Lake Superior & Ishpeming Railroad Company
LSIA Lamp and Shade Institute of America
LSIOA Lake Superior Iron Ore Association
LSJM Praise be to Jesus and Mary (*Laus sit Jesu et Maria*—Latin)
LS & MS RY Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway
LSO Labour Supply Organization, Limitation of Supplies Order, London String Orchestra, London Symphony Orchestra, Louisiana Southern Railway Company (rr mark)
LSPX Lone Star Producing Company (private car rr mark)
LSS Life Saving Service; Life-Saving Station
LSSX Louis Stern Sons, Inc. (private car rr mark)
LST Landing-ship Tank, Lowenstein (M) & Sons (NYSE), local standard time
l stg pound sterling
LSU Louisiana State University
LSV Life Savers Corporation (NYSE)
LSWR London and South-Western Railway
LSX Lang & Son, Inc. C.C. (private car rr mark); La Salle Extension University (NYSE)
l t landed terms; lawn tennis, leading telegraphist; lieutenant, local time, long ton, low tension
lt In accordance with (*laut*—German), light
LT Turkish pound (*lira Turca*—Italian)
Lt Lieutenant
LT Lake Terminal Railroad Company, landing team or light (US Army), Law Times; Lawn Tennis, Leading Torpedoman; Legal Tender, Liberty Ticket; Licentiate in Teaching; Licentiate in Theology; Low Tension; National Lead Company (NYSE); Turkish Pound
L/T Leading Telegraphist; Line Telegraphy
LTA Lawn Tennis Association; Linen Trade Association, London Teachers' Association
Lt Alt Alternating Marine Light
LTB London Transport Board, low-tension battery
LTCL Licentiate of Trinity College of Music, London
Lt Col Lieutenant Colonel
Lt Com Lieutenant Commander
ltd Limited
LTda limited (*Limitada*—Portuguese, Spanish)
LTEA Leaf Tobacco Exporters Association
LTF Lithographic Technical Foundation
Lt F Fl Fixed and Flashing Marine Light
Lt Fl Flashing Marine Light
ltge lighterage
Lt Gov lieutenant governor
lth lath (lumber)
lt h lighthouse
LTI Lowell Textile Institute
Lt Inf Light Infantry
LTL less than truckload
LTM Licentiate in Tropical Medicine
ltng arr lightning arrester
Lt Occ Occulting Marine Light
LTOS Law Times, Old Series (legal)
LTPCA Liquid Tight Paper Container Association
LTPX Lewis Tar Products Company (private car rr mark)
LTR letter, lighter (US Army)
LTRS Low Temperature Research Station
LT&SR London, Tilbury and Southend Railway
LTU LeTourneau (R.G.) Incorporated (NYSE)
lt-v light-vessel (shipping)
lt wt light weight
Lu lutecium
LU Langston University; Laval University, Lehigh University; Liberal Unionist, Loyola University
L & U loading and unloading (railway)
lub oil lubricating oil
lubric lubricate; lubricant, lubricator
LUC Lukens Steel Company (NYSE)
Lucr The Rape of Lucrece
l u e left upper entrance (theater)

lu h lumen hour (*lumen-heure*—French)
l u h f lowest useful high frequency
lum lumber
Lun Monday (*Lunes*—Spanish)
LUN League of United Nations
Lun Int Lunitidal Interval (navigation)
luo *luogo* (music)
Lup Lupus (constellation)
LUQ Laval University, Quebec
LUR London Underground Railways
Luth Lutheran
Lux Luxembourg
LUX Lion Oil Company (private car rr mark)
lv leave
l v legal volt (electricity), licensed victualler, low voltage
LV Lehigh Valley Railroad Company
LVI Praise to the Incarnate Word (*Laus Verbo Incarnato*—Latin)
LVRR Lehigh Valley Railroad Company
lvs leaves (botany)
LVT landing vehicle, tracked
LVT(A) landing vehicle tracked (armored)
l w lap weld; long wave; low water, lumens per watt
l W internal diameter (*lichte Weite*—German)
LW Lake of the Woods Milling (NYSE), Lowe's Inc (NYSE), London waterguard, long wave (radio); low water
l w b long wheelbase
LWIU Laundry Workers International Union
l w l length on water line, load-water-line
LWL Lane-Wells Company (NYSE)
LWM Lloyd's War Medal; low water mark
l w o s t low water ordinary spring tides
l w p load water plane (shipping)
LWUI Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union International
LWV League of Women Voters
L&WV Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley Railroad Company (rr mark)
lx light (*lux*—Latin)
LX United States Leather Company (NYSE)
LXX the Septuagint; Septuagint Version (of Bible)
Ly Lyon (France)
LY Lyons-Magnus (NYSE)
Lyn Lynx (constellation)
lyr lyric

M

m of death (*mortes*—Latin); hand (*main*—French), a handful (*manipulus*—Latin) (pharmacy); maiden (cricket), male, manual; mark; married, masculine, mass, measure, medicine, member, memorandum, meridian, meridional, meter; midday (*meridies*—Latin), mile, mill; minim, minor, minute; mist (meteorology); mixture (*mistura*—Latin) (pharmacy), molar (dentistry); in the morning (*mane*—Latin) (pharmacy), month, moon, morning, mountain, musculus
M atomic weight; bending moment, moment of flexion; intensity of magnetization; magnetic moment, Magistrate; Majesty; manual (music); Marcus, Mark (German coin); Marker beacon, mass; mate (naval), medical, of medicine (*medicinae*—Latin), member, Methodist, Metronome, Metropolitan; Middle (of languages), Militia; Minesweeper, Mix (*Misce*—Latin) (pharmacy); Moderate; Molar; Molecular weight, Moment of a force, Monday; Monsieur; Mother, Mountain, Mutual inductance (coefficient of); nautical mile, pole strength; Montgomery Ward & Company (NYSE); Montour Railroad Company (rr mark)
m/ month (*mois*—French)
m̄ minim (drop)
m² square meter
m³ cubic meter
μa microampere
μ³ cubic micron
μ² square micron
m a mill annealed
Ma masurium; Mary
mA milliangstrom
m/a my account
MA Magnesium Association, Mahogany Association, Maritime Administration, Master of Arts (*Magister Artium*—Latin), May Department Stores Company (NYSE), Metric Association, meter angle, Middle Ages, Military Academy, Military Assistant, Military Aviation; Mining Association, Ministry of Agriculture, Missionary, Apostolic (*Missionarius Apostolicus*—Latin); Missouri Appeals (legal); Montgomery Ward & Company, Inc. ("A" Stk.) (ASE), Mountain Artillery; for nonacceptance (*Mangels Annahme*—German); Postal (rr car)
M&A Missouri and Arkansas Railway Company; management and administration
MAA Manufacturers Aircraft Association; Master at Arms; Mathematical Association of America; Medical Abstainers' Association; Member of the Architectural Association; Motor Agents' Association
MAAF Mediterranean Allied Air Force
MAAGB Motor Agents' Association of Great Britain
MAAMC Motor Aircraft and Allied Manufacturing Companies
MAB Magazine Advertisers Bureau, Magazine Advertising Bureau, Maracaibo Oil Exploration (NYSE), Medical Advisory Board, Metropolitan Asylums Board, Munitions Assignment Board
mac macadam; macerate; money of account
Mac Maccabees (Bible)
MAC McDonnell Aircraft Corporation (NYSE), mean aerodynamic chord, Metal Abrasive Council, Motor Ambulance Corps
MACA Mental After-Care Association
MACAF Mediterranean Allied Coastal Air Force
Macb Macbeth
Macc Maccabees (Bible)
M Acct Master of Accounts
Maced Macedonia
mach machine; machinery, machinist
MACH machine (US Army)
mach à vapeur steam machinery (*machines à vapeur*—French)
mach él electric machinery (*machines électriques*—French)
MA Christian Ed Master of Arts in Christian Education
Macl McLean's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
Mac NZ Macassey's New Zealand Reports (legal)
Mad. Madam
Madag Madagascar

MADCK Marine Aide-de-Camp to the King
Mad. H C Madras High Court Reports (legal)
Mad. Is. Madeira Islands
Madr Madras; Madrid
Mad. Univ Madison University; Madras University
Ma E Master in Engineering; Master of Aeronautical Engineering; Master of Art Education
MAE Master Electric Company (NYSE)
MA Ed Master of Arts in Education
MAEE Marine Aircraft Experimental Establishment
maest° majestically (*maestoso*—music)
MAF MacAndrews & Forbes Company (NYSE), Made in America Foundation
MA&F Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries
MAFL Manual of Air Force Law
mag magazine, magistrate, magnet, magnetic, magnetism, magneto, magnitude
Mag Magyar
MAG Magnavox Company (NYSE)
Mag Cas Magistrates' Cases (legal)
Mag Char Magna Carta
mag c i magnetic cast iron
mag c s magnetic cast steel
Magd Magdalen College (Oxford), Magdalene College (Cambridge)
maggg maggiore (music), may (*maggio*—Italian)
M Agr Master of Agriculture
M Agr S Master of Agricultural Science
mah mahogany
MAH Mahoning Coal Railroad (NYSE)
MAHX Miller & Hart, Inc (private car rr mark)
Mai May (*Maius*—Latin)
MAI Master of Engineering (*Magister in Arte Ingeniaria*—Latin); Member of the Anthropological Institute; Midland Airways Limited
maint maintenance (legal)
MAINT maintenance (US Army)
máj May (*május*—Hungarian)
Maj Major
Maj Gen Major General
MAKSUTSUB make suitable substitutions (US Army)
Mal Malachi (Biblical); Malay; Malayan; Malta; Malaysian
MAL Malayan Airways Ltd.
malac malacology
MA LD Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy
mal I malleable iron
mall. malleable
Mal St Malay States
m à m word for word (*mot à mot*—French)
Mam Mamercus
MAM medium automotive maintenance (US Army)
m & am compound myopic astigmatism (optics)
m amp milliampere
M Am Soc CE Member of the Amalgamated Society of Civil Engineers
man. gradually softer (*mancando*—Italian) (music), manual, manufactured
Man. Manchester, Manila, Manitoba
MANA Manufacturers Agents National Association
M Anaes Master of Anaesthesiology
manc gradually softer (*mancando*—Italian) (music)
Manch Manchester, Manchukuo, Manchuria
Manch R Manchester Regiment
Mand ap apostolic mandate (*mandatum apostolicum*—Latin)
man dir managing director
MANF May, August, November, February (quarter months)
manf manufacturer
Mang B Manganese bronze
Mang S Manganese steel
Manh Manhattan
Manit Manitoba
Manl Manuel
Man LR Manitoba Law Reports (legal)
man op manually operated
MANS Member of the Academy of Natural Sciences
manuf manufactory, manufacture
m a o in other words (*med andra ord*—Swedish), (*med andre ord*—Danish); (*med andre ord*—Norwegian)
MAO Master of Obstetric Art, Marshal of the Admiralty's Office
MAP Aeronautical Maps and Charts (ICAO), Maine Public Service (NYSE); Masco Screw Products Company (NYSE), maximum average price [regulation], Ministry of Aircraft Production
MAPI Machinery and Allied Products Institute
MAPNY Maritime Association of the Port of New York
MA Public Adm Master of Arts in Public Administration
MAQ Madison Square Garden (NYSE), monetary allowance in lieu of quarters (US Army)
M Ar Master of Architecture
mar. marine, maritime, married
Mar. March, Margaret; Maria
MAR microanalytical reagent (chemical); Maritime Central Airways
marc markedly (*marcato*)
márc March (*március*—Hungarian)
march. marchioness
M Arch Master of Architecture
M Arch CP Master of Architecture in City Planning
MARDET Marine Detachment (US Army)
Mar E Marine Engineer
marg margin, marginal
Margta Marguerite (*Margarita*—Spanish)
marg trans marginal translation
marit maritime
Mar. La Martin's Louisiana Reports (legal)
Mar. Mech E Marine Mechanical Engineers
Mar. NC Martin's North Carolina Reports (legal)
MAROC Air Maroc, S. A.
Marq Marquis
Marr Adm Marriott's Reports Admiralty (legal)
mars March (Swedish)
MARS Military Amateur Radio System (US Army)
Marshl Marischal
mart martyr, martyrology
Mart March (*Martius*—Latin), Martinique, Tuesday (*martes*—Spanish)
Mart (La) Martin's Louisiana Reports (legal)
Mart & Y (Tenn) Martin & Yerger's Tennessee Reports (legal)
Marv Marvel's Reports (legal)
MARVA Women's Naval Service (*Marine Vrouwen Afdeling*—Dutch)
MAS Manchester Astronomical Society, Master of Applied Science, Member of the Astronomical Society, Model Abattoir Society, Monetary Allowance in lieu of subsistence (US Army), Society of African Missions
masc masculine
masch machine (*maschine*—German)
MASME Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers
Masons Free and Accepted Masons or Prince Hall Masons
Mass. Massachusetts
Mass. LR Massachusetts Law Reporter, (legal)
mast. asph mastic asphalt
M Ast S Member of the Astronomical Society
masuko sons (Japanese)
mat. matinée, matins, maturity
MAT material, matériel (US Army), material (US Navy), Matson Navigation Company (NYSE), Multiple

Address Telegrams

Mat. Matthew

MATA Motorcycle and Allied

math mathematical; mathematics; mathematician

Math C Mathematics Corps

Math D Doctor of Mathematics

mat hdlg material handling

matr marriage (*matrimonium*—Latin)

Matric matriculated; matriculation

matrl material

MATS Military Air Transport Service (US Army)

Matt Matthew; Matthias

matut in the morning (*matutinus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

MAU Mount Allison University (Canada)

Maur Maurice, Mauritius [Island]

Maur Dec Mauritius Decisions (legal)

MAWX Mathieson Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)

max. maxim; maximum

Max. Maximilian; Maxwell

max. cap maximum capacity

Max. Dig. Maxwell's Digest (legal)

MAY Mays (J.W.), Inc (NYSE)

mb millibar (meteorology)

MB Bachelor of Medicine (*Medicinae Baccalaureus*—Latin), Bachelor of Music (*Musicae Baccalaureus*—Latin), Medical Board, medium bomber, Metropolitan Borough, Ministry of Blockade, Mix-well (*Misce bene*—Latin), Mortar Board Society, motor boat , Municipal borough; Baggage and Mail (rr car)

MBA Marine Biological Association, Master of Business Administration, Monument Builders of America; Metropolitan Boxing Alliance

MBAA Master Brewers Association of America, Mortgage Bankers Association of America

MBAD medical badge (US Army)

MBAN Member of the British Association of Neuropaths

MBAUS Mink Breeders Association of the United States

MBC Metropolitan Borough Council, Municipal Borough Council, Myers (F.E.) & Brothers Company (NYSE)

MBCM Bachelor of Medicine, Master of Surgery (*Baccalaureus Medicinae Chirurgiae Magister*—Latin)

MBCMC Milk Bottle Crate Manufacturers Council

MBCPE Member of British College of Physical Education

MBD Combination Mail, Baggage and Dormitory Car (rr car)

MBD IX Mtge. Bank of the Kingdom of Denmark (ASE)

MBE Member of the Order of the British Empire

MBE Combination Baggage, Mail and Express (rr car)

MBF et H Great Britain, France, and Ireland (*Magna Britannia, Francia, et Hibernia*—Latin)

MBH Michaels Brothers (NYSE)

MBI may be issued (US Army)

MBL mobile(ize) or (ization) (US Army)

MBM thousand board [foot] measure

MBMA Master Boiler Makers Association

MBP Michigan Bumper Corporation (NYSE)

MBR Mid-West Abrasive Company (NYSE)

MBRUU may be retained until unserviceable (US Army)

MBS Mandel Brothers, Inc (NYSE), Master of Business Science, Monumental Brass Society, Mutual Broadcasting System

MBST Member of the Boot and Shoe Industry

MBSX Suydam Division of Pittsburg Plate Glass Company (private car rr mark)

MBTA Metropolitan Board Teacher's Association

MBW Minneapolis Brewing Company (NYSE)

MBX Montrose Beef Company (private car rr mark)

mc megacycle (radio), millicurie(s), motorcycle

m c current money (*moneda corriente*—Spanish); current month (*mois courant*—French); magnetic course; marginal credit; marked capacity, metaling clause, meter candle, metric carat, moisture content; motor carrier

MC Machinery Certificate (shipping); Maintenance Command; Maine Central Railroad (NYSE); Manhattan College; Manufacturers' Conference; Maritime Commission; marriage certificate; Marshall College; Marymount College; Master of Ceremonies; Master Commandant; Master of Surgery (*Magister Chirurgiae*—Latin); Matrimonial Clauses (legal), Medical Corps; Medico-Chirurgical; Member of Congress; Member of Council; Mengel Company, The (NYSE); Mennonite Church; Mersey Conservancy; mess call; Mess Committee; Methodist chaplain; Methodist Church; Middlebury College; Military College (Royal); military correspondent; Military Cross; Morse Code; Motor contact; Mount Carmel Fraternity, Movement control, Mundelein College

m/c my account (*mi cuenta*—Spanish)

MCA McCall Corporation (NYSE); Manufacturing Chemists Association; Master Clothworkers' Association; Matrimonial Causes Act; Mid-Continent Airlines; Motor Carrier Act; Music Corporation of America

MCAUS Manufacturing Chemists Association of the United States

MCAX Mather Stock Car Company (private car rr mark)

MCB Millwork Cost Bureau

MCC Marylebone Cricket Club; Member of the County Council; Mesta Machinery Company (NYSE); Middlesex County Council, Motor Carrier Case

McCah McCahon's Reports (legal)

McCr McCrary's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)

MCCUS Mexican Chamber of Commerce of the United States

MCCX Mutual Chemical Company of America (private car rr mark)

MCD Doctor of Comparative Medicine, Member of the College of Dentists, Mining Corporation of Canada (NYSE), Minister for Coordination of Defence

MC Eng Master of Civil Engineering

MCEX Compania Mexicana de Comercio Exterior (private car rr mark)

MCF French Communist Movement (*Mouvement Communiste Français*—French)

Mcf One thousand cubic feet

MCG McGraw-Hill Publishing (NYSE); Millinery Creators Guild

M/C G Manchester Guardian

MCGFA Maraschino Cherry and Glacé Fruit Association

Mch March

M Ch Master of Surgery (*Magister Chirurgiae*—Latin)

M Ch D Master of Dental Surgery (*Magister Chirurgiæ Dentalis*—Latin)

M Ch E Master of Chemical Engineering

M Ch Orth Master of Orthopædic Surgery (*Magister Chirurgiæ Orthopædicæ*—Latin)

Mchr Manchester

M Chrom Master of Chromatics

mcht merchant

MCHX Montsanto Chemical Company, Merrimac Division (private car rr mark)

m c i malleable cast iron
MCK McKesson & Robbins, Inc (NYSE)
McL McLean's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
MCL Marine Corps League; Master of Civil Law; Moore-McCormack Lines (NYSE)
MCL Aux Marine Corps League Auxiliary
M Clin Psychol Master of Clinical Psychology
MCLX North Wester Refrigerator Line Company (private car rr mark)
MCM Manual for Courts Martial (US Army)
MCMES Member of the Civil and Mechanical Engineers' Society
MCMI Malleable Chain Manufacturers Institute
McMul Eq McMullan's Equity Reports (legal)
MCMT Michigan College of Mining and Technology
mço March (*março*—Portuguese)
MCO Main civilian occupation (US Army)
M Com Master of Commerce; Minister of Commerce (*Ministère du Commerce*—French)
MCP Master of City Planning; Member of the College of Preceptors, Member of Colonial Parliament
mcps megacycles per second
MCR McCord Corporation (NYSE)
MCRB Motor Carrier Rate Bureau
MC RR Michigan Central Railroad
MCRX McCook Rendering Company (private car rr mark)
Mcs Marcus
MCS Madras Civil Service; Malayan Civil Service; Master of Commercial Science; Merritt-Chapman & Scott (NYSE); Military College of Science
mcs megacycles per second
MCSB Milk Cap Statistical Bureau
MCT Michigan Steel Tube Products (NYSE)
m/cte my account (*mon compte*—French)
MCTI Metal Cutting Tool Institute
MCTS Moravian College and Theological Seminary
MCTX Michigan Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
MCU Motor Cycle Union
mcw modulated continuous waves
MCW McWilliams Dredging Company (NYSE)
MCX Mead Corporation (private car rr mark)
m d main deck; right hand (*mano destro*—Italian); (*main droit*—French) (music); as directed (*more dicto*—Latin) (pharmacy); mentally deficient; middle door; months' date
md dealer (*marchand*—French)
Md Maryland
Mp molecular rotation
MD Doctor of Medicine (*Medicinae Doctor*—Latin); Managing Director; Market Day; Medical Department; Medicine and Duty; Mess Desk; Message dropping; Metropolitan District; Meteorology Department; Middle Dutch; military district; mine depot; Monroe Doctrine; Combination Mail and Dormitory Car (rr car)
M/d months after date
M/D Memorandum of deposit
m and d medicine and duty
MDA Magen David Adom (Jewish Red Cross); Marking Device Association
MDAAI Muscular Dystrophy Associations of America, Inc
MDAP mutual defense assistance program
mdat mandate, charge (*mandat*—French)
M-day Mobilization day
Md Ch Maryland Chancery Decisions (legal)
Mddx Middlesex
m de chap. conductor (*maître de chapelle*—French)
M Des Master of Design
MDG Medical Director General
Mdgr Madagascar
MDHB Mersey Docks and Harbour Board
M Di Master of Didactics
m di capp conductor (*maestro di cappella*—Italian)
M Dip. Master of Diplomacy
mdise merchandise
MDK Montana-Dakota Utilities (NYSE)
Mdlle Miss (*Mademoiselle*—French)
Mdm Madam
MDMA Metal Door Manufacturers Association
MDNA Machinery Dealers National Association
mdnt midnight
m d r minimum daily requirement
Mds ladies (*Mesdames*—French)
MDS Main Dressing Station; Master of Dental Surgery
MD&S Macon, Dublin & Savannah Railroad Company (rr mark)
MD Sc Master of Dental Science
mdse merchandise
MDSOR Monthly depot space and operating report (US Army)
M D S T mountain daylight saving time
MDT Merchants Despatch Transportation Corporation (private car rr mark)
M Du Middle Dutch
MDV Doctor of Veterinary Medicine; Metropolitan District Valuer; Mission Development Company (NYSE)
MDW Military Defence Works; Military District of Washington (US Army)
Mdx Middlesex (England)
MDY Midland Oil (NYSE)
Mg molecular weight (*Molekulargewicht*—German)
m e marbled edges
M^e Master (*maître*—French)
m E in my opinion (*meines Erachtens*—German)
Me. Maine, Messerschmitt (German aircraft); methyl
ME marbled edges (bookbinding); Marine Engineer; Master of Elements; Master of Engineering; Mechanical Engineer; Methodist Episcopal, Middle East; Middle English; Military Engineer; Mining Engineer; Most Excellent
MEA Greek Home Guard, Mead Corporation (The) (NYSE); Meath (Ireland), Middle East Airlines
meas measure; measuring; measurable
Meas for M Measure for Measure
MeC Maine Central Railroad Company
MEC Maine Central Railroad Company (rr mark); Master of Engineering Chemistry; Member of the Executive Council; Middle East Command
mécan mechanic (*mécanique*—French)
MECH mechanic (US Army)
mech mechanic; mechanics
M E Ch Methodist Episcopal Church
Mech Can. Mechanician Candidate
Mech E Mechanical Engineer
mech eff mechanical efficiency
mech lub mechanical lubrication
MECL Mistress of English and Classical Literature
MECM Methodist Episcopal Church Mission
Me_2CO acetone
M Econ S Master of Economic Science
MECT Mellon Educational and Charitable Trust
MECZ mechanized (US Army)
med medalist; medical; medicine; medium; medieval; median
Med Mediterranean
MED Master of Education; Master of Elementary Didactics; medical (US Navy)
med jur medical jurisprudence
Med Lat Medieval Latin

Med L J Medico Legal Journal (legal)
Med ORC Medical Officers' Reserve Corps
Med RC Medical Reserve Corps
Med Sc D Doctor of Medical Science
Med Sch Medical School
med stl medium steel
MEE Master of Electrical Engineering; minimum essential equipment (US Army)
MEED Mechanical and Electrical Engineering Division
MEF Mediterranean Expeditionary Force
MEFO Company for Metallurgical Research (*Mettalurgische Forschungsgesellschaft*—German)
meg megohm
MEGHP Most Excellent Grand High Priest
MEIC Member of Engineering Institute of Canada
Mej Miss (*Mejuffrouw*—Dutch)
MEL Master (or Mistress) of English Literature; Music Education League
Melan Melanesia, Melanie
M El Eng Master of Electrical Engineering
MELF Middle East Liberation Force
melodr melodrama
mem member; memento; memorandum; memoir; memorial
MEMA Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association
meml memorial
Mem L J Memphis Law Journal (legal)
memo memorandum; memoranda
memo b/l memorandum bill of lading
MEMP Mechanical Engineering and Motive Power
men. less (*meno*—Italian) (music)
Men. Mensa (constellation)
MEN Menasco Manufacturing (NYSE)
MENC Music Educators National Conference
M Eng Master of Engineering, Mechanical, or Mining, Engineer
M Eng and PA Master in Engineering and Public Administration
mens by measure (*mensura*—Latin), month (*mensis*—Latin)
mensur mensuration
mentd mentioned (legal)
MEO Mining Engineering Officer
MeOH methyl alcohol, CH_3OH
mep mean effective pressure
m eq milliequivalent
Mer Mercury; Merivale (Law Reports)
mer mercantile; merchandise; mercury; meridian
merch merchantable
Merch V The Merchant of Venice
Meri Merionethshire (county of Wales)
mer rect mercury rectifier
Merry W Merry Wives of Windsor
MES Melville Shoe Corporation (NYSE); Methodist Episcopal Church South
M es A Master of Arts (*Maître ès Arts*—French)
MESA Mechanics Educational Society of America
MESC Middle East Supply Center
Mesd Ladies (*Mesdames*—French)
Messrs Gentlemen (*Messieurs*—French)
met. metaphor, metaphysics, metallurgical; meteorological; metronome; metropolitan
MET meteorology(ical) or (ist) (US Army)
métall metallurgy (*métallurgie*—French)
metath metathesis; metathetic
Met. E Metallurgical Engineer
Mete Ky Metcalfe's Kentucky Reports (legal)
météor. meteorology (*météorologie*—French)
meteor. meteorological; meteorology
meth methylated
Meth Methodist
M et L Maine-et-Loire (French department)
M et M Meurthe-et-Moselle (French department)
m et n morning and night (*mane et nocte*—Latin)
meton metonymy
Met.R Metropolitan Railway
metrol metrology
METX Modesto & Empire Traction Company (private car rr mark)
m e v million electron volts
Mev Mrs. (*Mevrouw*—Dutch)
MEW Ministry of Economic Warfare
MEWA Motor and Equipment Wholesalers Association
Mex Mexican; Mexico
MEZ Central European Time (*Mitteleuropäischezeit*—German)
mez half, medium (*mezzo*—Italian) (music)
mezzo mezzotint
mf moderately loud (*mezzo-forte*—music); millifarad
m f machine finish; medium frequency; mill finish, motor freight, intermediate frequency (*moyenne fréquence*—French)
mF micro-Farad
MF McColl-Frontenac Oil (NYSE); Malvern Festival; Marshall Field & Company (NYSE); Master of Forestry; Mineworkers' Federation
m/f my favor (*mi favor*—Spanish); months from date (*meses fecha*—Spanish)
m & f male and female
M of F Master of Foxhounds; Ministry of Food
μf microfarad (one-millionth of a farad)
MFA Master of Fine Arts; Mica Fabricators Association
MFA Arch. Master of Fine Arts in Architecture
MFA Art and Arch. Master of Fine Arts in Art and Archaeology
MFA Mus Master of Fine Arts in Music
MFB Metropolitan Fire Brigade; Millinery Fashion Bureau
MFCT major fraction thereof (US Army)
mfd manufactured
MFF MacFadden Foundation
mfg manufacturing
MFG McQuay-Norris Manufacturing (NYSE)
MFGA Master Furriers Guild of America
mfgr manufacturer
MFH Master of Fox hounds
mfr manufacturer
MIC Metalsmith First Class (US Navy)
m fl with others (*med flera*—Swedish); (*med flere*—Danish); (*med flere*—Norwegian)
m f l motor freight line
MFLX McColl-Frontenac Oil Company, Ltd. (private car rr mark)
MFMA Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association; Metal Finding Manufacturers Association
MFN most favored nation
MFP Mickelberry's Food Products (NYSE)
mfr manufacture; manufacturer
M Fr Middle French
mfrs manufacturers
MFS Malleable Founders Society; Mountain Fuel Supply Company (NYSE)
mfst manifest
m ft let a mixture be made (*mistura fiat*—Latin)
m f t motor freight tariff; motor freight terminal
m ft m mix to make a mixture (*misce fiat mistura*—Latin) (pharmacy)
MFV Motor Fleet Vessel
mfz mezzo forzando (music)
Mg magnesium; molecular weight (Ger.)
MG Graduate in Music; Major General; Master General; Medical Gymnast; Meso-Gothic; Minute Maid Corporation (NYSE); left hand

(*main gauche*—music); machine-glazed; machine gun; mill-glazed
m g mixed grain (lumber); modified guaranteed; motor generator
mg milligram; morning
m G Greenwich meridian (*méridien de Greenwich*—French)
μg microgram
M&G Manning and Grainger (Law Reports)
MGA Monongahela Connecting Railroad Company (rr mark); Music Guild of America
MGB motor gunboat
MGC Machine-Gun Company; Machine Gun Corps
MGCA Mushroom Growers Cooperative Association
mgd million gallons per day
MGE Mangel Stores Corporation (NYSE)
MGF Magic Chef, Inc (NYSE)
MGGS Major General , General Staff
M Gk Modern Greek
MGM Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer
M&GN Midland and Great Northern Railway
MGO Master-General of Ordnance; military government officer (US Army)
MG PR Minnesota Pw. & Lt. Co. (5% Pfd.) (ASE)
Mgr manager; Your Grace (*Monseigneur*—French, *Monsignore*—Italian)
M Gr Medieval Greek
MGR McGraw Electric Company (NYSE)
MGRA Major General, Royal Artillery
MGRAT Major General of Royal Artillery Training
MGT management (US Army)
MGU Michigan Sugar Company (NYSE)
MGU Pr Michigan Sugar Company (6% Pfd.) (ASE)
M & GWR Midland and Great Western Railway
M Gyn and Obs Master of Gynecology and Obstetrics
mh millihenry
MH Magdalen Hospital; main hatch; Master of Horticulture; Master of Hygiene; Medal of Honor; Medical Household; Ministry of Health; Most Honorable
MHA Member of the House of Assembly; Mental Hospitals Association; Ministry of Home Affairs
MHC Mount Holyoke College
mhcp mean horizontal candlepower
MHE materials handling equipment (US Army)
MHG Middle High German
MHI Material Handling Institute; Ministry of Health Inspectorate
MHK Member of the House of Keys
MHL Master of Hebrew Literature
MHLB Ministry of Health, Legal Branch
mho [symbol for] unit of conductivity (electricity)
MHR Member of the House of Representatives
MHS Massachusetts Historical Society, Member of the Historical Society; Minister of Home Security
m h s c p mean hemispherical candle power
m h t as regards (*med hensyn til*—Norwegian), (*med hensyn til*—Danish)
MHTX Mangels, Herold Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
m h w mean high water
MHW Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator (NYSE)
M Hy Master of Hygiene
MHZX Matthiessen & Hegeler Zinc Company (private car rr mark)
mi mile; mill; minute
Mi Mississippi
MI Medical Inspection; Miami Copper Company (NYSE), Midwives' Institute, Military Intelligence (US Army), Minister of Information; Mounted Infantry
M-I Missouri-Illinois Railroad Company
M of I Ministry of Information
m of i moment of inertia
MIA Marble Institute of America; Master of International Affairs; missing in action (US Army), Model Industry Association
MIAE Member of the Institute of Automobile Engineers
MIAe E Member of the Institution of Aeronautical Engineers
MIAMA Member of the Incorporated Advertising Managers' Association
Mic Micah; Micheas (Biblical)
MIC Marian Fathers
MICCI Milk and Ice Cream Can Institute
MICE Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
Mich Michael, Michaelmas; Michigan
Mich C C R Michigan Circuit Court Reporter (legal)
MI Chem E Member of the Institution of Chemical Engineers
Mich L Rev Michigan Law Review
Michoa Michoacán
Mich Pol Soc Michigan Political Science Association (legal)
mic pan. crumb of bread (*mica panis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
micro microphone
microcryst microcrystalline
micrometal micrometallurgy
microsc microscopy
MICUM Interallied Commission for the Control of Factories and Mines (*Mission Interallié de Contrôle d'Usines et Mines*—French)
MICX Mississippi Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
mid. middle, midshipman
Mid. Midlands
MID Mines Inspection Department
Middlx Middlesex (county of England)
Mid. Eng Middle English
Mid. L Midlothian (county of Scotland)
Mid. Lat Middle Latin
midn midshipman
Midr explanation (*Midrash*—Hebrew)
mid. sec midship section
Mids ND A Midsummer Night's Dream
MIEE Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
Mierc Wednesday (*Miercoles*—Spanish)
MIF Milk Industry Foundation
MI Fire E Member of the Institute of Fire Engineers
Mig Michael (*Miguel*—Spanish)
MIG Mikoyan and Gurevich (U.S.S.R jet aircraft)
mih miles in the hour
MII military intelligence interpreter (US Army)
MIIA Mine Inspectors Institute of America
Mij joint-stock company (*Maatschappij*—Dutch)
MIK Micromatic Hone Corporation (NYSE)
mil mileage; military; militia
Mil Miles' Reports (legal)
Mil Att Military Attaché
miles. thousandth (*milesima*—Spanish)
mill. million
Mill. Const (S C) Mill's South Carolina Constitutional Reports (legal)
mil min military mining
MILoco E Member of the Institute of Locomotive Engineers
Milt Milton
MILW Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific Railroad Company (rr mark)
mim mimeograph
MIMA Magnesia Insulation Manufacturers Association
MI Mar. E Member of the Institute of Marine Engineers
MIME Member of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers; Member of the Institute of Mining Engineers

MIMM Member Institution of Mining and Metallurgy
MIMT Member Institute of the Motor Trade
min mineral; mineralogy; minim; minimum; mining; ministerial; minor; minute
MIN mine; minecraft (US Navy)
MINA Member of the Institution of Naval Architects
min B/L minimum bill of lading
mineral. mineralogy
Minn Minnesota
mino minister (*ministro*—Spanish)
Min Plen Minister Plenipotentiary
min prem minimum premium (insurance)
Min Res Minister Resident
M Inst BE Member of the Institute of British Engineers
M Inst CE Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers
M Inst Gas E Member of the Institution of Gas Engineers
M Inst ME Member Institution of Mining Engineers
M Inst Met. Member of the Institute of Metals
M Inst MM Member of the Institution of Mining and Metallurgy
M Inst PT Member of the Institute of Petroleum Technologists
M Inst RA Member of the Institute of Registered Architects
M Inst T Member of the Institute of Transport
M Inst WE Member of the Institution of Water Engineers
M Int Med Master in Internal Medicine
min wt minimum weight
MINX Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
MIOB Member of the Institute of Builders
m i p marine insurance policy; mean indicated pressure
MIPE Member of the Institution of Production Engineers
mir mercifully (*misericorditer*—Latin)
M Ir Middle Irish
miraone pity (*miseratione*—Latin)
mis petty expenses (*menus frais*—French)
Mis Missouri
MIS Mission (US Navy)
misc miscellaneous; miscellany
Misc Miscellaneous Reports, New York
Misc Doc Miscellaneous Document
Miscel Miscellaneous Reports, New York (legal)
miscend to be mixed (*miscendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
mise merchandise (*marchandise*—French)
MISI Member of the Iron and Steel Institute
MISR major item status report (US Army)
miss. mission; missionary
Miss. Mississippi
Miss. C Mississippi Central Railroad Company
Miss. St Ca Mississippi State Cases (legal)
mist. mixture (*mistura*—Latin) (pharmacy)
mistrans mistranslation
MI Struct E Member Institution Structural Engineers
mit send (*mitte*—Latin) (pharmacy)
MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology, military intelligence translator (US Army)
M It. Middle Italian
Mitt report (*Mitteilung*—German)
MIV Moody's Inv. Ser. (NYSE)
MIV P Pr Moody's Investors Service (Part. Pref.) (ASE)
MIWT Member of the Institute of Wireless Technology
mix. mixed; mixing
mixt mixture
MJ Manufacturers' Junction Railway Company (rr mark); Mead Johnson & Company (NYSE), Ministry of Justice, monkey jacket (colloquial)
MJI Member of the Institute of Journalists
MJS Member of the Japan Society
MJSD March, June, September, December (quarter months)
MJV Mojud Hosiery Company (NYSE)
mk mark (*markka*—Finnish)
MK Mittelland Kanal; Morrison-Knudsen Company (NYSE)
MKA Machine Knife Association
MKC McKeesport Connecting Railroad Company (rr mark)
mkd marked
mkd wt marked weight
m-kg meter-kilogram
MKH Mackintosh-Hemphill Company (NYSE)
MKM marksman (US Army)
MKO Muskogee Company (NYSE)
mkr microscopic (*mikroskopisch*—German)
MKS meter-kilogram-second
mkt market
MKT Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad Company
MKTT Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad Company of Texas (rr mark)
MKT of T Missouri-Kansas-Texas Railroad Company of Texas
MKW Military Knight of Windsor
MKY McKee (Arthur G.) & Company (NYSE)
m l mean level, muzzle-loading
ml mail; milliliter (cubic centimeter)
Ml Miss (*Matmazel*—Turkish)
M/L legal tender (*moneda legal*—Spanish)
ML Licentiate in Medicine (*Medicinae Licentiatus*—Latin), Licentiate in Midwifery, Martin (Glenn L.) Company (NYSE); Master of Laws (*Magister Legum*—Latin); Medieval Latin, Middle Latin, mine-layer, Ministry of Labour; Mission to Lepers; motor launch
µl microliter
MLA Master in Landscape Architecture; Master of Liberal Arts; Mechanical Lubricator Association; Medical Library Association; Member of Legislative Assembly; Modern Language Association
MLAA Modern Language Association of America
MLAN Miscellaneous List Advance Notice
ML Arch. Master of Landscape Architecture
MLAUS Maritime Law Association of the United States
MLC American Molasses Company (NYSE); major landing craft, Member of the Legislative Council; Modern Language Conference
m l d minimum lethal dose
mld molded
MLD Master of Landscape Design; Midland Railway Company of Manitoba (rr mark)
mldg molding (lumber)
mldr molder
mle pattern (*modèle*—French); maximum loss expectancy (insurance)
MLEA Metal Lath Export Association
ML 1C Molder First Class (US Navy)
MLG Middle Low German; Ministry of Labour Gazette; Most Loyal Gander (Order of the Blue Goose)
MLGA Merchants Ladies Garment Association
m l h c p mean lower hemispherical candle power
M Litt Master of Letters (*Magister Litterarum*—Latin)
MLL McLellan Stores Company (NYSE)
Mlle Miss (pl. Mlles) (*Mademoiselle*—French)
MLMA Metal Lath Manufacturers Association
MLN Monroe Loan Society (NYSE); Mouvement de la Libération Na-

tionale (French)
MLN A Monroe Loan Society ("A") (common stock, ASE)
mlnr milliner
MLNS Ministry of Labour and National Service
MLO Military Landing Officer; Military Liaison Officer
m l r muzzle loading rifle
MLR main line of resistance (US Army); Miller & Hart, Inc (NYSE)
MLS Manistique & Lake Superior Railroad (rr mark); Master of Library Science
MLSB Member London School Board
MLSC Member London Society of Compositors
ML2C Molder Second Class (US Navy)
MLT Mergenthaler Linotype (NYSE)
ML Trip. Modern Languages Tripos
m l w mean low water
MLW Miller-Wohl Company, Inc (NYSE)
MLW Pr Miller-Wohl Co., Inc. (The) (4½% Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
m l w s mean low water springs (ocean tides)
MLX Master Lubricants Company (private car rr mark)
MLY Molybdenum Corporation of America (NYSE)
m m made merchantable; matrimony (*matrimonium*—Latin); and so forth (*med mera*—Swedish); motor mechanics; the necessary changes having been made (*mutatis mutandis*—Latin)
mm millimeter
Mm Mrs. (*Madam*—Turkish)
MM Maelzel's metronome; Master Mason (freemasonry); Marine Midland Corporation (NYSE); Master Mechanic; Medal of Merit (US Army); Medical Man; Mercantile Marine; Messageries Maritimes; Machinist's Mate; Military Medal; Military Motorization; Ministry of Mines; Ministry of Munitions; Missionary of Maryknoll; Money Market; Most deserving; Motor Mechanics; Music Master
mμ millimicron
μμ micromicron; pica (10^{-12})
mm² square millimetre
mm³ cubic millimetre
M/m made merchantable
m & m make and mend (naval)
M of M Ministry of Munitions
MMA MacRobertson-Miller Aviation Company Pty. Ltd.; Master Mechanics Association; Merchandise Marks Act; Metropolitan Museum of Art; Monorail Manufacturers Association; Museum of Modern Art
MMB Mixer Manufacturers Bureau
MMBA Mutation Mink Breeders Association
M Mde Merchant Marine (*Marine Marchande*—French)
Mme Mrs. (*Madame*—French)
MME Master of Mechanical Engineering; Master of Mining Engineering
MMEA Millinery Merchandising Executives Association
MMEC Machinery-Metals Export Club
M Mech Eng Master of Mechanical Engineering
Mmes Ladies (*Mesdames*—French)
M Met. E Master of Metallurgical Engineering
m m f magnetomagnetic force; magneto-motive force
μμF micro-micro-Farad (electricity)
MMF Milbank Memorial Fund
mmfd micromicrofarad
MM1C Machinist's Mate First Class (US Navy)
MMG Medium Machine Gun
MMIF Mutual Mortgage Insurance Fund
m mk material mark
MMLI Moore-McCormack Lines, Inc
mmm micromillimeter
MMMI Meat Machinery Manufacturers Institute
MMO Monarch Machine Tool Company (NYSE)
MMP Military Mounted Police
MMPANO Masters, Mates and Pilots of America, National Organization
MMPI Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
MMS Manchester Medical Society; Member of Council, Institution of Mining Engineers; Mercantile Marine Subsidy; Methodist Missionary Society; Moravian Missionary Society; Motor Mine Sweeper
MMSA Mining and Metallurgical Society of America
MM2C Machinist's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
m mu millimicron
M Mus Master of Music
M Mus Ed Master of Music Education
MMX Magma Copper Company (NYSE); Monarch Molasses Company (private car rr mark)
mn house (*maison*—French)
m n the name being changed (*mutato nomine*—Latin)
Mn Manganese
MN Master of Nursing; Merchant Navy
m/n national money (*moneda nacional*—Spanish)
M & N May and November
MNAS Member of the National Academy of Sciences
MNC Masonite Corporation (NYSE); Montreal Curb Market
MND Ministry of National Defence (Canada)
M&NE Manistee and Northeastern Railway Company (rr mark)
MNFF *Magyar Nemzeti Függetlenségi Front* (Hungarian National Independence Front)
mng managing
mngr manager; monsignor
MNI Madras Native Infantry
mnm minimum
MNM Muskegon Motor Spec. (NYSE)
Mnr mister (*Mijnheer*—Dutch)
MNS Minneapolis, Northfield and Southern Railway (rr mark); Member of the Numismatic Society; Mullins Manufacturing Corporation (NYSE)
mnt mononitrotoluene
MNU Manati Sugar Company (NYSE)
MNV Marion Power Shovel Company (NYSE)
MNX National Car Company (private car rr mark)
m o mail order; manually operated; mark off; money order; motor operated; municipal ownership
mo month; molded
Mo Missouri; molybdenum
MO Mailing Officer (WRNS); Marine Office(r); Mass observation; Master of Obstetrics; Master of Oratory; Medical Officer; Meteorological Office; method of operation (*modus operandi*—Latin); Philip Morris & Company Ltd (NYSE)
m/o my order (*mi orden*—Spanish, *mon ordre*—French)
M&O Mobile and Ohio Rail Road Company
MOA Metropolitan Oakland (California) Area
MOAA Mail Order Association of America
Mo App Rep. Missouri Appellate Reporter (legal)
mob. mobile; mobilization; mobilized
MOC Military Order of Cooties; Mozambique (IDP)
MOCX Missouri Portland Cement Company (private car rr mark)
mod moderate; moderato (music); modern; modified
MOD Mail Order Department; Modine Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Money Order Department
med praescript in the manner directed (*modo praescripto*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Mods Moderations (Oxford)

MOGAS motor gasoline (US Army)
Mogl possible (*Möglich*—German)
Moh(am) Mohammedan(ism)
MOH Master of Otter Hounds; Medical Officer of Health; Metropolitan Opera House; Ministry of Health; Mohawk Airlines, Inc.
Moham Mohammedan
MOI Military Operations and Intelligence; Ministry of Information; Ministry of the Interior
m o i v mechanically operated inlet valve
MOK Mohawk Carpet Mills, Inc (NYSE)
mol molecule
MOL Ministry of Labour; Morrell (John) & Company (NYSE)
MOLL Military Order of the Loyal Legion
mol wt molecular weight
m o m middle of month
MOM Ministry of Munitions
MOM MAT Municipality of Medellin (ASE)
MoMM1C Motor Machinist's Mate First Class (US Navy)
MoMM2C Motor Machinist's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
mon house, firm (*maison*—French); monastery; monetary
Mon Monaco; Monday; Monitor; Monoghan (county of Ireland); Monmouthshire; Monoceros (constellation); Montana
MON Monogram Pictures Corporation (NYSE), Montreal Stock Exchange
Mon (B) Ben Monroe's Reports (legal)
Mong Mongolia
Mongh Monongahela Railway Company
monocl monoclinic
monog monograph
Mon R Monmouthshire Regiment
Mons Mister (*Monsieur*—French), monsignor (*monseñor*—Spanish)
Monsig my lord (*Monsignor*—Italian)
Mont Montgomeryshire (county of Wales); Montana
Mont LR Montreal Law Reports (legal)
Montour Montour Railroad Company
Montr Montreal
MONX Monsanto Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
Moo Francis Moore's Reports (legal)
Moo C P Moore's Common Pleas Reports (legal)
MOOIL motor oil (US Army)
Moore's Adj Moore's International Adjudications
Moore's Arb Moore's International Arbitrations
Moore's Dig. Moore's Digest of International Law
m o p mother of pearl
MOP Member of Parliament; Ministry of Pensions; Ministry of Production; mustering-out pay (US Army)
Mo P Missouri Pacific (rr)
Mo Pac Missouri Pacific Railroad Corporation
MOPH Military Order of the Purple Heart
MOPR manner of performance rating (US Army)
M Op S Member of the Optical Society
mor dying away (*morendo*—Italian) (music); morocco
Mor Moroccan; Morocco
MOR Ministry of Reconstruction
Morb Morbihan (French department)
M O R C Medical Officers' Reserve Corps
Morel Morelos
Mor Ia Morris' Iowa Reports (legal)
morn. morning
morph morphological; morphology
Morr Morris' Iowa Reports (legal)
mort mortuary
mortg mortgage
MORX Morrell & Company (private car rr mark)
Mos Moselle (French department); Mosely's English Chancery Reports (legal)
mos months
MOS Managers and Overlookers' Society; Member of the Ophthalmological Society, Military Occupational Specialty (US Army); Ministry of Supply
Most Rev Most Reverend
MOSX Martin Oil Service, Inc (private car rr mark)
mot motor
MOT Men of the Trees; Ministry of Transport; Motorola, Inc (NYSE)
mot & comb. int internal combustion motors (*moteurs & combustion interne*—French)
MOTARDIV Mobile Target Division (US Navy)
mot op motor operated
MOU Mountain States Tel & Tel (NYSE)
MOWB Ministry of Works and Buildings
MOWT Ministry of War Transport
MOWW Military Order of the World Wars
moy money
Moz Mozambique
MOZ MAT Mtge. Bank of Chile (ASE)
m p medium pattern; medium pressure; melting point; melting pot; mile post; moderately soft (*mezzo piano*—Italian) (music), mooring pipe; mooring post; months after payment; motor passenger
MP Mandatory Power; Manifold Pressure; Marine Police; Master in Painting; McIntyre Porcupine Mines (NYSE); Meeting Point; Member of Parliament; Mercator's Projection; Methodist Protestant; Metropolitan Police; Military Police; *Millia Passuum* (Roman mile); Minister Plenipotentiary; Missouri Pacific Railroad Company (rr mark); Municipal Police; Postal (rr car)
M-P Postal Money Order (*Mandat-Poste*—French)
m/p memorandum of partnership
m & p material and process
MPA Master of Public Administration; Mechanical Packing Association
M&PA Maryland & Pennsylvania Railroad Company (rr mark)
MPAA Motion Picture Association of America
MPAUS Music Publishers Association of the United States
MPB Metropolitan Brick, Inc (NYSE)
MPBA Machine Printers Beneficial Association, Mechanical Press Builders Association
m p c mathematics, physics, chemistry
MPC Member of Parliament, Canada, Metropolitan Police College; Metropolitan Police Commissioner; Military Pioneer Corps; Missouri Portland Cement (NYSE); Morris Plan Corporation of America (NYSE)
MPCX Magnolia Petroleum Company (private car rr mark)
M Pd Master of Pedagogy
MPD Medusa Portland Cement (NYSE); Mines and Petroleum Department
MPDFA Master Photo Dealers and Finishers Association
M pdo last month (*meses pasado*—Spanish)
MPE Master of Physical Education; Middle States Petroleum (NYSE); Mu Phi Epsilon (music society)
MPEA Motion Picture Export Association
M Pen. Ministry of Pensions
m p f multi-purpose food
mpg miles per gallon
MPG Migne's *Patrologia Græca*; Museum of Practical Geology
MPGA Metropolitan Public Gardens Association; Ministry of Pensions General Administration
mph miles per hour
M Ph Master of Philosophy

MPH Master of Public Health; Murphy (G. C.) Company (NYSE)
mphps miles per hour per second
m p i mean point of impact
MPIC Motion Picture Industry Controllers
MPJ Member of the Profession of Journalism
MPKX Michigan Pickle Company (private car rr mark)
Mpl Montpellier (France)
MPL Master of Patent Law; Master of Polite Literature; Minnesota Power & Light (NYSE)
MPLX Mexican Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)
mpm meters per minute
m p m multi-purpose meal
MPMX Marathon Corporation (private car rr mark)
MPN Monongahela Power (NYSE)
MPN B Pr Monongahela Power Co. (4.80% Series "B" Pfd.) (ASE)
MPN C Pr Monongahela Power Co. (4.50% Series "C" Pfd.) (ASE)
MPN Pr Monongahela Power Co. (4.40% Pfd.) (ASE)
MPO Metropolitan Police Office; Midland Steel Products Company (NYSE); Military Post Office
MPO II Midland Steel Products Co. ($2 Non-Cum. Div. Shs.) (ASE)
MPP Member of Provincial Parliament
MPPA Music Publishers Protective Association
MPPDA Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America
MPR Mapes Consolidated Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
MPRC Ministry of Production's Regionary Controller; Motion Picture Research Council
mp rdg map reading
M Prof Acc Master of Professional Accountancy
MP RR Missouri Pacific Railroad
MPRX Montana Power Company (private car rr mark)
mps meters per second
MPS marbled paper sides (bookbinding); Member of the Pharmaceutical Society [of Great Britain]; Member of the Philological Society; Member of the Physical Society; Ministry of Public Security; Motor Products Corporation (NYSE)
MPSC Military Provost Staff Corps
MPU Medical Practitioners' Union; message picking-up (RAF)
MPV Missouri Public Service (NYSE)
MPW Minneapolis-Moline Company (NYSE)
MPX Columbian Carbon Company, Magnetic Pigment Division (private car rr mark)
Mpy company (*Maatschappij*—Dutch)
MPZ Mid-Continent Petroleum (NYSE)
MPZX Mineral Point Zinc Division of The New Jersey Zinc Company (private car rr mark)
MQ Mack Trucks, Inc (NYSE); metol-quinol (photography)
Mqe Martinique
m r mate's receipt; mill run; mine run; memorandum receipt; moment of resistance
Mr Master; Mister
MR machine records (US Army); McCloud River Railroad Company (rr mark), Map Reference; Maritime Regiment, Master of the Rolls; mate's receipt; Mersey Railway; Middlesex Regiment; Midland Railway; Ministry of Reconstruction; Minister Resident; Missionary Rector; Misrair (airline); moment of resistance; Municipal Reform; Postal Storage (rr car)
m/r my shipment (*mi remesa*—Spanish)
M/R memorandum receipt; morning report (US Army)
MRA Marathon Corporation (NYSE); Member of the Royal Agricultural College; Moral Re-Armament Association
MRAC Member of the Royal Agricultural College
MRAe S Member Royal Aeronautical Society
MRAF Marshal of the Royal Air Force
MRAS Member of the Royal Academy of Sciences; Member of the Royal Asiatic Society
MRC Marchant Calculators, Inc (NYSE); Medical Research Council; Medical Reserve Corps; Metals Reserve Company
MRCC Member of the Royal College of Chemistry
MRCO Member Royal College of Organists
MRCOG Member of Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
MRCP Member of the Royal College of Physicians
MRCPE Member of Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh
MRCPI Member Royal College of Physicians, Ireland
MRCS Member of the Royal College of Surgeons
MRCSE Member of Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh
MRCSI Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland
MRCVS Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
MRE Master of Religious Education
MRF Meier & Frank Company, Inc (NYSE)
MRGS Member of the Royal Geographical Society
MRH Member of the Royal Household
MRI Malt Research Institute; Member of the Royal Institution
MRIA Member of the Royal Irish Academy
mrimonium matrimony (*matrimonium*—Latin)
MRIX Monarch Refineries, Inc (private car rr mark)
MRK Merck & Company (NYSE)
MRP Popular Republican Movement (*Mouvement Républicain Populaire*—French)
MRP Master in Regional Planning
MRR Market St. Railway (NYSE)
MRRX Mather Refrigerator Express (private car rr mark); Morrell & Company (private car rr mark)
Mrs. Mistress; gentlemen (*Messieurs*—French)
MRS Manufacturers Railway Company (private car rr mark), Medical Receiving Station; military railway service (US Army)
MR San I Member of Royal Sanitary Institute
MRSL Member of the Society of Literature
MRST Member of the Royal Society of Teachers
MRT Martin-Parry Corporation (NYSE)
MRTN Martin (aircraft)
MRU machine records unit (US Army)
MRUSI Member of Royal United Service Institute
MRW Motor Wheel Corporation (NYSE)
MRX Morrell Refrigerator Line (private car rr mark)
Mrz March (*Marzo*—Spanish)
m s machinery survey; mail steamer; margin of safety, maximum stress; medium steel; medium sweep; meters per second; mild steel; motor ship; multiple sclerosis
ms manuscript
MS McCrory Stores Corporation (NYSE); Massachusetts State (college); Master of Science; Master of Surgery; Medium shot (films); Memphis State (college); Mess Sergeant; Metric System; Military Secretary; Mine-Sweeper; Ministry of Supply; Missionary Fathers of La Salette; Missionary Society; Monitoring Serv-

ice; Mail and Smoker (rr car)
m/s meters per second; months after sight
M & S March and September; Maule and Selwyn (Law Reports)
m s a mix skillfully (*misc secundum artem*—Latin) (pharmacy)
MSA Manufacturing Silversmiths Association; Master of Science and Arts; Master of Scientific Agriculture; Master Silversmiths' Association; Member of the Society of Apothecaries; Member of the Society of Architects; Member of the Society of Arts; Merchant Shipping Act; Military Service Acts; Mineralogical Society of America; Municipal School of Art
MSAE Member of the Society of Automotive Engineers
MS Agr Master of Scientific Agriculture
MS Agr Eng Master of Science in Agricultural Engineering
MS Agr Ex Master of Science in Agricultural Extension
MS Arch. Master of Science in Architecture
ms as. many years (*muchos años*—Spanish)
MSB Mesabi Iron Company (NYSE)
MS BA Master of Science in Business Administration
MSBL Member School Board, London
M S blk mild steel, black finish
M S brt mild steel, bright finish
MS Bus. Master of Science in Business
m s c authority without restriction (*mandatum sine clausula*—Latin); mile of standard cable; moved, seconded, and carried (parliamentary motion)
m sc machine screw
MSC Madras Staff Corps; Manchester Ship Canal; Medical Service Corps (US Army); Medical Staff Corps; Member of the Standing Committee, Metropolitan Special Constabulary; Michigan State College; Mile of Standard Cable; Millinery Stabilization Commission; Missionaries of the Sacred Heart (*Missionarii Sacratissima Cordis Jesu*—Latin); Mississippi State College; Montana State College; Morgan State College; [United Nations] Military Staff Committee
MSCC Missionary Society of the Canadian Church
MSCE Master of Science in Civil Engineering
MS ChE Master of Science in Chemical Engineering
MS Chem Master of Science in Chemistry
MS Com Master of Science in Commerce
mscp mean spherical candlepower
MSCW Mississippi State College for Women
M/s D Minesweeping Division (naval)
MSD Doctor of Medical Science; Master of Scientific Didactics; Master Surgeon Dentist
MS Dent. Master of Science in Dentistry
MSDMA Mayonnaise and Salad Dressing Manufacturers Association
MSE Massey-Harris Company Ltd (NYSE); Master of Science in Engineering; Midwest Stock Exchange; Mississippi Export Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
MSEB Marine Society for the Equipment of Boys
msec millisecond
M2C Metalsmith Second Class (US Navy)
MS Ed Master of Science in Education
MSEE Master of Science in Electrical Engineering
MSEM Master of Science in Engineering Mechanics
mses goods (*marchandises*—French)
MSF Congregation of the Missionaries of the Holy Family, Master of Science in Forestry, mobile striking force (US Army)
M S F Std master steam fitters' standard (plumbing)
MSFU Merchant Service Fighter Unit (RAF)
msg message
MSG Madison Square Garden, prefix indicating a message to or from the master of a ship concerning its operation or navigation (QS)
MS Gov't Management Master of Science in Government Management
MSGR messenger (US Army)
MS Group Work Ed Master of Science in Group Work Education
M Sgt Master Sergeant
MSH Manhattan Shirt Company (NYSE); Master of Staghounds
MSH Ec Master of Science in Home Economics
Mshl RAF Marshal of the Royal Air Force
MS Home Ec Master of Science in Home Economics
MS Hyg Master of Science in Hygiene
MS Hyg and Phys Educ Master of Science in Hygiene and Physical Education
MSI Member of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution, Milk Sugar Institute
MS Ind E Master of Science in Industrial Engineering
MSJ Master of Science in Journalism
MSK Muskegon Piston Ring (NYSE)
MSKX Milwaukee Solvay Coke Company (private car rr mark)
m s l mean sea level
MSL Minneapolis & St. Louis Railway (NYSE); missile (US Army)
MS & LR Manchester, Sheffield and Lincolnshire Railway
MSLS Master of Science in Library Science
MSM Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway, Master of Medical Science, Master of Sacred Music, Meritorious Service Medal, Minnesota, St Paul & Sault Ste Marie Railroad (NYSE)
MSME Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering
MS Med Master of Medical Science
MS Mus Master of Science in Music
MSN Michigan State Normal (college)
MSNE Master of Science in Nursing Education
msngr messenger
MS Nurs Master of Science in Nursing
m-sopr mezzo-soprano
MSP Mutual Security Program
MSPE Master of Science in Physical Education
MSPEA Maine Sardine Packers Export Association
MSPH Master of Science in Public Health
MS Phar Master of Science in Pharmacy
MS PHE Master of Science in Public Health Engineering
MS Phy Ed Master of Science in Physical Education
MS PSM Master of Science in Public School Music
MS Public Adm Master of Science in Public Administration
MSR main supply road (US Army)
MSRD Merchant Ship Repairs Department
MS Ret Master of Science in Retailing
MSRI Metal Stamping Research Institute
MSRX Modern Sanitary Rendering Company (private car rr mark)
mss manuscripts
MSS Master of Social Service or Master of Social Science; Member of the Statistical Society; Mission Corporation (NYSE)
MS SE Master of Science in Sanitary Engineering
MS Social Adm Master of Science in

