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A DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION WITH AMERICAN VARIANTS

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A DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION WITH AMERICAN VARIANTS

(In Phonetic Transcription)

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CAMBRIDGE

W. HEFFER & SONS LTD.

1926

PRINTED IN ENGLAND

PREFACE

WHILE I lived in Europe I took it for granted that there was such a thing as American pronunciation; I took it equally for granted that educated Americans used and respected American pronunciation just in the same way as educated English people use and respect English pronunciation or that educated Scots use and respect Scottish pronunciation. On this matter, no question arose in my mind; it seemed in the natural order of things that it should be so. My English friends (phoneticians and others) held the same view. Some of my phonetician friends even expressed the view that to advocate the adoption of British pronunciation in the United States would be in point of impertinence about equal to advocating the adoption of the British flag in the United States.

Coming to Japan four years ago, and thereby coming into very close contact with the not inconsiderable American population here, I discovered certain disconcerting facts concerning this matter of pronunciation. I would be engaged in conversation with an English-speaking person, and eventually enquire from what part of England he hailed.

The Stranger: Oh, I'm American.

Myself: Really? Naturalized?

The Stranger: Oh no, native born. A hundred per cent American.

Myself [*too astonished to be tactful*]: But, but, you . . . well . . . you pronounce English just as if you were English!

The Stranger [*too annoyed to be gentle*]: Well, hang it all, man, I hope you don't suppose that all Americans are backwoodsmen or raw country hayseeds comparable to the yokels of Sussex or Yorkshire!

That sort of conversation, repeated in modified form with other Americans, made me realize that the people who grow red and angry at the mention or the assumption of American

pronunciation are the Americans themselves. Not all, of course, but still, a good many.

I receive publications and pamphlets from America, ay, and letters too, all assuring me that there is no such thing as Standard American Pronunciation, or, worse, that what many call "American Pronunciation" is synonymous with "Amurrican Pronunciation," in other terms, the "Uneducated Pronunciation of America" or "Cockney American." I am assured that there is only one pronunciation that is ever worth mentioning or thinking about, and that is neither British nor American nor Scottish nor Slocum-in-the-Hole pronunciation, but simply "Good Pronunciation," the same for America as for the British Isles and Empire.

Then comes Professor Wyld, who states (backing up his statements with incontrovertible evidence) that what many have termed "Southern English" or "British English" has a name but no local habitation, and the name is "Received Standard," the same for England (South or North) as for America (East, Canada, West or Southern States).

Nevertheless, I have taken the initiative in proposing that column in this dictionary entitled "American Variants," that is to say: Pronunciations found in America which differ from the pronunciation of those American and British friends of mine who use the Received Pronunciation.

My above-mentioned American friends and correspondents are protesting against this column, which they consider to be a pillory rather than a pedestal.

But let us look at the other side. For every one of my American friends, acquaintances or correspondents who uses the Received Pronunciation, I know about ten who do not. Some of them even allude to the Received Pronunciation as a local dialect confined to London and its environs. Then I have before me the works of Professor Krapp and the book of Professor Kenyon, evidences of scholarly research. On both sides a place is claimed for the pronunciation which is that of the vast majority of educated Americans. Then we have the evidence afforded by Hempl's dictionary, and a host of other witnesses testifying not only to the existence of

American pronunciation, but to its eligibility to be considered as American Standard Pronunciation.

Not to mention the evidence of Professor Mencken who, going beyond the bounds of American Pronunciation, claims the rights of the American Language.

And so with the help of one of my American colleagues, who with me has verified most of the statements made by American phoneticians, I have ventured to make one of the chief features of this dictionary the column entitled "American Variants."

HAROLD E. PALMER.

TOKYO,
May, 1926.

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INTRODUCTORY

The Object of this Dictionary

THE object of this dictionary is threefold:

(1) To provide phoneticians, students of phonetics, and foreign students of English with a dictionary using the "narrower" system of English phonetic notation.

By "narrower system of English phonetic notation" is meant any system that makes use of the symbols [ɪ], [ɛ], [ɒ], [ʊ], [ə]. For some years past the tendency to use the narrower system has been increasing. The *Maître Phonétique*, the organ of the International Phonetic Association, makes an exclusive use of it, as does also the supplement *Textes pour nos élèves*. School textbooks using this notation have made their appearance, and their number is growing. What has been lacking, however, is a dictionary to serve as a key to the narrower notation and to the way of using it. The first object of the present dictionary is to provide such a key.

(2) To provide an English pronouncing dictionary that will include not only the more important variants in that sort of English pronunciation which may be called "Received," but also the more important variants used by educated Americans whose standard of pronunciation is other than Received.

Whether such a thing exists as Standard American Pronunciation we are prepared neither to affirm nor to deny. It may, however, be affirmed that the vast majority of Americans and Canadians use a pronunciation which varies considerably from that pronunciation called by Jones in the latest edition of his dictionary "Received Pronunciation" (identical with the P.S.P. of earlier editions) and by Wyld "Received Standard Pronunciation." In this dictionary we have attempted to record that variety of American pronunciation that seems most characteristic of educated speakers.

(3) To provide foreign students of English and their teachers (including those who are engaged in composing textbooks for them) with a vocabulary selected in such a way as to include essential and to exclude non-essential words.

On the principle of "All beginnings are difficult," the first few thousand English words are more difficult for the foreign student than the many thousands that he may learn subsequently. The foreign student, bewildered at the extent and variety of our English vocabulary, rarely knows which words are of importance and which are without importance for his purpose. Our selection may be considered as a collection of "Words worth Learning"; it constitutes a vocabulary of "Plain English," excluding alike the trivial on one hand, and the decorative on the other. The vocabulary therefore has been deliberately restricted, so that many comparatively frequent words will not be found in it. (See pp. xxi-xxviii, "Choice of Words.")

Utility of this Book

This book may prove of general utility to those who wish to ascertain the most usual pronunciations in England and America of some 9000 of the most useful English words and their inflected forms.

It may help an English or American student better to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge will be particularly useful to him when he is learning the pronunciation of foreign languages, or if he should be called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English.

By comparing the forms given in the two columns, the British student of pronunciation will better be enabled to familiarize himself with the forms characteristic of the speech of (probably) the majority of educated Americans; the user of Received Pronunciation (be he British or American) will better be enabled to realize the differences between his dialect and a dialect which is not his; and the American student whose pronunciation is not Received will be better enabled to realize what Received Pronunciation is, and to

what extent Received Pronunciation is a class dialect rather than a Regional Pronunciation of speakers living in London and the South of England.

The foreign student of English will realize the important fact, fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist and are likely to be expected.

Foreign students whose circumstances are likely to bring them into contact with America rather than with England will find it to their advantage to realize the nature of what has probably been represented to them as American pronunciation, and to familiarize themselves with it.

Lastly, the facts recorded in this dictionary will furnish evidence to those who wish to see realised certain reforms of existing pronunciations on either side of the Atlantic.

Pronunciation

In the present dictionary two distinct types of pronunciation are given, each in its respective column.

The one is headed *Received Pronunciation* (which term we may abbreviate to R.P.), and the other *American Variants* (which term we may abbreviate to A.V.).

A casual observer, glancing at these two columns, is likely to assume that the first stands for that local pronunciation characteristic of the southern counties of England, and that the second is that local pronunciation characteristic of certain parts of the United States. Or his assumption may take a more concise and more generalized form; the first is British and the second is American. Or, moved by linguistic prejudice, the casual observer may (according to the direction of his bias) stigmatize the first as "cockney" or the second as "Amurrican."

But his assumptions are ill-founded.

In the South of England, as in the North, as in Scotland, Ireland or America, there are regional pronunciations, but these Southern English Regional pronunciations (including cockney) have no closer connection with R.P. than have certain regional pronunciations of the United States or Canada.

If it required a Jones[1] to describe and set forth the nature of what he called Received Pronunciation, it required a Wyld[2] to show us conclusively, what ought to have been self-evident, that this pronunciation (called by him Received Standard Pronunciation) is not one of the regional pronunciations at all, but a special sort of class dialect that is independent of locality.

The casual observer may be excused if he shares the illusion so widely prevalent, viz. that all educated people pronounce alike. If it were true that all educated people pronounced alike, there would certainly be no need for a dictionary showing variant pronunciations, American or other.

Whether the existence of a Standard American pronunciation is a myth or not is a matter which hardly concerns those who have collaborated in writing the A.V. column. We note, however, that when we do hear protests against the types of pronunciation figuring in this column, the protests almost invariably come from American users of R.P.

Although the comparison of these two columns may indirectly throw some light on certain divergencies between British and American usages, the two columns are not intended to set forth and to contrast British and American pronunciations.

A user of R.P. is by no means necessarily an inhabitant of the British Isles, nor of England in particular, still less perhaps of London, a city in which probably the majority of natives consider R.P. only slightly less humorous than the rawest of American dialectal pronunciations.

The column headed *Received Pronunciation* is intended to show one way (or more than one way) in which words are pronounced by *those speakers who are the least influenced by Regional Dialects* (such as Cockney, Devonshire, Yorkshire, Edinburgh, Belfast, New England, New York, Toronto, Middle West, Southern States, or other). In this column is

[1] *An English Pronouncing Dictionary* (Dent), Professor D. Jones, University College, London.

[2] *A History of Modern Colloquial English* (Fisher Unwin), Professor H. C. Wyld, Merton College, Oxford.

included a number of those variants which are commonly heard among the same class of speakers.

The column headed *American Variants* (as the heading implies) is not intended to represent any given standard of pronunciation. Its object is to provide a place for noting variants which are rarely heard beyond the limits of the United States and Canada.

A given native hundred-per-cent American or Canadian may or may not use R.P. Similarly, a given native hundred-per-cent Englishman or Scot may or may not use R.P. But rare are the cases, if any, of an Englishman or Scot using habitually the pronunciations shown in the A.V. column.

We trust some day to see a similar dictionary (or a new edition of this one) providing a third column for *Scottish Variants*, and then probably some of us will be astonished to find how much more these will occasionally differ from R.P. than do the American Variants. Among other examples we might see:

	R.P.	A.V.	Sc.V.
first	fəːst	fəəst	fərst
harmonious	hɑːˈmounɪəs	hɑəˈmounɪəs	hərˈmonjəs
where	*h*wɛə	hwɛə	ʍɛːr, ʍɛːr
thither	ˈðɪðə	ˈðɪðə	ˈθɪθər, ˈðɪðər

Those who have had little occasion to reflect upon the problems involved in composing a pronouncing dictionary may imagine the work to be one of elementary simplicity. "It is quite a simple matter: you write down in the most appropriate system of notation the pronunciation that seems to be in the greatest conformity with correct usage." Even the far more difficult and delicate duty of distinguishing between variants which are American and variants which are not may give the impression of being one involving no considerations beyond that of accurate observation.

"Take a typical American, hear him pronounce each word, and whenever his pronunciation differs from the typical pronunciation of the user of Received Pronunciation, write down his pronunciation in the column reserved for American Variants."

Such empirical methods as these, however, will not suffice. Moreover, there are in the above two pieces of well-meant advice three or four examples of question-begging. We have to ask ourselves, "What *is* the most appropriate system of notation" (especially for a pronouncing dictionary that includes more than one dialect)?

And we have to determine in some way or other the meaning of the term "good usage," avoiding on the one hand the trivial and slovenly, and on the other the pedantic and affected.

Then again what is a "typical American"? It is only a little less difficult than finding a "typical Briton."

From the point of view of certain Americans, the procedure might be reversed, as "Take a typical Briton; hear him pronounce each word, and whenever his pronunciation makes you laugh, write down his pronunciation in the column reserved for Briticisms."

But the finest example of question-begging is represented by the term "user of Received Pronunciation," for until we have defined the term Received Pronunciation (and, not content with defining it, come to realize what it stands for), we shall be no nearer the solution of our problems.

Empiricism, an excellent thing in its way, is insufficient for the solving of the two main problems involved in the composing of a dictionary such as this.

The first problem is "What is Received Pronunciation"?

The second problem is: "In our phonetic notations, are we to use one symbol for every sound or one symbol for every phone"? The second problem we shall consider in its right place. The first problem cannot well be discussed without reference to Wyld, who is the originator of the term Received Standard Dialect, and apparently the discoverer of the abstraction for which the term stands.

"Dialect"

In popular usage, the term "dialect" is generally taken to mean: variety of a language other than the standard type, such as local *patois*. In this sense, the term "dialect" is

used as the antithesis of "standard" or "classical," and implies a certain amount of reproach or disdain. Among philologists, however, the term "dialect" is used in the sense of: *any* variety of a given language, including its most standard or classical variety. Thus Wyld speaks of Regional Dialects, of the Received Standard Dialects and of Modified Standard Dialects. In the same sense, we may use such terms as the "American Dialect" of English, or the "Court Dialect of fourteenth century English," or the "Academic Dialect" of French, etc., etc.

"Dialect" and "Pronunciation"

Any dialect is marked off from any other dialect by three criteria: Pronunciation, Grammar and Vocabulary. So far as English is concerned, the factor of pronunciation is the most important. Wyld says, in this connection:

"A great deal has been said about different types of dialect, and it is well to be quite clear as to the nature of the distinctions which separate these. It will be convenient to deal with these under the three main heads of Pronunciation, Accidence, or Grammatical forms, and Vocabulary."

"Perhaps the most important characteristic of dialect is its pronunciation. At the present time, it is certainly this feature which chiefly distinguishes Received Standard from the different kinds of Modified Standard, especially when the latter, as so often happens, is spoken by persons who are more or less highly educated. Such people will hardly differ in their grammar from Received Standard, and as regards Vocabulary, except in a limited number of familiar colloquialisms and slang which certainly do vary from class to class, it may be said that, on the whole, persons of the same kind or degree of instruction possess approximately the same range of words."

When, therefore, we speak of the Received Standard Dialect, or of the Regional Dialects, or of the Modified Standard Dialects, the compilers of this pronouncing dictionary are concerned solely with the pronunciation aspect of these dialects. What Jones calls Received Pronunciation

is hardly anything other than the pronunciation aspect of Wyld's "Received Standard Dialect."

The Wyld Theory of Dialect

Henry Cecil Wyld, Merton Professor of English Language and Literature at Oxford, in his various books and articles,[1] has set forth the only theory of English dialect which (in its broad lines at any rate) affords a simple and reasonable explanation of linguistic facts as we find them. From one point of view, however, Wyld errs on the side of over-conscientiousness in his scholarly research. Although his theory fits the linguistic facts of English in England and America, he makes no statement that he cannot prove, and we therefore find in his works no reference to the place of Received Standard in America, nor indeed any reference whatever to America (either the United States or Canada). The theory explains the facts of dialects other than those of English. It seems of equal application notably to languages so widely differing as French and Japanese.

The limited space afforded by the introductory pages of a dictionary such as this renders it impossible to set forth the theory in the actual words of Professor Wyld, but the following (partly quoted, partly abridged, partly interpreted freely) may give a sufficiently clear idea of the theory in question. The remarks added between parentheses are our own, and may not represent Wyld's opinion.

Regional Dialects.

Written English is fixed and uniform. On the other hand, we find almost endless variety in the spoken language. It is apparent that two or three different types of spoken English differ very much from each other in almost every respect. Their sounds are different, so too, in many respects are the grammatical forms, and there are differences in the names of quite common objects.

[1] Notably: *The Historical Study of the Mother Tongue* (Murray); *The Place of the Mother Tongue in National Education* (Murray); *The Growth of English* (Murray); *A History of Modern Colloquial English* (Fisher Unwin).

As a rule, when we speak of English dialects we mean varieties of English which are associated with particular geographical areas or countries. Many of these types are distinguished, according to the popular view, chiefly by possessing a more or less strange pronunciation and certain elements in their vocabulary which are not current in every part of the country, and especially not among the more educated portion of the community. Speech varieties of this kind confined to particular areas, we may call Regional Dialects.

Received Standard.

By the side of these, there are numerous other types of English which are not characteristic of any special geographical area, but rather of social divisions or sections of the population, in other terms they are types of English which are tinged neither with the Northern nor Midland, nor Southern (Wyld might have added: nor Eastern, Middle-West, or Southern States) peculiarities of speech, which give no indication, in fact, of where the speaker comes from—the form of English which is generally known simply as *Good English, Well-bred English, Upper-class English*, and it is sometimes, too vaguely, referred to as *Standard English*. Received Standard is spoken, within certain social boundaries, with an extraordinary degree of uniformity all over the country (we might add: and the English-speaking world). It is not any more the English of London, as it is sometimes mistakenly maintained, than it is of York (we might add: *New* York), or Exeter, or Cirencester or Oxford, or Chester, or Leicester (we might add: Harvard, or Chicago, or New Orleans, or San Francisco). In each and all of these places, and in many others throughout the length and breadth of England (we might replace "England" by "the English-speaking world"), Received Standard is spoken among the same kind of people, and it is spoken everywhere, allowing for individual idiosyncrasies, to all intents and purposes, in precisely the same way.

It has been suggested that perhaps the main factor in this singular degree of uniformity is the custom of sending

youths from certain social strata to the great public schools. (But this does not account for the uniformity of Received Standard pronunciation among those Americans who use it.) If we were to say that Received English at the present day is Public School English, we should not be far wrong.

Since this form of English is not now confined to any one province, but is spoken by people of corresponding education and cultivation all over the country, we say that it is no longer *Regional Dialect*, but the dialect of a class, using the word in a very wide sense. (Or, to be precise, in Great Britain by the *majority* of people of corresponding education and cultivation, and, considering a wider geographical field, by a certain number of people of corresponding education and cultivation, in the United States and Canada.)

Modified Standard.

By the side of Received Standard there exist innumerable varieties, all more or less resembling Received Standard, but differing from it in all sorts of subtle ways. These varieties are certainly not Regional Dialects, and, just as certainly, they are not Received Standard. Until recently it has been usual to regard them as being practically identical with Received Standard, and to group them together with it under the general title of Standard English or Educated English. This old classification was very inadequate, since it ignored the existence of more than one Class Dialect, and included under a single title many varieties which differ as much from what we now call Received Standard as this does from the Regional Dialects.

It is now proposed to call these variants *Modified Standard*. This additional term is a great gain to clear thinking. These forms of Modified Standard may, in some cases, differ but slightly from Received Standard, so that they are felt merely as eccentricities by speakers of the latter; in others they differ very considerably, and in several ways, from this type, and are regarded as vulgarisms. It is a grave error to assume that what are known as "educated" persons, meaning thereby highly trained, instructed and learned persons, invariably

speak Received Standard. Naturally, such speakers do not make "mistakes" in grammar, they may have a high and keen perception of the right uses of words, but with all this they may, and often do, use a type of pronunciation which is quite alien to Received Standard, either in isolated words or in whole groups. These deviations from the habits of Received Standard may be shown just as readily in over-careful pronunciation (as when *t* is pronounced in *often*) as in too careless a pronunciation (as when buttered toast is pronounced *butter toce*). Again the deviation from Received Standard may be in another direction. There may be simply a difference of sound, as when *clerk* is made to rhyme with *shirk*.

Different social grades have different standards of what is becoming in speech, as they have in dress or manners. Thus, for example, where some habitually use *'em, ain't, broke* (past participle), *shillin,* others would regard such usage with disapproval.

Wyld then goes on to show that one type of London speech of the fourteenth century is the ancestor not only of Literary English, but also of our present-day Received Standard.

In concluding these observations and quotations having reference to dialects and pronunciation types, we may say in the spirit that inspired the Jones dictionary: to those who believe that a universal standard of English pronunciation is necessary must be left the task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with certain materials which will serve as data for their invidious task.

How the facts were ascertained

Thanks to the painstaking work accomplished over ten years ago by Jones during the preparation of his dictionary, the bulk of the materials used in the present dictionary were already to hand when the compilers started their work. With very few exceptions, we have accepted the facts as stated by Jones, and divergencies from his treatment are rare. But, for more than one reason, the facts afforded by the Jones

dictionary were too voluminous and too detailed to be incorporated in their entirety into the present work.

In the first place, the greater the choice of variant pronunciations, the greater the *embarras du choix* on the part of those for whom this dictionary is primarily designed. We have to reduce to the minimum the number of variant pronunciations both on the side of the R.P. and of the A.V. columns. Moreover, our attempt to show the characteristic divergencies between R.P. usage and the usage of Americans who do not use R.P. has necessitated certain adjustments in both columns. Without such adjustments the divergencies would seem to be either greater or less than is really the case.

The evidence afforded by the phonetic transcription in Cassell's French-English and English-French Dictionary has been of value in many cases in which the choice between one or more variants presented difficulty. In certain cases the pronunciation of the English compilers, and the evidence offered by their own observations, have been used to determine doubtful points.

The tendency has been to level under one form variants of little importance or significance.

To ascertain the facts concerning the American variants, we have consulted the works of three American phoneticians: Hempl,[1] Krapp,[2] and Kenyon,[3] and brought them to concordance through the first-hand and second-hand evidence provided by Mr. J. V. Martin, whose pronunciation is characteristic of the educated American whose standard is other than the more or less special pronunciations of the Southern States and the Atlantic seaboard.

[1] *International French-English and English-French Dictionary*, Editorial critic of English Pronunciations· George Hempl, Professor of English Philology and General Linguistics in the University of Michigan, President of the American Dialect Society, and recently President of the American Philological Association, and President of the Modern Language Association of America.

[2] *Pronunciation of Standard English in America*, George Philip Krapp, Professor of English in Columbia University. *First Lessons in Speech Improvement*, Birmingham and Krapp.

[3] *American Pronunciation*, John Samuel Kenyon, Ph D., Professor of the English Language in Hiram College.

Apparent Inconsistencies

With regard to apparent inconsistencies, we cannot do better than quote from the introduction to the Jones dictionary:

"A word may be said here on the 'inconsistency fallacy' because some critics of books on phonetics (particularly foreign critics) are always on the look-out for what they are pleased to call inconsistencies. Such critics have not fully realized the important fact that in linguistic matters consistency (so-called) means inaccuracy."

"In the best type of book on phonetics, viz. that which aims at recording accurately, there may be errors of observation, but there can be no such thing as inconsistency. The word 'inconsistency' presupposes the existence of rules or principles. The accurate record is not concerned with rules; it furnishes materials from which rules may be deduced, and if the material is complete or nearly so, the principles deduced therefrom will probably be correct."

Choice of Words

The object of the compilers has not been to present a exhaustive vocabulary, but, on the contrary, to furnish that sort of vocabulary which is likely to be of the greatest utility to those for whose use it is primarily designed. (See "The Object of this Dictionary.")

The selecting of the words was no simple task; to decide whether a given word should be included or excluded entailed the deep consideration of such questions as those of frequency, utility, proportion, style, and grammar. It was necessary to choose the words systematically, and in accordance with a more or less definite plan.

For reasons into which we cannot enter here, the principle of *relative frequency of occurrence* would not have proved adequate, otherwise we might have been content to use the various word-lists so painstakingly compiled, notably by American educationists.

The choice was determined largely by considerations set forth in the following pages.

Words may, of course, be classified in various ways. They may be classified grammatically, each category being a given part of speech. Again, nouns may be grouped under such headings as singular, plural, uncountable, common, proper, etc., and verbs may be classified under such headings as infinitive, present-tense, preterite, participles, transitive, intransitive, regular, irregular, etc. Words may be classified on a basis of etymology as when in English we distinguish words of Germanic, Latin, French, Greek, etc., origin.

But, in addition to such bases of classification, there is one which is concerned neither with grammar nor with etymology, but with what we may call (for want of a better term) *style, or tone colour.* The words *precious* and *valuable* are synonymous (so far as any two words may be synonymous), they are both adjectives, but they are distinguished by a something to which it is not easy to give a name. While awaiting the development of the science of Semantics[1] we must content ourselves with calling it "a difference of style" or "a difference of tone colour."

The word *precious* has an emotional content not suggested by the dry and matter-of-fact word *valuable.* Similarly, *to plunder* is of a different style-category (or has a tone colour different) from that of *to rob,* and *plight* from that of *predicament.*

Some words, then, convey not only a *concept,* but also the *emotion* felt by the user of such words. We may call them *words with emotional colour,* or *dramatic words.* Under the letter P we may note the following examples:

paltry	perish	plunder
pamper	pestilential	poesy
pander	piteous	precious
pang	plague	preposterous
peal	plead	prowess
perfidy	plenteous	puny
perilous		

Such words as these are used only when the speaker or

[1] Consult such works as *La Sémantique* (Bréal), *Significs and Language* (Welby), *The Meaning of Meaning* (Ogden and Richards), *Word Magic* (Ogden), etc., etc.

writer is actually moved with some sort of emotion (e.g. admiration, detestation, scorn, tenderness, protest, fear, etc.).

Closely allied to these are words which, without implying definite emotion on the part of the user, convey or suggest ideas in which there is some special "tone colour," words which are descriptive, even vividly so, evoking picturesque or striking images, of movements, of behaviour, or of appearance. Such words (which we may term *words of descriptive colour*) are part of the vocabulary of the "painter in words." Under the letter P, we may note the following examples:

peep	pettish	prank
peer	portly	prattle
peevish	pounce	prowl
pelt	prance	puffy
pert		

These "words of descriptive colour" lead almost insensibly into the group of onomatopœic words, in fact, onomatopœic words might be included as a subdivision of the group. The chief examples under P are:

patter	plash	pop
ping	plop	prickle
pish	pom	purr
pit-a-pat		

To these might be added such doubtful "words" as *pooh, pshaw* and *phew*.

These "words of descriptive colour" lead in their turn towards or into a style-category that might be called *trivial words*. They are "coloured" with the tints of jocularity or familiarity suggestive of the colloquial style as used among intimate friends. Under P, we find the following examples:

pal	phiz	poser (problem)
pants (noun)	phossy	pram
papa	piccanniny	preachify
pasty	pickaback	prig
peckish	piffle	pub
pelf	piggy	pup
pep	piggish	puss
peppery	podgy	pussy
pesky		

It will be seen that some of these are frankly slang words, others vulgar, others childish, etc.

Returning to the *words of emotional colour*, we note that these are words that are most frequently met with in the elevated styles of oratory and poetry. But there is another class of words which, for a different reason, produce the same or a very similar emotional effect. These are the archaic, obsolete and obsolescent words. Just as a ruin or an ancient building may have a greater appeal to the artist than a modern structure, so do most of our dead and dying words convey an impression of charm, of glamour and picturesqueness. Let us call these: *words of antique colour.* Out of a list of some forty words occurring under the letter P, we may note the following most typical examples:

panoply	philtre	pottage
paynim	pipkin	pottle
peradventure	plaguy	prepense
perchance	plaudit	prithee
perforce	pother	

Many words of this class are obsolete or obsolescent, for the simple reason that the objects, customs, etc., for which they stand are no longer extant. *Drawbridge* is a dying word, not by reason of anything inherent in the word itself, but to the fact that drawbridges themselves have become obsolete.

In a different category from any of these are words which are suggestive of dignity of diction; pompous words, sententious words; words which, when used too freely or in an inappropriate context, betray the pedant or the prig. Dignity in such cases lapses into pretentiousness, and the dignified into the stilted. So well is this recognized, unconscious though such recognition may be, that a certain type of humour consists in the facetious use of these words, which we may call *words of dignified colour.*

Among these, choosing once again our examples from words under P, we find

pabulum	potation	progeny
palpability	prandial	prognosticate
peregrinate	prefatorial	propinquity
pertain	prestidigitation	protuberance
peruse	predilection	proximity
pluvial	procrastinate	pusillanimity
ponderosity	profundity	

Another category, which may be divided into sub-categories, we may call *words of foreign classical and exotic colour*. Among those of French origin, we find

panache	personnel	penchant
persiflage	prestige	piquancy

among those of Latin origin:

peccavi	pomatum	paterfamilias
penates	proviso	

among those originating in America (including Spanish-American and American-Indian):

palaver	palmetto	powwow
parakeet	pampas	pueblo
papoose		

with which we may include

paleface and pathfinder

among those from the East:

pariah	pundit	punkah
pasha		

Returning to the vocabulary of pomposity, the *words of dignified colour*, we may here remark that there are two categories of words which are often unjustly confused with these, viz.

Technical words (including the terminology of science and special subjects), and *precise words*. (Or, continuing to use the term "colour" in designating the various categories, we may speak of these respectively as *words of technical colour* and *words tinted with the colour of precision*.)

Among the 120 or so *technical* words figuring under the letter P in an ordinary dictionary, we find such typical examples as:

phanerogam	pisciculture	pragmatism
pleonastic	plesiosaurus	phosphite
parthenogenesis	polonaise	patentee
pawl	piscina	polyandrous
parabola		

These technical words are, after all, nothing other than words of extreme precision as used by technicians whose

business it is to call by their names things which are relatively unknown to the majority of users of languages.

Under the letter P, we find about the same number of words which cannot be assigned to any particular branch of science or to any particular technical subject, but which are none the less words of *precision*, words which express certain ideas more concisely and more aptly than their more popular synonyms (when such exist). Among these are:

palliative	phase	proficiency
penetration	postulate	provisional
permeate	prejudicial	provocative
perspicacity	procedure	pugnacity

Then comes a category coloured by the tint of *artificiality*, words which are obvious inventions. Among these:

pantechnicon	palmistry	pianola
phonography	philately	plasticine
pantograph		

Now all the words in all the categories that we have been considering have this much in common: that, in addition to expressing some concept, they suggest in various ways the mood, attitude, point of view, and even the character of the user, or the conditions in which the word is used. For diverse reasons each of these words may be said to be a word with some sort of "tone colour."

All the other words that make up the sum of the English vocabulary may, in contrast, be called *colourless words*. If we call a cat a *cat* we are using a word without colour, the word *cat* suggests a cat and nothing more. If we call a cat a *puss*, a *pussy* or a *pussy-cat*, we are using words that suggest the child's attitude towards the cat; if we call a cat a *domestic feline quadruped* we are using terms that suggest the point of view of the scientist, the humourist or the pedant.

In the ordinary dictionary, wherein all words are duly set forth in alphabetical order, the "colourless" words seem to be in a poor minority. On the other hand, on any printed page of connected text, or in the speech of an orator or of a conversationalist, we shall probably find that it is made up of from 90 per cent. to 100 per cent. of "colourless" words.

One of the purposes of the present dictionary is to present a selection of words which shows the truer proportion. Having in mind the needs of foreign students of English we have given the benefit to "colourless" words, and have included all those which, in our judgment, stand for those concepts which in ordinary circumstances are the most necessary for readers and for speakers.

Among these "colourless" words we find notably "form-words," such as prepositions, connectives, personal pronouns and determinatives, and such "full-words" as the names of common objects, together with the commonest abstract nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs. Common "colourless" words had the first right of admission in our select and restricted vocabulary.

Among the words with "colour," the first place was given to *words tinted with the colour of precision*, the words that figure with such profusion in such works as encyclopædias, articles in reviews, leading and special articles in newspapers, in other terms: in the language of those who furnish information with the minimum of emotion.

Other words of "colour" received less attention, and of these relatively smaller proportions were chosen.

A bushel basket can contain nothing more than a bushel of whatever we choose to put in it, and a dictionary intentionally limited to some 9,000 words cannot contain more than 9,000 of the words we consider necessary to insert in it[1]. In accordance with the claims of proportion, we have admitted a certain percentage of words of every category. The categories which have the fewest representatives are those of the onomatopœic words, words of antique colouring, words with foreign, exotic and artificial colourings, words with pompous colourings, words with technical colourings, and words associated with the tone-colour of the emotional and subjective.

A certain number of proper nouns have been included. These are for the most part the commonest christian names

[1] Actually this dictionary contains 9,645 words in heavy type.

and the best-known or the oldest-known geographical names. In the case of these and of other words, the compilers will welcome expressions of opinion concerning the desirability of including in a future edition those which, intentionally or unintentionally, have been omitted in the present edition.

"Plain English" is an attractive term and an inspiring ideal, but a term which, from its very nature, must be and remain indefinite and provokingly vague. But those who have selected the present vocabulary have endeavoured to bring together a representative collection of words which may be considered as a vocabulary of Plain English, the sort of English which constitutes from 95 per cent. to 100 per cent. of the great majority of English as used in connected speech or texts.

PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Phones

In the system of notation and transcription used in this dictionary, English (R.P. or A.V.) has been considered as consisting of so many independent integral units of pronunciation called "phones." A *sound*, as such, may constitute a *phone*, but more often a *phone* consists of a group of interchangeable sounds.

Thus [f] is both a *sound* and an English *phone*; [k] represents an English *phone*, which is in reality a group of sounds varying between the initial sound of *key* and the initial sound of *cool*, and [l] is a *phone* varying between the *l* of *leap* and the *l* of *fool*.

[eɪ], [oʊ], [aɪ], [aʊ], [ɔɪ], and other units are successions of sounds, but each of these successions constitutes for practical purposes one integral unit of English pronunciation, and each is therefore considered as an independent phone. The theory of the phone may or may not be considered as difficult or abstract, but the effect of the theory is towards a simplification of the problems of phonetic transcription.

The Notation

The notation used is that of the International Phonetic Association. The more precise form of notation has been adopted, a form which is in its essence identical with that used in the *Maître Phonétique*, the organ of the Association. In the interest of a greater latitude and facility, the symbol [ɪ] has been added. The device of "bigraphs" (i.e. the fusion of two adjacent letter-shapes in one symbol), e.g. [eɪ], [aɪ], [ɛə], [ɥ], has been adopted as tending to a better grasping of the nature of English phones (i.e. phonetic units).

Received Pronunciation Column

The symbols (with their values) used in the column headed "Received Pronunciation" are those figuring in the following list.

VOWELS.

(*a*) Five "free" vowels, i.e. more or less static vowels occurring in any position; initially, medially or finally, and in any sort of syllable, stressed or unstressed. In stressable syllables they take the length-mark [ˑ].

1 [i] *see* [siˑ], *me* [miˑ], [mi].
2 [ɑ] *France* [frɑˑns], *are* [ɑˑ], [ɑ], *artistic* [ɑˈtɪstɪk].
3 [ɔ] *chalk* [ʧɔˑk], *blackboard* ['blækbɔd], *although* [ɔlˈðou].
4. [u] *too* [tuˑ], *you* [juˑ], [ju], *value* ['vælju].
5 [ɜ] *bird* [bɜˑd], *her* [hɜˑ], [hɜ], *suburb* ['sʌbɜb].

(*b*) Six "checked" vowels, i.e. static vowels occurring, in stressed syllables, only before a consonant that checks their duration. They generally do occur in stressed positions, but not always. [æ] alone may be lengthened and that only in certain words.

6. [ɪ] *live* [lɪv], *mislay* [mɪsˈleɪ].
7. [ɛ] *desk* [dɛsk], *parallel* ['pærəlɛl].
8. [æ] *map* [mæp], *bad* [bæd], *enthusiasm* [ɪnˈθjuˑzɪæzɱ].
9. [ʌ] *front* [frʌnt], *product* ['prɒdʌkt].
10. [ɒ] *box* [bɒks], *voluminous* [vɒˈljuˑmɪnəs].
11. [ʊ] *book* [bʊk], *painful* ['peɪnful].

(*c*) Five kinetic free vowels, or diphthongs, occurring in any position and in stressed or unstressed syllables.

12. [eɪ] *name* [neɪm], *estimate* (verb) ['ɛstɪmeɪt].
13 [oʊ] *no* [noʊ], *omit* [oʊˈmɪt].

In unstressed syllables the two above phones tend towards [e] and [o]. The tendency seems more marked in typical American than in R.P.

14. [aɪ] *my* [maɪ], *idea* [aɪˈdɪə].
15. [aʊ] *house* [haʊs], *outside* [aʊtˈsaɪd].

The first element of the above two phones varies between cardinal [a] and cardinal [ɑ] both in R.P. and typical American usage.

16. [ɔɪ] *boy* [bɔɪ], *royal* [rɔɪəl].

(*d*) Two "obscure" vowels, occurring only in unstressed positions, often (in rapid fluent speech) weakened to a point at which one can hardly be distinguished from the other, or (in slow and careful speech) strengthened to points at which they are almost indistinguishable respectively from [ʌ] or [ɪ] (or from other vowels).

17 [ə] *America* [ə'mɛrɪkə], *better* ['bɛtə], *understand* [ʌndə-'stænd], *magazine* [mægə'zi·n]

In slow and careful speech, [ə] tends towards [ʌ], [ɔ], [oʊ], [u], or [ɛə]. See R.P. Variants.

18. [ɪ] *city* ['sɪtɪ], *eleven* [ɪ'lɛvn̩], *majesty* ['mædʒɪstɪ], *houses* ['haʊzɪz], *goodness* ['gʊdnɪs], *useless* ['ju·slɪs], *obvious* ['ɒbvɪəs], *magistrate* ['mædʒɪstrɪt]], *adequate* ['ædɪkwɪt].

In slow and careful speech, [ɪ] tends towards [ɪ], [ɛ], [eɪ], [ɪ], or [ə].

(*e*) Four "murmur diphthongs," so-called as they end in the murmur-glide of [ə].

19 [ɪə] *here* [hɪə], *pier* [pɪə]
20. [ɛə] *chair* [ʧɛə], *prayer* [prɛə]
21. [ɔə] *door* [dɔə], *war* [wɔə]
22 [ʊə] *poor* [pʊə], *cure* [kjʊə]

Some speakers invariably replace [ɔə] by [ɔ].

CONSONANTS.

23. [p] *piece* [pi·s], *map* [mæp]
24. [b] *box* [bɒks], *rub* [rʌb]
25. [t] *too* [tu·], *not* [nɒt]
26. [d] *desk* [dɛsk], *send* [sɛnd]
27. [k] *come* [kʌm], *book* [bʊk]
28. [g] *go* [goʊ], *dog* [dɒg].
29. [m] *my* [maɪ], *gum* [gʌm].
30 [n] *no* [noʊ], *man* [mæn].
31. [ŋ] *wing* [wɪŋ]
32 [l] *look* [lʊk], *small* [smɔ·l]

When not followed by a vowel [l] is usually pronounced as "dark-*l*," for which the phonetic symbol is [ɫ].

33. [f] *four* [fɔə], *if* [ɪf]
34. [v] *very* [vɛrɪ], *five* [faɪv]
35. [θ] *thing* [θɪŋ], *earth* [ɜ·θ].
36 [ð] *that* [ðæt], *with* [wɪð]
37. [s] *see* [sɪ·], *piece* [pi·s]
38. [z] *zone* [zoʊn], *nose* [noʊz].
39. [ʃ] *shoe* [ʃu·], *brush* [brʌʃ]
40. [ʒ] *measure* ['mɛʒə].
41. [r] *red* [rɛd].
42. [h] *hot* [hɒt].
43. [ʧ] *chalk* [ʧɔ·k], *which* [*h*wɪʧ].
44. [ʤ] *June* [ʤu·n], *large* [lɑ·ʤ].
45. [j] *yes* [jɛs].
46. [w] *wash* [wɒʃ].

In the pronunciation of many speakers [hw] counts as an independent phone, as an integral unit of the English phonetic system. In the R.P. column this is shown throughout as [*h*w].

MISCELLANEOUS SIGNS.

['] The stress mark. This shows that the stress may fall on the syllable that it precedes. The use of two stress marks in one word shows that the stress may fall on one syllable or the other, in accordance with the rules governing sentence-stress. Thus, the entry ['fɪf'tiːn] indicates that the word may be stressed as [fɪf'tiːn] as in [aɪ sɔː fɪf'tiːn], or as ['fɪftin], as in [aɪ sɔː 'fɪftɪn 'piːpl̩ ðɛə].

[ˑ] The length mark. This shows that the vowel to which it is attached is long. The length mark is used only in syllables that are susceptible of being stressed.

Italics. A phonetic symbol printed in italics indicates that the sound for which it stands is often omitted, especially in fluent speech. (See "Received Pronunciation Variants," Categories 1 to 5.)

[(r] This indicates that when the word is followed without a break or pause by a word beginning with a vowel, the sound [r] is added. Thus the entry ['bɛtə(r] means, for example, that *This one is better* is pronounced [ðɪs wʌn z 'bɛtə], but that *This is a better example* is pronounced [ðɪs ɪz ə bɛtər ɪg'zɑːmpl̩].

[ˌ] The syllabic mark. Placed under [l], [n] or (rarely) [m], it indicates that the consonant has the value of a syllable, suggestive of a preceding [ə] or [ɪ].

American Variants Column

The symbols (with their values) used in the column headed "American Variants" are essentially the same as those figuring in the preceding list.

In transcribing certain American variants six additional symbols are required:

[a] This symbol designates any sound between the two extremes of [ɑ] and [æ]. Thus the entry [paˈs] means that

the word is pronounced variously as [pɑ·s], [pæ·s], or in some manner intermediate between these two extremes.

[o] This symbol is used notably before [ə] to represent the vowel of *soar* [soə]. Compare this with [souə], which represents the pronunciation of *sower* (one who sows). It is also used in those cases in which the [ə], by reason of a following vowel, becomes [r], thus *soaring, story, pouring*, etc., are transcribed ['so·rɪŋ], ['sto·rɪ], ['po·rɪŋ], etc.

[ə] stands for the "retroflex" variety of [ə]. Similarly [ɛə] and [ɔə] are used for the "retroflex" varieties of [ɛə] and [ɔə].

For further details on these and other points, see the general explanation of "American Variants."

Received Pronunciation Variants

To record all the possible variant pronunciations of the Received Standard dialect of English is a task lying outside the scope of the present dictionary. Those who wish for further or more detailed information on the subject would do well to consult Jones' *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*. For more than one reason, however, we have thought it desirable to provide in many cases one or more variant pronunciations. In the first place, the recording of variants affords a more liberal or broader interpretation of pronunciation values. In the second place, it often happens that two variant pronunciations seem to be equally common, and the invidious task of selecting the one and rejecting the other is one that we do not feel justified in undertaking.

Another important reason for providing Received Pronunciation variants is the presence of the column headed *American Variants*. It frequently happens that a pronunciation typical of American speech is at the same time not unknown as a Received Pronunciation variant; to omit the Received variant in such cases would convey an exaggerated or erroneous impression concerning the kind or degree of divergencies between Received and typical American usage. Thus the first vowel of the word *either* is generally

[iˈ] according to typical American usage; to give in the R.P. column [naɪðə(r] and [niˈðə] in the A.V. column would imply that the word *neither* pronounced with [iˈ] is an Americanism, whereas this pronunciation is common both to R.P. and to typical American, although rarer in R.P.

A certain number of variant entries are in the nature of isolated cases. Possibly *nephew* is the only word in which [v] and [f] are variants. Possibly *primer* is the only word in which [ɪ] and [aɪ] are interchangeable. But the great majority of the variants recorded fall into categories, most of which are easily recognized.

Variant pronunciations are shown:

(*a*) By italicizing a symbol with the convention that the sound for which the symbol stands may be or need not be pronounced. Thus the entry ['kʌmf*ə*tə*b*l] means ['kʌmfətəbl] or ['kʌmftəbl].

(*b*) By re-spelling the word. The first of two or more forms indicates that it is the one which seems the most prevalent. Thus

neither 'naɪðə
'niˈðə

indicates that the word has two pronunciation-values, and that ['naɪðə] seems more prevalent than [niˈðə].

(*c*) In one case we have used the device of placing a dagger (†) before certain words. This dagger serves as a reference to note 30, p. xxxv. concerning a certain category of variation.

The following is a list of the more important categories:—

1.	Omission of [ə]			'kʌmf*ə*tə*b*l
2.	Omission of [ɪ]			'pjuˈp*ɪ*l
3.	Omission of [j]			rɛvə'l*j*uˈʃən
4.	Omission of [h]			*h*wɒt
5.	Omission of various consonants			'læn*d*lɔd, lɛŋ*k*θ, prɒm*p*t
6.	[jə] for [ɪə]	and vice versa		prɪˈvjəs, prɪˈvɪəs
7.	[j] for [ɪ]	and vice versa		pɪ'ænoʊ, 'pjænoʊ
8.	[ɪə] for [iˈə]	and vice versa		riˈəl, rɪəl
9.	[i] for [ɪ]	and vice versa		rɪ'pleɪs, rɪ'pleɪs
12.	[ə] for [ɛ]	and vice versa		'pærəlɛl, 'pærələl

13. [eɪ] for [ɪ] and vice versa 'mæʤɪstrɪt, 'mæʤɪstreɪt
10 [ə] for [ɪ] and vice versa 'pɒlɪsɪ, 'pɒləsɪ
11. [ɛ] for [ɪ] and vice versa lɪ'geɪʃən, lɛ'geɪʃən
14. [eɪ] for [ə] and vice versa kə'mju·nɪkətɪv, kə'mju·nɪkeɪtɪv
15. [ɪ·] for [ɛ] and vice versa 'prɪ·mətjuə, 'prɛmətjuə
16 [ə] for [ə] and vice versa pə'sweɪd, pə'sweɪd
17 [æ] for [ə] and vice versa və'lɪdɪtɪ, væ'lɪdɪtɪ
18. [æ] for [ɑ] and vice versa trɑns'leɪt, træns'leɪt
19 [æ] for [æ·] and vice versa 'bæ·dlɪ, 'bædlɪ
20. [ə] for [ɑ] and vice versa pɑ'tɪʃən, pə'tɪʃən
21 [æ] for [eɪ] and vice versa 'peɪtn̩t, 'pætn̩t
22 [ʌ] for [ə] and vice versa ən'lɛs, ʌn'lɛs
23 [ɒ] for [ɔ] and vice versa lɔst, lɒst
24 [ə] for [ɔ] and vice versa 'mɛlbən, 'mɛlbɔn
25. [ə] for [ɒ] and vice versa vɒl'*j*u·mɪnəs, və'*l*ju·mɪnəs
26. [ɔ·] for [ɔə] and vice versa mɔən, mɔ·n (*mourn*)
27. [ɑ·] for [ɔ·] and vice versa lɔ·ntʃ, lɑ·ntʃ
28. [ə] for [oʊ] and vice versa oʊ'beɪ, ə'beɪ
29 [ɒ] for [oʊ] and vice versa 'prougrɛs, 'prɒgrɛs
30 [oʊ], [ɔ], [ɒ], or sounds intermediate between them for [ə], marked by [†ə], thus [†ə'rɪʤɪneɪt] may stand for [ə'rɪʤɪneɪt], [oʊ'rɪʤɪneɪt], [ɔ'rɪʤɪneɪt], or [ɒ'rɪʤɪneɪt].
31. [ɔ] for [oʊ] and vice versa 'poʊɪtrɪ, 'pɔɪtrɪ
32. [ɔə] for [uə] and vice versa puə, pɔə (*poor*)
33 [ʊ] for [u·] and vice versa 'bru·ərɪ, 'bruərɪ
34. [ə] for [uə] and vice versa 'ju·ʒuəl, 'ju·ʒəl
35 [ə] for [ʊ] and vice versa 'lɔ·fulɪ, 'lɔ·fəlɪ
36. [ɪ] for [aɪ] and vice versa maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ, mɪ'nɒrɪtɪ
37. Miscellaneous Vowel Variants such as leɪə, lɛə (*layer*)
38. Voiced for Voiceless Consonants and vice versa træn'sɪʒən, træn'zɪʃən
39. Miscellaneous Consonant Variants such as 'pʌnktjuɛɪt, 'pʌnkʧuɛɪt
40. Stress Variants with or without vowel variation 'rɛprɪmɑnd, rɛprɪ'mɑ·nd
rɪ'mɒnstreɪt, 'rɛmənstreɪt
41. Strong and Weak Forms of the "Weakenable Words" indicated in the text by the *s.f.* (= strong form) and *w.f.* (= weak form). æt *s.f.*, ət *w.f.*

R.P. Variants not noted in the Dictionary

(Many of these are also common to A.V.)

Among these are the following:

1. [i] tends towards, and is often replaced by, a diphthong consisting of [ɪ] followed by [ɪ].
2. [u] tends towards, and is often replaced by, a diphthong consisting of [ʊ] followed by [u]
3. [ɪə] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ɪ] followed by [ə] in one syllable.
4. [uə] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ʊ] followed by [ə] in one syllable.
6. [ɑ] varies between cardinal [ɑ] and a point about half-way between cardinal [ɑ] and cardinal [a].
7. [ɔ] is subject to slight variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
8. [u] is subject to the same sort of variations in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
9. [ə] varies to some extent.
10. [ə] varies noticeably according to its position in the word and in the sentence. In final position, it is often replaced by [ʌ] Three different values may be heard in the words *China, cathedral*; in the latter word, the second [ə] has a lower and more retracted position than the first [ə].
11. [eɪ] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ɛɪ] or [ɛe], and sometimes by a sound practically indistinguishable from [e].
12. [oʊ] varies considerably, generally in the direction of being advanced towards the mixed position, also to some extent by partial unrounding of the first element; with some the diphthong approaches [ɔʊ], especially when followed by a "dark" [l]. Others again tend to make it [o], especially in unstressed syllables.
13. [aɪ] varies slightly both in the direction of [æɪ] and in the direction of [ɑɪ].
14. [aʊ] varies between [aʊ] (with cardinal [a] and [ɑʊ] (almost with cardinal [ɑ]).
15. [ɪə] when final tends towards and is often replaced by [ɪʌ].
16. [ɛə] tends towards, and is often replaced by [æə. When final, it tends towards and is often replaced by [ɛʌ] or [æʌ].
17. [ɔə] when final tends to have a rather open variety of [ə].
18. [uə] when final tends to have a rather open variety of [ə].