Social Administration
MS SS Master of Science in Social Service
M Soc Studies Master of Social Studies
MSST Missionary Servants of the Most Holy Trinity
MS SW Master of Science in Social Work
M Soc Wk Master of Social Work
MS Soc W Master of Science in Social Work
MST Mascot Oil Company (NYSE); Master of Sacred Theology; Mercantile Stores Company (NYSE) Inc; Mountain Standard Time
mst measurement
MSTA Manufacturers Surgical Trade Association
MS Tech Master of Technical Science (*Magister Scientiae Technicae*—Latin)
Msth mesothorium
M St J Ordinary Member of the Order of St John of Jerusalem
M&StL Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad Company
MStP&SSM Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Railway Company
mstr mech master mechanic
MS Trans Master of Science in Transportation
MS Trans E Master of Science in Transportation Engineering
MSTS military sea transportation service (US Army)
MSU Middle South Utilities (NYSE), Montana State University
M Supp Ministry of Supply
M Surgery Master in Surgery
MSW Master of Social Work; Mountain States Power Company (NYSE)
MSX Morton Salt Company (private car rr mark); Seaboard Oil Company (Del.) (NYSE)
m t metric ton
mt empty; mountain
Mt Matthew; Mountain
MT empty [coach] (railway); Mandated Territory; Massoretic Text; mean time; Mechanical Transport; Meteorological Telegram; Middle Temple; Military Training; Motor Transport (US Army); Tangier (IDP)
M/T Mail transfer; measurement ton (US Army)
MTA Mine Tool Association; Music Teachers' Association
MTB Message to Base; Motor Trans-Port Board; motor torpedo boat
MTC Marcus Tullius Cicero; Mechanical Transport Corps; Monsanto Chemical Company (NYSE); Mystic Terminal Company (private car rr mark)
MTCAUS Military Training Camps Association of the United States
mt ct cp mortgage certificate coupon
mtd mounted
MTD Manager Traffic Department; mean temperature difference
MT & E Morristown & Erie Railroad (rr mark)
Mter Manchester (England)
mtg meeting; mortgage; mounting
mtgd mortgaged
mtge mortgage
mtgee mortgagee
mtgor mortgagor
mth month
M Th Master of Theology
MTH Mathieson Chemical Corporation (NYSE)
MTI Metal Treating Institute
mties empties
mtl material
m t l mean tidal level
MTM Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing (NYSE)
MTNA Music Teachers National Association
MTO Mechanical Transport Officer
MTOUSA Mediterranean Theater of Operations, US Army
MTP mobilization training program (US Army); Montana Power Company (NYSE)
MTPI Member Town Planning Institute
MTR motor (US Army); Muter Company (NYSE)
MTRCL motorcycle (US Army)
Mt Rev Most Reverend
mtro master (*maestro*—Spanish)
mts mountains
MTS Manganese Track Society; Mechanical Transport Section, Merchant Taylors' School, Merchant Transport Service; Missions to Seamen
MT&S Mechanized Transport and Supply
MTV Motor Torpedo Vessel
MTX Metal Textile Corporation (NYSE); Morrell Tank Line (private car rr mark)
MTX P Pr Metal Textile Corp. (Part. Pref.) (ASE)
MTZ motorize (US Army)
mu micron; millimicron; murium
m u mache unit; mobile unit
MU McGill University; McMaster University; Marquette University; Mercer University; Miami University
mu a microampere
MUB Mueller Brass Company (NYSE)
Much Ado Much Ado About Nothing
m u f maximum usable frequency
mu f microfarad
mulst note (*muistutus*—Finnish)
mult multiple
mu mu micromicron
mun municipal
MUN munitions (US Army); Munsingwear, Inc (NYSE)
munic municipal
MUNX Mather Refrigerator Express (private car rr mark)
MUO Municipal University of Omaha
Mur Murphey's Reports (legal)
MUR(F) United Renaissance Movement (*Mouvement Unifié de la Renaissance (Française)*—French)
mus museum; music; musician
Mus Musca (constellation)
m u s a multiple-unit steerable antenna
Mus B Bachelor of Music (*Musicae Baccalaureus*—Latin)
Mus D Doctor of Music (*Musicae Doctor*—Latin)
MUS1C Musician First Class (US Navy)
musicol musicology
Mus M Master of Music (*Musicae Magister*—Latin)
MUS2C Musician Second Class (US Navy)
mut mutilated; mutual
mu w microwatt
MUW Municipal University of Wichita
MUY Murray Corporation of America (NYSE)
mv market value; mean variation; medium voltage, with half voice (*mezza voce*—Latin), millivolt muzzle velocity
MV merchant vessel; Midland Valley Railroad Company, motor vessel; muzzle velocity; Veterinary Physician (*Medicus Veterinarius*—Latin)
μv microvolt
MVA Machinists' Vise Association; Medical Veterans Association; Missouri Valley Authority
MVC Midvale Company (NYSE)
MVM Mount Vernon-Woodberry Mills (NYSE)
MVMT movement (US Army)
MVO Member of the [Royal] Victorian Order
MV S Master of Veterinary Science
mvt movement
MVW Mount Vernon-Woodberry Mills, Inc (common stock, ASE)
MVX Milwaukee Vinegar Company (private car rr mark)
m w mixed widths (lumber); medium wave
mw megawatt; milliwatt
MW Middle Welsh; Most Worshipful; Most Worthy; to my knowledge

(*Meines Wissens*—German); Minnesota Western Railway Company (rr mark)
M & W Meason and Welsby (Law Reports)
MWA Modern Woodmen of America
MWAI Metal Wearing Apparel Institute
MWB Metropolitan Water Board; Ministry of Works and Buildings
MWD M & M Wood Working Company (NYSE)
MWEX Mars Incorporated (private car rr mark)
m w g music-wire gauge
MWG Section Gang or Track Inspection Car (rr cars)
MWGCP Most Worthy Grand Chief Patriarch
MWGM Most Worshipful Grand Master (freemasonry), Most Worthy Grand Master (freemasonry)
MWH Hand Car (rr cars)
MWI Metal Window Institute; Ministry of War Information
MWJ Ballast Unloader (rr cars)
MWK Snow-removing Car (rr cars)
MWKX Marden-Wild Corporation (private car rr mark)
MWL Hand Car (rr cars)
MWM Store-supply Car (rr cars)
MWO Midwest Oil Corporation (NYSE); modification work order (US Army)
MWP mechanical wood pulp (paper); Most Worthy Patriarch (freemasonry), Pile Driver (rr cars)
MWPA Married Women's Property Act
MWR Mid-West Refineries, Inc (NYSE); Muncie & Western Railroad Company (rr mark)
MWS Midwest Piping & Supply (NYSE); Montana, Wyoming & Southern Railroad Company (rr mark); Steam Shovel (rr cars)
MWT Ministry of War Transport, Mountain war time, Tool and Block Car (rr cars)
MWU Wrecking Derrick (rr cars)
MWV Masonic War Veterans, Mexican War Veteran; Wrecking Derrick (rr cars)
MWW Wrecking Derrick (rr cars)
MWX Boarding Outfit Car (rr cars)
MWZ Manischewitz (The B.) Company (common stock, ASE)
mxd mixed
Mx Maximilian; Middlesex (county of England)
mxm maximum
MXO Industria Electrica de Mex. (NYSE)
my. myopia (medicine); motor yacht
My. company (*Maatschappij*—Dutch)
M/Y marshalling yards (US Army)
MY motor yacht
mya myriare
mycol mycology
myg myriagram
MYG Maytag Company (NYSE)
My. and K Mylne and Keen (Law Reports)
myl myrialiter (metric)
MYLTR my letter (US Army)
mym myriameter
MYMSG my message (US Army)
MYO Murray Ohio Manufacturing (NYSE)
m y o b mind your own business (colloquial)
Myr Myrick's Probate Court Reports (legal)
MYSER my serial (US Army)
myst mysteries, mystery
myth. mythological, mythology
MZ Macy (R. H.) & Company (NYSE); for nonpayment (*Mangels Zahlung*—German)
mzo March (*marzo*—Spanish)

N

n born (*natus*—Latin); nails; name; nephew; net (*netto*—German); at night (*nocte*—Latin), nomen; nominative; noon; normal, note, number, our (*notre*—French), index of refraction; neuter, noun, born (*né, née*—French)
N index of refraction; International Nickel Company of Canada (NYSE); Nationalist, Naval Aircraft Factory, Navigator (naval), Name, (*nomen*—Latin), Negro (US Army), nitrogen; normal solution; north (*Nord*—French), North(ern) (US Army), Norse, Norway; number of turns of winding, Our (*Nostu*—Latin)
n a author's note (*nota del autor*—Spanish)
Na natrium (sodium)
n/a no account; non-acceptance
N/a no advice (banking)
NA National Academy, National Army, National Association: Nautical Almanac; Naval Accounts; Naval Architect; Naval Attaché; Naval Auxiliary; Naval Aviation; neutral axis (engineering), Neutrality Act; North America; North American Company (NYSE), not above, not available (US Army), numerical aperture, Nursing Auxiliary
n a a not always afloat (shipping)
NAA National Aeronautic Association; National Arborist Association; National Artillery Association, National Automobile Association, Naval Aid Auxiliary, Naval Air Arm, Northern Architectural Association
NAABC National Association of American Business Clubs
NAABI National Association of Alcoholic Beverage Importers
NAACC National Association for American Composers and Conductors; National Association of Angling and Casting Clubs
NAACP National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAACS National Association of Accredited Commercial Schools
NAAFI Navy, Army and Air Force Institutes
NAAG National Association of Attorneys-General
NAAHU National Association of Accident and Health Underwriters
NAAI National Alliance of Art and Industry
NAAMIC National Association of Automotive Mutual Insurance Companies
NAAN National Advertising Agency Network
NAAO National Association of Amateur Oarsmen; National Association of Assessing Officers
NAAPPB National Association of Amusement Parks, Pools and Beaches
NAAUS National Archery Association of the United States
NAB National Association of Broadcasters; National Associated Businessmen
NABAC National Association of Bank Auditors and Comptrollers
NABCA National Alcoholic Beverage Control Association
NABET National Association of Broadcast Engineers and Technicians
NABIM National Association of Band Instrument Manufacturers
NABM National Association of Bed-

ding Manufacturers; National Association of Blouse Manufacturers; National Association of Button Manufacturers

NABOM National Association of Building Owners and Managers

NABP National Association of Boards of Pharmacy

NABTE National Association of Building Trades Employers

NABTTI National Association of Business Teacher-Training Institutions

NAC National Air Council; National Archives Council; National Association of Chiropodists; National Association of Consumers; National Can Corporation (NYSE); Naval Aircraftman; North Atlantic Coast

NACA National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics; National Agricultural Chemicals Association; National Armored Car Association; National Association of Cost Accountants

NACAA National Association of County Agricultural Agents

NACC Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce

NACDS National Association of Chain Drug Stores

NACE National Association of Corrosion Engineers

NACGM National Association of Chewing Gum Manufacturers

NACGN National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses

Nachf successor (*Nachfolger*—German)

nachm in the afternoon (*nachmittags*—German)

NACJ National Association of Credit Jewelers

NACLS National Association of Commission Lumber Salemen

NACM National Association of Cotton Manufacturers; National Association of Credit Men

NACO National Association of County Officials

NACPDCG National Association of Catholic Publishers and Dealers in Church Goods

NACS National Association of Civil Secretaries; National Association of College Stores

NACSDA National Association of Commissioners, Secretaries and Directors of Agriculture

NACW National Association of College Women; National Association of Colored Women

NACX Niagara Alkali Company (private car rr mark)

n a d no appreciable disease

NAD National Academy of Design; National Association of the Deaf; Naval Air Division; Naval Ammunition Depot (US Navy); Naval Armament Depot

NADA National Apple Dryers Association; National Automobile Dealers Association

NADAM National Association of Deans and Advisers of Men

NADEM National Association of Dairy Equipment Manufacturers

NADI National Association of Display Industries

NADSC National Association of Direct Selling Companies

NADW National Association of Deans of Women

NADX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)

NAEA Newspaper Advertising Executives Association

NAEB National Association of Educational Broadcasters

NAEBM National Association of Engine and Boat Manufacturers

NAEC National Association of Electric Companies

NAEGA North American Export Grain Association

NAEM National Association of Exhibit Managers

NAF National Association of Foremen; Naval Aircraft Factory (US Navy)

NAFC National Association of Food Chains

NAFD National Association of Flour Distributors

NAFFP National Association of Frozen Food Packers

NAFM National Association of Fan Manufacturers; National Association of Flag Manufacturers, National Association of Furniture Manufacturers

NAFTF National Association of Finishers of Textile Fabrics

NAG National Association of Gardeners

NAGCM National Association of Golf Club Manufacturers

NAGCP National Association of Greeting Card Publishers

NAGM National Association of Glue Manufacturers

Nah Nahum (Biblical)

NAHB National Association of Home Builders

NAHDM National Association of House Dress Manufacturers

NAHHVG National Association of Hot House Vegetable Growers

NAHM National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers

NAHO National Association of Housing Officials

NAHRMP National Association of Hotel and Restaurant Meat Purveyors

NAHS National Association of Horological Schools

NAHW National Association of Hardwood Wholesalers

NAHX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)

NAI National Airlines Incorporated; National Apple Institute

NAIA National Association of Insurance Agents

NAIB National Association of Insurance Brokers

NAIC National Association of Insurance Commissioners, National Association of Investment Companies

NAIDM National Association of Insecticide and Disinfectant Manufacturers

NAIHS National Association of Importers of Hides and Skins

NAII National Association of Ice Industries; National Association of Independent Insurers

NAIIA National Association of Independent Insurance Adjusters

NAIIU not authorized if issued under (US Army)

NAILM National Association of Institutional Laundry Managers

NAIRM National Association of Ice Refrigerator Manufacturers

NAITD National Association of Independent Tire Dealers

NAITT National Association of Industrial Teacher Trainers

NAIW National Association of Insurance Women

NAL National Air Lines

NALA National Agricultural Limestone Association

NALAO National Association of Legal Aid Organizations

NALC National Association of Letter Carriers

NALCM National Association of Lace Curtain Manufacturers

NALGM National Association of Leather Glove Manufacturers

NALGO National Association of Local Government Officers

NALH National Association of Ladies' Hatters

NALHI National Authority for the Ladies Handbag Industry

NALT National Association of the Legitimate Theater

NALU National Association of Life Underwriters

N Am. North America; North American

NAM Namm-Loeser's, Inc (common stock, ASE); National Association of Manufacturers
NAMA National Automatic Merchandising Association
NAMAC National Association of Men's Apparel Clubs
NAMB National Association of Merchandise Brokers
NAMBE National Association of Milk Bottle Exchanges
NAMBO National Association of Motor Bus Operators
NAMCC National Association of Motor Carriers Counsel; National Association of Mutual Casualty Companies
NAMD National Association of Marble Dealers
NAMDB National Association of Medical-Dental Bureaus
NAMF National Association of Metal Finishers
NAMI Newspaper Association Managers, Inc
NAMIA National Association of Mutual Insurance Agents
nämi namely (*nämligen*—Swedish)
NAMM National Association of Margarine Manufacturers; National Association of Music Merchants
NAMMM National Association of Musical Merchandise Manufacturers
NAMMW National Association of Musical Merchandise Wholesalers
NAMO National Association of Marketing Officials
NAMOIM National Association of Miscellaneous and Ornamental Iron Manufacturers
NAMP National Association of Magazine Publishers; National Association of Master Plumbers
NAMPBG National Association of Manufacturers of Pressed and Blown Glassware
NAMPW National Association of Meat Processors and Wholesalers
NAMRA National Association of Marketing Research Agencies
NAMSC National Association of Mutual Savings Banks
NAMX Tank Car Corporation of America (private car rr mark)
NANA National Advertising Newspaper Association; North American Newspaper Alliance
NANAI National Association for Negroes in American Industry
NANE National Association for Nursery Education
NANX National Aniline Division of Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation (private car rr mark)
NAOA National Apartment Owners Association
NAOMM National Association of Ornamental Metal Manufacturers
Nap. Napoleon
NAP National Association of Postmasters; Non-Aggression Pact
NAPA National Association of Performing Artists; National Association of Purchasing Agents; National Automotive Parts Association
NAPBL National Association of Professional Baseball Leagues
NAPE National Alliance of Postal Employees; National Association of Power Engineers
NAPFM National Association of Packaged Fuel Manufacturers
NAPIM National Association of Printing Ink Makers
NAPL National Association of Photo-Lithographers
NAPM National Association of Photographic Manufacturers; National Association of Popcorn Manufacturers
NAPMM National Association of Produce Market Managers
NAPNE National Association for Practical Nurse Education
NAPNM National Association of Pipe Nipple Manufacturers
NAPOA National Association of Property Owners of America
NAPOMCE National Association of Post Office Mechanics and Custodial Employees
NAPP National Association of Play Publishers
NAPPO National Association of Plant Patent Owners
NAPRE National Association of Practical Refrigerating Engineers
NAPRM National Association of Printers Roller Manufacturers
NAPS. National Association of Postal Supervisors
NAPT National Association of Piano Tuners
NAR North American Rayon (NYSE); Northern Alberta Railways Company (rr mark)
NARB National Association of Referees in Bankruptcy
NARC National Association of Refrigeration Contractors, naval ordnance research calculator
NARCE National Association of Retired Civil Employees
NARCF National Association of Retail Clothiers and Furnishers
N Arch. Naval Architect
NARD National Association of Retail Druggists
NARDA National Appliance and Radio Dealers Association
NAREB National Association of Real Estate Boards
NARG National Association of Retail Grocers
NARHC National Association of River and Harbor Contractors
NARICM National Association of Retail Ice Cream Manufacturers
NARMD National Association of Retail Meat Dealers
NARND National Association of Radio News Directors
NARNH National Association of Registered Nursing Homes
NAR Pr North American Rayon Corporation ($3 Pfd.) (ASE)
narr complaint (*narratio*—Latin) (law)
NARSR National Association of Radio Station Representatives
NARTB National Association of Radio and Television Broadcasters
NARUC National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners
NARW National Association of Refrigerated Warehouses
NAS Conde Nast Publications, Inc (NYSE); National Academy of Science, National Adoption Society; National Allotment Society; National Association of Sanitarians, National Association of Schoolmasters, National Association of Shopfitters; National Audubon Society, Naval Air Service, Naval Air Station, Nursing Auxiliary Service
NASA National Association of Securities Administrators; National Association of Subscription Agents
NASAB National Association of Shippers Advisory Boards
NASACT National Association of State Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers
NASAO National Association of State Aviation Officials
NASBO National Association of State Budget Officers
NASBP National Association of Surety Bond Producers
NASCS National Association of Shoe Chain Stores
NASD National Association of Securities Dealers
NASDM National Association of Special Delivery Messengers
NASE National Academy of Stationary Engineers; National Association of Steel Exporters
NASFCA National Automatic Sprinkler and Fire Control Association
NASL National Association of State Libraries
NASM National Association of Scale Manufacturers; National Associa-

tion of Schools of Music; National Association of Silo Manufacturers; National Association of Slipper Manufacturers

NASMBCM National Association of Sanitary Milk Bottle Closure Manufacturers

NASMD National Association of Sheet Metal Distributors

NASPM National Association of Shirt and Pajama Manufacturers

NASPO National Association of State Purchasing Officials

NASRC National Association of State Racing Commissioners

NASS National Association of School Secretaries; National Association of Secretaries of State; National Association of Suggestion Systems

NASSA National Association of Schools of Social Administration

NASSB National Association of Supervisors of State Banks

NASSP National Association of Secondary School Principals

NASSW National Association of School Social Workers

NASU National Association of State Universities

NASW National Association of Science Workers; National Association of Shoe Wholesalers

NASWSO National Association of Soft Water Service Operators

nat national; native; natural; naturalized

Nat Natal; Nathan; Nathanael; Nathaniel

N At North Atlantic

NAT National Transit Company (NYSE); North Atlantic Treaty

NATA National Association of Tax Accountants; National Association of Tax Administrators; National Association of Teacher Agencies; National Association of Transportation Advertising; National Automobile Transporters Association; National Aviation Trades Association

NATB National Automobile Theft Bureau

NATD National Association of Tobacco Distributors

Nat Gal National Gallery

nat hist natural history

natl national

natl bk national bank

NATMA National Association of Teachers of Marketing and Advertising

NATMM National Association of Textile Machinery Manufacturers

NATO National Association of Taxicab Owners; National Association of Travel Officials; North Atlantic Treaty Organization

nat ord natural order

NATOUSA Northern African Theater of Operations, U.S. Army

nat phil natural philosophy

NATS National Association of Training Schools; Navy Air Transport System

Nat Sc D Doctor of Natural Science

N Att Naval Attaché

NATTC Naval Air Technical Training Center (US Navy)

natur naturalist

NATX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)

NAUA National Automobile Underwriters Association

NAUM National Association of Uniform Manufacturers

naut nautical

naut mi nautical mile

nav naval; navigating; navigation

NAV National American Veterans

Nav Arch. Naval Architect

NAV Aux National American Veterans Auxiliary

Nav Const Naval Constructor

Nav E Naval Engineer

NAVED National Association of Visual Education Dealers

NAVGUN Naval Gun Factory (US Navy)

navig navigation; navigator

NAVOBSY Naval Observatory (US Navy)

NAVS National Association of Variety Stores

NAVTPM National Association of Vertical Turbine Pump Manufacturers

NAW National Association of Wholesalers

NAWA National Association of Women Artists; National Auto Wreckers Association

NAWB National Adequate Wiring Bureau

NAWCAS National Association of Women's and Children's Apparel Salesmen

NAWCEM National Association of Water Conditioning Equipment Manufacturers

NAWFM National Association of Wool Fibre Manufacturers

NAWGA National-American Wholesale Grocers Association

NAWHM National Association of Wood Heel Manufacturers

NAWL National Association of Women Lawyers

NAWLA National American Wholesale Lumber Association

NAWM National Association of Wool Manufacturers

NAWMD National Association of Waste Material Dealers

NAWWO National Association of Woolen and Worsted Overseers

Nay. Nayarit

NAYRU North American Yacht Racing Union

Nazi national socialist (*Nationalsozialist*—German)

Nb nimbus (clouds), Niobium

n b mark well (*nota bene*—Latin); new boilers; new bonds; no ball (cricket); north bound

NB National Bellas Hess, Inc (NYSE); naval base; Netherland Brigade; New Brunswick; No bid; non-belligerent; North Borneo; North Butte Mining Company (NYSE); Northampton and Bath Railroad Company (rr mark); North Britain; North British

NBA National Bar Association; National Basketball Association; National Boxing Association; National Builders Association; National Button Association; North British Academy

NBAC National Book Awards Committee

NBAPC National Business Advisory and Planning Council

NBBB National Better Business Bureau

NBBDA National Burlap Bag Dealers Association

NBBMA National Beauty and Barber Manufacturers Association

NBBPVI National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspectors

NBC National Baseball Congress; National Bowling Council; National Book Council; National Broadcasting Company, Naval Barracks, Chatham, Non-Combatant Corps; Northern Baptist Convention

NBCA National Baptist Convention of America

NBCL National Beauty Culturists League

NBCR National Bureau of Civic Research

NBCSDA National Broom Corn and Supply Dealers Association

NBCU National Bureau of Casualty Underwriters

NBD New British Dominion Oil (NYSE)

NBDA National Barrel and Drum Association

n b e north by east

NBEq Ca New Brunswick Equity Cases (legal)

NBER National Bureau of Economic Research

NBFFO National Board of Fur Farm Organizations
NBFU National Board of Fire Underwriters
n b g no bloody good (colloquial)
NBGF National Beet Growers Federation
NBGQA National Building Granite Quarries Association
NBL National Basketball League; National Book League
NBMA National Broom Manufacturers Association
NBME National Board of Medical Examiners
NBOP National Brotherhood of Operative Potters
N Bor North Borneo
NBP National Business Publications
NBPA National Butane Propane Association
n br naval brass (colloquial)
N Br New Brunswick
n Br north latitude (*nördliche Breite*—German)
NBR North British Railway
NBRMP National Board of Review of Motion Pictures
NBS National Broadcasting Service (New Zealand); National Bureau of Standards; National Button Society; National Shares Corporation (NYSE)
NBSDI National Brands Soft Drink Institute
NBSHA National Bakers Supply House Association
nb st nimbo-stratus (clouds)
NBTA National Business Teachers Association; National Bus Traffic Association
n b w north by west
NBWA National Beer Wholesalers Association
NBYWCA National Board of the Young Women's Christian Association
n c new charter; new crop, nitrocellulose; non-callable, north country
n/c against us (*nuestro cargo*—Spanish); our account (*nuestra cuenta*—Spanish)
NC National Cash Register(NYSE); National Congress; National Council; Navy Cross; New Church; North Carolina; Northern Command; Nurse Corps; New Caledonia
N/C no change (US Army)
N&C Nashville, Chattanooga & St Louis Railway (rr mark)
NCA National Canners Association; National Cemetery Association; National Chiropractic Association; National Costumers Association; National Cranberry Association; National Coal Association; National Coffee Association; National Confectioners Association; National Creameries Association; Northern Consolidated Airlines Inc
NCAA National Collegiate Athletic Association
NCAB New Council of American Business
NCAC National Concert and Artists Corporation
NCAI National Committee on Atomic Information; National Congress of American Indians
N Cal New Caledonia
NCAWE National Council of Administrative Women in Education
NCB National Coal Board; National Compliance Board; National Conservation Bureau
NCBA National Chinchilla Breeders of America
NCBBC National Council of Boards of Beauty Culture
NCBE National Conference of Bar Examiners
NCBM National Council on Business Mail
NCBPE National Conference of Business Paper Editors
NCBS National Council of Business Schools
NCBVA National Concrete Burial Vault Association
NCC Netherlands Chamber of Commerce
NCCA National Cotton Council of America
NCCC National Council of the Churches of Christ in the USA
NCCCWA National Cotton Compress and Cotton Warehouse Association
NCCD National Council for Community Development
NCCI National Council on Compensation Insurance
NCCJ National Conference of Christians and Jews
NCCM National Council of Catholic Men
NCCPA National Cinder Concrete Products Association
NCCPT National Congress of Colored Parents and Teachers
NCCRC National Conference of Commercial Receivable Companies
NCCUSL National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
NCCVD National Council for Combating Venereal Disease
NCCW National Council of Catholic Women
NCD North Canadian Oils (NYSE)
NCE Newark College of Engineering
NCF National Cancer Foundation; National Civics Federation
NCFA National Consumer Finance Association
NCFC National Council of Farmer Cooperatives
NCFR National Council on Family Relations
NCGA National Cotton Ginners Association
NCGMA National Canvas Goods Manufacturers Association
NCGX Northern Refrigerator Line, Inc (private car rr mark)
NCH National Committee on Housing
NCHA National Contract Hardware Association; National Council of Housing Association
n Chr after Christ (*nach Christo*—German)
n c i no common interest
NCI National Cheese Institute; National Cooperatives, Inc; Natural Casing Institute
NCIPA National Council of Independent Petroleum Associations
NCJA National Conference of Juvenile Agencies
NCJCJ National Council of Juvenile Court Judges
NCJW National Council of Jewish Women
NCL National Church League; National Consumers League
NCLC National Child Labor Committee; National Council of Labor Colleges
NCLL National Conference on Labor Legislation
NCLX North American Cyanamid Limited (private car rr mark)
NCMA National Concrete Masonry Association; National Council of Millinery Associations
NCMH National Committee on Maternal Health; National Committee for Mental Hygiene
NCMLB National Council of Mailing List Brokers
NCMPF National Cooperative Milk Producers Federation
NCNW National Council of Negro Women
NCO non-commissioned officer; National Container Corporation (NYSE)
NCOX Newport Industries, Inc (private car rr mark)
n c p normal circular pitch (gears)
NCP National Collegiate Players
NCPE National Committee on Parent Education

NCPEI National Council of Parent Education, Inc
NCPIE National Council of Professional Industrial Engineers
NCPLA National Council of Patent Law Associations
NCPMI National Clay Pipe Manufacturers, Inc
NCPMTO National Council of Private Motor Truck Owners
NCPPL National Committee on Prisons and Prison Labor
NCPR National Congress of Petroleum Retailers
NCPW National Council for the Prevention of War
NCR North American Car Corporation (NYSE)
NCRC National Consumer-Retailer Council
NCRSA National Commercial Refrigerator Sales Association
NCSA National Civil Service Association; National Confectionery Salesmen's Association; National Crushed Stone Association; National Customs Service Association
NCSAB National Council of State Agencies for the Blind
NCSBEE National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners
NCSC National Council on Schoolhouse Construction
NCSGC National Council of State Garden Clubs
NCSI National Council for Stream Improvement
NCSIRB National Coat and Suit Industry Recovery Board
NCSL National Civil Service League
NCSLA National Conference of State Liquor Administrators
NCSO National Council of Salesmen's Organizations
NCSP National Conference on State Parks
NCSRA National Conference of State Retail Associations
NCSS National Conference on Social Security; National Council for the Social Studies
NCSSBA National Council of State School Board Associations
NCSSLS National Conference of State Small Loan Supervisors
NC&StL Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Railway
NCSTSR National Conference of Superintendents of Training Schools and Reformatories
NCSW National Conference of Social Work
NCSX National Car Repair Shops, Inc (private car rr mark)
NCTC National Collection of Type Cultures
NCTF National Commercial Teachers Federation
NCTLE National Committee on Traffic Law Enforcement
NCTR National Council on Teacher Retirement
NCTS National Committee for Traffic Safety; National Council of Technical Schools
NCU National Cyclists' Union
NCUTAS National Conference on Uniform Traffic Accident Statistics
NCUTLO National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances
n c v no commercial value
NCW National Council of Women
NCWA National Candy Wholesalers Association; National Cotton Waste Association
NCWC National Catholic Welfare Conference
NCWM National Conference on Weights and Measures
NCX Naugatuck Chemicals, Division of Dominion Rubber Company, Limited (private car rr mark); North Central Texas Oil Company (NYSE)
NCY National Cylinder Gas Company (NYSE)
nd low pressure (*niederdruck*—German)
n d no date, not dated
ND National Dairy Products (NYSE); national debt; natural draught; New Deal; North Dakota; Our Lady (*Notre Dame*—French)
Nd neodymium; Newfoundland Reports (legal)
n d a not dated [at] all
NDA National Dehydrators Association; National Dental Association; National Diploma in Agriculture; North Dakota Agricultural College
NDAC National Defense Advisory Commission
N Dak North Dakota
NDC National Dairy Council; National Defense Company; National Defense Corps; Notre Dame College
NDD National Diploma in Dairying
n de l'a author's note (*note de l'auteur*—French)
n de l'e editor's note (*note de l'éditeur*—French)
NDFA National Dietary Foods Association
NDGW Native Daughters of the Golden West
NDHA National District Heating Association
Ndl The Netherlands (*Nederland*—Dutch)
NDL North German-Lloyd (*Norddeutscher-Lloyd*—German)
NDMA National Door Manufacturers Association; National Dress Manufacturers Association
NDMB National Defense Mediation Board
n d p normal diametral pitch (gears)
NDPBC National Duck Pin Bowling Congress
ND spec Navy Department specifications
n d t translator's note (*note du traducteur*—French)
NDTC National Drug Trade Conference
NDU Notre Dame University
N/D/U none done up
NDX Nitrogen Division, Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation (private car rr mark)
n e new edition; no effects; nonessential; northeast; not exceeding
Ne neon
NE National Exchequer; National Executive; National Exhibition; Naval Engineer; New England; Northeastern, Northeastern Railway
NEA National Editorial Association; National Education Association; National Erectors Association; Newspaper Enterprise Association; Northeast Airlines Inc (NYSE)
neau new (*nouveau*—French)
NEAX Nealco-Monsanto Company (private car rr mark)
neb spray (*nebula*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Neb Nebraska
NEB National Employment Board; Neisner Brothers, Inc (NYSE)
nebe northeast by east
nebn northeast by north
n e c not elsewhere classified
NEC National Electrical Code; National Emergency Council; National Economic Council; National Exchange Club; New England Council; necessary (US Army)
NECA National Electrical Contractors Association
NEC Inst Northeast Coast Institution of Engineers and Shipbuilders
NE Code National Electrical Code
necy necessary; necessity
NED New English Dictionary
NEDA National Electronic Distributors Association
NED A New England Power Company (ASE)
NEF Near East Foundation

NEFA New England Freight Association
neg negation; negative
neg ins negotiable instrument
negt merchant (*négociant*—French)
Neh Nehemiah (Biblical)
n e i has not been found (*non est inventus*—Latin), not elsewhere indicated
NEI Netherlands East Indies
NEK Naval Equerry to the King
NEM Newmont Mining Corporation (NYSE)
NEMA National Electrical Manufacturers Association
nem con no one opposing; unanimously (*nemine contradicente*—Latin)
nem dis(s) nobody disagreeing (*nemine dissentiente*—Latin)
NEMI National Elevator Manufacturing Industry
NEMJSA New England Manufacturing Jewelers and Silversmiths Association
N Eng New England
NEO Northeast Oklahoma Railroad Company (rr mark)
n e p new edition pending, new economic policy
Nep Nepal, Neptune
NEPA National Egg Products Association
NER New England Reporter; North Eastern Railway; Northeastern Reporter (legal)
NERA National Emergency Relief Administration
n e s not elsewhere specified
NES New England Electric System (NYSE)
NESA National Electric Sign Association
N E (2d) Northeastern Reporter, Second Series
n e t not earlier than
Neth Netherlands
Neth Gu Netherlands Guiana
Neth Ind Netherlands Indies
Neth WI Netherland West Indies
n et m night and morning (*nocte et mane*—Latin) (pharmacy)
nett free from all deductions (*netto*—Italian)
n Eu northern Europe
NEUS northeastern United States
neut neuter; neutral
Nev Nevada
NEWA National Electrical Wholesalers Association
Newc L Newcastle-under-Lyme
Newf Newfoundland
NEWFO Newfoundland (US Navy)
New Hebr New Hebrides
new par new paragraph
New So W New South Wales
New Test. New Testament
n f noun feminine
nf nonfundable
n F new series (*neue Folge*—German)
N F National Formulary; New Forest; Newfoundland; New French; Norman-French; Normans Fund; Northumberland Fusiliers; Norwich Festival; Nutrition Foundation
N/F no funds (banking)
NFA National Alfalfa Dehydrating & Milling Company (Common Stock, ASE); National Fertilizer Association; National Founders Association; New Farmers of America
NFAS National Federation of American Shipping
NFBA National Federation of Beekeepers Associations; National Food Brokers Association
NFBPWC National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs
NFCA National Fraternal Congress of America
NFCC National Farm Chemurgic Council; National Federation of Citizens Councils
NFCI National Film Carriers, Inc
NFCL National Federation for Constitutional Liberties
NFCTA National Fibre Can & Tube Association
NFDA National Food Distributors Association; National Funeral Directors Association
NFEAC National Foundation for Education in American Citizenship
NFF National Froebel Foundation
NFFA National Flying Farmers Association
NFFC National Film Finance Corporation
NFFE National Federation of Federal Employees
NFFLA National Frozen Food Locker Association
NFFS Non-Ferrous Founders Society
NFG National Fuel Gas Company (NYSE)
Nfg successor (*Nachfolger*—German)
NFGMIC National Federation of Grange Mutual Insurance Companies
NFI National Fisheries Institute
NFIP National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis
NFJMC National Federation of Jewish Men's Clubs
NFK Norfolk & Western Railway (NYSE)
NFL National Football League
Nfld Newfoundland
NFLU National Farm Labor Union
NFM Non-Ferrous Metal Products (NYSE)
NFMA November, February, May, August
NFMC National Federation of Music Clubs; National Film Music Council
NFOBA National Fats and Oils Brokers Association
NFP National Fireproofing Corporation (NYSE)
NFPA National Fire Protection Association
NFPOC National Federation of Post Office Clerks
NFPOMVE National Federation of Post Office Motor Vehicle Employees
NFPW National Federation of Press Women; National Federation of Professional Workers
NFPX National Fruit Product Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
NFR no further requirement (US Army)
NFS National Federation of Settlements; National Fire Service
NFSE National Federation of Sales Executives
NFSI National Foundation for Science and Industry
NFSU National Federation of Salaried Unions
NFT National Federation of Textiles
NFTC National Foreign Trade Council
NFU National Farmers' Union
NFWA National Furniture Warehousemen's Association
NFWC National Fire Waste Council
NFWE National Federation of Women's Exchanges
NFWI National Federation of Women's Institutes
NFWRC National Federation of Women's Republican Clubs
NFX Naco Fertilizer Company (private car rr mark)
NFYF National Farm Youth Foundation
n g nitro-glycerine; new genus; not given (fire records)
NG National Gallery, National Government; National Guard, National Gypsum Company; New Granada; New Guinea; no good; Noble Grand; North German
NGA National Guard Association; Needlework Guild of America
NGAA National Gift and Art Association; Natural Gasoline Associa-

tion of America
NGAC National Guard Air Corps
NGB National Guard Bureau
NGC New General Catalogue
NGCX Natural Gas Company (private car rr mark)
NGDA National Glass Distributors Association
NGE New York State Electric & Gas (NYSE)
NGHPD National Guild of Hy-Pure Druggists
NGI National Garden Institute
NGNY National Guard of New York
NGO Non-governmental Organizations
NGPT National Guild of Piano Teachers
N Gr New Greek
NGR National Guard Regulations
NGS National Geographic Society
NGSMA Natural Gasoline Supply Men's Association
ngt merchant (*négociant*—French)
NGTC National Grain Trade Council
N Gui Ter New Guinea Territory
NGUS National Guard of the United States
NH National Hospital, National Supply Company (NYSE), Naval Hospital; New Hampshire; New Haven (Connecticut); New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, The (rr mark)
NHA National Hay Association; National Health Association, National Hide Association; National Horse Association; National Housing Agency; New Homemakers of America
NHC National Health Council
NHCA National Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association; National Horse Carriers Association
NHD Doctor of Natural History
NHDAA National Home Demonstration Agents Association
N Heb New Hebrew; New Hebrides
NHENMA National Hand Embroidery and Novelty Manufacturers Association
NHG New High German
NHHMA Northern Hemlock and Hardwood Manufacturers Association
NHHS New Hampshire Historical Society
NHI National Health Insurance; Nehi Corporation (NYSE)
NHIX Northern Refrigerator Line, Inc (private car rr mark)
NHLA National Hardwood Lumber Association
NHMA National Handle Manufacturers Association; National Housewares Manufacturers Association
NHOA National Heavy Outerwear Association
nhp nominal horsepower
NHPA National Horseshoe Pitchers Association
NHPOF National Home and Property Owners Foundation
NHRU National Home Reading Union
NHSA National Horse Show Association
NHSC National Home Study Council
NHUC National Highway Users Conference
NHV New Haven Clock & Watch (NYSE)
NHV Pr New Haven Clock & Watch Co. (4½% Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)
NHWA National Heating Wholesalers Association
NHWRA National Health and Welfare Retirement Association
Ni numbers (*Numeri*—Italian)
Ni nickel
NI Native Infantry; Naval Instructor; Naval Intelligence, Netherlands Indies; New Ireland; non-intervention; Northern Ireland; North American Investment Corporation (NYSE); Northern Indiana Public Service (NYSE)
NIA National Indian Association, National Intelligence Authority; Navy Industrial Association
NIAA National Industrial Advertisers Association
NIAL National Institute of Arts and Letters
NIB National Industries for the Blind; National Information Bureau
Nic Nicaragua
NIC National Industrial Council, National Institute of Credit; National Interfraternity Conference, National Investors Council, Non-Intervention Committee
NICA National Industrial Conference Board
NICB National Industrial Conference Board
NICD National Institute of Cleaning and Dyeing
NICFC National Inter-Collegiate Flying Club
NICMA National Ice Cream Mix Association
ni crs nickel chromium steel
NICTOE National Institute for Commercial and Trade Organization Executives
NID Naval Intelligence Division
NIDS National Institute of Diaper Services
niedr low (*neidrig*—German)
NIF Northern Illinois Corporation (NYSE)
Nig Nigeria
NIGP National Institute of Governmental Purchasing
NIL I have nothing to send to you (QS); Niles-Bement-Pond Company (NYSE)
NILCA National Industrial Launderers and Cleaners Association
nim namely (*nimittäin*—Finnish)
NIM Niagara Share Corporation (NYSE)
NIMLO National Institute of Municipal Law Officers
n imp. new impression
NIMPA National Independent Meat Packers Association
9bre November (*novembre*—French)
ninupl ninuplicate
NIOSP National Institute of Oil Seed Products
NIP Nippon Electric Power Company Ltd. (ASE)
NIPA National Institute of Public Affairs
NI Pr Northern Indiana Public Service Company (4¼% Pfd.) (ASE)
ni pri unless previously (*nisi prius*—Latin)
N(I)RA National (Industrial) Recovery Act
NIRB National Industrial Recovery Board
NIRC National Institute of Rug Cleaners
N Ire. Northern Ireland
NIREB National Institute of Real Estate Brokers
ni s nickel steel
NISA National Industrial Sand Association, National Industrial Service Association; National Industrial Stores Association
NISS National Institute of Social Sciences
NIST Northern Illinois State Teachers (college)
n i t none in town
NITL National Industrial Traffic League
NITPA National Institutional Teacher Placement Association
NITT National Institute for Traffic Training
N J New Jersey
NJA National Jail Association; National Jewelers' Association
NJC Central Railroad of N. J. (NYSE)
NJCW New Jersey College for Women
N J Eq New Jersey Equity Reports
NJLJ New Jersey Law Journal (legal)
NJP New Jersey Power & Light (NYSE)
NJWB National Jewish Welfare Board

NJZ New Jersey Zinc Company (NYSE)
NJZX New Jersey Zinc Company (of Pa.) (private car rr mark)
n/k not known
NKA National Kindergarten Association
NKM New Park Mining Company (NYSE)
NKOA National Knitted Outerwear Association
NKP New York, Chicago & St. Louis Railroad (NYSE)
NKPA National Kraut Packers Association
n/k/t none kept in town
n l it is not clear (*non liquet*—Latin) it is not permitted (*non licet*—Latin); new line, night letter, not far (*non longue*—Latin); not soluble (*nicht löslich*—German)
nl namely (*namelijk*—Dutch), (*nemlig*—Norwegian)
Nl National
NL Holland (IDP); National League, National Liberal; National Library; Navy League; Navy List; New Latin; North Latitude; North Library; Nuevo León
NLA National Lime Association; National Locksmiths Association
NLAPW National League of American Pen Women
N Lat North Latitude
NLB National Labor Board
NLC National League Club; National Liberal Club, New Orleans and Lower Coast Railroad Company (rr mark)
NLCA Norwegian Lutheran Church of America
NLCX Namarib Company (private car rr mark)
NLD National Legion of Decency; not in line of duty (US Army)
NLDA National Luggage Dealers Association
NLDPUS National League of District Postmasters of the United States
NLEA National Lumber Exporters Association
NLF National Labor Federation, National Liberal Federation
NLFC National Leather Fibre Conference
NLFG National Lighting Fixture Guild
NLG National Lawyers Guild
NLGI National Lubricating Grease Institute
NLI National Lifeboat Institution
NLMA Northeastern Lumber Manufacturers Association
NLMC National Labor-Management Council
NLNA National Landscape Nurserymen's Association
NLNE National League of Nursing Education
NLPBC National League of Professional Baseball Clubs
NLR North London Railway
NLRB National Labor Relations Board
NLS National Linen Service Corporation (NYSE)
NLSE National Live Stock Exchange
NLSFA National Leather and Shoe Finders Association
NLSMA National Lamp and Shade Manufacturers Association
NLSMB National Live Stock and Meat Board
NLSPA National Live Stock Producers Association
n l t not later than
NLTA National League of Teachers Associations
NLUS Navy League of the United States
NLV National Vulcanized Fibre (NYSE)
NLX Nichols Chemical Co., Ltd., The (private car rr mark)
n m nautical mile; night and morning (*nocte et mane*—Latin) (pharmacy), no marks, noun masculine
nm nutmeg
N/m no mark
NM Navy Minister, New Mexico, night message
N & M November and May
NMA National Medical Association; National Microfilm Association; Negligee Manufacturers Association
NMAA Navy Mutual Aid Association
N Mag Ca New Magistrates' Cases (legal)
NMAUS Newsprint Manufacturers Association of the United States
NMB National Maritime Board; National Mediation Board; Naval Meteorological Branch
NMBMA National Memorial Bronze Manufacturers Association
n m c no more credit
NMC National Mangement Council, National Manpower Council, National Metal Congress; National Music Council; New Mexico College
NMCA National Meat Canners Association; Navy Mothers Clubs of America
NME National Military Establishment (US Army)
NMEBA National Marine Engineers Beneficial Association
N Mex New Mexico
NMFA National Mineral Feeds Association
NMFC National Motor Freight Classification
NMHF National Mental Health Foundation
NMIC National Meat Industry Council
NMK Niagara Mohawk Power (NYSE)
NML National Mall, & Steel Cast (NYSE), National Municipal League
NMMA National Macaroni Manufacturers Association
NMONA National Mail Order Nurserymen's Association
NMPATA National Music Printers and Allied Trades Association
NMPC National Motion Picture Council
NMR Nestle-LeMur Company (NYSE)
NMS National Missionary Society
NMSA National Metal Spinners Association
NMSS National Multiple Sclerosis Society
NMST Northeast Missouri State Teachers (college)
NMSWF National Manufacturers of Soda Water Flavors
NMTA National Metal Trades Association
NMTBA National Machine Tool Builders Association
NMU National Manufacturer & Stores (NYSE); National Maritime Union
NMWA National Mineral Wool Association
n n neutralization number; no name
nn names (*nomina*—Latin), nouns
N/N not to be noted (bills of exchange)
NN Nevada Northern Railway Company (rr mark)
NNA National Notion Association
NNAC National Noise Abatement Council
n N Amer northern North America
NNB National Needlecraft Bureau
NNBA National Negro Bankers Association
NNBL National Negro Business League
NNCI National Nursing Council, Inc
NND Newport News Shipbuilding & Drydock (NYSE)
NNFDA National Negro Funeral Directors Association

NNG Northern Natural Gas Company (NYSE)
NNIA National Negro Insurance Association
NNNDA National Negro News Distributors Association
nne north-north-west (*nord-nord-ouest*—French)
NNPA National Newspaper Promotion Association
NNR New Nonofficial Remedies
n n w north-northwest
NNX Northern Central Railway (NYSE)
no. number
n o not out (cricket)
NO natural order (botany), naval officer, Navigation Officer; New Orleans; north-west (*nordouest*—French)
No. Net (*Netto*—German), Noah, norium; number (*nūmero*—Turkish)
n/o our order (*nuestra orden*—Spanish); name of; no orders; not out
NOA Noma Electric Corporation (NYSE); not otherwise authorized (US Army)
NOAB National Outdoor Advertising Bureau, Inc
no acct no account
nob for our part (*nobis*—Latin)
NOB Northwest Bancorporation (NYSE)
n o c not otherwise classified
NOC Northrop Aircraft (NYSE)
NOD Naval Ordnance Department
n o e not otherwise enumerated
nle nosed one edge (lumber)
NOFA National Office Furniture Association
NOFMA National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association
NOG Novadel-Agene Corporation (NYSE)
n o h p not otherwise herein provided
n o i b n not otherwise indexed by name
NOIC Naval Officer-in-Charge
nol pros not wishing to prosecute (*nolle prosequi*—Latin)
nom nomenclature; nominal; nominative
NOM Natomas Company (NYSE)
NOMA National Office Management Association; National Oil Marketers Association
nom cap. nominal capital
NOMDA National Office Machine Dealers Association
nomin nominative
nomn nomination
nom nov new name (*nomen novum*—Latin)
nom nud naked name (*nomen nudum*—Latin)
nom std nominal standard
non cm non cumulative
non coll non collegiate
non com noncommissioned [officer]
noncon nonconformist
non-con non-content
non cul not guilty (*non culpabilis*–L)
nle nosed one edge (lumber)
NO&NE New Orleans and Northeastern Railroad Company
non-mag c i non-magnetic cast iron
non obst notwithstanding (*non obstante*—Latin)
non pros does not prosecute (*non prosequitur*—Latin)
non-res non-resident
nonsect nonsectarian
non seq it does not follow (*non sequitur*—Latin)
non-vtg non-voting
n o p not otherwise provided
NOP Nopco Chemical Company (NYSE); North Pacific
no par no paragraph
NOPHN National Organization for Public Health Nursing
nor normal; north; northern
Nor Norma, Norman, Norway, Norwegian; Norwich
NOR Noranda Mines (NYSE); Norwich Pharmacal Company (NYSE)
NORC National Opinion Research Center
Norf Norfolk (county in England)
Nor Fr Norman French
norm. normalised
North & G North & Guthrie's Reports (legal)
Northants Northamptonshire (county in England)
Northumb Northumberland (county in England)
Northw Pr Northwest Provinces, India
Norvic of Norwich (*Norvicensis*—Latin)
n o s not otherwise specified
NOS New Orleans Stock Exchange
nostr our (*noster*—Latin)
n o t non-oiltight; not oil-tight
not. notice
NOTAM International Notices to Airmen
Not Dec Notes of Decisions (legal)
Not J Notaries Journal (legal)
NOT&M New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Railway Company
Nott&Hop. Nott & McCord's Reports (legal)
Nottm Nottingham
Nott & McC Nott & McCord's Reports (legal)
notwg notwithstanding
nov November (*novembre*—Italian), (*novembre*—French); (*novembro*—Portuguese)
nov novel, novelist
Nov Sc Nova Scotia
No West Rep Northwestern Reporter (legal)
NOX National Oil Company Inc (private car rr mark)
n o y not out yet
NOZ New Process Company (NYSE)
np neap tides; non participating (stocks)
n p for instance (*na przyklad*—Polish); net proceeds, new paragraph; nickel-plated, no paging; normal pitch
Np Neptunium
NP Naval Pensions; Neuropsychiatry (ic) or (ist) (US Army), New Providence; Nobel Prize; Norwegian patent; Northern Pacific Railway Company (NYSE), Northern Polytechnic; Notary Public
n p a normal pressure angle (gears)
NPA National Paperboard Association; National Parks Association; National Petroleum Association; National Pigeon Association, National Planning Association, National Preservers Association, National Production Authority; Newspaper Proprietors' Association
n p a o nickel plated all over (plumbing)
NPB National Planning Board
N & PB Norfolk & Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company (rr mark)
NPBEA National Poultry, Butter, and Egg Association
NPBI National Pretzel Bakers Institute
NPBMA National Paper Box Manufacturers Association
NPBSA National Paper Box Supplies Association
NPC National Panhellenic Conference; National Patent Council; National Peace Conference; National Peach Council; National Peanut Council, National Petroleum Council; National Potato Council; National Press Club, Naval Personnel Committee; Nisi Prius Case (legal)
NPCA National Pest Control Association
NPCHWS National Publicity Council for Health and Welfare Services
NPCI National Potato Chip Institute
n p d no payroll division; north polar distance
n p or d no place or date
NPDA National Plywood Distributors Association

NPEA National Printing Equipment Association
n p f not provided for
NPFFG National Plant, Flower and Fruit Guild
NPGL National Popular Government League
NPHC National Public Housing Conference
N Ph D Doctor of Natural Philosophy
NPK National Pressure Cooker Company (NYSE)
NPKX Nuckolls Packing Company (private car rr mark)
n pl noun plural
NPL National Physical Laboratory
n p m national postal meter
NPM Neptune Meter Company of N.J. (NYSE)
NPMA National Piano Manufacturers Association; Northern Pine Manufacturers Association
NPMMA National Photographic Mount Manufacturers Association
n p n non-protein nitrogen
n p n a no protest for non-acceptance
NPOPR not paid on prior rolls (US Army)
n p p no passed proof
NPPA National Pickle Packers Association; National Press Photographers Association; National Probation and Parole Association
NPPC National Power Policy Committee
NPR North Pennsylvania Railroad Company (NYSE)
NP Ry Northern Pacific Railway
NPS National Park Service; Nipissing Mines Company, Ltd (NYSE)
NPSA National Paint Salesmen's Association
NPSB News Print Service Bureau
NPSPA National Pecan Shellers and Processors Association
n p t nickel plated trimmings (plumbing), normal pressure and temperature
NPT National Petroleum Corporation (NYSE); Nine-Power Treaty
NPTAUS National Paper Trade Association of the U.S.
n p v no par value
NPVLA National Paint, Varnish and Lacquer Association
NPX National Phoenix Industries, Inc. (common stock, ASE)
n & q notes and queries
n q a net quick assets
nr near
n r net register (shipping); no risk; not to be repeated (*non repetatur*—Latin)
Nr Number (*Numer*—Polish, *Nummer*—German, *Nummer*—Danish)
NR National Redoubt; National Register; Naval Rating, Navy Regulations; North Riding; North River; Northern Rhodesia (Africa); number (US Army)
n/r our remittance (*nuestra remesa*—Spanish)
NRA National Radiator Company (NYSE); National Reclamation Association, National Recovery Administration; National Recreation Association; National Rehabilitation Association; National Renderers Association, National Restaurant Association; National Rifle Association
NRAA National Railway Appliances Association
NRAB National Railroad Adjustment Board
n r a d no risk after discharge
NRB National Resources Board, New York Air Brake Company (NYSE)
NRBX New River & Pocahontas Consolidated Coal Company (private car rr mark)
NRC National Research Corporation (NYSE); National Research Council; National Resources Committee; National Roadside Council; Northern Refrigerator Car Company (private car rr mark)
NRCA National Resources Council of America; National Retail Credit Association; National Roofing Contractors Association
NRCC National Republican Congressional Committee
NRCI National Red Cherry Institute
NRD National Recruiting Department
NRDGA National Retail Dry Goods Association
NRECA National Rural Electric Cooperative Association
NRF National Relief Fund
NRFA National Retail Florists Association; National Retail Furniture Association
NRFEA National Retail Farm Equipment Association
NRFI not ready for issue (US Army)
NRGSA National Retail Grocers Secretaries Association
N Rh Northern Rhodesia
NRHA National Retail Hardware Association
NRHC National Rivers and Harbors Congress
NRLCA National Rural Letter Carriers Association
NRLDA National Retail Lumber Dealers Association
NRLF National Religion and Labor Foundation
NRLPSA National Retail Liquor Package Stores Association
NRMA National Rainwear Manufacturers Association
NRMCA National Ready Mixed Concrete Association
n r m e notched, returned, and mitred ends
NRMS Naval Reserve Midshipmen's School
Nro number (*Numero*—Italian), our (*nuestro*—Spanish)
NRPB National Resources Planning Board
NRRB National Recovery Review Board
n r s nonrising stem (plumbing)
NRS National Re-employment Service, Northern States Power (Minn.) (NYSE); National Rose Society
n r t net register tonnage
NRT National Reference Tribunal, Net Register tonnage (shipping)
NRTCMA National Retail Tea and Coffee Merchants Association
NRU National Rubber Machinery Company (NYSE)
N s near side; nickel steel; not specified; not sufficient (funds), so called (*nün sauottu*—Finnish)
Ns Nimbostratus (clouds)
NS National Socialism, National Society, National Steel Corporation (NYSE), Nevada Silver; New School, New Series; New Style Newspaper Society; nonstandard (US Army), Norfolk Southern Railroad Company, Northwestern State (college), Nova Scotia, Numismatic Society, Our Lord (*Notre Seigneur*—French)
n/s not sufficient (banking)
NSA National Service Acts; National Shellfisheries Association, National Sheriffs Association; National Showmen's Association; National Shuffleboard Association, National Skating Association, National Slag Association; National Slate Association, National Society of Auctioneers; National Stationers Association; National Student Association; Nursery School Association
NSAA National Ski Association of America, National Supply Association of America
NSAFA National Service Armed Forces Act
NS Amer northern South America
NSB National Service Board; National Society for the Blind; Participating Stock (NYSE)
NSBA National Sugar Brokers Association

NSBF New York Shipbuilding, Founders (NYSE)
NSBMA National Small Business Men's Association
NSC National Safety Council; National Savings Committee; National Security Council; Nesco Inc (NYSE)
NSCA National Shrimp Canners Association
NSCCA National Society for Crippled Children and Adults
NSCDA National Society of Colonial Dames of America
NSD Naval Supply Depot (US Navy)
NSDA National Sprayer and Duster Association; Naval Stores Dealers Association
NSDAR National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution
NSEC National Service Entertainments Council
n s f not sufficient funds
NSF National Science Foundation; National Sharecroppers Fund
NSGA National Sand and Gravel Association; National Sporting Goods Association; National Swine Growers Association
NSGCI National Self Government Committee, Inc
NSGW Native Sons of the Golden West
NSHA National Steeplechase and Hunt Association; National Student Health Association
NSI National Society of Inventors, nonstandard item (US Army)
NSIC Our Saviour Jesus Christ (*Noster Salvator Iesus Christus*—Latin)
n sing. noun singular
NSJ Our Lord, Jesus Christ (*Nuestro Señor Jesucristo*—Spanish)
N-S J-C Our Saviour Jesus Christ (*Notre-Seigneur Jésus-Christ*—French)
NSKK Nazi German Automobile Corps (*Nazionalistische Sozialistische Kraftwagen Korps*—German)
NSL National Service League; National Steel Car Corporation (NYSE); National Story League; National Sunday League
NSLI National Service Life Insurance (US Army)
NSLL National Savings and Loan League
NSLRA National Society of Livestock Record Associations
NSLRB National Steel Labor Relations Board
NSLX National Silicates, Limited (private car rr mark)
NSMA National Scale Men's Association; National Shoe Manufacturers Association; National Soup Mix Association
NSMDA National Supply and Machinery Distributors Association
NSMI National Selected Morticians, Inc.
NSMPA National Screw Machine Products Association
NSN Nu Sigma Nu (fraternity)
NSO Naval Staff Officer
NSOPA National Society of Operative Printers and Assistants
NSOX North Star Oil Limited (private car rr mark)
n sp new species
NSP Nu Sigma Phi (society), National Starch Products (NYSE)
NSPA National Scholastic Press Association; National Society of Public Accountants; National Soybean Processors Association; National Split Pea Association; National Standard Parts Association
NSPB National Society for the Prevention of Blindness
NSPCA National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
NSPCC National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children
NSPE National Society of Professional Engineers
n s p f not specially provided for
NSPFA National Spray Painting and Finishing Association
n sr our mister (*notre sieur*—French)
NSRA National Shoe Retailers Association, National Shorthand Reporters Association
NSRB National Security Resources Board
NSRMCA National Star Route Mail Carriers Association
NSS National Sculpture Society; National Speleological Society; New Shakespeare Society; Newburgh & South Shore Railway Company, The (rr mark)
NSSA National Sanitary Supply Association; National Skeet Shooting Association; National Skirt and Sportswear Association
NSSC National Steam Specialty Club
NSSE National Society for the Study of Education
NSSI National School Service Institute
NSSR New School for Social Research
NSSTE National Society of Sales Training Executives
NST National-Standard Company (NYSE)
NSTA National Science Teachers Association; National Security Traders Association; National Shoe Travelers Association
NSTC National Shade Tree Conference
nstd nested (commerce)
NS Tripos, Natural Science Tripos
NSU National Sugar Refining Company (NYSE)
NSW New South Wales
NSWA National Social Welfare Assembly; National Stripper Well Association
NSWMA National Soft Wheat Millers Association
NSY New Scotland Yard
n t non-tight; net ton(shipping); non watertight; normal temperature
nt merchant (*négociant*—French)
N/t new terms, none in town
Nt nitron
NT National Trust; neap tide; New Testament; new translation; Newport Industries Inc (NYSE); night telegram; No Trumps, Northern Territory; not titled
NTA National Tavern Association; National Tax Association; National Technical Association; National Tuberculosis Association
NTAA National Travelers Aid Association
NTBMD National Truck Body Manufacturers Association
n t c negative temperature coefficient
NTC National Theatre Conference
NTCAVAL notice of availability (US Army)
n t d non-tight door
NTDMA National Tool and Die Manufacturers Association
NTEA National Tax Equality Association
NTF National Turkey Federation
ntfy notify
NT Gk New Testament Greek
n/30 net in 30 days (commercial)
nthn northern
NTL National City Lines, Inc. (NYSE)
NTLX Northern Tank Line Inc., The (private car rr mark)
ntm net ton mile
NTM National Tile & Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
NTMA National Terrazzo and Mosaic Association
n t o not taken out
NTO Naval Transport Officer
n t p normal temperature and

pressure; no title page
NTPG National Textile Processors Guild
NTR National Theatres, Inc (NYSE)
ntro our (*nuestro*—Spanish)
n t s not to scale
NTS Naval Transport Service
NT&SA National Trust & Savings Association
NTST North Texas State Teachers College
NTT New England Tel. & Tel. (NYSE)
NTTA National Tobacco Tax Association
NTTCI National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc.
Ntto net (*Netto*—German)
NTTTTI National Truck Tank and Trailer Tank Institute
NTWA National Toy Wholesalers Association
n2e nosed two edges (lumber)
nt wt net weight
NTY National Tea Company (NYSE)
n u name unknown
NU Northeastern University, Northwestern University, Norwich University; United Nations (*Nations Unies*—French)
NUBE National Union of Bank Employees
NUCDA National Used Car Dealers Association
NUEA National University Extension Association
NUI National University of Ireland
NUJ National Union of Journalists
NUL National Urban League
num number; numeral
Num Numbers (Biblical)
NUM National Union of Manufacturers; National Union of Mineworkers; National Union Radio (NYSE)
NUMCS National Union of Marine Cooks and Stewards
numis numismatic; numismatology
números numbers (*números*—Spanish)
NUN Nunn-Bush Shoe Company (NYSE)
NUP National Union of Protestants
NUR National Union of Railwaymen
NURA National Union of Ratepayer's Associations
NUS National Union of Students
NUSEC National Union of Societies for Equal Citizenship
NUT National Union of Teachers
N-u-T Newcastle-upon-Tyne
NUTN National Union of Trained Nurses
NUWSS National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies
NUWT National Union of Women Teachers
NUWW National Union of Women Workers
nux vom nux vomica (medical)
NUY North American Util. Secur. Corp. (common stock ASE)
n v naked vision
Nv nonvoting (stocks)
NV limited-liability company (*Naamloze Vennootschap*—Dutch); New Version (Bible), North American Aviation, Inc. (NYSE)
NVAI National Variety Artists, Inc.
NVB National Volunteer Brigade
NVF National Vitamin Foundation
NVGA National Vocational Guidance Association
NVGI National Voluntary Groups Institute
n v m non-volatile matter
NVM Nativity of the Virgin Mary
n w naked weight, narrow widths net weight
NW Now (QS), Chicago & North Western Railway (NYSE), Niagara Wire Weaving Company Ltd (NYSE) North Wales; northwest; Northwestern Reporter
N&W Norfolk and Western Railway Company
NWA National Wine Association; Northwest Airlines, Inc (NYSE)
NWAHACA National Warm Air Heating and Air Conditioning Association
NWARMI National Warm Air Register Manufacturers Institute
NWBA National Wooden Box Association
nwbn northwest by north
nwbw northwest by west
NWC National War College (US Army)
NWCA National Water Carriers Association
NWCMA National Work Clothing Manufacturers Association
NWCTU National Women's Christian Temperence Union
NWDA National Wholesale Druggists Association
NWF National Wildlife Federation
NWFA National Wholesale Furniture Association
NWFFDI National Wholesale Frozen Food Distributors, Inc
NWFGA Women's National Farm and Garden Association
NWFP North-West Frontier Province (India)
n w g national wire gauge
NWGA National Wholesale Garment Association; National Wool Growers Association
NWHA National Wholesale Hardware Association
NWI Netherlands West Indies
NWJA National Wholesale Jewelers Association
n w l natural wave-length
NWLB National War Labor Board
NWLDYA National Wholesale Lumber Distributing Yard Association
NWMA National Wool and Mohair Association
NWMC National Wool Marketing Corporation
NWMP North-West Mounted Police
NWNSA National Women's Neckwear and Scarf Association
NWP National Woman's Party, Northwestern Pacific Railroad Company (rr mark)
NWP North-West Provinces (India)
NWPMA National Wooden Pallet Manufacturers Association
NWPWA National Wall Paper Wholesalers Association
NWR Northwestern Reporter (legal)
NWRA National Wheel and Rim Association
N&W Ry Norfolk & Western Railway
n w s normal water surface
NWSA National Welding Supply Association; National Women's Suffrage Association
NWSB National Wage Stabilization Board
n w t non-watertight
n wt net weight
NWT Northwest Territory
NWTA National Wool Trade Association
n w t d non watertight door (shipbuilding)
NWTI National Wood Tank Institute
NWTUL National Women's Trade Union League
NWUMA National Women's Undergarment Manufacturers Association
NWX North Western Refrigerator Line Company (private car rr mark)
NX National Car Company (private car rr mark), National Department Stores (NYSE)
Ny Nancy (France)
NY New Year; New York
Nya Nyasaland
NYA National Youth Administration; New York Auction Company (NYSE)
NY Ann. Ca New York Annotated Cases (legal)
NYB New York City Omnibus Corporation (NYSE)
NYC New York Central Railroad Company; New York City; New York Curb Exchange
NYCAV Cavite Navy Yard (US Navy)
NYCE New York Cocoa Exchange; New York Commodity Exchange New York Cotton Exchange; New