For more detailed information concerning the above variants see Jones' *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*, pages xxii–xxiii, on which the foregoing summary of variants is based.

American Variants

In the column headed "American Variants" figure variant pronunciations other than those given in the "Received Pronunciation" column. We have called these "American Variants" because these particular variants are never (or only exceptionally) heard except from Americans and Canadians. *The inclusion of any of these variants does not by any means imply that all speakers in America use the form indicated*; it implies merely that a large number of educated Americans (including Canadians) use or tend to use instead of the Received Pronunciation, the pronunciation indicated, or one closely approximating to it.

The variants indicated in this column may be classified under the following 12 headings:

Variant 1. [ɑ] for [ɒ].

A large number of speakers replace or tend to replace the R P. [ɒ] by a vowel more or less approximating to [ɑ]. Thus *hot, box, stop*, etc., which are pronounced [hɒt], [bɒks], [stɒp], etc., in R.P., appear in the A.V. column as [hɑt], [bɑks], [stɑp], etc.

This, however, does not apply to all words with R.P. [ɒ]. *Long, wrong, dog*, etc., remain [lɒŋ], [rɒŋ], [dɒg], or, with certain speakers, tend rather towards [ɔ] or [ɔˑ], [lɔŋ], [rɔŋ], [dɔg].

Variant 2. [aˑ] for [ɑˑ].

In certain important categories of words most American speakers replace the R.P. [ɑˑ] by more advanced varieties of the phone, these ranging between [ɑˑ] and [æˑ]. Such varieties are indicated by the symbol [aˑ],

Thus *half*, *brass*, *ask*, *nasty*, etc., are transcribed with the symbol [aˑ], indicating that the vowel varies between [ɑˑ] and [æ].

	R.P.	A V.	
half	hɑˑf	haˑf	= hɑˑf, haˑf, hæˑf, *etc*
brass	brɑˑs	braˑs	= brɑˑs, braˑs, bræˑs, *etc.*
ask	ɑˑsk	aˑsk	= ɑˑsk, aˑsk, æˑsk, *etc.*
nasty	nɑˑstɪ	naˑstɪ	= nɑˑstɪ, naˑstɪ, næˑstɪ, *etc.*

The most general value given to this phone in America is probably that of "cardinal" [a].

VARIANT 3. [ɚ] for [ə].

In "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and large parts of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), speakers conform to the Received usage of the [ə], thus *better, actor,* etc., are pronounced ['bɛtə], ['æktə], etc.

In the other regions, most American speakers replace or tend to replace [ə] by [ɚ] in all cases where the letter *r* figures in the traditional spelling.[1] This [ɚ] is a "retroflex" [ə], i.e. a variety of [ə] which is produced while the tip of the tongue is raised and slightly curled back. Krapp represents it by the symbol [ɹ], and describes it as "a voiced sound, but the friction accompanying the vocal element is so slight that one might hesitate to group it with the fricatives, or with the consonants at all. . . . In pronouncing this sound, the point of the tongue is not tilted as high as in [r], but if it were permitted to touch the roof of the mouth, which it does not do, it would strike the region just back of the upper teeth and in front of the place where the concavity of the roof begins."

It should be mentioned here that the form of the symbol [ɚ] was designed by Krapp to represent the sound of the first element of the *ir* of *bird* (which he represents as [bəɹd]).

Considering, however, that the *ir* of *bird* may be more aptly represented by [ɜə], and that the symbol [ɹ] is specified by the International Phonetic Association to be the "narrow"

[1] And at least in one case (*colonel*) where *r* does not figure.

representation of the true "fricative" *r* (as in *red, rich, try,* etc.), we have taken the liberty of using Krapp's symbol [ɚ] to represent the "retroflex" variety of [ə], for which Krapp uses the symbol [ɹ].

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
better	'bɛtə	'bɛtə
actor	'æktə	'æktə
collar	'kɒlə	'kɑlə
honour	'ɒnə	'ɑnə
measure	'mɛʒə	'mɛʒə

Notes concerning [ər].

When, however, R.P. [ə] is followed immediately by [r] (either in the same or in the next word), the [ə] remains and does not become [ɚ]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
remember	rɪ'mɛmbə	rɪ'mɛmbə
remembering	rɪ'mɛmbərɪŋ	(same as R.P.)
after	'ɑ·ftə	'a·ftə
after all	ɑ·ftər 'ɔ·l	a·ftər 'ɔ·l

VARIANT 4. [ɑə] for [ɑ·].

In a certain important category of words spelt with *ar* (occasionally, however, *ear, uar,* and, in one case, *er*), most American speakers give to this letter *r* the value of [ɚ] (see Variant 3). This does not apply, however, to the majority of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), in which regions either [ɑ·] remains [ɑ·] or is replaced by [ɑə] (see "Variants Omitted").

Examples :

	R P.	A.V.
far	fɑ·	fɑə
farm	fɑ·m	fɑəm
heart	hɑ·t	hɑət
guard	gɑ·d	gɑəd
artist	ɑ·tɪst	ɑətɪst
artistic	ɑ'tɪstɪk	ɑə'tɪstɪk
sergeant	'sɑ·ʤənt	sɑəʤənt

Note concerning [ɑ'r].

When, however, [ɑ'] is followed immediately by [r], either in the same word or in the next word, [ɑ'] generally remains [ɑ'], and does not become [ɑə]. Thus:

	R.P	A V.
far	fɑ'	fɑə
far away	fɑ'r ə'weɪ	(same as R.P.)
bar	bɑ'	bɑə
barring	'bɑ'rɪŋ	(same as R.P.)

VARIANT 5. [ɜə] for [ɜ'].

With the exception of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City, and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), most speakers in America replace or tend to replace Received Standard [ɜ] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɜə].

According to Kenyon, in such words as *her, stir, fur, hers, stirred*, etc., the *r*-sound is not made before or after the vowel, but is the vowel itself, and he represents it by the symbol [ɚ]. Krapp, however, implies that there is a vocalic element (which he represents by [ə]) followed by an *r*-element (which he represents by [ɹ]).

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
bird	bɜ'd	bɜəd
hurt	hɜ't	hɜət
girl	gɜ'l	gɜəl
convert	kən'vɜ't	kən'vɜət

Note concerning [ɜ'r].

When, however, [ɜə] is followed immediately by [r], either in the same word or in the next word, the [ɜ] is lengthened and the [ə] is omitted. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
stir	stɜ'	stɜə
stirring	'stɜ'rɪŋ	(same as R.P.)
stir away	stɜ'r ə'weɪ	(same as R P.)
fur	fɜ'	fɜə
furry	'fɜ'rɪ	(same as R.P.)

VARIANT 6. [ɛə] for [ɛə].

With the exception of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace Received Pronunciation [ɛə] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɛə].

The variation consists in replacing the vowel [ə] by the retroflex variety [ɚ]. See Variant 3.

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
care	kɛə	kɛə
dare	dɛə	dɛə
fair	fɛə	fɛə
wear	wɛə	wɛə

Note concerning [ɛər].

When, however, [ɛə] is followed immediately by [r], the variant is generally [ɛ·r]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
fair	fɛə	fɛə
fairy	'fɛərɪ	'fɛ·rɪ
wear	wɛə	wɛə
wearing	'wɛərɪŋ	'wɛ·rɪŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 7. [ɔə] for [ɔ·] and [ɔe].

In a certain important category of the words containing in R.P. the vowel [ɔ·], or its R.P. variant [ɔə], the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace this phone by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɔə]. This variant, however, is not commonly used by speakers in " most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon).

The variation consists in adding the retroflex vowel [ɚ] or in using it in place of [ə].

See Variant 3.

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
corn	kɔ'n	kɔən
fork	fɔ'k	fɔək
war	wɔ',wɔə	wɔə
Norway	'nɔ'weɪ	'nɔəweɪ

Note concerning [ɔ'r] and [ɔər].

When, however, [ɔ'] is followed immediately by [r], instead of [ɔər] we generally hear [ɔ'r]. Thus:

	R.P	A.V.
nor	nɔ'	nɔə
nor I	nɔ'r aɪ	(same as R P)
for	fɔ'	fɔə
for ɪt	fɔ'r ɪt	(same as R.P.)
adore	ə'dɔə	ə'dɔə
adorıng	ə'dɔərɪŋ	ə'dɔ'rɪŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 8. [oə] for [ɔə], [ɔ'].

In an important category of the words containing in Received Standard the vowel [ɔə] (in most cases with [ɔ'] as a variant), the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace this [ɔə] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [oə]. In the pronunciation of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon) this particular variant is commonly replaced by [oə].

See "Variants Omitted."

The main variation consists in replacing [ɔ] by [o]. The secondary variation consists in replacing [ə] by the retroflex variety [ə].

Examples :

	R P.	A V.
force	fɔəs, fɔ'ɜ	foəs
mourn	mɔən, mɔ'n	moən
store	stɔə, stɔ'	stoə
four	fɔə, fɔ'	foə

Note concerning [ɔər].

When, however, [ɔə] is followed immediately by [r], instead of [oər], we generally hear [oːr]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
store	stɔə	stoə
story	ˈstɔːrɪ	ˈstoːrɪ
pour	pɔə	poə
pouring	ˈpɔərɪŋ	ˈpoːrɪŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 9. [ɜr] for [ʌr].

In most cases in which R.P. has [ʌr], a large number of speakers in America use [ɜr].

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
hurry	ˈhʌrɪ	ˈhɜrɪ
hurried	ˈhʌrɪd	ˈhɜrɪd
worry	ˈwʌrɪ	ˈwɜrɪ
thorough	ˈθʌrə	ˈθɜrə

(But *borough* apparently remains [ˈbʌroʊ].)

VARIANT 10. [ɛrɪ] for [ərɪ].

The ending *-ary* or *-ery* is generally pronounced in R.P. as [ərɪ]. The majority of speakers in America pronounce it as [ɛrɪ].

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
customary	ˈkʌstəmərɪ	ˈkʌstəmɛrɪ
dictionary	ˈdɪkʃənərɪ	ˈdɪkʃənɛrɪ
ordinary	ˈɔːdɪnərɪ	ˈɔːdɪnɛrɪ
stationary	ˈsteɪʃənərɪ	ˈsteɪʃənɛrɪ

VARIANT 11. [orɪ] for [ərɪ].

The ending *-ory* is generally pronounced in R.P. as [ərɪ]. The majority of speakers in America pronounce it as [orɪ].

Examples :

	R.P.	A.V.
category	ˈkætɪgərɪ	ˈkætɪgorɪ
oratory	ˈɒrətərɪ	ˈɑrətorɪ
preparatory	prɪˈpærətərɪ	prɪˈpærətorɪ
territory	ˈterɪtərɪ	ˈterɪtorɪ

VARIANT 12. Omission of [ə].

Under the heading "Variant 3" we have noted that R.P. [ə] may have as an A.V. [ə], or that it may undergo no change.

In the following cases, however, R.P. [ə] is represented neither by [ə] nor by [ə] but by an omission of the vowel (with or without lengthening of the preceding vowel):

R.P. [ɪər], [uər], [ɛər], [ɔər], [aɪər], and [aʊər].

See notes to Variants 3, 6, 7, and 8.

Examples:

	R.P.	A.V
fearing	'fɪərɪŋ	'fɪ·rɪŋ
fear it	'fɪər ɪt	'fɪ·r ɪt
touring	'tuərɪŋ	'tu·rɪŋ
tour and . . .	'tuər ənd . .	'tu·r ənd .
during	'djuərɪŋ	'dju·rɪŋ
Europe	'juərəp	'ju·rəp
caring	'kɛərɪŋ	'kɛ·rɪŋ
Mary	'mɛərɪ	'mɛ·rɪ
fairy	'fɛərɪ	'fɛ·rɪ

	R P.	A.V.
wearing	'wɛərɪŋ	'wɛ·rɪŋ
wear it	'wɛər ɪt	'wɛ·r ɪt
warring	'wɔərɪŋ	'wɔ·rɪŋ
war of	'wɔər əv	'wɔ·r əv
soaring	'sɔ·rɪŋ	'so·rɪŋ
story	'stɔ·rɪ	'sto·rɪ
pour out	pɔ·r 'aʊt	po·r 'aʊt

In all the above cases the preceding vowel is lengthened as a compensation for the omission of [ə].

	R.P.	A.V.
firing	'faɪərɪŋ	'faɪrɪŋ
fire away	faɪər ə'weɪ	faɪr ə'weɪ
environment	ɪn'vaɪərənmənt	ɪn'vaɪrənmənt
overpowering	oʊvə'paʊərɪŋ	oʊvə'paʊrɪŋ

Miscellaneous Variants

In addition to the 12 groups of variants noted above, there will be found a number of smaller groups, and of individual

words in which variations from R.P. may be noted. Among these are, for instance, the well-known variants:

	R P.	A V.
clerk	klɑ·k	klɜək
mayor	mɛə	meɪə
schedule	'ʃɛdjul	'skɛdjul
lieutenant	lɛf'tɛnənt	lu'tenənt

American Variants not noted in the Dictionary

In addition to the American Variants indicated in this dictionary, American pronunciation is or may be marked by other and minor variants. Most of these may be covered by conventions, the chief of which are indicated below.

(1) [ɯ·] for [u·] and [ɯ] for [ʊ]. Some speakers articulate [u·] and [ʊ] with little lip-rounding, and the tongue in an advanced position so that they approximate to the sound represented in phonetic notation by [ɯ].

(2) [e·] or [e] for [eɪ]. Many speakers replace the kinetic (or diphthongal) vowel [eɪ] by vowels tending towards the static [e]. This is especially the case in unstressed syllables. But in very few cases is the [e] so markedly static as the [e] of certain Scottish pronunciations. Thus *take* may be heard as [te·k], and *allocate* as ['æləket].

(3) [o·] or [o] for [oʊ]. Many speakers replace the kinetic (or diphthongal) vowel [oʊ] by vowels tending towards the static [o·]. This is especially the case in unstressed syllables. But in very few cases is the [o] so markedly static as the [o] of certain Scottish pronunciations. Thus *home* may be heard as [ho·m], and *obey* as [o'beɪ].

(4) In general, the vowel represented by [ɛ] tends to be articulated in a more open position than in R.P.

(5) [eə] for [ɛə]. Some speakers tend to replace [ɛə] by [eə]. Thus *care* may be heard as [keə], and, as a consequence, the distinction between *fairy* and *ferry* may be heard as ['fe·rɪ] and ['fɛrɪ].

(6) [ɹ] for [ə]. Some speakers use in place of the retroflex vowel [ə] sounds more closely approximating to a consonant *r*, thus *better* may be heard as ['bɛtər].

(7) [ə] for [ɪ]. The tendency to use in certain categories of words [ɔ] for [ɪ] is more marked among users of the A.V. pronunciation than among users of R.P. Thus:

['kærɪz] (*carries*) tends to ['kærəz]
['kærɪd] (*carried*) tends to ['kærəd]
['ju·slɪs] (*useless*) tends to ['ju·sləs]
['gʊdnɪs] (*goodness*) tends to ['gʊdnəs]

It is difficult to say to what extent this is the result of speakers (possibly aiming at a "careful" pronunciation) tending to make their pronunciation conform to the conventional spelling.

These seven categories of non-recorded variants seem fairly usual, and are not considered by Americans to represent any particular local or undesirable dialect. As much cannot be said for the seven following categories. Most educated Americans would probably consider them as undesirable pronunciations and would never deliberately set out to teach them to foreign students of English.

(8) [ɔ] for [ɒ]. Some speakers tend to replace in certain words [ɒ] by [ɔ]. Thus *on, long*, etc., may be pronounced by such speakers as [ɔn], [lɔŋ], etc.

(9) [æʊ] for [aʊ]. Certain speakers in the States adjoining the Atlantic seaboard tend to replace [a] by [æ] as the first element of the diphthong. Thus [haʊs] (*house*) may be heard as [hæʊs]. The tendency is not unknown in England.

(10) [u·] for [ju·]. Some speakers habitually make this substitution in a very large number of words. Thus [nju·] *new* may be heard as [nu·].

(11) [œy] for [ɜ·]. The vowel [œy] seems identical in acoustic effect with the Dutch *ui* in *huis*, and is distinct from the [ɔɪ] of the admittedly vulgar variety of New York dialect.

[œy] is used by a large number of educated speakers in the Southern States, and [bɜəd] (*bird*) is heard as [bœyd].

(12) *Flapped t.* Many speakers replace plosive [t] by a "flapped" variety, giving the effect of an *r*. Thus *thirty, forty*, may give the impression of *thirry, forry*.

(13) *Flapped n.* When *n* is followed by *t*, many speakers

tend to combine the *n* and the *t* in a sound known as "flapped-*n*." Thus, *twenty*, *wanted*, give the impression of *twenny*, *wannid*.

(14) *Nasal Vowels*. In certain of the Eastern States, especially in New England, many speakers tend to nasalize the vowels.

We may take the opportunity to note here an interesting fact concerning certain phenomena of "weakening." It is assumed by users of R.P. that in typical American pronunciation, weakening is more prevalent than in R.P., and they will point to such occasional weak forms as [gə] *go*, [kəm] *come*, or *too* [tə], as in [gə 'hoʊm] *go home*, [kəm 'hɪə] *come here*, [tə 'bæ·d] *too bad*. Similarly users of typical American assume the same thing of R.P. pointing to such occasional weak forms as [noʊbədɪ] *nobody* or [n̩ɪθɪŋ] *anything*. As a matter of fact, honours seem to be about evenly divided in this respect. "Mr. Martin of Birmingham" will be pronounced in R.P. as [mɪstə 'mɑ·tɪn əv 'bə·mɪŋəm], with the *i* of Martin pronounced very distinctly and the *ham* of *Birmingham* reduced to [əm]. The user of the pronunciation represented in the A.V. column, on the contrary, will pronounce [mɪstə 'mɑətn̩ əv 'bə·mɪŋhæm], with the *i* of Martin omitted, but with the *ham* of *Birmingham* given its full value.

NOTE BY THE AMERICAN COLLABORATOR

THE foregoing introduction has dealt with the main purpose or purposes of this book. It remains only for a brief word to be added concerning the matter of variants.

The scope and size of the present book admit of only a minimum of variants. These have been selected with great care. All available trustworthy authorities[1] have been consulted. Unfortunately (or is it fortunately?) there is no *commonly accepted* Received Standard American English pronunciation and therefore no final authority on the subject can be cited. Scholars who have attempted to deal with the subject often do not agree, and in consequence the compiler of such a book as this is compelled to sum up the pros and cons and record his findings. If a tie occurs, his personal opinion must then be exercised and added to one side or the other. Happily in the present work this has not been frequently the case. Indeed, only a few such instances have occurred. Nevertheless, the undersigned holds himself responsible for the variants recorded, and while realizing the impossibility of avoiding some mistakes, and while further realizing the utter hopelessness of meeting the approval of all his fellow American teachers and American phoneticians, he hopes that his errors may be few and that his critics will be charitable.

It will of course be understood by users of this book that the omissions in the third column merely indicate that Received Pronunciation is most commonly used for those words in America as well as in England.

As this part of the dictionary is pioneer work it may serve either as a guide to some abler person to do a more perfect and completer work, or as a warning of what is good not to do.

JAMES VICTOR MARTIN.

AOYAMA GAKUIN, TOKYO,
July 1, 1926.

[1] Particular mention may be made of Krapp, Kenyon and Hempl.

FURTHER NOTE

THIS third preface is at once an apology and a minority report. The apology is for any textual errors and misprints that may have been overlooked in preparing the MS. for the press and in marking the proofs. For such errors my colleagues are in no way to blame.

For the plan and general conception of the book I can claim no credit and in certain details of treatment,—notably, the selection of words and the inclusion or rejection of variant pronunciations,—I have very rarely modified the original draft even when I may have felt some modification to be desirable.

I am in entire agreement with my colleagues on the important question of the value of differentiating [ɪ] and [i]. In the present work we have rigidly observed the rule of keeping [ɪ] in stressed syllables only; but I think it safe to say that when much work of observation and reclassification has been done, which lack of time prevents for the purpose of this dictionary, a further very important distinction will be established, namely, certain categories of *unstressed* syllables in which [ɪ] alone can occur and cannot be replaced by any "obscure" vowel.

I hope to be able before long to offer the results of such observation to those who may be interested.

F. G. BLANDFORD.

CAMBRIDGE,
Sept. 1926.