York Curb Exchange
NYC & HR RR New York Central & Hudson River Railroad
NY Cond Rep New York Condensed Reports (legal)
NYCRR New York Central Railroad
NY Cr Rep New York Criminal Reports (legal)
NYCSE New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
NYC&StL New York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad Company
NYCT New York Community Trust
NYCt App New York Court of Appeals (legal)
n y d not yet diagnosed
NYD New York Dock Company (NYSE)
NYDX Grand Trunk Western Railroad Company (rr mark), New York Despatch Refrigerator Line (private car rr mark)
NYF New York Foundation
NYH N. Y. & Honduras Rosario Mining (NYSE)
NYHS New York Historical Society
nyk current (*nykyinen*—Finnish)
NYK Japan Mail Steamship Company (*Nippon Yusen Kaisha*—Japanese)
NY Law Gaz New York Law Gazette (legal)
NY Law Journ New York Law Journal (legal)
NYLC Anno New York Leading Cases Annotated (legal)
NY Leg. News New York Legal News
NY Leg. Reg New York Legal Register
NYLJ New York Law Journal
NYM New York Merchandise Company (NYSE)
NYME New York Mercantile Exchange
NYNG New York National Guard
NYNH&H New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad Company
NYNOR Norfolk Navy Yard
NYNYK New York Navy Yard
NYO&WRy New York, Ontario & Western Railway
n y p not yet published
NYPE New York Produce Exchange
NYPEARL Pearl Harbor Navy Yard
NYPHIL Philadelphia Navy Yard
NYPL New York Public Library
NYPORT Portsmouth Navy Yard
NYPS Puget Sound Navy Yard
NYR not yet returned (US Army)
NYS New York State; New York Stock Exchange; New York Supplement
NYSAC New York State Athletic Commission
NYSCC New York State Crime Commission
NYSE New York Stock Exchange
NYSLRB Official reporter of New York State Labor Relations Board decisions
NYSPA New York State Power Authority
NYS(2d) New York Supplement, Second Series
NY St Rep New York State Reporter (legal)
NY Supp New York Supplement (legal)
NYS&W New York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad Company
NYT New York Times
NYU New York University
NYULQ Rev New York University Law Quarterly Review
NYWASH Washington Navy Yard (US Navy)
NZ New Mexico & Arizona Land Company (ASE); Neutrality Zone; New Zealand, New Zealand National Airways Corporation; Nova Zembla (Russian)
NZAF New Zealand Air Force
NZD New Zealand Division
NZX National Zinc Company, Inc (private car rr mark)

O

o the best (*optimus*—Latin); observe; occasional; ocean; octavo; off; office; officer; ohm; old; only; order; organ; ortho; over; overcast; overseer; pint (*octavus*—Latin)
O East (*Osten*—German), Occupation [qualification]; October, office, order, or ordinance (use in combination only) (US Army), Ohio; Ontario, Operations; Orient (Freemasonry), West (*Ouest*—French); owner, oxygen
(O) Observer Officer (RAF); Specialist in Ophthalmology (naval)
ø half farthing (*øre*—Norwegian)
o a among others (*onder andere*—Dutch); and others (*og annet*—Norwegian); over all (measurement)
o/A American gold (*oro Americano*—Spanish)
OA Atlantic Ocean (*Ocean Atlantique*—French); Officers' Association; Official Assignee; Ordnance Artificer; Osborne Association; Outdoor Associations
O & A October and April
OAA Food and Agriculture Organization (*Organisation de l'Alimentation et de l'Agriculture*—French)
OAAA Outdoor Advertising Association of America
OAC Overseas Automotive Club
OACI International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
OADR Office of Agricultural Defense Relations
OAF French Western Africa (*Afrique Occidentale Française*—French)
OAK Oak Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
OALMA Orthopedic Appliance and Limb Manufacturers Association
OALX Oregon-American Lumber Corporation (private car rr mark)
OA & M Oklahoma Agricultural and Mechanical
OAMDG All to the greater Glory of God (*Omnia ad majorem Dei gloriam*—Latin)
OANDT organization and training (US Army)
OAP Observation amphibian plane (US Navy)
OAPC Office of Alien Property Custodian
o appl open on application
OAS On Active Service; Open Hearth Acid Steel; Organization of American States
o a t one at a time
OAT Open-Air Theater; Overseas Airways Transmission; Quaker Oats Company
OAWR Office for Agricultural War Relations
Oax Oaxaca
o b outside broadcast; single bearing; one bearing, opening of banks, ordered back
ob he died (*obiit*—Latin), incidentally (*obiter*—Latin), oboe; obligation
Ob Obadiah (Bible)
OB oil bomb; oil immersed, airblast cooled; Old Bailey (legal); order of battle (US Army); Order of the Bath; Oscar Browning; Owens-Illinois Glass Company (NYSE); obstetrics
O/B opening of books (accounting)

OBB Old Battleship (US Navy)
obbl obbligato (music)
OBCA Outboard Boating Club of America
OBCCC Office of Bituminous Coal Consumers' Council
obdt obedient
OBE Officer of the Order of the British Empire; Order of the British Empire; Office of Business Economics
oberst oberstimme (music)
Ob In Xto died in Christ (*Obiit in Christo*—Latin)
obj object; objection
OBJ object (US Army)
obl oblong; obligation
OB/L order bill of lading
oblat cachet (*oblatum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
OBLI Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry
OBMA Outboard Boat Manufacturers Association
ob ph oblique photography (RAF)
obre October (*octubre*—Spanish)
obro October (*outubro*—Portuguese)
obs obscure; observation; observatory; obsolete; observe (*observera*—Swedish); obstetrician
OBS open hearth basic steel; Oxford Bibliographical Society
observon observation
OBSN observation (US Army)
obsol obsolescent
ob s p he died without issue (*obiit sine prole*—Latin)
obt obedient
obtd obtained
O Bulg Old Bulgarian
obv obverse
OBV Ocean Boarding Vessel
o c office copy; officer in charge; official classification; on center; only child; open charter, open cover, in the work cited (*opere citato*—Latin); order canceled; over the counter; of course
oc ocean; overcharge
o'c o'clock
o/c overcharge
OC Cistercian Order (*Ordo Cistercium*—Latin), Fathers of the Order of Charity (*Ordu Charitatis*), Oberlin College; Observer Corps, Occidental College; Ocean Club, occlusocervical (medical); Officer Candidate (US Army); Officer Commanding; Officers' Cook, Old Carthusian; Old Catholic; Old Cheltonian, Orderly Corporal, Order of the Coif (legal); Ordinance Corps, Orphans' Court; Oslo Convention, Ottawa Convention
OCA Officer of Controllers' Accounts; Oxychloride Cement Association
OCAA Oklahoma City-Ada-Atoka Railway Company
O Camald Camaldolese Order
O Carm Order of Calced Carmelites, Carmelite Fathers
O Cart. Carthusian Order (*Ordo Cartusiensis*—Latin)
O Carth of the Carthusian Order (*Ordinis Carthusianorum*—Latin)
OCB Oil Control Board
Oc/B/L Ocean Bill of Lading
occ occasional, occurrence, western (*occidental*—French)
OCC Officer's Chief Cook (US Navy); Official Classification Committee; Ohio Circuit Court Reports (legal)
occas occasionally
occn occasion
occult occultism
occupon occupation (legal)
OCCWS Office of the Chief of Chemical Warfare Service
OCD the Barefoot Carmelites [Discalced Carmelites] (*Ordo Carmelitarum Discalceatorum*), Office of Civilian Defense (United States)
OCE Office of the Chief of Engineers
oceanog oceanographical; oceanography
OCEE European Economic Cooperation Organization (*Organisation de Cooperation Economique Européenne*—French)
OCF Owens-Corning Fiberglas (NYSE)
OC1C Officer's Cook First Class (US Navy)
OCIAA Office of Co-ordination of Inter-American Affairs
OCIC International Catholic Film Bureau (ICFB)
O Cist Cistercian Order
OCM Civil and Military Organization (*Organisation Civile et Militaire*—France)
OCO Office of the Chief of Ordnance
OCP Overland Common Points
OCR Office for Civilian Requirements, Order of the Crown of Rumania, Order of Reformed Cistercians (*Ordinis Cistercianorum Reformatorum*)
OCS Office of Civilian Supply; Office of Contract Settlement; officer candidate school (US Army)
OC2C Officer's Cook Second Class (US Navy)
OCSIGO Office of the Chief Signal Officer
OCSO Order of Cistercians of the Strict Observance, Trappists
oct octavo
Oct Octans (constellation); Octavius; Octavus; October
OCT Office of the Chief of Transportation; Office of Temporary Controls
OC3C Officer's Cook Third Class (US Navy)
OCTU Officer Cadet Training Unit
octupl octuplicate
OCU Oklahoma City University
ocul to the eyes (*oculis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
o d and the like (*och dylikt*—Swedish); every day (*omni die*—Latin); on demand; outside dimension; olive drab; on duty
od or (*oder*—German)
o/d overdraft (banking)
OD Doctor of Optometry; Ohio Decisions (legal); Office of Distribution, Officer of the day, Old Danish; Old Dutch; Omega Delta (fraternity), Operations Division (naval), Ordinary Seaman, ordnance datum; Ordnance Department, Ordnance Depot, outside diameter
ODB Office of Dependency Benefits
ODC Discalced Carmelite Fathers
o dgl or similarly (*oder dergleichen*—German)
Od HS Order of Hermann Sons (*Orden der Hermann-Söhne*—German)
ODHWS Office of Defense and Health Welfare Service
ODK Omicron Delta Kappa (fraternity)
ODM Office of Defense Mobilization; Order of Mercedarian Fathers
ODP Open Door Policy
ODT Office of Defense Transportation
OD&W Oneida & Western Railroad Company (rr mark)
o e omissions excepted
OE Officer of Education; Old English; Old Etonian; Oregon Electric Railway Company (rr mark)
OEA Organization of American States (OAS)
OEC Ohio Edison Company (NYSE)
OECE Organization for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC)
OECX Oldbury Electro-Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
OED Oxford English Dictionary
OEEC Organization for European Economic Co-operation
OEIU Office Employes International Union
OEL Organizational Equipment List (US Army)

OELX Linsin, Inc, O. E. (private car rr mark)
OEM Office for Emergency Management
OEMI Office Equipment Manufacturers Institute
OEP Omega Epsilon Phi (fraternity)
OER Officers' Emergency Reserve
OES Office of Economic Stabilization; Order of the Eastern Star
OESGGC Order of the Eastern Star, General Grand Chapter
OETA Occupied Enemy Territory Administration
OEW Office of Economic Warfare
o f oil filled (cable), oxidizing flame
OF Fatherland Front—Bulgaria (*Otechestven Front*); Odd Fellows; Officers' Federation; Old Face (type); Old French; Oliver Corporation (NYSE)
o f b oil-immersed forced-oil circulation with air-blast cooling
of c of course
OFC Office of Fishery Coordination; Overseas Food Corporation
ofcl official
OFd'l In A Order Sons of Italy in America
OFE French Publishjng Office (*Office Français d'Édition*—French)
OFEA Office of Foreign Economic Administration
OFEC Office of Foreign Economic Co-ordination
off. offer; offered; office, officer, official; officinal
OFF Office of Facts and Figures, Officers' Families Fund
offg officiating
offic official
off. nom official nomenclature
offr officer
OFKX Koch Tank Line (private car rr mark)
o fl etc. (*og flere*—Norwegian)
OFL official (US Army)
OFM Order of Friars Minor (Franciscan), (Ordinis Fratrum Minorum)
OFMC Order of Friars Minor Conventual (*Ordinis Fratrum Minorum Conventualium*)
OFMCap Order of Friars Minor Capuchin
o f n oil-immersed forced-oil circulation with natural cooling
O Fr Old French
O Frls Old Frisian
OFRR Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation
OFRRO Office of Foreign Relief and Rehabilitation Operations
OFS Orange Free State
OFTC Overland Freight Transfer Company
OG officer of the guard (US Army)
o g original gum (stamps)
OG Ogden Corporation (NYSE); Officer of the Guard; ogee (architecture), Olympic Games; Outside Guard; Outside Guardian
O Gael Old Gaelic
OGDANA Oyster Growers and Dealers Association of North America
OGE Oklahoma Gas & Electric (NYSE)
OGPU *Obyedinionnoye Gosudarstvennoye Politichiskoye Upravlenie* (Russian Political Police Department); Union State Political Administration (USSR)
OGR Office of Government Reports
o h hourly (*omni hora*—Latin) (pharmacy); open hearth [furnace]
O/H foreign trade company (*Overzuche Handelsmaatschappij*—Dutch)
o h a outside helix angle (gears)
OHBMS On His (or Her) Britannic Majesty's Service
OHCX Old Hickory Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
OHE Office of the Housing Expediter
OHG Old High German
OHIA Oil Heat Institute of America
ohm-cm ohm-centimeter
OHMS On His (or Her) Majesty's Service
OHO Ohio Oil Company (NYSE)
OHP Ohio Power (NYSE)
OHP Pr Ohio Power Co. (The) (4½% Pfd.)
o h s open-hearth steel
OHS Ohio Brass Company (corn exchange); Oxford Historical Society
OHS B Ohio Brass Co. ("B" Com.) (ASE)
o i oil-immersed
OI *Officier de l'Instruction publique* (French); Old Irish; Optimist International
OIA Oil Insurance Association
OIAA Office of Inter-American Affairs
OIC International Trade Organization (ITO); Office of International Information and Cultural Affairs, officer in charge (US Army)
OIE International Organization of Employers (IOE)
OIG Office of the Inspector General
OIJ International Organization of Journalists (IOJ)
OILX Oil Tank Line Company (private car rr mark)
OINA Oyster Institute of North America
O Ir Old Irish
OIR Inter-American Radio Office; International Broadcasting Organization; International Refugee Organization (IRO)
o i s c oil-insulated self-cooled [transformer]
O It Old Italian
OIT International Labour Organisation (ILO)
OIV International Wine Office
o i w c oil-insulated water-cooled
OJA-G Office of the Judge-Advocate-General
OJAJ October, January, April, July (quarter months)
OJD Order of Job's Daughters
o k outer keel
OK all correct; without cost (*ohne Kosten*—German)
OKA Okalta Oils Ltd (NYSE)
OKG Oklahoma Natural Gas Company (NYSE)
Okla Oklahoma
Okl Cr Oklahoma Criminal Reports (legal)
OKO Okonite Company (NYSE)
OKU Omicron Kappa Upsilon (fraternity)
o l overhead line; overflow level; overload
Ol Oliver; Olympiad; Olympic
OL Officer of the Order of Leopold (Belgium), Old Latin, Ordnance Lieutenant, Overseas League
OLC Oak-Leaf Cluster (US Army)
OL Cr Ordnance Lieutenant-Commander
OLD Old Town Corporation (NYSE)
Old Test. Old Testament
oleo oleomargarine
OLG Old Low German
OLLA Office of Lend-Lease Administration
OLP Observation landplane (US Navy)
ol res oleoresin
OL & T owners, landlords, and tenants (insurance)
OLV Oliver United Filters (NYSE)
OLV B Oliver United Filters, Inc. ("B" Stk.) (ASE)
Olym Olympiad; Olympics
o m every morning (*omni mane*—Latin)
OM Greatest and Best (*Optimus Maximus*—Latin), Old Man (colloquial); Omnibus Corporation (NYSE); Order of Merit; Ordnance Map, organic matter; overturning moment
Om Oman
OMA Optical Manufacturers Association
OMC World-Wide Commerce Organi-

zation (*Organisation Mondiale du Commerce*—French)
OM Cap. Order of Minor Capuchins
OME Ordnance Mechanical Engineer
OMEP World Organization for Early Childhood Education
O Merced Order of our Lady of Mercy
OMI Fathers of Mary Immaculate (*Oblati Mariae Immaculatae*—Latin); International Meteorological Organization
OMIA Operating Maintenance Interest and Adaptability
OMM Outboard, Marine & Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
OMMA Outboard Motor Manufacturers Association
omn bih every two hours (*omni bihora*—Latin) (pharmacy)
O(MN)F Officers' (Merchant Navy) Federation
omn hor every hour (*omni hora*—Latin) (pharmacy)
OMO ordinary money order
OMPS Overseas Motion Picture Service
OMR Omar, Inc (NYSE)
OMS Organization for the Maintenance of Supplies
OMV Master of Obstetrics (Vienna)
OMX Oscar Mayer & Co., Davenport, Ia. (private car rr mark)
o n every night (*omni nocte*—Latin) (pharmacy); octane number; oil-immersed natural cooling
On. Honorable (*Onorevole*—Italian)
ON Old Norse; Omicron Nu (society)
O/N order-notify; own name
ONA Overseas News Association
on a/c on account
1 B one-base hit, first base (baseball)
1 Chron 1 Chronicles (Bible)
1 Cor 1 Corinthians (Bible)
1 Pet. 1 Peter (Bible)
1 Sam. 1 Samuel (Bible)
1 Thess 1 Thessalonians (Bible)
1 Tim. 1 Timothy (Bible)
ONF Old Norman French; Old North French
ong about (*ongeveer*—Dutch)
ONG Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO)
ONO West North-West (*Ouest-nord-ouest*—French)
onomat onomatopœia; onomatopœic
O North. Old Northumbrian
ONR Official Naval Reporter
Ont Ontario
ONT National Touring Office (*Office National du Tourisme*—French); Ontario Northland Railway (*rr mark*)
ONU Ohio Northern University; United Nations Organization (*Organisation des Nations-Unies*—French)
ONUESC United Nations' Organization for Education, Science and Culture (*Organisation des Nations-Unies Pour l'Education, la Science et la Culture*—French)
onz ounce (*onza*—Spanish)
o o on order; or order
o/o order of
OO Observation Officer (RAF); Oceanic Oil Company (NYSE); Operation Order; Operations Officer; Order of Owls; Orderly Officer; Ordnance Officer
O/O on order
O & O Oriental and Occidental (Steamship Company)
OOAA Olive Oil Association of America
OOC Office of Censorship, Order of the Child
OOG Officer of the Guard
OOQ Officer of the Quarters
OORX Chartrand's Traffic Service (private car rr mark)
Ooty Ootacamund, Madras, India (colloquial)
OOW Officer of the Watch (naval)
o p open pattern (plumbing); order policy; original premium; out of print
op excellent (*optimus*—Latin); opera; operation; opus; overproof
Op Opera; Optime
OP Observation Post (US Army), Occidental Petroleum Corporation (NYSE); Old Persian; Old Playgoers, old pieces, opaque; open policy (insurance), Order of Preceptors, Order of Preachers (*Ordinis Praedicatorum*), Orphans' Pensions, Oslo Powers
OPA Office of Price Administration, Overseas Parliamentary Association
OPACI Provisional International Civil Aviation Organization (PICAO)
OPACS Office of Price Administration and Civilian Supply
Op Att Gen Opinions of the Attorney General
OPBMA Ocean Pearl Button Manufacturers Association
OPC Overseas Press Club
OPCA Overseas Press Club of America
op cit in the work quoted (*opere citato*—Latin)
OPCR One pass cold rolled [steel]
OPCW Office of Petroleum Coordinator for War
Oph Ophiuchus (constellation)
ophthal ophthalmological; ophthalmology
OPI Office of Public Information
OPL outpost line (US Army)
OPLR outpost line of resistance (US Army)
Opm remark (*Opmerking*—Dutch)
OPM Office of Production Management
OPN operation (US Army)
opn operation; opinion; opposition
o p n pray for us (*ora pro nobis*—Latin)
OPNAV Chief of Naval Operations (US Navy)
o p p out of print at present
opp opposed; opposite; opposition
oppy opportunity
opr operator
O Prem Order of Premonstratensians
ops operations
OPS Operating Practices (ICAO); Oppenheim, Collins & Company (NYSE)
opt optative (grammar), optical (*optique*—French); optics; optime; optional, operation
Opt D Doctor of Optometry
optg operating
opt mineral. optical mineralogy
optns operations
OPX Ohio Power Company The (private car rr mark)
OQMG Office of Quartermaster General
o r official receiver; official referee; organized reserve; owner's risk
or. oratorio; other
or other
Or Orient; Oregon, Oriel [College] (Oxford)
OR Orderly Room, Operating Room
o & r ocean and rail
ORA Official Records of the Admiralty
orat orator, oration, oratorically
o r b omni-directional radio beacon; owner's risk of breakage
o r c owner's risk of chafing
ORC Officers' Reserve Corps; Orange River Colony; Order of the Red Cross, Orderly Room Corporal, Organized Reserve Corps (US Army)
ORCA Order of Railway Conductors of America
orch orchestra; orchestration
orchl orchestral
ord ordained; order (*orden*—Spanish); ordinal; ordinance; ordinary (*ordinaire*—French); ordnance

o r d owner's risk of damage; owner's risk of deterioration
ordentl ordinary (*ordentlich*—German)
Orderly Sgt orderly sergeant
Ord Sgt Ordnance Sergeant
Ore Oregon
Oreg Oregon
o r f owner's risk of fire
ORF Occupational Research Foundation
org organ, organist; organism; organization; organized
org chem organic chemistry
orgn organization
Org Res Organized Reserves
ORHX Howard Tank Line (private car rr mark)
Ori Orion (constellation)
Orient. Oriental
orig origin; original; originated
orig bds original boards
Ork Orkney (county of Scotland)
Ork Is. Orkney Islands
o r l owner's risk of leakage
Orl Orlando, Orleans
ORMX Orme, D. L. (private car rr mark)
orn ornament, ornithological, ornithology
ornith ornithology
ORP Shall I decrease power? (QS)
orph orphan(age)
o r r owner's risk rates
ors others
o r s owner's risk of shifting
ORSA Order of Recollects of St. Augustine
orse otherwise (legal)
ORT Order of Railroad Telegraphers; Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training
orth orthography; orthopædic; orthopædy
ORTU Other Ranks Training Unit
ORT Union ORT Union (Society for the Propagation of Agricultural and Manual Labour amongst the Jews of Russia)
o r w owner's risk of wetting
o s ocean station; on spot, only son; ordnance survey; other side; other sources
Os Osee (Bible); osmium (chemistry)
OS Observation Scout (US Navy); Old Saxon; Old School; Old Series; Old Side; Old Style; on sample; one side; Ophthalmological Society; Optical Society; Ordinary Seaman; Ordnance Survey, Oregon State (college); output secondary (radio), Outside Sentinel; outsides; outsize; overseas (US Army); Oxford Society
o/s gold currency (oro *sellado*—Spanish); out of stock; outstanding
o s a an answer is requested (*om svar anhalles*—Swedish)
OSA Official Secrets Act; Office of Stabilization Administrator; Ontario Society of Artists; Operative Spinners' Association Optical Society of America; of the Order of St. Augustine (*Ordinis Sancti Augustini*)
OSA a reply is expected (*Om Svar Anhålles*—Swedish)
O Sax Old Saxon
OSB of the Order of St. Benedict (*Ordinis Sancti Benedicti*)
OSBM Order of St. Basil the Great
osc oscillating
Osc Oscar
O Sc Old Scandinavian
OSC Oblate of St. Charles; Ontario Services Club, Order of Scottish Clans, Overseas Settlement Committee
OS Cam Order of St. Camillus
O Scand Old Scandinavian
OSCC Official Spanish Chamber of Commerce
OSCR Canons Regular of the Holy Cross (Crosier Fathers)
OSCSA Ordnance Survey Civil Staff Association
OSD of the Order of St. Dominic (*Ordinis Sancti Dominici*—Latin), Ordnance Survey Department; Overseas Settlement Department
OS/D over, short, and damaged report (US Army)
o s & d over short and damage
OSE Union OSE Union
OSF Order of St. Francis
OSFC of the Order of St. Francis—Capuchins (*Ordinis Sancti Francisci Capuccinorum*—Latin)
OSFCW Office of Solid Fuels Coordinator for War
OSFI Open Steel Flooring Institute
OSFS Oblates of St. Francis de Sales
o/sg outstanding
OSG Office of the Secretary General
osh every hour (*omni singula hora*—Latin) (pharmacy)
OSH Order of St. Jerome (Hieronymites)
OSJ Oblates of St. Joseph
OSJD Order of St. John of God (*Ordinis Sancti Joannis de Deo*—Latin)
OSK Osaka Mercantile Steamship Company (*Osaka Syosen Kaisha*—Japanese
OSKX Mid-Continent Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark); Oil States Tank Car Corporation (private car rr mark)
O Sl Old Slavonic
OSL RR Oregon Short Line Railroad
OSM Order of the Servants of Mary (Servites)
OSNC Orient Steam Navigation Company
OSO West South-West (*Ouest-Sud-Ouest*—French)
o s p died without issue (*obiit sine prole*—Latin)
O Sp Old Spanish
OSP Pan American Sanitary Organization (PASO)
OSRD Office of Scientific Research and Development
OSS Office of Strategic Services
O SS T Order of the Most Holy Trinity (Trinitarian)
o s t ordinary spring tides
osteo osteopath, osteopathy
OSU Ohio State University; Order of St. Ursula (Ursuline)
o s v and so forth (*och sa vidare*—Swedish, *og så videre*—Norwegian, *og saa videre*—Danish)
Osw Oswald
OSW Office of the Secretary of War
o s & w oak, sunk, and weathered (construction)
O Sw(ed) Old Swedish
o s &y outside screw and yoke (plumbing)
o t oil-tight; on track; on truck; oscillation transformer; overtime
Ot Otto's United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)
O/t old terms (grain trade)
OT Old Testament; Old Teutonic; Otis Elevator Company (NYSE); Overseas Trade
O & T Oyer and Terminer (legal)
OTA World Touring and Automobile Organization (WTAO)
OTANY Oil Trades Association of New York
OTB Office of Trade Boards; On the Bow (nautical)
otbd outboard
OTC Office of Temporary Controls; Officer in Tactical Command (US Navy); Officers' Training Camp
O Teut Old Teutonic
o t h oil-tight hatch
Oth Othello
OTM Old Turkey Mill (paper)
otol otological; otology
OTPX Otter Tail Power Company (private car rr mark)
OTQ on the quarter (nautical)
OTS Officers' Training School
ott octave (*ottava*—music)
Ott Ottawa
OTU Outlet Company (NYSE)
OTV Olympic Radio & Television (NYSE)
OU Oahu Sugar Company, Ltd

(NYSE); Oglethorpe University; Ohio University; Omega Upsilon (society); Oxford University
OUA Order of United Americans
OUAC Oxford University Athletic Club
OUAM Order of United American Mechanics
OUBC Oxford University Boat Club
OUCTA Order of United Commercial Travelers of America
OULC Oxford University Lacrosse Club
OULTC Oxford University Lawn Tennis Club
OUP Oxford University Press
OUSW Office of the Under Secretary of War
Out. Outerbridge's Reports (legal)
outs. outsider
ov egg (*ovis*—Latin); ovary, overvoltage; overture
OV Owners' Vans
ova octave (*ottava*—Italian) (music)
OVHL overhaul (US Army)
OVOX Grace & Company, W. R. (private car rr mark); Oriental Vegetable Oils Company (United States) (private car rr mark)
OVU Overseas Securities Company (NYSE)
o w one way
o W without value (*ohne Wert*—German)
OW New York, Ontario & Western Railway (rr mark); Office of Works; oil-immersed water-cooled
ö W Austrian currency (*österreichische Währung*—German)
OWI Office of War Information
OWIU Oil Workers International Union
OWM Office of War Mobilization
OWMR Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion
OWNA Osteopathic Women's National Association
OWRR&N Co Oregon-Washington R.R. & Navigation Company
OWU Office of War Utilities; Ohio Wesleyan University
Ox Oxford
Oxf Oxfordshire (county in England)
Oxon, Oxonien of Oxford (*Oxoniensis*—Latin)
O/Y stock company (Osakeyhtio—Finnish)
oz ounce
OZA Ozark Air Lines, Inc
oz ap ounce, apothecaries'
oz av ounce avoirdupois
OZCX Ozark-Mahoning Company (private car rr mark)
oz-ft ounce-foot
oz-in ounce-inch
OZKX Ozark Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
OZNA Section for the Defence of the People (*Odeljenje Zastite Naroda*—Yugoslav)
oz t ounce troy
OZX Ozone Company, Inc (private car rr mark)

P

p after (*post*—Latin); by (*per*—Latin); first (*primus*—Latin); for (*pour*—French); holy (*pius*—Latin); foot (*pied*—French); inch (*pouce*—French); little (*poco*) (music); page (*página*—Portuguese), park, part, participle, in port (*partim*—Latin), past (*passé*—French), passed, passing showers (meteorology), peak, pectoral (ichthyology), penny, pence, perch (area); perishable, peseta, peso; plaster, pint, pipe (measure), pole (measure), population, premolar, professional, protest (of bills) (*protêt*—French), soft (*piano*) (music), by weight (*poudere*—Latin)

P active power, anode (plate), brake, father (*Père*—French), permeance, parson; pastor; Pawn (chess); performer; perianth; period (of time); person; personnel; Phillips Petroleum (NYSE); Philippine Scouts; phosphorus; people (*Populus*—Latin); Pope; port; Portugal; port side; post; Presbyterian; President; pressure; priest, Prince; probation, probate, Proconsul, Progressive, Protestant; protected, public, total load; vapor pressure

p a arithmetical progression (*progression arithmétique*—French); atomic weight (*poids atomique*—French)

pa by authority (*par autorité*—French, *por autorización*—Spanish); care of (℅) (*per adrés*—Dutch); participial adjective; particular average; patent applied, per annum; power amplifier; power of attorney; private account; printed sheet (*painoarkki*—Finnish); public address (system), for (*para*—Spanish); paper, participle; passive

p A care of (*per Adresse*—German)
Pa Pennsylvania, protoactinium
PA Pakistan Army, Parents' Association; Passenger Agent, Pedestrians' Association; Pennsylvania Railroad Company (NYSE), Personal Assistant; Phi Alpha (fraternity); Post Adjutant; power amplifier; Prefect Apostolic; Presbyterian Alliance; Press Agent; Press Association; Proprietary Association; Protestant Alliance; Prothonatary Apostolic, Provisional Alliance; Provisional Assembly; Public Address; Publishers' Association; Passenger (rr car)

p a a to be applied to the affected part (*parti affectæ applicandus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

PAA Pacific Alaska Airways; Pan American Airways; Peruvian American Association; Photographic Association of America; Potato Association of America
PAAA Premium Advertising Association of America
PAAC Pan American Association of Composers
PAADC Principal Air Aide-de-Camp
PAB Pabco Products Inc (NYSE); Panair do Brasil, South America; Petroleum Administrative Board, Price Adjustment Board
PABX private automatic branch exchange (telephone)
PAC Pacific Telephone & Telegraph (NYSE); Pan-American Coffee Bureau; Pan-American Congress; Political Action Committee; Public Assistance Committee, Passed Advanced Class, pursuant to authority contained in (US Army)
PACC Philippine-American Chamber of Commerce
PACI Public Affairs Committee, Inc
Pacif Pacific
Pac Oc Pacific Ocean
Pac R Pacific Reporter (legal)
Pac (2d) Pacific Reporter, Second Series
PAD. Phi Alpha Delta (fraternity)
PADA Past Arch Druidesses' Association

PADGT Past Assistant Deputy Grand Treasurer (freemasonry)
p adj participial adjective
pad. str paddle steamer
p æ equal parts (*partes æquales*—Latin) (pharmacy)
PAE Patino Mines & Enterprises (NYSE); port of aerial embarkation (US Army)
PAEA Pneumatic Automotive Equipment Association
p a f brake-horsepower (*puissance au frein*—French)
PAF Pan American Foundation
pág page (*página*—Spanish)
PAG Pacific Coast Aggregates (NYSE); Phi Alpha Gamma (fraternity)
PAGA Pan American-Grace Airways
PAHC Pan American Highway Confederation
Pai Paine's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
PAI Philippine Air Lines; Piedmont Aviation, Inc; Pioneer Air Lines, Inc, Public Affairs Institute, Pakistan International Airlines
pain. next (*prochain*—French)
paint. painting
PAIS Public Affairs Information Service
PAK Pakistan (IDP); Park Chemical Company (NYSE)
pal. paleontology
Pal. Palestine
PAL Pan American League; Police Athletic League
paleethnol paleethnology
paleobot paleobotany
palm. palmistry
pam. pamphlet; panoramic
PA & M Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees/Rocks Railroad Company (rr mark)
pamph pamphlet
pan. panchromatic; panoramic
Pan. Panama
PAN. Angola (IDP); Pantapec Oil (NYSE)
PANAGRA Pan American-Grace Airways, Inc.
Pan Am. Pan American, Pan-American World Airways
PANDA. personnel and administration (US Army)
pandi protection and indemnity (insurance)
PANDO plans and operations (US Army)
pant. pantomime
PANX Panoma Corporation (private car rr mark)
PAO Panhellenic Guerrilla Organization
pa p past participle
Pap. Papua
p app apparent power (*puissance apparente*—French)
Pap. Ter Papua Territory
par. paragraph, parallax; parallel; parallelogram; paraphrase; parish
Par. Paraguay; Paralipomenon (Bible)
parch. parchment
Par. Dec Parsons' Decisions (legal)
parens parentheses
parl parliament; parliamentary
Parl Agt Parliamentary Agent
parlers particulars
par. pas parallel passage
Pa RR Pennsylvania R.R.
part. participating, participial; participle, particular; partner, partnership
part. adj participial adjective
part. æq equal parts (*partes æquales*—Latin) (pharmacy)
PARX Producers & Refiners Corporation (private car rr mark)
Pas Easter Term (*Terminus Paschae*—Latin)
PAS passenger (US Army); Phi Alpha Sigma (fraternity); Public Administration Service, Combined Sleeping and Passenger (rr car)
PASA Pacific American Steamship Association
PASB Pan American Sanitary Bureau
PASI Professional Associate Chartered Surveyors' Institution
PASO Pan American Sanitary Organization
pass. everywhere (*passim*—Latin); passage; passenger; passive
Passed Asst Surg passed assistant surgeon
pass. tr passenger train
past. paste (pharmacy)
Pas T Paschal Term
pastill pastille (pharmacy)
PASUS Pan American Society of the United States
PASX Pan-Am Southern Corporation (private car rr mark)
pa t past tense
pat. patent; patented; pattern; patristus, patrol boat; atomic weight (*poids atomique*—French)
Pat Patrick
PAT. Patican Company, Ltd (NYSE); Phi Alpha Theta (fraternity); Pi Alpha Tau (sorority)
Pata Patagonia(n)
PATA Proprietary Articles Trade Association
patd patented
Pat. Dec Patent Decisions
path. pathology
patmkg patternmaking
Pat. Off. Patent Office
patt no. pattern number
PAU Pan American Union
paul a little (*paullum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Paus Pausanias
PAUS Population Association of the United States
paux a little (*pauxillum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Pav Pavo (constellation)
PAW Petroleum Administration for War United States
PAWA Pan American Women's Association, Pan American World Airways
PAX Private automatic exchange (telephone)
PAY Paymaster (US Navy)
p a y e pay as you earn; pay as you enter
Paym-Dir-Gen Paymaster Director-General
Paym-Gen Paymaster-General
Paymr Paymaster
Paymr-Capt Paymaster-Captain
Paym-Rear-Adml Paymaster-Rear-Admiral
payt payment
Paźdz October (*Październik*—Polish)
p b pocket book; privately bonded
Pb lead (plumbum)
PB Bachelor of Philosophy (*Philosophia Baccalaureus*); British Pharmacopoeia (*Pharmacopoeia Britannica*), Phi Beta (society); passenger (rr car); Patrol Bomber; pawnbroker; permanent bunkers; Picket Boat; Plymouth Brethren; Prayer Book; Primitive Baptist; Provisional Battalion; United Board & Carton Corporation (NYSE)
P-B Netherlands (*Pays-Bas*—French)
p b a permanent budget account
PBA Public Buildings Administration
PBB Private Boxes and Bags (GPO)
PBC Parlor Coach (rr car)
PBCP Political Bureau of the Communist Party
PBG Phi Beta Gamma (fraternity)
PBGX Protane Corporation (private car rr mark)
PBI Paper Bag Institute; Paving Brick Institute; Pitney-Bowes, Inc. (NYSE)
PBK Phi Beta Kappa (scholastic fraternity)
PBL preamble (QS)
pble possible (*posible*—Spanish)

PBM Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal (NYSE); Principal Beach Master (naval)
PBMA Peanut Butter Manufacturers Association
PBNE Philadelphia, Bethlehem and New England Railroad (rr mark)
PBO Parlor Coach Observation (rr car)
P Bor *Pharmacopoeia Borussica* (Prussian Pharmacopoeia)
PBP Phi Beta Phi (scholastic fraternity); Phi Beta Pi (fraternity), Pi Beta Phi (sorority)
PBR Patapsco & Back Rivers Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
PB Report Publication Board Report
PBREW Pittsburgh Brewing Company (NYSE)
PBT President of the Board of Trade
PBTB Paper Bag (or Box) Trade Board
PBX private branch (telephone) exchange
PBY Pep Boys-Manny, Moe & Jack (NYSE)
p c after meals (*post cibum*—Latin); avoirdupois (*pondus civile*—Latin); by the hundred (*per centum*—Latin); caused to be placed (*poni curairt*—Latin), freezing point (*point de congélation*—French), per cent (*por ciento*—Spanish); petty cash, pitch circle, post card; prime cost
pc piece
PC Communist Party (*Parti Communiste*—French), little calorie (*petite calorie*—French); first class (*première classe*—French), Pacific Coast Railroad Company (rr mark), Panama Canal; Parish Council(lor); Parliamentary Clerk, Paymaster-Cadet; Paymaster-Captain (naval); Paymaster-Commander (naval); Peace Commissioner; Penitentiary Commission, Perpetual Commissioner (legal); Perpetual Curate, Pharmacy Corps; Phi Chi (fraternity); Philippines Constabulary, Philharmonic Choir, Pioneer Club, Pioneer Corps; plate circuit (radio), Playwrights' Club; Police Constable, Portland Cement; Post Card; Post Commander; Prerogative Court of Canterbury; price current; prime cost; Prison Commission, Privy Council; Privy Councillor; Probation Committee; Psi Chi (society); Producers Council; Submarine Chasers; Steel-Hull (US Navy); Passenger, Parlor or Chair Car (rr mark)
P/C prices current
P & C put and call
p & c parge and core (building)
P-in-C Priest-in-Charge
PCA Paraffined Carton Association; Portland Cement Association; Production Code Administration; Progressive Citizens of America
PCB Pensions Commutation Board, Petty Cash Book
p c c true copy (*pour copie conforme*—French)
PCC Parks and Cemeteries Committee; Parochial Church Council, Portland Cement Concrete, Prerogative Court of Canterbury; Price Control Committee, Privy Council Cases; Production Credit Corporation, true copy (*pour copie conforme*—French)
PCCA Production Credit Corporations and Associations
PCCI Paper Cup and Container Institute
p c d pitch circle diameter
PCD Panama Canal Department; Petroleum Conservation Division
PCE Patrol Craft, Escort (US Navy)
PCE(R) Patrol Craft, Escort (Rescue) (US Navy)
PCES President's Committee on Economic Security
PCF Pacific American Fisheries (NYSE)
PCFA Pin, Clip and Fastener Association, Plastic Coatings and Film Association
PCFB Pacific Coast Freight Bureau
PCG Pacific Gas & Electric (NYSE)
PCG V A Rd Pr Pacific Gas & Electric Company (5% Red. 1st Pfd. "A") (ASE)
PCG V Rd Pr Pacific Gas & Electric Company (5% Red. 1st Pfd.) (ASE)
PCG V Pr Pacific Gas & Electric Company (5% 1st Pfd.) (Non-Redeemable) (ASE)
PCGN Permanent Committee on Geographical Names
PCG VI Pr Pacific Gas & Electric Company (6% 1st Pfd.) (Non-Redeemable) (ASE)
pchs purchase
pchsr purchaser
PCI Internationalist Communist Party (*Parti Communiste Internationaliste*—French), Pilot Club International
PCIMCO Preparatory Committee of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization
PCIRO Preparatory Commission for the International Refugee Organization
PCIX Pure Carbonic Company, A Division of Air Reduction Company, Incorporated; Shippers' Car Line Corp. (private car rr mark)
pck peck
PCK Pittsburgh Coke & Chemical Company (NYSE)
pcl(s) parcel(s)
PCL Pacific Coast League (baseball); Pancoastal Oil Corporation (NYSE)
p clk pay clerk
PCL V Pancoastal Oil Corp. C. A. (Registered Form) (Common Stock ASE)
PCLX Polymer Corporation Limited (private car rr mark)
p c m pulse code modulation; pulse count modulation
pc mk piece mark
PCMO Principal Colonial Medical Officer
PCN Pacific Can Company (NYSE)
PCO Pittston Company (NYSE)
PCP Past Chief Patriarch;
PCQI Pre-Conquest Quechua Indians (Peru)
PCRC Paraffined Carton Research Council
PCRCA pickled, cold rolled, and close annealed (steel sheets)
PCRS Poor Clergy Relief Society
pcs preconscious, pieces
PCS Patrol Craft, Sweeper (US Navy), permanent change of station (US Army), Principal Clerk of Session
PCSA Power Crane and Shovel Association
pct per cent, precinct
PCT Phi Chi Theta (society)
p/cta for account (*por cuenta*—Spanish)
PCUS Presbyterian Church in the United States, Propeller Club of the United States
PCUUS Portuguese Continental Union of the United States
PCUUSC Paving Cutters Union of the United States and Canada
PCX Pacific Coast Company (NYSE)
pd. paid, passed, foot (*pied*—French), postscript (*posdata*—Spanish)
p d by the day (*per diem*—Latin), daily paid, pitch diameter, pitch circle diameter, poop deck, post dues; position doubtful; potential difference; prism diopter; public document
Pd palladium, phenyl dichloride
PD Doctor of Philosophy (*Philosophiae Doctor*—Latin), Pack Drill, period (US Army); Personnel Department; Petroleum Department,

Physics Department; Plans Division; Police Department; Port Dues, Position Doubtful (naval); Postal District; Printer's Devil; Priorities Division; Probate Division; Tutor (*Privatdozent*—German); Tavern Car (rr car)

p&d pickup and delivery

pda to say good bye (*pour dire adieu*—French)

PDAD Probate, Divorce, and Admiralty Division

Pd B Bachelor of Pedagogy

PDC Parke, Davis & Company (NYSE); Phi Delta Chi (fraternity)

PDCA Painting and Decorating Contractors of America

Pd D Doctor of Pedagogy

PDD Phi Delta Delta (society)

PDE Phi Delta Epsilon (fraternity), Pi Delta Epsilon (society)

P de C *Pas-de-Calais*(French department)

P de D *Puy-de-Dôme* (French department)

PDF Panhandle Oil Corporation (NYSE)

PDG Paymaster Director-General, Peoples Drug Stores, Inc. (NYSE)

PDGX P.D. George Company, The (private car rr mark)

PDK Phi Delta Kappa (fraternity)

pdl poundal

pdm pulse duration modulation

Pd M Master of Pedagogy

PDMA Plumbing and Drainage Manufacturers Association

PDP Phi Delta Phi (fraternity), Phi Delta Pi (society); Pi Delta Phi (society)

p d q pretty damn quick

PDR Powdrell & Alexander, Inc. (NYSE)

PDS Combined Sleeping and Tavern (rr car)

PDSX Penn Dixie Cement Corporation (private car rr mark)

PDT Phi Delta Theta (fraternity)

PDY Peabody Coal Company (NYSE)

p e boiling point (*point d'ébullition*—French); equal parts (*parties égales*—French); for instance (*por ejemplo*—Spanish); pinion end; plain end; probable error; pulley end

PE Edinburgh Pharmacopoeia (*Pharmacopoeia Edinburgensis*); Pacific Electric Railway Company (rr mark); Petroleum Engineer; Peru (IDP); Philadelphia Electric Company (NYSE); Presiding Elder, Protestant Episcopal; Submarine Chaser (Eagle Boat Type (US Navy); Colonist or Emigrant (rr car)

PEA Phillips Exeter Academy; Portuguese East Africa; Potash Export Association

Pe B Bachelor of Pediatrics (*Pediatriae Baccalaureus*—Latin), Bachelor of Pedagogy

p e c photo-electric cell

PEC Protestant Episcopal Church

pect to the chest (*pectori*—Latin) (pharmacy)

PECX Pioneer Equipment Company (private car rr mark)

ped pedagogue; pedal; pedestal, pedestrian

Ped B Bachelor of Pedagogy (*Pedagogiae Baccalaureus*—Latin)

Ped D Doctor of Pedagogy (*Pedagogiae Doctor*—Latin)

pedet gradually (*pedetemptim*—Latin) (pharmacy)

PEEA Political Committee of National Liberation (*Politiki Epitropi Ethnikou Apeleftheroseos*—Greek)

Peeb Peebles

PEET Greek Committee of National Liberation

p ef personal effects floater

PEF Palestine Exploration Fund, Perfect Circle Company (NYSE)

Peg. Pegasus (constellation)

PEG Public Service Electric & Gas (NYSE)

PEI Porcelain Enamel Institute; Prince Edward Island (Canada)

p ej for instance (*por ejemplo*—Spanish)

Pek Pekingese

PEK Phi Epsilon Kappa (fraternity)

p e l proportional elastic limit

PEL Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line (NYSE); Personnel Licensing (ICAO)

Pemb Pembroke College (Cambridge); Pembrokeshire (county of Wales)

pen. brush (*penicillum*—Latin) (pharmacy); peninsula; penitentiary

PEN (International Association of) Poets, Playwrights, Editors, Essayists, and Novelists

PENB Poultry and Egg National Board

Pen. Code Penal Code

pend. weighing (*pendens*—Latin) (pharmacy)

Penn Pennsylvania

penol penological, penology

p e n r plain end not reamed (plumbing)

pent. pentagon; pentameter

Pent. Pentateuch; Pentecost

PENX Compania Minera de Penoles (private car rr mark)

peo people

PEO Petroleum Corporation of America (NYSE)

Pe P Principal of Pedagogics

PEP Pepsi-Cola Company (NYSE); Persons by Express Post, Phi Epsilon Pi (fraternity), Political and Economic Planning; Portland Traction Company (rr mark)

PEPX Peppers Refining Company (private car rr mark)

p e r plain end reamed (plumbing)

per period; person

Per Pericles, Prince of Tyre; Perseus, Persia; Persian; Persic

PER Peoria & Eastern Railway Company (NYSE)

per an. by the year (*per annum*—Latin)

per cap. each (*per capita*—Latin)

% per cent; percentage

per cent by the hundred (*per centum*—Latin)

perd dying away (*perdendosi*) (music)

perf perfect, perforated (stamps); performance, performed

perh perhaps

Peri Perigee

perm permanent, permission

per M by the thousand

perp perpendicular, perpetual (bonds)

per pro by proxy (*per procurationem*—Latin) (legal)

pers person; personal

Pers Persia; Persian

PERS personnel (US Army)

persh perishable

persl personal (legal)

persp perspective

pert. pertaining

PERU Republic of Peru External Sinking Fund Dollar Bonds of 1947 (ASE)

Peruv Peruvian

pes peseta

PES Phi Eta Sigma (fraternity)

PESA Petroleum Equipment Suppliers Association

pess pessary (*pessus*—Latin) (pharmacy)

Pet. Peter (Biblical); Peterhouse College, Cambridge, petrol(eum); Peters' United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)

PET. Pet Milk Company (NYSE); Peterson's Telegraphic Code

I Pet. First Book of Peter (Bible)

II Pet. II Peter (Bible)

Pet. C C Peters' United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)

petn petition

petnr petitioner (legal)

petr petroleum

petr ether petroleum ether

Petriburg of Peterborough (*Petriburgensis*—Latin)

PETRL petroleum (US Army)
petrog petrography
PETX Petco Corporation, Great Lakes Refining Division (private car rr mark)
p ex for example (*par exemple*—French)
p f to congratulate (*pour féliciter*—French); dollars (*pesos fuertes*—Spanish); a little louder (*più* or *poco forte*) (music); melting point (*point de fusion*—French), plain face, power factor
pf perfect; preferred,
pF pico-farad (electrical engineering); water energy (p, logarithm, F, frequency)
Pf Pianoforte; *Pfennig*(German coin); *Pfund* (Pound—German), Preference (Stock Exchange)
PF frigates (US Navy), Penworkers' Federation; plain face (building); Procurator-Fiscal
p & f plumber and fitter
pf acc pianoforte accompaniment (music)
PFB Pfeiffer Brewing Company (NYSE); Provisional Frequency Board (of ITU)
Pfc private, first class
PFC Private Flying Corps
PFCI Protestant Film Commission, Inc.
pfd paraffined; preferred
Pfd pound (*Pfund*—German)
PFDA Pure Food and Drug Administration
pfd s preferred spelling
PFE Pacific Fruit Express Company (private car rr mark), Pfizer (Chas.) & Company, Inc. (NYSE)
PFER Pollak Foundation for Economic Research
PFFEA Pacific Fresh Fruit Export Association
PFG Pittsburgh Forgings Company (NYSE)
PFI Pacific Forest Industries, Photo Finishing Institute, Pipe Fabrication Institute
p f i & r part fill in and ram (building)
PFK Penick & Ford, Ltd., Inc. (NYSE)
PFMA Pipe Fittings Manufacturers Association; Progressive Fox Marketing Association, Propeller Fan Manufacturers Association
PFN Pacific Finance Corporation (NYSE)
P F P Postage Forward Parcels
PFS Pacific Mills (NYSE); Parliamentary and Financial Secretary
p f s a to say good-by (*pour faire ses adieux*—French)
PFSX Productos Forestales (private car rr mark)
PFT Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne & Chicago Railway (NYSE)
p f v to make a call (*pour faire visite*—French)
pfx prefix
Pg Portugal; Portuguese
PG corvettes, gunboats (US Navy), German Pharmacopoeia (*Pharmacopoeia Germanica*), Pan Germanism, Past Grand (freemasonry), paste grain (bookbinding), paying guest, Philatelic Guild (United States), plate-glazed (paper), Princes' Galleries, Procter & Gamble Company (NYSE), Procurator-General, Provincial Government, pure gum (of envelopes)
PGA Professional Golfers Association
PGAA Professional Golfers Association of America
PGAD Past Grand Arch Druidess
PGAH Pineapple Growers Association of Hawaii
p g c d greatest common divisor (*plus grand commun diviseur*—French)
PGCOA Pennsylvania Grade Crude Oil Association
PGD Past Grand Deacon (freemasonry), Phi Gamma Delta (fraternity);
pgdo promissory note paid (*pagado*—Spanish)
pgdro payable (*pagadero*—Spanish)
PGE Pacific Great Eastern Railway Company (rr mark), Penn. Gas & Electric (NYSE)
PGE A Pennsylvania Gas & Electric Corp. ("A") (common stock, ASE)
PGJD Past Grand Junior Deacon (freemasonry)
PGL Peoples Gas Light & Coke (NYSE); Provincial Grand Lodge (freemasonry)
PGM Past Grand Master, Pi Gamma Mu (society), Provincial or Past Grand Master (freemasonry), Motor Gunboats (US Navy)
PGN pigeon (US Army), Phi Gamma Nu (society); Pig'n Whistle Corporation (NYSE)
PGR registered telegram (*pour garder recommandé*—French)
PGS Pennsylvania Glass Sand Corporation (NYSE)
PGSD Past Grand Senior Deacon (freemasonry)
PGSW Past Grand Senior Warden (freemasonry)
PGSX Propane Gas Service, Inc. (private car rr mark)
p g t per gross ton
PGT Passenger and Goods Transport; Past Grand Treasurer (freemasonry)
PGV Pierce Governor Company (NYSE)
ph phase; phone
pH acid-base scale; log of reciprocal of hydrogen ion concentration
Ph phenyl (chemistry), Philip
PH public health; Purple Heart
P of H Patrons of Husbandry
PHA Public Housing Administration
phar pharmaceutical, pharmacist, pharmacopoeia; pharmacy
Phar B Bachelor of Pharmacy (*Pharmaciae Baccalaureus*—Latin)
Phar D Doctor of Pharmacy
Phar M Master of Pharmacy (*Pharmaciae Magister*—Latin)
Ph B Bachelor of Philosophy (*Philosophiae Baccalaureus*—Latin), British Pharmacopoeia
PH B BA Bachelor of Philosophy in Business Administration
PH B Com Bachelor of Philosophy in Commerce
PH B J Bachelor of Philosophy in Journalism
PH B Sp Bachelor of Philosophy in Speech
ph bz phosphor bronze
Ph C Pharmaceutical Chemist; Philosopher of Chiropractic
PHC Philadelphia Company (Pitts.) (NYSE)
Ph D Doctor of Pharmacy (*Pharmaciae Doctor*—Latin); Doctor of Philosophy (*Philosophiae Doctor*—Latin)
PHD Doctor of Public Health
PH D Ed Doctor of Philosophy in Education
Phe Phoenix (constellation)
P H Eng Public Health Engineer
Ph G Graduate in Pharmacy
PHI Philippine Long Distance Telephone (NYSE)
PHIB amphibian, amphibious, Plumbing and Heating Industries Bureau
phil philharmonic; philological; philology, philosophical; philosophy
Phil Philadelphia; Philemon, Philip, Philippians, Philippine; Philippines
Phil Doc Doctor of Philosophy
Philem Philemon
Phil Eq Phillips' Equity Reports (legal)
Phil Is. Philippine Islands
Phil LD Doctor of Lithuanian Philology (*Philologiae Lituanicae Doctor*—Latin)
Phil Soc Philological, or Philosophical, Society

Phil Trans Philosophical Transactions; the Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London
Ph L Licentiate of Pharmacy
PHL Philco Corporation (NYSE)
Ph M Master of Philosophy (*Philosophiae Magister*—Latin)
Ph & M Philip and Mary (*Philippus et Maria*—Latin)
PhM1c Pharmacist's Mate First Class (US Navy)
PHMI Prefabricated Home Manufacturers Institute
PhM2c Pharmacist's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
PhM3c Pharmacist's Mate Third Class (U S Navy)
Phoenix The Phoenix and the Turtle
PhoM1c Photographer's Mate First Class (US Navy)
PhoM2c Photographer's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
PhoM3c Photographer's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
phon phonetics
phonog phonography; phonographical
phonol phonology
Phos B phosphor bronze
phot photograph, photography
PHOTO photograph (er) (ic) (y) (US Army)
photom photometrical; photometry
Phot R Photographic Reconnaissance
p h p packing-house products
php pump horse power
PHP Phillips Packing Company (NYSE)
phr phrase; phraseology
Ph R Photographic Reconnaissance
phren phrenological; phrenology
PHS Pennsylvania Historical Society; Public Health Service
Ph Soc Philological Society
PHT Page-Hersey Tubes (NYSE)
phys physical (*physique*—French), physician; physics
phys chem physical chemistry
phys geog physical geography
physiog physiography
phys sci physical science
phys & surg physician and surgeon
phytogeog phytogeography
p i paper insulated; power input
pi piaster; pie (typography)
p&i protection and indemnity (insurance)

PI Packaging Institute, Philippine Islands; photo interpreter(ation) or program of instruction (US Army); polar inductor; Polytechnic Institute; Pyrene Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
PIA Penal Industries Association; Perfumery Importers Association, Phi Iota Alpha (fraternity); Postal Inspectors' Association, Printing Industry of America
Piang piangendo (music)
pianiss very softly (*pianissimo*) (music)
PIAT Infantry Anti-Tank Projector
PIB Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; Publishers Information Bureau, Inc.
PIBMM Permanent International Bureau of Motor Manufacturers
pic pictor
PIC Pacific Indemnity Company (NYSE), Preserve Industry Council
PICA Permanent International Commission of Agricultural Associations
PICAO Provisional International Civil Aviation Organization
PIC Gen C Permanent International Committee for Genetics Congresses
Pick. Pickering's Massachusetts Reports (legal)
PID Political Intelligence Department, Press Intelligence Department; Public Information Division (US Army)
PID A Piedmont Hydro-Electric Company (ASE)
PIEA Petroleum Industry Electrical Association
PIKPA Patriotic Foundation of Social Welfare and Relief (Greece)
pil pill (*pilula*—Latin)
Pin. Pinney's Reports (legal)
PIN. Public Service Company of Indiana (NYSE)
pinx he painted it (*pinxit*—Latin)
PIO Pioneer Gold Mines of B. C. (NYSE); public information officer (US Army)
PION pioneer (US Army)
PIP Piper Aircraft Corporation (NYSE)
PIT Pittsburgh Screw & Bolt (NYSE); Pittsburgh Stock Exchange
p i v positive infinity variable
PIWC Petroleum Industry War Council
pix pictures (slang)
PIX Publicker Industries, Inc. (private car rr mark)
pizz *pizzicato* (music)
PJ Justice of the Peace; Physical Jerks, Police Justice; Presiding Judge, Probate Judge
P of J Princes of Jerusalem
PJN Phillips-Jones Corporation (NYSE)
PJNWIU Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers International Union
PJOX O'Donnell & Sons P.J. (private car rr mark)
pk pack (wool); park; peak; peck (measure)
pK $\log \frac{1}{K}$
PK Park Utah Consol. Mines (NYSE), Phi Kappa (fraternity)
PKA Pi Kappa Alpha (fraternity)
PKD Pi Kappa Delta (society)
PKDOM pack for domestic use (US Army)
pkg package; parking
PKL Pi Kappa Lambda (society)
PKMR packmaster (US Army)
PKO losing by a knockout (boxing) (*perdant par knockout*—French)
PKP Pi Kappa Phi (fraternity)
PKR packer (US Army); Parker Pen Company (NYSE)
PKR A Parker Pen Co. (The) ("A" Com) (ASE)
PKR B Parker Pen Co. (The) ("B" Com. (ASE)
PKS Phi Kappa Psi (fraternity), Phi Kappa Sigma (fraternity), Pi Kappa Sigma (sorority)
PKSEA pack for overseas (US Army)
pkt packet
PKT Park & Tilford Distillers (NYSE), Phi Kappa Tau (fraternity)
pkv peak kilovolts
pky pecky (lumber)
p l partial loss (insurance); perception of light, profit and loss, public laws, public liability
pl for instance (*például*—Hungarian), place, plain; plan, plate, platoon; plural
Pl Paul
PL Bureau of Personnel (UN Secretariat) Legal Procurator, London Pharmacopoeia (*Pharmacopoeia Londinensis*—Latin); Pamphlet Laws (Pa.), partial loss (insurance); Paymaster-Lieutenant; phase line (US Army), Plimsoll Line; Poet Laureate, Poland (IDP); position line, Primrose League; proportionality limit, Lounge (rr car)
p & l profit and loss account
PLA Port of London Authority
plat platform; platoon
Plat Platonic
Plaut Plautus
PLB Poor Law Board
plbg plumbing
plbr plumber
PLC Imperial Poet Laureate (*Poeta Laureatus Caesareus*); Paymaster Lieutenant-Commander; Poor Law Commission
PLCA Producers Livestock Commission Association
p l e primary loss expectancy

(insurance)
PLE Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad (NYSE)
P&LE Pittsburgh and Lake Erie Railroad Company
plen plenipotentiary
plf plaintiff
PLG Poor Law Guardian
Plin Pliny (Latin)
PLK Phi Lambda Kappa (fraternity)
PLM Paris-Lyons-Mediterranean (Coast) Railway
pl n place-name
PLO Plough, Inc (NYSE)
PLP Pi Lambda Phi (fraternity)
PLPB Petroleum Labor Policy Board
p l & p d public liability and property damage (insurance)
p l r primary loss retention (insurance)
PL&R Postal Laws and Regulations
PLS Pi Lambda Sigma (sorority); Polaris Mining Company (NYSE)
Pl Sgt Platoon Sergeant
plstr plasterer
plt plate
PLT Pacific Lighting (NYSE), Pi Lambda Theta (society)
pltf plaintiff
pltg plating
Plt Off. Pilot Officer (RAF)
plu pluperfect; plural
PLU Phi Lambda Upsilon (society)
PLUNA Primeras Lineas Uruguayas de Navigacion Aerea
PLUTO pipe-line under the ocean
PLY U.S. Plywood Corporation (NYSE)
p m molecular weight (*poids moléculaire*—French), pari-mutuel; permanent magnet; phase modulation, pitch mark, purchase money, premium money
P/m put of more (stock brokerage)
Pm promethium
PM Pacific Mail; parachute mine, Past Master (freemasonry), paymaster; peculiar meter (hymns), Peninsular Metal Products (NYSE), Pere Marquette (rr), Phi Mu (sorority); Pioneer Mills Company (NYSE); of pious memory (*piae memoriae*—Latin), Police Magistrate; Pope and Martyr, postmaster, Pratt & Lambert, Inc (NYSE) Prime Minister; prize money, Provost Marshal; purpose-made; in remembrance (*pro memoria*—Latin); afternoon (*post meridiem*—Latin)
PMA Pencil Makers Association, Phi Mu Alpha (fraternity), Production and Marketing Administration
PMAA Paper Makers Advertising Association
PMC Permanent Mandates Commission; plaster-molded cornice (building); president of the Mess Committee
PMCC Provisional Maritime Consultative Council
PMCX Peterson Manufacturing Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
PMD Phi Mu Delta (fraternity)
PMDA Photographic Merchandising and Distributing Association
PME Pi Mu Epsilon (society)
PMEX Petroleos Mexicanos (private car rr mark)
PMF Pew Memorial Foundation
PMIC Patternmaker First Class (US Navy)
PMFPA Picture Moulding and Framed Products Association
PMG Pall Mall Gazette; Paymaster-General; Phi Mu Gamma (Fine Arts society), Postmaster-General, Provost Marshal General
p m i point of maximal impulse
PMI Pressed Metal Institute
p min feet per minute (*pieds par minute*—French)
pmk postmark
pmkd postmarked
PML Pomerania Elec Company (ASE)
PMLA Publications of the Modern Language Association
PMLNA Pattern Makers League of North America
p m m purchase money mortgage
PMMA Plastic Materials Manufacturers Association
PMMI Packaging Machinery Manufacturers Institute
PMMIA Philippine Mahogany Manufacturers Import Association
pmo very soft (music) (*pianissimo*—Italian)
PMO Principal Medical Officer
PMOA Prospectors and Mine Owners Association
PM & OA Printers' Managers and Overseers Ass.
PMRR Pere Marquette Railroad Company
PMS Pickle Manufacturers Society, President Miniature Society
PM2C Patternmaker Second Class (US Navy)
PMST professor of military science and tactics (US Army)
PMT payment (US Army), Pittsburgh Metallurgical Company (NYSE)
PMWA Progressive Mine Workers of America
PMWCMA Paper Mill Wire Cloth Manufacturers Association
PMX private manual exchange
p n promissory note
pn partition; plane; pneumatic
PN Pan American World Airways (NYSE)
p/n please note
PNA Pacific Northern Airlines, Inc.; Paper Napkin Association; Printers National Association
PNAUS Polish National Alliance of the United States
PNCC Polish National Catholic Church
PND Pond Creek Pocahontas Company (NYSE)
pneu pneumatic
PNEU Parents' National Educational Union
PNF Penn Traffic Company (NYSE)
p n g unwelcome person (*persona non grata*—Latin)
PNLO Principal Naval Liaison Officer
PNO Pennroad Company (NYSE)
pnr pioneer
PNT decimal point (US Army)
pntd painted
pntr painter
PNU Pneumatic Scale Corporation Ltd. (NYSE)
P & NW Prescott & Northwestern Railroad Company (rr mark)
pnxt he painted it (*pinxit*—Latin)
PNYA Port of New York Authority
p o by order (*per orden*—Spanish), post office [box], power output, prepaid order, public official, put out
po inch (*pouce*—French); peso, pole (measure)
Po Pedro, polonium
PO The Oratorians (*Prêtres de l'Oratoire*—French), Pacific Ocean, Paris-Orleans (railway), Parliamentary Offices, Patent Office, Personnel Officer, Petty Officer, Pilot Officer (RAF), post office; postal order, power-operated, Principal Officer; ordinary Professor (*Professor Ordinarius*); Province of Ontario, Psi Omega (fraternity), Publicity Officer; *Pyrenées-Orientales* (French department); Combined Observation and Parlor or Sleeping (rr car)
P & O Peninsular and Oriental (Steam Navigation Company), Peninsular and Occidental (Steamship Company), pickled and oiled (steel sheets)
POB Post Office Board, Post Office Box
poc cup (*poculum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
p o c port of call
POCA Processing Oils and Chem-

icals Association
pol political; politician; politics
Pol Poland; Polish
POL Patent Office Library; petroleum and its products (US Army)
POLA Public Ownership League of America
pol dist political district
pol econ political economy
poll. an inch (*pollex*—Latin) (pharmacy)
POLO. Post Office Liaison Officer
poly polytechnic
Polyb Polybius
Polyn Polynesia
pom pomological
POM Potomac Electric Power (NYSE); preparation for oversea movement (US Army)
POME Principal Ordnance Mechanical Engineer
pomerid in the afternoon (*post meridianus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
pomp. pompously (*pomposo*—Latin)
pon pontoon
p 100 per cent (*pour cent*—French)
pont bishop (*pontifex*)
Pont Max Supreme Pontiff (*Pontifex Maximus*—Latin)
po nto net weight (*peso neto*—Spanish)
pontus pontificate (*pontificatus*)
POO Post Office Order, Principal Ordnance Officer
p o p printing out paper
pop. popularly; population
POP Pi Omega Pi (society)
POPA Property Owners' Protection Association
p o r payable on receipt; pay on return (express)
por compare with (*porównaj*—Polish); portion, portrait
POR Personnel Occurrence Report (RAF); preparation for oversea movement of individual replacements (US Army); Poor & Company, C I B (NYSE)
porc porcelain
port. portfolio; portrait
Port. Portugal; Portuguese
Port. (Ala) Porter's Alabama Reports (legal)
Port. Gui Portuguese Guinea
Port. Timor Portuguese Timor
po sec inches per second (*pouces par seconde*—French)
pos positive; position; possession; possessive; possibility; possible
POS Prosperity Company Inc., Class B (NYSE)
POSB Post Office Savings Bank
POS B Prosperity Co. Inc. (The) (common stock, ASE)
posth posthumous
post. rcts postal receipts
pot. potential
potass potassium
P O Tel Petty Officer Telegraphist; Post Office Telephone
£ pound (see *under* L)
pouv cal calorific power (*pouvoir calorifique*—French)
P&OV Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley Railroad Company (rr mark)
pow powder, power
POW powder (US Navy), Post Office Worker, Power Coproration of Canada (NYSE), Prince of Wales, Prisoner of War
POW I Pr Power Corp. of Canada, Ltd. (6% 1st Pfd.) (ASE)
p p losing on points (*perdant aux points*—French), parcel post, parish priest, past participle, patent pending, pellagra preventive; picked ports (shipping); placed over, planned parenthood, postage paid (*post pagado*—Spanish); postpaid by power of attorney (*frangued pagado por poder*—Spanish)
pp pages; passport, between perpendiculars (shipbuilding), prepay, prepaid, very soft (*pianissimo*—Italian) (music)
p–p peak to peak
PP Chief Shepherd (*Pastor Primarius*), Father of His Country (*Pareus* or *Pater Patriae*), Fathers (*Patres*); Most Holy (*Püssimus*), Papa (Greek priest), Parcel Post, parish priest, Past President; Pathfinder Pilot, Petrol Point, Phi Psi (fraternity), pilotless plane, Pluvius Policy (rain insurance), Pom-Pom (gun), power plant, Public Professor (*Professor Publicus*); Pusher Plane
ppa after shaking the bottle (*phiala prius agitata*—Latin) (pharmacy); per power of attorney
PPA Paper Pail Association, Paper Plate Association, Popcorn Processors Association; Poultry Publishers Association
PPAA Cardinals (*Patres Amplissimi*—Latin)
PPAI Point of Purchase Advertising Institute
Ppb bound in paper boards (*Pappband*—German)
PPB Private Posting Box
p p c picture post card
PPC Passport Control, People's Political Council, plain plaster cornice (building); Price Purchase Commission, Printers' Pension Corporation, Provincial Police College; to take leave (*pour prendre congé*—French)
p p c m least common multiple (*plus petit commun multiple*—French)
PPCX Perfect Packed Products Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
ppd postpaid, precipitated; prepaid
PPD Public Prosecutions Department
PPDMG Popular Priced Dress Manufacturers Group
ppdo last month (*proximo pasado*—Spanish)
PPE Pacific Petroleums (NYSE); Philosophy, Politics, Economics (Oxford University)
PPFA Planned Parenthood Federation of America
PPG Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company (NYSE)
pph pamphlet
PPHX Pepper Packing Company (private car rr mark)
p p i parcel post insured; policy proof of interest
PPI Paisley Philosophical Institute; piston position indicator; plan position indicator
PPIX Pearl Packing Company (private car rr mark)
PPL Pr Pennsylvania Pw. & Lt. Co. (4½% Pfd.) (ASE)
ppm parts per million
PPM Patchogue-Plymouth Mills (NYSE), Postage Prepaid in Money
PPMA Plastic Products Manufacturers Association, Pulp and Paper Machinery Association
ppn precipitation
PPO Principal Priority Officer, Privy Purse Office
p p p built at his own expense (*propria pecunia posuit*—Latin)
PPPX Pepin Pickling Company (private car rr mark)
p pr present participle
PPR Pepperell Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
PPRB Press and Public Relations Branch
PPS Pan American Petroleum & Transportation (NYSE); Parliamentary Private Secretary, Political Private Secretary, a second postscript (*post-postscriptum*); Principal Private Secretary
ppse purpose
PPSG Piston and Pin Standardization Group
ppt precipitate; prompt loading
ppte precipitated (*précipité*—French)
pptg precipitating
PPTL Pulp and Paper Traffic League
PPU Pacific Public Service (NYSE); Peace Pledge Union
P&PU Peoria & Pekin Union Railway (rr mark)

PPU Pr Pacific Public Service Co. ($1.30 1st Pfd.) (ASE)
PPWA Ponderosa Pine Woodwork Association
PPW Pr Pacific Pw. & Lt. Co. (5% Pfd.) (ASE)
PPWX Pacific Wholesale Poultry Company (private car rr mark)
PPX Pioneer Products Company (private car rr mark)
p q previous question
P Q Province of Quebec
PQCX Philadelphia Quartz Company of California (private car rr mark)
p r in proportion (*pro rata*—Latin); pitch ratio (engineering), prize ring (boxing); proportional representation
pr for (*pour*—French), pair; powder (gun), preferred (stock); preposition, present; pressure, price (*prix*—French); priest, printer, prison; prove; proud; proven; pronoun, pronounced; proper
Pr praseodymium; propyl; Provençal, Provincial; Prussian (*preussisch*—German)
PR Parachute Regiment; Parliamentary Reports, parcel receipt, Pattern Rooms, Pershing Rifles, Pre-Raphaelite, Procurement Regulations (US Army), Proportional Representation, Public Relations, Puerto Rico, pure rubber river gunboats (US Navy)
P/R pay roll (US Army)
p & r plugged and reamed (plumbing)
P&R Philadelphia & Reading
Pr A Edition de luxe (*Prachtausgabe*—German)
PRA Paymaster-Rear-Admiral; President of the Royal Academy, President's Re-employment Agreement, Public Roads Administration
pract practitioner
pral principal (*principal*—Spanish)
prand dinner (*prandium*—Latin) (pharmacy)
PRATRA Philippines Relief and Trade Rehabilitation Administration
PRB Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood
prb priest (presbyter)
Prc Proconsul
PRC after the founding of Rome (*Post Roman conditam*—Latin); Price Regulation Committee, Process Corporation (NYSE)
PRCA President of the Royal Cambrian Academy
PRCHST parachutist (US Army)
PRCHT parachute (US Army)
PRCP President of the Royal College of Physicians
PRCS President of the Royal College of Surgeons
p r d pro rata distribution (insurance)
PRD Public Relations Department
Pr Dec Printed Decisions (legal)
Pr Div Probate Division (legal)
pre prefix
PRE Petroleum Refining Engineer, Prussian Elec. Company (ASE)
preb prebend; prebendary
prec preceding; precentor; preceptor
Pre Cha Precedents in Chancery (law reports)
precip precipitate
pred predicate, predicatively
pref preface, preferably, preference, preferred; prefixed
Pref Preference; Preferred (Stock Exchange)
Pref Ap Prefect Apostolic
prehist prehistoric
prelim preliminary, preliminaries
prem premier; premium
premes premises
prep preparatory, preposition
PREP prepare (US Army)
prepd prepared
prepn preparation
pres preposition, presence, present, president, presidency, presumptive
Pres Presbyter, Presybterian, Presidency, President
Presb Presbyterian
presdl presidential
presd'te, president—*presidente* (Spanish)
press. pressure
pret preterit
pre-Teut pre-Teutonic
Preuss Prussian (*Preussisch*—German)
prev previous
PRF Plywood Research Foundation
PRIC Parachute Rigger First Class (US Navy)
PRFX Pringle & Company Inc (private car rr mark)
PRG Phila. & Reading Coal & Iron (NYSE)
PRGR proving ground (US Army)
PRH Petrol Railhead
PRHA President of the Royal Hibernian Academy
Pri Private (soldier), Prizeman
pri prison
PRI President Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours
PRIBA President of the Royal Institute of British Architects
prid. the day before (*pridie*—Latin)
prim. primary, primate, primitive
prim. luc early in the morning (*prima luce*—Latin) (pharmacy)
prim. m early in the morning (*primo mane*—Latin) (pharmacy)
prin principal, principle
print. printing
PRIS prisoner (US Army)
pris coeff prismatic coefficient
priv privative (grammar); privilege (*privilegio*—Spanish)
private res private resolution
Priv Doz Privatdozent (German)
priv pr privately printed
PRK Parker Rust Proof Company (NYSE)
PRKX P. & P. Car Line, Inc., The (private car rr mark)
PRL Postal Reform League
PRLO Puerto Rican Labor Office
prm premium
PRMG Piston Ring Manufacturers Group
Pr Min Prime Minister
p r n as occasion demands (*pro re nota*—Latin) (pharmacy)
pro professional, progressive
Pro Provost
PRO Producers Corporation of Nevada (NYSE); Public Record Office; Public Relations Officer
prob probability, probable, probably, probate, problem
Prob Probate, Probationer
Prob Div Probate Division (legal)
Prob Div Mat Probate, Divorce and Matrimonial Cases (legal)
proc proceedings, process, proclamation, proctor, procurator
PROC procure (US Army)
Proc Am Soc Int Law. Proceedings of the American Society of International Law
pro capill for the hair (*pro capillis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
pro & con for and against (*pro et contra*—Latin)
Proc Prac Proctor's Practice (legal)
prod. produce, product
prodn production
prof professed, profession
Prof Professor
Prof Eng Professional Engineer
Pr of Manasses Prayer of Manasses
Prohib Prohibitionist
PROJ projectile (US Army)
prol prologue (*prólogo*—Spanish)
PROLT procurement lead time (US Army)
prom promenade, promontory, promoted
PROML promulgate (US Army)
pron pronominal, pronoun, pronounced, pronunciation
pron a pronominal adjective
pro no. progressive number
prop proper, property; proposition, proprietary, proprietor
PROP property (US Army)
propl proportional
propn proportion

props. properties (theater)
prop. shaft propeller shaft
pror attorney (*procurador*—Spanish)
pros prosecutor; prosodical, prosody
PROSIG procedure signal (US Army)
PROSINE procedure sign (US Army)
prot speedily (*protinus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Prot protected (electricity); Protestant; prototype
protec protectorate
pro tem for the time being (*pro tempore*—Latin)
Prot Episc Protestant Episcopal
prov proverb; province; provincial; provisional; provost
Prov Provencal; Proverbs, Provost
PROV provide; provisional (US Army)
provª province (*provincia*—Spanish)
prov aws provided always
Prov GD of Cers Provincial Grand Director of Ceremonies (freemasonry)
Prov GM Provincial Grand Master (freemasonry)
provo proviso
provons provisions
prox of the next month (*proximo*—Latin)
prox acc he came next (*proxime accessit*—Latin)
Proz per cent (*Prozent*—German)
pr p present participle, prior preferred
PRP Petrol Refilling Point, Production Requirements Plan
pr pr about (*praeter propter*—Latin)
PRR Parkersburg Rig & Reel Company (NYSE); Pennsylvania Railroad (rr mark)
PRRA Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration
PRRI Puerto Rico Rum Institute
prs pairs; printers
PRS Performing Right Society, Phi Rho Sigma (fraternity), President of the Royal Society, Preston East Dome Mines (NYSE), Proportional Representation Society; Protestant Reformation Society
PRSA President of the Royal Scottish Academy; Public Relations Society of America
PRSE President of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
PR2C Parachute Rigger Second Class (US Navy)
prsfdr pressfeeder
PRSL Pennsylvania-Reading Seashore Lines
prsmn pressman
pr spec process specification
pr st private statute
PR3C Parachute Rigger Third Class (US Navy)
PRTR1C Printer First Class (US Navy)
PRTR2C Printer Second Class (US Navy)
PRTR3C Printer Third Class (US Navy)
PRU Paramount Motors Corporation (NYSE); (RAF) Photographic Reconnaissance Units
Prus Prussia, Prussian
p r v to make a call (*pour rendre visite*—French)
PRX Palomar Oil and Refining Corporation (private car rr mark)
PRY Pittsburgh Railways Company (NYSE)
p s public sale, specific weight (*poids specifique*—French)
ps pesetas, pieces, postscript (*postskriptum*—Swedish), pseudonym
Ps Pasha (*Pasa*—Turkish), Psalm(s) (Biblical)
PS horsepower (*Pferdestärke*—German); paddle steamer; Palaeontological Society, Parliamentary Secretary, passenger steamer, Pastel Society, Pennsylvania State (college), Permanent Secretary, Phi Sigma (society), Philanthropical Society, Philippine Scouts (US Army), Philological Society, Philosophical Society, Physical Sciences, Physical Society, Pneumatic System, Poetry Society, Police Sergeant, postscript (*postscriptum*—Latin), Prehistoric Society, Pressed Steel Car Company (NYSE), Priority Service, Private Secretary, Privy Seal, prompt side (theater), proof stress, Provost-Sergeant, yield limit, yield point
P/S public sale
p & s planking and strutting; port and starboard
P&S Physicians and Surgeons; Pittsburgh & Shawmut Railroad Company
Psa Piscis Australis (constellation)
PSA Graduate of Royal Air Force Staff College, Graduate of Naval Staff College, Greenwich, Pacific Science Association, Passed School of Artillery, Photographic Society of America; Pi Sigma Alpha (society), Poetry Society of America; Poultry Science Association; Psi Sigma Alpha (fraternity), Dormitory Car (rr car)
PSAC Preferred Stock Advisory Committee
PSAL Public Schools Athletic League
PSANDT Pay, Subsistence, and Transportation (US Navy)
p s c per standard compass (navigation)
Psc Pisces (constellation)
PSC Pittsburgh Steel Company (NYSE); Public Service Commission
p s & c private siding and collected one end (railway)
PSCJ Society of Priests of the Sacred Heart of Jesus
PSD Pay Supply Depot; Personal Services Department; Phi Sigma Delta (fraternity), Postal Services Department
ps & d private siding and delivered one end (railway)
PSE Phi Sigma Epsilon (fraternity), Philadelphia Stock Exchange
PSEA Pacific Service Employees' Association, Pleaters, Stitchers, and Embroiderers Association
p sec feet per second (*pieds par seconde*—French)
pseud pseudonym, pseudonymous
psf pounds per square foot
P&SF Panhandle and Santa Fe Railway Company
ps fs dollars (*pesos fuertes*—Spanish)
PSG Phi Sigma Gamma (fraternity)
psi pounds per square inch (steel bars)
PSI Phi Sigma Iota (society); Public Seating Industry
p s i a pounds per square inch absolute
p s i g pounds per square inch gauge
PSIX Public Service Company of Northern Illinois (private car rr mark)
PSK Phi Sigma Kappa (fraternity)
PSL Paymaster Sub-Lieutenant
PSLX Portsmouth Division of Detroit Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
PSM Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Pious Society of Missions (Piarist Fathers)
PSMX Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company (private car rr mark)
PSN position (US Army); Patterson-Sargent Company (NYSE)
PS&N Pittsburgh, Shawmut Northern Railroad Company
PSNC Pacific Steam Navigation Company
PSP patrol seaplane (US Navy), phenol-sulphone-phthalein, Phi Sigma Pi (fraternity), Puget Sound Pulp and Timber (NYSE)
p spec specific weight (*poids specifique*—French)
ps and ps private siding and private siding (railway)

PSPX Phillips Petroleum Company (private car rr mark)
PSR Pennsylvania State Reports (legal), Public Service Company of Colorado (NYSE); Public Service Reserve
PSS Phi Sigma Sigma (sorority); Priests of Saint Sulpice; Psalms (Bible)
ps to s private siding to station (railway)
PSSC Pious Society of the Missionaries of Saint Charles
PSSMA Paper Shipping Sack Manufacturers Association
PSSS Private Secretary to the Secretary of State
p st pound sterling (*pond sterling* —Dutch)
PST Pacific Standard Time; Pacific Summer Time; Permanent Secretary to the Treasury, Phelps-Stokes Trustees
PSTA Public Service Transport Association
PSTMA Paper, Stationery, and Tablet Manufacturers Association
PSTO Principal Sea Transport Officer
PSTX Puget Sound Pulp & Timber Company (private car rr mark)
PSU South Porto Rico Sugar Company (NYSE)
p suiv following page (*page suivante*—French)
psv public service vehicle
PSW Phillips Screw Company (NYSE), Psychiatric Social Worker
PSX Pierce & Stevens, Inc. (private car rr mark)
PSY Pillsbury Mills, Inc. (NYSE)
psychiat psychiatrical, psychiatry
Psych & MLJ Psychological and Medico-Legal Journal
psychol psychological, psychology
psych res psychical research
PSYWAR psychological warfare (US Army)
p t parent teacher; past tense; per truck (railway); private terms, pupil teacher
pt continue (*perstetur*—Latin) (pharmacy); part; payment; pint; point; port; portable
Pt platinum
PT Pacific Standard Time, parcel ticket (railway); Patrol Torpedoplane (US Navy Aircraft); physical training; Post Town, Postal Telegraph; Preferential Tariffs; Primary Target (US Army); Primary Trainer (US Army Aircraft); Priority Telegram; Prohibited Telegrams; Public Trustee; pull-through; Purity Bakeries Corporation (NYSE); with full title (*pleno titulo*—Latin); for the time being (*pro tempore* —Latin); Tourist (rr mark)
PTA Parent Teachers' Association
pt aeq equal parts (*partes aequales* —Latin) (pharmacy)
ptbl portable
ptc participating
PTC Motor Submarine Chasers (US Navy); Pacific Tin Consolidated (NYSE), Physical Training Center, Postal and Telegraphic Censorship, Postal Telegraph Cable, Postal Telegraph Code, Power Transmission Council
PTD Passenger Transport Department
ptd a pointed arch (building)
pt/destin port of destination
pt/disch port of discharge
pte side (*parte*—Spanish), (military), private
PTE Parmelee Transportation Company (NYSE)
ptg printing
Ptg Portugal, Portuguese
Ptg Std Petrograd Standard (timber)
pt hd part heard (legal)
PTI Physical Training Instructor
p tjs for always (*pour toujours*— French)
PTL Peninsular Telephone Company (NYSE)
PTL Pr Peninsular Telephone Company (ASE)
PTLX Duredo Company (private car rr mark)
PTM passenger traffic manager, phase time modulation
PTN Prentice-Hall, Inc. (NYSE)
PTO please turn over, port transportation officer (US Army), Public Trustee Office
pt pf participating preferred
PTR Philadelphia Transportation (NYSE), Potter Company
PTR1C Painter First Class (US Navy)
ptrnmkr patternmaker
PTR2C Painter Second Class (US Navy)
PTR3C Painter Third Class (US Navy)
pts parts; pints, spring (*printemps*— French)
PTS Pi Tau Sigma (society), Pittsburgh Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad (NYSE)
pts et pts profit and loss (*profits et pertes*—French)
PTSX Keith Railway Equipment Company (private car rr mark)
PTT Cleveland & Pittsburgh (NYSE); Mail, Telegraphs and Telephones (*Postes, Télégraphes et Téléphones*—French)
PTTS Private Telegraph and Telephone Service
ptur is preferred (*praefertus*—Latin)
ptus aforesaid (*praefatus*—Latin)
PTX Pennsylvania-Conley Tank Line (private car rr mark)
pty party, proprietary
p u plant unit
pu pickup
Pu plutonium (chemistry)
PU pregnancy urine, Princeton University, Psi Upsilon (fraternity), Pullman, Inc (NYSE); Purdue University
PUAA Public Utilities Advertising Association
pub pubic; public; publican; public(ity) or publish (US Army), publicly, publication; published; publisher, publishing
pub doc public document
public. res public resolution
Pub No. Public Number (U S. Congress)
púbo public (*público*—Spanish)
PUC after the building of the city (*post urbem conditam*—Latin), papers under consideration, pickup car, Public Utilities Commission
Pueb Puebla
pug. pugilist
PUL Publicker Industries, Inc (NYSE)
pulv powder (*pulvis*—Latin) (pharmacy)
pulv consper dusting powder (*pulvis conspersus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
PUM President of the United Mineworkers
PUMS Permanently Unfit for Military Service
pun. puncheon
punc punctuation
PUNS Permanently Unfit for Naval Service
PUO Phi Upsilon Omicron (society), pyrexia of unknown origin (trench fever)
Pup. Puppis (constellation)
pur purchase, purchaser, purchasing, pursuit
PURAVAL purchase availability (US Army)
PURCH purchase (US Army)
purch clk purchasing clerk
pur m purchase money
pur pr purchase price
purst pursuant
PUS Parliamentary Under-Secretary; Permanent Under-Secretary; Pharmacopoeia of the

United States (pharmacy); Pilgrims of the United States; President of the United States

PUW Puget Sound Power & Light (NYSE)

p v pipe ventilated

PV Freight train (*Petite Vitesse*—French); par value, Paravane; Patrol Vessel, post village; priest vicar

Pv B Bachelor of Pedagogy

p v c polyvinyl chloride compound

p vent. Pipe ventilated (electrical engineering)

p v f d pipe or duct ventilated forced draught

p v i d pipe or duct ventilated induced draught

p & vlr pure and vulcanized rubber insulation

PVO Principal Veterinary Officer

PVOX Pacific Vegetable Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)

PV-P Past Vice-President

pvt private

p v t by telegraph (*par voie télégraphique*—French)

PVU Prairie View University

PVX Pennsylvania Coal & Coke Corporation (NYSE)

PVY Providence Gas Company (NYSE)

p w packed weight, water horsepower

PW Pittsburgh & West Virginia Railway (NYSE), prisoner of war (US Army), Publishers' Weekly

P & W Penrose & Watts' Reports (legal)

PWA Portuguese West Africa, Public Works Administration

PWAP Public Works of Art Projects

PWC Pacific War Council, Prisoners of War Convention, Public Works Commissioner

PWD Public Works Department

PWEHC Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation

PWFA Papermakers Woven Felt Association

PWG "Promoted with Glory" (Salvation Army)

PWI Prince Edward Island

P Wms Peere Williams' (legal)

PWN Pleasant Valley Wine Company (NYSE)

PWO Pacific Western Oil (NYSE), Prince of Wales' Own (West Yorkshire Regiment)

PWP Past Worthy Patriarch, Past Worthy President, Pennsylvania Water & Power (NYSE)

PWPX Prentiss Wabers Products Company (private car rr mark)

pwr power

PWR Police War Reserve

PWRCB President's War Relief Control Board

pwt pennyweight

PWT Pacific War Time

PWTMI Plastic Wall Tile Manufacturers Institute

P & WV Pittsburgh and West Virginia Railway Company (rr mark)

PWWC Post War World Council

PX please exchange, post exchange, private exchange (telephone), Union Tank Car Co. (private car rr mark)

PXN Paramount Pictures Corporation (NYSE)

pxt painted it (*pinxit*—Latin)

PXY Phoenix Hosiery Company (NYSE)

Py pyridyl

PY converted yachts (US Navy), Pine Oil Company (NYSE)

PYA Pitts., Youngs. & Ash. Railway (NYSE)

Py B Bachelor of Pedagogy

PYC converted yachts, coastal (US Navy)

PYL Pyle-National Company (NYSE)

pymt payment

PYO Plymouth Oil Company (NYSE)

pyro pyrogallic acid, pyrotechnical, pyrotechnics

pyroelec pyroelectricity

Pyr Or. Pyrénées Orientales (French Department)

Pyx Pyxis (astronomy)

PZ may you live piously (*pie zeses*—Latin)

pza piece (*pieza*—Spanish)

Q

q almost (*quasi*—Latin), farthing (*quadraus*—Latin), look, inquire (*quaere*—Latin); quarto; quart, quarterly, quarter; queen, query, question; quintal, quire

Q dissipation constant of a coil; dissipation factor of a coil, dynamic pressure; quality factor, quality rating of a resonant circuit, quantity of heat; quantity of light, Quarter-Master's Department; Quebec; Queen; Queensland; question; quetzal, Quiller- Couch; Quintus (Latin name); squalls (meterology)

qa quiescent aerial

QA Quartermaster Association

QAB Queen Anne's Bounty

QAIMNS Queen Alexandra's Imperial Military Nursing Service

qal hundredweight (*quintal*—French)

QALAS Qualified Associate of the Land Agents' Society

QAMBA American Bantam Car Company (ASE)

QAP Quanah, Acme and Pacific Railway Company (rr mark)

QAPL Queensland Airlines Proprietary Ltd.

QARNNS Queen Alexandra's Royal Naval Nursing Service

q a s quick-acting scuttle

QB quarterback, Quarter Blue, Queen's Bays; Queen's Bench, Queen's Bishop (chess), quick break (colloquial), Quiet Birdman

QBACI Quality Bakers of America Cooperatives, Inc.

QBD Queen's Bench Division

QBOT Barcelona Trac. Light & Power Company Ltd. (ASE)

q b s m who kisses your hand (*que besa su mano*—Spanish)

q b s p kissing your feet (*que besa sus pies*—Spanish)

QC Quartermaster Corps; Quebec Central Railway (rr mark), Queens' College, Queen's Counsel

QCA Queen Charlotte Airlines Ltd

QCI Quota Club International

QC Is. Queen Charlotte Islands

qcm square centimeter

q d as if one should say (*quasi dicat*—Latin), as if it were said (*quasi dictum*—Latin), four times a day (*quarter in die*—Latin) (pharmacy), which (*quod*—Latin)

QD quarter deck

q d a quantity discount agreement

q d D g may he be in God's keeping (*que de Dios goce*—Spanish)

q e which is (*quod est*—Latin)

QEA Qantas Empire Airways

q e d which was to be proved (*quod erat demonstrandum*—Latin) (mathematics)

q e f which was to be done (*quod erat faciendum*—Latin)

q e i which was to be discovered (*quod erat inveniendum*—Latin) (mathematics)
q e p d deceased (*que en paz descanse*—Spanish)
q f quick-fire, quick-firing; quick freeze
QG Headquarters (*Quartier-Général*—French)
q h every hour (*quaque hora*—Latin) (prescription)
Q_H (gross or higher) calorific value, (gross or higher) heating value
QH Queen's Hall
QHC Queen's Honorary Chaplain
QHP Queen's Honorary Physician
QHS Queen's Honorary Surgeon
q i d four times a day (*quater in die*—Latin)
QIP rest in peace (*Quiescat in Pace*—Latin)
QKt Queen's Knight (chess)
QKtP Queen's Knight's Pawn (chess)
ql as much as you please (*quantus libet*—Latin) (pharmacy), hundredweight (*quintal*—Spanish)
Q_L (lower or net) calorific value, (lower or net) heating value
Qld Queensland
Q L R Quebec Law Reports
qlty quality
qm in what manner (*quomodo*—Latin); square meter
QM every morning (*quaque mane*—Latin); Quartermaster, Queen's Messenger
QMC Quartermaster Corps
QM1C Quartermaster First Class (US Navy)
QMG Quartermaster-General
QMGB Quartermaster General's Branch (military)
QM Gen Quartermaster General
qmlbt in any manner (*quomodo libet*—Latin)
QMOP Missouri Pacific Railroad (NYSE)
QMORC Quartermaster Officers' Reserve Corps
Qmr Quartermaster
QMRC Quartermaster Reserve Corps
QMS Quartermaster Sergeant
QM2C Quartermaster Second Class (US Navy)
QM3C Quartermaster Third Class (US Navy)
q n every night (*quaque nocte*—Latin) (prescription)
q^n question; quotation
Q^n Queen
Qns Coll Queen's College (Oxford, Cambridge, Belfast)
qnty quantity
qnty quantity
q o quick opening (plumbing)
QO Qualified in Ordnance (naval), Quartermaster Operations
QOCH Queen's Own Cameron Highlanders
q p as much as seems good (*quantum placet*—Latin) (pharmacy); quartered partition (carpentry)
QP Queen's Pawn (chess)
q pl as much as seems good (*quantum placet*—Latin)
qq in the capacity of (*qualitate qua*—Latin), quartos, questions, some (*quelque*—French)
QQ Quartermaster (at Command Headquarters)
qq ch something (*quelque chose*—French)
qqf sometimes (*quelquefois*—French)
qq h every hour (*quaque hora*—Latin) (pharmacy)
qq v which see (*quae vide*—Latin)
q r quarry reserve
qr farthing (*quadrans*—Latin) quarter, quire
QR Queen's Rook (chess)
QRA What is the name of your station? (QS)
QRB How far approximately are you from my station? (QS)
QRC By what private enterprise (or State Administration) are the accounts for charges for your station settled? (QS)
QRD Where are you bound and where are you from? (QS)
QRE What is your estimated time of arrival at... (Place)? (QS)
QRF Are you returning to... (Place)? (QS)
QRG Will you tell me my exact frequency (or that of...)? (QS)
QRH Does my frequency vary? (QS)
QRI How is the tone of my transmission? (QS)
QRK What is the readability of my signals (or those of...)? (QS)
QRL Are you busy? (QS)
QRM Are you being interfered with? (QS)
QRN Are you being troubled by static? (QS)
QRO Shall I increase power? (QS)
qrp queen's rook's pawn (chess)
QRQ Shall I send faster? (QS)
QRR Are you ready for automatic operation? (QS)
qrs quarters, quires
QRS Shall I send more slowly? (QS)
QRT Shall I stop sending? (QS)
QRU Have you anything for me? (QS)
QRV Are you ready? (QS)
QRW Shall I inform... that you are calling him on... kc/s (or Mc/s)? (QS)
QRX When will you call me again? (QS)
QRY What is my turn? (QS)
QRZ Who is calling me? (QS)
q s as much as suffices (*quantum sufficit*—Latin); quarter section
QS "Q" Signals (a series of abbreviated radio questions and answers, Quarter Sessions, quick sweep (construction)
QSA What is the strength of my signals (or those of...)? (QS)
QSAC Quarter Sessions Appeal Committee (legal)
QSAM Samson United Corporation (NYSE)
QSB Are my signals fading? (QS)
QSC Are you a cargo vessel? (QS)
QSD Is my keying defective? (QS)
QSG Shall I send... telegrams at a time? (QS)
QSJ What is the charge to be collected per word to... including your internal telegraph charge? (QS)
QSK Can you hear me between your signals? (QS)
QSL Can you acknowledge receipt? (QS)
QSM Shall I repeat the last telegram which I sent you, or some previous telegram? (QS)
QSMX Quaker State Oil Refining Corporation (private car rr mark)
QSN Did you hear me? (QS)
QSO Can you communicate with... direct or by relay? (QS)
QSP Will you relay to... free of charge? (QS)
QSQ Have you a doctor on board or is... (name of person) on board? (QS)
qss quadruple screw-ship
QSTG Sterling Engine Company (NYSE)
QSU Shall I send or reply on this frequency or on... kc/s (or Mc/s) (with emissions of class...)? (QS)
QSV Shall I send a series of V's on this frequency (or... kc/s (or Mc/s))? (QS)
QSW Will you send on this frequency or on... kc/s (or Mc/s) (with emissions of class...)? (QS)
QSX Will you listen to... (call sign(s) on... kc/s (or Mc/s)? (QS)
QSY Shall I change to transmission on another frequency? (QS)

QSZ Shall I send each word or group more than once? (QS)
q t quantity; quart; quiet (colloquial)
QTA Shall I cancel telegram number ... as if it had not been sent? (QS)
QTB Do you agree with my counting of words? (QS)
QTC How many telegrams have you to send? (QS)
qtd quartered (lumber)
qt dx double quantity (*quantitas duplex*—Latin) (pharmacy)
QTE What is my TRUE bearing from you? (QS)
QTF Will you give me the position of my station according to the bearings taken by the direction finding stations which you control? (QS)
QTG Will you send two dashes of ten seconds each followed by your call sign (repeated ... times) on ... kc/s (or Mc/s)? (QS)
QTH What is your position in latitude and longitude (or according to any other indication)? (QS)
QTI What is your TRUE Track? (QS)
QTJ What is your speed? (QS)
QTK What is the speed of your aircraft in relation to the surface of the earth? (QS)
QTL What is your TRUE heading (TRUE course with no wind)? (QS)
QTN At what time did you depart from ... (place)? (QS)
qtnus in so far as (*quatenus*—Latin)
qto quarto
QTO Have you left dock (or port)? (QS)
QTP Are you going to enter dock (or port)? (QS)
QTQ Can you communicate with my station by means of the International Code of Signals? (QS)
QTR What is the correct time? (QS)
qtr quarter; quarterly
qtrs quarters
qts quarts
QTS Will you send your call sign for ... minute(s) now (or at ... hours) on ... kc/s (or Mc/s) so that your frequency may be measured? (QS)
QTU What are the hours during which your station is open? (QS)
QTV Shall I stand guard for you on the frequency of ... kc/s (or Mc/s) (from ... to ... hours)? (QS)
QTX Will you keep your station open for futher communication with me until further notice (or until ... hours)? (QS)
qty quantity
qu almost (*quasi*—Latin); quart, queen
QU Queen's University (Canada)
QUA Have you news of ... (call sign)? (QS)
quad quadrangle; quadrant; quadrat; quadruple, qualified
QUAD quadruplicate (US Army)
quadr quadrupled
quadrupl quadruplicate
QUAL qualify, qualification (US Army)
quan quantity
quant quantitative
quant suff sufficient quantity (*quantum sufficit*—Latin) (pharmacy)
quar quarter, quarterly
quart. quarter, quarterly
QUART Quartermaster
4tette quartette (music)
quat four (*quattuor*—Latin)
QUB Can you give me, in the following order, information concerning: visibility, height of clouds, direction and velocity of ground wind at ... (place of observation)? (QS); Queen's University, Belfast
QUC What is the number (or other indication) of the last message you received from me or from ... (call sign)? (QS)
QUD Have you received the urgency signal sent by ... (call sign of mobile station)? (QS)
Que Quebec
Queensl Queensland
Quer Querétaro
ques question
questn question
QUF Have you received the distress signal sent by ... (call sign of mobile station)? (QS)
QUG Will you be forced to alight (or land)? (QS)
QUH Will you give me the present barometric pressure at sea level? (QS)
QUI Are your navigation lights working? (QS), Queen's University of Ireland
qui he rests (*quiescit*—Latin)
quin quintuple
Quinquag Quinquagesima Sunday
5tette quintette (music)
quintupl quintuplicate
QUJ Will you indicate the TRUE course for me to steer towards you (or ...) with no wind? (QS)
QUK Can you tell me the condition of the sea observed at ... (place or coordinates)? (QS)
QUL Can you tell me the swell observed at ... (place or coordinates)? (QS)
QUM Is the distress traffic ended? (QS)
QUN Will vessels in my immediate vicinity (or in the vicinity of ... latitude ... longitude) (or of ...) please indicate their position, TRUE course and speed? (QS)
QUO Shall I search for ... (1. Aircraft, 2. Ship; 3. Survival craft) in the vicinity of ... latitude ... longitude (or according to any other indication)? (QS)
quor quorum
quot daily (*quotidie*—Latin) (pharmacy), quotation, quoted, quotient
quot os as often as needed (*quoties opus sit*—Latin) (pharmacy)
QUP Will you indicate your position by ... (1. Searchlight, 2. Black smoke trail, 3. Pyrotechnic lights)? (QS)
QUQ Shall I train my searchlight nearly vertical on a cloud, occulting if possible and, if your aircraft is seen, deflect the beam up wind and on the water (or land) to facilitate your landing? (QS)
QUR Have survivors ... (1. Received survival equipment, 2. Been picked up by rescue vessel, 3. Been reached by ground rescue party)? (QS)
QUS Have you sighted survivors or wreckage? If so, in what position? (QS)
QUSA Aerovias "Q," (airline)
QUT Is position of incident marked? (QS)
QUU Shall I home ship or aircraft to my position? (QS)
QUV What is my MAGNETIC bearing from you (or from ...)? (QS)
QUX Will you indicate the MAGNETIC course for me to steer towards you (or ...) with no wind? (QS)
q v as much as you like (*quantumvis volueris*—Latin) (pharmacy), which see (*quod vide*—Latin), who lived (*qui vixit*—Latin)
QVR Queen Victoria's Rifles
qx hundredweight (*quintaux*—French)

R

rabbi, radical, radius, railroad; railway, rain, range; rank, rare, ratio; reaction, read, recipe; rector, redacto; registered; regular; residence; resides; resistance; response; retired, rifle, right; rises, river; road; rod; rogue; rood; rotor; run; royal; radium dosage

R bill or invoice (*Rechnung*—German), gas constant, King (*Rex*), Knight (*Ridder*—Danish), Queen (*Regina*); Rabbi, Radical, radiotelegram, Réaumur (thermometer), Recto; regulating or rifle (use in combination only) (US Army), Reynold's number; Reward; Robert; Roman; Rome; Rook (chess), Rotary wing Aircraft, Roumania (IDP), Rutland Railway Corporation (rr mark), street (*Rue*—French); US Rubber Company (NYSE)

r/ remittance (*remesa*—Spanish)

℞ recipe (pharmacy)

ℜ (magnet) reluctance

℟ response

₹ rupee

r a radio active, reduction of area, right ascension (navigation), rapid advance

Ra radium; Rachel

RA Argentine Republic (*Republica Argentina*—Spanish), Ratepayers' Association, Rear Admiral, Reduction of Area, Referees' Association; Regional Association, R-Insurance Agreement, Republic Aviation Corporation (NYSE), Resettlement Administration; Right Ascension (astronomy), Road Association, Royal Academician, Royal Academy, Royal Arcanum, Royal Arch (freemasonry), Royal Artillery, Brine-Tank Refrigerator (rr cars)

R/A refer to acceptor (banking), return to author (bookselling)

RA(A) Rear-Admiral of Aircraft Carriers

RAA Railway Assessment Authority; Royal Academy of Arts, Royal Artillery Association

ra ac radioactinium

RAAF Royal Australian Air Force

rab rabbi; rabbinical

Rab discount (*Rabatt*—German)

RAC Royal Agricultural College, Royal Arch Chapter, Royal Armoured Corps, Royal Automobile Club, Rules of the Air and Air Traffic Control (ICAO)

RACC Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation

RA Ch D Royal Army Chaplains' Department

RACX Railway Accessories Company (private car rr mark)

rad radiant; radio, radius, root (*radix*—Latin)

Rad Radical, Radnorshire (Wales)

RA(D) Rear-Admiral (Destroyers)

RADA Royal Academy of Dramatic Art

radar radio detection and ranging

RADAR radio detector equipment (US Army)

RADDEF radiological defense (US Army)

raddol becoming gradually softer (*raddolcendo*—Italian) (music)

RADM Rear Admiral (US Navy)

radn radian

RADO Radiological Defense Officer (US Army)

Rad Sec radio section

RADWAR radiological warfare (US Army)

RAE Royal Aircraft Establishment

RAEC Royal Army Educational Corps

ra-em radium emanation

RAe S Royal Aeronautical Society

RAF Royal Aircraft Factory, Royal Air Force

RAFES Royal Air Force Educational Service

RAFFC Royal Air Force Ferry Command

RAFO Reserve of Air Force Officers

RAFR Royal Air Force Regiment

RAFVR Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve

RAGC Royal and Ancient Golf Club (Saint Andrews)

RAGX North Western Refrigerator Line Company (private car rr mark)

RAH Royal Albert Hall

RAHX Rohm & Haas Company (private car rr mark)

RAI Resort Airlines, Inc.

ral gradually slower (*rallentando*—Italian) (music)

RAL Robinson Airlines

rallo gradually slower (*rallentando*—Italian)

RAM Brine Tank Refrigerator, similar to "RA" but equipped with beef rails (rr cars); Ronson Art Metal Works (NYSE), Royal Academy of Music, Royal Arch Masons

RAMC Royal Army Medical Corps

ramp. rampion

RAMS right ascension mean sun (navigation)

RAN Royal Australian Navy

Rand Randolph's Reports (legal)

RAOB Royal Antediluvian Order of Buffaloes

RAOC Royal Army Ordnance Corps

RAOX Roberts & Oake, Inc. (private car rr mark)

rap. rupees, annas, pies (Indian coinage)

RAPC Royal Army Pay Corps

Rap. NY Dig. Rapalje's New York Digest (legal)

rapp reporter (*rapporteur*—French)

RAR Royal Army Reserve

R Art. Royal Artillery

RAS Railway Air Services, Resettlement Advice Service, Royal Academy of Science, Royal Aeronautical Society, Royal African Society, Royal Agricultural Society, Royal Albert School, Royal Asiatic Society, Royal Astronomical Society

RASC Royal Army Service Corps

RASO Radiological Survey Officer (US Army)

RAT Rapeseed Association Terms (grain), rations (US Army)

Ra-Th radiothorium

RATO Rocket Assisted Take-Off

R Aux A F Royal Auxiliary Air Force

RAVC Royal Army Veterinary Corps

RAWX Riverside Acid & Inhibitor Company (private car rr mark)

RAY Raybestos-Manhattan, Inc (NYSE)

r b current year (*roku bieżącego*—Polish), rough body (plumbing)

Rb rubidium

RB Rifle Brigade, road bend (US Army), Beverage, Ice, Water of Vinegar Refrigerator (rr cars)

r&b ring and ball method

RBA Railway Business Association, Roadside Business Association, Royal Society of British Artists

RBC Richman Brothers Company (NYSE), Royal British Colonial Society of Artists

RBF Race Betterment Foundation, Rockefeller Brothers Fund

RBH regimental beachhead (US Army)

rbi receipt (*recibi*—Spanish)

r b i runs batted in

RBI Reed Roller Bit Company (NYSE)

RBM Robbins Mills, Inc (NYSE)

RBNX Fruit Growers Express Company (private car rr mark)

RBR Ruberoid Company (NYSE)

RBS Royal Society of British Sculptors

rbt repayment (*remboursement*—French)
r c compression ratio; reinforced concrete, release clause; resistance-capacitance; resistance-coupled, rest camp, rest cure, right center, roller chock, rough cutting (building), round corners (bookselling)
RC Radcliffe College, Radio Corporation of America, Rationing Committee, Reconstruction Committee, Recruiting Center, Red Cross; Reformed Church, Regional Commandant (RAF), Regional Commissioner; reinforced concrete, Rent Charge, Reply Coupon, Republican Convention, Research Committee, Rescue Committee, Reserve Corps, Rho Chi (society), Rider College, Roman Catholic
R/C reconsigned recovered
r&c rail and canal
RCA Radio Corporation of America, Radio Correspondents Association, Railway Clerks' Association, Reformed Church of America, Regional Communications Adviser, Rodeo Cowboys Association, Royal Cambrian Academy, Royal Canadian Academy, Royal College of Art
RCAA Railway Car Appliances Association
RCAF Red Cross Agricultural Fund, Royal Canadian Air Foce
RCC Railway and Canal Commissioners, Red Cross Commissioner, Representative Church Council (Scotland), Roman Catholic Chaplain, Roman Catholic Church, Rural Community Council
r&cc riots and civil commotions (insurance)
rcc & s riots, civil commotions, and strikes
rcd received
RCD Solid Carbon Dioxide Refrigerator (rr cars)
RCECA Railway Car Export Corporation of America
r c g reverberation-controlled gain (circuit)
RCH Chile (IDP)
RCIA Retail Clerks International Association, Retail Credit Institute of America
RCL Raymond Concrete Pile Company (NYSE), Ruling Case Law (legal)
rc&l rail, canal, and lake
RCLM reclaim, reclamation (US Army)
RCM Radar Counter Measures, Regimental Corporal-Major; Regimental Court-Martial; Roman Catholic Managers; Royal College of Music
RCMP Royal Canadian Mounted Police
RCN Royal Canadian Navy
RCNC Royal Corps of Naval Constructors
RCNR Royal Canadian Naval Reserve
RCO Royal College of Organists
RCOC Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps
RCP Royal College of Physicians, Royal College of Preceptors
RCPA Research Council of Problems of Alcohol
rcpt receipt
RCR Receiver of Crown Rents (Scotland), Royal Canadian Rifles
RCS Revenue Cutter Service; Royal College of Surgeons, Royal College of Science, Royal Corps of Signals
RCSB Red Cedar Shingle Bureau
RCSE Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
RCS (Eng) Royal College of Surgeons of England
RCSI Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
RCSX Railway Tank Car Service, Inc (private car rr mark)
rct receipt
RCT recruit or regimental combat team (US Army)
RCVS Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
RCWX Royster Chemical Works (private car rr mark)
r d right door (theater), right bank (*rive droite*—French); royal decree (*real decreto*—Spanish), running days
rd reduce, road, rood, round
RD Dominican Republic (*Republic Dominicana*—Spanish), Radio Department, reaction of degeneration (medical), Refer to Drawer, Research Department, research and development (US Army), Reserve Depot; Return to Drawer, rix dollars (coinage), Roads Department, Royal Dragoons, Royal Naval, Reserve Officers' Decoration; rural dean, Rural Delivery; rural district
r&d reamed and drifted (plumbing)
RDA Reda Pump Company (NYSE), Rolling Door Association
rd-ac radioactinium
RDB Research and Development Board (US Army)
r d c running-down clause (insurance)
RDC Royal Defence Corps, Rubber Development Corporation, Rural District Council
r d f radio direction finder; repeater distribution frame
RDF radio direction finder(ing) (US Army)
rdfn radiodiffusion
rdg reading, reducing
RDG Radio Directors Guild, Reading Company (rr mark), Rose de Guerre
rd hd round head
RDI Designer for Industry Royal Society of Arts
RDL Ritter Company, Inc (NYSE)
rdm random
Rdm1C Radarman First Class (US Navy)
Rdm2C Radarman Second Class (US Navy)
Rdm3C Radarman Third Class (US Navy)
rdo radio
RDP ration distributing point (US Army), Rouge Dragon Pursuivant (Heralds' College)
RDS Royal Drawing Society, Royal Dublin Society
RDT reserve duty training (US Army)
RDV rendezvous (US Army)
RDY Royal Dockyard
r e rate of exchange, real estate, red edges, right end (football), right eye
re prescription (*recipe*—Spanish); rupee
Re rhenium
RE Railway Eq & Realty Company, Ltd (NYSE), Reconnaissance Experimental, Reformed Episcopal; Right Excellent, Royal Engineers, Royal Exchange, Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers
r/e repayable to either (banking)
REA Rice Export Association, Rubber Export Association, Rural Electrification Administration
Read. Co Reading Company
re-af re-affirmed
REAL Real S/A-Transportes Aereos (airline)
Rear Adm Rear Admiral
REB Real Estate Board
rec receipt, received, receiver, reception, recipe, record, recorder, records, recovery, recreations
REC Railway Executive Committee, receive, receiving, receipt (US Army), recreation (US Army); Redwood Export Company
recap. recapitulation
recd received
recg reciting
recip reciprocal; reciprocity
recit recitative
RECM recommend (US Army)
RECNOFF record cannot be

located in this office (US Army)
RECOG recognize (US Army)
recogs recognizances
RECOGSIG recognition signal
RECON reconnaissance, reconnoiter (US Army)
recong reconsign
RECONST reconstruction (US Army)
recr receiver
recryst recrystallize
Rec Sec Recovery Section, Recording Secretary
rect rectified
Rect receipt, rectangle, rectified, rector, rectory
red. redeemed, reduced, reducer (photography), reduction
Red. editor (*Redaktér*—Danish)
RED Radio Equipment Department (naval), Red Bank Oil Company (NYSE), Research and Experimental Department
redemon redemption
Redf Sur Redfield's Surrogate (legal)
redisc rediscount
redupl reduplicated, reduplication, reduplicative
REE Reliance Elec. & Engineering (NYSE)
REEF Barrier Reef Airways Pty. Ltd
REENL re-enlist (US Army)
REEVE Reeve Aleutian Airways, Inc
re-ex re-examined
re-exp re-export
ref refer, referee, reference, referred, reform, reformed, reformer, refraction
Ref Reformation
REF reference (US Army)
refash refashioned
Ref Ch Reformed Church
Ref E Reformed Episcopal
refer. referendum
refg refrigerated, refrigeration
Refico Reconstruction Finance Corporation
refl reflection, reflective, reflectively, reflex, reflexively
Ref Lib Reference Library
ref mp referred mean pressure
REFORMA Aerovias Reforma (airlines)
Ref Pres Reformed Presbyterian
REFRG refrigerate (US Army)
refrig refrigerating; refrigeration
Ref Sp reformed spelling
reg regiment; region, register, registered, registrar; registry, regius; regular; regulation
Reg Regent; Reginald, Queen (*Regina*—Latin)
REG regulate (US Army)
Reg App Registration Appeals
Reg Bd Regional Board
Reg Brev Register of Writs
Reg Cas Registration Cases (legal)
regd registered
Reg-Gen Registrar-General
regl regimental
Reg Prof Regius Professor
Reg US Pat Off All Rts Res registered at U.S. Patent Office, all rights reserved
REHAB rehabilitation (US Army)
REIMB reimburse (US Army)
re-imp re-import
REINF reinforce (US Army)
REJD rejoined (US Army)
rel released, relating, relative, relatively, religion, religious, bound (of books) (*relié*), reluctance, remains (*reliquiae*)
REL relief, relieve (US Army)
rel pron relative pronoun
rem remainder, remark, remittance (*remise*—French)
Rem remittance (*Remesse*—German)
REMA Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturers Association
rembt reimbursement (*remboursement*—French)
REME Royal Electrical and Mechanical Engineers
remr remainder
remun remuneration
Ren Renaissance
Reneg Bd Renegotiation Board
Renf Renfrew (Scotland)
R Eng Royal Engineers
rep repeat, report, reporter, Representative, republic, roentgen equivalent physical
Rep Republic, Republican
REP repair (US Army)
REPCAT report corrective action taken (US Army)
Rep Const Ct Reports of the Constitutional Court (legal)
repet let it be repeated (*repetatur*—Latin) (pharmacy)
REPHONE reference telephone conversation (US Army)
REPL replace (US Army)
repr represent, representative, represented, representing, reprinted
REPRO reproduction (US Army)
REPT report (US Army)
req request, require, requisition
requons requisitions (legal)
RER Railway Equipment Register
res resawed (lumber); research, reserve, residence; residue, resigned, resistance, resolution, resort
RES Reliable Stores Corporation (NYSE); reserve(ation) (US Army); reticulo-endothelial system (medicine), Royal Empire Society
RESC rescind, rescission (US Army)
rés des mat. material resistance (*résistance des matériaux*—French)
resis resistance (naval engineering)
RESMA Railway Electric Supply Manufacturers Association
resp reply (*respuesta*—Spanish), respecting, respective (*respektio*—German), respiration; respirator, respond, respondent
Res Phys resident physician
resply respectively
respt respondent
rest. restored
restr restaurant
RESUP resupply (US Army)
resurr resurrection
Resz stock company (*Reszvenytarsasag*—Hungarian)
ret retain, retard, retired; return
Ret Reticulum (constellation)
RET retire (US Army)
retel referring to telegram
R et I King and Emperor (*Rex et Imperator*—Latin), Queen and Empress (*Regina et Imperatrix*)
retnr retainer
retrog retrogressive
rev revenue, reverse, review, revise, revision, revolving, revolution
Rev Revelation (Bible), Reverend
Rev A/c revenue account
revocon revocation
revon reversion
Revs plural of Rev
revs per min revolutions per minute
Rev St Revised Statutes
Rev Ver Revised version (Bible)
REWA Refrigeration Equipment Wholesalers Association
REX Railway Express Agency, Inc (private car rr mark), Rexall Drugs, Inc (NYSE)
r f radio frequency, range finder, rapid fire, rate free, refunding (stock exchange), rent free, right field (baseball), rough finish
RF French Republic (*République Française*), King of the Franks (*Rex Francorum*), Representative Fraction, Reserve Forces, Rockefeller Foundation
R F radiofrequency
RFA Radio Frequency Amplifier, Religious Films Association, Royal Field Artillery, Royal Fleet Auxiliary (naval)
RFC Radio Frequency Choke, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Regional Fuel Controller; Royal Flying Corps (now RAF); Rugby Football Club
RFCMC Reconstruction Finance

Corporation Mortgage Company
RFD rural free delivery
rfg refunding; roofing
RFI ready for issue (US Army)
Rfn Rifleman
r f p retired on full pay
RFP Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac Railroad Company (rr mark)
RF&P Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad Company
RFPSG Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow)
rfrs roofers
RFS Registrar of Friendly Societies; render, float, and set (building)
RFTEA Railway Fuel and Traveling Engineers Association
RFTY reformatory (US Army)
R Fus Royal Fusiliers
r f w reserve feed water
RFWASL Raw Fur and Wool Association of St. Louis
rfz with more emphasis (*rinforzando*—Italian) (music)
r g reduction gear; right guard
RGA Royal Garrison Artillery, Guernsey Artillery
RGB river gunboat
rg/e red under gold edges
RGG Royal Grenadier Guards
rglm regular (*regelmässig*—German)
RGS Rochester Gas & Electric (NYSE), Royal Geographical Society
RGS F Pr Rochester Gas & Elec. Corp. (4% "F" Pfd.) (ASE)
rgt regiment
RGV Rio Grande Valley Gas Company (NYSE)
r h relative humidity; right hand
Rh rhodium
RH Rhesus (blood factor); road haulage, Royal Highlanders, Royal Highness
RHA Royal Hibernian Academy, Royal Horse Artillery
rhap rhapsody
r h b right half back (football)
RHBX The R. H. Bogle Company (private car rr mark)
rhd railhead
RHE Rheem Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
rheo rheostat
rhet rhetoric; rhetorical
RHG Royal Horse Guards
rhinol rhinological
R Hist S Royal Historical Society
RHMS Royal Hibernian Military School
RHO Regional Hospital Officer
Rho Rhodesia
RHP Rath Packing Company (NYSE)
r h p c rapid hardening Portland cement
RHS Royal Historical Society; Royal Horticultural Society; Royal Humane Society
RHSMA Rubber Heel and Sole Manufacturers Association
r i repulsion - induction (motor)
RI Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad (NYSE), King Emperor (*Rex Imperator*—Latin), Queen Empress (*Regina Imperatrix*—Latin), Regimental Institute, Re-Insurance; repulsion induction (motor); Rhode Island, Rice Institute, Rotary International, Royal Institute of Painters in Water Colours, Royal Institution
RIA Railroad Insurance Association, Royal Irish Academy
RIAF Royal Iraqi Air Force
RIAM Royal Irish Academy of Music
RIASC Royal Indian Army Service Corps
RIB. Railway Information Bureau, Rural Industries Bureau
RIBA Royal Institute of British Architects
RIBS Royal Institute of British Sculptors
Ric Richard (*Ricardus*—Latin)
RIC Regolamento Internazionale Carozze (International Carriage and Van Union), Royal Irish Constabulary
Rich. Richard
Rich. Eq Richardson's South Carolina Equity Reports (legal)
Rich. II The Life and Death of King Richard II
Rich. III The Life and Death of King Richard III
RID Radio Intelligence Division
r i e retirement income endowment (insurance)
RIEC Royal Indian Engineering College
RIIA Royal Institute of International Affairs
RILEM International Conference of Research and Testing Laboratories for Materials and Structures
RIM. Royal Indian Marines
RIMS. Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
RIN Royal Indian Navy
rinf gradually increasing the tone (*rinforzando*—Italian) (music)
rip. ripped (lumber), supplementary (*ripieno*—Italian)
RIP may he rest in peace (*requiescat in pace*—Latin)
RIR Rhode Island Red (poultry)
RIS Reis (Robert) & Company (NYSE), (Republik Indonesia Serikat) Republic of the United States of Indonesia; Rhode Island State (college)
RISA Railway and Industrial Spring Association
rit gradually slower (*ritardando*—Italian) (music)
r i t refining in transit
RIT Rochester Institute Technology
riten slower (*ritenuto*—Italian) (music)
riv river, rivet
RIV Regolamento Internazionale Veicoli (International Wagon Union), Riverside Metal (NYSE)
RJ Reynolds (R. J.) Tobacco Company (NYSE); road junction (US Army)
RJA Royal Jersey Artillery
RJAX Allison Company, R. J., (private car rr mark)
RJLI Royal Jersey Light Infantry
RJM Royal Jersey Militia
RJRX Roesling and Company (private car rr mark)
r k rolling keel or fin
rk asph rock asphalt
RKG Rockingham Railroad Company (rr mark)
RKL Rickel (H. W.) & Company (NYSE)
RKO Radio-Keith-Orpheum
RKP RKO Pictures Corporation (NYSE)
RKT rocket (US Army)
RKTR rocketeer (US Army)
r k v a kilovar, reactive kilovolt-ampere
r l random lengths, restaurant license (liquor)
RL Lebanon (IDP); Reconstruction Loans, Reference Library, Richfield Oil Corporation (NYSE), Riding Lights, rocket launcher (US Army)
r & l rail and lake, right and left
r/l radiolocation (radar)
RLEA Railway Labor Executives Association
RLH rush like hell (colloquial)
RLM Reynolds Metals Company (NYSE)
RLO Railway Liasion Officer, Regional Liaison Officer; Returned Letter Office, Royalite Oil Company (NYSE)
rl & r rail, lake, and rail
RLS Reich Labour Service; Returned Letter Section, Robert Louis Stevenson
RLWA Rice Leaders of the World Association
rly railway
r m molecular refraction (*réfraction moléculaire*—French); ring micrometer
rm ream, room