A

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
A	eɪ	
A's	eɪz	
a	eɪ *s.f.*, ə *w f.*	
aback	ə'bæk	
abandon	ə'bændən	
abandons	ə'bændənz	
abandoned	ə'bændənd	
abandoning	ə'bændənɪŋ	
abate	ə'beɪt	
abates	ə'beɪts	
abated	ə'beɪtɪd	
abating	ə'beɪtɪŋ	
abbey	'æbɪ	
abbeys	'æbɪz	
abbreviate	ə'brɪ'vɪeɪt	
abbreviates	ə'brɪ'vɪeɪts	
abbreviated	ə'brɪ'vɪeɪtɪd	
abbreviating	ə'brɪ'vɪeɪtɪŋ	
abbreviation	əbrɪvɪ'eɪʃən	
abbreviations	əbrɪvɪ'eɪʃənz	
abdicate	'æbdɪkeɪt	
abdicates	'æbdɪkeɪts	
abdicated	'æbdɪkeɪtɪd	
abdicating	'æbdɪkeɪtɪŋ	
abdication	æbdɪ'keɪʃən	
abdications	æbdɪ'keɪʃənz	
abdomen	æb'doumən	
abdomens	æb'doumənz	
abdominal	æb'dɒmɪn|	æb'dɑmɪn|
abduct	əb'dʌkt	
abducts	əb'dʌkts	
abducted	əb'dʌktɪd	
abducting	əb'dʌktɪŋ	
abduction	əb'dʌkʃən	
abductions	əb'dʌkʃənz	
abhor	əb'hɔ'(r	əb'hɔə
abhors	əb'hɔ'z	əb'hɔəz
abhorred	əb'hɔ'd	əb'hɔəd
abhorring	əb'hɔ'rɪŋ	
abhorrence	əb'hɒrəns	əb'hɑrəns
abhorrent	əb'hɒrənt	əb'hɑrənt
ability	ə'bɪlɪtɪ	
abilities	ə'bɪlɪtɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
able	ˈeɪbl̩	
abler	ˈeɪblə(r	eɪblə
ablest	ˈeɪblɪst	
ably	ˈeɪblɪ	
abnormal	æbˈnɔːməl	æbˈnɔəməl
abnormally	æbˈnɔːməlɪ	æbˈnɔəməlɪ
aboard	əˈbɔːd	əˈbɔəd
abolish	əˈbɒlɪʃ	əˈbɑlɪʃ
abolishes	əˈbɒlɪʃɪz	əˈbɑlɪʃɪz
abolished	əˈbɒlɪʃt	əˈbɑlɪʃt
abolishing	əˈbɒlɪʃɪŋ	əˈbɑlɪʃɪŋ
abolition	æbəˈlɪʃən	
abominable	əˈbɒmɪnəbl̩	əˈbɑmɪnəbl̩
abominably	əˈbɒmɪnəblɪ	əˈbɑmɪnəblɪ
abound	əˈbaʊnd	
abounds	əˈbaʊndz	
abounded	əˈbaʊndɪd	
abounding	əˈbaʊndɪŋ	
about	əˈbaʊt	
above	əˈbʌv	
abreast	əˈbrɛst	
abridge	əˈbrɪʤ	
abridges	əˈbrɪʤɪz	
abridged	əˈbrɪʤd	
abridging	əˈbrɪʤɪŋ	
abroad	əˈbrɔːd	
abrupt	əˈbrʌpt	
abruptly	əˈbrʌptlɪ	
abruptness	əˈbrʌptnɪs	
abscond	əbˈskɒnd	əbˈskɑnd
absconds	əbˈskɒndz	əbˈskɑndz
absconded	əbˈskɒndɪd	əbˈskɑndɪd
absconding	əbˈskɒndɪŋ	əbˈskɑndɪŋ
absence	ˈæbsn̩s	
absences	ˈæbsn̩sɪz	
absent, *adj.*	ˈæbsn̩t	
absent	əbˈsɛnt	
absents	əbˈsɛnts	
absented	əbˈsɛntɪd	
absenting	əbˈsɛntɪŋ	
absent-minded	ˈæbsn̩tˈmaɪndɪd	
absolute	ˈæbsəluːt	
absolutely	ˈæbsəluːtlɪ	
absolve	əbˈzɒlv	əbˈsɑlv
absolves	əbˈzɒlvz	əbˈsɑlvz
absolved	əbˈzɒlvd	əbˈsɑlvd
absolving	əbˈzɒlvɪŋ	əbˈsɑlvɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
absorb	əb′sɔ·b	əb′sɔəb
absorbs	əb′sɔ·bz	əb′sɔəbz
absorbed	əb′sɔ·bd	əb′sɔəbd
absorbing	əb′sɔ·bɪŋ	əb′sɔəbɪŋ
abstain	əb′steɪn	
abstains	əb′steɪnz	
abstained	əb′steɪnd	
abstaining	əb′steɪnɪŋ	
abstainer	əb′steɪnə(r	əb′steɪnə
abstainers	əb′steɪnəz	əb′steɪnəz
abstemious	əb′stɪ·mɪəs	
abstention	əb′stɛnʃən	
abstentions	əb′stɛnʃənz	
abstinence	′æbstɪnəns	
abstinent	′æbstɪnənt	
abstract, *noun, adj.*	′æbstrækt	
absurd	əb′sɜ·d	əb′sɜəd
absurdly	əb′sɜ·dlɪ	əb′sɜədlɪ
absurdity	əb′sɜ·dɪtɪ	əb′sɜədɪtɪ
absurdities	əb′sɜ·dɪtɪz	əb′sɜədɪtɪz
abundance	ə′bʌndəns	
abundant	ə′bʌndənt	
abundantly	ə′bʌndəntlɪ	
abuse, *noun*	ə′bju·s	
abuses	ə′bju·sɪz	
abuse, *verb*	ə′bju·z	
abuses	ə′bju·zɪz	
abused	ə′bju·zd	
abusing	ə′bju·zɪŋ	
abusive	ə′bju·sɪv	
academic	ækə′dɛmɪk	
academy	ə′kædəmɪ	
academies	ə′kædəmɪz	
accede	ək′sɪ·d	
accedes	ək′sɪ·dz	
acceded	ək′sɪ·dɪd	
acceding	ək′sɪ·dɪŋ	
accent, *noun*	′æksənt	
accents	′æksənts	
accent, *verb*	ək′sɛnt	
accents	ək′sɛnts	
accented	ək′sɛntɪd	
accenting	ək′sɛntɪŋ	
accentuate	ək′sɛntjueɪt	
accentuates	ək′sɛntjueɪts	
accentuated	ək′sɛntjueɪtɪd	
accentuating	ək′sɛntjueɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
accentuation	əksɛntjʊ'eɪʃən	
accentuations	əksɛntjʊ'eɪʃənz	
accept	ək'sɛpt	
accepts	ək'sɛpts	
accepted	ək'sɛptɪd	
accepting	ək'sɛptɪŋ	
acceptable	ək'sɛptəbl̩	
acceptably	ək'sɛptəblɪ	
acceptance	'sɛptəns	
acceptances	ək'sɛptənsɪz	
acceptation	æksɛp'teɪʃən	
acceptations	æksɛp'teɪʃənz	
access	'æksɛs	
accessible	ək'sɛsɪbl̩, ək'sɛsəbl̩	
accession	ək'sɛʃən	
accident	'æksɪdənt	
accidents	'æksɪdənts	
accidental	æksɪ'dɛntl̩	
accidentally	æksɪ'dɛntəlɪ	
acclimatize	ə'klaɪmətaɪz	
acclimatizes	ə'klaɪmətaɪzɪz	
acclimatized	ə'klaɪmətaɪzd	
acclimatizing	ə'klaɪmətaɪzɪŋ	
accommodate	ə'kɒmədeɪt	ə'kɑmədeɪt
accommodates	ə'kɒmədeɪts	ə'kɑmədeɪts
accommodated	ə'kɒmədeɪtɪd	ə'kɑmədeɪtɪd
accommodating	ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ	ə'kɑmədeɪtɪŋ
accommodation	əkɒmə'deɪʃən	əkɑmə'deɪʃən
accommodations	əkɒmə'deɪʃənz	əkɑmə'deɪʃənz
accompaniment	ə'kʌmpənɪmənt	
accompaniments	ə'kʌmpənɪmənts	
accompanist	ə'kʌmpənɪst	
accompanists	ə'kʌmpənɪsts	
accompany	ə'kʌmpənɪ	
accompanies	ə'kʌmpənɪz	
accompanied	ə'kʌmpənɪd	
accompanying	ə'kʌmpənɪŋ	
accomplice	ə'kɒmplɪs	ə'kɑmplɪs
accomplices	ə'kɒmplɪsɪz	ə'kɑmplɪsɪz
accomplish	ə'kɒmplɪʃ	ə'kɑmplɪʃ
accomplishes	ə'kɒmplɪʃɪz	ə'kɑmplɪʃɪz
accomplished	ə'kɒmplɪʃt	ə'kɑmplɪʃt
accomplishing	ə'kɒmplɪʃɪŋ	ə'kɑmplɪʃɪŋ
accomplishment	ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt	ə'kɑmplɪʃmənt
accomplishments	ə'kɒmplɪʃmənts	ə'kɑmplɪʃmənts
accord	ə'kɔ:d	ə'kɔəd
accords	ə'kɔ:dz	ə'kɔədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
accorded	əˈkɔːdɪd	əˈkɔədɪd
according	əˈkɔːdɪŋ	əˈkɔədɪŋ
accordance	əˈkɔːdəns	əˈkɔədəns
accordingly	əˈkɔːdɪŋlɪ	əˈkɔədɪŋlɪ
account	əˈkaʊnt	
accounts	əˈkaʊnts	
accounted	əˈkaʊntɪd	
accounting	əˈkaʊntɪŋ	
accountable	əˈkaʊntəbl̩	
accountant	əˈkaʊntənt	
accountants	əˈkaʊntənts	
accumulate	əˈkjuːmjʊleɪt	
accumulates	əˈkjuːmjʊleɪts	
accumulated	əˈkjuːmjʊleɪtɪd	
accumulating	əˈkjuːmjʊleɪtɪŋ	
accumulative	əˈkjuːmjʊlətɪv	
accumulation	əkjumjʊˈleɪʃən	
accumulations	əkjumjʊˈleɪʃənz	
accuracy	ˈækjʊrəsɪ	
accurate	ˈækjʊrɪt	
accurately	ˈækjʊrɪtlɪ	
accusation	ækjʊˈzeɪʃən	
accusations	ækjʊˈzeɪʃənz	
accuse	əˈkjuːz	
accuses	əˈkjuːzɪz	
accused	əˈkjuːzd	
accusing	əˈkjuːzɪŋ	
accustom	əˈkʌstəm	
accustoms	əˈkʌstəmz	
accustomed	əˈkʌstəmd	
accustoming	əˈkʌstəmɪŋ	
ace	ˈeɪs	
aces	ˈeɪsɪz	
acetylene	əˈsɛtɪlɪn	
ache	ˈeɪk	
aches	ˈeɪks	
ached	ˈeɪkt	
aching	ˈeɪkɪŋ	
achieve	əˈʧiːv	
achieves	əˈʧiːvz	
achieved	əˈʧiːvd	
achieving	əˈʧiːvɪŋ	
achievement	əˈʧiːvmənt	
achievements	əˈʧiːvmənts	
acid	ˈæsɪd	
acids	ˈæsɪdz	
acidity	əˈsɪdɪtɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
acknowledge	əkˈnɒlɪʤ	əkˈnɑlɪʤ
acknowledges	əkˈnɒlɪʤɪz	əkˈnɑlɪʤɪz
acknowledged	əkˈnɒlɪʤd	əkˈnɑlɪʤd
acknowledging	əkˈnɒlɪʤɪŋ	əkˈnɑlɪʤɪŋ
acknowledgment	əkˈnɒlɪʤmənt	əkˈnɑlɪʤmənt
acknowledgments	əkˈnɒlɪʤmənts	əkˈnɑlɪʤmənts
acorn	ˈeɪkɔːn	ˈeɪkɔən
acorns	ˈeɪkɔːnz	ˈeɪkɔənz
acoustic	əˈkaʊstɪk, əˈkuːstɪk	
acoustically	əˈkaʊstɪkəlɪ, əˈkuːstɪkəlɪ	
acoustics	əˈkaʊstɪks, əˈkuːstɪks	
acquaint	əˈkweɪnt	
acquaints	əˈkweɪnts	
acquainted	əˈkweɪntɪd	
acquainting	əˈkweɪntɪŋ	
acquaintance	əˈkweɪntəns	
acquaintances	əˈkweɪntənsɪz	
acquaintanceship	əˈkweɪntənsʃɪp	
acquaintanceships	əˈkweɪntənsʃɪps	
acquiesce	ækwɪˈes	
acquiesces	ækwɪˈesɪz	
acquiesced	ækwɪˈest	
acquiescing	ækwɪˈesɪŋ	
acquire	əˈkwaɪə(r	əˈkwaɪə
acquires	əˈkwaɪəz	əˈkwaɪəz
acquired	əˈkwaɪəd	əˈkwaɪəd
acquiring	əˈkwaɪərɪŋ	əˈkwaɪrɪŋ
acquirement	əˈkwaɪəmənt	əˈkwaɪəmənt
acquirements	əˈkwaɪəmənts	əˈkwaɪəmənts
acquisition	ækwɪˈzɪʃən	
acquisitions	ækwɪˈzɪʃənz	
acquit	əˈkwɪt	
acquits	əˈkwɪts	
acquitted	əˈkwɪtɪd	
acquitting	əˈkwɪtɪŋ	
acre	ˈeɪkə(r	eɪkə
acres	ˈeɪkəz	ˈeɪkəz
acrimonious	ækrɪˈmoʊnjəs	
acrimoniously	ækrɪˈmoʊnjəslɪ	
acrobat	ˈækrəbæt	
acrobats	ˈækrəbæts	
acrobatic	ækrəˈbætɪk	
across	əˈkrɔs, əˈkrɒs	
acrostic	əˈkrɒstɪk	
acrostics	əˈkrɒstɪks	
act	ˈækt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
acts	'ækts	
acted	'æktɪd	
acting	'æktɪŋ	
action	'ækʃən	
actions	'ækʃənz	
active	'æktɪv	
activity	æk'tɪvɪtɪ	
activities	æk'tɪvɪtɪz	
actively	'æktɪvlɪ	
actor	'æktə(r	'æktə
actors	'æktəz	'æktəz
actress	'æktrɪs	
actresses	'æktrɪsɪz	
actual	'æktjʊəl	
actually	'æktjʊəlɪ	
actuality	æktjʊ'ælɪtɪ	
actualities	æktjʊ'ælɪtɪz	
actuary	'æktjʊərɪ	'æktjʊɛrɪ
actuaries	'æktjʊərɪz	'æktjʊɛrɪz
acute	ə'kjuːt	
acuter	ə'kjuːtə(r	ə'kjuːtə
acutest	ə'kjuːtɪst	
acutely	ə'kjuːtlɪ	
acuteness	ə'kjuːtnɪs	
A.D.	'eɪ'diː('ænoʊ'dɒmɪnaɪ)	
adapt	ə'dæpt	
adapts	ə'dæpts	
adapted	ə'dæptɪd	
adapting	ə'dæptɪŋ	
adaptability	ədæptə'bɪlɪtɪ	
adaptable	ə'dæptəbl	
adaptation	ædæp'teɪʃən	
adaptations	ædæp'teɪʃənz	
add	'æd	
adds	'ædz	
added	'ædɪd	
adding	'ædɪŋ	
addition	ə'dɪʃən	
additions	ə'dɪʃənz	
additional	ə'dɪʃənəl	
address	ə'drɛs	
addresses	ə'drɛsɪz	
addressed	ə'drɛst	
addressing	ə'drɛsɪŋ	
adept, *noun*	'ædɛpt, ə'dɛpt	
adepts	'ædɛpts, ə'dɛpts	
adept, *adj.*	ə'dɛpt, æ'dɛpt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
adequacy	ˈædɪkwəsɪ	
adequate	ˈædɪkwɪt	
adequately	ˈædɪkwɪtlɪ	
adhere	əd'hɪə(r	ɔd'hɪə
adheres	əd'hɪəz	əd'hɪəz
adhered	əd'hɪəd	əd'hɪəd
adhering	əd'hɪərɪŋ	əd'hɪ·rɪŋ
adherer	əd'hɪərə(r	ɔd'hɪ·rə
adherers	əd'hɪərɔz	əd'hɪ·rəz
adherence	əd'hɪərəns	əd'hɪ·rəns
adherent	əd'hɪərənt	əd'hɪ·rənt
adherents	əd'hɪərənts	əd'hɪ·rənts
adhesion	əd'hɪ·ʒən	
adhesions	əd'hɪ·ʒənz	
adjectival	æʤɪk'taɪvəl	
adjectivally	æʤɪk'taɪvəlɪ	
adjective	ˈæʤɪktɪv	
adjectives	ˈæʤɪktɪvz	
adjoin	ə'ʤɔɪn	
adjoins	ə'ʤɔɪnz	
adjoined	ə'ʤɔɪnd	
adjoining	ə'ʤɔɪnɪŋ	
adjourn	ə'ʤə·n	ə'ʤəən
adjourns	ə'ʤə·nz	ɔ'ʤəənz
adjourned	ə'ʤə·nd	ə'ʤəənd
adjourning	ɔ'ʤə·nɪŋ	ɔ'ʤəənɪŋ
adjournment	ə'ʤə·nmənt	ə'ʤəənmənt
adjournments	ɔ'ʤə·nmənts	ə'ʤəənmənts
adjunct	ˈæʤʌŋ*k*t	
adjuncts	ˈæʤʌŋ*k*ts	
adjust	ə'ʤʌst	
adjusts	ə'ʤʌsts	
adjusted	ə'ʤʌstɪd	
adjusting	ə'ʤʌstɪŋ	
adjustment	ə'ʤʌstmənt	
adjustments	ə'ʤʌstmənts	
adjutant	ˈæʤutənt	
adjutants	ˈæʤutənts	
administer	əd'mɪnɪstə(r	əd'mɪnɪstə
administers	əd'mɪnɪstəz	əd'mɪnɪstəz
administered	əd'mɪnɪstəd	əd'mɪnɪstəd
administering	əd'mɪnɪstərɪŋ	
administration	ədmɪnɪs'treɪʃən	
administrations	ədmɪnɪs'treɪʃənz	
administrative	əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv	əd'mɪnɪstreɪtɪv
administrator	əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə	
admirable	ˈædmərəbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
admirably	ˈædmərəbl̩ɪ	
admiral	ˈædmərəl	
admirals	ˈædmərəlz	
admiralty	ˈædmərəltɪ	
admiration	ædməˈreɪʃən	
admire	əd′maɪə(r	əd′maɪə
admires	əd′maɪəz	əd′maɪəz
admired	əd′maɪəd	əd′maɪəd
admiring	əd′maɪərɪŋ	əd′maɪrɪŋ
admiringly	əd′maɪərɪŋlɪ	əd′maɪrɪŋlɪ
admissible	əd′mɪsɪbl̩	
admission	əd′mɪʃən	
admissions	əd′mɪʃənz	
admit	əd′mɪt	
admits	əd′mɪts	
admitted	əd′mɪtɪd	
admitting	əd′mɪtɪŋ	
admittedly	əd′mɪtɪdlɪ	
admittance	əd′mɪtəns	
admittances	əd′mɪtənsɪz	
ado	əˈduˑ	
adolescence	ædəˈlɛsəns	
adolescent	ædəˈlɛsənt	
adopt	əˈdɒpt	əˈdɑpt
adopts	əˈdɒpts	əˈdɑpts
adopted	əˈdɒptɪd	əˈdɑptɪd
adopting	əˈdɒptɪŋ	əˈdɑptɪŋ
adoption	əˈdɒpʃən	əˈdɑpʃən
adoptions	əˈdɒpʃənz	əˈdɑpʃənz
adorable	əˈdɔːrəbl̩	
adorably	əˈdɔːrəbl̩ɪ	
adoration	ædəˈreɪʃən	
adorations	ædəˈreɪʃənz	
adore	əˈdɔə(r	əˈdɔə
adores	əˈdɔəz	əˈdɔəz
adored	əˈdɔəd	əˈdɔəd
adoring	əˈdɔərɪŋ	əˈdɔːrɪŋ
adorer	əˈdɔərə(r	əˈdɔːrə
adorers	əˈdɔərəz	əˈdɔːrəz
adorn	əˈdɔːn	əˈdɔən
adorns	əˈdɔːnz	əˈdɔənz
adorned	əˈdɔːnd	əˈdɔənd
adorning	əˈdɔːnɪŋ	əˈdɔənɪŋ
adornment	əˈdɔːnmənt	əˈdɔənmənt
adornments	əˈdɔːnmənts	əˈdɔənmənts
adrift	əˈdrɪft	
adult	əˈdʌlt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
adults	ə'dʌlts	
adulterate	ə'dʌltəreɪt	
adulterates	ə'dʌltəreɪts	
adulterated	ə'dʌltəreɪtɪd	
adultering	ə'dʌltəreɪtɪŋ	
adulteration	ədʌltə'reɪʃən	
adulterations	ədʌltə'reɪʃənz	
advance	əd'vɑ:ns	əd'va:ns
advances	əd'vɑ:nsɪz	əd'va:nsɪz
advanced	əd'vɑ:nst	əd'vanst
advancing	əd'vɑ:nsɪŋ	əd'vansɪŋ
advantage	əd'vɑ:ntɪʤ	əd'vantɪʤ
advantages	əd'vɑ:ntɪʤɪz	əd'vantɪʤɪz
advantageous	ædvən'teɪʤəs	
advantageously	ædvən'teɪʤəslɪ	
adventure	əd'vɛntʃə(r	əd'vɛntʃə
adventures	əd'vɛntʃəz	əd'vɛntʃəz
adventurous	əd'vɛntʃərəs	
adverb	'ædvɜb	'ædvɜəb
adverbs	'ædvɜbz	'ædvɜəbz
adverbial	əd'vɜ:bɪəl	əd'vɜəbɪəl
adverbially	əd'vɜ:bɪəlɪ	əd'vɜəbɪəlɪ
adverse	'ædvɜs	'ædvɜəs
adversely	'æd'vɜ:slɪ	'æd'vɜəslɪ
advertise	'ædvətaɪz	'ædvətaɪz
advertises	'ædvətaɪzɪz	'ædvətaɪzɪz
advertised	'ædvətaɪzd	'ædvətaɪzd
advertising	'ædvətaɪzɪŋ	'ædvətaɪzɪŋ
advertisement	əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt	'ædvətaɪzmənt
advertisements	əd'vɜ:tɪsmənts	'ædvətaɪzmənts
advice	əd'vaɪs	
advices	əd'vaɪsɪz	
advisability	ədvaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ	
advisable	əd'vaɪzəbl̩	
advise	əd'vaɪz	
advises	əd'vaɪzɪz	
advised	əd'vaɪzd	
advising	əd'vaɪzɪŋ	
adviser	əd'vaɪzə(r	əd'vaɪzə
advisers	əd'vaɪzəz	əd'vaɪzəz
advisory	əd'vaɪzərɪ	
advocate	'ædvəkeɪt	
advocates	'ædvəkeɪts	
advocated	'ædvəkeɪtɪd	
advocating	'ædvəkeɪtɪŋ	
aerial	'ɛərɪəl	eɪ'ɪ:rɪəl
aerially	'ɛərɪəlɪ	eɪ'i:rɪəlɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
aeronaut	ˈɛərənɔt	
aeronauts	ˈɛərənɔts	
aeronautic	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪk	
aeronautical	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪkəl	
aeronautics	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪks	
aeroplane	ˈɛərəpleɪn	
aeroplanes	ˈɛərəpleɪnz	
aesthetic	ɛsˈθɛtɪk, ɪsˈθɛtɪk	
aesthetically	ɛsˈθɛtɪkəlɪ, ɪsˈθɛtɪkəlɪ	
affable	ˈæfəbl	
affair	əˈfɛɔ(r	əˈfɛə
affairs	əˈfɛəz	əˈfɛəz
affect	əˈfɛkt	
affects	əˈfɛkts	
affected	əˈfɛktɪd	
affecting	əˈfɛktɪŋ	
affectation	æfɛkˈteɪʃən	
affectations	æfɛkˈteɪʃənz	
affection	əˈfɛkʃən	
affections	əˈfɛkʃənz	
affectionate	əˈfɛkʃənɪt	
affectionately	əˈfɛkʃənɪtlɪ	
affiliate	əˈfɪlɪeɪt	
affiliates	əˈfɪlɪeɪts	
affiliated	əˈfɪlɪeɪtɪd	
affiliating	əˈfɪlɪeɪtɪŋ	
affinity	əˈfɪnɪtɪ	
affinities	əˈfɪnɪtɪz	
affirm	əˈfɜːm	əˈfɜəm
affirms	əˈfɜːmz	əˈfɜəmz
affirmed	əˈfɜːmd	əˈfɜəmd
affirming	əˈfɜːmɪŋ	əˈfɜəmɪŋ
affirmation	æfəˈmeɪʃən	æfəˈmeɪʃən
affirmations	æfəˈmeɪʃənz	æfəˈmeɪʃənz
affirmative	əˈfɜːmətɪv	əˈfɜəmətɪv
affirmatively	əˈfɜːmətɪvlɪ	əˈfɜəmətɪvlɪ
afflict	əˈflɪkt	
afflicts	əˈflɪkts	
afflicted	əˈflɪktɪd	
afflicting	əˈflɪktɪŋ	
affliction	əˈflɪkʃən	
afflictions	əˈflɪkʃənz	
afford	əˈfɔːd	əˈfoəd
affords	əˈfɔːdz	əˈfoədz
afforded	əˈfɔːdɪd	əˈfoədɪd
affording	əˈfɔːdɪŋ	əˈfoədɪŋ
afraid	əˈfreɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
afresh	əˈfreʃ	
Africa	ˈæfrɪkə	
African	ˈæfrɪkən	
Africans	ˈæfrɪkənz	
after	ˈɑːftə(r	ˈaːftə
afternoon	ɑftəˈnuːn	aftəˈnuːn
afternoons	ɑftəˈnuːnz	aftəˈnuːnz
afterthought	ˈɑːftəθɔt	ˈaːftəθɔt
afterwards	ˈɑːftəwədz	ˈaːftəwədz
again	əˈgeɪn, əˈgɛn	
against	əˈgeɪnst, əˈgɛnst	
age	ˈeɪʤ	
ages	ˈeɪʤɪz	
aged, *adj.*	ˈeɪʤɪd	
agency	ˈeɪʤənsɪ	
agencies	ˈeɪʤənsɪz	
agent	ˈeɪʤənt	
agents	ˈeɪʤənts	
aggravate	ˈægrəveɪt	
aggravates	ˈægrəveɪts	
aggravated	ˈægrəveɪtɪd	
aggravating	ˈægrəveɪtɪŋ	
aggressive	əˈgrɛsɪv	
aggressively	əˈgrɛsɪvlɪ	
agile	ˈæʤaɪl	ˈæʤɪl
agility	əˈʤɪlɪtɪ	
agitate	ˈæʤɪteɪt	
agitates	ˈæʤɪteɪts	
agıtated	ˈæʤɪteɪtɪd	
agıtatıng	ˈæʤɪteɪtɪŋ	
agitator	ˈæʤɪteɪtə(r	ˈæʤɪteɪtə
agıtators	ˈæʤɪteɪtəz	ˈæʤɪteɪtəz
agitation	æʤɪˈteɪʃən	
agitations	æʤɪˈteɪʃənz	
agnostic	ægˈnɒstɪk, əgˈnɒstɪk	ægˈnɑstɪk
agnostics	ægˈnɒstɪks, əgˈnɒstɪks	ægˈnɑstɪks
ago	əˈgoʊ	
agony	ˈægənɪ	
agonıes	ˈægənɪz	
agree	əˈgriː	
agrees	əˈgrɪːz	
agreed	əˈgrɪːd	
agreeing	əˈgriːɪŋ	
agreeable	əˈgrɪəbḷ, əˈgrɪːəbḷ	
agreeably	əˈgrɪəblɪ. əˈgriːəblɪ	
agreement	əˈgriːmənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
agreements	əˈgrɪːmənts	
agricultural	ægrɪˈkʌltʃərəl	
agriculture	ˈægrɪkʌltʃə(r	ˈægrɪkʌltʃə
aground	əˈgraʊnd	
ague	ˈeɪgju	
ah	ˈɑː	
aha	ɑˈhɑː	
ahead	əˈhɛd	
ahem	ˈm, ˈhm	
aid	ˈeɪd	
aids	ˈeɪdz	
aided	ˈeɪdɪd	
aiding	ˈeɪdɪŋ	
aim	eɪm	
aims	ˈeɪmz	
aimed	ˈeɪmd	
aiming	ˈeɪmɪŋ	
ain't	ˈeɪnt	
air	ɛə(r	ɛə
airs	ˈɛəz	ɛəz
aired	ˈɛəd	ɛəd
airing	ˈɛərɪŋ	ɛːrɪŋ
airship	ˈɛəʃɪp	ˈɛəʃɪp
airships	ˈɛəʃɪps	ˈɛəʃɪps
aisle	aɪl	
aisles	ˈaɪlz	
aitch, H	eɪtʃ	
aitches, H's	ˈeɪtʃɪz	
alarm	əˈlɑːm	əˈlɑəm
alarms	əˈlɑːmz	əˈlɑəmz
alarmed	əˈlɑːmd	əˈlɑəmd
alarming	əˈlɑːmɪŋ	əˈlɑəmɪŋ
alarmingly	əˈlɑːmɪŋlɪ	əˈlɑəmɪŋlɪ
alas	əˈlæs, əˈlɑːs	
Albert	ˈælbət	ˈælbət
album	ˈælbəm	
albums	ˈælbəmz	
alcohol	ˈælkəhɒl	
alcoholic	ælkəˈhɒlɪk	
alert	əˈlɜːt	əˈlɜət
Alexander	ˈælɪgˈzændə(r	ælɪgˈzɑːndə
	ˈælɪgˈzɑːndə(r	
Alfred	ˈælfrɪd	
algebra	ˈældʒɪbrə	
algebraic	ældʒɪˈbreɪɪk	
algebraically	ældʒɪˈbreɪɪkəlɪ	
Algeria	ælˈdʒɪərɪə	ælˈdʒɪːrɪə
alien	ˈeɪlɪən, ˈeɪljən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
aliens	ˈeɪlɪənz,ˈeɪljənz	
alight	əˈlaɪt	
alights	əˈlaɪts	
alighted	əˈlaɪtɪd	
alighting	əˈlaɪtɪŋ	
alike	əˈlaɪk	
alive	əˈlaɪv	
alkali	ˈælkəlaɪ	
alkalies	ˈælkəlaɪz	
all	ˈɔːl	
allay	əˈleɪ	
allays	əˈleɪz	
allayed	əˈleɪd	
allaying	əˈleɪɪŋ	
allegation	ælɪˈgeɪʃən	
allegations	ælɪˈgeɪʃənz	
allege	əˈlɛʤ	
alleges	əˈlɛʤɪz	
alleged	əˈlɛʤd	
alleging	əˈlɛʤɪŋ	
allegiance	əˈliːʤəns	
allegory	ˈælɪgərɪ	ˈælɪgɔrɪ
allegories	ˈælɪgərɪz	ˈælɪgɔrɪz
alleviate	əˈliːvɪeɪt	
alleviates	əˈliːvɪeɪts	
alleviated	əˈliːvɪeɪtɪd	
alleviating	əˈliːvɪeɪtɪŋ	
alley	ˈælɪ	
alleys	ˈælɪz	
alliance	əˈlaɪəns	
alliances	əˈlaɪənsɪz	
alliterate	əˈlɪtəreɪt	
alliterates	əˈlɪtəreɪts	
alliterated	əˈlɪtəreɪtɪd	
alliterating	əˈlɪtəreɪtɪŋ	
alliteration	əlɪtəˈreɪʃən	
alliterations	əlɪtəˈreɪʃənz	
allocate	†ˈæləkeɪt	
allocates	†ˈæləkeɪts	
allocated	†ˈæləkeɪtɪd	
allocating	†ˈæləkeɪtɪŋ	
allocation	†ælɔˈkeɪʃən	
allocations	†æləˈkeɪʃənz	
allot	əˈlɒt	əˈlɑt
allots	əˈlɒts	əˈlɑts
allotted	əˈlɒtɪd	əˈlɑtɪd