RM German currency (*Reichsmarks*—German); Resident Magistrate; Royal Mail, Royal Marines
RMA Radio Manufacturers Association; Railway Mail Association; Rice Millers Association; Robert Morris Associates; Royal Marine Artillery, Royal Military Academy, Royal Military, or Marine, Asylum; Rubber Manufacturers Association
RMC regulated motor carriers, Reliance Manufacturing Company (NYSE), Royal Military College
RM Ch R. M. Charlton's Reports (legal)
R Met S Royal Meteorological Society
RMFA Retail Manufacturing Furriers of America
RM1C Radioman First Class (US Navy)
r m l rifled muzzle-loading
RMLI Royal Marine Light Infantry
RMM Religious Missionaries of Marianhill
RMMEA Rolling Mill Machinery and Equipment Association
RMNC Raw Materials National Council
RMO Radio Material Officer (US Navy), Royal Marine Office
RMP Royal Marine Police
RMR Royal Montreal Regiment
rms rooms
RMS Railway Mail Service, root mean square; Royal Mail Steamer, Royal Meteorological Society, Royal Microscopical Society; Royal Society of Miniature Painters
RM2C Radioman Second Class (US Navy)
RMSM Royal Military School of Music
RMSP Royal Mail Steam Packet
RM3C Radioman Third Class (US Navy)
RMWAA Roadmasters and Maintenance of Way Association of America
r n normal water surface (*retenue normale*—French)
Rn radon
RN Registered Nurse, Royal Navy, Ryan Aeronautical Company (NYSE)
RN of A Royal Neighbors of America
RNAAF Royal Norwegian Army and Air Force
RNAD Royal Navy Air Division
RNAF Royal Naval Air Force (now the Fleet Air Arm), Royal Norwegian Air Force
RNAS Royal Naval Air Service
RNAV Royal Naval Artillery Volunteers
RNB Royal Naval Barracks
RNC Republican National Committee; Royal Naval College
rnd round
RND Royal Naval Division
RNEIAF Royal Netherlands East Indies Air Force
RNEIN Royal Netherlands East Indies Navy
RNGW Rural Natural Gas Company (private car rr marks)
RNLI Royal National Lifeboat Institution
RNN Royal Norwegian Navy
RNNAS Royal Netherlands Naval Air Service
RNO Knight of the Order of the Pole Star (*Riddare of Nordstjerne Orden*—Swedish), Roan Antelope Copper Mines (NYSE)
RNP Rassemblement National Populaire (French)
RNPS Royal Naval Patrol Service
RNR Rayonier Incorporated (NYSE); Royal Naval Reserve
RNSC Royal Naval Staff College
RNS of M Royal Naval School of Mines
RNSR Royal Nova Scotia Regiment
RNSX Rausch Naval Stores, Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
RNVR Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve
RNVSR Royal Naval Volunteer Supplementary Reserve
RNWAR Royal Naval Wireless Auxiliary Reserve
RNWC Royal Naval War College
RNWMP Royal Northwest Mounted Police
RNWX Rainey Wood Coke Company (private car rr mark), Wood Steel Company, Alan (private car rr mark)
RNZAF Royal New Zealand Air Force
RNZN Royal New Zealand Navy
r o religious order, royal octavo
ro on the right-hand page (recto—Latin), road; rood, rough (building)
RO Receiving Office, Receiving Order, Record Office, Recruiting Officer; Reedham Orphanage, Regional Officer, Regulating Officer, Relieving Officer, Reserved Occupation, Returning Officer; Rodent Operative, Routine Order, Royal Observatory
r & o rail and ocean
R of O Reserve of Officers
ROA Railroad Owners Association
ROAUS Reserve Officers Association of the United States
r o b remain on board; ring oil bearing
Rob. Robert, Robinson's Reports (legal)
ROB Roos Brothers, Inc (NYSE)
Rob. La Robinson's Louisiana Reports (legal)
ROC Royal Observer Corps; Russian Orthodox Church
ROCA Rock and Ore Crusher Association
ROE Roeser & Pendleton, Inc (NYSE)
Roe Roven (France)
roentgenol roentgenology
ROF Robertshaw-Fulton Controls (NYSE); Royal Ordnance Factory
Roffen of Rochester
r o g receipt of goods
Rog Roger
ROG Royal Observatory, Greenwich
ROH Rohm & Haas Company (NYSE)
ROI Rosin Oil Institute, Royal Institute of Oil Painters
ROK Republic of Korea
Rol Roland
ROLFOR Patrol Force (US Navy)
r o m run of mine
rom change to roman letters (proofreading); romantic
Rom Roman, Romance, Romania, Romanian, Romans (Bible)
ROM Rome Cable Corporation (NYSE)
Roma Roman (*Romana*)
Romanes Romanesque
Rom Cath Roman Catholic
Rom & Jul Romeo and Juliet
RON Squadron (US Navy)
röntgenol röntgenological
ROO Railhead Ordnance Officer, Reserve of Officers
r o p run of paper (advertising)
ROP Russian Oil Products
r o r d return on receipt of documents
RORX Radio Oil Refineries, Ltd (private car rr mark)
Ros Roscommon
ROS Royal Order of Scotland
ROSC Reserve Officers' Sanitary Corps
Ross. Ross & Cromarty
rot. rotating, rotation
ROTC Reserve Officers Training Corps
rotn no. rotation number
Roum Roumania; Roumanian
r o w right of way
ROW Rowe Corporation (The) (NYSE)
ROW & PF Rake out, wedge, and point flashings (building)
ROX Richfield Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)
Rox Roxburgh

roy royal
ROY Rotary Electric Steel Company (NYSE)
r p rates of postage; regulating point; reply paid, reply prepaid; rescue party, reserve party, resident physicians, return premium (insurance); rider plate
rp reprint; republic (*republica*—Latin)
RP Radio Paris, Refilling Point, Reformed Presbyterian, Regimental Police, Regius Professor, regulating point (ground) (US Army), Reverend Father (*Révérend Père*—French) (*Reverendus Pater*—Latin); Robot Plane, Rotor Planes, Royal Society of Portrait Painters, Rules of Procedure (RAF), Mechanical Refrigerator (rr cars)
r-p reprinting
RPC Ralston Purina Company (NYSE); reply post card, Republican Party Conference
RPCX Robeson Process Company (private car rr mark)
RPD Recorded Programme Department (BBC); Regional Port Director, Regius Professor of Divinity; Doctor of political Science (*Rerum Politicarum Doctor*—Latin), Royal Parks Division
RPE Reformed Protestant Episcopal
rpf reichspfennig
RPF Rassemblement du Peuple Français (France)
rpgpm rounds per gun per minute
rp/h repairs, heavy
RPHX Roth Packing Company (private car rr mark)
RPI Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
R of PICC Rules of Practise of Interstate Commerce Commission
rp/l repairs, light
rpm revolutions per minute
RPNC Republican Party National Convention
RPO railway post office
RPP reply paid postcard
RPRX Rath Packing Company (private car rr mark)
rps revolutions per second
RPS Royal Photographic Society
rpt report
RPT repeat (US Army), Republic Pictures Corporation (NYSE)
rptd repeated, reported, ruptured
RPTMC Rain Pipe and Trough Manufacturers Council
RPWAC Republican Post-War Advisory Council
RPWPA Republican Post-War Policy Association
RPWPDA Retail Paint and Wall Paper Distributors of America
r q respiratory quotient
RQMS Regimental Quartermaster-Sergeant
RQMT requirement (US Army)
RQN requisition (US Army)
RQST request (US Army)
RQSTAD request advice to (US Army)
RQSTAUREQ request authority to requisition (US Army)
RQSTAUTH request authority (US Army)
RQSTCAN request cancellation (US Army)
RQSTFOLINFO request following information be forwarded this office (US Army)
RQSTSI request shipping instructions (US Army)
RQTRAC request tracer be initiated (US Army)
r r with all reserve (*reservatis reservandis*—Latin)
rr railroad, railway, rear, very rarely (*rarissime*—Latin)
RR Radio Research, Railroad, Raritan River, Rail Road Company (private car rr mark), Relative Rank, Remington Rand, Inc (NYSE), Right Reverend, Rights Reserved, Road Research, Rolls Royce, rural route
RRA Retraining and Re-employment Administration, Rubber Reclaimers Association
RRB Railroad Retirement Board
RRC regular route carrier, Royal Red Cross, Rubber Reserve Company
RRCC Reduced Rate Contribution Clause (insurance)
RRD Richmond Radiator Company (NYSE)
RRI Risk Research Institute
RRL regimental reserve line (US Army)
RRO Rolls-Royce, Ltd. (ASE)
RROTC Executive for Reserve and ROTC Affairs (US Army)
RRPM Representatives of Radio Parts Manufacturers
RRPP Reverend Fathers (*Révérends Pères*—French)
RRPWPA Regional Republican Post-War Policy Association
r s right side, specific resistance (*résistance spécifique*—French)
rs reis (former coinage of Brazil and Portugal); rupees
RS Radical Socialists (*Radicaux Socialistes*—French), Radiotelegram Service, Railex Service (GPO); Ray Society; reception station (US Army), Recording Secretary, Recruiting Service, Republic Steel Corporation (NYSE); Revised Statutes (legal), road space (US Army); Roberval and Saguenay Railway Company (rr mark); Rolls Series, Rosicrucian Society; Royal Scorpion (sobriquet for Gibraltar-born); Royal Scots; Royal Society; Royal Standard; Rural Society; Russia Society, Bunker Refrigerator (rr car)
R/S report of survey (US Army)
RSA Redwood Shingle Association, Reynolds Spring Company (NYSE), Royal Scottish Academy or Academician, Royal Society of Antiquarians
RSAAF Royal South African Air Force
RSAF Royal Small Arms Factories
RSAI Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland
RS Arts Royal Society of Arts
RSBA Rail Steel Bar Association
RSC Railways Staff Conference, Raise the Standard Campaign, Road Safety Committee, Rules of the Supreme Court (legal)
RSCJ Religious of the Most Sacred Heart of Jesus (*Religiosa Sacratissimi Cordis Jesu*—Latin)
RSCX Republic Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
RSD Royal Society of Dublin
r sdg rustic siding (lumber)
RSE Richmond Stock Exchange, Royal Society of Edinburgh
RSES Refrigeration Service Engineers Society
RSF Religious Society of Friends, Rough sunk face (building), Royal Scots Fusiliers, Russell Sage Foundation
RSFSR Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republic
RSGD resigned (US Army)
RSGMR Registered Sporting Goods Manufacturers Representatives
RSH Regal Shoe Company (NYSE), Religious of the Sacred Heart
RSI Royal Sanitary Institute
R Sigs Royal Corps of Signals
r s j rolled steel joist (building)
RSK Russeks Fifth Avenue, Inc (NYSE)
RSL Royal Society of Literature; Royal Society of London
RSM Regimental Sergeant-Major; Royal School of Mines, Royal Scottish Museum, Royal Society of Medicine, San Marino (IDP); Bunker Refrigerator, similar to "RS" but equipped with beef rails (rr car)
R & SM Royal and Select Masters
RSMA Railway Supply Manufacturers Association

RSNA Royal Society of Northern Antiquaries
RSNT Railway Staff National Tribunal
RSO Railway sub-Office, Railway Sorting Office; Recruiting Staff Officer, Resident Surgical Officer
RSOA Railroad Security Owners Association
RSPCA Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
RSQ rescue (US Army)
RSS Fellow of the Royal Society (*Regiae Societatis Sodalis*—Latin), Royal Statistical Society, Royal Stuart Society
Rss Russian (*Russe*—French)
R Suss R Royal Sussex Regiment
RSVP please reply (*Répondez s'il vous plaît*— French)
RSW Royal Scottish Watercolour Society
r s w c right side up with care
RSX Richter Sons Company (private car rr mark)
r t radio-telegraphy, radio-telephony, reading time, return ticket, right tackle (football), round trip
RT Received Text (Bible); reduction table(s) (US Army), Reuter's Trust, River Terminal Railway Company (rr mark), Rye Terms
r & t rail and truck
RTA Railway Tie Association, Reciprocal Trade Agreements, Regional Technical Adviser, Rescue Tug Auxiliary; Road Traffic Act
rt angle right angle
RTANY Rubber Trade Association of New York
RTC replacement training center (US Army), Reserve Training Corps, Royal Tank Corps
RTCX Republic Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
RTDAI Retail Tobacco Dealers of America, Inc.
rte route
RT1C Radio Technician First Class (US Navy)
RTH RKO Theatres Corporation (NYSE)
Rt Hon Right Honorable
RTI Round Table International, Royal Typewriter Company, Inc. (NYSE)
rt m magnetic bearing (*relèvement magnétique*—French)
RTMA Radio-Television Manufacturers Association, Ring Traveler Manufacturers Association
RTN Raytheon Manufacturing Company (NYSE), return (US Army)
RTO Railway Transportation Office(r) (US Army)
RTR Royal Tank Regiment
Rt Rev Right Reverend
rts rights
RTS Religious Tract Society, Return to Sender, Royal Toxophilite Society
RT2C Radio Technician Second Class (US Navy)
RTTAA Railway Telegraph and Telephone Appliance Association
RT3C Radio Technician Third Class (US Navy)
rtty radio-teletype
RTU Reading Tube (common stock, NYSE)
RTUB Reading Tube Corp. (Class "B") (ASE)
Rt W Right Worshipful
RTYC Royal Thames Yacht Club
Ru Runic, ruthenium
RU Railway Underwriters (insurance), Rugby Union, Rutgers University
rub. red (*ruber*—Latin)
Rud Rudolph
r u e right upper entrance
RUI Royal University of Ireland
Rum. Rumania, Rumanian
Rup Rupert
RUP Ruppert (Jacob) (NYSE)
rur rural
RUR "Rossum's Universal Robots" (theatrical), Royal Ulster Rifles
RUSI Royal United Service Institution
RUSM Royal United Service Museum
RUSMAT Russian Govt. (Imperial) (ASE)
RUS Mus Royal United Service Museum
RUSNO Resident United States Naval Officer at—(US Navy)
russ russia (leather)
Russ Russia, Russian
RUSX Resinera Uruapan, South America (private car rr mark)
Rut. Rutland Railroad Company
Ruth Ruthenia
Rutl Rutlandshire (county of England)
RV Rahway Valley Railroad (rr mark); Rendezvous, Revised Version (Bible), Rifle Volunteers
r v a reactive volt ampere
Rva madam (*Rouva*—Finnish)
RVA Regular Veterans Association
RVB Revere Copper & Brass, Inc (NYSE)
RVC Rifle Volunteer Corps, Royal Victorian Chain
RVCI Royal Veterinary College of Ireland
RVF Roosevelt Field, Inc (NYSE)
RVO Royal Victorian Order
RVS Reeves Brothers, Inc (NYSE)
RVSVP please reply at once (*Répondez vite, s'il vous plaît*—French)
RVW River Raisin Paper Company (NYSE)
RVW Assn Regular Veterans Women's Association
r w random widths
rw railway
RW rail-water (US Army), Rice-Stix, Inc (NYSE), Right of Way, Right Worshipful, Right Worthy, Royal Warrant, Royal Warwickshire Regiment
r & w rail and water
RWA Member of Royal West of England Academy
R War R Royal Warwickshire Regiment
r w b rear wheel brakes
RWDGM Right Worshipful Deputy Grand Master (freemasonry)
RWDSU Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Union
RWF(us) Royal Welch Fusiliers
RWGM Right Worshipful Grand Master (freemasonry)
RWGR Right Worthy Grand Representative (freemasonry)
RWGS Right Worthy Grand Secretary (freemasonry)
RWGT Right Worthy Grand Templar (freemasonry), Right Worthy Grand Treasurer (freemasonry)
RWGW Right Worthy Grand Warden (freemasonry)
RWJGW Right Worthy Junior Grand Warden (freemasonry)
RWK Royal West Kent (Regiment)
RWMA Resistance Welders Manufacturers Association
RWO Knight of the Order of Vasa (*Riddare af Wasa Order*—Swedish)
r w p rain water pipe
RWR rail-water-rail (US Army)
RWS Royal Society of Painters in Water Colours
RWSGW Right Worshipful Senior Grand Warden (freemasonry)
r w t h raised watertight hatch
r w t m h raised watertight manhole
rwy railway
Rx recipe; tens of rupees
rx rix-dollar
RY Reo Motors, Inc (NYSE); Rogue's Yarn (colored jute in ship's rope)
RYA Railroad Yardmasters of America
RYGD railway grand division (US Army)
RYH Ryerson & Haynes, Inc (NYSE)
RYN Ryan Consolidated Petroleum (NYSE)

RYNAI Railroad Yardmasters of North America, Inc
RYPG Rayon Yarn Producers Group
RYS Railway & Light Securities (NYSE); Royal Yacht Squadron
Ry Tel Railway Telegraph
RYU Railway & Util. Invest. Corp. ("A") (common stock, ASE)
R Z Régiment de Zouaves
RZSI Royal Zoological Society of Ireland

S

s buried (*sepulture*—Latin); century (*siècle*—French); half (*semi*—Latin); label (*signa*—Latin); left hand (*sinistra*) (music); page (*sahife*—Turkish, *sida*—Swedish, *Seite*—German); sacral (anatomy); sacrum; school; scribe; second; section; see (of bishop); shilling (*solidus*—Latin); silver; sign, signed (*signé*—French); singular, snow; solo; son; soprano; southern, spherical; squadron; steamer; steel; stem; stocks; stratus cloud (meteorology), substantive, succeeded; suit; to be taken (*sumendus*—Latin) (pharmacy); super
S current density; page (*Seite*—German); Sabbath; Sailing Ship; Saint (*Sankt*—German); Saturday; Saxon; Scalar Scot; Scottish; Sears, Roebuck & Company (NYSE); Secretary; Senate (*Senatus*—Latin); Señor; sharpshooter or south(ern) (US Army); Signor; Socialist; Society; South (*Süd*—German); Southern; Spurius (Latin name), Statutes; Sun; Sunday; Sweden; sulphur
s/ over your or above your (*sobre su*—Spanish)
s a according to art (*secundum artem*—Latin); safe arrival; semi-annual; small arms; special agent; subject to approval; undated (*sine anno*—Latin); under the year (*sub anno*—Latin); see also (*siehe auch*—German)
Sa Sable (heraldry), Saturday; samarium
SA corporation (*Sociedad Anonima*—Spanish, *Sociedade Anonima*—Portuguese, *Società Anonima*—Italian, *Societate Anonima*—Rumanian, *Société Anonyme*—French); His or Her Highness (*Son Altesse*—French), Franciscans of the Atonement (*Societas Adunationis*—Latin); Salvation Army; Savannah and Atlanta Railway Company (rr mark); Savings Association; Secretary of the Army (US Army); sex appeal (colloquial); Shops Act; Small Arms; Society of Antiquaries; Society of Apothecaries; South Africa; South African Airways; South Australia; Southern Association (baseball); Storm Troop (*Sturm abteilung*—German), Supply Assistant, Third Order of St. Francis, Stock Car (rr car); South America
s/a subject to approval
s a a small arms ammunition
SAA Salvation Army Adjutant; Senior Assistant Architect; Shop Assistants Association; Small Arms Ammunition; Society for Applied Anthropology; South African Airways; Speech Association of America; Surety Association of America
SAAA Scottish Amateur Athletic Association; Southwestern Association of Advertising Agencies
SAAC Scientific Adviser to the Army Council
SAAD Small Arms Ammunition Depot
SAAF South African Air Force
SAAMI Sporting Arms and Ammunition Manufacturers Institute
Sab Saturday (*Sábado*—Spanish); Sabbath
SAB Science Advisory Board; Société Anonyme Belge d'Exploitation de la Navigation Aérienne, Society of American Bacteriologists
SABC South African Broadcasting Corporation
SABENA Société Anonyme Belge d'exploitation de la Navigation Aérienne
SAC School of Army Co-operation (RAF); Scientific Advisory Committee; Scottish Automobile Club; South Atlantic Coast; State Agricultural College; Strategic Air Command
S Acc limited partnership (*Società Accomandita*—Italian)
sacch sugar-coated (*saccharatae*—Latin) (pharmacy)
SACEUR Supreme Allied Commander Europe
SACX Columbia-Southern Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark); Southern Alkali (private car rr mark)
SADF South African Defence Forces
SADG Société des Architectes Diplômés par le Gouvernement
S Ad O Station Administrative Office (RAF)
SAE Sigma Alpha Epsilon (fraternity); Society of American Etchers; Society of Automobile Engineers; Society of Automotive Engineers
saec century (*saeculum*—Latin)
SAF Sapphire Petroleums Limited (ASE); Society of American Foresters; Strategic Air Force
SAFE Braathens South-American & Far East Air-transport
SAFOH Society of American Florists and Ornamental Horticulturists
S Afr South Africa
S Afr D South African Dutch
SAG Screen Actors Guild; Stammerers Advisory Guild
SAH Supreme Allied Headquarters
SAHSA Servicio Aereo de Honduras, South America
SAI His Imperial Highness (*Son Altesse Impériale*—French); incorporated company (*Società Anonima Italiana*—Italian); senior army instructor (US Army); Sigma Alpha Iota (music society); Socialist Workers' Party (*Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei*—German); Southeast Asia Institute; Survey Associates, Inc
SAIE Services Aeriens Internationaux d'Egypte
SAIF South African Industrial Federation
SAJ St. Joseph Light & Power (NYSE)
Sal El Salvador
SAL Seaboard Air Line Railway Company; Sons of the American Legion
Salk Salkeld (Law Reports)
Salop Shropshire (county of England)
SALP South African Labor Party
SALR South Australian Law Reports (legal)
salri salutary (*salutari*—Latin)
SAL Ry Seaboard Air Line Railway
Salv Salvador
SALV salvage (US Army)
I Sam. I Samuel (Bible)
II Sam. II Samuel (Bible)
Sam. Samaria; Samaritan; Samoa, Samuel (Bible)
S Am. South America; South American

SAM Sigma Alpha Mu (fraternity); Society for the Advancement of Management; Society of American Magicians; surface to air missile (US Army)
SAMA Scientific Apparatus Makers of America
Samar Samaria; Samaritan
SAME. Society of American Military Engineers
SAMS South American Missionary Society
san sanatorium; sanitary
SAN School of Air Navigation
San C Sanitary Corps
Sand. Sandford's New York Reports (legal)
San D Doctor of Sanitation
Sandf Ch Sandford's Chancery (legal)
San E Sanitary Engineer
San Fran San Francisco
Sanh Sanhedrin
s a n r subject to approval no risk
Sans Sanskrit
SANS South African Naval Service
SAO Squadron Accountant Officer
SAOR Senior Assistant Official Receiver
sap. sapwood (lumber)
S Ap Scruple, Apothecaries
s a p semi-armor-piercing; soon as possible
SAP Scouting amphibian plane (US Navy); South African Party; South African Police
SAPC Shipowners Association of the Pacific Coast
SAPFT Special Adviser to the President on Foreign Trade
SAPI Salesmen's Association of the Paper Industry
sapon saponification
SAQC Sub-Area Quartering Commandant
Sar Sarawak; Sardinia
SAR His (Her) Royal Highness (*Son Altesse Royale*); search and rescue (ICAO); semiautomatic rifle (US Army); Society of Authors' Representatives; Solar Aircraft Company (NYSE); Sons of the American Revolution; South African Republic; Special Apparatus Rack
SAR & H South African Railways and Harbours
S A R L limited liability company (*Société à Responsibilité Limitè*—French)
SARPS Standards and Recommended Practices (ICAO)
Sarum (Bishop of) Salisbury
SARX Salyer Refining Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
SAS His, Her Serene Highness (*Son Altesse Sérénissime*—French); Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries (*Societatis Antiquariorum Socius*—Latin); Scandinavian Airlines System, Ship Adoption Society; Special Air Service; Surgical Appliance Society
Sask Saskatchewan, Canada
SASO Senior Air Staff Officer
SASR Special Air Service Regiment
SASX Mathieson Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark); Southern Acid & Sulphur Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
Sat. Saturday; Saturn
sat. saturated
S At. South Atlantic
SAT. satisfactory (US Army); Scientific Adviser on Telecommunications
SATA Sociedade Acoriana de Transportes Aereas Ltda; South African Teachers' Association
S A T B soprano, alto, tenor, bass
SATC Students' Army Training Corps
satd saturated
satel satellite
Sat. Eve. Post Saturday Evening Post
satisfcn satisfaction
sat. sol saturated solution
S Atto SS your obedient and faithful servant (*su atento y seguro servidor*—Spanish)
SAU South African Union
Sau Ar Saudi Arabia
sauf e ou e errors and omissions excepted (*sauf erreur ou omission*—French)
SAU&G San Antonio, Uvalde & Gulf Railroad Company
S Aus South Australia
Sav Savoie (French department)
S av scruple, avoirdupois
SAV stock at valuation
SAVS Scottish Anti-Vivisection Society
SAW. St. Lawrence Corporation Ltd (NYSE); S & W Fine Foods, Inc (NYSE)
SAWBET supply action will be taken (US Army)
SAWE Society of Aeronautical Weight Engineers
Sax Saxon; Saxony
SAX Simmons Oil & Refining Company (private car rr mark)
SAY Sayre & Fisher Brick Company (NYSE)
sb shipbuilding; southbound; substantive
s b separately billed; short bill; small bonds; standard bead
Sb antimony
SB Bachelor of Science (*Scientiae Baccalaureus*—Latin); Sam Browne (military); Savings Bank; School for the Blind; Scout Bomber (US Navy Aircraft); Serving Brother (freemasonry); Shipping Board; Sick Bay; Signal Boatswain; Simultaneous Broadcast; single breasted; Sound Beam (Morse); South Britain (England and Wales); Statistical Branch (military); Statute Book; steamboat; stretcher-bearer; Sunlight Bureau; supply bulletin (US Army); Sweet Briar (college)
s/b statement of billing
S&B sterilization and bath (US Army)
SBA Savings Bank Act; Scottish Bankers' Association; Seaboard & Western Airlines (NYSE); Silica Brickmakers' Association; Sick Bay Attendant (naval); Small Brewers Association; Sport Broadcasters Association; Solicitors' Benevolent Association, Small Business Administration
SBAC Society of British Aircraft Constructors
SBB Swiss Federal Railways (*Schweizer Bundesbahnen*—Ger)
SBC Ships Badges Committee, Signal Books Correct (naval); small bayonet; Southern Baptist Convention, Stokely-Van Camp, Inc. (NYSE)
SB Chem Bachelor of Science in Chemistry
SB Comm Bachelor of Science in Commerce
SBCPO Sick Bay Chief Petty Officer
SBD Savings Bank Department, Seaboard Air Line Railroad (NYSE)
s b e south by east
SB Ed. Bachelor of Science in Education
SB Engin Bachelor of Science in Engineering
SBF Stix, Baer & Fuller Company (NYSE)
SB Geol Bachelor of Science in Geology
SBH Scottish Board of Health
SBI Steel Boiler Institute, Sterchi Bros. Stores, Inc (NYSE)
SBIX Standard Brands Incorporated (private car rr mark)
SBK South Brooklyn Railway Company (rr mark)
SBL Blumenthal (Sidney) & Company (NYSE)
SB Med Bachelor of Science in Medicine
SBN South Bend Lathe Works (NYSE)

SBOAI Specialty Bakery Owners of America, Inc.
SBO Pr Simmons-Boardman Pub. Corp. ($3. Conv. Pref) (ASE)
SBOT Sacred Books of the Old Testament
SB Phar Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
SBPW Special Board for Public Works
s Br south latitude (*südliche Breite*—German)
SBR Sterling Brewers, Inc. (NYSE)
SB&R San Benito & Rio Grande Valley Railway Company (rr mark)
Sbre September (*septiembre*—Spanish)
SBS Superintendent of Buildings and Supplies
SBT small boat (US Army)
s b w south by west
SBY Selby Shoe Company (NYSE)
s c salvage charges (insurance); same case; sharp cash; single column; single contact, shortened honors course; sole charge, steel cored; staff college (military)
sc he carved it (*sculpsit*—Latin), to know (*scitr*—Latin), namely (*scilicet*—Latin); scale, scene (*scène*—French); scarce, science, scientific; screw, scruple; supercharged; to wit (*scilicet*—Latin)
Sc Scandinavian, Scandium; Scotch, Scotland Scots, Scottish; Stratocumulus; scandium
SC decree of the Senate (*Senatus Consultum*—Latin), General Steel Cast (NYSE); Sacred Congregation (*Sacra Congregatio*—Latin), Salesion Congregation; Sanitary Corps; School Certificate; Senefelder Club; senior Controller; Service Certificate (naval); Services Committee; Short Course, Sion College; Sigma Chi (fraternity), Skidmore College, small capitals (type), Small Craft (naval), Smith College, Smithfield Club, Social Credit; South Carolina, Southern Command, Special Constable, Staff Captain (military); Staff College, Staff Corps; Statutory Committee, Studio Club, Submarine Chasers, wood-hulls (US Navy), supercalendered (paper); Superintending Cartographer (naval), Supervisory Commission, Supply Corps, Supreme Court (legal); Surgeon Captain; Surgeon-Commander (naval); Swimming Club
s/c his account (*son compte*—French); your account (*su cuenta*—Spanish); surcharge
S/C Set Course
s & c shipper and carrier; sized and calendered (paper)
SCA Department of Security Council Affairs (UN Secretariat), Science Clubs of America, Screen Composers Association, Shipbuilders Council of America, Stock Company Association
SCAEF Supreme Commander of Allied Expeditionary Force
SCAF Supreme Command of Allied Forces
SCAGF Supreme Commander, American Ground Force
sc ai steel-cored aluminum
Scand Scandinavia, Scandinavian
scan mag defamation of dignities (*scandalum magnatum*—Latin) (legal)
SCAP Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (Japan)
SCAPA Society for Checking the Abuses of Public Advertising
s caps. small capitals (type)
SCARWAF special category Army personnel with Air Force (US Army)
SCAS Signal Corps Aviation School
SCAX Shell Oil Company of Canada, Limited (private car rr mark)
SCB Superintendent of the Chart Branch, Standing Council of the Baronetage
SCC Sea Cadet Corps, Siamese Cat Club, single cotton-covered (electric conductors), Society of Cosmetic Chemists, Special Criminal Court, Staff College, Camberley, State Corporation Commission, Sunday Chamber Concert
SCCC *Société de Commission et de Consignation Coloniale*
SCCUS Swedish Chamber of Commerce of the United States
SCCX Shell Oil Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
scd screwed
SCD schedule (US Army), Doctor of Commercial Science
Sc D Doctor of Science (*Scientiae Doctor*—Latin)
Sc DHyg Doctor of Science in Hygiene
Sc DMed Doctor of Medical Science
sc dr screen door
s c e single cotton over enamel (insulation)
SCE Southern Cal. Edison Company (NYSE)
SCE A Southern California Edison Co. (ASE)
SCE B Southern California Edison Co. (ASE)
SCE C Southern California Edison Co. (ASE)
SCE D Southern California Edison Co. (ASE)
SC EE Sacred Congregation of Bishops and Regulars (*Sacra Congregatio Episcoporum et Regularium*—Latin)
SCE O Pr Southern California Edison Company (5% Part. Orig. Pfd.) (ASE)
scf standard cubic foot
SCF Save the Children Foundation, Shoe Corporation of America Cl A (NYSE)
SCF A Shoe Corporation of America (Class A Com.) (ASE)
SCG Screen Cartoonists' Guild, South Carolina Elec. & Gas (NYSE)
SCGB Ski Club of Great Britain
s c g s centimeter-gram-second system (physics) (*système cgs*—French)
sch note (*scholium*—Latin), scholar, scholarship, school, schooner
SCH Spencer Chemical Company (NYSE)
SCHC Select Committee of the House of Commons
sched schedule
scherz lively (*scherzando*—music)
schmp melting point (*Schmelzpunkt*—German)
Sch Mus B Bachelor of School Music
schol scholar, scholarly, scholarship, scholastic, scholiastic
schr schooner
Schupo police force or constable (*Schutzpolizei*—German)
SCHX Stauffer Chemical Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
sci science, scientific
s c i soft cast iron
SCI Shipping Container Institute, Society of Chemical Industry
SCIC Ship's Cook First Class (US Navy)
sci fa let him know (*scire facias*—Latin) (legal)
Sci fa ad dis deb *Scire facias ad disprobandum debitum* (legal writ)
SCIT Special Commissioners of Income Tax
SCIX Samuel Cabot Inc. (private car rr mark)
SCJ Priests of the Sacred Heart (*Sacerdotum a Sacro Corde Jesu*); Supreme Court of Judicature
SCJX Spencer Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
scl scale
SCL Society of Comparative Legislation; Student of Civil Law
s c m summary court-martial
Sc M Master of Science (*Scientiae Magister*—Latin)

sc m of holy memory (*sanctae memoriae*—Latin)
SCM Sacred Imperial Majesty (*Sacra Cæsarea Majestas*—Latin), Society of Coal Merchants, State Certified Midwife, Steward of Crown Manors, Student Christian Movement, Summary Court-Martial
s&cm surfaced one or two sides and center matched (lumber)
SCMA Silk Commission Manufacturers Association
Sc M Hyg Master of Science in Hygiene
SCMWA State, County and Municipal Workers of America
SCMX Shell Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
scn prot screen protected
SCNX Columbian Gasoline Corporation (private car rr mark)
Sco Scorpius
S/co against you (*su cargo*—Spanish)
SCO Scotten, Dillon Company (NYSE), Scovill Manufacturing Company (NYSE), Squadron Constructor Officer (naval)
s coln supply column
S Con Res (with number), Senate concurrent resolution
Scot. Scotch; Scottish; Scotland
scp script, spherical candlepower
SCP Social Credit Party, Standing Committee on Prices
SCPCU Society of Chartered Property and Casualty Underwriters
SCPI Structural Clay Products Institute
scr scratch; screwed, scrip, scruple
SCR Scurry Oils Ltd (NYSE), South Carolina Reports, (legal), Stone Container Corporation (NYSE)
SCRA Supreme Council of the Royal Arcanum
script. scriptural, scripture
SCS Scottish Council of State, Society of Civil Servants, Soil Conservation Service; Superintendent Car Service
sc&s strapped, corded, and sealed
SCSA Soil Conservation Society of America
SC2C Ship's Cook Second Class (US Navy)
S Ct Supreme Court Reporter (legal)
SCT Smith (L.C.) & Corona Type (NYSE)
s/cta your account (*su cuenta*—Spanish)
SC3C Ship's Cook Third Class
SCTMI Sink and Counter Top Manufacturers Institute
SCTY security (US Army)
SCU Scottish Cycling Union; Scullin Steel Company (NYSE)
sculp sculptor; sculptural; sculpture
sculps he engraved it (*sculpsit*—Latin)
SCV Sons of Confederate Veterans
SCW Society of Colonial Wars, Superintendent of Contract Work (naval)
SC of W State College of Washington
SCX Starrett (L.S.) Company (NYSE)
s d no date (*sans date*—French), safe deposit; the same day (*samma dag*—Swedish), same date (*samme dato*—Danish); see this (*siehe dies*—German), semi-diameter, service dress; several dates, sight draft; single deck, soft drawn (wire), without day (*sine die*—Latin); solid drawn; special duty
sd he sat (*sedit*—Latin); said, sewed, signed, seasoned (lumber)
Sd boiling point (*Siedepunkt*—German)
SD by decree of the Senate (*Senatus decreto*—Latin), Doctor of Science (*Scientiae Doctor*—Latin), sends greetings (*salutum dicit*—Latin); Senior Deacon (freemasonry); servant of God (*servus Dei*—Latin), Service Dress, Security Service (*Sicherheitsdienst*—German), Signal Department, Solicitor's Department, solid drawn; South Dakota, Southern Department, Staff Duties; Standard Oil Company of California (NYSE), State Department; Stores Department; Stores Depot; Sub-marine Department, Supplies Division, Supply Depot, Surveyors' Department, Swaziland (IDP)
s/d sea damaged (grain trade)
s d a specific dynamic action
SDA Seventh Day Adventists, Soldiers' Dependants' Allowances
SDAA Servicemen's Dependants' Allowance Act; Skein Dyers Association of America
SDAE San Diego and Arizona Eastern Railway Company (rr mark)
S Dak South Dakota
SDAM Seventh Day Adventists' Mission
s d b l sight draft, bill of lading attached
SDC Sigma Delta Chi (fraternity); St. David's College, Society of the Divine Compassion
SDCID State Department's Current Information Division (United States)
S D Co Safe Deposit Company
SDCX Southern Dyestuff Corporation (private car rr mark)
s d d store door delivery
SDE Shattuck Denn Mining Corporation (NYSE); Sigma Delta Epsilon (society)
sdf except Sundays and holidays (*sauf dimanches et fêtes*—French)
SDF Social Democratic Federation, Southwark Diocesan Fund, Sudan Defence Force
sdg siding
SDG Glory to God alone (*Soli Deo Gloria*—Latin)
SDI Saudi Arabian Airlines
SDIX Smith-Douglass Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
SDJR Somerset and Dorset Joint Railway
sdk shelter deck
SDK Sigma Delta Kappa (fraternity)
SDM Sub-District Manager
SDMA Soap and Detergent Manufacturers Association
SDMJ September, December, March, June (quarter months)
SDN League of Nations (*Société des Nations*—French)
SDO Senior Dental Officer; Senior Duty Officer (RAF); Sharp & Dohme Inc (NYSE), Signal Distributing Officer; Squadron Dental Officer (naval)
S Doc Senate document
SDP Sigma Delta Pi (society), Sigma Delta Psi (society), Social Democratic Party
S Dpo Stores Depot (RAF)
SDR Standard Dredging Corporation (NYSE)
S & D(R) Somerset and Dorset (Railway)
SDR Pr Standard Dredging Corp. ($1.60 Pfd.) (ASE)
SDRX Sinclair Refining Company (private car rr mark)
SDS San Diego State (college); Simonds Saw & Steel Company (NYSE), Society of the Divine Saviour (Salvatorian Fathers)
SDT Sigma Delta Tau (sorority)
SDU Saint Dunstan's University (Canada)
SDUK Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowlege
SDV Fathers of the Divine Word (RO) (*Societas Divini Verbi*—Latin)
SDX Squire Dingee Company (private car rr mark)
s e single entry (accounting), second entrance, semi-enclosed; screwed ends (plumbing), southeast (*sudeste*—Spanish)
Se selenium
SE His Excellency (*Su Excelencia*—Spanish); Saorstat Eirarm

(Irish Free State); Servel, Inc. (NYSE); Society of Engineers; Southeastern (postal district); Southeastern Reporter

S/E Stock Exchange

s & e surfaced one side and one edge (lumber)

sea. seaman

SEA. Service for Economic Action

SEAC South-East Asia Command

Sea. 1C Seaman, First Class

seapt seaport

SEATO Southeast Asia Treaty Organization

SEbE southeast by east

s e b s southeast by south

sec according to (*secundum*—Latin); secant (mathematics); second; secondary winding; secretary; section (*seccion*—Spanish)

SEC Secretary of the Education Committee; Securities Exchange Commission; South-Eastern Command; Sulphur Export Corporation; Supreme Economic Council

sec art according to the art (*secundum artem*—Latin) (pharmacy)

sec-ft second-foot

sech hyperbolic secant

sec leg. according to law (*secundum legem*—Latin)

Sec Leg. Secretary of Legation

Sec Lieut Second Lieutenant

sec nat according to nature (*secundum naturam*—Latin)

Sec Off. Section Officer

2d Dec Dig. Second Decennial Digest

secr secret; secretary

SECR South Eastern and Chatham Railway

sec reg according to rule (*secundum regulam*—Latin)

sect. chf chief of section

SED Scottish Education Department; German Social Unity Party (*Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands*—German)

SEE Seeman Brothers Inc. (common stock, ASE)

SE e O errors and omissions excepted (*salvis erroribus et omissis*—Latin)

SEF Southern Education Foundation

SEFA Southeastern Freight Association

seg follows (*segue*) (music); segment

SEG Segal Lock & Hardware Company (NYSE); Society of Economic Geologists

segms segments (botany)

seismol seismological; seismology

SEKF Sister Elizabeth Kenny Foundation

sel deceased (*selig*—German); selected; selection

SEL Seton Leather Company (common stock ASE)

Selk Selkirk (county of Scotland)

Sel Svc Selective Service

Selw Selwyn College, Cambridge

sem it seems (*semble*—French); semble; semicolon, seminar, seminary; week (*semaine*—French)

Sem Semitic

S Em His Eminence (*Son Eminence*—French)

SEMA Steam Engine Manufacturers Association

semp always the same style (*sempre*—Italian) (music)

sen senior, without (*senza*—Italian) (music)

Sen Senate, Senator

S en C limited partnership (*Sociedad en Comandita*—Spanish, *Sociedade en Commandita*—Portuguese, *Societé en Commandite*—French, *Societate en Commandita*—Rumanian)

sen clk senior clerk

SENL standard equipment nomenclature list (US Army)

S en NC joint stock company (*Société en Nom Colectif*—French), joint stock company (*Sociedad en Nombre Colectiva*—Spanish)

Sen Op Senior Optime

sent. sentence

SEO errors and omissions excepted (*sin errores y omisiones*—Spanish), Senior Engineer-Officer (naval)

SE&O errors and omissions excepted (*sauf erreur et omission*—French)

SEOC Serbian Eastern Orthodox Church

se ou o errors or omissions excepted (*sauf erreurs ou omissions*—French)

sep separate

SEP Saturday Evening Post (periodical), Sylvania Electric Prods (NYSE)

Sep September; Septuagint (Bible)

SEPEG International Study Weeks for Child War Victims

SEPM Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists

sept northern (*septentrional*—French)

Sept September (*septembre*—French)

Septuag (*Septuagesima*) 70th day before Easter

septupl septuplicate

seq and what follows (*sequenta*—Latin); it follows (*sequitur*—Latin); the following (*sequens*—Latin)

ser serial; series; sermon; serpens; service

Ser Servius

SER Sentry Safety Control Corporation (NYSE); serial service (telegrams); South Eastern Railway, Southeastern Reporter (legal)

Serb Serbia; Serbian

Sergt Sergeant

serv servant, service

Serv NC service not included (hotels) (*Service non compris*—French)

servor servant (*servidor*—Spanish)

SERX Service Tank Cars (private car rr mark), Shippers' Car Line Corporation (private car rr mark)

ses square edge siding (lumber)

SES Sigma Epsilon Sigma (society), Soil Erosion Service, Standards Engineers Society

SESAC Society of European Stage Authors and Composers

SESMMD Survey and Emigration Staff of the Mercantile Marine Department

SESO Senior Equipment Staff Officer (RAF)

sesquih an hour and a half (*sesquihora*—Latin)

sess session

sesunc an ounce and a half (*sesuncia*—Latin)

SESX Sessions Company Inc (private car rr mark)

Set September (*Setiembre*—Spanish)

SET Stetson (John B.) Company (NYSE)

SL Saône-et-Loire (French department)

S et M *Seine-et-Marne* (French department)

S et O *Seine-et-Oise* (French department)

sett September (*settembre*—Italian)

SEUA Southeastern Underwriters Association

s e u o error or omission excepted (*salvo error u omisión*—Spanish)

seur following (*seuraava*—Finnish)

SEUSS South-Eastern Union of Scientific Societies

sev several; severed

7bre September (*septembre*—French)

sex. section

Sex. Sextans (constellation); Sextus

Sexag (*Sexagesima*) 60th day before Easter

S Exc His Excellency (*Son Excellence*—French)

S Excla His Excellency (*Sua*

Excellência—Portuguese)
sextupl sextuplicate
s f near the end (*sub finem*—Latin), semi-finished, sunk face (masonry); surface foot (lumber); with sudden emphasis (*sforzando, sforzato*—Italian) (music), without charges (*sans frais*—French)
SF Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe (NYSE), Finland (IDP); San Francisco, Scripps Foundation, Senior Fellow, Sherwood Foresters; Shipping Federation; Sinking Fund; Sinn Fein; Sons of the Holy Family, Strong Foundation
s/f your favor (*su favor*—Spanish)
S&F sound and flash (US Army)
s & f stock and fixtures (insurance)
SFA Scottish Football Association; Solid Fuels Administration; Soy Flour Association
S & FA Shipping and Forwarding Agent
SFAW Solid Fuels Administrator for War
SFBA Steamship Freight Brokers Association
Sfc sergeant, first class
SFC Safety First Council, Sea-Board Finance Company (NYSE)
sfce surface
sf ct safe conduct (*sauf-conduit*—French)
SFDX Southern Fruit Distributors, Inc (private car rr mark)
SF E OU O errors and omissions excepted (*sauf erreurs ou omissions*—French)
SFERT Laboratory of the European Fundamental System of Reference for Telephone Transmission
sff with sudden emphasis (*sforzando*—Italian) (music)
SF1C Shipfitter First Class (US Navy)
SFH Safe Harbor Water Power Corporation (ASE)
SFIB Southern Freight Inspection Bureau
S1C Seaman First Class (US Navy)
SFM San Francisco Mining Exchange
SFMA Soda Fountain Manufacturers Association, Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association
SFMAA Slide Fastener Manufacturers Association of America
SFMI Soft Fibre Manufacturers Institute
SFO Standard Forgings Corporation (NYSE)
S-4 supply officer (US Army)
S 4 S surfaced four sides (lumber)
SFS San Francisco State (college); San Francisco Stock Exchange, Society for Freedom in Science
SFSA Steel Founders Society of America
SFSC Brothers of the Sacred Heart
SF2C Shipfitter Second Class (US Navy)
SFSR Socialist Federation of Soviet Republics
SF3C Shipfitter Third Class (US Navy)
sftwd softwood (lumber)
SFX Saint Francis Xavier (college), Stokely Foods, Inc. (private car rr mark)
sfz with sudden emphasis (*sforzando*—Italian) (music)
sg screen grid, singing, specific gravity, surgeon
SG His, Her, Grace (*Sa Grâce*—French), His Highness (*Sa Grandeur*—French); for the sake of safety (*salutis gratia*—Latin); Scots Guards; screened grid (radio); Seaman Gunner; Shipping Guild, Society of Genealogists; Solicitor General; Stage Guild, Standard Gas & Electric (NYSE), State Guard; Surgeon General (US Army)
s/g your draft (*su giro*—Spanish)
S/G Executive Office of the Secretary General (UN Secretariat)
SGA Safety Glass Association, Southern Natural Gas Company (NYSE)
SGAA Stained Glass Association of America
Sg C Surgeon-Captain
sgd signed
SGD Senior Grand Deacon (freemasonry)
s g d g without Government guarantee [of patents] (*sans garantie du gouvernement*—French)
Sge Sagittarius (constellation)
SGE Sigma Gamma Epsilon (society)
SGES Society of Grain Elevator Superintendents
SGF Southern Counties Gas Company of California (ASE)
SGI Sun Glass Institute
sgl single
Sg L Cr Surgeon Lieutenant Commander
SGM Sangamo Electric Company (NYSE)
SGMA Southern Garment Manufacturers Association
SGO Squadron Gunnery Officer; Surgeon-General's Office
SGP South American Gold & Platinum (NYSE)
SGPS Secretary-General for Public Security
SGPW Secretary-General for Prisoners of War
Sgr Sagittarius (constellation)
SGR School of General Reconnaissance (RAF)
Sg RA Surgeon-Rear-Admiral
SGS Secretary General Staff (US Army); single green silk-covered; Solicitor-General for Scotland
Sgt Sergeant
SGT A Southwestern Gas & Electric Company (ASE)
Sgt Maj Sergeant Major
SGW Salt-glazed ware, Senior Grand Warden (freemasonry)
SGX Seeger Refrigerator Company (NYSE)
s h schoolhouse, specified hours
sh shall; share; sheet; shilling
Sh Shipwright
SH His Highness (*Sa Hautesse*—French), Sacred Heart Confraternity, Sailors' Hostel; Schenley Industries, Inc (NYSE), Schleswig-Holstein; Seton Hall (college); Somerset Herald, Staghounds, Stop Head (of account-book rulings); Horse Car (rr car)
SHA Shawmut Association (NYSE); Shellmar Products Corporation (NYSE); Sidereal Hour Angle (astronaval)
SHAEF Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force
Shak Shakespeare
SHAPE Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers (Europe)
sh^{d} should
sh d shipping dry (lumber)
SHD Subsistence Homesteads Division
sh dk shelter deck
SHE Sheaffer (W.A.) Pen Company (NYSE)
Shef(f) Sheffield
SHEMA Steam Heating Equipment Manufacturers Association
Sher F Sherwood Foresters
Shet Shetland (county of Scotland)
Shet Is. Shetland Islands
S & H exc Sundays and holidays excepted
s h f superhigh-frequency
sh i sheet iron
ship. shipment or shipments (lumber)
SHK Schick Incorporated (NYSE)
Sh L Shipwright Lieutenant
SHL Sheller Manufacturing Corporation (NYSE)
shlp shiplap (lumber)
SHM Shamrock Oil & Gas Corporation (NYSE); simple harmonic motion
SHMI Saddlery Hardware Manufacturers Institute
shp shaft horsepower

SHP Smith (Howard) Paper Mills, Ltd. (common stock ASE)
SHPDTO ship on *depot transfer* order (number) (US Army)
SHPGO shipping order (US Army)
SHPI Southern Hardwood Producers, Inc
SHPIM ship immediately (US Army)
SHPMT shipment (US Army)
SHPREQ ship to apply on requisition (number) (US Army)
shpt shipment
SHPTARBY ship to arrive not later than (US Army)
SHPX First Corporation (private car rr mark); Shippers' Car Line Corporation (private car rr mark), Third Corporation (private car rr mark)
SHQ Supreme Headquarters
shr share; shares; sheets
sh s sheet steel
SHS Fellow of the Historical Society (*Societatis Historiae Socius*—Latin)
SHST Sam Houston State Teachers (college)
shtg shortage
sh tn short ton (2,000 pounds)
SHU Schulte (D.A.), Inc. (NYSE)
s h v under this word (*sub hoc voce*, or *sub hoc verbo*—Latin)
SHW Sherwin-Williams Company (The) (common stock ASE)
SHW Pr Sherwin-Williams Co. (The) (4% Pfd.) (ASE)
s i self induction, short interest (stocks)
Si silicon
SI Sandwich Islands, Secretary for India; *Seine-Inférieure* (French department); Shetland Isles; short interest (insurance); Society of Illustrators; Society of Jesus (Jesuits); Spokane International Railway Company; Sponge Institute; Staff Inspector; Star of India; Staten Island (New York); Surveyors' Institution; *Système International* (screw threads)
SIA Sanitary Institute of America, Self-Insurers Association
Sib Siberia; Siberian
SIB Statistics and Intelligence Branch
s i c specific inductive capacity (electricity)
Sic Sicilian; Sicily
SIC Sesame Imperial Club; Shriners Imperial Council; Specific Inductive Capacity
s i d once a day (*semel in die*—Latin) (prescription)
sid pages (*sidor*—Swedish)
SID his spirit is with God (*spiritus in Deo*); Social Insurance Department, Society of Industrial Designers, Statistics and Intelligence Department
SIE Society of Industrial Engineers
Sier L Sierra Leone
Sierp August (*Sierpień*—Polish)
sig signal; signaller; signalman; signature, signifying
Sig Mr. (*Signor*—Italian); Mrs. (*Signora*—Italian)
SIG signal (US Navy); Southern Indiana Gas & Electric (NYSE)
SIGC Signal Corps (US Army)
sigill seal (*sigillum*—Latin)
Sig L Signal Lieutenant
sig mis signature missing
Sigmm Signalman
sign. signature
signe signature
Sig O Signal Officer
Sig-ri gentlemen (*Signori*—Italian)
sig^te next (*siquiente*—Spanish)
sig unk signature unknown
SIHM International Society of the History of Medicine
SIK Sicks Breweries, Ltd. (common stock, ASE)
sil silver
Sil Silesia
SIL Singer Mfg. Company Ltd. (ASE)
Silv Cit Silvernail's Citations (legal)
SILX Jeffersonville Silgas, Inc (private car rr mark)
sim in like manner (*simile*) (music); similar, simile; similarly
Sim Simeon, Simon
SIM Sergeant-Instructor of Musketry; Simmons Company (NYSE); Sudan Interior Mission
SIMPP Society of Independent Motion Picture Producers
Sin. Sinaloa
sin. left hand (*sinistra*—Italian) (music); sine
sine com without commemoration (*sine commemoratione*—Latin)
sinf symphony (*sinfonia*) (music)
S-infre *Seine-Inférieure* (French Department)
sing. of each (*singulorum*—Latin) (pharmacy); singular
Sing. Singapore
Singh Singhalese
singr singular
sinh hyperbolic sine
Sink. Sinkiang
s int senza interruzione (music)
SINU Southern Illinois Normal University
SIP Simplicity Pattern Company (NYSE); Society of the Institute for Psychotherapy; standard inspection procedure (US Army)
SIPMHE Society of Industrial Packaging and Materials Handling Engineers
SIR Society of Industrial Realtors; Staten Island Rapid Transit Railway Company The (rr mark)
SIRB International Society of Radiobiology
SIRT Staten Island Rapid Transit Railway Company
sit. situate; situation; stopping in transit; storage in transit
SIT Stevens Institute of Technology
sit. rep situation report
SIUNA Seafarers International Union of North America
siv page, pages (*sivu, sivulla*—Finnish)
s l w self-inflicted wound
16 mo sextodecimo, sixteenmo (books)
64 mo sixty-fourmo (books)
sj under consideration (*sub judice*—Latin)
SJ Society of Jesus, Jesuit Fathers
SJAA St. John Ambulance Association
SJB St. Joseph Belt Railway Company (rr mark)
SJC Society of Jews and Christians, Standing Joint Committee; Supreme Judicial Court
SJD Doctor of Juridical Science (*Scientiae Juridicae Doctor*—Latin)
SJI Steel Joist Institute
SJ Res Senate joint resolution
SJS San Jose State (college)
Sjt Serjeant
SJU Saint John's University
s k so called (*sa kallad*—Swedish); safe keeping (commerce)
sk sack; sack (wool weight); street (*sokak*—Turkish)
SK Sigma Kappa (sorority)
s-ka company, association (*spolka*—Polish)
SKC Silver King Coalition Mines (NYSE)
SKCI Steel Kitchen Cabinet Institute
SK1C Storekeeper First Class (US Navy)
SKG Spencer Kellogg & Sons (NYSE)
SKKCA Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus of America
Skr Sanskrit
SKR South Korean Republic
Skrt Sanskrit
SK2C Storekeeper Second Class (US Navy)
SKSY Sikorsky (aircraft)

Skt Saint (*Sankt*—German)
SK3C Storekeeper Third Class (US Navy)
SKW Sparks-Withington Company (NYSE)
SKY Standard Oil Company (Kentucky) (NYSE)
s l without place (*sine loco*—Latin); salvage loss; seditious libel; separate lead (cables); sea level; sheer line; short lengths (building); single ledger; special lease; sprinkler leakage (insurance); without place (of printing) (*sine loco*—Latin)
sl slight (fire records); slow
SL Sarah Lawrence (college); Science Library; Second Lieutenant; Security List; Sierra Leone (Africa); Solicitor at Law; sound locator (US Army), South Latitude; Squadron Leader; Sub Lieutenant (naval); Sugar Land Railway Company (rr mark); Sunlight League; Saône-et-Loire (French department)
S/L on the Loire (river) (*Sur Loire*)
S & L Sudney & Louisburg Railway Company (rr mark)
SLA Showman's League of America, Slick Airways, Inc, Special Libraries Association; State Liquor Authority
sl & a without place and year (*sine loco et anno*—Latin)
S Lan R South Lancashire Regiment
s lat south latitude
Slav Slavic; Slavonian, Slavonic
SLAX St. Lawrence Starch Company Limited (private car rr mark)
SL B Simpsons, Ltd. ("B" Stk.) (ASE)
SLBA Sand-Lime Brick Association
SLC Statute Law Committee, Surgeon Lieutenant-Commander (naval)
sl & c shipper's load and count
S/LC Sue and Labour Clause
SLCI Supreme Legislative Council for India
sld sailed; sealed; sold
S Ldr Squadron Leader (RAF)
SLEA Southern Lumber Exporters Association; Steam Locomotive Export Association
slent becoming gradually slower (*slentando*—Italian) (music)
s l f straight-line frequency
SLF Service League Foundation
slg sailing
SLGA Stained and Leaded Glass Association
SLI Southwestern Louisiana Institute
SLIC Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation
SLK Real Silk Hosiery Mills, Inc (NYSE)
sll very readily soluble (*sehr leicht löslich*—German)
SLM Stahl-Meyer, Inc (NYSE)
s l n d without specifying place or date (*sine loco nec data*—Latin)
Slo Sligo (Ireland)
SLOF St. Louis and O'Fallon Railway Company, The (rr mark)
s l p without lawful issue (*sine legitima prole*—Latin)
SLP San Luis Potosi, scouting landplane (US Navy), Sea Level Pressure; Socialist Labour Party
s l r single lapping of pure rubber
SLRB Steel Labor Relations Board
SLRX St. Louis Refrigerator Car Company (private car rr mark)
SLS Salt Lake Stock Exchange
SLSF St. Louis-San Francisco Railway Company (rr mark)
slsmgr salesmanager
slsmn salesman
SLSX Swift Live Stock Express (private car rr mark)
SLT searchlight (US Army)
S Lt Sub-Lieutenant
sl & t shipper's load and tally
SLU Saint Lawrence University, Saint Louis University
s l w straight line wave-length
SLX Silex Company (NYSE)
sm centimeter (*santimetre*—Turkish), left hand (*sinistra mano*) (music); short meter, small
Sm samarium
s m sewing machine, short meter
SM His, Her, Majesty (*sa Majesté*—French), of holy memory (*sanctae memoriae*); Master of Science (*Scientiae Magister*), Sector Matron, Senior Magistrate, Sergeant Major, Silver Medallist, Simpson Multiplier (naval engineering), Society of Mary (*Societas Mariae*), Society of Miniaturists, Soldier's Medal (US Army), Sons of Malta, Spanish Morocco (Africa), Splinter Mats, Staff Major; State Militia; Sterling Market, Stipendiary Magistrate, Stock Market; Surgeon Major
s/M on the sea (*sur Mer*—French)
s&m surfaced and matched (lumber)
S&M September and March, Shropshire and Montgomery Railway, Stock and Machinery (insurance), Swansea and Mumbles Railway
S of M School of Musketry
SMA Safe Manufacturers' Association, Sales Managers' Association, Salt Manufacturers' Association; Saw Manufacturers' Association, Senior Military Attache (US Army), Sheffield Metallurgical Association; Shroud Manufacturers' Association, Shuttle Manufacturers' Association; Socialist Medical Association, Society of African Missions (*Societas pro Missionibus ad Afros*—Latin); Society of Marine Artists; Spring Manufacturers Association; Stock Managers Association; Stoker Manufacturers Association; Surplus Marketing Administration
s/Ma on the Marne river (*sur Marne*—French)
S Mar. San Marino
SMAUS Saddlery Manufacturers Association of the United States
SMB His, Her, Britannic Majesty (*Sa Majesté Britannique*—French), Sulgrave Manor Board, Sunbeam Corporation (NYSE)
SMBL semimobile (US Army)
SMC His, Her, Catholic Majesty (of Spain) (*Sa Majesté Catholique*—French), Service Members' Committee; Smith (A.O.) Corporation (NYSE)
sm caps small capitals
SMCLN semicolon (US Army)
SMCNA Sheet Metal Contractors National Association
S/M CO Submarine Commanding Officer
Sm Cond Ala Smith's Condensed Alabama Reports (legal)
SMD short meter double
State Management Districts
SME Dutch Guiana (Surinam) (IDP), Holy Mother Church (*Sancta Mater Ecclesia*—Latin), School of Military Engineering
SM Engin Master of Science in Engineering
SMF Schurz Memorial Foundation, Singer Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
SM1C Signalman First Class (US Navy)
SMG submachine gun (US Army)
SMI His, Her, Imperial Majesty (*Sa Majesté Impériale*—French); Secondary Metal Institute, Super Market Institute
Smith. Inst Smithsonian Institution
SMIUNA Stove Mounters International Union of North America
sml compare (*sammenlign*—Danish)
SMLO Senior Military Liaison Officer (US Army)
SM Lond Soc Member of the London Medical Society (*Societatis Medicae Londiniensis Socius*—Latin)
SMM Holy Mother Mary (*Sancta Mater Maria*—Latin)
SMMMA Saw Mill Machinery Manufacturers Association
SMNA Safe Manufacturers National Association
SMO Senior Medical Officer; Squadron Medical Officer (RAF)

smorz dying away (*smorzando*) (music)
SMOX Standard Molasses Company (private car rr mark)
s m p without male issue (*sine mascula prole*—Latin)
SMPE Society of Motion Picture Engineers
SMR His, Her, Royal Majesty (*Sa Majesté Royale*—French)
SMRC Society of Minature Rifle Clubs; Special Military Revisory Court
SMRGC Sun Maid Raisin Growers of California
SMS His Swedish Majesty (*Sa Majesté Suédoise*—French); His Majesty's Ship (*Seiner Majestat Schiff*—German); State Medical Service
SM2C Signalman Second Class (US Navy)
SMS Fd'I Society for Mutual Help, Sons of Italy (*Societá Mutuo Soccorso Figli d'Italia*—Italian)
SMSSS Sheet Metal Screw Statistical Service
smstrs seamstress
SMSX Smith Company S, Morgan (private car rr mark)
SMTA Sewing Machine Trade Association
SMTC His Most Christian Majesty (*Sa Majesté très Chrétienne*—French)
SMTF His Most Faithful Majesty (*Sa Majesté très fidéle*—French)
SM3C Signalman Third Class (US Navy)
SMTO Senior Mechanical Transport Officer
SMU Southern Methodist University
SMWIA Sheet Metal Workers International Association
SMX Staley Milling Company (private car rr mark)
sn according to nature (*secundum naturam*—Latin); sanitation, without name (*sine nomine*—Latin); shipping note; sine of the amplitude (an elliptic function)
Sn tin (*stannum*—Latin)
SN Sergeant Navigator; Sigma Nu (fraternity); Standard Oil Company (Indiana) (NYSE); State Nurse
S/N (ratio) speech/noise (ratio); signal/noise (ratio)
SNA Soviet News Agency; Spanish News Agency
SNAME Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers
SNAX Sociedad Nacional de Productores de Alcohol (private car rr mark)
SNC Sanitary Corps; School of Naval Co-operation (RAF)
SNCF *Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer* (French)
Sn Col Sanitary Column
SND Superintendent of Net Defence
s n g without our guarantee (*sans notre garantie*—French)
SNG Securities Corporation General (NYSE)
SNIA salutary (*salutari*—Latin); opinion (*sententia*—Latin)
SNL standard nomenclature list (US Army), Sun Chemical Corporation (NYSE)
SNLR Services no longer required
SNO Senior Naval Officer, Senior Navigation Officer (RAF)
SNP Scottish Nationalist Party, Sigma Nu Phi (fraternity)
SNPA Southern Newspaper Publishers' Assn
SNPF en Angl National Society of French Professors in England (*Société Nationale des Professeurs de Français en Angleterre*—French)
snr senior
Sñr Mr. (*Señor*—Spanish)
SNR Society for Nautical Research
Snra Mrs. (*Senhora*—Portuguese)
Sñra Mrs. (*Señora*—Spanish)
Snrta Miss (*senhorita*—Portuguese)
SNS Sunstrand Machine Tool Company (NYSE)
s o ocean station (*station océanique*—French), seller's option; shipping order, ship's option, see above (*siehe oben*—German); side outlet (plumbing), single opening, (plumbing), special order, suboffice, that is (*se on*—Finnish)
so southeast (*sudoeste*—Spanish)
So South, Southern, Southern Reporter (legal)
SO Scottish Office; Scout Observation (US Navy Aircraft), Secretary's Office; Section Officer, Senior Officer, Ship's Option; sorting office; Southern Company (NYSE); Special Orders (US Army); Staff Officer, Standing Orders, Stationery Office, Statistical Office, Supply Officer; Symphony Orchestra
S-O South West (*Sud-Ouest*—French)
s/o your order (*su orden*—Spanish)
SOA Department of Social Affairs (UN Secretariat)
SOAD Staff Officer, Air Defence
soc society, sociology
Soc Socialist; Socialism; Socrates
SOC Shell Oil Company, Society of Organized Charity, Standard Oil Company; Superior Oil Company (Cal) (NYSE)
SO-in-C Signal Officer-in-Chief
Soc an° limited company (*Société anonyme*—French)
Soc Anon corporation (*Sociedad Anónima*—Spanish)
So. Car. South Carolina; South Carolina Reports (legal)
sociol sociology
Soc Is. Society Islands
SO Cist Cistercian Order of Common Observance
s o d seller's option to double
sod. sodium
SOD. seller's option to double; Shorter Oxford Dictionary
SOE Society of Engineers, Special Operations Executive
So East Rep Southeastern Reporter (legal)
SOED Shorter Oxford English Dictionary
SOF ST State of Maranhao (Brazil) (ASE)
sog so-called (*sogenannt*—German)
SOGX Shamrock Oil and Gas Corporation, The (private car rr mark)
SOH Standard Oil Company (Ohio) (NYSE)
SOI Signal operations instructions (US Army)
SOK Stroock (S.) & Company Inc (NYSE)
s o l shipowners' liability
sol solicitor, soluble, solution
Sol Solomon
SOL Ship Owner's Liability (marine insurance)
sol alcool alcoholic solution (*solution alcoolique*—French)
sol aq aqueous solution (*solution aqueuse*—French)
Sol Gen Solicitor General
solidif solidification
Sol Is. Solomon Islands
Sol J Solicitors' Journal
soln solution
solve. c cal dissolve by heating (*solve cum calore*—Latin) (pharmacy)
soly solubility
Som Somersetshire (England)
SOME. Senior Ordnance Mechanical Engineer
Somerset Somersetshire (England)
somet sometimes
SoM1C Soundman First Class (US Navy)
SoM2C Soundman Second Class (US Navy)
SoM3C Soundman Third Class (US Navy)
son. southern
Son. Sonora
SON Sonotone Corporation (NYSE)
SONAR submarine detection and ranging
S-1 Adjutant (US Army)

s 1 e surfaced one edge (lumber)
s 1 s surfaced one side (lumber)
s 1 s 1 e surfaced one side and one edge (lumber)
s 1 s 2 e surfaced one side and two edges (lumber)
Song of Sol Song of Solomon
sonn sonnets
Sons of SAWV Sons of Spanish American War Veterans
SOO Minneapolis, St Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Railroad Company (rr mark)
sop soprano
SOP South Pacific; Staff Officer of Pensioners; standing operating procedure (US Army)
SOP (A) Senior Officer Present (Afloat) (US Navy)
SOPAT South China Patrol (US Navy)
Soph Sophomore; Sophonias (Biblical); Sophocles
SOP ST State of Parana (U. S. of Brazil) (ASE)
SOR Society for Occupational Research
SORC Signal Officers Reserve Corps
sord *sordino* (music)
So. Rep. Southern Reporter (legal)
s o s if necessary (*si opus sit*—Latin)
SOS distress signal; Soss Manufacturing Company (NYSE); Secretary of State; Senior Officers' School; Service of Supply (U.S.A.); Society of Schoolmasters
sos when needed (*si opus sit*) (pharmacy)
SOSB Order of St. Benedict; Sylvestrine Benedictines
sost sustained (*sostenuto*—Italian) (music)
SOTX Stoll Oil Refining Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
sou subscription (banking) (*souscription*—French)
Sou Southern Railway Company
SOU Southern Airways, Inc
sov sovereign
SOV Socony-Vacuum Oil Company, Inc (NYSE)
Sov Un Soviet Union
Sov Un Asia Soviet Union in Asia
So. West. Rep. Southwestern Reporter (legal)
SOY Savoy Oil Company (NYSE)
s p deceased (*świętej pamięci*—Polish); short page; single phase, single pole; so forth (*sic porro*—Latin); small pica; starting point; stirrup pump; stop payment; supra protest (banking); sustaining program; without issue (*sine prole*—Latin); without pedal (*senza pedale*) (music)
sp seaport; species; specific; specimen; speed, spelling; spirit; velocity; spitze (music)
Sp Spain; Spaniard; Spanish
SP International Institute of Philology (*Société Internationale de Philologie*—French), Most Holy Father (*Sanctissime Pater*—Latin); sample post; School of Photography (RAF); self-propelled, special or supply point (US Army); Service Patrol (RAF); Shipping Port; Signal Publication; Sigma Phi (fraternity); Sigma Pi (fraternity); small paper (ordinary copies of books); South Penn Oil Company (NYSE); Southern Pacific (rr); Southern Pacific Lines West of Portland, Ogden, El Paso & Tucumcari (rr mark); St Peter (*sanctus Petrus*—Latin); Stretcher Party; Supreme Pontiff (*summus Pontifex*—Latin), Shore Patrol
s p a subject to particular average
spa. spacing; subpoena
S p A stock company (*Società per Azioni*—Italian)
SPA Salt Producers Association; Society of Philatelic Americans; Southern Pine Association; Surplus Property Administration
SPAA Systems and Procedures Association of America
SPAB Supply Priorities and Allocations Board
Span. Spanish
SPARS Women's Coast Guard Reserves
SPAS Member of the American Philosophical Society (*Societatis Philosophicae Americanae Socius*—Latin)
SPAUS Smoke Prevention Association of the United States
SPB Surplus Property Board
SPBA Specialty Paper and Board Affiliates
Spbre September (*Septembre*—French)
s p c single paper covered
SPC Society for the Prevention of Crime; South Pacific Commission; Soviet Purchasing Commission (United States); Steel Parts Corporation (NYSE)
s/p/c under protest to place to account (*sotto protesto per mettere in conto*—Italian)
SPCA Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
SPCBC Society and Pioneer Clinic for Birth Control
SPCC Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children
SPCK Society for Promotion of Christian Knowledge
SPCM special court martial (US Army)
SP Co Southern Pacific Company
s p d he wishes much health (*salutem plurimam dicit*—Latin); steamer pays dues
SPD Seaplane Depot Ship; Sigma Phi Delta (fraternity); South Polar Distance; Standard Products Company (NYSE)
sp d t single-pole, double throw
SPE Sigma Phi Epsilon (fraternity); Society of Plastics Engineers; Society for Pure English
spec special; specially; specifically; specification; specimen; spectra; speculation; spectrum
SPEC specify; specification (US Army)
spec appt special appointment
spec emp specially employed
SPECL specialist, specialized (US Army)
SPEE Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education
Spens Spenser; Spenserian
SPERON Special Service Squadron
SPEX Southern Pine Extracts Company (private car rr mark)
spez specific (*spezifisch*—German)
spez Gew specific gravity (*spezifisches Gewicht*—German)
SPFA Steel Plate Fabricators Association
SP1C Specialist First Class (US Navy)
sp g specific gravity
spg spring
SPG Society for the Propagation of the Gospel
SPGA Southeastern Pecan Growers Association
SPGB Socialist Party of Great Britain
sp gr specific grant; specific gravity
Sp Gui Spanish Guinea
sph spherical
s ph single-phase
sp ht specific heat
SPHX Roth Packing Company (private car rr mark)
SPI Society of Photographic Illustrators; Society of the Plastic Industry
spirit. spiritualism; spiritualistic; with spirit (*spiritoso*) (music)
SPK Standard Packaging Corporation (NYSE)
SPK Pr Standard Packaging Corp (Conv. Pref.) (ASE)
spkr speaker; sprinkler