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
allotting	ə'lɒtɪŋ	ə'lɑtɪŋ
allotment	ə'lɒtmənt	ə'lɑtmənt
allotments	ə'lɒtmənts	ə'lɑtmənts
allow	ə'laʊ	
allows	ə'laʊz	
allowed	ə'laʊd	
allowing	ə'laʊɪŋ	
allowance	ə'laʊəns	
allowances	ə'laʊənsɪz	
all right	'ɔl'raɪt	
allude	ə'ljuːd	
alludes	ə'ljuːdz	
alluded	ə'ljuːdɪd	
alluding	ə'ljuːdɪŋ	
allure	ə'ljʊə(r	ə'ljʊə
allures	ə'ljʊəz	ə'ljʊəz
allured	ə'ljʊəd	ə'ljʊəd
alluring	ə'ljʊərɪŋ	ə'ljuːrɪŋ
alluringly	ə'ljʊərɪŋlɪ	
allusion	ə'ljuːʒən	
allusions	ə'ljuːʒənz	
ally, *noun*	'ælaɪ	
allies	'ælaɪz	
ally, *verb*	ə'laɪ	
allies	ə'laɪz	
allied	ə'laɪd	
allying	ə'laɪɪŋ	
almanac	'ɔːlmənæk	
almanacs	'ɔːlmənæks	
almighty	ɔl'maɪtɪ	
almond	'ɑːmənd	'aːmənd
almonds	'ɑːməndz	'aːməndz
almost	'ɔːlmoʊst	
alms	ɑːmz	
alone	ə'l oun	
along	ə'lɒŋ	
alongside	əlɒŋ'saɪd	
aloof	ə'luːf	
aloofness	ə'luːfnɪs	
aloud	ə'laʊd	
alpaca	æl'pækə	
alphabet	'ælfəbɪt	'ælfəbɛt
alphabets	'ælfəbɪts	'ælfəbɛts
alphabetic	ælfə'bɛtɪk	
alphabetical	ælfə'bɛtɪkəl	
alphabetically	ælfə'bɛtɪkəli	
already	'ɔl'rɛdɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
also	ˈɔːlsou	
altar	ˈɔːltə(r, ˈɒltə(r	ˈɔːltə
altars	ˈɔːltəz, ˈɒltəz	ˈɔːltəz
alter	ˈɔːltə(r, ˈɒltə(r	ˈɔːltə
alters	ˈɔːltəz,ˈɒltə(z	ˈɔːltəz
altered	ˈɔːltəd,ˈɒltəd	ˈɔːltəd
altering	ˈɔːltərɪŋ, ˈɒltərɪŋ	
alteration	ɔltəˈreɪʃən, ɒltəˈreɪʃən	
alterations	ɔltəˈreɪʃənz, ɒltəˈreɪʃənz	
altercation	ɔltəˈkeɪʃən, ɒltəˈkeɪʃən	
altercations	ɔltəˈkeɪʃənz, ɒltəˈkeɪʃənz	
alternate, *adj.*	ɔlˈtɜːnɪt	ɔlˈtɜənɪt
alternately	ɔlˈtɜːnɪtlɪ	ɔlˈtɜənɪtlɪ
alternate, *verb*	ˈɔːltəneɪt	ˈɔːltəneɪt
alternates	ˈɔːltəneɪts	ˈɔːltəneɪts
alternated	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪd	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪd
alternating	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪŋ	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪŋ
alternation	ɔltəˈneɪʃən	ɔltəˈneɪʃən
alternations	ɔltəˈneɪʃənz	ɔltəˈneɪʃənz
alternative	ɔlˈtɜːnətɪv	ɔlˈtɜənətɪv
alternatives	ɔlˈtɜːnətɪvz	ɔlˈtɜənətɪvz
alternatively	ɔlˈtɜːnətɪvlɪ	ɔlˈtɜənətɪvlɪ
although	ɔlˈðou	
altho (*Amer*)		
altogether	ɔltəˈgɛðə(r	ɔltəˈgɛðə
altruism	ˈæltruɪzm	
altruist	ˈæltruɪst	
altruists	ˈæltruɪsts	
altruistic	æltruˈɪstɪk	
altruistically	æltruˈɪstɪkəlɪ	
alum	ˈæləm	
aluminium	æljuˈmɪnjəm, æljuˈmɪnɪəm	
aluminum (*used only in America*)		əˈljuːmɪnəm
alveolar	ˈælvɪələ(r, ælvɪˈoulə(r	ælvɪˈoulə
alveolars	ˈælvɪələz, ælvɪˈouləz	ælvɪˈouləz
alveole	ˈælvɪoul	
alveoles	ˈælvɪoulz	
always	ˈɔːlwɪz, ˈɔːlwəz, ˈɔːlweɪz	
a.m.	ˈeɪ ˈɛm	
AM *from* be	æm *s.f.* əm, m, *w.fs.*	
amalgamate	əˈmælgəmeɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
amalgamates	əˈmælgəmeɪts	
amalgamated	əˈmælgəmeɪtɪd	
amalgamating	əˈmælgəmeɪtɪŋ	
amalgamation	əmælgəˈmeɪʃən	
amalgamations	əmælgəˈmeɪʃənz	
amass	əˈmæs	
amasses	əˈmæsɪz	
amassed	əˈmæst	
amassing	əˈmæsɪŋ	
amateur	ˈæmətjʊə(r, ˈæməˈtɜː(r	ˈæmətʃə, ˈæmətjʊə, ˈæməˈtɜə
amateurs	ˈæmətjʊəz, ˈæməˈtɜːz	ˈæmətʃəz, ˈæmətjʊə ˈæməˈtɜəz
amateurish	ˈæməˈtjʊərɪʃ ˈæməˈtɜːrɪʃ	æməˈtjʊrɪʃ
amaze	əˈmeɪz	
amazes	əˈmeɪzɪz	
amazed	əˈmeɪzd	
amazing	əˈmeɪzɪŋ	
amazingly	əˈmeɪzɪŋlɪ	
ambassador	æmˈbæsədə(r	æmˈbæsədə
ambassadors	æmˈbæsədəz	æmˈbæsədəz
ambiguity	æmbɪˈgjʊɪtɪ	
ambiguities	æmbɪˈgjʊɪtɪz	
ambiguous	æmˈbɪgjʊəs	
ambiguously	æmˈbɪgjʊəslɪ	
ambition	æmˈbɪʃən	
ambitions	ˈæmˈbɪʃənz	
ambitious	æmˈbɪʃəs	
ambitiously	æmˈbɪʃəslɪ	
ambulance	ˈæmbjʊləns	
ambulances	ˈæmbjʊlənsɪz	
amend	əˈmɛnd	
amends	əˈmɛndz	
amended	əˈmendɪd	
amending	əˈmendɪŋ	
amendment	əˈmɛndmənt	
amendments	əˈmɛndmənts	
America	əˈmɛrɪkə	
American	əˈmɛrɪkən	
Americans	əˈmɛrɪkənz	
americanism	əˈmɛrɪkənɪzɱ	
americanisms	əˈmɛrɪkənɪzɱz	
americanize	əˈmɛrɪkənaɪz	
americanizes	əˈmɛrɪkənaɪzɪz	
americanized	əˈmɛrɪkənaɪzd	
americanizing	əˈmɛrɪkənaɪzɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
amiable	ˈeɪmjəbl̩, ˈeɪmɪəbl̩	
amiably	ˈeɪmjəblɪ, ˈeɪmɪəblɪ	
amicable	ˈæmɪkəbl̩	
amicably	ˈæmɪkəblɪ	
among	əˈmʌŋ	
amongst	əˈmʌŋst	
amorous	ˈæmərəs	
amorously	ˈæmərəslɪ	
amount	əˈmaʊnt	
amounts	əˈmaʊnts	
amounted	əˈmaʊntɪd	
amounting	əˈmaʊntɪŋ	
ample	ˈæmpl̩	
ampler	ˈæmplə(r	ˈæmplə
amplest	ˈæmplɪst	
amply	ˈæmplɪ	
amplification	æmplɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
amplifications	æmplɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
amplify	ˈæmplɪfaɪ	
amplifies	ˈæmplɪfaɪz	
amplified	ˈæmplɪfaɪd	
amplifying	ˈæmplɪfaɪɪŋ	
amputate	ˈæmpjʊteɪt	
amputates	ˈæmpjʊteɪts	
amputated	ˈæmpjʊteɪtɪd	
amputating	ˈæmpjʊteɪtɪŋ	
amputation	æmpjʊˈteɪʃən	
amputations	æmpjʊˈteɪʃənz	
Amsterdam	ˈæmstəˈdæm	ˈæmstədæm
amuse	əˈmjuːz	
amuses	əˈmjuːzɪz	
amused	əˈmjuːzd	
amusing	əˈmjuːzɪŋ	
amusingly	əˈmjuːzɪŋlɪ	
amusement	əˈmjuːzmənt	
amusements	əˈmjuːzmənts	
an	æn *s.f.*, ən *w.f.*	
anachronism	əˈnækrənɪzm̩	
anachronisms	əˈnækrənɪzmz	
anæmic	əˈniːmɪk	
anæsthetics	ænɪsˈθɛtɪks	
analogous	əˈnæləgəs	
analogously	əˈnæləgəslɪ	
analogy	əˈnælədʒɪ	
analogies	əˈnælədʒɪz	
analyse	ˈænəlaɪz	
analyses	ˈænəlaɪzɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
analysed	ˈænəlaɪzd	
analysing	ˈænəlaɪzɪŋ	
analysis	əˈnæləsɪs	
analyses	əˈnæləsiz	
analyst	ˈænəlɪst	
analysts	ˈænəlɪsts	
anarchist	ˈænəkɪst, ˈænɑkɪst	ˈænəkɪst, ˈænɑəkɪst
anarchists	ˈænəkɪst, ˈænɑkɪsts	ˈænəkɪsts, ˈænɑəkɪsts
anarchy	ˈænəkɪ, ˈænɑkɪ	ˈænəkɪ, ˈænɑəkɪ
anatomy	əˈnætəmɪ	
ancestor	ˈænsɪstə(r, ˈænsɛstə(r	ˈænsɛstə
ancestors	ˈænsɪstəz, ˈænsɛstəz	ˈænsɛstəz
ancestral	ænsɛstrəl	
ancestry	ˈænsɪstrɪ, ˈænsɛstrɪ	
anchor	ˈæŋkə(r	ˈæŋkə
anchors	ˈæŋkəz	ˈæŋkəz
anchored	ˈæŋkəd	ˈæŋkəd
anchoring	ˈæŋkərɪŋ	
ancient	ˈeɪnʃənt	
anciently	ˈeɪnʃəntlɪ	
and	ˈænd *s.f.*, ənd *w.f.*	
Andrew	ˈændru	
anecdote	ˈænɪkdout	
anecdotes	ˈænɪkdouts	
aneroid	ˈænərɔɪd	
aneroids	ˈænərɔɪdz	
angel	ˈeɪnʤəl	
angels	ˈeɪnʤəlz	
anger	ˈæŋgə(r	ˈæŋgə
angle	ˈæŋgl	
angles	ˈæŋglz	
anglicism	ˈæŋglɪsɪzm	
anglicisms	ˈæŋglɪsɪzmz	
anglicize	ˈæŋglɪsaɪz	
anglicizes	ˈæŋglɪsaɪzɪz	
anglicized	ˈæŋglɪsaɪzd	
anglicizing	ˈæŋglɪsaɪzɪŋ	
Anglo-, *prefix*	ˈæŋglou	
angry	ˈæŋgrɪ	
angrier	ˈæŋgrɪə(r	ˈæŋgrɪə
angriest	ˈæŋgrɪɪst	
angrily	ˈæŋgrɪlɪ	
anguish	ˈæŋgwɪʃ	
angular	ˈæŋgjulə(r	ˈæŋgjulə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
aniline	ˈænɪlɪn, ˈænɪlaɪn	
animal	ˈænɪməl	
animals	ˈænɪməlz	
animate	ˈænɪmeɪt	
animates	ˈænɪmeɪts	
animated	ˈænɪmeɪtɪd	
animating	ˈænɪmeɪtɪŋ	
animation	ænɪˈmeɪʃən	
animosity	ænɪˈmɒsɪtɪ	ænɪˈmɑsɪtɪ
animosities	ænɪˈmɒsɪtɪz	ænɪˈmɑsɪtɪz
ankle	ˈæŋkl̩	
ankles	ˈæŋkl̩z	
Ann(e)	ˈæn	
annals	ˈænəlz	
annex, *verb*	əˈnɛks	
annexes	əˈnɛksɪz	
annexed	əˈnɛkst	
annexing	əˈnɛksɪŋ	
annex, *noun*	ˈænɛks	
annexes	ˈænɛksɪz	
annexation	ænɛkˈseɪʃən	
annexations	ænɛkˈseɪʃənz	
annihilate	əˈnaɪəleɪt	
	əˈnaɪɪleɪt	
annihilates	əˈnaɪəleɪts	
	əˈnaɪɪleɪts	
annihilated	əˈnaɪəleɪtɪd	
	əˈnaɪɪleɪtɪd	
annihilating	əˈnaɪəleɪtɪŋ	
	əˈnaɪɪleɪtɪŋ	
annihilation	ənaɪəˈleɪʃən	
	ənaɪɪˈleɪʃən	
annihilations	ənaɪəˈleɪʃənz	
	ənaɪɪˈleɪʃənz	
anniversary	ænɪˈvɜːsərɪ	ænɪˈvɜəsərɪ
anniversaries	ænɪˈvɜːsərɪz	ænɪˈvɜəsərɪz
announce	əˈnaʊns	
announces	əˈnaʊnsɪz	
announced	əˈnaʊnst	
announcing	əˈnaʊnsɪŋ	
announcement	əˈnaʊnsmənt	
announcements	əˈnaʊnsmənts	
annoy	əˈnɔɪ	
annoys	əˈnɔɪz	
annoyed	əˈnɔɪd	
annoying	əˈnɔɪɪŋ	
annoyance	əˈnɔɪəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
annoyances	ə'nɔɪənsɪz	
annual	'ænjʊəl	
annually	'ænjʊəlɪ	
anomalous	ə'nɒmələs	ə'nɑməlәs
anomaly	ə'nɒməlɪ	ə'nɑməlɪ
anomalies	ə'nɒməlɪz	ə'nɑməlɪz
anonymous	ə'nɒnɪməs	ə'nɑnəməs
anonymously	ə'nɒnɪməslɪ	ə'nɑnəməslɪ
another	ə'nʌðə(r	ə'nʌðə
answer	'ɑ:nsə(r	'a:nsə
answers	'ɑ:nsəz	'a:nsəz
answered	'ɑ:nsəd	'a:nsəd
answering	'ɑ:nsərɪŋ	'a:nsərɪŋ
answerable	'ɑ:nsərəb|	'a:nsərəb|
ant	'ænt	
ants	'ænts	
a'n't, *am not*	'ɑ:nt	(*apparently not used in America*)
antagonism	æn'tægənɪzm	
antagonisms	æn'tægənɪzmz	
antagonist	æn'tægənɪst	
antagonists	æn'tægənɪsts	
antagonistic	æntægə'nɪstɪk	
antagonize	æn'tægənaɪz	
antagonizes	æn'tægənaɪzɪz	
antagonized	æn'tægənaɪzd	
antagonizing	æn'tægənaɪzɪŋ	
antecedent	æntɪ'sɪ:dənt	
antecedents	æntɪ'sɪ:dənts	
antelope	'æntɪloup	
antelopes	'æntɪloups	
anterior	æn'tɪərɪə(r	æn'tɪ:rɪə
anthracite	'ænθrəsaɪt	
anti-, *prefix*	'æntɪ	
antics	'æntɪks	
anticipate	æn'tɪsɪpeɪt	
anticipates	æn'tɪsɪpeɪts	
anticipated	æn'tɪsɪpeɪtɪd	
anticipating	æn'tɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
anticipation	æntɪsɪ'peɪʃən	
anticipations	æntɪsɪ'peɪʃənz	
antidote	'æntɪdout	
antidotes	'æntɪdouts	
antipathy	æn'tɪpəθɪ	
antipathies	æn'tɪpəθɪz	
antipodes	æn'tɪpədiz	
antiquarian	æntɪ'kwɛərɪən	æntɪ'kwɛ:rɪən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
antiquarians	æntɪ'kwɛərɪənz	æntɪ'kwɛ·rɪənz
antiquated	'æntɪkweɪtɪd	
antique	æn'ti·k	
antiques	æn'ti·ks	
antiquity	æn'tɪkwɪtɪ	
antiquities	æn'tɪkwɪtɪz	
antiseptic	æntɪ'sɛptɪk	
antiseptics	æntɪ'sɛptɪks	
anxiety	æŋ'zaɪətɪ	
anxieties	æŋ'zaɪətɪz	
anxious	'æŋ*k*ʃəs	
anxiously	'æŋ*k*ʃəslɪ	
any	'ɛnɪ *s f.*, ŋɪ *w f.*	
anybody	'ɛnɪbɒdɪ, 'ɛnɪbədɪ	'ɛnɪbɑdɪ
anyhow	'ɛnɪhaʊ	
anything	'ɛnɪθɪŋ	
anywhere	'ɛnɪ*h*wɛə(r	'ɛnɪhwɛə
anyway	'ɛnɪweɪ	
apart	ə'pɑ·t	ə'pɑət
apartment	ə'pɑ·tmənt	ə'pɑətmənt
apartments	ə'pɑ·tmənts	ə'pɑətmənts
ape	'eɪp	
apes	'eɪps	
apiece	ə'pi·s	
apologetic	əpɒlə'ʤɛtɪk	əpɑlə'ʤɛtɪk
apologetically	əpɒlə'ʤɛtɪkəlɪ	əpɑlə'ʤɛtɪkəlɪ
apologize	ə'pɒləʤaɪz	ə'pɑləʤaɪz
apologizes	ə'pɒləʤaɪzɪz	ə'pɑləʤaɪzɪz
apologized	ə'pɒləʤaɪzd	ə'pɑləʤaɪzd
apologizing	ə'pɒləʤaɪzɪŋ	ə'pɑləʤaɪzɪŋ
apology	ə'pɒləʤɪ	ə'pɑləʤɪ
apologies	ə'pɒləʤɪz	ə'pɑləʤɪz
apostle	ə'pɒs‖	ə'pɑs‖
apostles	ə'pɒs‖z	ə'pɑs‖z
apostrophe	ə'pɒstrəfɪ	ə'pɑstrəfɪ
apostrophes	ə'pɒstrəfɪz	ə'pɑstrəfɪz
appal	ə'pɔ·l	
appals	ə'pɔ·lz	
appalled	ə'pɔ·ld	
appalling	ə'pɔ·lɪŋ	
appallingly	ə'pɔ·lɪŋlɪ	
apparatus	æpə'reɪtəs	
apparent[†]	ə'pærənt	
apparently	ə'pærəntlɪ	
appeal	ə'pi·l	
appeals	ə'pi·lz	
appealed	ə'pi·ld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
appealing	əˈpiːlɪŋ	
appear	əˈpɪə(r	əˈpɪə
appears	əˈpɪəz	əˈpɪəz
appeared	əˈpɪəd	əˈpɪəd
appearing	əˈpɪərɪŋ	
appearance	əˈpɪərəns	əˈpɪːrəns
appearances	əˈpɪərənsɪz	əˈpɪːrənsɪz
append	əˈpɛnd	
appends	əˈpɛndz	
appended	əˈpɛndɪd	
appending	əˈpɛndɪŋ	
appendicitis	əpɛndɪˈsaɪtɪs	
appendix	əˈpɛndɪks	
appendixes	əˈpɛndɪksɪz	
appendices	əˈpɛndɪsɪz	
appetite	ˈæpɪtaɪt	
appetites	ˈæpɪtaɪts	
appetize	ˈæpɪtaɪz	
appetizing	ˈæpɪtaɪzɪŋ	
applaud	əˈplɔːd	
applauds	əˈplɔːdz	
applauded	əˈplɔːdɪd	
applauding	əˈplɔːdɪŋ	
applause	əˈplɔːz	
apple	ˈæpl̩	
apples	ˈæpl̩z	
appliance	əˈplaɪəns	
appliances	əˈplaɪənsɪz	
applicable	ˈæplɪkəbl̩	
applicant	ˈæplɪkənt	
applicants	ˈæplɪkənts	
application	æplɪˈkeɪʃən	
applications	æplɪˈkeɪʃənz	
apply	əˈplaɪ	
applies	əˈplaɪz	
applied	əˈplaɪd	
applying	əˈplaɪɪŋ	
appoint	əˈpɔɪnt	
appoints	əˈpɔɪnts	
appointed	əˈpɔɪntɪd	
appointing	əˈpɔɪntɪŋ	
appointment	əˈpɔɪntmənt	
appointments	əˈpɔɪntmənts	
appreciable	əˈpriːʃɪəbl̩	
appreciably	əˈpriːʃɪəbl̩i	
appreciate	əˈpriːʃɪeɪt	
appreciates	əˈpriːʃɪeɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
appreciated	əˈpriːʃɪeɪtɪd	
appreciating	əˈpriːʃɪeɪtɪŋ	
appreciation	əpriʃɪˈeɪʃən	
appreciations	əpriʃɪˈeɪʃənz	
appreciative	əˈpriːʃɪətɪv	əˈpriːʃɪeɪtɪv
apprentice	əˈprɛntɪs	
apprentices	əˈprɛntɪsɪz	
approach	əˈprəʊtʃ	
approaches	əˈprəʊtʃɪz	
approached	əˈprəʊtʃt	
approaching	əˈprəʊtʃɪŋ	
approbation	æprəˈbeɪʃən	
	æprəʊˈbeɪʃən	
appropriate, *adj.*	əˈprəʊprɪət	
appropriate, *verb*	əˈprəʊprɪeɪt	
appropriates	əˈprəʊprɪeɪts	
appropriated	əˈprəʊprɪeɪtɪd	
appropriating	əˈprəʊprɪeɪtɪŋ	
approval	əˈpruːvəl	
approve	əˈpruːv	
approves	əˈpruːvz	
approved	əˈpruːvd	
approving	əˈpruːvɪŋ	
approvingly	əˈpruːvɪŋlɪ	
approximate, *adj.*	əˈprɒksɪmɪt	əˈprɑksɪmɪt
approximate, *verb*	əˈprɒksɪmeɪt	əˈprɑksɪmeɪt
approximately	əˈprɒksɪmɪtlɪ	əˈprɑksɪmɪtlɪ
approximation	əprɒksɪˈmeɪʃən	əprɑksɪˈmeɪʃən
approximations	əprɒksɪˈmeɪʃənz	əprɑksɪˈmeɪʃənz
April	ˈeɪprəl, ˈeɪprɪl	
apron	ˈeɪprən	
aprons	ˈeɪprənz	
apt	ˈæpt	
aptly	ˈæptlɪ	
aptitude	ˈæptɪtjud	
aptitudes	ˈæptɪtjudz	
Arab	ˈærəb	
Arabs	ˈærəbz	
Arabia	əˈreɪbɪə	
Arabic	ˈærəbɪk	
arbitrary	ˈɑːbɪtrərɪ	ˈɑəbɪtrɛrɪ
arbitrarily	ˈɑːbɪtrərɪlɪ	ˈɑəbɪtrɛrɪlɪ
arbitrate	ˈɑːbɪtreɪt	ɑəbɪtreɪt
arbitrates	ˈɑːbɪtreɪts	ɑəbɪtreɪts
arbitrated	ˈɑːbɪtreɪtɪd	ɑəbɪtreɪtɪd
arbitrating	ˈɑːbɪtreɪtɪŋ	ɑəbɪtreɪtɪŋ
arbitration	ɑːbɪˈtreɪʃən	ɑəbɪˈtreɪʃən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
arbitrations	ɑːbɪˈtreɪʃənz	ɑəbɪˈtreɪʃənz
arc	ɑːk	ɑək
arcs	ɑːks	ɑəks
arcade	ɑˈkeɪd	ɑəˈkeɪd
arcades	ɑˈkeɪdz	ɑəˈkeɪdz
arch	ɑːtʃ	ɑətʃ
arches	ˈɑːtʃɪz	ɑətʃɪz
arch-, *prefix*	ɑːtʃ	ɑətʃ
archæological	ɑːkɪəˈlɒʤɪkəl	ɑəkɪəˈlɑʤɪkl
archæology	ɑːkɪˈɒlәʤɪ	ɑəkɪˈɑlәʤɪ
archaic	ɑːkeɪɪk	ɑəˈkeɪɪk
archaism	ɑːkeɪɪzm	ˈɑəkeɪɪzm
archaisms	ˈɑːkeɪɪzmz	ɑəkeɪɪzmz
archbishop	ɑːtʃˈbɪʃəp	ɑətʃˈbɪʃəp
archbishops	ɑːtʃˈbɪʃəps	ɑətʃˈbɪʃəps
archer	ˈɑːtʃə(r	ɑətʃə
archers	ˈɑːtʃəz	ˈɑətʃəz
archery	ˈɑːtʃərɪ	ˈɑətʃərɪ
architect	ˈɑːkɪtekt	ɑəkɪtekt
architects	ˈɑːkɪtekts	ˈɑəkɪtekts
architectural	ɑːkɪˈtekʧərəl	ɑəkɪˈtekʧərəl
architecture	ˈɑːkɪtekʧə	ɑəkɪtekʧə
archway	ˈɑːtʃweɪ	ˈɑətʃweɪ
archways	ˈɑːtʃweɪz	ˈɑətʃweɪz
arctic	ˈɑːktɪk	ˈɑəktɪk
arduous	ˈɑːdjʊəs	ˈɑədjʊəs
ARE	ɑː(r *s f.*, ə(r *w f.*	ɑə *s.f.*, ə *w.f.*
AREN'T	ɑːnt	ɑənt
area	ˈɛərɪə	ˈɛːrɪə
areas	ˈɛərɪəz	ˈɛːrɪəz
Argentina	ɑʤənˈtɪːnə	ɑəʤənˈtɪːnə
Argentine	ˈɑːʤəntaɪn	ˈɑəʤəntaɪn
argue	ˈɑːgju	ˈɑəgju
argues	ˈɑːgjuz	ˈɑəgjuz
argued	ˈɑːgjud	ˈɑəgjud
arguing	ˈɑːgjuɪŋ	ˈɑəgjuɪŋ
argument	ˈɑːgjʊmənt	ˈɑəgjʊmənt
arguments	ˈɑːgjʊmənts	ˈɑəgjʊmənts
argumentative	ɑgjuˈmentətɪv	ɑəgjuˈmentətɪv
aristocracy	ærɪˈstɒkrəsɪ	ærɪˈstɑkrəsɪ
aristocracies	ærɪˈstɒkrəsɪz	ærɪˈstɑkrəsɪz
aristocrat	ˈærɪstəkræt	
aristocrats	ˈærɪstəkræts	
aristocratic	ærɪstəˈkrætɪk	
arithmetic	əˈrɪθmətɪk	
arithmetrical	ærɪθˈmetɪkəl	
arithmetically	ærɪθmetɪkəlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
arithmetician	ərɪθmə'tɪʃən ærɪθmə'tɪʃən	
arithmeticians	ərɪθmə'tɪʃənz ærɪθmə'tɪʃənz	
ark	ɑ:k	ɑək
arks	ɑ:ks	ɑəks
arm	ɑ:m	ɑəm
arms	ɑ:mz	ɑəmz
armed	ɑ:md	ɑəmd
arming	'ɑ:mɪŋ	ɑəmɪŋ
armament	'ɑ:məmənt	ɑəməmənt
armaments	'ɑ:məmənts	'ɑəməmənts
armchair	ɑ:m'ʧɛə(r, 'ɑ:mʧɛə(r	ɑəm'ʧɛə
armchairs	ɑ:m'ʧɛəz, 'ɑ:mʧɛəz	ɑəm'ʧɛəz
armful	'ɑ:mful	'ɑəmful
armfuls	'ɑ:mfulz	'ɑəmfulz
armistice	'ɑ:mɪstɪs	'ɑəmɪstɪs
armistices	'ɑ:mɪstɪsɪz	'ɑəmɪstɪsɪz
armour	'ɑ:mə(r	'ɑəmə
army	'ɑ: mɪ	'ɑəmɪ
armies	'ɑ:mɪz	'ɑəmɪz
army-corps	'ɑ:mɪkɔ:(r, 'ɑ:mɪkɔə(r	'ɑəmɪkoə
around	ə'raʊnd	
arouse	ə'raʊz	
arouses	ə'raʊzɪz	
aroused	ə'raʊzd	
arousing	ə'raʊzɪŋ	
arrange	ə'reɪnʤ	
arranges	ə'reɪnʤɪz	
arranged	ə'reɪnʤd	
arranging	ə'reɪnʤɪŋ	
arrangement	ə'reɪnʤmənt	
arrangements	ə'reɪnʤmənts	
arrest	ə'rɛst	
arrests	ə'rɛsts	
arrested	ə'rɛstɪd	
arresting	ə'rɛstɪŋ	
arrive	ə'raɪv	
arrives	ə'raɪvz	
arrived	ə'raɪvd	
arriving	ə'raɪvɪŋ	
arrival	ə'raɪvəl	
arrivals	ə'raɪvəlz	
arrogant	†'ærəgənt	
arrogantly	†'ærəgəntlɪ	
arrow	'ærou	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
arrows	ˈærouz	
arsenal	ˈɑːsɪnəl	ˈɑəsɪnəl
arsenals	ˈɑːsɪnəlz	ˈɑəsɪnəlz
art	ɑːt	ɑət
arts	ɑːts	ɑəts
artery	ˈɑːtərɪ	ˈɑətərɪ
arteries	ˈɑːtərɪz	ˈɑətərɪz
artful	ˈɑːtfʊl	ˈɑətfl̩
artfully	ˈɑːtfəlɪ, ˈɑːtfʊlɪ	ˈɑətfəlɪ, ˈɑətfʊlɪ
Arthur	ɑːθə(r	ˈɑəθə
article	ˈɑːtɪkl̩	ˈɑətɪkl̩
articles	ˈɑːtɪkl̩z	ˈɑətɪkl̩z
articulate, *adj.*	ɑːˈtɪkjʊlɪt	ɑəˈtɪkjʊlɪt
articulate	ɑːˈtɪkjʊleɪt	ɑəˈtɪkjʊleɪt
articulates	ɑːˈtɪkjʊleɪts	ɑəˈtɪkjʊleɪts
articulated	ɑːˈtɪkjʊleɪtɪd	ɑəˈtɪkjʊleɪtɪd
articulating	ɑːˈtɪkjʊleɪtɪŋ	ɑəˈtɪkjʊleɪtɪŋ
articulation	ɑːtɪkjʊˈleɪʃən	ɑətɪkjʊˈleɪʃən
articulations	ɑːtɪkjʊˈleɪʃənz	ɑətɪkjʊˈleɪʃənz
artificial	ɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl	ɑətɪˈfɪʃəl
artificially	ɑːtɪˈfɪʃəlɪ	ɑətɪˈfɪʃəlɪ
artificiality	ɑːtɪfɪʃɪˈælɪtɪ	ɑətɪfɪʃɪˈælɪtɪ
artillery	ɑːˈtɪlərɪ	ɑəˈtɪlərɪ
artist	ˈɑːtɪst	ˈɑətɪst
artists	ˈɑːtɪsts	ˈɑətɪsts
artistic	ɑːˈtɪstɪk	ɑəˈtɪstɪk
artistically	ɑːˈtɪstɪkəlɪ	ɑəˈtɪstɪkəlɪ
as	æz *s f.*, əz *w f.*	
ascent	əˈsɛnt	
ascents	əˈsɛnts	
ascertain	æsəˈteɪn	
ascertains	æsəˈteɪnz	
ascertained	æsəˈteɪnd	
ascertaining	æsəˈteɪnɪŋ	
ash	æʃ	
ashes	ˈæʃɪz	
ashamed	əˈʃeɪmd	
ashore	əˈʃɔə(r	əˈʃoə
Asia	ˈeɪʃə	
Asiatic	eɪʃɪˈætɪk	
Asiatics	eɪʃɪˈætɪks	
aside	əˈsaɪd	
ask	ɑːsk	aːsk
asks	ɑːsks	aːsks
asked	ɑːsk̟t	aːsk̟t
asking	ˈɑːskɪŋ	ˈaːskɪŋ
asleep	əˈslɪːp	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
asparagus	əs'pærəgəs	
aspect	'æspɛkt	
aspects	'æspɛkts	
aspirate, *noun*	'æspərɪt	
aspirates	'æspərɪts	
aspirate, *verb*	'æspəreɪt	
aspirates	'æspəreɪts	
aspirated	'æspəreɪtɪd	
aspirating	'æspəreɪtɪŋ	
ass	'æs	
asses	'æsɪz	
assassin	ə'sæsɪn	
assassins	ə'sæsɪnz	
assassinate	ə'sæsɪneɪt	
assassinates	ə'sæsɪneɪts	
assassinated	ə'sæsɪneɪtɪd	
assassinating	ə'sæsɪneɪtɪŋ	
assassination	əsæsɪ'neɪʃən	
assassinations	əsæsɪ'neɪʃənz	
assault	ə'sɔlt, ə'sɒlt	
assaults	ə'sɔlts, ə'sɒlts	
assaulted	ə'sɔltɪd, ə'sɒltɪd	
assaulting	ə'sɔltɪŋ, ə'sɒltɪŋ	
assemble	ə'sɛmbl̩	
assembles	ə'sɛmbl̩z	
assembled	ə'sɛmbl̩d	
assembling	ə'sɛmblɪŋ	
assent	ə'sɛnt	
assents	ə'sɛnts	
assented	ə'sɛntɪd	
assenting	ə'sɛntɪŋ	
assert	ə'sɜ't	ə'sɜət
asserts	ə'sɜ'ts	ə'sɜəts
asserted	ə'sɜ'tɪd	ə'sɜətɪd
asserting	ə'sɜ'tɪŋ	ə'sɜətɪŋ
assertion	ə'sɜ'ʃən	ə'sɜəʃən
assertions	ə'sɜ'ʃənz	ə'sɜəʃənz
assets	'æsɛts	
assimilate	ə'sɪmɪleɪt	
assimilates	ə'sɪmɪleɪts	
assimilated	ə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd	
assimilating	ə'sɪmɪleɪtɪŋ	
assimilation	əsɪmɪ'leɪʃən	
assimilations	əsɪmɪ'leɪʃənz	
assist	ə'sɪst	
assists	ə'sɪsts	
assisted	ə'sɪstɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
assisting	əˈsɪstɪŋ	
assistance	əˈsɪstəns	
assistances	əˈsɪstənsɪz	
assistant	əˈsɪstənt	
assistants	əˈsɪstənts	
associate, *noun*	əˈsoʊʃɪt	
associates	əˈsoʊʃɪts	
associate, *verb*	əˈsoʊʃɪeɪt	
associates	əˈsoʊʃɪeɪts	
associated	əˈsoʊʃɪeɪtɪd	
associating	əˈsoʊʃɪeɪtɪŋ	
association	əsoʊʃɪˈeɪʃən	
	əsoʊsɪˈeɪʃən	
associations	əsoʊʃɪˈeɪʃənz	
	əsoʊsɪˈeɪʃənz	
assort	əˈsɔːt	əˈsɔət
assorts	əˈsɔːts	əˈsɔəts
assorted	əˈsɔːtɪd	əˈsɔətɪd
assorting	əˈsɔːtɪŋ	əˈsɔətɪŋ
assortment	əˈsɔːtmənt	əˈsɔətmənt
assortments	əˈsɔːtmənts	əˈsɔətmənts
assume	əˈsjuːm	
assumes	əˈsjuːmz	
assumed	əˈsjuːmd	
assuming	əˈsjuːmɪŋ	
assumption	əˈsʌmpʃən	
assumptions	əˈsʌmpʃənz	
assure	əˈʃʊə	
assures	əˈʃʊəz	əˈʃʊəz
assured	əˈʃʊəd	əˈʃʊəd
assuring	əˈʃʊərɪŋ	əˈʃʊːrɪŋ
assurance	əˈʃʊərəns	əˈʃʊːrəns
assurances	əˈʃʊərənsɪz	əˈʃʊːrənsɪz
asterisk	ˈæstərɪsk	
asterisks	ˈæstərɪsks	
asthma	ˈæsmə	ˈæzmə
astonish	əˈstɒnɪʃ	əˈstɑnɪʃ
astonishes	əˈstɒnɪʃɪz	əˈstɑnɪʃɪz
astonished	əˈstɒnɪʃt	əˈstɑnɪʃt
astonishing	əˈstɒnɪʃɪŋ	əˈstɑnɪʃɪŋ
astonishingly	əˈstɒnɪʃɪŋlɪ	əˈstɑnɪʃɪŋlɪ
astonishment	əˈstɒnɪʃmənt	əˈstɑnɪʃmənt
astound	əˈstaʊnd	
astounds	əˈstaʊndz	
astounded	əˈstaʊndɪd	
astounding	əˈstaʊndɪŋ	
astray	əˈstreɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
astrology	əˈstrɒlədʒɪ	əˈstrɑlədʒɪ
astronomer	əˈstrɒnəmə(r	əˈstrɑnəmə
astronomers	əˈstrɒnəməz	əˈstrɑnəməz
astronomical	æstrəˈnɒmɪkəl	æstrəˈnɑmɪkəl
astronomy	əˈstrɒnəmɪ	əˈstrɑnəmɪ
at	æt *s.f.*, ət *w.f.*	
ATE, *from* eat	ˈɛt	eɪt
atheist	ˈeɪθɪɪst	
atheists	ˈeɪθɪɪsts	
Athens	ˈæθɪnz	
athlete	ˈæθlit	
athletes	ˈæθlɪts	
athletic	æθˈlɛtɪk	
atlas	ˈætləs	
atlases	ˈætləsɪz	
atmosphere	ˈætməsfɪə(r	ˈætməsfɪə
atmospheres	ˈætməsfɪəz	ˈætməsfɪəz
atom	ˈætəm	
atoms	ˈætəmz	
atrocious	əˈtroʊʃəs	
atrociously	əˈtroʊʃəslɪ	
atrocity	əˈtrɒsɪtɪ	əˈtrɑsɪtɪ
atrocities	əˈtrɒsɪtɪz	əˈtrɑsɪtɪz
attach	əˈtætʃ	
attaches	əˈtætʃɪz	
attached	əˈtætʃt	
attaching	əˈtætʃɪŋ	
attachment	əˈtætʃmənt	
attachments	əˈtætʃmənts	
attack	əˈtæk	
attacks	əˈtæks	
attacked	əˈtækt	
attacking	əˈtækɪŋ	
attain	əˈteɪn	
attains	əˈteɪnz	
attained	əˈteɪnd	
attaining	əˈteɪnɪŋ	
attainment	əˈteɪnmənt	
attainments	əˈteɪnmənts	
attempt	əˈtɛmpt	
attempts	əˈtɛmpts	
attempted	əˈtɛmptɪd	
attempting	əˈtɛmptɪŋ	
attend	əˈtɛnd	
attends	əˈtɛndz	
attended	əˈtɛndɪd	
attending	əˈtɛndɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
attendance	ə'tɛndəns	
attendances	ə'tɛndənsɪz	
attendant	ə'tɛndənt	
attendants	ə'tɛndənts	
attention	ə'tɛnʃən	
attentions	ə'tɛnʃənz	
attentive	ə'tɛntɪv	
attentively	ə'tɛntɪvlɪ	
attitude	'ætɪtjud	
attitudes	'ætɪtjudz	
attract	ə'trækt	
attracts	ə'trækts	
attracted	ə'træktɪd	
attracting	ə'træktɪŋ	
attraction	ə'trækʃən	
attractions	ə'trækʃənz	
attractive	ə'træktɪv	
attractively	ə'træktɪvlɪ	
attribute	'ætrɪbjut	
attributes	'ætrɪbjuts	
attribute	ə'trɪbjut	
attributes	ə'trɪbjuts	
attributed	ə'trɪbjutɪd	
attributing	ə'trɪbjutɪŋ	
auction	'ɔːkʃən	
auctions	'ɔːkʃənz	
auctioneer	ɔkʃə'nɪə(r	ɔkʃə'nɪə
auctioneers	ɔkʃə'nɪəz	ɔkʃə'nɪəz
audacious	ɔ'deɪʃəs	
audaciously	ɔ'deɪʃəslɪ	
audacity	ɔ'dæsɪtɪ	
audible	'ɔːdɪbl	
audience	'ɔːdjəns, 'ɔːdɪəns	
audiences	'ɔːdjənsɪz, 'ɔːdɪənsɪz	
audition	ɔ'dɪʃən	
auditorium	ɔdɪ'tɔːrɪəm	ɔdɪ'toːrɪəm
auditoriums	ɔdɪ'tɔːrɪəmz	ɔdɪ'toːrɪəmz
August	'ɔːgəst	
aunt	ɑːnt	aːnt
aunts	ɑːnts	aːnts
auspices	'ɔːspɪsɪz	
Australia	ɔs'treɪljə	
Australian	ɔs'treɪljən	
Australians	ɔs'treɪljənz	
Austria	'ɔːstrɪə, 'ɒstrɪə	
Austrian	'ɔːtrɪən, 'ɒstrɪən	
Austrians	'ɔːstrɪənz, 'ɒstrɪənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
authentic	ɔ'θɛntɪk	
author	'ɔ·θə(r	'ɔ·θə
authors	'ɔ·θəz	'ɔ·θəz
authoress	'ɔ·θərɪs	
authoresses	'ɔ·θərɪsɪz	
authority	ə'θɒrɪtɪ, ɔ'θɒrɪtɪ	ə'θɑrɪtɪ, ɔ'θɑrɪtɪ
authorities	ə'θɒrɪtɪz, ɔ'θɒrɪtɪz	ə'θɑrɪtɪz, ɔ'θɑrɪtɪz
authorization	ˌɔθəraɪ'zeɪʃən	
authorizations	ɔθəraɪ'zeɪʃənz	
authorize	'ɔ·θəraɪz	
authorizes	'ɔ·θəraɪzɪz	
authorized	'ɔ·θəraɪzd	
authorizing	'ɔ·θəraɪzɪŋ	
autocrat	'ɔ·təkræt	
autocrats	'ɔ·təkræts	
autocratic	ɔtə'krætɪk	
autograph	'ɔ·təgræf, 'ɔ·təgrɑf	
autographs	'ɔ·təgræfs, 'ɔ·təgrɑfs	
automatic	ɔtə'mætɪk	
automobile	ɔtə'moubɪl	ɔtəmou'bɪ·l
automobiles	ɔtə'moubɪlz	ɔtəmou'bɪ·lz
autumn	'ɔ·təm	
auxiliary	ɔg'zɪljərɪ, ɔk'zɪljərɪ	
auxiliaries	ɔg'zɪljərɪz, ɔk'zɪljərɪz	
avail	ə'veɪl	
avails	ə'veɪlz	
availed	ə'veɪld	
availing	ə'veɪlɪŋ	
available	ə'veɪləbl̩	
avalanche	'ævəlɑ·nʃ	'ævəla·nʃ
avalanches	'ævəlɑ·nʃɪz	'ævəla·nʃɪz
avarice	'ævərɪs	
avaricious	ævə'rɪʃəs	
avenge	ə'vɛnʤ	
avenges	ə'vɛnʤɪz	
avenged	ə'vɛnʤd	
avenging	ə'vɛnʤɪŋ	
avenger	ə'vɛnʤə(r	ə'vɛnʤə
avengers	ə'vɛnʤəz	ə'vɛnʤəz
avenue	'ævɪnju	
avenues	'ævɪnjuz	
averse	ə'vɜ·s	ə'vəəs
aversion	ə'vɜ·ʃən	ə'vəəʃən
aversions	ə'vɜ·ʃənz	ə'vəəʃənz
avert	ə'vɜ·t	ə'vəət
averts	ə'vɜ·ts	ə'vəəts

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
averted	əˈvəːtɪd	əˈvəətɪd
averting	əˈvəːtɪŋ	əˈvəətɪŋ
aviation	eɪvɪˈeɪʃən	
aviator	ˈeɪvɪeɪtə(r	ˈeɪvɪeɪtə
aviators	ˈeɪvɪeɪtəz	ˈeɪvɪeɪtəz
avoid	əˈvɔɪd	
avoids	əˈvɔɪdz	
avoided	əˈvɔɪdɪd	
avoiding	əˈvɔɪdɪŋ	
await	əˈweɪt	
awaits	əˈweɪts	
awaited	əˈweɪtɪd	
awaiting	əˈweɪtɪŋ	
awake	əˈweɪk	
awakes	əˈweɪks	
awaking	əˈweɪkɪŋ	
awaken	əˈweɪkən	
awakens	əˈweɪkənz	
awakened	əˈweɪkənd	
awakening	əˈweɪkənɪŋ	
aware	əˈwɛə	əˈwɛə
away	əˈweɪ	
awful	ˈɔːfl̩, ɔːful	
awfully	ˈɔːfəlɪ, ˈɔːfulɪ	
awkward	ˈɔːkwəd	ˈɔːkwəd
awkwardly	ˈɔːkwədlɪ	ˈɔːkwədlɪ
awkwardness	ˈɔːkwədnɪs	ˈɔːkwədnɪs
awoke	əˈwoʊk	
axe (*Amer* **ax**)	æks	
axes	ˈæksɪz	