SPKX Shawinigan Products Corporation (private car rr mark)
spl special
s p l without legitimate issue (*sine prole legitima*—Latin)
SPL Southern Pipe Line Company (NYSE)
splty specialty
SPM Saint-Pierre et Miquelon (France); self-propelled mount (US Army); short particular meter (music); Society of the Fathers of Mercy
SPMA Soda Pulp Manufacturers Association; Sulphite Paper Manufacturers Association
Sp Mor Spanish Morocco
sp msgr special messenger
SPN Spencer Shoe Corporation (NYSE)
sp nov new species (*species nova*—Latin)
SPO sausages, potatoes and onions (colloqial); Stoker Petty Officer
sport. sporting; sportive
spp species (plural)
SPP Scott Paper Company (NYSE); Small Packets Post
SPPAI Screen Process Printing Association International
SPPI Saint Paul's Polytechnic Institute
s p q r small profits, quick returns
SPQR the Senate and People of Rome (*Senatus Populusque Romanus*—Latin)
s p r with request for return (*sub petito remissionis*—Latin)
spr sapper
SPR Society for Psychical Research; Superior Portland Cement (NYSE)
SPRA School Public Relations Association
SPRC Society for Prevention and Relief of Cancer
spre always (*siempre*—Spanish)
SPRL Society for the Promotion of Religion and Learning
SPRSI Portuguese Society of Queen Saint Isabel (*Sociedade Portuguesa Rainha Santa Isabel*—Portuguese)
s p s without surviving issue (*sine prole superstite*—Latin)
SPS St. Louis Public Service Cl A (NYSE); Sigma Phi Sigma (fraternity); Sigma Pi Sigma (society); special services (US Army); Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway Company (rr mark)
Sp Sah Spanish Sahara
SP2C Specialist Second Class (US Navy)
SPSO Senior Personnel Staff Officer (RAF)
SPSP St. Peter and St. Paul (The Papal Seal)
SPSSI Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues
sp s t single-pole, single-throw
SPSX Stickney & Poor Spice Company (private car rr mark)
spt seaport
SPT School of Physical Training; support (US Army)
SP3C Specialist Third Class (US Navy)
SPUG Society for the Prevention of Useless Giving
SPVD Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease
sp vol specific volume
SPWA Steel Products Warehouse Association
SPX Solvay Process Division, Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation (private car rr mark)
sq the following (*sequens*—Latin); squadron; square
SQ sick quarters; squadron (US Army)
sq ch square chain
sq cm square centimeter(s)
sq ft square foot (feet)
sq hd square head
sq in. square inch(es)
sq km square kilometer(s)
sq m square meter(s)
sq mi square mile(s)
sq mm square millimeter(s)
SQMS Staff Quartermaster-Sergeant
sq mu square micron(s)
Sqn Ldr Squadron Leader
Sqn QMS Squadron Quartermaster-Sergeant
Sqn SM Squadron Sergeant-Major
Sq O Squadron Officer (WAAF)
sqq the following (*sequentes; sequentia*—Latin)
sq rd square rod(s)
SQU Square D Company (NYSE)
sq yd square yard(s)
s r self-rectifying; shipping receipt; short rate (insurance); slip ring motor; slow running; specific resistance
sr stateroom
Sr Mr. (*Senhor*—Portuguese, *Señor*—Spanish, *Sieur*—French, *Signor*—Italian); strontium
SR Scottish Rifles; Senate Resolution; Sons of the Revolution; sound ranging (US Army), Southern Railway (NYSE), Southern Rhodesia (IDP); Special Regulations (US Army), Special Reserve; Supplementary Reserve; Swiss Air Transport Company, Ltd
s/r your remittance (*su remesa*—Spanish)
S/R service record (US Army); on the Rhône (river) (*Sur Rhône*—French)
SRA Society of Residential Appraisers; Special Refractories Association
SRC Sentinel Radio Corporation (NYSE); Signal Recruit Center; Signal Reserve Corps, Society of Retreat Conductors; Students' Representative Council; Surplus Relief Corporation
s r c c strikes, riots, and civil commotions (insurance)
SRCX Richardson Carbon Company (private car rr mark)
SRD "Service Rum Diluted"
SRE Holy Roman Church (*Sancta Romana Ecclesia*—Latin); Scientific Research and Experiments Department
S Rept Senate report
S Res Senate resolution
SRF Sugar Research Foundation
SRFI Self-Rising Flour Institute
s rg sound-ranging
SRGS Scottish Royal Geographical Society
S Rh Southern Rhodesia
SRH Supply Railhead
SRI Holy Roman Empire (*Sacrum Romanum Imperium*—Latin); Scrap Rubber Institute
srio secretary (*secretario*—Spanish)
srita young lady, Miss (*señorita*—Spanish)
SRJ ST State of Rio de Janeiro (Brazil) (ASE)
SRK Serrick Corporation, Cl B (NYSE)
SRL Scranton Electric Company (NYSE)
SRLX Swift Refrigerator Line (private car rr mark)
SRM Mobile & Ohio (NYSE)
SRN State Registered Nurse
SRO Southland Royalty Company (NYSE); standing room only; Supplementary Reserve of Officers
SR & O Statutory Rules and Orders
SROX United States Atomic Energy Commission, Savannah River Operations Office (private car rr mark)
SRP Supply Refueling Point
SRPDAA Silk and Rayon Printers and Dyers Association of America
SRR Sun Ray Drug Company (NYSE)
SRS Fellow of the Royal Society (*Societatis Regiae Socius*—Latin); Scottish Record Society; Scottish Reform Society
SRSTA Society of Roller Skating Teachers in America
SRT St. Regis Paper Company (NYSE)

SRU Scottish Rugby Union; Seiberling Rubber Company (NYSE)
SRW Sherwin-Williams Co. of Can. Ltd. (The) (Ord.) (ASE)
SRX Sunland Refining Corporation (private car rr mark)
S Ry Southern Railway
SRY Standard Railway Equipment Manufacturing (NYSE)
s s screw steamer; simplified spelling; single screened; single sweep; south side; special subjects; superintendent of schools; sworn statement
ss namely (*scilicet*—Latin); sections; under (*sous*—French)
s S see page (*siehe Seite*—German)
SS Blessed Sacrament (*Saint-Sacrement*—Latin); His Holiness (*Sa Sainteté*—French); His Lordship (*Su Señoria*—Spanish), Holy Scripture (*Sacra Scriptura*—Latin), Most Holy (*Sanctissimus*—Latin), pages (*Seiten*—German), Sabbath School, Scapa Society; *Schutzstaffel* (Nazi blackshirts); steamship; Second Secretary; Secondary School, Secretary for Scotland, Secretary of State; Secret Service; Selborne Society, Selden Society; Senior Sister (Princess Mary Nursing Service); Shell Shock; short sleeves; Signode Steel Strapping Company (NYSE); Silver Star (United States decoration), Smoke Screen, Society of Shuttlemakers, Society of Silurians; Song of Solomon (Bible), Staffordshire Society; Stair Society; Statistical Society; Steamship; Stewart Society; Straits Settlements; Sulpician Fathers; Sunday School; Supermarine Spitfire; submarines (US Navy); Surtees Society; Surveying Services (naval); *Su Servidor* (Spanish); Swedenborg Society; Synopsis Series of United States Treasury Decisions (legal); Saints
s & s screw and socket (plumbing); spigot and socket
S/S on the Seine (river) (*Sur Seine*—French)
s to s station to station
ssa subscribed (*subscripta*—Latin)
SSA Secretary of State for Air; Seismological Society of America; Selective Service Act; Senior Service Accountant (RAF); Soaring Society of America; Social Security Act; Society of Scottish Artists; Specialty Stores Association; Sunday School Association
s/Sa on the Saône (river) (*Sur Saône*—French)
SSAAII Their Imperial Highnesses (*Ses Altesses Imperiales*—French)
SSAARR Their Royal Highnesses (*Ses Altesses Royales*—French)
SSAFA Soldiers', Sailors', and Airmen's Families Association
SS Amer southern South America
SSB Bachelor of Sacred Scripture (*Sacrae Scripturae Baccalaureus*—Latin); Seafood Statistical Bureau; Secretary to Selective Board (military); Selective Service Board; Selective Service Bureau; Social Security Board, Social Service Board
SS Bde Special Service Brigade
SSC St. Columban's Foreign Missionary Society; Sculptors' Society of Canada; Secretary of State for the Colonies; single silk covered (electric conductors); Society of the Holy Cross (*Societas Sanctae Crucis*—Latin); Solicitor before the Supreme Court, Sunshine Mining Company (NYSE)
s & sc sized and supercalendered (paper)
s s and c same sea and country (shipping)
SS CC Fathers of the Sacred Hearts
SSc D Doctor of Social Science
SSCI Steel Shipping Container Institute
SSD Doctor of Sacred Scripture (*Sacrae Scripturae Doctor*—Latin), Most Holy Lord (the Pope) (*Sanctissimus Dominus*—Latin)
SSDA Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs
SSDB Superintendent of Sailing Directions Branch
SSE Scottish Society of Economists; single silk covering over enamel insulation, Society of St. Edmund, south-south-east
S2C Seaman Second Class (US Navy)
SSF Single-Seater Fighter (RAF); Special Service Force; standard Saybolt furol
SSGG the *Femgericht*. stick, stone, grass, groan (*Stock, Stein, Gras, Grein*—German)
S Sgt Staff Sergeant
SSH Sharon Steel Corporation (NYSE)
SSI standing signal instructions (US Army)
Ssi Company, Co. (*Sürekasi*—Turkish)
SSIC Southern States Industrial Council
SSJ St. Joseph's Society of the Sacred Heart (Josephite Fathers)
SSJD Sisterhood of Saint John the Divine
SSJE Society of St. John the Evangelist
SSL Licentiate of Sacred Scripture (*Sacrae Scripturae Licentiatus*—Latin); Second Sea Lord (Admiralty); Social Security League
SSLOA Second Sea Lord's Office for Appointments
SSLX Semet-Solvay Division, Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation (private car rr mark)
SSM Society of the Sacred Mission; Squadron Sergeant-Major, Staff Squadron Major, Staff Sergeant-Major; surface to surface missile (US Army)
s & sm surfaced one or two sides and standard matched (lumber)
SSMI Sodium Silicate Manufacturers Institute
SS MM Their, Your Majesties (*Sus Majestades*—Spanish)
SSMX Southwestern Sugar & Molasses Company (private car rr mark)
SSN specification serial number (US Army)
SSO Senior Staff Officer; Senior Supply Officer (military), south-southwest (*sud-sud ouest*—French); Special Service Officer (RAF); Squadron Signals Officer (naval)
S of Sol Song of Solomon (biblical)
s sord without mutes (*senza sordini*) (music)
SSP Pious Society of St. Paul; scouting seaplane (US Navy); Sigma Sigma Phi (fraternity)
SSPB Socket Screw Products Bureau
SSQ Station Sick Quarters
SSR Soviet Socialist Republic
SSRC Social Science Research Council
s s s single-screw ship; yours very truly (*su seguro servidor*—Spanish)
SSS Congregation of the Blessed Sacrament; Fathers of the Blessed Sacrament (Ro) (*Societas Sanctissimi Sacramenti*); School of Slavonic Studies; Secretary of State for Scotland; Selective Service System; Shore Signal Service, Sigma Sigma Sigma (sorority), Simplified Spelling Society, Single Screw Ship, single signal superheterodyne (radio), Small-Scale Savings, Social Service System, Stamp Savings Slips; your faithful servant (*Su Seguro Servidor*—Spanish); Standard Steel Spring Company (NYSE)
SSSA Soil Science Society of America
s s s c soft-sized super-calendered
s s t seamless steel tubing
SST Spear & Company (NYSE)
SSTI Seamless Steel Tube Institute
SSU Saybolt Universal seconds, Sunday School Union, Superior

Steel Corporation (NYSE)
SSVC Selective Service (US Army)
SSW Cotton Belt Route (rr mark); St. Louis Southwestern Railway Company (rr mark)
SSX South Coast Corporation (NYSE)
s t short ton (2,000 lbs); single throw (switch); sounding tube; stopping in transit; storage in transit
st let it stand (*stet*—Latin); shipping ticket; sounding tube; stanza; state; stem (botany); stere; stone; strait; street; strophe; studied; stumped (cricket)
St individual piece (*Stück*—German); Saint; Stary (old-Slavic languages); Strait, Stratus clouds (Beanfurt weather symbol)
ST Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific (NYSE); Seaman Torpedoman (naval); shipping ticket (US Army); Shock Troops; Sigma Tau (fraternity); Sons of Temperance; Standard Time; State Teachers (college); Superintendent of Transportation; Summer Time
S/T short ton (US Army)
S & T Supply and Transport
S of T Sons of Temperance
sta stamen; station; stationary; stationery; stator
Sta female saint (*Santa*—Italian, Spanish, Portuguese)
STA Scottish Temperance Alliance; Scottish Travel Association; Scottish Typographical Association; Standard Brewing Company of Scranton (NYSE); Statistics (JCAO); steel tape armored (cables); Summer Time Act
sta agt station agent
staatl State or Federal (*staatlich*—German)
stacc distinct (*staccato*) (music)
sta com station complement
stae holy saints (*sanctae*)
sta eng stationary engineer
Staffs. Staffordshire (county of England)
sta mi statute mile
stan stanchion
St Andr Saint Andrew's
STANHAF New Standard Halfword (Telegraphic Code)
STANTER New Standard Three-letter (Telegraphic Code)
STANY Security Traders Association of New York
STAT statistical (US Army)
Stat United States Statutes at Large
Stat Hall Stationers' Hall
statis statistical; statistics
STAX Stauffer Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
stb et cetera (*és a többi*—Hungarian)
st b steam boat
STB Bachelor of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Baccalaureus*—Latin); Bachelor of Theology (*Scientiae Theologicae Baccalaureus*—Latin); Standard Tube Company Cl B (NYSE)
STB B Standard Tube Co. (The) (Class "B" Com.) (ASE)
stbd starboard
s t c single trip container
STC Samuel Taylor Coleridge; Sea Training Corps; Senior (Officers') Training Corps; Senior Trade Commissioner; Small Traders' Committee; Standard Coil Products Company (NYSE); State Teachers College
St Ch Cas Star Chamber Cases (legal)
st-cu strato-cumulus (clouds)
std standard (timber trade)
Std hour (*Stunde*—German)
st d stopped diapasons
STD Doctor of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Doctor*—Latin); Doctor of Theology (*Scientiae Theologicae Doctor*—Latin), Sea Transport Department [Division], Sigma Tau Delta (fraternity)
st diap Stopped diapason (music)
stds standards
Stdy Saturday
Ste Saint (feminine) (*Sainte*—French)
Sté Company (*Société*—French)
STE Society of Terminal Engineers; special temporary enlistment; Steel Company of Canada, Ord. (NYSE)
sten stencil; stenographer
s 10 d seller ten days to deliver (NYSE)
STENO stenographer (US Army)
stent stentando (music)
ster stereotype, sterling
STER sterilize (US Army)
stern. to the chest (*sterno*—Latin) (pharmacy)
sternut snuff (*sternutamentum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
STEV stevedore (US Army)
Stew. Stewart's Reports (legal)
STEW. Superintending Technical Examiner of Works (military)
Stew. (NJ) Stewart's New Jersey Equity Reports (legal)
St Ex Stock Exchange
stg sterling; storage; straight
STG Sigma Tau Gamma (fraternity); Sterling Engine Company (common stock, ASE)
STGAR staging area (US Army)
stge storage
stgs stringers
sth south
S Th Scholar in Theology
STH Standard Thomson Corporation (NYSE)
sthn southern
S-3 operations and training officer (US Army)
STHX Stauffer Chemical Company of Nevada (private car rr mark)
STI Service Tools Institute; Steel Tank Institute
stiff. stiffener
stip stipend; stipendiary; stipple; stipulation
Stir. Stirling (county of England)
STIX Stauffer Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
stk stock
STK Storkline Furniture Corporation (NYSE)
stk mkt stock market
STL Lector of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Lector*—Latin); Licentiate of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Licentiatus*—Latin); Sterling, Inc (NYSE)
StLB&M St. Louis, Brownsville and Mexico Railway Company
STLR semitrailer (US Army)
StL-SF St. Louis-San Francisco Railway Company
StL-SF&T St. Louis, San Francisco and Texas Railway Company
StLSW St. Louis Southwestern Railway Company
StLSWofT St. Louis Southwestern Railway Company of Texas
STLX Stauffer Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
st m statute mile
STM Master of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Magister*—Latin); Master of Theology (*Scientiae Theologicae Magister*—Latin); Sterling Aluminum Products (NYSE)
stmftr steamfitter
stn station
STN Stevens (J.P.) & Company, Inc (NYSE)
STNA Scandinavian Telegraphic News Agency
STNX Stauffer Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
sto stoker
Sto Saint (*Santo*—Spanish)
STO Sea Transport Officer; Superior Tool & Die Company (NYSE)
S'ton Southampton
stor storage
stp stamp
s t p standard temperature and pressure
STP Professor of Sacred Theology (*Sacrae Theologiae Professor*—Latin); Sigma Tau Phi (fraternity);

Stop & Shop, Inc (NYSE)
str page (*stromia*—Polish); pressing (*stringendo*) (music); seater; steamer; strait; streak; strength; streptococcus (medicine); string; stringer; stroke
Str street (*Strasse*—German)
STR Scientific and Technological Research; Starrett Corporation (NYSE); strength (US Army)
STRAGL straggler line (US Army)
STRAT strategic (US Army)
Strat R Strategical Reconnaissance
St Rep. State Reporter; State Reports (legal)
string. stringendo (music)
str kpr storekeeper
Strob Strobhart's Law Reports (legal)
Str Sett Straits Settlements
s t s special treatment steel; station to station (railway)
sts stems (botany), stitches, streets
STS Scottish Text Society; Spokane Stock Exchange
STSLB Street and Traffic Safety Lighting Bureau
stsm statesman
STT School of Tank Technology; School of Technical Training (RAF); Stein (A) & Company (NYSE)
s t t l May the earth lie light on thee (*Sit tivi terra levis*—Latin)
St Tr State Trials
STU student (US Army)
s tube steel tube
stud. student
Stuka *Sturzkampf Flugzeug* (Dive Bomber—German)
St Vin Saint Vincent
stwd steward
S-2 intelligence officer (US Army)
s 2 e surfaced two edges (lumber)
s 2 s surfaced two sides (lumber)
s 2 s & cm surfaced two sides and center matched (lumber)
s 2 s & m surfaced two sides and center or standard matched (lumber)
s 2 s 1 e surfaced two sides and one edge (lumber)
s 2 s & s m surfaced two sides and standard matched (lumber)
STX Steffen & Company, Inc., M (private car rr mark); Stewart-Warner (NYSE)
sty story
STY Sterling Drug, Inc (NYSE)
Stycz January (*Styczeń*—Polish)
s u see below (*siehe unten*—German)
S u an answer is requested (*Svar udbedes*—Danish)
SU setup (freight); Siemens's mercury unit (electricity); Soviet Union; USSR (IDP); Shaw University; Southeastern University; Stanford University, Studebaker Corporation (NYSE); Suffolk University, Susquehanna University; Syracuse University
Su Sunday, Susan
SUA Silver Users Association, State University Association
sub. subaltern; sub-editor; subject; subjunctive; submarine; subscription; substitute; suburb; suburban; subway, supply (*subandi*—Latin)
SUB submarine (US Army)
subch subchapter
subd subdivision
subj subject, subjunctive
subl sublimes
Sub-Lt Sub-Lieutenant
SUBOR subordinate (US Army)
subpar subparagraph
subrogn subrogation (insurance)
subs subscription; subsidiary; subsistence
subsec subsection
subseq subsequent
subseqtly subsequently
subst substantive
substtd substituted
subtrop subtropical (botany)
suc suction
succ success; successor; succeeded; succeeding
s u c l set up in carloads (transportation)
Sucs Successors (*Sucesores*—Spanish)
SUDAN Sudan Airways
sue & l sue and labor (insurance)
Suet. Suetonius, Roman historian
SUF sufficient (US Army)
suff sufficient; suffices (*sufficit*—Latin); suffix
Suff Suffolk; Suffragan
Suff B Suffragan Bishop
sufft sufficient
SUG Southern California Gas Company (ASE)
sugend to be sucked (*sugendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
sug(g) suggested; suggestion
sulv following (*suivant*—French)
s u l c l set up in less than carloads (transportation)
Sult Sultan, Sultana
sum. let him take (*sumat*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Sum. Sumatra
SUM. Super Mold Corporation of California (NYSE)
SUMCM summary court martial (US Army)
Sumn Sumner's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
Sun. Sunday
SUN. Sun Oil Company (NYSE)
SUNA Switchmens Union of North America
sund sundries
SUNX Sun Oil Company (private car rr mark)
sup. above (*supra*—Latin); petition (*súplica*—Spanish); super; superfine; superior; superlative; supplement; supplementary; supplies; supply
SUP supply (US Army), suppressor grid (vacuum tube); Sutherland Paper Company (NYSE)
SUPCON Superintending Constructor (US Navy)
Sup. Ct Superior Court; Supreme Court
Sup. Dpo Supply Depot
super. superficial; superfine; superior; superintendent; supernumerary
Super. Superior Court; Superior Court Reports (legal)
superl superlative
supers supersaturated
sup. gossyp on cotton wool (*super gossypium*—Latin) (pharmacy)
sup. lint. on lint (*super linteum*—Latin) (pharmacy)
Sup. O Supply Officer
SUPOHDU supply from stock on hand or due in (US Army)
supp supplement, supplementary
Supp New York Supplement Reports (legal)
Sup. P Supply Point
suppos suppository (pharmacy)
suppl supplement
Supp Rev Stat Supplement to the Revised Statutes
supr supreme
Sup. Sgt Supply Sergeant
SUPSHIP Supervisor of Shipbuilding (US Navy)
Supt Superintendent
SUPV supervise (US Army)
supvr supervisor
sur surface; surplus
Sur Surinam, Surrey (county of England)
surg surgeon, surgery; surgical
Surg-Comdr Surgeon-Commander
Surg Gen Surgeon General
Surg-Lt Comdr Surgeon-Lieutenant-Commander
Surg Maj Surgeon Major
Surg-Rear-Adml Surgeon-Rear-Admiral
SURR surrender (US Army)
Surr Surrogate
surv surveying; surveyor; surviving
SURV survey (US Army)
Surv Gen Surveyor General
survor survivor
Sus Susanna; Sussex (county of England)
SUS Saybolt Universal Seconds; Sun-

shine Biscuits, Inc (NYSE)
sus per coll hanging by the neck (*suspensio per collum*—Latin)
Suss Sussex
Suth Sutherland (county of Scotland)
SUV Saybolt universal viscosity
SUVCW Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War
SUX Standard Ultramarine Company (private car rr mark)
SUY Sunray Oil Corporation (NYSE)
SUYX Sunray Oil Corporation (private car rr mark)
s v sailing vessel; same year (*samana vuonns*—Finnish); soft valve; under the word (*sub verbo*—Latin)
SV the holy Virgin (*Sancta Virgo*—Latin); sluice valve, stop valve; Sons of Veterans; swept volume (engines); Your Holiness (*Sanctitas Vestra*—Latin)
S & V sittings and vacations
svc service and wine included (hotels) (*service et vin compris*—French)
SVC service (US Army)
SVCX Schenectady Varnish Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
SVD Salvage Department, Society of the Divine Word (*Societas Verbi Divini*—Latin)
SVE Seagrave Corporation (NYSE)
SVM Savage Arms Corporation (NYSE)
SVMX Speas Company (private car rr mark)
s v p if you please (*s'il vous plaît*—French)
SVP Small Vessels Pool; Society of St. Vincent de Paul
s v r rectified spirit of wine (*spiritus vini rectificatus*—Latin)
s v t proof spirit of wine (*spiritus vini tenuior*—Latin)
s v v forgive the expression (*sit venia verbo*—Latin
SVX Socony-Vacuum Oil Company, Inc., Central Region (private car rr mark)
s w sea water; sent wrong; shipper's weight; short wave; short-weight; specific weight; spot weld; stenciled weight; swell organ
sw swatch; switch
św saint (*święty*—Polish)
Sw Swabian; Sweden; Swedish; Swiss; Switzerland
SW Senior Warden (freemasonry), Shelter Warden; South Wales; South-West; Southwestern, Southwestern Reporter (legal); Stone & Webster (NYSE)
SWAC Bureau of Standards' Western Automatic Computer
SWA single wire armored (cables); Society of Women Artists; Southwest Airways Company; South West Africa (IDP); Sweets Company of America (NYSE)
SW Afr Southwest Africa
s w a k sealed with a kiss
Swaz Swaziland
SWB short wheelbase (US Army)
swbd switchboard
s w b s southwest by south
s w b w southwest by west
SWC Supreme War Council
swchmn switchman
SWCX Sherwin-Williams Company of Canada, Limited, The (private car rr mark)
swd sewed
s w d sliding watertight door; stoneware drain
SWD Standard Power & Light (NYSE)
SWD B Standard Pw. & Lt. Corp. (Dela.) (Com. "B") (ASE)
SWD Pr Standard Pw. & Lt. Corp. (Dela.) ($7 Pfd.) (ASE)
Swed Sweden; Swedish
s w g standard wire gauge
SWG Screen Writers Guild; Society of Women Geographers
SWI Spring Washer Institute
Switz Switzerland
SWJX Supplee-Wills-Jones Milk Company (private car rr mark)
SWNCE the State War Navy Coordinating Committee
SWO Squadron Wireless Officer (naval); Squadron Wireless Operator; Station Warrant Officer (RAF), Swan-Finch Oil Corporation (NYSE)
SWP South West Penna. Pipe Lines (ASE)
SWPAC Sweet Wine Producers Association of California
SWPC Small War Plants Corporation, South-West Pacific Command
SWPX Shawinigan Chemicals Limited (private car rr mark)
s w r steel wire rope
SWR St. Louis Southwestern Railway (NYSE)
SWS Scranton-Spring Brook Water Service (NYSE); Shore Wireless Service; single white silk covered; Static Water Supply
swtg switching
SWTX Swift Tank Line (private car rr mark)
s w u see below (*siehe weiter unten*—German)
SWUS southwestern United States
SWVB Social Work Vocational Bureau
SWW Shawinigan Water & Power (NYSE)
SWX Swift & Company (NYSE)
s x single cash ruled (stationery)
Sx Sussex
SX Southern Pacific Company (NYSE)
SXS Sigma Xi Society (society)
sy supply; survey
Sy Surrey
SY Seychelles (IDP); Sperry Corporation (NYSE); steam yacht
SYA Solvay America (NYSE)
SYB Society Brand Clothes (NYSE)
S Yd Scotland Yard
SYE Skelly Oil Company (NYSE)
syl syllable; syllabus
SYLX American Viscose Corporation, Sylvania Division (private car rr mark), Sylvania Industrial Corporation (private car rr mark)
sym symbol, symbolic; symmetrical; symmetry; symphony
symp orc symphony orchestra
syn synchronizing; synonym; synonymous
Syn Sons (*Synowie*—Polish)
synch synchronous motor or generator
synd syndicate
synop synopsis
Syn Ser Synopsis Series
Sy PO Supply Petty Officer (naval)
syr syrup (pharmacy)
Syr Syria; Syriac; Syrian
syst system
sz number (*szám*—Hungarian); honorable (*szanowny*—Polish)
sz(t) saint (*szent*—Hungarian)
SZ Symington-Gould Corporation (NYSE)
SZC Schwitzer-Cummins Company (NYSE)
szept September (*szeptember*—Hungarian
SZPZ World Union of Poles Abroad
s zt then (*seiner zeit*—German)

T

t book (*tome*—French); in the time of (*tempore*—Latin); tare; target; tee; tempo; tenor; tense; t-bar; tension; terminal; territory; that; thunder (nautical); time; tome; ton; town; township; train; transit; transitive; triple bond; troy; *tutti* (music); volume (*tomus*—Latin)

T American Telephone & Telegraph (NYSE); Testament; Theodore; Theresa; Thomas; Tiler (freemasonry); *The Times;* Titus; Torpedoman (naval); transportation (use in combination only) (US Army); Treasury; Trinity (*Trinitas*—Latin); Tuesday; Turkish

t a additional taxes (*taxes additionelles*—French); tax agent; air transport (*transport aérien*—French); as the acts show (*testantibus actis*—Latin) (legal)

TA Tass Agency; Technical Adviser; Telegraphic Address; Territorial Army; Tissue Association; Tithe Annuity; Transamerica Corporation (NYSE); Treatment Allowance; Typographical Association

Ta tantalum

T/A table of allowances (US Army)

TAA Technical Assistance Administration; Territorial Army Association; Trans-Australia Airlines; Transportation Association of America

TAAN Transamerica Advertising Agency Network

tab. tablet (pharmacy); table; tableau

TAB Technical Assistance Board; Tobacco & Allied Stocks, Inc. (NYSE); Total Abstinence Brotherhood; Traffic Audit Bureau

TABSO Société Anonyme de Navigation Aerienne Civil Bulgar-Sovietique

Tac Tacitus, Roman historian

TAC tactic (US Army); Technical Assistance Committee

TACA TACA International Airlines (*Transportes Aeros Centro-Americanos*)

TACAO Townsville and Country Airways Pty. Ltd.

TACAV Linea Aerea TACA de Venezuela

TACIT Technical Advisory Committee on Inland Transport

Tac Sch Tactical School

T Adr telegraph address (*Telegraphische Adresse*—German)

TAE National Greek Airlines

TAF Tactical Air Force

TAFI Technical Association of the Fur Industry

TAG the Adjutant General (US Army); Telegraphist Air Gunner

TA&G Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia Railway Company (rr mark)

TAHQ theater army headquarters (US Army)

Tai Taiwan

TAI Compagnie de Transports Aeriens Intercontinentaux; Tobacco Associates, Inc

TAICE Transactions of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers

Tal Talmud; Talmudic

tal such (*talis*—Latin) (pharmacy)

TAL Trans-Atlantic League

TALOA Trans-Ocean Airlines

tal qual average quality (*talis qualis*—Latin)

tam land, air, sea (*terre, air, mer*—French)

Tam Tamaulipas; Tamil

tan. tangent (mathematics)

Tan. Taney's Circuit Court Reports (legal); Tanganyika

TAN. Transportes Aereos Nacionales

tan. bkt tangency bracket

tanh hyperbolic tangent

TANS Territorial Army Nursing Service

TAO Tau Alpha Omega (fraternity)

TAP Theta Alpha Phi (society); Transportes Aereos Portugueses

TAPPI Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry

TAR. Société de Transports Aeriens en Extreme Orient

TARC theater army replacement command (US Army)

tars. ocul to the eyelids (*tarsis oculorum*—Latin) (pharmacy)

tart. tartar; tartaric (pharmacy)

Tas Tasmania; Tasmanian

TAS Travelers' Aid Society; true air speed

TASA the Assistant Secretary of the Army (US Army)

Tass Telegraph Agency of the USSR (*Telegrafnoe Agenstvo Soyusa Sovetskih Socialisticheskih Respublik*—Russian)

Tat. Tatar

TAT. to accompany troops (US Army)

Tau Taurus (constellation)

TAUS Tea Association of the United States; Tobacco Association of the United States

taut. tautological; tautology

TAY Third Avenue Transit Corporation (NYSE)

t a w twice a week (advertising)

TA&W Toledo, Angola & Western Railway Company (rr mark)

t b time base; times at bat (baseball), thorough bass (music)

Tb terbium; Tiberius

TB Tariff Bureau; Tea Bureau; techincal bulletin (US Army); Torpedo Boat (naval); Torpedo Bomber (US Navy aircraft); Tourist Bureau; tracer bullet, Training Battalion, Traffic Bureau; Trial Balance (accounting); tubercle bacilli; tuberculosis

t & b turned and bored (lumber)

t b a to be announced

TBA Television Broadcasters Association

TBAX Toronto Pipe Line Company (private car rr mark)

TBD torpedo-boat destroyer

TBGAA travel by Government automobile authorized (US Army)

TBL Through Bill of Lading

TBMAA travel by military aircraft authorized (US Army)

TBP Tau Beta Pi (fraternity)

tbsp tablespoon

TBTA Tennessee Burley Tobacco Association

t c take care, tariff circular, taxes included (*taxes comprises*—French); three strings [loud pedal] (*tre corde*) (music); till countermanded; time called; top center; towing chock

tc tierce

Tc technetium

TC the Republic of Turkey (*Türkiye Cümhuriyeti*—Turkish), Cameroun (IDP), Code Telegram, Tank Corps, Technical College, Technical Committee, telephone condenser, Temporary Constable, Tennessee Central Railway Company (rr mark), Tennis Club, Theta Chi (fraternity), Timber Corps, Touring Club, Town Clerk, Town Councillor, Traffic Commissioner; Training Center (US Army), Transport Command (RAF); Travellers Checks, Trinity College, Tuberculosis Committee, Tufts College

t & c threads and couplings (plumbing)

T & C Thompson & Cook's Supreme Court Reports (legal)

TCA Tanners Council of America, Trans-Canada Air Lines

TCAA Tile Contractors Association of America

TCC Tennessee Corporation (NYSE); triple cotton covered

TCD Theta Chi Delta (society); Trinity College, Dublin
TCF Touring Club de France; Twentieth Century Fund
TCFB Transcontinental Freight Bureau
TC1C Turret Captain First Class (US Navy)
TCG Tucson, Cornelia and Gila Bend Railroad Company (rr mark)
tchr teacher
TCIX Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Company (private car rr mark)
TCL Trinity College London
TCLX Transit Company, Limited (private car rr mark)
TCMA Trailer Coach Manufacturers Association
T Corps Training Corps
TCOX Trinity Cotton Oil Division of Best Foods, Inc (private car rr mark)
TCP Traffic Control Post, Transport Command Pilots, Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (insecticide), TriCresylPhosphate
TCPA Trans-Continental Passenger Association
TCPX Taylor-Colquitt Company (private car rr mark)
TCR Transportation Corps release (US Army)
TCS temporary change of station (US Army)
TCT Texas City Terminal Railway Company (rr mark)
TCTW Tin Can Tourists of the World
TCU Texas Christian University
TCW Tennessee College for Women
TCW & IB Transcontinental Weighing & Inspection Bureau
TCX The Texas Company (private car rr mark)
td tod (28 pounds—wool weight)
t d three times a day (*ter in die*) (pharmacy); time deposit
t-d tractor-drawn
TD Tactical Division (naval), Tank destroyer (US Army), Teachta Dala (Member of Parliament—Eire), Telecommunications Department (GPO), Telegraph Department, Telephone Department; Territorial Decoration; Tobacco Duty, Torpedo Depot (naval); Tractor-drawn (US Army); Trade Division (naval), Traffic Director; Treasury Department; Treasury Decisions, Trinidad and Tobago (IDP)
T/D table of distribution (US Army)
TDC Theta Delta Chi (fraternity)
td cu tinned copper
t d f trunk distribution frame
t d g twist drill gauge
TDI Textile Distributors Institute
TDN travel directed is necessary in the military service (US Army)
TDNA Trailercoach Dealers National Association
TDP Tau Delta Phi (fraternity)
TDPFO temporary duty pending further orders (US Army)
tdr all rights reserved (*tous droits réservés*—French)
TDWY treadway (US Army)
TDX Timken-Detroit Axle (NYSE)
TDY temporary duty (US Army)
t e totally enclosed; trailing edge
te telegram, telegraph, ton (*toune*—French)
Te Tellurium (chemistry)
TE Tampa Electric Company (NYSE), Theological Examination; Topographical Engineer, Trade Expenses; Triple Entente
T/E tables of equipment (US Army)
TEAL Tasman Empire Airways Limited
TEC the Executive Council (presidential)
T E C A totally enclosed, closed-air circuit (engineering)
tech technical; technics, technique; technology
Techn 3rd Gr Technician Third Grade
Tech Sgt Technical Sergeant
TED Toledo Edison Company (NYSE)
TEDPA Theater Equipment Dealers Protective Association
TED Pr Toledo Edison Co. (The) (4¼% Pfd.) (ASE)
t e f c totally enclosed, fan cooled
t e g top edge gilt
TEGMA Terminal Elevator Grain Merchants Association
TEI Tax Executives Institute
teilw partly (*teilweise*—German)
tel telegram, telegraph, telephone
TEL TelAutograph Corporation (NYSE)
Tel Bn Telegraph Battalion
TELECON telecommunication conference (US Army)
tel no. telephone number
Tel & Tel Telephone and Telegraph
TELX Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company of Washington (private car rr mark)
TEM Ontario Northland Railway (rr mark), Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway (rr mark)
TEMA Tubular Exchanger Manufacturers Association
temp in the time of (*tempora*—Latin), temperance; temperature; template; tempo (music), temporal; temporary
Temp The Tempest (Shakespeare)
tempo 1 tempo primo (music)
ten. tenor (music); held; sustained (*tenuto*) (music)
Tenn Tennessee, Tennyson
tens tensile
tens str tensile strength
TENX Tennessee Corporation (private car rr mark)
TEO Trans Empire Oils Ltd. (NYSE)
TEP Tau Epsilon Phi (fraternity)
ter rub (*teratur*) (pharmacy); terrace; territory
Ter Terence
TER Tau Epsilon Rho (fraternity)
terat teratological; teratology
term. terminal; termination; terminology; terminus
Ter Territory
tert tertiary; third (*tertius*—Latin)
te sep f totally enclosed, separately fan-cooled
TESMA Theater Equipment and Supply Manufacturers Association
test. testament; testator, testimonial
Test Testament
Test de Estate of (*Testamentaria de*—Spanish)
testmto will (*testamento*—Spanish)
testo witness (*testigo*—Spanish)
T et G *Tarn-et-Garonne* (French Department)
tetr tetragonal
Tetryl tetranitromethylaniline
Teut Teuton; Teutonic
t e w c totally enclosed, water cooled
t ex for instance (*till exempel*—Swedish)
Tex Texan, Texas
Tex App Texas Court of Appeals Reports (legal)
Tex Ct Rep Texas Court Reporter (legal)
Tex Mex Texas Mexican Railway Company
text. textile
text. rec received text (*textus receptus*—Latin)
t f till forbidden (advertising)
tf trifling (fire records)
TF penal servitude (*travail forcé*—French), task force or training film (US Army); Tax Foundation, Teagle Foundation, telegram for delivery by telephone, Territorial Forces, Textile Foundation; Tiffany Foundation, Torpedo Factory; Trainers' Federation, trench feet; trench fever, Trudeau Foundation; Twentieth Century-Fox Film (NYSE)
TFA Textile Fabrics Association; Tie Fabrics Association
TFC traffic (US Army)
TFI Textile Foundation Incorporated
T1C Telegrapher First Class (US Navy)

Tfl table (*Tafel*—German)
tfr transfer
TFR Fair (The) (NYSE)
TFS Transactions of the Faraday Society
t g type genus
t & g tongued and grooved (lumber)
TG Texas Gulf Sulphur Company (NYSE)
T & G Tremont & Gulf Railway Company (rr mark)
TGA Toilet Goods Association
t g b tongued, grooved, and beaded (lumber)
TGCX Tank Gas Corporation (private car rr mark)
TGM Torpedo Gunner's Mate
TGT target (US Army)
TGWU Transport and General Workers' Union
th theater
t h tee handle (plumbing)
Th Thomas; Thursday; thorium
TH American Thread (NYSE), Territory of Hawaii, Toynbee Hall, Transport House, Trinity House
Th A Theological Associate
THA Taft-Hartley Act
Thad Thaddeus
Thai Thailand
Th B Bachelor of Theology
THB Toronto, Hamilton & Buffalo Railway Company (rr mark)
Thbd Theobald
thby thereby
Th & C Thompson & Cook's Supreme Court Reports (legal)
thd thread
Th D Doctor of Theology (*Theologiae Doctor*—Latin)
th em thorium emanation
Theo Theodore, Theodosia
Theoc Theocritus, Greek poet
theol theological, theologician, theology
Theoph Theophilus
theor theorem
theoret theoretic
theos theosophical; theosophy
therap therapeutic
thermochem thermochemistry
thermodyn thermodynamics (*thermodynamique*—French)
therm(om) thermometer; thermometric
Thesaur Amer Septent Sigil Seal of the Treasury of North America; Seal of the U.S. Treasury (*Thesaurus Americae Septentrionis Sigillum*—Latin)
Thess Thessalonians, Thessaly
I THESS First Thessalonians (Bible)
II THESS Second Thessalonians (Bible)
thfm therefrom
t h i time handed in
THI Thiokol Corporation (NYSE)
THIA theology (*theologia*—Latin)
3d Dec Dig. Third Decennial Digest
30 the end (newspapers)
32mo thirty-two mo, trigesimo-secundo (books)
thk thick
THKX Thompson-Hayward Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
Thl part (*Theil*—German)
Th L Theological Licentiate
Th M Master of Theology (*Theologiae Magister*—Latin)
THM Thompson (John R.) Company (NYSE)
THMZ three hundred mile zone
tho though
THO Thompson Products (NYSE)
thof thereof
Thomp & C Thompson & Cook (legal)
thon thereon
thorac to the throat (*thoraci*—Latin) (pharmacy)
thoro thorough
Thos Thomas
thou thousand
thp thrust horsepower
TH Pr American Thread Co. (The) (5% Pfd.) (ASE)
THQ theater headquarters (US Army)
thr their; there
THR Thermoid Company (NYSE)
3B third base, three base hit (baseball)
3D three dimensions (motion pictures)
3-P three-pole (electricity)
throf thereof
THSA Traveling Hat Salesmen's Association
thto thereto
THU Teck-Hughes Gold Mines (NYSE)
Thurs Thursday
T H W M Trinity high-water mark
t i that is (*tudni illik*—Hungarian)
Tl thallium; titanium, Tiberius (Latin); Tibet
TI Tax Institute; Thread Institute; Toastmasters International, Tuskegee Institute
TIA Tapioca Institute of America
TIC The Industrial Court
TICER Temporary International Council for Educational Reconstruction (of UNESCO)
tick tickler
t i d three times a day (*ter in die*—Latin) (prescription)
TIDX Tide Water Associated Oil Company (private car rr mark), Tide Water Oil Company (private car rr mark)
TI&ED Troop Information and Education Division
tier. tierce
Tiff Tiffany's Reports, (legal)
TIH Their Imperial Highnesses
t i m time is money
Tim Timothy (Bible)
1 Tim First Timothy (Bible)
II Tim Second Timothy (Bible)
timb kettledrums (*timbales*—French) (music)
Timon Timon of Athens (Shakespeare)
timp drums (*timpani*) (music)
tinct tincture (pharmacy)
tip. printing office (*tipografia*—Spanish)
Tip. Tipperary (county of Ireland)
TIP troop information program (US Army)
tip bkt tipping bracket
TIS Tishman Realty & Construction (NYSE)
tit. name (*titulo*—Spanish); title (*titre*—French), titular
Tit. Titus (Biblical)
Tit. A Titus Andronicus (Shakespeare)
t j that is (*to jest*—Polish)
TJA trial judge advocate (US Army)
TJPOI Twisted Jute Packing and Oakum Institute
tjs always (*toujours*—French)
t k this month (*tämän kuun*—Finnish)
tk track, truck
TK tank (US Army), Technicolor, Inc (NYSE)
TKA Tau Kappa Alpha (fraternity)
TKE Tau Kappa Epsilon (fraternity)
t k o technical knockout
TKP Theta Kappa Phi (fraternity), Theta Kappa Psi (fraternity)
tkr tanker
TKR Timken Roller Bearing Company (NYSE)
tkt ticket
Tl part (*Teil*—German); thallium
t l time loan (banking); time loss; ton load; total loss (insurance), trade last (colloquial)
TL Telegraphist Lieutenant (naval), Texas League (baseball), time lengths or truckload (US Army), Torpedo Lieutenant (naval); Turkish pound (*Türk Lirasi*)
TLA Temperance League of America, Truck Line Association
Tlax Tlaxcala
TLC Talcott (James), Inc (NYSE)
TLCPA Truck Line-Central Passenger Association
TLCX Trinidad Leaseholds (Canada) Limited (private car rr mark)
t les j everyday (*tous les jours*—French)
t l o total loss only (insurance)
TLO Tilo Roofing Company Inc (NYSE)

t loc local tax (*taxe locale*—French)
TLP torpedo landplane
tlr teller (banking); tiler (freemasonry); trailer
TLR Times Law Reports; trailer (US Army)
TLRB Textile Labor Ralations Board
tls taels
TLS Territorial Long Service; Times Literary Supplement
TLSX Tank Line Service Incorporated (private car rr mark)
TLX Trans-Lux Corporation (NYSE)
tm telegram with multiple addresses (*télégramme multiple*—French) turns per minute (*tours par minute*—French)
t m time modulation; trade-mark; trench mortar; true mean (value), twisting moment
Tm thulium
TM technical manual (US Army), Texas Mexican Railway Company; ton miles (railway); Traffic Manager, Trained Man (naval); Training Memorandum; Trainmaster
TMA Tile Manufacturers Association
TMAUS Tobacco Merchants Association of the United States
tmax maximum rate (*tarif maximum*—French)
TMC Thatcher Glass Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
TMEA Typewriter Manufacturers Export Association
TMFB Trans-Missouri Freight Bureau
TM1C Torpedoman's Mate First Class (US Navy)
TMG Track made good (navigation)
TMI Tag Manufacturers Institute, Thorofare Markets, Inc. (common stock, ASE)
tmkpr timekeeper
TML Three Mile Limit
TMO telegraph money order
TMOX Textiles Monterrey,(private car rr mark)
tmp temperature
t m s and so on (*tai muuta semmoista*—Finnish)
TM2C Torpedoman's Mate Second Class (US Navy)
TMSI Transportation Metal Sash Institute
TM3C Torpedoman's Mate Third Class (US Navy)
TMU Trench Mortar Unit
TMUSA Toy Manufacturers of the United States
TMX Mars Incorporated (private car rr mark)
t n tariff number; telephone number; true north
tn normal rate (*tarif normal*—French); ton; town
TN Texas & Northern Railway Company (rr mark); train (US Army)
Tna Tetranitroaniline
TNA The National Archives
tnd tinned
TNEC Temporary National Economic Committee
TNG training (US Army)
tnge tonnage
TNGX Texas Natural Gasoline Corporation (private car rr mark)
T & NO Texas and New Orleans Railroad Company (rr mark)
t no c threads no couplings (plumbing)
Tns Tunis (Africa)
TNT trinitrotoluene; trinitrotoluol
TNX trinitroxylene
TNZ Trunz, Inc. (ASE)
to volume (*tomo*—Spanish)
t o turn over, turnover
TO Technical Officer (military); Telegraph Office; Telephone Office; Torpedo Officer (naval); Torrington Company (NYSE), Trained Operator; Transport Officer (military)
T/o transfer order
T/O tables of organization (US Army)
t & o taken and offered
TOA Tall Oil Association; Theatre Owners of America, Trans Oceanic Airways Pty. Ltd.
t o b take off boost (engines)
Tob Tobiah, Tobias; Tobit
TOC theater of operations commander (US Army), Trooping of the Color
Toc H Talbot House
TOCX True's Oil Company (private car rr mark)
TOD Todd Shipyards Corporation (NYSE)
T/O & E tables of organization and equipment (US Army)
t o f to order from
togr together
TOK Toklan Royalty Corporation (NYSE)
Tol Toulouse (France)
TOL Tower of London
TOLX Petrolie Corporation, Limited (private car rr mark
t o m even (*till och med*—Swedish)
tom volume (*tomus*—Latin)
tonn tonnage
TONS Trans-Ocean News Service
t o o time of origin
t o p temporarily out of print
TOPNS theater of operations (US Army)
topog topographical; topography (*topographie*—French)
t o r time of reception
TOR Third Order Regular of St. Francis, Thor Corporation (NYSE); Toronto Stock Exchange
tor dep torpedo depot
torp torpedo
tot. total
TOT time on target (US Army)
tot enc totally enclosed
TOTFORF forfeiture of all pay and allowances due or to become due (US Army)
Towar association (*Towarzystwo*—Polish)
toxicol toxicology
t p postage stamp (*timbre poste*—French); title page; transit privileges
TP penal servitude for life (*travaux forcés à perpétuité*—French), Teaching Practice; Theta Psi (fraternity), Trade Post; Transvaal Province, Treaty Port
T & P Texas & Pacific Railway Company (rr mark)
TPA Theta Phi Alpha (sorority), Trans-Pacific Airlines, Ltd; travel by privately owned automobile is authorized (US Army); Travelers' Protective Association
TPB Township Planning Board
t p c triple paper covered
TPCX Colgate-Pamolive-Peet Company (private car rr mark)
TPDX Tennessee Products & Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
TPGI Tubular Plumbing Goods Institute
t p i teeth per inch (cog wheels); threads per inch (spur gears); tons per inch; turns per inch (screw system)
TPI Tennessee Polytechnic Institute
TPLX Pacific Lumber Company The (private car rr mark)
tpm revolutions per minute (*tours par minute*—French)
TPM Tonopah Mining Company of Nevada (NYSE)
tpo time (*tiempo*—Spanish)
t p r temperature, pulse, respiration (medical)
tpr trooper
TPRX Texas Power & Light Company (private car rr mark)
T & P Ry Texas & Pacific Railway Company
tps townships; troops
T P S earth telegraphy (*télégraphie par le sol*—French)
tpsf radio-telephony (*téléphonie sans fil*—French)

tpt transport; trumpet
TPTG turned plate turned grid (radio)
tptr trumpeter
t p w title page wanting
TP & W Toledo, Peoria & Western Railroad (rr mark)
TPX Texas & Pacific Railway Company (NYSE); Trojan Powder Company (private car rr mark)
t/q as is (*tale quale*) (grain trade)
t q d three or four times a day (*ter quaterve in die*—Latin) (pharmacy)
t r tariff rules, tons registered, transportation request; true radius; trust receipt
tr shake (*trillo*) (music); tare, terbium, trace; track (navigation), tragedy; train, transaction, transfer; transit (navigation); transitive, translated, translation, translator, transport; transpose; triangle, tribunal, troop, truck, trumpet (music), trustee
Tr draft (*Tratte*—German), tincture (pharmacy)
TR Tariff Reform, telegram to be called for at a telegraph office (*Télégraphe restant*—French), Term Reports (legal), Texas Gulf Producing Company (NYSE), Tirailleur Regiments, Tithe Redemption, transportation request (US Army), Trunk Road; Turkey (IDPI)
t/r trust receipt
t&r truck and rail
tra tincture (*tinctura*—Latin)
TRA Textile Refinishers Association, Tire and Rim Association, Trane Company (NYSE)
Tr A Triangulum Australe (constellation)
TRAC tractor (US Army)
TRACDR tractor-drawn (US Army)
trad tradition, traditional; traditionally
traf traffic
trag tragedian, tragedy, tragic
Tragk capacity (*Tragkraft*—German)
tram. tramways
tran transit
trans transaction, transferred, transformer, transitive, transitory, translated; translation, translator; transparent; transport(ation); transverse
Trans Transvaal
Transat Transatlantic
transcr transcribed
transfo transformer (*transformateur*—French)
Transj Trans-Jordan
translit transliterated; transliteration
Transpac Transpacific
Tr App Transcript Appeals (legal)
TRASTA Training station (US Navy)
tratt *trattenuto* (music)
TRAUS Thoroughbred Racing Associations of the United States
trav travel, traveler, works (*travaux*—French)
TRB troop basis (US Army)
TRC Thames Rowing Club, Tithes Rent Charge, Trona Railway Company (rr mark), Truax-Traer Coal Company (NYSE)
Tr Co Trust Company
tr coil tripping coil
Tr Coll Training College, Trinity College
Tr & Cr Troilus and Cressida (Shakespeare)
TREA Texas Rice Export Association
treas treasurer, treasury
tree trustee
t r f tuned radio frequency
trf tariff
TRF transfer (US Army)
TR F Ter Trieste Free Territory
TRFX Turpentine & Rosin Factors, Inc. (private car rr mark)
TRH Their Royal Highnesses
Tri doctor (*Tohtori*—Finnish), Triangulum (constellation)
TRI Department of Trusteeship and Information from Non-Self Governing Territories (UN Secretariat), Textile Research Institute
trib tribal; tribunal, tribune; tributary
TRICC Tariff Rules of the Interstate Commerce Commission
trig trigonometric, trigonometrical, trigonometry
trim quarter of a year (*trimestre*—French)
Trin Trinidad, Trinity
Trin Coll Trinity College
Trip Tripos
tripl triplicate, tripled
trit triturate
trk track; truck
TRKDR truck-drawn (US Army)
TRKHD truck head (US Army)
TRLP transport landplane (US Navy)
trm terminal
TRMT treatment (US Army)
trnfr transfer
troch lozenge (*trochiscus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
trom trombone (music)
tromp trumpet (*trompette*) (music)
trop tropic; tropical
TRP troop (US Army)
Tr Pl Tribune of the People (*Tribunus Plebis*—Latin)
Tr Pot by tribunician authority (*Tribunicia Potestate*—Latin)
TRRA Terminal Railroad Association of St. Louis (rr mark)
TRR of St L Terminal Railroad Association of St. Louis
trs transfer; transferred; transpose (type), trustees
TRS Technical Recruiting Staff, Torry Research Station, tough rubber sheathed (electric cables)
trsd transferred, transposed
TRSP transport seaplane (US Navy)
Tr S S triple screw ship
TRU True Temper Corporation (NYSE)
Tru Railw Rep Truman's Railway Reports (legal)
Truron of Truro (*Truronesis*—Latin)
trv traverse
tr&w truck rail and water
t s all by itself (*tutto solo*—Italian) (music); the key alone (*tasto solo*—Italian) (music), tensile strength, test solution, this side, tool steel, transport and supply, tub-sized (paper)
ts typescript
TS Tactical School (naval), Television Society; Texas Pacific Coal & Oil Company (NYSE), Theosophical Society; Training Ship, transit storage (US Army); Transport and Supply; Treasury Solicitor
t/s turns per second
T & S Trust and Savings
t s a total storage area
TSA Textile Salesmen's Association, Track Supply Association
TSAA Tobacco Salesmen's Association of America
tsc taxes and service included (*taxes et service compris*—French)
TSC Texas State College
TSCX Steel Company of Canada, Limited, The (private car rr mark)
TSD Tertiary of St. Dominic; theater shipping document (US Army)
TSDS Two-Speed Destroyer Sweeper
T2C Telegrapher Second Class (US Navy)
T2G Technician, Second Grade
TSF Two-Seater Fighter (RAF); wireless telegraphy (*télegraphie sans fil*—French)
TSFSR Transcaucasian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic
T Sgt Technical Sergeant
T/Sgt Top Sergeant
TSH Their Serene Highnesses
t s h thyroid stimulating hormone (medicine)
TSKREQ task force requisition (US Army)
TSL Thew Shovel Company (NYSE)
TSO Tidewater Southern Railway Company (rr mark), town suboffice
TSOA Tramp Ship Owners Association

tsp teaspoon
TSP Theta Sigma Phi (society); torpedo seaplane (US Navy)
t s r traveling stock reserve
TSRC Tubular and Split Rivet Council
TSS turbine steam ship; twin screw ship
TSSR Turkmenistan Socialist Soviet Republic
TST Thompson-Starrett Company (NYSE)
t s u this side up
TSU technical service unit (US Army); Theta Sigma Upsilon (sorority); Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd. (ASE)
TSU D Tobacco Securities Trust Co. Ltd. (ASE)
TSW Transue & Williams Steel Forging (NYSE)
t t tank top
tt all (*tout*—French)
TT all yours (*totus tuus*—Latin); Tanganyika Territory, Tannu Tuva; Taylor Trust; Teetotaler; Theta Tau (fraternity); Telegraphic Transfer; Togoland (French) (IDP); Toledo Terminal Railroad Company (rr mark); torpedo tube (naval), Tourist Trophy; travel with troops (US Army); tuberculin tested
TTA Trans-Texas Airways
TTC Air Force, Technical Training Command
tte draft (*traite*—Franch) (commercial)
TTEX Tulsa Tank Line (private car rr mark)
TTG travel with troops going (US Army)
T3C Telegrapher Third Class (US Navy)
t t l to take leave
TTMA Truck Trailer Manufacturers Association; Tufted Textile Manufacturers Association
t t o this transaction only
TTR travel with troops returning (US Army)
t u thermal unit; toxic unit; traffic unit; transmission unit
Tu thulium; Tuesday
TU Taylor University; Temple University; Theta Upsilon (sorority); training unit (use in combination only) (US Army); Trenggañu (IDP); Trinity University; Tulane University
tub électron electronic tubes (*tubes électroniques*—French)
Tuc Tucana (constellation)
TUC Trades Union Congress; Trades Union Council
Tuck Surr Tucker's Surrogate Reports (legal)
Tues Tuesday
TUI Trade Union International
TUM Trades Union Movement
Tun Tunisia
tunic. let it be varnished (*tunicetur*) (pharmacy)
tunicat coated (*tunicatæ*) (pharmacy)
turbc turbulence
turbt turbulent
Turk. Turkey; Turkish
Turkn Turkistan
tus a cough (*tussis*—Latin)
tuss mol when the cough disturbs (*tussi molesta*) (pharmacy)
TUW Tung-Sol Electric, Inc (NYSE)
t v this year (*tänä vuonna*—Finnish)
T v successor (*Tot vorsetting*—Dutch)
tv transverse
TV television; terminal velocity; Tide Water Associated Oil (NYSE)
TVA Tennessee Valley Authority
TV & G Tavares & Gulf Railroad (rr mark)
TVL travel (US Army); Trav-ler Radio Corporation (NYSE)
TVOX Texas Vegetable Oil Company (private car rr mark)
TVR temperature variation of resistance (electricity)
t w tail water
TW Texas Wesleyan (college)
TWA Transcontinental & Western Air, Trans World Airlines, Inc. (NYSE)
TWAB Textile Work Assignment Boards
Twad Twaddell (hydrometer)
TWC Twin City Rapid Transit (NYSE)
TWE Textile Waste Exchange
Twel N Twelfth Night; or, What You Will (Shakespeare)
TWI Training Within Industry (Division of War Manpower Commission)
TWIMC to whom it may concern
TWIU Tobacco Workers International Union
twlzn twilight zone
t w l top water-level
TWN Twin Coach Company (NYSE)
2B two-base hit, second base (baseball)
II Chron II Chronicles (Bible)
II Cor II Corinthians (Bible)
2,4-D insecticide
Two Gent Two Gentlemen of Verona (Shakespeare)
II Pet. II Peter (Bible)
2-p two-pole (electricity)
II Sam. II Samuel (Bible)
2/10,n-30 2 percent discount in 10 days, net in 30 days
II Thess II Thessalonians (Bible)
II Tim. II Timothy (Bible)
TWOX Tide Water Associated Oil Company (private car rr mark), Tide Water Oil Company (private car rr mark)
twp township
t w s timed wire service (telegraph)
tw-sc twin-screw
TWU Transport Workers Union
TWUA Transport Workers Union of America
TWX teletypewriter exchange message
tx barrels (*tonneaux*—French); tax or taxes
Tx radio transmitter
TX Theta Xi (fraternity)
TXCX Texas Extract Company (private car rr mark)
TXL Texas Pac. Land Tr. (NYSE)
txn taxation
TXP Texas Pr. & Lt., $4 Pfd (105) (NYSE)
TXT Textron Incorporated (NYSE)
TXU Texas Utilities Company (NYSE)
TXY Chicago Yellow Cab Company (NYSE)
ty territory; truly
TY Tri-Continental Corporation (NYSE)
TYC Thames Yacht Club; Two-Year-old Course
Tyl Tyler's Reports (legal)
typ typographer, typographical, typography
typw typewriter, typewritten
Tyr Tyrone (county of Ireland)
TZ I K Central Executive Committee (of the USSR) (*Tzentralny Ispolnitelny Kommitet*—Russian)