B

B	biː	
B's	biːz	
baby	ˈbeɪbɪ	
babies	ˈbeɪbɪz	
bachelor	ˈbætʃələ(r	bætʃələ
bachelors	ˈbætʃələz	ˈbætʃələz
back	bæk	
backs	bæks	
background	ˈbækgraʊnd	
backgrounds	ˈbækgraʊndz	
bacon	ˈbeɪkən	
bad	bæd	
badge	bædʒ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
badges	ˈbæʤɪz	
badly	ˈbædlɪ	
baffling	ˈbæflɪŋ	
bag	bæg	
bags	bægz	
baggage	ˈbægɪʤ	
bait	beɪt	
bake	beɪk	
bakes	beɪks	
baked	beɪkt	
baking	ˈbeɪkɪŋ	
baker	ˈbeɪkə(r	beɪkə
bakers	ˈbeɪkəz	beɪkəz
balance	ˈbæləns	
balances	ˈbæləsɪz	
balanced	ˈbælənst	
balancing	ˈbælənsɪŋ	
bald	bɔːld	
bale	beɪl	
bales	beɪlz	
baled	beɪld	
baling	ˈbeɪlɪŋ	
ball	bɔːl	
balls	bɔːlz	
balloon	bəˈluːn	
balloons	bəˈluːnz	
Baltic	ˈbɔltɪk, ˈbɒltɪk	
bamboo	bæmˈbuː	
bamboos	bæmˈbuːz	
banana	bəˈnɑːnə	bəˈnaːnə
bananas	bəˈnɑːnəz	bəˈnaːnəz
band	bænd	
bands	bændz	
bandage	ˈbændɪʤ	
bandages	ˈbændɪʤɪz	
bandaged	ˈbændɪʤd	
bandaging	ˈbændɪʤɪŋ	
bandmaster	ˈbænd*d*mɑstə(r	ˈbænd*d*mastə
bandmasters	ˈbænd*d*mɑstəz	ˈbænd*d*mastəz
bandstand	ˈbænd*d*stænd	
bandstands	ˈbænd*d*stændz	
bang	bæŋ	
bangs	bæŋz	
banged	bæŋd	
banging	ˈbæŋɪŋ	
banish	ˈbænɪʃ	
banishes	ˈbænɪʃɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
banished	ˈbænɪʃt	
banishing	ˈbænɪʃɪŋ	
banishment	ˈbænɪʃmənt	
banishments	ˈbænɪʃmənts	
bank	bæŋk	
banks	bæŋks	
banker	ˈbæŋkə(r	bæŋkə
bankers	ˈbæŋkəz	ˈbæŋkəz
bank-note	ˈbæŋknoʊt	
bank-notes	ˈbæŋknoʊts	
bankrupt	ˈbæŋkrʌpt ˈbæŋkrəpt	
bankrupts	ˈbæŋkrʌpts ˈbæŋkrəpts	
baptism	ˈbæptɪzm̩	
baptisms	ˈbæptɪzm̩z	
baptist	ˈbæptɪst	
baptists	ˈbæptɪsts	
baptize	bæpˈtaɪz	
baptizes	bæpˈtaɪzɪz	
baptized	bæpˈtaɪzd	
baptizing	bæpˈtaɪzɪŋ	
bar	bɑˑ(r	bɑə
bars	bɑˑz	bɑəz
barred	bɑˑd	bɑəd
barring	bɑˑrɪŋ	
barbarian	bɑˈbɛərɪən	bɑəˈbɛˑrɪən
barbarians	bɑˈbɛərɪənz	bɑəˈbɛˑrɪənz
barbarous	ˈbɑˑbə̆rəs	ˈbɑəbə̆rəs
barbarously	ˈbɑˑbə̆rəslɪ	ˈbɑəbə̆rəslɪ
barber	ˈbɑˑbə(r	ˈbɑəbə
barbers	ˈbɑˑbəz	ˈbɑəbəz
Barcelona	ˈbɑsɪˈloʊnə	ˈbɑəsɪˈloʊnə
bare	bɛə(r	bɛə
bareness	ˈbɛənɪs	ˈbɛənɪs
bargain	ˈbɑˑgɪn	ˈbɑəgɪn
bargains	ˈbɑˑgɪnz	ˈbɑəgɪnz
bargained	ˈbɑˈgɪnd	ˈbɑəgɪnd
bargaining	ˈbɑˑgɪnɪŋ	ˈbɑəgɪnɪŋ
barge	bɑˑʤ	bɑəʤ
barges	ˈbɑˑʤɪz	ˈbɑəʤɪz
bark	bɑˑk	bɑək
barks	bɑˑks	bɑəks
barked	bɑˑkt	bɑəkt
barking	ˈbɑˑkɪŋ	ˈbɑəkɪŋ
barley	ˈbɑˑlɪ	ˈbɑəlɪ
barn	bɑˑn	bɑən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
barns	bɑːnz	bɑənz
barometer	bəˈrɒmɪtə(r	bəˈrɑmɪtə
barometers	bəˈrɒmɪtəz	bəˈrɑmɪtəz
baron	ˈbærən	
barons	ˈbærənz	
barrack	ˈbærək	
barracks	ˈbærəks	
barrel	ˈbærəl	
barrels	ˈbærəlz	
barren	ˈbærən	
barrier	ˈbærɪə(r	ˈbærɪə
barriers	ˈbærɪəz	ˈbærɪəz
barrister	ˈbærɪstə(r	ˈbærɪstə
barristers	ˈbærɪstəz	ˈbærɪstəz
base	beɪs	
bases	ˈbeɪsɪz	
based	beɪst	
basing	ˈbeɪsɪŋ	
baser	ˈbeɪsə(r	beɪsə
basest	ˈbeɪsɪst	
basely	ˈbeɪslɪ	
baseness	ˈbeɪsnɪs	
bashful	ˈbæʃful	
bashfully	ˈbæʃfəlɪ, ˈbæʃfulɪ	
bashfulness	ˈbæʃfəlnɪs, ˈbæʃfulnɪs	
basic	ˈbeɪsɪk	
basin	ˈbeɪsn̩	
basins	ˈbeɪsn̩z	
basis	ˈbeɪsɪs	
bases	ˈbeɪsɪz	
basket	ˈbɑːskɪt	ˈbaːskɪt
baskets	ˈbɑːskɪts	ˈbaːskɪts
basketful	ˈbɑːskɪtful	ˈbaːskɪtful
basketfuls	ˈbɑːskɪtfulz	ˈbaːskɪtfulz
bass (*in music*)	beɪs	
bat	bæt	
bats	bæts	
batch	bætʃ	
batches	bætʃɪz	
bath, *noun*	bɑːθ	baːθ
baths, *noun*	bɑðz	baːðz
bath, *verb*	bɑːθ	baːθ
baths	bɑːθs	baːθs
bathed	bɑːθt	baːθt
bathing	ˈbɑːθɪŋ	ˈbaːθɪŋ
bathe	beɪð	
bathes	beɪðz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
bathed	beɪðd	
bathing	'beɪðɪŋ	
bathroom	'bɑːθrum, 'bɑːθrum	'baːθrum
bathrooms	'bɑːθrumz	'baːθrumz
	'bɑːθrumz	
battalion	bə'tæljən	
battalions	bə'tæljənz	
battle	'bætl̩	
battles	'bætl̩z	
Bavaria	bə'vɛərɪə	bə'veːrɪə
Bavarian	bə'vɛərɪən	bə'veːrɪən
Bavarians	bə'vɛərɪənz	bə'veːrɪənz
bazaar	bə'zɑː(r	bə'zɑə
bazaars	bə'zɑːz	bə'zɑəz
be	bɪ *s f.*, bi, bɪ *w.fs.*	
being	'bɪːɪŋ	
been	biːn, bɪn, *s.fs.* bɪn *w f.*	(*usually* bɪn)
am	æm *s.f.*, əm, m *w fs.*	
is	ɪz *s f.*, z, s *w.fs.*	
are	ɑː(r *s f.*, ə(r *w f.*	ɑə *s f* , ə *w.f.*
was	wɒz *s.f.*, wəz *w.f.*	wɑz *s.f.*, wəz *w.f.*
were	wɜː(r wɛə(r, *s.fs.*, wə(r *w.f.*	wɜə *s.f.*, wə *w.f.*
beach	biːʧ	
beaches	'biːʧɪz	
bead	biːd	
beads	biːdz	
beak	biːk	
beaks	biːks	
beam	biːm	
beams	biːmz	
bean	biːn	
beans	biːnz	
bear	bɛə(r	bɛə
bears	bɛəz	bɛəz
bore	bɔə(r	boə
borne	bɔːn, bɔən	boən
bearing	'bɛərɪŋ	bɛːrɪŋ
bearer	'bɛərə(r	'bɛːrə
bearers	'bɛərəz	'bɛːrəz
beard	bɪəd	bɪəd
beards	bɪədz	bɪədz
bearded	'bɪədɪd	'bɪədɪd
beast	biːst	
beasts	biːsts	
beastly	'biːstlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
beat	bɪˈt	
beats	biˈts	
beaten	biˈtn̩	
beating	biˈtɪŋ	
beautiful	ˈbjuːtɪfʊl	
beautifully	ˈbjuːtɪfəlɪ	
beauty	ˈbjuːtɪ	
beauties	ˈbjuːtɪz	
BECAME *from* become	bɪˈkeɪm	
because	bɪˈkɒz, bɪˈkɔz	
beckon	ˈbɛkən	
beckons	ˈbɛkənz	
beckoned	ˈbɛkənd	
beckoning	ˈbɛkənɪŋ	
become	bɪˈkʌm	
becomes	bɪˈkʌmz	
became	bɪˈkeɪm	
becoming, *adj.*	bɪˈkʌmɪŋ	
bed	bɛd	
beds	bɛdz	
bedroom	ˈbɛdrʊm, ˈbɛdruːm	
bedrooms	bɛdrʊmz, ˈbɛdruːmz	
bee	biˈ	
bees	biˈz	
beef	biˈf	
beefsteak	ˈbiˈfˈsteɪk	
beefsteaks	ˈbiˈfˈsteɪks	
BEEN *from* be	biˈn, bɪn	(*usually* bɪn)
beer	bɪə(r	bɪə
beetle	ˈbiˈtl̩	
beetles	ˈbiˈtl̩z	
before	bɪˈfɔə(r	bɪˈfoə
beforehand	bɪˈfɔəhænd	bɪˈfoəhænd
beg	bɛg	
begs	bɛgz	
begged	bɛgd	
begging	ˈbɛgɪŋ	
BEGAN *from* begin	bɪˈgæn	
beggar	ˈbɛgə(r	bɛgə
beggars	ˈbɛgəz	ˈbɛgəz
begin	bɪˈgɪn	
begins	bɪˈgɪnz	
began	bɪˈgæn	
begun	bɪˈgʌn	
beginning, *noun*	bɪˈgɪnɪŋ	
behalf	bɪˈhɑːf	bɪˈhaˈf
behave	bɪˈheɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
behaves	bɪ'heɪvz	
behaved	bɪ'heɪvd	
behaving	bɪ'heɪvɪŋ	
behavior (*Amer.*)		
behaviors (*Amer*)		
behaviour	bɪ'heɪvjə(r	bɪ'heɪvjə
behaviours	bɪ'heɪvjəz	bɪ'heɪvjəz
behind	bɪ'haɪnd	
behindhand	bɪ'haɪndhænd	
being, *noun*	'bɪːɪŋ	
beings	'bɪːɪŋz	
BEING *from* be	'bɪːɪŋ	
Belgian	'bɛlʤən	
Belgians	'bɛlʤənz	
Belgium	'bɛlʤəm	
Belgrade	bɛl'greɪd	
belief	bɪ'liːf	
beliefs	bɪ'liːfs	
believe	bɪ'liːv	
believes	bɪ'liːvz	
believed	bɪ'liːvd	
believing	bɪ'liːvɪŋ	
believer	bɪ'liːvə(r	bɪ'liːvə
believers	bɪ'liːvəz	bɪ'liːvəz
bell	bɛl	
bells	bɛlz	
bellows	'bɛlouz	
belly	'bɛlɪ	
bellies	'bɛlɪz	
belong	bɪ'lɒŋ	
belongs	bɪ'lɒŋz	
belonged	bɪ'lɒŋd	
belonging	bɪ'lɒŋɪŋ	
below	bɪ'loʊ	
belt	bɛlt	
belts	bɛlts	
bench	bɛnʧ	
benches	bɛnʧɪz	
bend	bɛnd	
bends	bɛndz	
bent	bɛnt	
bending	bɛndɪŋ	
beneath	bɪ'niːθ	
benefactor	'bɛnɪfæktə(r	bɛnɪ'fæktə
benefactors	'bɛnɪfæktəz	bɛnɪ'fæktəz
beneficial	bɛnɪ'fɪʃəl	
benefit	'bɛnɪfɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
benefits	ˈbɛnɪfɪts	
benefited	ˈbɛnɪfɪtɪd	
benefiting	ˈbɛnɪfɪtɪŋ	
benevolence	bɪˈnɛvələns	
benevolent	bɪˈnɛvələnt	
benevolently	bɪˈnɛvələntlɪ	
Bengal	bɛŋˈgɔːl, bɛnˈgɔːl	
BENT *from* bend	bɛnt	
Berlin	ˈbɜːˈlɪn	ˈbɜəˈlɪn
berry	ˈbɛrɪ	
berries	ˈbɛrɪz	
berth	bɜːθ	bɜəθ
berths	bɜːθs, bɜːðz	bɜəθs
beside	bɪˈsaɪd	
besides	bɪˈsaɪdz	
best	bɛst	
bet	bɛt	
bets	bɛts	
betted	ˈbɛtɪd	
betting	ˈbɛtɪŋ	
betray	bɪˈtreɪ	
betrays	bɪˈtreɪz	
betrayed	bɪˈtreɪd	
betraying	bɪˈtreɪɪŋ	
better	ˈbɛtə(r	bɛtə
betterment	ˈbɛtəmənt	ˈbɛtəmənt
between	bɪˈtwɪːn, bəˈtwɪːn	
bewilder	bɪˈwɪldə(r	bɪˈwɪldə
bewilders	bɪˈwɪldəz	bɪˈwɪldəz
bewildered	bɪˈwɪldəd	bɪˈwɪldəd
bewildering	bɪˈwɪldərɪŋ	bɪˈwɪldərɪŋ
beyond	bɪˈjɒnd	bɪˈjɑnd
Bible	ˈbaɪbḷ	
Bibles	ˈbaɪbḷz	
biblical	ˈbɪblɪkḷ	
bicycle	ˈbaɪsɪkḷ	
bicycles	ˈbaɪsɪkḷz	
bid	bɪd	
bids	bɪdz	
bidding	ˈbɪdɪŋ	
big	bɪg	
bigger	ˈbɪgə(r	ˈbɪgə
biggest	ˈbɪgɪst	
bill	bɪl	
bills	bɪlz	
billiard	ˈbɪljəd	ˈbɪljəd
billiards	ˈbɪljədz	ˈbɪljədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
bind	baɪnd	
binds	baɪndz	
bound	baʊnd	
binding	ˈbaɪndɪŋ	
biography	baɪˈɒgrəfɪ	baɪˈɑgrəfɪ
biographies	baɪˈɒgrəfɪz	baɪˈɑgrəfɪz
biology	baɪɒləʤɪ	baɪˈɑləʤɪ
birch	bɜːʧ	bɜəʧ
birches	bɜːʧɪz	bɜəʧɪz
bird	bɜːd	bɜəd
birds	bɜːdz	bɜədz
Birmingham	ˈbɜːmɪŋəm	ˈbɜəmɪŋhæm
birth	bɜːθ	bɜəθ
births	bɜːθs	bɜəθs
birthday	ˈbɜːθdeɪ	ˈbɜəθdeɪ
birthdays	ˈbɜːθdeɪz	ˈbɜəθdeɪz
birthplace	ˈbɜːθpleɪs	ˈbɜəθpleɪs
birthplaces	ˈbɜːθpleɪsɪz	ˈbɜəθpleɪsɪz
biscuit	ˈbɪskɪt	
biscuits	ˈbɪskɪts	
bisect	baɪˈsɛkt	
bisects	baɪˈsɛkts	
bisected	baɪˈsɛktɪd	
bisecting	baɪsɛktɪŋ	
bishop	ˈbɪʃəp	
bishops	ˈbɪʃəps	
bit	bɪt	
bits	bɪts	
bite	baɪt	
bites	baɪts	
bit	bɪt	
bitten	bɪtn̩	
biting	ˈbaɪtɪŋ	
bitter	ˈbɪtə(r	ˈbɪtə
bitterer	ˈbɪtərə(r	ˈbɪtərə
bitterest	ˈbɪtərɪst	ˈbɪtrɪst
bitterly	ˈbɪtəlɪ	ˈbɪtəlɪ
bitterness	ˈbɪtənɪs	ˈbɪtənɪs, bɪtənəs
black	blæk	
blacker	ˈblækə(r	ˈblækə
blackest	ˈblækɪst	
blackish	ˈblækɪʃ	
blackness	ˈblæknɪs	
blackbird	ˈblækbɜːd	ˈblækbɜəd
blackbirds	ˈblækbɜːdz	ˈblækbɜədz
blackboard	ˈblækbɔːd	ˈblækboəd
blackboards	ˈblækbɔːdz	ˈblækboədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
blacken	ˈblækən	
blackens	ˈblækənz	
blackened	ˈblækənd	
blackening	ˈblækənɪŋ	
blacksmith	ˈblæksmɪθ	
blacksmiths	ˈblæksmɪθs	
blade	bleɪd	
blades	bleɪdz	
blame	bleɪm	
blames	bleɪmz	
blamed	bleɪmd	
blaming	bleɪmɪŋ	
blameless	ˈbleɪmlɪs	
blank	blæŋk	
blanks	blæŋks	
blanker	ˈblæŋkə(r	ˈblæŋkə
blankest	ˈblæŋkɪst	
blankly	ˈblæŋklɪ	
blanket	ˈblæŋkɪt	
blankets	ˈblæŋkɪts	
bleed	blɪˑd	
bleeds	blɪˑdz	
bled	blɛd	
bleeding	blɪˑdɪŋ	
bless	blɛs	
blesses	ˈblɛsɪz	
blessed	blɛst	
blessing	ˈblɛsɪŋ	
blessings	ˈblɛsɪŋz	
blessed, *adj*	ˈblɛsɪd	
BLEW *from* blow	bluˑ	
blind	blaɪnd	
blinder	ˈblaɪndə(r	blaɪndə
blindest	ˈblaɪndɪst	
blinds	ˈblaɪndz	
blinded	ˈblaɪndɪd	
blinding	ˈblaɪndɪŋ	
blindfold	ˈblaɪn*d*fould	
blindfolds	ˈblaɪn*d*fouldz	
blindfolded	ˈblaɪn*d*fouldɪd	
blindfolding	ˈblaɪn*d*fouldɪŋ	
blindly	ˈblaɪndlɪ	
blindness	ˈblaɪndnɪs	
blister	ˈblɪstə(r	ˈblɪstə
blisters	ˈblɪstəz	ˈblɪstəz
block	blɒk	blɑk
blocks	blɒks	blɑks

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
blocked	blɒkt	blɑkt
blocking	ˈblɒkɪŋ	ˈblɑkɪŋ
blockade	blɒˈkeɪd	blɑˈkeɪd
blockades	blɒˈkeɪdz	blɑˈkeɪdz
blockaded	blɒˈkeɪdɪd	blɑˈkeɪdɪd
blockading	blɒˈkeɪdɪŋ	blɑˈkeɪdɪŋ
blood	blʌd	
bloom	bluːm	
blooms	bluːmz	
bloomed	bluːmd	
blooming	bluːmɪŋ	
blossom	ˈblɒsəm	ˈblɑsəm
blossoms	ˈblɒsəmz	ˈblɑsəmz
blossomed	ˈblɒsəmd	ˈblɑsəmd
blossoming	ˈblɒsəmɪŋ	ˈblɑsəmɪŋ
blot	blɒt	blɑt
blots	blɒts	blɑts
blotted	ˈblɒtɪd	ˈblɑtɪd
blotting	ˈblɒtɪŋ	ˈblɑtɪŋ
blotter	ˈblɒtə(r	ˈblɑtə
blotters	ˈblɒtəz	ˈblɑtəz
blotting-paper	ˈblɒtɪŋpeɪpə(r	ˈblɑtɪŋpeɪpə
blouse	blaʊz	
blouses	ˈblaʊzɪz	
blow	bloʊ	
blows	bloʊz	
blew	bluː	
blown	bloʊn	
blowing	ˈbloʊɪŋ	
blue	bluː	
blues	bluːz	
blueness	ˈbluːnɪs	
bluish	ˈbluːɪʃ	
blunder	ˈblʌndə(r	ˈblʌndə
blunders	ˈblʌndəz	ˈblʌndəz
blundered	ˈblʌndəd	ˈblʌndəd
blundering	ˈblʌndərɪŋ	
blunderer	ˈblʌndərə(r	ˈblʌndərə
blunderers	ˈblʌndərəz	ˈblʌndərəz
blunt	blʌnt	
blunter	ˈblʌntə(r	ˈblʌntə
bluntest	ˈblʌntɪst	
blunts	blʌnts	
blunted	ˈblʌntɪd	
blunting	ˈblʌntɪŋ	
bluntly	ˈblʌntlɪ	
bluntness	ˈblʌntnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
blush	blʌʃ	
blushes	ˈblʌʃɪz	
blushed	blʌʃt	
blushing	ˈblʌʃɪŋ	
boa	bɔə, ˈbouə	boə
boas	bɔəz, ˈbouəz	boəz
boar	bɔə(r	boə
boars	bɔəz	boəz
board	bɔːd, bɔəd	boəd
boards	bɔːdz, bɔədz	boədz
boarded	ˈbɔːdɪd, bɔədɪd	ˈboədɪd
boarding	ˈbɔːdɪŋ, bɔədɪŋ	ˈboədɪŋ
boarder	ˈbɔːdə(r, ˈbɔədə(r	ˈboədə
boarders	ˈbɔːdəz, ˈbɔədəz	ˈboədəz
boarding-house	ˈbɔːdɪŋhaus ˈbɔədɪŋhaus	ˈboədɪŋhaus
boarding-houses	ˈbɔːdɪŋhauzɪz ˈbɔədɪŋhauzɪz	ˈboədɪŋhauzɪz
boarding-school	ˈbɔːdɪŋskuːl ˈbɔədɪŋskuːlz	ˈboədɪŋskuːl
boarding-schools	ˈbɔːdɪŋskuːlz ˈbɔədɪŋskuːlz	ˈboədɪŋskuːlz
boast	boust	
boasts	bousts	
boasted	ˈboustɪd	
boasting	ˈboustɪŋ	
boaster	ˈboustə(r	ˈboustə
boasters	ˈboustəz	ˈboustəz
boastful	ˈboustful	
boastfully	ˈboustfəlɪ, ˈboustfulɪ	
boat	bout	
boats	bouts	
boating	ˈboutɪŋ	
boatman	ˈboutmən	
boatmen	ˈboutmən	
bodily	ˈbɒdɪlɪ	ˈbɑdɪlɪ
body	ˈbɒdɪ	ˈbɑdɪ
bodies	ˈbɒdɪz	ˈbɑdɪz
Bohemia	bouˈhɪːmjə, bouˈhiːmɪə	
Bohemian	bouˈhɪːmjən bouˈhiːmɪən	
Bohemians	bouˈhɪːmjənz bouˈhɪːmɪənz	
boil	bɔɪl	
boils	bɔɪlz	
boiled	bɔɪld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
boiling	ˈbɔɪlɪŋ	
boiler	ˈbɔɪlə(r	ˈbɔɪlə
boilers	ˈbɔɪləz	ˈbɔɪləz
boisterous	ˈbɔɪstərəs	
bold	bəʊld	
bolder	ˈbəʊldə(r	ˈbəʊldə
boldest	ˈbəʊldɪst	
boldly	ˈbəʊldlɪ	
boldness	ˈbəʊldnɪs	
Bolivia	†bəˈlɪvɪə	
Bolivian	†bəˈlɪvɪən	
Bolivians	†bəˈlɪvɪənz	
bolster	ˈbəʊlstə(r	ˈbəʊlstə
bolsters	ˈbəʊlstəz	ˈbəʊlstəz
bolt	bəʊlt	
bolts	bəʊlts	
bolted	ˈbəʊltɪd	
bolting	ˈbəʊltɪŋ	
bomb	bɒm	bɒm, bʌm
bombs	bɒmz	bɒmz, bʌmz
bombard	bɒmˈbɑːd	bɒmˈbɑəd
bombards	bɒmˈbɑːdz	bɒmˈbɑədz
bombarded	bɒmˈbɑːdɪd	bɒmˈbɑədɪd
bombarding	bɒmˈbɑːdɪŋ	bɒmˈbɑədɪŋ
bombardment	bɒmˈbɑːdmənt	bɒmˈbɑədmənt
bombardments	bɒmˈbɑːdmənts	bɒmˈbɑədmənts
Bombay	ˈbɒmˈbeɪ	ˈbɑmˈbeɪ
bond	bɒnd	bɑnd
bonds	bɒndz	bɑndz
bone	bəʊn	
bones	bəʊnz	
bonfire	ˈbɒnfaɪə(r	ˈbɑnfaɪə
bonfires	ˈbɒnfaɪəz	ˈbɑnfaɪəz
bonnet	ˈbɒnɪt	ˈbɑnɪt
bonnets	ˈbɒnɪts	ˈbɑnɪts
book	bʊk	
books	bʊks	
booked	bʊkt	
booking	ˈbʊkɪŋ	
bookbinder	ˈbʊkbaɪndə(r	ˈbʊkbaɪndə
bookbinders	ˈbʊkbaɪndəz	ˈbʊkbaɪndəz
bookbinding	ˈbʊkbaɪndɪŋ	
bookcase	ˈbʊkkeɪs	
bookcases	ˈbʊkkeɪsɪz	
book-keeper	ˈbʊkkiːpə(r	ˈbʊkkiːpə