U

u among (*unter*—German); and (*und*—German); ugly threatening weather (meteorology); uncle; union; upper; velocity

U clock, o'clock (*Uhr*—German), Ulysses; Union, Unionist; unit (use in combination only) (US Army); United Corporation (NYSE); University; uranium; Uriah; Utah

u a among others; (*unter anderen*—German); and others (*und andere*—German)

UA Ulster Association; Underwriting Account; United Artists; Upsilon Alpha (society);

U of A University of Akron; University of Alabama; University of Alaska, University of Alberta (Canada); University of Arizona, University of Arkansas

u a a O and elsewhere (*und an anderen Orten*—German)

UAB Unemployment Assistance Board

UABS Union of American Biological Societies

UAC United Aircraft Corporation; United States Air Conditioning Corporation (NYSE)

UACX Universal Atlas Cement Company (private car rr mark)

UAFWBC United American Free Will Baptist Church

UAGBF United Association of Great Britain and France

UAL United Air Lines, Inc.

u a m and so forth (*und anderes mehr*—German)

UAM underwater to air missile (US Army)

u a O and elsewhere (*und andere Orte*—German)

UAOD United Ancient Order of Druids

UAP United Aircraft Products (NYSE); United Australia Party; utility amphibian plane (US Navy)

UAPRE University Association for Professional Radio Education

UAT Union Aeromaritime de Transport

UAW United Automobile Workers

u A w g please reply (*um Antwort wird gebeten*—German)

UAWU United Automobile Workers

UAX unit automatic exchange

ub brought forward (*übertrag*—German)

üb over (*über*—German)

UB United Brethren in Christ; Upper Bench (legal)

U of B University of Buffalo

UBA Union of Burma Airways

U of BC University of Bishop's College (Canada), University of British Columbia (Canada)

UBCJA United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners

UBCWA United Brick and Clay Workers of America

UBDMA United Better Dress Manufacturers Association

UBEA United Business Education Association

übers translated (*übersetzt*—German)

UBO United States Tobacco Company (NYSE)

U-boat German submarine (*Unterseeboot*—German)

UBS Union des Banques Suisses, United Biscuit of America (NYSE)

UBSOTA United Beauty School Owners and Teachers Association

uc undercharge

u c on, with, one string (*una corda*), upper case (typography)

UC the city being built (*urba condita*—Latin); uncut edges (bookbinding); Union College, United Club, University College; Upper Canada; Upper Chamber, Upsala College, Ursinus College

U of C University of California, University of Chicago, University of Cincinnati, University of Colorado, University of Connecticut

UCB United Carbon Company (NYSE)

UCBX Union Carbon Company (private car rr mark)

UCC United Electric Coal Companies (NYSE); Universal Correspondence College, Universities China Committee, University College, Cork

UCCD United Christian Council for Democracy

UCCW United Council of Church Women

UCD University College, Dublin

UCEC Union Central Executive Committee

UCEI Catholic Union of International Study

UCF United-Carr Fastener Corporation (NYSE)

UCH University College Hospital

UCI de SS Catholic International Union for Social Service (CIUSS)

UCL Union Oil Dompany of California (NYSE); University College, London

UCLA University of California at Los Angeles

UCL A Pr Union Oil Co. of California ($3.75 "A" Pfd.) (ASE)

UCNW University College of North Wales

UCO Universal Consolidated Oil (NYSE)

UCOFS University College of the Orange Free State

UCP United Country Party (Australia)

UCR United China Relief, Utah Coal Route (rr mark)

UCS Universal-Cyclops Steel (NYSE), University Catholic Society, University College School; University College of Swansea

UCT United Commercial Travellers; University of Capetown

UCT of A United Commerical Travelers of America

UCTLV United Committee for the Taxation of Land Values

UCV United Confederate Veterans

UCW United Cigar-Whelan Stores (NYSE)

u d as directed (*ut dictum*—Latin)

ud you (*usted*—Spanish)

UD Undesirable Discharge (US Army), United Dairies, Upper Deck (naval); Urban District

U of D University of Dayton; University of Denver, University of Detroit

UDAX North American Car Corporation (private car rr mark)

u d c upper dead center

UDC Union of Democratic Control, United Daughters of the Confederacy, Urban District Council, Universal Decimal Classification

u d f and those following (*unde die folgende*—German)

UDFI Union Defence Force Institute

UDFMA Upholstery and Drapery Fabric Manufacturers Association

UDGA United Date Growers Association

u dgl and the like (*und dergleichen*—German)

UDIX Utilities Distributors, Inc. (private car rr mark)

UDM United Merchants & Manufacturers (NYSE)

UDPC Universal Dairy Products Company

u drgl and the like (*und dergleichen*—German)

UDS United Stores Corporation (NYSE); Upsilon Delta Sigma (fraternity)

UDSR *Union Démocratique et Socialiste de la Résistance* (French)
u d t underdeck tonnage
UDY United Dye & Chemical Corporation (NYSE)
u E our opinion (*unseres Erachtens*—German)
UE until exhausted (US Army); University Extension; upper entrance (theater)
ueb brought forward (*übertrag*—German)
UEBL Economic Union of Belgium and Luxembourg
UEC United Elastic Corporation (NYSE)
U Ed Your Honor (*Uwe Edelheid*—Dutch)
UEF United Engineering & Foundry (NYSE)
UEIC United East India Company
UEL United Empire Loyalist
u e m electromagnetic unit (*unité électromagnétique*—French)
UEO Unit Education Officer
UEP Union Electric of Missouri (NYSE)
UERMWA United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America
UET Unit Equipment Table (RAF)
UETI United Engineering Trustees, Inc.
UEX Unexcelled Chemical Corporation (NYSE)
UF (International) United Free Church; United Fruit Company (NYSE), University Fellowship, urea-formaldehyde (plastics)
U of F University of Florida
UFA Universal Film Company (*Universal-Film-Aktiengesellschaft*—German)
UFC United Free Church (Scotland)
UFEMWA United Farm Equipment and Metal Workers of America
UFFVA United Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Association
UFG United States Freight Company (NYSE)
UFGX United Fuel Gas Company (private car rr mark)
UFMA United Fur Manufacturers Association
UFO United States & Foreign Securities (NYSE): unidentified flying object
Ug Uganda
UG United Gas Improvement (NYSE)
U of G University of Georgia
UGA Underwriters Grain Association
UGC United Gas Corporation (NYSE)
UGCCWA United Gas, Coke and Chemical Workers of America
UGI International Geographical Union (IGU)
UGLE United Grand Lodge of England (freemasonry)
UGSSS Union of Girls' Schools for Social Service
ugt urgent (telegrams)
UGWA United Garment Workers of America
U of H University of Hawaii, University of Houston
UHAA United Horological Association of America
UHCMWI United Hatters, Cap, and Millinery Workers International
UHCMWIU United Hatters, Cap, and Millinery Workers International Union
u h f ultra high frequency (waves)
UHRA United Hunts Racing Association
u i as below (*ut infra*—Latin)
UI Underwear Institute, Unemployment Insurance
U of I University of Idaho, University of Illinois
UIA International Union of Architects (*Union Internationale des Architectes*—French)
UIAA International Union of Aviation Insurers (IUAI)
UIBC International Union for the Issue of Combined Coupon Tickets
UIC International Union of Chemistry (IUC)
UICC International Union against Cancer
UICT International Union against Tuberculosis
UICWA United Infants and Children's Wear Association
UID Unemployment Insurance Department
UIHS International Union of the History of Science
UIJS International Union of Socialist Youth (IUSY)
UIN United States and International Securities (NYSE)
UINIPrWW U.S. & Intl. Secur. Corp. ($5 1st Pfd. with Wts.) (ASE)
UIOFEC International Union of Civil Register Officials
UIP Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)
UIPE International Union for Child Welfare
UIPN International Union for the Protection of Nature (IUPN)
UIR International Broadcasting Union
UIS International Relief Union, Utah-Idaho Sugar Company (NYSE)
UISA United Inventors and Scientists of America
UISC Unemployment Insurance Statutory Committee
UIT International Telecommunications Union (ITU)
UIU Upper Iowa University
UIUNA Upholsterers International Union of North America
UIV Union Investment Company (NYSE)
UIWV United Indian War Veterans
UJ Union Jack
UJA United Jewish Appeal
UJC Union Jack Club
UJD Doctor of both Civil and Canon Law (*Utriusque Juris Doctor*—Latin)
UJECO United Jewish Educational and Cultural Organization
UK Union Carbide & Carbon (NYSE), United Kingdom
U of K University of Kansas, University of Kentucky
UKA Ulster King-of-Arms, United Kingdom Alliance
U of KC University of Kansas City, University of King's College (Canada)
UK/Cont United Kingdom or Continent (shipping)
UK/Cont (B-H) Bordeaux-Hamburg Range (shipping)
UK/Cont (H-H) Havre-Hamburg Range (shipping)
UKfo United Kingdom for orders (shipping)
UKHAD United Kingdom, Havre, Antwerp, or Dunkerque
UKML United Knitwear Manufacturers League
UKO United Milk Products Co (NYSE)
Ukr Ukraine, Ukrainian
Ukr SSR Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic
UL Underwriters Laboratories
U of L University of Louisville
ULA Universal American Corp. (NYSE)
U L A S T Latin American Union of Societies of Phtisiology
u & lc upper and lower case (typography)
ULCA United Lutheran Church in America
ULI Urban Land Institute
ULJD University of London Journalistic Diploma
ull ullage
ULP utility landplane (US Navy)
ult ultimate (*último*—Spanish); ultimately; in the preceding month (*ultimo*—Latin)
ultim ultimatum
ult praes prescribed last time (*ultimus praescriptus*—Latin)
ULWIU United Leather Workers International Union

u m under-mentioned
um unmarried
U of M University of Manitoba (Canada); University of Maine; University of Maryland; University of Miami; University of Michigan; University of Minnesota; University of Mississippi; University of Missouri; University of Montreal (Canada)
U Ma. Ursa Major (constellation)
UMA United Maritime Authoritory
UMC United Motor Courts
UMCA Universities Mission to Central Africa; Uraba, Medellin & Central Airways, Inc.
UMCC United Maritime Consultative Council
UME Uniform Manufacturers Exchange
UMFC United Methodist Free Churches
U Mi Ursa Minor (constellation)
uml min revolutions per minute (*umlaufungen pro minute*—German)
UMO United Molasses Co. Ltd. (ASE)
ump umpire
UMPAC United Mink Producers Association, Cooperative
UMS Unfederated Malay States
UMTS Universal Military Training Service (System)
UMU United Mineworkers' Union
UMW United Mine Workers
UMWA United Mine Workers of America
un unified (bonds); union, united
UN Union Twist Drill Company (NYSE); United Nations
U of N University of Nebraska; University of Nevada
UNA United Nations Assembly; United Nations Association
unabr unabridged
UNAC United Nations Appeal for Children; United Nations Atomic Commission
UNAI Underwear-Negligee Associates, Inc.
unan unanimous
UNAPOC United National Association of Post Office Clerks
unatt unattached
UNAVA United Negro and Allied Veterans of America
U of NB University of New Brunswick (Canada)
unbd unbound (books)
unc uncertain
UNC United Nations Command; United Nations Commission; United Nations Conference
U of NC University of North Carolina
UNCCP United Nations Conciliation Commission for Palestine
uncert uncertain
UNCE United Negro College Fund
UNCIO United Nations Conference on International Organization (San Francisco)
UNCIP United Nations Commission for India and Pakistan
UNCOK United Nations Commission on Korea
uncor uncorrected
UNCURK United Nations Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea
und exception (*undantag*—Swedish)
U of ND University of North Dakota; University of Notre Dame
und dk under deck
UNDEB New Wales Union
undsgd undersigned
undtkr undertaker
UNEC United Nations Education Conference
UNEDA United Nations Economic Development Administration
UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
unexpl unexplained; unexploded; unexplored
UNF United States Finishing Company (NYSE)
UNFAV unfavorable (US Army)
UNFB United Nations Film Board
UNFC United Nations Food Conference
ung about (*ungefähr*—German)
UNG Union Gas Company of Canada (NYSE)
UNGA United Nations General Assembly
U of NH University of New Hampshire
UNICEF United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIO United Nations Information Organization
UNIPED International Union of Producers and Distributors of Electric Power
unis unison; *unisino* (music)
Unit. Unitarian; Unitarianism
univ universal; universally
Univ Universalist; University; University College (Oxford)
UNJSPB United Nations Joint Staff Pension Board
unk uncorrected (*unkorrigiert*—German)
unkn unknown
UNKRA United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency
unl unlimited
unm unmarried
U of NM University of New Mexico
UNMC United Nations Mediterranean Commission
UNO United Nations Organization
UNOECR United Nations Organization for Educational and Cultural Relations
unof unofficial
unop unopposed
unp unpaged
UNP Universal Products Company (NYSE)
UNPC United Nations Palestine Commission
UNPCC United Nations Conciliation Commission for Palestine
unpub unpublished
UNPX Union Petroleum Company (private car rr mark)
UNR Union Asbestos & Rubber (NYSE)
UNRPR United Nations Relief for Palestine Refugees
UNRPR Pool United Nations Relief for Palestine Refugees Pool
UNRRA United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
UNRR United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Control
UNRWAPRNE United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
uns unsymmetrical
UNS Union Sugar Company (NYSE); United Nations Society; United States Radiator Corporation (NYSE)
Un of S Afr Union of South Africa
UNSAT unsatisfactory (US Army)
UNSC United Nations Security Council; United Nations Social Commission
UNSCC United Nations Standards Co-ordinating Committee
UNSCCUR United Nations Scientific Conference on the Conservation and Utilization of Resources
UNSCOB United Nations Special Committee on the Balkans
UNSCOP United Nations Special Committee on Palestine
UNSG United Nations Secretary General
unsgd unsigned
UNSVC unserviceable (US Army)
unt below (*unter*—German)
UNTAA United Nations Technical Assistance Administration
UNTAB United Nations Technical Assistance Board
UNTC United Nations Trusteeship Council
UNTCOK United Nations Temporary Commission on Korea
UNTT United Nations Trust Territory
UNV Universal Insurance Company (ASE)
UNW United Wallpaper, Inc (NYSE)

UNWC United Nations War Crimes Commission
unwmkd unwatermarked
UNX Underwood Corporation (NYSE)
u ö and often (*und öfters*—German)
u & o use and occupancy (insurance)
U of O University of Oklahoma; University of Oregon; University of Ottawa (Canada)
UOCX Union Oil Co of California (private car rr mark)
UOPWA United Office and Professional Workers of America
UORM Independent Order of Red Men
UOS Union Stock Yards of Omaha (NYSE)
up. underproof; unpaged; upper
UP Postal Union (*Union Postale*—French); Ulster Parliament; Unemployable Pensions; Union Pacific Railroad (NYSE); United Parliament; United Party; United Presbyterian; United Press; United Provinces; University of Paris; University of Pennsylvania; University of Pittsburgh
UPA United Patternmakers' Association
UPAA United Press Association of America
U of Pa L Rev University of Pennsylvania Law Review
UPC United Presbyterian Church; United Protestant Council; United Specialties Company (NYSE)
UPCNA United Presbyterian Church of North America
UPDMA United Popular Dress Manufacturers Association
UPEC Portuguese Union of the State of California (*União Portuguesa do Estado da California*—Portuguese)
UPF United Profit-Sharing (NYSE)
UPF Pr United Profit Sharing Corp. (10% Pfd.) (ASE)
uphol upholsterer; upholstery
upm revolutions per minute (*umlaufungen pro minute*—Germcn)
UPNAI United Practical Nurses Association, Inc
UPNCA United Pants and Novelties Contractors Association
u p o undistorted power output
UPPEC Portuguese Protective Union of the State of California (*União Portuguesa Protectora do Estado da California*—Portuguese)
UPR Union Pacific Railroad
U of PR University of Puerto Rico
UP RR Union Pacific Railroad
u p t urgent postal telegram
UPU Universal Postal Union (*Union Postale Universelle*—French)
UPX United Paramount Theatres (NYSE)
Ur Uruguay
UR Uniform Regulations; United Aircraft Corporation (NYSE); your (US Army)
U of R University of Redlands; University of Richmond; University of Rochester
Uran Uranus
urb urban
URCA United Roofing Contractors Association
URCLPWA United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America
URCX United Refining Company (private car rr mark)
URD Union Républicaine Démocratique (French)
urlet your letter
URL TR (reference) your letter (US Army)
URMSG (reference) your message (US Army)
URO United Rink Operators
urol urological; urology
URSER (reference) your serial (US Army)
URSI International Scientific Radio Union
URSS Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (*Union des Républiques Socialistes Soviétiques*—French equivalent of USSR)
urtel your telegram
URTX Union Refrigerator Transit Lines (private car rr mark)
URWA United Rubber Workers of America
URZ Ulen Realization Corporation (NYSE)
u s as above (*ut supra*—Latin); under seal (customs); uniform sales; where above mentioned (*ubi supra*—Latin)
US Under Secretary; Uncle Sam; uniform system (photography); United Service; United States; United States Reports; Universal Service (news); Unnamed Society
u/s unserviceable
U of S University of Saskatchewan (Canada); University of Scranton
USA Under-Secretary for Agriculture; Under-Secretary for Air; Unestablished Staff Association; Union of South Africa; United Society of Artists; United States of America; United States Army; United Steelworkers of America; University School of Agriculture; Urban Sanitary Authority; US Airlines, Inc
USAAC United States Army Air Corps
USAAF United States Army Air Forces
USABF United States Amateur Baseball Federation
USAC United States Air Corps; Utah State Agricultural College
USACSR United States Air Corps Specialist Reserve
USAEA United States Alkali Export Association
USAF United States Air Force
USAFBI United States Army Forces in the British Isles
USAFFE United States Armed Forces in the Far East
USAFI United States Armed Forces Institute (US Army)
USAFIK United States Army Forces in Korea
USAI South American Union of Engineers' Associations
USAIG United States Aircraft Insurance Group
USAMGIK United States Army Military Government in Korea
USAMP United States Army Mine Planter (US Army)
USANP United South African National Party
USAPB United States Aircraft Production Board
USAPWA United Stone and Allied Products Workers of America
USAR United States Army Reserve
USASI United States Air Staff Intelligence
USAT United States Army Transport
USATC United States Air Transport Command
USAVR United States Aviation Reports
USAX Department of the Army, Office of the Chief of Transportation (private car rr mark)
USBAE United States Board of Agricultural Economics
USBC United States Bureau of the Census
USC Ulster Savings Certificates; Under-Secretary for the Colonies; Unitarian Service Committee; United Services Corps; United States Club; United States Code (legal); United States Customs; United States of Colombia; upstage center; University of South Carolina; University of Southern California
USCA United States Code Annotated (legal); United States Copper Association
USCAA United States Coast Artillery Association
USCB United States Customs Bonded
USCC United States Chamber of Commerce; United States Circuit

Court; United States Court of Claims (legal); United States Commercial Company
USCCA United States Circuit Court of Appeals
USCCPA United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals
USCG United States Coast Guard
USCGR United States Coast Guard Reserve
USC&GS United States Coast and Geodetic Survey
USCGSCF United States Coast Guard Shore Communication Facilities
USCM United States Conference of Mayors
USCNO United States Chief of Naval Operations
US Comp St United States Compiled Statutes (legal)
US Comp St Supp United States Compiled Statutes Supplement (legal)
USCS United States Civil Service Commission; United States Chief of Staff; United States Conciliation Service
USCSRA United States Cane Sugar Refiners Association
USCSSB United States Cap Screw Service Bureau
USC Supp United States Code Supplement (legal)
USCT United States Colored Troops
US Ct Cls United States Court of Claims
USD United States Dispensatory
U of SD University of South Dakota
USDA United States Department of Agriculture
USDAFDD United States Deputy Administrator and Food Distribution Director
USDC United States District Court; United States District of Columbia
USDFR United States Director of Foreign Relief
US Dist Ct United States District Court
USECC United States Employees' Compensation Commission
USEF United States Expeditionary Force
USES United States Employment Service
u s f and so forth (*und so fernер*—German)
USF United Services Fund; United States Foil Company, Inc., Cl B (NYSE)
USFA Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs
USFAA United States Field Artillery Association
USFARS United States Federation of Amateur Roller Skaters
USF B United States Foil Company ("B") (common stock, ASE)
USFET United States Forces European Theater
USFHA United States Field Hockey Association
USFSA United States Figure Skating Association
U of SFX University of Saint Francis Xavier (Canada)
USG United States Government; United States Gypsum Company (NYSE); United States standard gauge
USGA United States Golf Association
USGS United States Geodetic Survey; United States Geological Survey
USH United Shoe Machinery (NYSE)
USHA United States Housing Authority
USHC United States High Commission; United States Housing Corporation
USHG United States Home Guard
USHGA United States Hop Growers Association
USHL United States Hockey League
USH Pr United Shoe Machinery Corp (Pfd.) (ASE)
USI United Service Institution; United States of Indonesia
USIA United States Infantry Association
USIAC United States Inter-American Council
USIBA United States International Book Association (Inc.)
USIII United States Interim International Information
USIRB United States Internal Revenue Bonded
USIS United States Immigration Service; United States Information Service
USITA United States Independent Telephone Association
USJCC United States Junior Chamber of Commerce
USL United States Legation; United States Lines Company (NYSE)
u s unemployed supernumerary list (military)
USLSSA United States Live Stock Sanitary Association
USLTA United States Lawn Tennis Association
USM underwater to surface missile (US Army); United States Mail; United States Marines; United States Mint
USMA United States Military Academy
USMC United States Marine Corps; United States Maritime Commission
USMCA United States Marine Corps Aviation
USMCR United States Marine Corps Reserve
USMHS United States Marine Hospital Service
US Mil Res United States military reservation
USMMA United States Merchant Marine Academy
USMP United States Military Police
USMS United States Maritime Service
USMSSB United States Machine Screw Service Bureau
USN Under-Secretary of the Navy; United States Navy
USNA United Service for New Americans; United States National Army, United States Naval Academy
USNAC United States Naval Air Corps
USNAS United States Navy Department
USND United States Navy Department
USNFE United States Naval Forces in Europe
USNG United States National Guard
USNH United States North of Cape Hatteras (shipping)
USNR United States Naval Reserve
USNRF United States Naval Reserve Force
USNSCF United States Naval Shore Communication Facilities
USNX Dept of the Navy (private car rr mark)
USO United Service Organizations
USOA United States Olympic Association
USOFA Under Secretary of the Army
USP United States Patent; United States Pharmacopoeia; United States Playing Card Company (NYSE)
USPA United States Polo Association; United States Potters Association
USPEC United States Paper Exporters Council
USPF United States Pacific Fleet
US Pharm United States Pharmacopoeia
USPHS United States Public Health Service
USPM United States Provost Marshal
USPO United States Post Office
USPPA United States Pulp Producers Association
USPTA United States Paddle Tennis Association
USQMC United States Quartermaster Corps

USR United States Reserves; United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)
USRA United States Railroad Administration; United States Revolver Association
USRAD United States Fleet Shore Radio Station
USRCS United States Revenue Cutter Service
USRCSI United States Red Cedar Shingle Industry
USRS United States Reclamation Service; United States Revised Statutes
USRX United States Rubber Company (private car rr mark)
USS Under-Secretary of State; United States Scouts; United States Senate; United States Ship; United States standard (screws); United States Steamer
USSA United Saw Service Association; United States Salvage Association
USSAF United States Strategic Air Force
USSB United States Shipping Board
USSBEFC United States Shipping Board Emergency Fleet Corporation
USSC United States Steel Corporation; United States Supreme Court
USSEA United States Scientific Export Association
USSFA United States Soccer Football Association
USSIA United States Shellac Importers Association
USSLL United States Savings and Loan League
USSR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
USSS United States Secretary of State; United States Steamship
USST United States Secretary of the Treasury
USSW United States Secretary for War
USSX United States Sugar Corporation (private car rr mark)
UST United Stockyards Corporation (NYSE)
USTA United States Trotting Association
USTB United States Tourist Bureau; United States Travel Bureau
USTC United States Tariff Commission
USTD United States Treasury Department
USTMA United States Trade Mark Association
US Treaty Ser United States Treaty Series
USTTA United States Table Tennis Association
USTX Union Starch and Refining Company (private car rr mark)
usu usual; usually
USU United States Rubber Reclaiming Company (NYSE)
usurp. to be used (*usurpandus*) (pharmacy)
USV United States Volunteers
u s w and so forth (*und so weiter*—German)
USW Under-Secretary for War; United Steel Workers
USWA United Shoeworkers of America
USWAB United States Warehouse Act Bonded
USWB United States Weather Bureau
USWD United States War Department
USWGA United States Wholesale Grocers Association
USWSA United States War Shipping Administration
USWSSB United States Wood Screw Service Bureau
USWV United Spanish War Veterans
USY A United Electric Service Company (ASE)
u t universal time
ut utility
Ut Utah
u/t untrained
UTA United Typothetae of America
UTC University Tutorial College
UTCX Union Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
ut dict as directed (*ut dictum*—Latin)
utend to be used (*utendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
UTIL utility (US Army)
ut inf as below (*ut infra*—Latin)
UTLX Union Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
UTO United Telephone Organizations
UTP Utah Power & Light (NYSE)
UTS Union Theological Seminary
UTSEA United Transport Service Employees of America
ut sup. as above (*ut supra*—Latin)
UTWA United Textile Workers of America
UTX Union Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)
UU Union University
uu sometimes (*unter umständen*—German)
U of U University of Utah
u u r under usual reserves
UUTC Upjohn Unemployment Trustee Corporation
u u v errors and omissions excepted (*unter üblichen vorbehalt*—German)
u v ultraviolet
UV Unadilla Valley Railway (rr mark)
U of V University of Vermont; University of Virginia
UVCO United Veterans Council
UVL Universal Pictures Company (NYSE)
UVR United Veterans of the Republic
UVV Universal Leaf Tobacco (NYSE)
UVW United New Jersey Railroad & Canal (NYSE)
u/w underwriter
U of W University of Washington; University of Wisconsin; University of Wyoming
UWF United World Federalists
U of WO University of Western Ontario (Canada)
U WUA Utility Workers Union of America
ux wife (*uxor*—Latin)
UX uranium X
UXAA unexploded anti-aircraft
UXAPB unexploded anti-personnel bomb
UXB unexploded bomb
UXGB unexploded gas bomb
UXIB unexploded incendiary bomb
UXPM unexploded parachuted mine
UXTGM unexploded Type G mine
UY Uranium Y
UYT Udylite Corporation (NYSE)
u zw that is (*und zwar*—German)

V

v against (*versus*—Latin); city (*ville*—French); he, she lived (*vixit*—Latin); of, from (von—German); potential difference; see (*siehe*—German, *vide*—Latin, *véase*—Spanish); turn over (*voltare*—Italian) (music); vacuum tube: valve; vapor; velocity; ventral; verb; verse; version; very; vicar; vicarage; vicinal; voice (voce); year (*vuosi*—Finnish); volt
V N. Y., N. H. & Hartford Railroad

(NYSE); Friday (*Vendredi*—French); Vatican City (IDP); Venerable; Victor; Victoria; Viscount; Volunteers; you (*usted*—Spanish); vanadium; victory

v/ sight (*vista*—Spanish)

v a verb active; verbal adjective; volt-ampere

Va exchange equivalent (*Valuta*—German); viola (music); Virginia

VA Royal Order of Victoria and Albert; Vanadium Corp. of America (NYSE); Veneer Association; Veterans Administration; Vicar Apostolic; Vice Admiral; Victualling Allowance; Voice of America; Volunteer Artillery; Volunteers of America; Your Highness (*Vuestra Altezo*—Spanish); Fruit-Vegetable Ventilated Box (rr car)

V&A Victoria and Albert

vac vacant; vacation; vacuum

VAD Voluntary Aid Detachment

V Adm Vice-Admiral

VAE Your Electoral Highness (*Votre Altesse Electorale*—French)

val value; valued, valve; valvular

Val exchange equivalent (*Valuta*—German); Valenciennes (lace); Valentine; Valencia (Spain)

VAL Valspar Corporation (NYSE)

vald at valued at (insurance)

valn valuation

VAL Pr Valspar Corp. (The) ($4 Conv. Pfd.) (ASE)

V Am. Vice Admiral

VAN Vanadium-Alloys Steel Company (NYSE); Vancouver Stock Exchange

vap vapor (*vapeur*—French)

var reactive volt-ampere; variant; variation; variegated; variety; various

VAR visual-aural range; your Royal Highness (*Votre Altesse Royale*—French)

Va R Virginia Reports (legal)

var cond variable condenser

VARIG Empresa de Viacao Aerea Rio Grandense (airline)

var lect varying reading (*varia lectio*—Latin)

VAS Vocational Advisory Service

Vat. Vatican

vaud vaudeville

v aux verb auxiliary

v b and others; et al (*ve baskalar*—Turkish)

vb verb

VB Veterans Bureau; Volunteer Battalian

VBAA Venetian Blind Association of America

VBAUS Vanilla Bean Association of the United States

VBD Volta Bureau for the Deaf

vbl verbal

vb n verbal noun

VBR Virginia Blue Ridge Railway (rr mark)

v c color vision; valuation clause (insurance); visible capacity

vc for example (*verbi causa*—Latin); violoncello (music)

VC Before Christ (*Vor Christi*—German); Vassar College; Veterinary College; Veterinary Corps (US Army); Vice Chairman, Vice Chancellor; Vice Consul; Victoria Cross, Victory Corps, Villanova College; Virginia-Carolina Chemical (NYSE), Volunteer Corps; Volt-coulomb

v/c return mail (*vuelta de correo*—Spanish)

VCA Vitrified China Association

VCAS Vice-Chief of the Air Staff

VCC Vice-Chancellor's Court (legal)

VCCUS Venezuelan Chamber of Commerce of the United States

VCCX Virginia-Carolina Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)

v cel celebrated man (*vir celeberrimus*—Latin)

v c g Vertical line through center of gravity

v Chr before Christ (*vor Christus*—German)

VCI Variety Clubs International

VCIGS Vice-Chief of the Imperial General Staff

v cl renowned man (*vir clarissimus*—Latin)

VCMA Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association

VCOFSA Vice Chief of Staff, United States Army

VCPFA Vitreous China Plumbing Fixtures Association

VCR Long live Christ the King (*Viva Cristo Rey*—Spanish)

vcs voices

vct victor

VCW Victor Chemical Works (NYSE)

VCWX Victor Chemical Works (private car rr mark)

VCY Ventura County Railway Company (rr mark)

vd you (singular) (*usted*—Spanish)

vd vapor density; various dates

VD venereal disease; Viceroy-Designate; Victorian Decoration; Victualling Department (naval); Volunteer Officers' Decoration

Vda Widow (*Viuda*—Spanish)

VDA *Verein für das Deutschtum im Auslande* (Association for furthering Germanism abroad)

v def defective verb

v dep deponent verb (grammar)

VDG venereal disease, gonorrhea

VDH valvular disease of the heart

VDI Van Dorn Iron Works Company (NYSE)

VDL Van Diemen's Land

VDM Minister of the Word of God (*Verbi Dei Minister*—Latin)

VDMIE The word of the Lord endureth for ever (*Verbum Domini manet in eternum*—Latin)

vdrs vendors (legal)

VDS venereal disease, syphilis

VDT variable density wind tunnel; Vulcan Detinning Company (NYSE)

ve widow (*veuve*—French)

VE Victor Equipment Company (NYSE); Victory in Europe; Visalia Electric Railroad Company (rr mark); Your Eminence (*Votre Eminence*—French); Your Excellency (*Vossa Excel(l)ência*—Portuguese, *Vuestra Excelencia*—Spanish)

VEC Vertientes-Camaguey Sugar (NYSE); Viceroy's Executive Council

Ved Vedic

V-E Day Victory in Europe Day

vedr concerning (*vedrørende*—Danish)

veh vehicle

vel velocity; vellum

Vel Vela

VEL Virginia Electric & Power (NYSE)

VELX Cia Distribuidora de Gas; Vel-A-Gas (private car rr mark)

VEMC Visual Equipment Manufacturers Council

ven vene

Ven Venerable; Venetian; Venice; Venezuela; Venus

Ven & Ad Venus and Adonis (Shakespeare)

v en c value accounted for (*valor en cuenta*—Spanish)

vent. ventilation

Vent. Ventris's (Law Reports)

vent. pl ventilating plate

VENX Vendome Tank Car Company (private car rr mark)

ver verse; verses; version; vertex (navigation); united (*vereinigt*—German)

Ver society (*Verein*—German); Veracruz

verb. improved (*verbessert*—German); verbal

verb. sap. a word to the wise (*verbum sapienti*—Latin)

Verf author (*Verfasser*—German)

Vergl compare (*Vergleiche*—German)

Verh married (*Verheiratet*—German)

Verhandl proceedings (*Verhandlungen*—German)

verif verification (*verification*—French)
Verl publisher (*Verleger*—German)
Verm Vermont
Vern Vernon's (Law Reports)
vers versed sine (mathematics)
versin versine (mathematics)
Ver St United States (*Vereinigte Staaten*—German)
vert compare, cf (*vertaa*—Finnish); vertebrata; vertical
Very Rev Very Reverend
Verz catalogue (*Verzeichnis*—German)
ves vessel; vestry
Ves Vesey's (Law Reports)
VES Veterinary Evacuation Section
vesp in the evening (*vespere*—Latin) (pharmacy)
VET veteran; veterinarian; veterinary (US Army)
veter veterinary
Veterans Adm Veterans Administration
vet med veterinary medicine
Vet. Surg Veterinary Surgeon
V Exa Your Excellency (*Vossa Excel(l)ência*—Portuguese)
V Exc Your Excellency (*Votre Excellence*—French)
v f very fair; vision-frequency; video-frequency; voice-frequency; vulcanised fiber
Vf author (*Verfasser*—German)
V F Vicar Forane
v f o variable frequency oscillator
VFR visual flight rules
VFW Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States
VFWUS Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States
v g for example (*verbi gratia*—Latin); very good
V G Vicar-General; Vice-Grand; Your Grace (*Votre Grâce*—French)
VGAA Vegetable Growers Association of America
v g c viscosity gravity constant
vgl compare (*vergelijk*—Dutch, *vergleiche*—German)
vgl a see also (*vergleiche auch*—German)
VGN Virginian Railway Company, The (rr mark)
VGOX United Fuel Gas Company (private car rr mark); Virginian Gasoline & Oil Company (private car rr mark)
v gr for example (*verbigracia*—Spanish)
v H per cent (*vom Hundert*—German)
V/h formerly (*Vorheen*—Dutch)
v h c Very highly commended
v h f very-high frequency
v i see below (*vide infra*—Latin); verb intransitive; vertical interval; viscosity index; volume indicator
Vi virginium
VI Vermiculite Institute; vertical interval; Victoria Institute; Virgin Islands
VIABRAS Viacao Aerea Brasil (airline)
vic times (*vices*—Latin) (pharmacy); vicar; vicarage;
Vic Vicente; Vicotria
VIC vicinity (US Army)
Vic Ap Vicar Apostolic
Vice Adm Vice Admiral
Vice-Chn Vice-Chairman; Vice-Chancellor
Vice Pres Vice President
Vice-Prin Vice-Principal
Vic Man. Victoria University of Manchester
Vict Victorian
VICX Van Iderstine Company, The (private car rr mark)
vid see (*vide*—Latin)
videl namely (*videlicet*—Latin)
Vier Friday (*Viernes*—Spanish)
VIK Vick Chemical Company (NYSE)
vil village
vila vilayet (Turkish province)
v imp. verb impersonal (grammar)
viol violet (*violaceus*—Latin); violin (*violino*—Italian) (music)
VIP very important person
v ir vulcanized indiarubber (cables)
Vir Virgo
virg virgin
virid green (*viridis*—Latin)
v irr verb irregular (grammar)
vis visibility (aviation); visiting
Vis Viscount or Viscountess
VIS American Viscose (NYSE); visual (US Army)
viv lively (*vivace*—Italian) (music)
vix he, she, lived (*vixit*—Latin)
viz namely (*videlicet*—Latin)
VJ victory over Japan
v l of the year (*vom jahre*—German)
V-J Day date of Japanese surrender in World War II
v k vertical keel (shipbuilding)
VKE Virginia Iron, Coal & Coke Company (NYSE)
VKG Visking Corp (NYSE)
VKS Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific Railway (NYSE)
v l see the place indicated (*vide locum*—Latin); terminal velocity (*vitesse limite*—French); variant reading (*varia lectio*—Latin); violin (*violino*—Italian)
VL Victoria League
V-L Vice-Lieutenant
vla viola
v l f very low frequency
v m ante meridian (*voormiddag*—Dutch)
vm great man (*vir magnificus*—Latin); voltmeter
Vm Your Worship (*Vuestra Merced*—Spanish)
v M ante meridian (*vor Mittag*—German); of the past month (*vorigen Monats*—German)
VM Virgin and Martyr; Your Grace (*Vossa Mercê*—Portuguese); Your Majesty (*Votre Majesté*—French); Fruit-Vegetable Ventilator (rr car)
VMA Valve Manufacturers Association
Vmcê Your Grace (*Vossa Mercê*—Portuguese)
VMD Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (*Veterinariae Medicinae Doctor*—Latin)
VMEV Association of Central European Railway Administrations (*Verein der Mitteleuropäischen Eisenbahnverwaltungen*—German)
VMH Victoria Medal of Honour (Royal Horticultural Society) for Horticulture
VMI Virginia Military Institute
v & mm vandalism and malicious mischief (insurance)
v n verb neuter; verbal noun (grammar)
VNA Visiting Nurse Association
vni *violini* (music)
vno *violino* (music)
VNT Van Norman Company (NYSE)
vo on the left-hand page (*verso*—Latin)
v o from the top (*von oben*—German)
VO Valuation Officer (Scotland); verbal orders (US Army); very old (liquor); Veterinary Officer; Victorian Order
VOA Vasa Order of America; Voice of America
voc vocative
vocab vocabulary
VOKS All-Union Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (*Vsesoyuznoe Obshchestvo Kulturnoy Svyazi s Zagranitsye*—Russian)
vol volcano; volume; voluntary; volunteer
Vol Volans (constellation)
VOL volunteer (US Army)
volc volcanic; volcano
vols volumes
volvend to be rolled (*volvendus*—Latin) (pharmacy)
VON Victorian Order of Nurses
V1 flying bomb, reprisal weapon (*Vergetungswaffe*—German)
v o p valued as in original policy
VOP very oldest procurable
VOPNAV Vice-Chief of Naval Operations (US Navy)

vorm formerly (*Vormals*—German); in the morning (*vormittags*—German)
Vors chairman (*Vorsitzender*—German)
VOT Vogt Manufacturing Corporation (NYSE)
vou voucher
vox pop. voice of the people (*vox populi*—Latin)
voy see (*voyez*—French); voyage
v p vapor pressure; variable pressure; various places; various publishers; voting pool (stocks); vulnerable point
VP City of Paris (*ville de Paris*—French); Vice-President; Vice-Principal
VPA Village Produce Association
VPAC Vice-President of the Air Council
V Ph vertical photography
VPI Virginia Polytechnic Institute
V P K Vest Pocket Kodak
vpm volts per mil
VPMA Vegetable Parchment Manufacturers Association
VPSB Veterans Placement Service Board
vr various
v r verb reflexive; vocal resonance; voltage regulator tube; vulcanized rubber
VR Queen Victoria (*Victoria Regnia*—Latin); Vermont Reports (legal); Vicar Rural; Volunteer Reserve; Vroom's Reports (legal)
vrae your (*vestrae*—Latin)
vrbl variable
VRC Volunteer Rifle Corps
VRD Volunteer Reserve Decoration (England)
v refl verb reflexive
V Rev Very Reverend
vrg veering
VRI Victoria, Queen and Empress (*Victoria, Regina et Imperatrix*—Latin)
VRP Your Very Reverend Paternity (*Vestra Reverendissima Paternitas*—Latin)
vrt compare, cf. (*vertaa*—Finnish)
VRT Van Raalte Company, Inc (NYSE)
VRY Virginian Railway Company (NYSE)
V S Vedanta Society; Venezuela Syndicate, Inc (NYSE); Veterinary Surgeon; Virginia State (college); Visual Signaling (RAF and Naval); Your Lordship (*Votre Seigneurie*—French)
vs against (*versus*—Latin); verse
v s and so forth (*ve saire*—Turkish); old style (*vieux style*—French); see above (*vide supra*—Latin), turn over quickly (*volti subito*—Italian) (music); vibration seconds; volumetric solution
VS Fruit-Vegetable Insulated Ventilator (rr car)
vsb visible
vsby visibility
VSC Volunteer Staff Corps
VSD vendor's shipping document (US Army)
vsn vision
VSO very superior old (liquor)
VSOP very superior old pale (liquor)
VSQ very special quality
VSR very special reserve
vss versions
V St United States (*Vereinigte Staaten*—German)
v s w very short waves; vitrified stoneware
VSX Virginia Smelting Company (private car rr mark)
v t per thousand (*von tausend*—German); vacuum tube (radio); verb transitive; voice tube
vt part by volume (*volumenteil*—French); voting
VT Old Testament (*Vetus Testamentum*—Latin); Victory Terminator (loans); Visual Telegraphy (military); Voting Trust
Vt Vermont
v/t your draft (*votre traite*—French)
VTA Varnished Tubing Association
v/ta sight (*vista*—Spanish)
VTC Volunteer Training Corps; voting trust certificate
vte sale (*vente*—French)
Vte Viscount (*Vicomte*—French)
Vtesse Viscountess (*Vicomtesse*—French)
vtg voting
VTO vertical take-off
vt pl voting pool
v t vm vacuum tube voltmeter
V2 rocket bomb, reprisal weapon (*Vergetungswaffe*—German)
V TZ I K, VTZIK All-Russian Central Executive Committee (*Vserossiisky Tzentralny Ispolnitelny Kommitet*—Russian)
v u from the bottom (*von unten*—German); volume unit
VU Valparaiso University; Vanderbilt University
Vul Vulgate; Vulpecula (constellation)
vulg vulgar
VUU Virginia Union University
vv verbs; verses; first and second violins (music); volumes; your city (*votre ville*—French); you (plural) (*ustedes*—Spanish)
v v interchanged (*vice versa*—Latin); spoken aloud (*viva voce*—Latin)
v/v per cent volume in volume
vva widow (*viuva*—Portuguese)
Vve widow (*veuve*—French)
v/v/hr vibration velocity per hour
vv ll various readings (*variae lectiones*—Latin)
v v o very very old (liquor)
VW Very Worshipful
v w w velocity of wireless waves
v y various years
vy very
VY Victualling Yard
VZP Venezuelan Petroleum Company (NYSE)

W

w century (*wiek*—Polish), electrical energy; wanting; water; watt weather; week; weight; western; wet dew (nautical); wicket (cricket); wide; width; wife; with; word; work; work energy; wrong (proofreading)
W Wales; War Substantive Rank (RAF); Warden; Washington; Wednesday; Welsh; Wesleyan; West; Western; with (US Army); William; wolfram (*tungsten*—German); Wednesday
w a will advise; wire armored; with average (insurance); work energy
Wa Walter; Watts' Reports
WA Wabash Railroad (NYSE); Webb Association; West Africa; Western Approaches; Western Australia; wire association; Woolknit Associates; Worcestershire Association
W & A Wight and Arnott (botany)
W long. western longitude
WofA Western Railway of Alabama
WAA War Assets Administration
WAAA Women's Amateur Athletic Association
WAAC West African Airways Corporation; Women's Army Auxiliary Corps

WAAE World Association for Adult Education
WAAF Women's Auxiliary Air Force
WAASC Women's Auxiliary Army Service Corps
Wab Wabash Railway Company
WAB Wagner Baking Corporation (NYSE); Work Allotment Board
WAB Pr Wagner Baking Corp. (7% Pfd.) (ASE)
WAC Gold Coast, Ashanti, Northern Territories, British Togoland (IDP); War Agricultural Committee; War Assets Corporation; Women's Army Corps; Women's Auxiliary Corps
WACA Women's Apparel Chains Association
WACLP Women's Action Committee for Lasting Peace
WAD. Work Allotment Division; World Association of Detectives
Wadh Wadham College, Oxford
w a e when actually employed
WAEC War Agricultural Executive Committee
w a f with all faults
WAF Women in the Air Force
WAFF West African Frontier Force
W Afr West Africa
W Afr R West African Regiment
WAFS Women's Auxiliary Ferrying Squadron
WAG Gambia (IDP); Walgreen Company
wal walnut
Wal Walachian; Walloon
WAL Sierra Leone (IDP), Waltham Watch Co (NYSE); Western Air Lines, Inc.
Wall. Wallace's U. S. Supreme Court Reports
WAN Nigeria and Cameroons (IDP)
WANS Women's Australian National Service
WAO Waco Aircraft Company (NYSE)
WAPOR World Association for Public Opinion Research
w a r with all risks (insurance)
war. warrant (securities)
War. Warwickshire (county of England)
WAR. West African Regiment
WARF Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation
warrtd warranted
warrty warranty
Wash. Washington
Wash. Va Washington's Virginia Reports (legal)
WASP Women's Air Force Service Pilots
Wat Waterford (county of Ireland)
WAT Waitt & Bond, Inc. (NYSE)
WATC Women's Ambulance and Transport Corps
WAT Pr Waitt & Bond, Inc. ($2 Pfd.) (ASE)
watt-hr watt-hour
W Aus(t) Western Australia
WAVES Women Accepted for Voluntary Emergency Service
WAY World Assembly of Youth
wb weber
w b warehouse book; water ballast, (shipping), water board, waybill, west bound, word before
WB Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc (NYSE); Weather Bureau
WBA Woman's Benefit Association
WBEA Wine and Brandy Export Association
WB/EI West Britain/East Ireland
WBH Welsh Board of Health
WBI will be issued (US Army)
WBK Wisconsin Bankshares Corporation (NYSE)
WBM Women's Board of Missions
WBMA Wirebound Box Manufacturers Association
w b n west by north
WBRX Riley Company, Inc. (private car rr mark)
w b s west by south, without benefit of salvage (insurance)
w c water closet, without charge
WC War Cabinet, War Communications, War Council; War Credits, Watch Committee, Wellesley College, Wesleyan Chapel, West Central, Western Command, Wheat Commission, Wheaton College, Whitley Council, Whitman College; Whittier College, Williams College, Wing Commander, Wittenberg College, working capital, Workmen's Circle
w/c watts per candle
WCA War Charities Act, Water Companies' Association; West Coast Airlines, Inc., Women Citizens' Association, Women's Christian Association, Workmen's Compensation Act, World Calendar Association
WCACTC West Coast Air Corps Training Center
WCC War Crimes Commission, Washington's Circuit Court Reports, Welsh Church Commission, Workmen's Compensation Cases (legal), World Council of Churches
WCDFMA Water Cooler and Drinking Fountain Manufacturers Association
WCEU World Christian Endeavour Union
WCF Watson characterization factor; Wool Carbonizers' Federation, World Congress of Faiths
WCFA Wholesale Commission Florists of America
WCHX Walter Haffner Company (private car rr mark)
WCK West Virginia Coal & Coke Corporation (NYSE)
WCLA West Coast Lumbermen's Association
WCLX Wilson Car Lines (private car rr mark)
WCOF Women's Catholic Order of Foresters
WC & PR Weston, Cleveland and Portishead Railway
WCSA West Coast of South America (shipping)
WCSAC War Cabinet Scientific Advisory Committee
WCTU Woman's Christian Temperance Union
WCTX Roesling and Company (private car rr mark)
wd ward, warranted, wood, word, would; wound
w d whole depth (gears), without date
WD War Department, War Division in Department of Justice; Ward Baking Company (NYSE); warp dresser; Whisky Duty; Wife's Divorce [suit] (legal); withdrawn (US Army); Works Department
W/D Wind Direction (navigation)
WDC War Damage Commission (or Contribution); War Damage Corporation; War Department Citation; War Department Constabulary; Workers' Defense Committee
wdf waterfront dock facilities
WDFOA War Department Fleet Officers' Association
wdg winding, wording
WDGI Wholesale Dry Goods Institute
WDL Woodall Industries, Inc (NYSE), Workers Defense League
WDLX Waddell Coal Mining Company, Inc (private car rr mark)
WDM White (S.S.) Dental Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
Wdr L Wardmaster Lieutenant
wd sc wood screw
wdt width
WDV War Department Vehicle
WD WS Ward Baking Company (warrants) (ASE)
w e watch error (navigation); week end
WE War Establishment; Warrant Engineer (naval)
WEA weather (US Army); Workers' Educational Association
WEAEA Washington Evaporated Apple Export Association
WEBA Workers Education Bureau of America
Webst Dict Webster's Dictionary
WEC Wartime Emergency Commit-

tee; Winnipeg Electric Company (NYSE); Women's Emergency Corps; Women's Engineering Committee, World Engineering Conference

WECX Westinghouse Electric Corporation (private car rr mark)

Wed. Wednesday

wef with effect from

Wel Welsh

w e n waive exchange if necessary

WEN Wentworth Manufacturing (NYSE)

Wend. Wendell's Reports (legal)

WEP West Penn Electric Company (NYSE)

WEPI War Emergency Pipelines, Inc

Wes Wesleyan

WES Women's Engineering Society; World Economic Survey

WESC Walnut Export Sales Company

Westm Westmeath (county of Ireland),Westminster, Westmorland (county of England)

West Res Coll Western Reserve College

Wes Univ Wesleyan University

Wex Wexford (county of Ireland)

WEY Weyenberg Shoe Manufacturing (NYSE)

wf won on foul, wrong font

WF Wake Forest (college); Watumull Foundation, Wells Fargo Bank & Union Trust (NYSE), White Fathers, Missionaries of Africa; Whitney Foundation, Wieboldt Foundation; Wilson Foundation, Woman's Foundation

w & f water and feed (transportation)

WFA War Food Administration, Women Flyers of America

WFBI Wood Fibre Blanket Institute

WFD War Finance Division (Treasury)

WFDY World Federation of Democratic Youth

w f e with food element

WFEA World Federation of Education Associations

WFEX Western Fruit Express Company (private car rr mark)

WFI Wheat Flour Institute

WFL Women's Freedom League

WFLX St. Regis Paper Company, West Fork Logging Division (private car rr mark); West Fork Logging Company (private car rr mark)

WFMH World Federation for Mental Health

WFP Warren Foundry & Pipe Corporation (NYSE)

WFPX Western Food Products Company (private car rr mark)

WFSW World Federation of Scientific Workers

WFTU World Federation of Trade Unions

WFUNA World Federation of United Nations Associations

wg weight guaranteed; wire gauge

WG W. G. Grace (famous cricketer); Grenada (IDP); Welsh Guards; Westminister Gazette; West Germanic; Wing (US Army)

WGC Worthy Grand Chaplain (freemasonry), Worthy Grand Conductor (freemasonry)

WGCLA Window Glass Cutters League of America

WGDA Watermelon Growers and Distributors Association

W Gds Welsh Guards

W Ger West Germanic

WGG Worthy Grand Guardian (freemasonry), Worthy Grand Guide (freemasonry)

wght weight

WGI Work Glove Institute

WGL Washington Gas Light Company (NYSE)

WGM Worthy Grand Master (freemasonary)

WGMA Wet Ground Mica Association

Wg Off. Wing Officer (WAAF)

WGS Worthy Grand Sentinel

WGSX Warden, Leonard (private car rr mark)

wgt weight

WGWTU Waterproof Garment

wh watt-hours; which

Wh Wheaton's United States Supreme Court Reports (legal)

WH White Motor Company (NYSE)

WHA World Health Assembly

whas whereas

whatsr whatsoever

whby whereby

W & HC Welfare and Health Council

WHCA White House Correspondents Association

WHD Western Homestead Oils (NYSE)

WHE Wheeling Stock Exchange

Wheat. Wheaton's U.S. Supreme Court Reports

whf wharf

whfg wharfage

WHI Whitman (William) Company Inc (Ohio) (common stock ASE)

WHIA Woolen Hosiery Institute of America

WHIX Western Fruit Express Company (private car rr mark)

whm weighmaster

WHMA Women's Home Missionary Association; Wood Heel Manufacturers Association

WHMAA Wool Hat Manufacturers Association of America

WHO World Health Organization

whp water horse power

whr watt-hour, whether

WHR Whirlpool Corporation (NYSE)

whrin wherein

whr m watt-hour meter

whs warehouse

whsle wholesale

whsmn warehouseman

whsng warehousing

whs rec warehouse receipt

whs stk warehouse stock

WHU Warner-Hudnut, Inc (NYSE)

whvs wharves

WHX Wheeling Steel Corporation (NYSE)

w i wrought iron

WI War Information, West Indian; West Indies; Windward Islands, Wine Institute; Women Inspectors; Women's Institute

w & i weighing and inspection

WIA wounded in action (US Army)

WIBC Women's International Bowling Congress

Wick. Wicklow (county of Ireland)

WID West India Dock; West Indies Sugar (NYSE)

WIDF Women's International Democratic Federation

WIE Wieboldt Stores, Inc (NYSE)

WIEN Wien Alaska Airlines

WIF West India Fruit & Steamship Company, Inc (rr mark)

Wig. Wigtown (county of Scotland)

Wigorn signature Bishop of Worcester

WIIU Workers' International Industrial Union

WIL Wilson & Company (NYSE)

Will. William (*Willelmus*—Latin)

WILPF Women's International League for Peace and Freedom

Wilts Wiltshire (county of England)

w i m c whom it may concern

WIN Winn & Lovett Grocery (NYSE)

W Ind West Indian, West Indies

Wind I Windward Islands

Win Eq Winston's Equity Reports (legal)

Wing-Cdr Wing-Commander (RAF)

Winton of Winchester (*Wintoniensis*—Latin)

Wint T The Winter's Tale (Shakespeare)

WIR West India Regiment

WIRES Women in Radio and Electrical Service

Wis Wisconsin

WIS Wisconsin Central Airlines, Inc; Wisconsin Power & Light (NYSE)

Wisd of Sol Wisdom of Solomon

WIS Pr Wisconsin Pw. & Lt. Co. (4½% Pfd.) (ASE)

WIST Western Illinois State Teachers (college)
witht without
witned witnessed
witneth witnesseth
WITX Witco Chemical Company (private car rr mark)
WIX Wickes Corporation (The) (NYSE)
WIZO Women's International Zionist Organization
W & J Washington and Jefferson (college)
WJC World Jewish Congress
WJCC Women's Joint Congressional Committee
wk week; work
w k well-known
WK Westinghouse Air Brake (NYSE)
WKB Walker & Company (NYSE)
wkds weekdays
WKR wrecker (US Army)
WKST Western Kentucky State Teachers (college)
wkt wicket
WKT Wayne Knitting Mills (NYSE)
WKU Waukesha Motor Company (NYSE)
WKWX Warren Foundation, The William K. (private car rr mark)
WKY West Kentucky Coal (NYSE)
w l wagons-lit (France); water line; water-line coefficient, water-plane coefficient; wave length
WL St. Lucia (IDP); War Loan, Wardmaster-Lieutenant (naval); West Lothian (county of Scotland); Western Lines, White Leghorn (poultry); Women's Legion
W & L Washington and Lee (University)
WLA Wescosa Lumber Association, Women's Land Army
WLB Wilson Brothers (NYSE)
WLBD War Labor Board Directives
WLB Pr Wilson Brothers (5% Pfd.) (ASE)
wl coeff water-line coefficient
WLE Wheeling & Lake Erie Railway Company (NYSE)
WLF Women's Liberal Federation
WLHA Wagner Labor Relations Act (United States)
WLJ Wilson Jones Company (NYSE)
WLM Williams (R.C.) & Company, Inc (NYSE)
w long. west longitude
WLS Western Leaseholds, Ltd (NYSE)
wm wattmeter
w m wavemeter; white metal; antifriction metal; wire mesh
Wm William
WM Western Maryland Railway Company (NYSE); Western Michigan (college); Worshipful Master (freemasonry)
w/m weight or measurement
W & M Washburn and Moen (gauge), William and Mary
WMA Warrant Master-at-Arms; Workers' Musical Association
WMB War Mobilization Board
WMBA Wire Machinery Builders Association
WMC War Manpower Commission; Ways and Means Committee
WMD War Mobilization Director
WMF Wire Mattress Federation
WM 1 Pr Western Maryland Rwy. Co. (7% 1st Pfd.) (ASE)
WMI War Materials Incorporated, Webbing Manufacturers Institute, Westmoreland, Inc (NYSE), Wildlife Management Institute
wmk watermark
wmkd watermarked
WMKX Whiting Milk Company (private car rr mark)
WMO World Meteorological Organization
WMPC War Man Power Commission
WMR Westmoreland Coal Company (NYSE)
WMS Wesleyan Missionary Society
WMSC Women's Medical Specialist Corps (US Army)
Wms Saund Williams' Edition of Saunders' (Law Reports)
WMTC Women's Mechanized Transport Corps
WMU Washburn Municipal University
WMV War Munition Volunteers
WN Webb & Knapp, Inc (NYSE)
WNA Winter North Atlantic (shipping)
WNAA Womens National Aeronautical Association
WNB Weekly Newspaper Bureau
WNDC Women's National Democratic Club
WNE Weston Electrical Instrument (NYSE)
WNF Winfield Railroad Company, The (rr mark)
WNG warning (US Army)
WNI Women's National Institute
WNLF Women's National Liberal Federation
WNO Wesson Oil & Snowdrift Company (NYSE)
W&NO Wharton and Northern Railroad Company (rr mark)
WNP Wayne Pump Company (NYSE), Welsh Nationalist Party; wire nonpayment
WNPC Women's National Press Club
WN Pr Webb & Knapp, Inc. (Pref. of $6 Series) (ASE)
WNRC Women's National Republican Club
WNSEA Wood Naval Stores Export Association
WNU Western Newspaper Union (ASE)
w n w west-northwest
WNW Wood Newspaper Machinery (NYSE)
w o above (*weiter oben*—German); as above (*wie oben*—German); wait order, walk over
WO War Office, Warrant Officer; Wireless Operator, Willys-Overland Motors, Inc (NYSE)
W/O without (US Army)
WOA Wharf Owners' Association
WO/AG Wireless Operator/Air Gunner
w o b washed overboard (shipping)
WOBX Western Fruit Express Company (private car rr mark)
wo c without compensation
WOCB War Office Casualty Branch
WOCCI War Office Central Card Index
Woch weekly (*Wochenschrift*—German)
WOCL War Office Casualty List
WOD Woodward Iron Company (NYSE)
WOFI Wood Office Furniture Institute
w o g with other goods
WOJG Warrant Officer (junior grade)
w o l wharfowners' liability
WOLX Westland Oil Company (private car rr mark)
WOM War Mobilization Office, Wireless Operator Mechanic
WOO Warrant Ordnance Officer (naval)
Wood Tech Wood Technologist
Wool. Woolworth's United States Circuit Court Reports (legal)
W Op AG Wireless Operator Air Gunner
Wor Worshipful
Worcs Worcestershire (county of England)
work. comp workmen's compensation (insurance)
workho workhouse
World WCTU World's Woman's Christian Temperance Union
WOSL Women's Overseas Service League
WOTP World Organization of the Teaching Profession
W&OV Warren & Ouachita Valley Railway (rr mark)
WOW Woodmen of the World
W/O WN without winch (US Army)
WOX Wasatch Oil Company, Idaho Division (private car rr mark)
WOY Woodley Petroleum Company (NYSE)

Wp Worshipful
w p waste paper; weather permitting; white paper; wire payment; without prejudice
WP Ware Police; War Policy; Warrant Photographer (naval); West Point; Western Pacific Railway Company; will proceed to (US Army); Worthy Patriarch (freemasonry); Worthington Corporation (NYSE)
w p a with particular average (insurance)
WPA Western Pine Association; Works Progress Administration
w p b waste-paper basket
WPB War Production Board
wpc watts per candle
WPC War Pensions Committee, War Problems Committee, Wisconsin Electric Power (NYSE); Woman Power Committee, Women Peers Committee; World Power Conference
WPD Works Progress Division
WPF War Production Fund; War Purposes Fund; World Peace Foundation; World Prohibition Federation
WPG West Point Graduate
WPI Wall Paper Institute; Waste Paper Institute; Waxed Paper Institute, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, World Peaceways, Inc
wpm words per minute
WPMA Writing Paper Manufacturers Association
WPN weapon (US Army); West Penn Traction Company (ASE)
w p p waterproof paper packing (shipping)
WPP Women Police Patrol
WPR Willson Products, Inc (NYSE)
WPRR Co Western Pacific Railroad Company
WPT Westates Petroleum Company (NYSE)
WPTA Wooden Pail and Tub Association
w r war risk (insurance); warehouse receipt; wash room; with rights (securities) writing paper
WR King William (*Willelmus Rex*—Latin); War Reserve (police), Ward Room (naval); Wassermann Reaction; water-rail (US Army); West Riding (of Yorkshire); Wirral Railway
w & r water and rail
w/r was received (shipping)
WRA War Relocation Authority Wireless Retailers' Association; Working Rules Agreement
WRAC Women's Royal Army Corps
WRAF Women's Royal Air Force
wrang wrangler
WRB War Refugee Board
WRC War Resources Council; Women's Relief Corps
WRCX Wisconsin Rendering Company (private car rr mark)
Wrens Women's Royal Naval Service (England)
WRETA Wire Rope Export Trade Association
wrfg wharfage
WRI War Resisters International; War Risks Insurance; Wellcome Research Institution; Wire Reinforcement Institute; Wire Rope Institute; Women's Rural Institute
WRIA War Risks Insurance Act
WRL War Resisters League
WRLX Winona Refrigerator Car Corporation (private car rr mark)
WRN Warren Petroleum Corporation (NYSE)
WRNS Women's Royal Naval Service ("Wrens")
wrnt warrant
WRNWCA Western Red and Northern White Cedar Association
WRNX Warren Petroleum Corporation (private car rr mark)
w r o war risk only (insurance)
WRO Wichita River Oil Corporation (NYSE)
WRS Western Pacific Railroad Company (NYSE)
WRSSR White Russian Socialist Soviet Republic
WRSX Wheeler, Reynolds & Stauffer (private car rr mark)
WRT Warrior River Terminal Company (rr mark); Wright-Hargreaves Mines, Ltd (NYSE)
WRU Welsh Rugby Union, Wesleyan Reform Union, Western Reserve University
WRX Western Refrigerator Line Company (private car rr mark)
Wrzes September (*Wrzesień*—Polish)
Ws water (*Wasser*—German)
w s water surface, weather station
WS War scale, War-Substantive, Wayne Screw Products Company (NYSE); West Saxon, Western Department Stores (NYSE), Women's Size (clothing), Women's Suffrage, Writer to the Signet (Scotland), Wilderness Society, Wildlife Society
w & s whisky and soda
w and s wait and see
WSA War Shipping Act, War shipping Administration
WSAP Women's South African Party
WSAUS Wholesale Stationers Association of the United States
WSB Webster Tobacco Company (NYSE)
WSE Washington Stock Exchange
WSFI Water Softener and Filter Institute
WS gu please turn over (*Wenden Sie gefälligt um*—German)
WSI Window Shade Institute, Wool Stock Institute
WS of J White Shrine of Jerusalem
WSLX Wheeling Steel Corporation (private car rr mark)
WSNSCA Washable Suits, Novelties, and Sportswear Contractors Association
WSP water supply point (US Army); West Penn Power Company (NYSE)
WSPU Women's Social and Political Union
WSR World Student Relief
WSS War Savings Stamp, Winston-Salem Southbound Railway Company (rr mark)
WSSF World Student Service Fund
WST Western Auto Supply Company (NYSE)
WSTIB Woolen and Silk Textiles Industries Board
W SUP water supply (US Army)
w s w west-southwest
WSW White Sewing Machine Corporation (NYSE)
WSWA Wine and Spirits Wholesalers of America
WSX Weirton Steel Company (private car rr mark); Western Air Lines Inc (NYSE)
w t war tax, watch time (navigation); watertight, wireless telegraphy, withholding tax
wt warrant; weight; without
WT War Transport; Warrant Telegraphist (naval), Wireless Technology, Wireless Telegraphy, Wireless Telephony, Woolworth (F.W.) Ltd, (NYSE)
WTAO World Touring and Automobile Organization
WTB Western Tablet & Stationery (NYSE)
WT Bn Wireless Beacon
w t d watertight door (shipbuilding)
W/TDF Wireless Direction Finding Station
w t f b watertight flush bolted (hatch)
WT1C Water Tender First Class (US Navy)
wth width
WTLA Western Trunk Line Association
w t m h watertight manhole
Wt/Off Warrant Officer
wt prej without prejudice
w t q a d watertight quick-acting door
wtr waiter, winter, writer
WTR Wrightsville and Tennille Railroad Company (rr mark)

wts weights
WTS War Training Service
WTSB Wood Turners Service Bureau
WT2C Water Tender Second Class (US Navy)
WTST West Texas State Teachers (college)
WTUC World Trade Union Conference
WTUF World Trade Union Federation
WTWA World Trade Writers Association
WTX Pr West Texas Util. Co. ($6 Pfd.) (ASE)
WU Washington University; Wayne University; Wesleyan University; Western Union Telegraph (NYSE), Wilberforce University; Williamette University
WUA Western Underwriters Association
WUSL Women's United Service League
WV St. Vincent (IDP)
w/v per cent of weight in volume; wind velocity
W Va West Virginia
WVCX Westvaco Chemical Division, Food Machinery and Chemical Corporation (private car rr mark)
WVP West Virginia Pulp & Paper Company (NYSE)
WVS West Virginia State (college); Women's Voluntary Service
WVU West Virginia University
w w warehouse warrants; with warrants; wood wheel
ww waterworks
WW Walworth Company (NYSE) Warrant Writer (naval); White Wyandotte (poultry); Woodmen of the World
w/w per cent of weight in weight
w w a with will annexed
WWB Writers War Board
w w d weather working-days
Wwe widow (*Witwe*—German)
WWF Woodrow Wilson Foundation
WW & IB Western Weighing & Inspection Bureau
W/WN with winch (US Army)
WWNA Woolen Wholesalers National Association
WWO Wing Warrant Officer (RAF)
WW I World War I
WWP Washington Water Power (NYSE)
WWPA Woven Wire Products Association
WWPX W. & W. Pickle & Canning Company (private car rr mark)
WWII World War II (US Army)
WWV Walla Walla Valley Railway Company (rr mark)
WWWVI Women World War Veterans, Inc
WWY Wrigley (Wm.) Jr., Company (NYSE)
WX Westinghouse Electric Corporation (NYSE)
WXC Wilcox Oil Company (NYSE)
WXY Waldorf System, Inc (NYSE)
wy wey (wool weight, 14 pounds)
WY American Woolen Company (NYSE)
Wyo Wyoming
WYO Wyandotte Worsted Company (NYSE)
Wyo T Wyoming Territory
WYR West Yorkshire Regiment
WZO World Zionist Organization

X

X extra; Specialist in Radiology (naval), Christ, Christian, Cross, reactance; reconditioned; an unknown quantity; United States Steel Corporation (NYSE); Xavier; Xerxes; Xenon (chemistry); xenophone; explosive
XA Crucible Steel Company of America (NYSE)
Xbre December (*décembre*—French), (*diciembre*—Spanish)
Xc Christ (*Christus*—Latin)
x car from car (shipping)
x c l excess current liabilities (insurance)
xcp without coupon (NYSE)
x c & u c exclusive of covering and uncovering (railway)
Xcut crosscut
xd without dividend (NYSE)
xdiv without dividend (NYSE)
Xdr Crusader
Xe xenon (chemistry)
xg crossing
X heavy extra heavy
xi ex interest, without next interest (NYSE)
x in. without interest (bonds)
Xing (road) crossing, (railroad) crossing
XL Ex-Cell-O Corporation (NYSE)
xlnt excellent
xl & ul exclusive of loading and unloading (railway)
Xmas Christmas
Xmo tithe (*diezmo*—Spanish)
xmtr transmitter
x n ex new (NYSE)
Xn Christian
Xnty Christianity
Xo cross-out
Xos extra outsize (clothing)
X out cross out
Xp fire resistive protected (insurance)
x p express paid
x per without privileges
Xper Christopher
x p p express paid letter (*exprès payé lettre*—French)
XPP Xi Psi Phi (fraternity)
x pr without privileges (securities)
x p t express paid telegraph (*exprès payé télégraphe*—French)
x q cross-question
Xr Christopher; cruiser (*Kreuzer*—German), without rights (NYSE)
Xref cross-reference
x rts without rights (NYSE)
Xs atmospherics
XSP Xi Sigma Pi (fraternity)
X strong extra strong
Xt Christ
Xtian Christian
Xtianty Christianity
xtry extraordinary
Xts Christ's College, Cambridge
Xu fire resistive unprotected (insurance)
XU Xavier University
x w without warrants (securities)
XX double strength ale; double strength paper
XX heavy double extra heavy
XX strong double extra strong
XXX triple strength [ale or paper]; urgency signal (QS)

Y

y an unknown quantity, yard, year; yen, you; youngest
Y Allegheny Corporation (NYSE), Serving with Yeomanry, Young Men's (Women's) Christian Association, yttrium
Y/A York-Antwerp (Rules) (marine insurance)
YABA Yacht Architects and Brokers Association
Yale L J Yale Law Journal
YAM Yates-American Machine Company (NYSE)
YAR York-Antwerp Rules (marine insurance)
YAT Yale & Towne Manufacturing Company (NYSE)
Yb ytterbium
y b year-book
YB Youngstown Sheet & Tube (NYSE)
YC Yale College, Yeshiva College, Youngstown College
YCL Youth Communist League
YCW Young Christian Workers
yd yard
ydg yarding
yds yards
Yem Yemen
yeo yeomanry
yesty yesterday
Y1C Yeoman First Class (US Navy)
YG Young (L.A.) Spring & Wire (NYSE)
YHA Youth Hostels Association
YHWH Jehovah (God)
yieldg yielding
Yks Yorkshire
Y & L York and Lancaster
YLI Yorkshire Light-Infantry, Young Ladies' Institute
Y and LR York and Lancaster Regiment
y m etc (*yannä muuta*—Finnish)
YMA Yarn Merchants Association
YMBT Young Men's Board of Trade
YMCA Young Men's Christian Association
YM Cath A Young Men's Catholic Association
YMCU Young Men's Christian Union
YMFS Young Men's Friendly Society
YMHA Young Men's Hebrew Association
YMI Young Men's Institute
YMS Motor Minesweepers (US Navy)
Y & MV RR Yazoo & Mississippi Valley Railroad
y o year old
YOK York Corporation (NYSE)
Yorks Yorkshire (county in England)
y p yield point; yield limit
YP Yellow Peril, Young People
YPSCE Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor
yr junior (*den yugre*—Norwegian); year, your, younger
YRA Yacht Racing Association
yrs years; yours
YRS Yugoslav Relief Society
y s yard super; yield strength
YS Youngstown & Southern Railway Company (rr mark)
YSD Youngstown Steel Door Company (NYSE)
Y2C Yeoman Second Class (US Navy)
yst youngst
YSTX Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company, The (private car rr mark)
y t yoke top (plumbing)
YT Yukon Territory
Y3C Yeoman Third Class (US Navy)
YU Yale University, Yugoslavia (IDP)
Yuc Yucatán
Yugo Yugoslavia
Yuk Yukon
YWCA Young Women's Christian Association
YWCA (World's) World's Young Women's Christian Association
YWCTU Young Woman's Christian Temperance Union
YWHA Young Women's Hebrew Association
YWS Young Wales Society

Z

z atomic number; an unknown quantity; zee bar; zero; zone; zenith distance
Z customs duty (*Zoll*—German) inch (*zoll*—German); line (*zeile*—German); Woolworth (F.W.) Company (NYSE); Zachary, Zebadiah, zone (use in combination only) (US Army); zinc
za approximately (*zirka*—German)
ZA American Zinc, Lead & Smelt (NYSE); South Africa (IDP)
Zab Zabriskie's Reports (legal)
Zac Zacatecas
Zach Zacharias (Biblical); Zachary
Zan Zanzibar
z B for example (*zum Beispiel*—German)
ZB Crown Zellerbach Corporation (NYSE)
ZBT Zeta Beta Tau (fraternity)
ZC Zionist Congress
z d zenith distance, zone description (navigation)
ze for example (*zum exempel*—German)
ZE Zenith Radio Corporation (NYSE)
Zeb Zebadiah; Zebedee
Zech Zechariah (Bible)
Zeitschr journal (*Zeitschrift*—German)
Zeph Zephaniah (Bible)
z f zero frequency
ZF zone of fire (US Army)
Z F O French Zone of Occupation; (*zone Française D'Occupation*—French)
ZG Zoological Gardens
z H attention of (*zu Händen*—German)
z hr zero hour
ZI zone of interior (US Army), Zonta International
ZIP Talon, Inc., class A (common stock, NYSE)
ZM Callahan Zinc-Lead Company (NYSE)
ZMRI Z-Metals Research Institute
Zn son (*Zoon*—Dutch); zinc
Znen Sons (*Zoonen*—Dutch)
ZNP Polish National Union of America
ZO Occupied Zone (*Zone Occupée*—French)
ZOA Zionist Organization of America
zoochem zoochemical; zoochemistry
zoogeog zoogeographical; zoogeography
zool zoological, zoology
zooph zoophytology
ZP Zeta Psi (fraternity); Zonite Products Corporation (NYSE)
ZPE Zeta Phi Eta (society)
Zr zirconium
Zs periodical (*Zeitschrift*—German)
ZS Zoological Society
ZSN Zoological Station of Naples

ZSSR Polish equivalent of USSR
ZST Zone Standard Time

z T in part (*zum Teil*—German)
ZT Torrid Zone (*Zone Torride*—French)

ZTA Zeta Tau Alpha (sorority)

Ztg newspaper (*Zeitung*—German)
Ztr hundred-weight (*Zentner*—German)

Ztschr periodical (*Zeitschrift*—German)

zus together, total (*zusammen*—German)

z V at disposal (*ze Verfügung*—German)
zw between (*zwischen*—German)
z Z at the time, acting (*zur Zeit*—German)
z Zt at this time (*zu Zeit*—German)

APPENDIX

Signs and Symbols

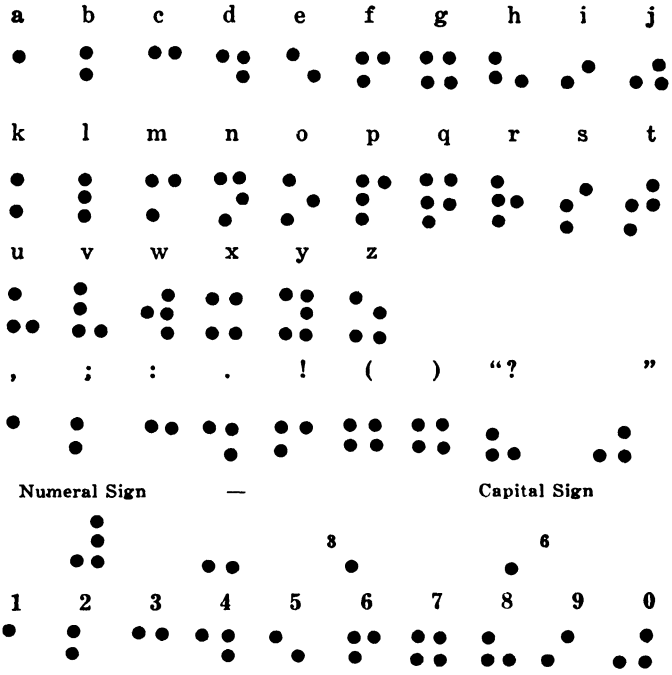
+ plus
− minus
± plus or minus
∓ minus or plus
× multiplied by
÷ divided by
= equal to
≠ or ≠ not equal to
≈ or ≒ nearly equal to
≡ identical with
≢ not identical with
≎ equivalent
≏ difference between
∼ or −: difference
≅ congruent to
⊏ or > greater than
≯ or ≧ not greater than
⊐ or < less than
≮ or ≦ not less than
: is to; ratio
:: as; proportion
∺ geometric proportion
≐ approaches
→ approaches limit of
∝ varies as
⊐ is part of
∥ parallel
⊥ perpendicular
∠ angle
∟ right angle
△ triangle
□ square
▭ rectangle
▱ parallelogram
○ circle
⌒ arc of circle
⏤ equilateral
⏥ equiangular
√ radical; root; square root
∛ cube root
∜ fourth root
Σ sum
! or ⌊ factorial product
∞ infinity
∫ integral
ƒ function
∂ or δ differential; variation
π pi
∴ therefore
∵ because
‾ vinculum (above letter)
( ) parentheses
[ ] brackets
{ } braces

° degree
′ minute
″ second
HP horsepower
Δ increment
Ω ohm
Ω microhm
MΩ megohm
Φ magnetic flux; farad
Ψ dielectric flux; electrostatic flux
ρ resistivity
γ conductivity
Λ equivalent conductivity
ℜ reluctance
→ direction of flow
⇆ electrical current
⬡ benzene ring
⟶ yields
⇄ reversible reaction
↓ precipitate
↑ gas
‰ salinity
☉ or ☉ Sun
● or ● New Moon
☽ First Quarter
○ or ○ Full Moon
☾ Last Quarter
☿ Mercury
♀ Venus
⊖ or ⊕ Earth
♂ Mars
♃ Jupiter
♄ Saturn
♅ Uranus
♆ or ♆ Neptune
♇ Pluto
♈ Aries
♉ Taurus
♊ Gemini
♋ Cancer
♌ Leo
♍ Virgo
♎ Libra
♏ Scorpio
♐ Sagittarius
♑ Capricornus
♒ Aquarius
♓ Pisces
☌ conjunction
☍ opposition
△ trine
□ quadrature
⚹ sextile
☊ dragon's head, ascending node
☋ dragon's tail, descending node

⚳ Ceres
⚴ Pallas
⚵ Juno
⚶ Vesta
☔ rain
✳ snow
⊠ snow on ground
← floating ice crystals
▲ hail
△ sleet
⋁ frostwork
⊔ hoarfrost
≡ fog
∞ haze; dust haze
⊤ thunder
↯ sheet lightning
◌ solar corona
⊕ solar halo
↯ thunderstorm
↖ direction
○ or ⊙ or ① annual
⊙⊙ or ② biennial
⚘ perennial
♂ or ♂ male
♀ female
□ male, in charts
○ female, in charts
℞ take (from Latin *Recipe*)
ĀĀ or Ā or āā of each (in doctor's prescription)
℔ pound
℥ ounce
ʒ dram
℈ scruple
℺ pint
fl℥ fluid ounce
fl ʒ fluid dram
♏ minim
& or & and; ampersand
℀ per
№ number
/ virgule; solidus; separatrix; shilling
´ acute
` grave
~ tilde
^ circumflex
¯ macron
˘ breve
¨ dieresis
¸ cedilla
^ caret

From Government Printing Office Style Manual.

Braille Alphabet and Numerals



The six dots of the Braille cell are arranged and numbered thus: The capital sign, dot 6, placed before a letter, makes it a capital. The numeral sign, dots 3, 4, 5, 6, placed before a character, makes it a figure and not a letter. The apostrophe, dot 3, like the other punctuation marks, is formed in the lower part of the cell.

Courtesy American Foundation for the Blind.

Roman Numerals

A repeated letter repeats its value; a letter placed after one of greater value adds to it; a letter placed before one of greater value subtracts from it; a dashline over a letter denotes multiplied by 1,000.

I	1	XXIX	29
II	2	XXX	30
III	3	XXXV	35
IV	4	XXXIX	39
V	5	XL	40
VI	6	XLV	45
VII	7	XLIX	49
VIII	8	L	50
IX	9	LV	55
X	10	LIX	59
XV	15	LX	60
XIX	19	LXV	65
XX	20	LXIX	69
XXV	25	LXX	70

LXXV	75	DC	600
LXXIX	79	DCC	700
LXXX	80	DCCC	800
LXXXV	85	CM	900
LXXXIX	89	M	1,000
XC	90	MD	1,500
XCV	95	MM	2,000
XCIX	99	MMM	3,000
C	100	MMMM or M$\overline{V}$	4,000
CL	150	$\overline{V}$	5,000
CC	200	$\overline{M}$	1,000,000
CCC	300		
CD	400		
D	500		

With typical units and recommended abbreviations

GENERAL

Accleration	a	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
Acceleration of gravity	g	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
do., standard value	g_o	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
Activity	a	
Activity coefficient, molal basis	γ (gamma)	(f also is used)
Angle	α (alpha)	degrees, radians. (θ and ϕ also are used)
Area	A, S	sq.ft.
Base of natural logarithms	e	
Breadth, width	b	ft.
Coefficient of expansion, linear	α (alpha)	(ft./ft.)/°F., (ft./ft.)/°C.
Coefficient of expansion, volumetric	β (beta)	(cu.ft./cu.ft.)/°F., (cu.ft./cu.ft.)/°C.
Compressibility factor	z	pV/RT
Concentration, volumetric	c	lb./cu.ft., lb. moles/cu.ft.
Cross section	S, A	sq.ft.
Density	ρ (rho)	lb./cu.ft.
Diameter	D	ft.
Difference, finite, often that causing flow	Δ (capital delta)	
Differential operator	d	
Diffusivity, thermal	α (alpha)	sq.ft./hr.
Diffusivity of vapor	D_v	sq.ft./hr.
Efficiency	η (eta)	
Energy, in general	E	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
Enthalpy	H	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
Enthalpy, per unit weight	h	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb. (i is used when necessary to distinguish)
Entropy	S	B.t.u./(°R.) or B.t.u./(lb. mole) (°R.), P.c.u./(°K.) or P.c.u./(lb. mole) (°K.)
Entropy, per unit weight	s	B.t.u./(lb.) (°R.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°K.)
Fluidity	$1/\mu$	(sec.) (ft.)/lb.
Force, total load	F	lb. force
Free energy, Gibbs	G	(H — TS) (F also has been used)
Free energy, Helmholtz	A	(U — TS), B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
Fugacity	f	lb. force/sq.ft., atm.
Function	ϕ, ψ, χ (phi, psi, chi)	
Gas constant, universal	R	Where necessary to distinguish, use R_o
Internal energy	U	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
Internal energy per unit weight	u	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb.
Latent heat of evaporation	λ (lambda), h_{fg}	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb.
Length	L	ft.
Mass	m	lb.
Mechanical equivalent of heat	J	(ft.) (lb. force)/B.t.u., (ft.) (lb. force)/P.c.u.
Molecular weight	M	
Moment of inertia	I	$(ft.)^4$
Newton law of motion, conversion factor in	g_c	(lb.) (ft.)/(sec.)^2(lb. force)
Number in general	N	
Power	P	(ft.) (lb. force)/sec.
Pressure	p	lb. force/sq.ft., atm.
Quantity of matter, weight	W	lb.
Radius	r	ft.
Rate of rotation	n	rev./min.
Solid angle	ω (omega)	
Specific heat	c	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
Specific heat, at constant pressure	c_p	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
Specific heat, at constant volume	c_v	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
Specific heats, ratio of	k, κ (kappa)	c_p/c_v [γ (gamma) also is used]
Specific volume	v	cu.ft./lb.
Surface per unit volume	a	sq.ft./cu.ft.
Surface tension	σ (sigma)	lb. force/ft., dynes/cm.
Temperature	t	°F. or °C. (θ is used in some lists)
Temperature, absolute	T	°K. or °R. (Rankine)
Thermal conductivity	k	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F./ft.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C./ft.)
Time	t, τ (tau)	sec., hr. (θ also has been used)
Velocity, angular	ω (omega)	
Viscosity, absolute	μ (mu)	lb./(sec.) (ft.), lb./(hr.) (ft.) η (eta) also is used
Viscosity, kinematic	ν (nu)	sq.ft./sec., sq.ft./hr.
Viscosity, relative to water	μ/μ_w	
Volume, total or per mole	V	cu.ft., cu.ft./lb. mole

From "American Standard Letter Symbols for Chemical Engineering," ASA Z10.12—1946, courtesy American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

Weight, quantity of matter	W	lb.
Width, breadth	b	ft.
Work	W	B.t.u., P.c.u. (Where necessary to distinguish, use W_k)
Work, external	W_e	B.t.u., P.c.u.

FLOW OF FLUIDS

Coefficient, of discharge, etc.	C	
Depth	y	ft.
Distance in direction of flow	x	ft.
Distance above datum plane	Z	ft.
Friction, in energy balance	F	(ft.) (lb. force)/lb.
Friction factor, Fanning	f	$(F = 2fLV^2/g_cD)$
Hydraulic radius	R_H	ft., sq.ft./ft.
Mass flow rate	w	lb./sec., lb./hr.
Mass velocity	G	lb./(hr.) (sq.ft.), lb./(sec.) (sq.ft.)
Rate of flow, volumetric	q	cu.ft./sec., cu.ft./hr.
Tractive force per unit area	τ (tau)	lb. force/sq.ft.
Velocity, acoustic	V_a	ft./sec. (c also is used)
Velocity, average	V	ft./sec., ft./hr.
Velocity, local	u	ft./sec., ft./hr.
Weight rate of flow per unit of breadth	Γ (capital gamma)	lb./(hr.) (ft.), lb./(sec.) (ft.)

HEAT TRANSMISSION

Absorptivity (for radiation)	α (alpha)	
Coefficient of heat transfer, individual	h	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C.)
Conductance	$1/R$, C	B.t.u./(hr.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (°C.)
Emissivity (for radiation)	ϵ (epsilon)	
Film thickness, effective	B	ft.
Fraction by volume	x_v	
Fraction by weight	x_w	
Heat transfer coefficient, over-all	U	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C.)
Heat transfer factor	I	$(h/cG)\phi(c\mu/k)$
Quantity of heat transferred	Q	B.t.u., P.c.u.
Radiation, intensity of	N	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.)
Rate of heat transfer	q	B.t.u./hr., P.c.u./hr.
Resistance, thermal	R	°F./(B.t.u./hr.), °C./(P.c.u./hr.)
Stefan-Boltzmann constant	σ (sigma)	
Unit conductance	$1/RA$	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C.)

EVAPORATION

HUMIDIFICATION, DEHUMIDIFICATION

Humidity	H	lb./lb. dry air
Humid heat	c_s	B.t.u./(lb. dry air) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb. dry air) (°C.)
Humid volume	v_H	cu.ft./lb. dry air
Relative humidity	H_R	

GAS ABSORPTION AND EXTRACTION

Height of transfer unit "H.T.U."	H_t	ft. (Z_t also is used)
Henry's law constant, c/p	H	(lb. moles/cu.ft.)/atm.
Mass transfer coefficient, individual	k	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
gas film	k_G	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
liquid film	k_L	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (lb. mole/cu.ft.)
Mass transfer coefficient, overall	K	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
on gas film basis	K_G	
on liquid film basis	K_L	
Mass velocity of liquid	L	lb./(hr.) (sq.ft.)
Mole fraction, in liquid	x	
Mole fraction, in vapor,	y	
do., equilibrium value	y^*	
Mole ratio, in liquid	X	
Mole ratio, in vapor	Y	
Rate of transfer	N	lb. moles/hr.
Slope of equilibrium curve	m	dy^*/dx
"Transfer units," number of	N_t	

DISTILLATION

Distillate rate	D	lb. moles/hr.
Entrainment ratio	E	lb./lb., lb. moles/lb. mole
Equilibrium constant, $y = K_x$	K	(K^* also is used)
Feed rate	F	lb. moles/hr.
Height equivalent to a theoretical plate, "H.E.T.P."	H_p	ft.
Liquid rate,	L	lb. moles/hr.
above feed	L_n	lb. moles/hr.
below feed	L_m	lb. moles/hr.
Plates, number of	N_p	
Reflux ratio	R	Use R_D for L/D, and R_v for L/V
Relative volatility	α (alpha)	$\alpha_{AB} = (y^*_A/x_A)/(y^*_B/x_B)$
Residue, waste, bottoms	W, B	lb. moles/hr.
Thermal condition of feed $(L_m - L_n)/F$	q	
Vapor rate	V	lb. moles/hr.

DRYING

Free moisture content	W	lb./lb.
Production rate	R	lb./hr.

CLASSIFICATION, SEDIMENTATION, SETTLING, ETC.

Coefficient of resistance	C	

FILTRATION

Equivalent resistance of cloth	r	
Exponent of compressiblity of cake	s	
Specific cake resistance	α (alpha)	

SCREENING AND SAMPLING

Aperture	A, a	in.
Mesh	M, m	1/in.

CRYSTALLIZATION

Evaporation	E	lb.
Solubility	S	lb./100 lb. solvent
Solvent present	H_o	lb.

CENTRIFUGATION

CRUSHING AND GRINDING

Coefficient of friction	f	
Reduction ratio	R_R	
Specific surface	s	sq.ft./lb., sq.cm./g.

DIMENSIONLESS NUMBERS USED IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Reynolds number	N_{Re}, R	$\frac{DV\rho}{\mu}$
Froude number	N_{Fr}, F	V^2/gD
Mach number	N_{Ma}	V/V_a
Nusselt number	N_{Nu}	$\frac{hD}{k}$
Prandtl number	N_{Pr}	$\frac{c\mu}{k}$
Peclet number	N_{Pe}	$\frac{DV\rho c}{k}$
Graetz number	N_{Gz}	$\frac{wc}{kL}$
Grashof number	N_{Gr}	$\frac{L^3\rho^2\beta g\Delta t}{\mu^2}$
Stanton number	N_{St}	$\frac{h}{cV\rho}$
Condensation number	N_{Co}	$\frac{h}{k}\left(\frac{\mu^2}{\rho^2 g}\right)^{1/3}$
Biot number	N_{Bi}	$\frac{hL}{k}$
Fourier number	N_{Fo}	$\frac{kr}{\rho cL^2}$
Schmidt number	N_{Sc}	$\frac{\mu}{\rho D_v}$
Number used in condensation of vapors	N_{Cv}	$\frac{L^3\rho^2 g\lambda}{k\mu\Delta t}$

ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY BY SYMBOLS

a	Acceleration	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
	Activity	
	Aperture (see A)	in.
	Surface per unit volume	sq.ft./cu.ft.
A	Aperture (see a)	in.
	Area	sq.ft.
	Cross section	sq.ft.
	Free energy, Helmholtz, $(U - TS)$	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
b	Breadth, width	ft.
B	Film thickness, effective	ft.
	Residue, waste, bottoms	lb. moles/hr.
c	Concentration, volumetric	lb./cu.ft., lb. moles/cu.ft.
	Specific heat	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
	See V_a (Velocity, acoustic)	
c_p	Specific heat, at constant pressure	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
c_s	Humid heat	B.t.u./(lb. dry air) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb. dry air) (°C.)
c_v	Specific heat, at constant volume	B.t.u./(lb.) (°F.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°C.)
C	Coefficient, of discharge, etc.	
	Coefficient of resistance	
	Conductance (see $1/R$)	B.t.u./(hr.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (°C.)
d	Differential operator	
D	Diameter	ft.
	Distillate rate	lb. moles/hr.
D_v	Diffusivity of vapor	sq.ft./hr.
e	Base of natural logarithms	
E	Energy, in general	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole, P.c.u./lb. mole
	Entrainment ratio	lb./lb., lb. moles/lb. mole
	Evaporation	lb.
f	Coefficient of friction	
	Friction factor, Fanning	$(F = 2fLV^2/g_cD)$
	Fugacity	lb. force/sq.ft., atm.
	Activity coefficient, molal basis	
	See γ (Activity coefficient)	
F	Feed rate	lb. moles/hr.
	Force, total load	lb. force
	Friction in energy balance	(ft.) (lb. force)/lb.
	See G (Free energy, Gibbs)	
g	Acceleration of gravity	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
g_c	Newton law of motion, conversion factor in	(lb.) (ft.)/(sec.)^2(lb. force)

g_0	Acceleration of gravity, standard value	(ft./sec.)/sec., (ft./hr.)/hr.
G	Free energy, Gibbs $(H - TS)$	(F also has been used)
	Mass velocity	lb./(hr.) (sq.ft.), lb./(sec.) (sq.ft.)
h	Coefficient of heat transfer, individual	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C.)
	Enthalpy, per unit weight	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb. (i is used when necessary to distinguish)
h_{fg}	Latent heat (see λ)	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb.
H	Enthalpy	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
	Henry's law constant c/p	(lb. moles/cu.ft.)/atm.
	Humidity	lb./lb. dry air
H_o	Solvent present	lb.
H_p	Height equivalent to a theoretical plate, "*H.E.T.P.*"	ft.
H_R	Humidity, relative	
H_t	Height of transfer unit, "*H.T.U.*"	ft.
i	See under Enthalpy, per unit weight	
I	Moment of inertia	$(ft.)^4$
j	Heat transfer factor	$(h/cG)\phi(c\mu/k)$
J	Mechanical equivalent of heat	(ft.) (lb. force)/B.t.u., (ft.) (lb. force)/P.c.u.
k	Mass transfer coefficient, individual	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
	Specific heats, ratio of c_p/c_v	κ (kappa) and γ (gamma) also are use used
	Thermal conductivity	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F./ft.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C./ft.)
k_G	Mass transfer coefficient, gas film	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
k_L	Mass transfer coefficient, liquid film	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (lb. mole/cu.ft.)
K	Equilibrium constant, $y = Kx$	
	Mass transfer coefficient, overall	lb. moles/(hr.) (sq.ft.) (atm.)
K_G	Mass transfer coefficient, on gas film basis	
K_L	Mass transfer coefficient, on liquid film basis	
L	Length	ft.
	Liquid rate	lb. moles/hr.
	Mass velocity of liquid	lb./(hr.) (sq.ft.)
L_m	Liquid rate, below feed	lb. moles/hr.
L_n	Liquid rate, above feed	lb. moles/hr.
m	Mass	lb.
	Mesh (see M)	1/in.
	Slope of equilibrium curve	dy^*/dx
M	Mesh (see m)	1/in.
	Molecular weight	
n	Rate of rotation	rev./min.
N	Number in general	
	Rate of transfer	lb. moles/hr.
	Radiation, intensity of	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.)
N_p	Plates, number of	
N_t	"Transfer units," number of	
p	Pressure	lb. force/sq.ft., atm.
P	Power	(ft.) (lb. force)/sec.
q	Rate of flow, volumetric	cu.ft./sec., cu.ft./hr.
	Rate of heat transfer	B.t.u./hr., P.c.u./hr.
	Thermal condition of feed, $(L_m - L_n)/F$	
Q	Quantity of heat transferred	B.t.u., P.c.u.
r	Equivalent resistance of cloth	
	Radius	ft.
R	Gas constant, universal	Where necessary to distinguish, use R_o
	Production rate	lb./hr.
	Reflux ratio	Use R_D for L/D, and R_V for L/V
	Resistance, thermal	°F./(B.t.u./hr.), °C./(P.c.u./hr.)
R_H	Hydraulic radius	ft., sq.ft./ft.
R_R	Reduction ratio	
s	Entropy, per unit weight	B.t.u./(lb.) (°R.), P.c.u./(lb.) (°K.)
	Exponent of compressibility of cake	
	Specific surface	sq.ft./lb., sq.cm./g.
S	Area	sq.ft.
	Cross section	sq.ft.
	Entropy	B.t.u./(°R.) or B.t.u./(lb. mole) (°R.), P.c.u./(°K.) or P.c.u./(lb. mole) (°K.)
	Solubility	lb./100 lb. solvent
t	Temperature	°F. or °C. (θ is used in some lists)
	Time [see τ (tau)]	sec., hr. (θ also has been used)
T	Temperature, absolute	°K. or °R. (Rankine)
u	Velocity, local	ft./sec., ft./hr.
	Internal energy per unit weight	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb.
U	Heat transfer coefficient, overall	B.t.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°F.), P.c.u./(hr.) (sq.ft.) (°C.)
	Internal energy	B.t.u., B.t.u./lb. mole P.c.u., P.c.u./lb. mole
v	Specific volume	cu.ft./lb.
v_H	Humid volume	cu.ft./lb. dry air
V	Vapor rate	lb. moles/hr.
	Velocity, average	ft./sec., ft./hr.
	Volume, total or per mole	cu.ft., cu.ft./lb. mole
V_a	Velocity, acoustic	ft./sec. (c also is used)
w	Mass flow rate	lb./sec., lb./hr.
W	Free moisture content	lb./lb.
	Residue, waste, bottoms	lb. moles/hr.
	Work	B.t.u., P.c.u. Where necessary to distinguish use W_k
	Weight, quantity of matter	lb.
W_e	Work, external	B.t.u., P.c.u.

W_k	See W	
x	Distance in direction of flow	ft.
	Mole fraction, in liquid	
x_v	Fraction by volume	
x_w	Fraction by weight	
X	Mole ratio, in liquid	
y	Depth	ft.
	Mole fraction, in vapor	
y^*	Mole fraction, in vapor, equilibrium value	
Y	Mole ratio, in vapor	
z	Compressibility factor	pV/RT
Z	Distance above datum plane	ft.
α (alpha)	Angle	degrees, radians (θ and ϕ also are used)
	Coefficient of expansion, linear	(ft./ft.)/°F., (ft./ft.)/°C.
	Diffusivity, thermal	sq.ft./hr.
	Absorptivity (for radiation)	
	Relative volatility	
	Specific cake resistance	
β (beta)	Coefficient of expansion, volumetric	(cu.ft./cu.ft.)/°F., (cu.ft./cu.ft.)/°C.
γ (gamma)	Activity coefficient, molal basis	f also is used
	See κ (kappa) and γ (gamma)	

Γ (capital gamma)	Weight rate of flow per unit of breadth	lb./(sec.) (ft.), (lb./(hr.) (ft.)
Δ (capital delta)	Difference, finite, often that causing flow	
ϵ (epsilon)	Emissivity (for radiation)	
η (eta)	Efficiency	
	See μ (viscosity, absolute)	
θ (theta)	See τ (tau), α (alpha)	
κ (kappa)	Specific heats, ratio of: c_p/c_v	k and γ (gamma) also are used
λ (lambda)	Latent heat of evaporation. See h_{fg}	B.t.u./lb., P.c.u./lb.
μ (mu)	Viscosity, absolute	lb./(sec.) (ft.), η (eta) also is used lb./(hr.) (ft.)
ν (nu)	Viscosity, kinematic	sq.ft./sec., sq.ft./hr.
ρ (rho)	Density	lb./cu.ft.
σ (sigma)	Surface tension	lb. force/ft., dynes/cm.
	Stefan-Boltzmann constant	
τ (tau)	See t (Time)	sec., hr. (θ also has been used)
	Tractive force per unit area	lb. force/sq.ft.
ϕ (phi)	Function	
	See α (alpha)	
ψ (psi)	Function	
χ (chi)	Function	
ω (omega)	Solid angle	
	Velocity, angular	

absolute ..... abs
acre ..... spell out
acre-foot ..... acre-ft
air horsepower ..... air hp
alternating-current (as adjective)..a-c
ampere ..... amp
ampere-hour ..... amp-hr
amplitude, an elliptic function... am.
Angstrom unit ..... A
antilogarithm ..... antilog
atmosphere ..... atm
atomic weight ..... at. wt
average ..... avg
avoirdupois ..... avdp
azimuth ..... az or α

barometer ..... bar.
barrel ..... bbl
Baumé ..... Bé
board feet (feet board measure) .. fbm
boiler pressure ..... spell out
boiling point ..... bp
brake horsepower ..... bhp
brake horsepower-hour ..... bhp-hr
Brinell hardness number ..... Bhn
British thermal unit[1] .....Btu or B
bushel ..... bu

calorie ..... cal
candle c
candle-hour ..... c-hr
candlepower ..... cp
cent ..... c or ¢
center to center ..... c to c
centigram ..... cg
centiliter cl
centimeter ..... cm
centimeter-gram-second (system).. cgs
chemical ..... chem
chemically pure ..... cp
circular ..... cir
circular mils ..... cir mils
coefficient ..... coef
cologarithm ..... colog
concentrate ..... conc
conductivity ..... cond
constant ..... const
continental horsepower ..... cont hp
cord ..... cd
cosecant ..... csc
cosine ..... cos
cosine of the amplitude,
  an elliptic function ..... cn
cost, insurance, and freight ..... cif
cotangent ..... cot
coulomb..... spell out
counter electromotive force ..... cemf
cubic ..... cu
cubic centimeter.. cu cm, cm³ (liquid, meaning milliliter, ml)
cubic foot ..... cu ft
cubic feet per minute ..... cfm
cubic feet per second ..... cfs
cubic inch ..... cu in.
cubic meter ..... cu m or m³
cubic micron ..... cu μ or cu mu or μ^3
cubic millimeter ..... cu mm or mm³
cubic yard ..... cu yd
current density ..... spell out
cycles per second .... spell out or c
cylinder ..... cyl

day ..... spell out
decibel ..... db
degree[2] ..... deg or °
degree centigrade C
degree Fahrenheit ..... F
degree Kelvin ..... K
degree Réaumur ..... R
delta amplitude,
  an elliptic function ..... dn
diameter ..... diam
direct-current (as adjective) .....d-c
dollar ..... $
dozen ..... doz
dram ..... dr

efficiency..... eff
electric..... elec
electromotive force..... emf
elevation ..... el
equation ..... eq
external ..... ext

farad ..... spell out or f
feet board measure (board feet) .. fbm
feet per minute ..... fpm
feet per second ..... fps
fluid ..... fl
foot ..... ft
foot-candle ..... ft-c
foot-Lambert ..... ft-L
foot-pound ..... ft-lb
foot-pound-second (system).....fps
foot-second (see cubic feet per second)
franc ..... fr
free aboard ship..... spell out
free alongside ship ..... spell out
free on board ..... fob
freezing point..... fp
frequency ..... spell out
fusion point ..... fnp

gallon ..... gal
gallons per minute ..... gpm
gallons per second ..... gps
grain ..... spell out
gram..... g
gram-calorie ..... g-cal
greatest common divisor..... gcd

haversine ..... hav
hectare ..... ha
henry ..... h
high-pressure (adjective) ..... h-p
hogshead..... hhd
horsepower ..... hp
horsepower-hour..... hp-hr
hour ..... hr
hour (in astronomical tables)..... h
hundred C
hundredweight (112 lb) ..... cwt
hyperbolic cosine ..... cosh
hyperbolic sine ..... sinh
hyperbolic tangent..... ..... tanh

inch ..... in.
inch-pound .... in-lb
inches per second ..... ips
indicated horsepower..... ihp
indicated horsepower-hour..... ihp-hr
inside diameter ..... ID
intermediate-pressure (adjective).. i-p
internal ..... int

joule ..... j

kilocalorie ..... kcal
kilocycles per second..... kc
kilogram .... kg
kilogram-calorie..... .... kg-cal
kilogram-meter ..... kg-m
kilograms per cubic meter ..... kg per cu m or kg/m³
kilograms per second .....kgps
kiloliter..... kl
kilometer ..... km
kilometers per second .... kmps
kilovolt ..... kv
kilovolt-ampere ..... kva
kilowatt ..... kw
kilowatthour ..... kwhr

lambert L
latitude ..... lat or ϕ
least common multiple ..... lcm
linear foot.. ..... lin ft
liquid..... ..... liq
lira..... spell out
liter l
logarithm (common) ..... log
logarithm (natural)..... log. or ln
longitude ..... long. or λ
low-pressure (as adjective)..... l-p
lumen ..... l*
lumen-hour ..... l-hr*
lumens per watt ..... lpw

*The International Commission on Illumination has changed the symbol for lumen to lm, and the symbol for lumen-hour to lm-hr. This nomenclature is used in American Standard for Illuminating Engineering Nomenclature and Photometric Standards (ASA Z7.1-1942).

Note: These forms are recommended for readers whose familiarity with the terms used makes possible a maximum of abbreviations. For other classes of readers editors may wish to use less contracted combinations made up from this list. For example, the list gives the abbreviation of the term "feet per second" as "fps." To some readers ft per sec will be more easily understood.

[1] Abbreviation recommended by the A.S.M.E. Power Test Codes Committee. B = 1 Btu, kB = 1000 Btu, mB = 1,000,000 Btu. The A.S.H.&V.E. recommends the use of Mb = 1000 Btu and Mbh = 1000 Btu per hr.

[2] There are circumstances under which one or the other of these forms is preferred. In general the sign ° is used where space conditions make it necessary, as in tabular matter, and when abbreviations are cumbersome, as in some angular measurements, i.e., 59° 23' 42". In the interest of simplicity and clarity the Committee has recommended that the abbreviation for the temperature scale, F, C, K, etc., always be included in expressions for numerical temperatures, but, wherever feasible, the abbreviation for "degree" be omitted, as 69 F.

Extracted from "American Standard Abbreviations for Scientific and Engineering Terms," ASA Z10.1—1941, with the permission of the publisher, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 29 West 39 Street, New York 18, N. Y.

mass ..... spell out
mathematics (ical) ..... math
maximum ..... max
mean effective pressure ..... mep
mean horizontal candlepower ... mhcp
megacycle ..... spell out
megohm ..... spell out
melting point ..... mp
meter ..... m
meter-kilogram ..... m-kg
mho ..... spell out
microampere ..... μa or mu a
microfarad ..... μf
microinch ..... μin.
micromicrofarad ..... μμf
micromicron ..... μμ or mu mu
micron ..... μ or mu
microvolt ..... μv
microwatt ..... μw or mu w
mile ..... spell out
miles per hour ..... mph
miles per hour per second .... mphps
milliampere ..... ma
milligram ..... mg
millihenry ..... mh
millilambert ..... mL
milliliter ..... ml
millimeter ..... mm
millimicron ..... mμ or m mu
million ..... spell out
million gallons per day ..... mgd
millivolt ..... mv
minimum ..... min
minute ..... min
minute (angular measure) .....
minute (time)
(in astronomical tables) ..... m
mole ..... spell out
molecular weight ..... mol. wt
month ..... spell out

National Electrical Code ..... NEC

ohm ..... spell out or Ω
ohm-centimeter ..... ohm-cm
ounce ..... oz
ounce-foot ..... oz-ft
ounce-inch ..... oz-in.
outside diameter ..... OD

parts per million ..... ppm
peck ..... pk
penny (pence) ..... d
pennyweight ..... dwt
per ..... (See Fundamental Rules)
peso ..... spell out
pint ..... pt
potential ..... spell out
potential difference ..... spell out
pound ..... lb
pound-foot ..... lb-ft
pound-inch ..... lb-in.
pound sterling ..... £
pounds per brake horsepower-hour ..... lb per bhp-hr
pounds per cubic foot .... lb per cu ft
pounds per square foot ..... psf
pounds per square inch ..... psi
pounds per square inch absolute ..... psia
power factor ..... spell out or pf

quart ..... qt

radian ..... spell out
reactive kilovolt-ampere ..... kvar
reactive volt-ampere ..... var
revolutions per minute ..... rpm
revolutions per second ..... rps
rod ..... spell out
root mean square ..... rms

secant ..... sec
second .. .. sec
second (angular measure) ..... ″
second-foot (see cubic feet per second)
second (time)
(in astronomical tables) ..... s
shaft horsepower ..... shp
shilling ..... s
sine ..... sin
sine of the amplitude, an elliptic function ..... sn
specific gravity ..... sp gr
specific heat ..... sp ht
spherical candle power ..... scp
square ..... sq
square centimeter ..... sq cm or cm^2
square foot ..... sq ft
square inch ..... sq in.
square kilometer ..... sq km or km^2
square meter ..... sq m or m^2
square micron ... sq μ or sq mu or μ^2
square millimeter ..... sq mm or mm^2
square root of mean square ..... rms
standard ..... std
stere ..... s

tangent ..... tan
temperature ..... temp
tensile strength ..... ts
thousand ..... M
thousand foot-pounds ..... kip-ft
thousand pound ..... kip
ton ..... spell out
ton-mile ..... spell out

versed sine ..... vers
volt v
volt-ampere ..... va
volt-coulomb ..... spell out

watt ..... w
watthour ..... whr
watts per candle ..... wpc
week ..... spell out
weight ..... wt

yard ..... yd
year ..... yr

Proofreaders' Marks

∧	Make correction indicated in margin.
stet	Retain crossed-out word or letter; let it stand.
....	Retain words under which dots appear; write "Stet" in margin.
stet	
x	Appears battered; examine.
≡	Straighten lines.
ww	Unevenly spaced; correct spacing.
‖	Line up; i.e., make lines even with other matter.
run on	Make no break in the reading; no ¶
No ¶	No paragraph; sometimes written "run in."
out see copy	Here is an omission; see copy.
¶	Make a paragraph here.
tr	Transpose words or letters as indicated.
ℌ	Take out matter indicated; dele.
ℌ	Take out character indicated and close up.
ℭ	Line drawn through a cap means lower case.
⅁	Upside down; reverse.
⌢	Close up; no space.
#	Insert a space here.
⊥	Push down this space.
⊓	Indent line one em.
⊏	Move this to the left.
⊐	Move this to the right.
⌐	Raise to proper position.
⌙	Lower to proper position.
////	Hair space letters.
W.f.	Wrong font; change to proper font.
Qu?	Is this right?
l.c.	Put in lower case (small letters).
s.c.	Put in small capitals.
Caps	Put in capitals.
C.&s.c.	Put in caps and small caps.
rom.	Change to Roman.
ital.	Change to Italic.
≡	Under letter or word means caps.
=	Under letter or word, small caps.
—	Under letter or word means Italic.
~~	Under letter or word, bold face.
,/	Insert comma.
;/	Insert semicolon.
:/	Insert colon.
⊙	Insert period.
/?/	Insert interrogation mark.
(!)	Insert exclamation mark.
/=/	Insert hyphen.
✓	Insert apostrophe.
✓✓	Insert quotation marks.
✓	Insert superior letter or figure.
1	Insert inferior letter or figure.
[/]	Insert brackets.
(/)	Insert parenthesis.
1/m	One-em dash.
2/m	Two-em parallel dash.

Greek Alphabet

Alpha	A	α α*
Beta	B	β
Gamma	Γ	γ
Delta	Δ	δ ∂*
Epsilon	E	ϵ
Zeta	Z	ζ
Eta	H	η
Theta	Θ	θ ϑ*
Iota	I	ι
Kappa	K	κ
Lambda	Λ	λ
Mu	M	μ
Nu	N	ν
Xi	Ξ	ξ
Omicron	O	o
Pi	Π	π
Rho	P	ρ
Sigma	Σ	σ s†
Tau	T	τ
Upsilon	Υ	υ
Phi	Φ	ϕ φ*
Chi	X	χ
Psi	Ψ	ψ
Omega	Ω	ω

* *Old-style characters* † *Final letters*

Abbreviations in Greek

A. E.	Αὐτοῦ Ἐξοχότης, His Excellency
A. M.	Αὐτοῦ Μεγαλειότης, His Majesty
B. Δ.	Βασιλικὸν Διάταγμα, Royal Decree
βλ.	βλέπε, see
δηλ.	δηλαδή, that is, namely, to wit
δρ.	δραχμή, drachma
δράμ.	δράμιον, dram
Δ. Φ.	Διδάκτωρ Φιλοσοφίας, Ph. D.
Δ. Ν.	Διδάκτωρ Νομικῆς, LL. D.
ἑ. ἀ.	ἔνθα ἀνωτέρω, loc. cit.
ἰδ.	ἰδέ, see
I. X.	Ἰησοῦς Χριστός, Jesus Christ
Καθ.	Καθηγητής, Prof.
Κος	Κύριος, Mr.
Κα	Κυρία, Mrs.
κτλ.	καὶ τὰ λοιπά, etc.
κ. τ. ὅ.	καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, and the like
κφλ.	κεφάλαιον, chapter
λπτ.	λεπτά, lepta
μέρ.	μέρος, part
μ. μ.	μετὰ μεσημβρίαν, p. m.
μ. X.	μετὰ Χριστόν, A. D.
N. Δ.	Νέα Διαθήκη, New Testament; Νομοθετικὸν Διάταγμα, Legislative Ordinance
ν. ἡμ.	νέον ἡμερολόγιον, New Style
Ο'	Ἑβδομήκοντα, Septuagint
Π. Δ.	παλαιὰ Διαθήκη, Old Testament; Προεδρικὸν Διάταγμα, Presidential Order
πλ.	πληθυντικός, plural
π. μ.	πρὸ μεσημβρίας, a. m.
πρβλ.	παραβάλε, compare, cf.
π. X.	πρὸ Χριστοῦ, B. C.
π. χ.	παραδείγματος χάριν, for example, e. g.
σεβ.	σεβαστός, Hon.
σελ.	σελίς, page
στήλ.	στήλη, column
σύγκρ.	σύγκρινε, compare, cf.
τ. ἐ.	τοῦτ' ἔστιν, that is, i. e.
τόμ.	τόμος, volume
T. Σ.	τόπος σφραγίδος, L. S., loco sigilli
τρ. ἔτ.	τρέχοντος ἔτους, current year
φ.	φύλλον, folio
χιλ.	χιλιόμετρον, kilometer

German Alphabet

A B C D E F G H I K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z &

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r ſ s t u v w x y z
fl fi ff ff fi ſt ll ß tz ck ch ꝛc.

Russian Alphabet

А	а	a
Б	б	b
В	в	v
Г	г	g
Д	д	d
Е	е	e, ye
Ё	ё	ë, yë
Ж	ж	zh
З	з	z
И	и	i
Й	й	y
К	к	k
Л	л	l
М	м	m
Н	н	n
О	о	o
П	п	p
Р	р	r
С	с	s
Т	т	t
У	у	u
Ф	ф	f
Х	х	kh
Ц	ц	ts
Ч	ч	ch
Ш	ш	sh
Щ	щ	shch
Ъ	ъ	”
Ы	ы	y
Ь	ь	’
Э	э	e
Ю	ю	yu
Я	я	ya

Abbreviations in Russian

Амер.	Американский, American
АХР	Ассоциация Художников Революции, Association of Artists of the Revolution
ВКП(Б)	Всесоюзная Коммунистическая Партия (Большевиков), Communist (Bolshevik) Party of the Soviet Union
вм.	вместо, instead of
ВОКС	Всесоюзное Общество Культурной Связи с Заграницей, All-Union Society for Foreign Cultural Relations
ВЦИК	Всероссийский Центральный Исполнительный Комитет, All-Russian Central Executive Committee
г.	город, city; год, year
Г.	Господин, Mr.
Гжа	Госпожа, Mrs., Miss
гл.	глава, chapter
ж. д.	железная дорога, railroad
и мн. др.	и многие другие, and many others
и пр.	и прочее, etc.
и т. д.	и так далее, etc.
и т. п.	и тому подобное, and such like
км.	километр, kilometer
КП	Коммунистическая Партия, Communist Party
м.	метр, metèr
мм.	миллиметр, millimeter
м. п.	место печати, place of seal, L. S.
на пр.	на пример, for example
н. ст.	новый стиль, new style
по Р. Х.	по рождестве Христове, anno Domini
см.	сантиметр, centimeter; смотри, see, cf.
СССР	Союз Советских Социалистических Республик, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
с. ст.	старый стиль, old style
США	Соединенные Штаты Америки, United States of America
ст.	статья, article
стр.	страница, page
т. е.	то есть, that is
ЦИК	Центральный Исполнительный Комитет, Central Executive Committee
ч.	часть, part

Hebrew Alphabet

אבגדהוזחטיכלמנסעפצקרשת

The names of the letters and their transliterations (reading from right to left in the alphabet) are:

Name	*Transliteration*	*Name*	*Transliteration*
'Alef	' or omit	Zayin	*z*
Bēth	*b, v*	Ḥēth	*ḥ*
Gīmel	*g*	Ṭēth	*ṭ*
Daleth	*d*	Yōd	*y*
Hē	*h*	Kaf	*k, kh*
Wāw	*w*	Lamed	*l*

Name	*Transliteration*	*Name*	*Transliteration*
Mēm	*m*	Sadē	*ṣ*
Nūn	*n*	Qōf	*q*
Samekh	*s*	Rēsh	*r*
'Ayin	'	Śīn, Shīn	*ś, sh*
Pē	*p, f*	Tāw	*t*

Abbreviations in Hebrew

Sir, Master, Mr.; thousand	א', אדון; אלף
Aleph Beth (the alphabet)	א"ב, אלף בית
Said our learned ones of blessed memory	אחז"ל, אמרו חכמינו וכרתם לברכה
The Land of Israel (Palestine)	א"י, ארץ ישראל
God willing	אי"ה, אם ירצה השם
Synagogue	בהכ"נ, בית הכנסת
Sons of Israel, the Jews	ב"י, בני ישראל
In these words, viz	בזה"ל, בזה הלשון
The author	בע"מ, בעל מחבר
Gaon (title of Jewish princes in the Babylonian exile), His Highness, His Majesty.	ג', גאון
The laws of Israel	ד"י, דיני ישראל
The Holy One, Blessed be He (the Lord)	הקב"ה, הקדוש ברוך הוא
Destruction of the First Temple	חב"ד, חרבן בית ראשון
Destruction of the Second Temple	חב"ש, חרבן בית שני
Exodus from Egypt	יצ"מ, יציאת מצרים
As it was said; as it was written	כמ"ש, כמו שנאמר; כמו שכתב
A. M. (anno mundi)	לב"ע, לבריאת עולם
The Holy Language (Hebrew)	לה"ק, לשון הקדש
Good luck; I congratulate you	מז"ט, מזל טוב
The Sacred Books	סה"ק, ספרים הקדושים
The Holy Scroll	ס"ת, ספר תורה
May he rest in peace	ע"ה, עליו השלום
In the Hereafter	עה"ב, עולם הבא
New Year's Eve	ער"ה, ערב ראש השנה
Sabbath Eve	ע"ש, ערב שבת
Verse; chapter	פ', פסוק; פרק
The judgment of the court	פב"ד, פסק בית דין
Saint (St.); Zion	צ', צדיק; ציון
Recognition of God's justice	צה"ד, צדוק הדין
The reading of the Holy Scroll	קה"ת, קריאת התורה
First of all	קכ"ד, קדם כל דבר
Our Rabbis of Blessed Memory	רז"ל, רבותינו וכרתם לברכה
Rabbi Moses, son of Maimon (Maimonides)	רמב"ם, ר' משה בן מימון
Catalog	רש"ס, רשימת ספרים
Year; line; hour	ש, שנה; שורה; שעה
Sabbath days and holidays	שו"ט, שבתות וימים טובים
As stated	שנ', שנאמר
Babylonian Talmud	ת"ב, תלמוד בבלי
The Books of the Law, the Prophets, and Hagiographa (Old Testament).	תנ"ך, תורה, נביאים, כתובים