† See Note 30, p xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
book-keepers	ˈbʊkkɪˌpəz	ˈbʊkkɪˌpəz
book-keeping	ˈbʊkkɪˌpɪŋ	
book-seller	ˈbʊksɛlə(r	ˈbʊksɛlə
book-sellers	ˈbʊksɛləz	ˈbʊkseləz
book-shelf	ˈbʊkʃɛlf	
book-shelves	ˈbʊkʃɛlvz	
book-shop	ˈbʊkʃɒp	ˈbʊkʃɑp
book-shops	ˈbʊkʃɒps	ˈbʊkʃɑps
book-stall	ˈbʊkstɔːl	
book-stalls	ˈbʊkstɔːlz	
boot	buːt	
boots	buːts	
border	ˈbɔːdə(r	ˈbɔədə
borders	ˈbɔːdəz	ˈbɔədəz
bordered	ˈbɔːdəd	ˈbɔədəd
bordering	ˈbɔːdərɪŋ	ˈbɔədərɪŋ
bore	bɔː(r, bɔə(r	boə
bores	bɔːz, bɔəz	boəz
bored	bɔːd, bɔəd	boəd
boring	ˈbɔːrɪŋ, bɔərɪŋ	ˈboːrɪŋ
BORN *from* bear, *bring forth*	bɔːn	bɔən
BORNE *from* bear, *carry*	bɔːn, bɔən	boən
borough	ˈbʌrə	ˈbʌrou
boroughs	ˈbʌrəz	ˈbʌrouz
borrow	ˈbɒrou	ˈbɑrou
borrows	ˈbɒrouz	ˈbɑrouz
borrowed	ˈbɒroud	ˈbɑroud
borrowing	ˈbɒrouɪŋ	ˈbɑrouɪŋ
Boston	ˈbɒstən	ˈbɑstən
botanical	bəˈtænɪkəl	
botanist	ˈbɒtənɪst	ˈbɑtənɪst
botanists	ˈbɒtənɪsts	ˈbɑtənɪsts
botany	ˈbɒtənɪ	ˈbɑtənɪ
both	bouθ	
bother	ˈbɒðə(r	ˈbɑðə
bothers	ˈbɒðəz	ˈbɑðəz
bothered	ˈbɒðəd	ˈbɑðəd
bothering	ˈbɒðərɪŋ	ˈbɑðərɪŋ
bottle	ˈbɒtl̩	ˈbɑtl̩
bottles	ˈbɒtl̩z	ˈbɑtl̩z
bottled	ˈbɒtl̩d	ˈbɑtl̩d
bottling	ˈbɒtlɪŋ, ˈbɒtl̩ɪŋ	ˈbɑtlɪŋ, ˈbɑtl̩ɪŋ
bottom	ˈbɒtəm	ˈbɑtəm
bottoms	ˈbɒtəmz	ˈbɑtəmz
bough	baʊ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
boughs	baʊz	
BOUGHT *from* buy	bɔːt	
bounce	baʊns	
bounces	ˈbaʊnsɪz	
bounced	baʊnst	
bouncing	ˈbaʊnsɪŋ	
bound	baʊnd	
bounds	baʊndz	
BOUND *from* bind	baʊnd	
boundary	ˈbaʊndərɪ	
boundaries	ˈbaʊndərɪz	
bow, *for shooting, etc., knot*	bəʊ	
bows	bəʊz	
bow, *bend*	baʊ	
bows	baʊz	
bowed	baʊd	
bowing	baʊɪŋ	
bowl	bəʊl	
bowls	bəʊlz	
bowled	bəʊld	
bowling	ˈbəʊlɪŋ	
box	bɒks	bɑks
boxes	ˈbɒksɪz	ˈbɑksɪz
boxed	bɒkst	bɑkst
boxing	ˈbɒksɪŋ	ˈbɑksɪŋ
boxer	ˈbɒksə(r	ˈbɑksə
boxers	ˈbɒksəz	ˈbɑksəz
boy	bɔɪ	
boys	bɔɪz	
boyhood	ˈbɔɪhʊd	
boyish	ˈbɔɪʃ	
brace	breɪs	
braces	ˈbreɪsɪz	
bracelet	ˈbreɪslɪt	
bracelets	ˈbreɪslɪts	
bracket	ˈbrækɪt	
brackets	ˈbrækɪts	
brag	bræg	
brags	brægz	
bragged	brægd	
bragging	ˈbrægɪŋ	
braid	breɪd	
brain	breɪn	
brains	breɪnz	
brake	breɪk	
brakes	breɪks	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
branch	brɑˈntʃ	braˈntʃ
branches	ˈbrɑˈntʃɪz	ˈbraˈntʃɪz
branched	brɑˈntʃt	braˈntʃt
branching	ˈbrɑˈntʃɪŋ	ˈbraˈntʃɪŋ
brand	brænd	
brands	brændz	
brandy	ˈbrændɪ	
brass	brɑˈs	braˈs
brave	breɪv	
braver	ˈbreɪvə(r	ˈbreɪvə
bravest	ˈbreɪvɪst	
bravely	ˈbreɪvlɪ	
bravery	ˈbreɪvərɪ	
Brazil	brəˈzɪl, brɪˈzɪl	
Brazilian	brəˈzɪljən, brɪˈzɪljən	
Brazilians	brəˈzɪljənz	
	brɪˈzɪljənz	
bread	brɛd	
breadth	brɛdθ	
break	breɪk	
breaks	breɪks	
broke	broʊk	
broken	ˈbroʊkən	
breaking	ˈbreɪkɪŋ	
breakable	ˈbreɪkəbl	
breakfast	ˈbrɛkfəst	
breakfasts	ˈbrɛkfəsts	
breakfasted	ˈbrɛkfəstɪd	
breakfasting	ˈbrɛkfəstɪŋ	
breast	brɛst	
breasts	brɛsts	
breath	brɛθ	
breaths	brɛðs	
breathe	briˈð	
breathes	brɪˈðz	
breathed	brɪˈðd	
breathing	ˈbrɪˈðɪŋ	
breathless	ˈbrɛθlɪs	
breathlessly	ˈbrɛθlɪslɪ	
breed	briˈd	
breeds	briˈdz	
bred	brɛd	
breeding	briˈdɪŋ	
breeze	briˈz	
breezes	briˈzɪz	
brevity	ˈbrɛvɪtɪ	
brew	bruˈ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
brews	bru·z	
brewed	bru·d	
brewing	'bru·ɪŋ	
brewer	'bru·ə(r	'bru·ə
brewers	'bru·əz	'bru·əz
brewery	'bru·ərɪ, 'bruərɪ	
breweries	'bru·ərɪz, 'bruərɪz	
bribe	braɪb	
bribes	braɪbz	
brıbed	braɪbd	
bribıng	'braɪbɪŋ	
brick	brɪk	
brıcks	brɪks	
bricklayer	'brɪkleɪə(r	'brɪkleɪə
brıcklayers	'brɪkleɪəz	'brɪkleɪəz
bride	braɪd	
brıdes	braɪdz	
bridegroom	'braɪdgrum 'braɪdgrum	
bridegrooms	'braɪdgrumz 'braɪdgrumz	
bridge	brɪʤ	
bridges	brɪʤɪz	
brief	bri·f	
briefer	'bri·fə(r	'bri·fə
briefest	'bri·fɪst	
briefly	'bri·flɪ	
brigand	'brɪgənd	
brigands	'brɪgəndz	
bright	braɪt	
brıghter	'braɪtə(r	'braɪtə
brightest	'braɪtɪst	
brightly	'braɪtlɪ	
brightness	'braɪtnɪs	
brilliance	'brɪljəns	
brilliant	'brɪljənt	
brilliantly	'brɪljəntlɪ	
brim	brɪm	
brims	brɪmz	
bring	brɪŋ	
brings	brɪŋz	
brought	brɔ·t	
bringing	'brɪŋɪŋ	
brink	brɪŋk	
brinks	brɪŋks	
brisk	brɪsk	
briskly	'brɪskl ɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Britain	ˈbrɪtən	
British	ˈbrɪtɪʃ	
brittle	ˈbrɪtl̩	
brittler	ˈbrɪtl̩ə(r	ˈbrɪtlə
brittlest	ˈbrɪtl̩ɪst	
broad	brɔːd	
broader	ˈbrɔːdə(r	ˈbrɔːdə
broadest	ˈbrɔːdɪst	
broadly	ˈbrɔːdlɪ	
broadcast	ˈbrɔːdkɑst	ˈbrɔːdkast
broadcasts	ˈbrɔːdkɑsts	ˈbrɔːdkasts
broadcasting	ˈbrɔːdkɑstɪŋ	ˈbrɔːdkastɪŋ
broaden	ˈbrɔːdn̩	
broadens	ˈbrɔːdn̩z	
broadened	ˈbrɔːdn̩d	
broadening	ˈbrɔːdn̩ɪŋ	
BROKE *from* break	brouk	
bronchitis	brɒnˈkaɪtɪs	brɑnˈkaɪtɪs
	brɒŋˈkaɪtɪs	
bronze	brɒnz	brɑnz
bronzes	ˈbrɒnzɪz	ˈbrɑnzɪz
brooch	broutʃ	
brooches	ˈbroutʃɪz	
brook	bruk	
brooks	bruks	
broom	bruːm, brʊm	
brooms	bruːmz, brumz	
broth	brɔθ, brɒθ	
broths	brɔθs, brɔðz	
brother	ˈbrʌðə(r	ˈbrʌðə
brothers	ˈbrʌðəz	ˈbrʌðəz
brotherhood	ˈbrʌðəhud	ˈbrʌðəhud
brotherhoods	ˈbrʌðəhudz	ˈbrʌðəhudz
brother-in-law	ˈbrʌðərɪnlɔ	
brothers-in-law	ˈbrʌðəzɪnlɔ	ˈbrʌðəzɪnlɔ
brotherly	ˈbrʌðəlɪ	ˈbrʌðəlɪ
BROUGHT *from* bring	brɔːt	
brown	braʊn	
browner	ˈbraʊnə(r	ˈbraʊnə
brownest	ˈbraʊnɪst	
bruise	bruːz	
bruises	ˈbruːzɪz	
bruised	bruːzd	
bruising	ˈbruːzɪŋ	
brush	brʌʃ	
brushes	ˈbrʌʃɪz	
brushed	brʌʃt	
brushing	ˈbrʌʃɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Brussels	ˈbrʌs|z	
brutal	ˈbruːt|	
brutally	ˈbruːtəlɪ	
brutality	bruːˈtælɪtɪ	
brutalities	bruːˈtælɪtɪz	
brute	bruːt	
brutes	bruːts	
bubble	ˈbʌb|	
bubbles	ˈbʌb|z	
bucket	ˈbʌkɪt	
buckets	ˈbʌkɪts	
bucketful	ˈbʌkɪtfʊl	
bucketfuls	ˈbʌkɪtfʊlz	
buckle	ˈbʌk|	
buckles	ˈbʌk|z	
buckled	ˈbʌk|d	
buckling	ˈbʌklɪŋ, ˈbʌk|ɪŋ	
bud	bʌd	
buds	bʌdz	
budded	ˈbʌdɪd	
budding	ˈbʌdɪŋ	
budget	ˈbʌʤɪt	
budgets	ˈbʌʤɪts	
bug	bʌg	
bugs	bʌgz	
bugle	ˈbjuːg|	
bugles	ˈbjuːg|z	
bugler	ˈbjuːglə(r	ˈbjuːglə
buglers	ˈbjuːgləz	ˈbjuːgləz
build	bɪld	
builds	bɪldz	
built	bɪlt	
building	ˈbɪldɪŋ	
builder	ˈbɪldə(r	ˈbɪldə
builders	ˈbɪldəz	ˈbɪldəz
bulb	bʌlb	
bulbs	bʌlbz	
bulge	bʌlʤ	
bulges	ˈbʌlʤɪz	
bulged	bʌlʤd	
bulging	ˈbʌlʤɪŋ	
bulky	ˈbʌlkɪ	
bulkier	ˈbʌlkɪə(r	ˈbʌlkɪə
bulkiest	ˈbʌlkɪst	
bull	bʊl	
bulls	bʊlz	
bull-dog	ˈbʊldɒg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
bull-dogs	ˈbuldɒgz	
bullet	ˈbulɪt	
bullets	ˈbulɪts	
bulletin	ˈbulɪtɪn	ˈbulɪtn̩
bulletins	ˈbulɪtɪnz	ˈbulɪtn̩z
bully	ˈbulɪ	
bullies	ˈbulɪz	
bullied	ˈbulɪd	
bullying	ˈbulɪŋ	
bump	bʌmp	
bumps	bʌmps	
bumped	bʌmpt	
bumping	ˈbʌmpɪŋ	
bun	bʌn	
buns	bʌnz	
bunch	bʌnʧ	
bunches	ˈbʌnʧɪz	
bundle	ˈbʌndl̩	
bundles	ˈbʌndl̩z	
bungalow	ˈbʌŋgəlou	
bungalows	ˈbʌŋgəlouz	
buoy	bɔɪ	
buoys	bɔɪz	
burden	ˈbəːdn̩	ˈbəədn̩
burdens	ˈbəːdn̩z	ˈbəədn̩z
burdened	ˈbəːdn̩d	ˈbəədn̩d
burdening	ˈbəːdn̩ɪŋ	ˈbəədn̩ɪŋ
bureau	bjʊəˈrou, ˈbjʊərou	ˈbjurou
bureaus	bjʊəˈrouz	ˈbjurouz
	ˈbjʊərouz	
burglar	ˈbəːglə(r	ˈbəəglə
burglars	ˈbəːgləz	ˈbəəgləz
burglary	ˈbəːglərɪ	ˈbəəglərɪ
burglaries	ˈbəːglərɪz	ˈbəəglərɪz
burial	ˈbɛrɪəl	
burials	ˈbɛrɪəlz	
burn	bəːn	bəən
burns	bəːnz	bəənz
burned	bəːnt	bəənt
burnt	bəːnt	bəənt
burning	ˈbəːnɪŋ	ˈbəənɪŋ
burner	ˈbəːnə(r	ˈbəənə
burners	ˈbəːnəz	ˈbəənəz
burst	bəːst	bəəst
bursts	bəːsts	bəəsts
bursting	ˈbəːstɪŋ	ˈbəəstɪŋ
bury	ˈbɛrɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
buries	ˈbɛrɪz	
buried	ˈbɛrɪd	
burying	ˈbɛrɪŋ	
bus	bʌs	
buses	bʌsɪz	
bush	buʃ	
bushes	buʃɪz	
bushel	ˈbuʃəl	
bushels	ˈbuʃəlz	
business	ˈbɪznɪs, ˈbɪzn̩ɪs	
businesses	ˈbɪznɪsɪz	
bustle	ˈbʌsl̩	
bustles	ˈbʌsl̩z	
bustled	ˈbʌsl̩d	
bustling	ˈbʌsl̩ɪŋ, ˈbʌslɪŋ	
busy	ˈbɪzɪ	
busier	ˈbɪzɪə(r	ˈbɪzɪə
busiest	ˈbɪzɪɪst	
busily	ˈbɪzɪlɪ	
but	bʌt *s f*, bət *w f*.	
butcher	ˈbʊtʃə(r	ˈbʊtʃə
butchers	ˈbʊtʃəz	ˈbʊtʃəz
butler	ˈbʌtlə(r	ˈbʌtlə
butlers	ˈbʌtləz	ˈbʌtləz
butterfly	ˈbʌtəflaɪ	
butterflies	ˈbʌtəflaɪz	
button	ˈbʌtn̩	
buttons	ˈbʌtn̩z	
buttoned	ˈbʌtn̩d	
buttoning	ˈbʌtn̩ɪŋ	
buy	baɪ	
buys	baɪz	
bought	bɔˈt	
buying	baɪɪŋ	
buyer	ˈbaɪə(r	ˈbaɪə
buyers	ˈbaɪəz	ˈbaɪəz
by	baɪ, *normal form*	
	bɪ, bə, *weak forms*	
by-and-by	ˈbaɪənd′baɪ	
by-product	ˈbaɪprɒdəkt	ˈbaɪprɑdəkt
	ˈbaɪprɒdʌkt	
by-products	ˈbaɪprɒdəkts	ˈbaɪprɑdəkts
	ˈbaɪprɒdʌkts	
by-road	ˈbaɪroʊd	
by-roads	ˈbaɪroʊdz	
by-the-by(e)	ˈbaɪðə′baɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
	C	
C	siˑ	
C's	sɪˑz	
cab	kæb	
cabs	kæbz	
cabbage	ˈkæbɪʤ	
cabbages	ˈkæbɪʤɪz	
cabin	ˈkæbɪn	
cabins	ˈkæbɪnz	
cabinet	ˈkæbɪnɪt	ˈkæbɪnət
cabinets	ˈkæbɪnɪts	ˈkæbɪnəts
cable	ˈkeɪb|	
cables	ˈkeɪb|z	
cabled	ˈkeɪb|d	
cabling	ˈkeɪblɪŋ, ˈkeɪb|ɪŋ	
cafe	ˈkæfeɪ, ˈkæfɪ	kæˈfeɪ
cafes	ˈkæfeɪz, ˈkæfɪz	kæˈfeɪz
cage	keɪʤ	
cages	ˈkeɪʤɪz	
caged	keɪʤd	
caging	ˈkeɪʤɪŋ	
Cairo	ˈkaɪərou	ˈkairou
cake	keɪk	
cakes	keɪks	
calamity	kəˈlæmɪtɪ	
calamities	kəˈlæmɪtɪz	
calculable	ˈkælkjʊləb|	
calculate	ˈkælkjʊleɪt	
	ˈkælkjəleɪt	
calculates	ˈkælkjʊleɪts	
	ˈkælkjəleɪts	
calculated	ˈkælkjʊleɪtɪd	
	ˈkælkjəleɪtɪd	
calculating	ˈkælkjʊleɪtɪŋ	
	ˈkælkjəleɪtɪŋ	
calculation	kælkjʊˈleɪʃən	
	kælkjəˈleɪʃən	
calculations	kælkjʊˈleɪʃənz	
	kælkjəˈleɪʃənz	
Calcutta	kælˈkʌtə	
calendar	ˈkælɪndə(r	ˈkælɪndə
calendars	ˈkælɪndəz	ˈkælɪndəz
calf	kɑːf	kaːf
calves	kɑːvz	kaːvz
calm	kɑːm	
calmer	ˈkɑːmə(r	ˈkɑːmə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
calmest	ˈkɑːmɪst	
calms	kɑːmz	
calmed	kɑːmd	
calming	ˈkɑːmɪŋ	
calmly	ˈkɑːmlɪ	
calmness	ˈkɑːmnɪs	
CAME (*from* come)	keɪm	
camel	ˈkæməl	
camels	ˈkæməlz	
camera	ˈkæmərə	
cameras	ˈkæmərəz	
camp	kæmp	
camps	kæmps	
camped	kæmpt	
camping	ˈkæmpɪŋ	
campaign	kæmˈpeɪn	
campaigns	kæmˈpeɪnz	
can, *noun*	kæn	
cans	kænz	
can, *verb*	kæn *s f.*, kən *w f.*	
could	kʊd *s.f.*, kəd *w.f.*	
Canada	ˈkænədə	
Canadian	kəˈneɪdɪən, kəˈneɪdjən	
Canadians	kəˈneɪdɪənz, kəˈneɪdjənz	
canal	kəˈnæl	
canals	kəˈnælz	
canary	kəˈneərɪ	
canaries	kəˈneərɪz	
cancel	ˈkænsəl	
cancels	ˈkænsəlz	
cancelled	ˈkænsəld	
cancelling	ˈkænsəlɪŋ	
cancer	ˈkænsə(r	ˈkænsə
cancers	ˈkænsəz	ˈkænsəz
candid	ˈkændɪd	
candidly	ˈkændɪdlɪ	
candidate	ˈkændɪdɪt, ˈkændɪdeɪt	
candidates	ˈkændɪdɪts ˈkændɪdeɪts	
candle	ˈkænd|	
candles	ˈkænd|z	
candle-stick	ˈkænd|stɪk	
candle-sticks	ˈkænd|stɪks	
candor (*Amer.*)		
candour	ˈkændə(r	ˈkændə
candy	ˈkændɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
cane	keɪn	
canes	keɪnz	
cannibal	'kænɪbəl	
cannibals	'kænɪbəlz	
cannon	'kænən	
cannons	'kænənz	
cannot	'kænɒt	'kænɑt
	(*contracted* kɑ:nt)	(*contr.* kɑ:nt, kænt
canoe	kə'nu:	
canoes	kə'nu:z	
canon	'kænjən	
canons	'kænjənz	
can't	kɑ:nt	kɑ:nt, kænt
Canton	'kæn'tɒn	
canvas	'kænvəs	
canvases	kænvəsɪz	
cap	kæp	
caps	kæps	
capability	keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ	
capabilities	keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪz	
capable	'keɪpəbl̩	
capably	'keɪpəblɪ	
capacious	kə'peɪʃəs	
capacity	kə'pæsɪtɪ	
capacities	kə'pæsɪtɪz	
cape	keɪp	
capes	keɪps	
Capetown	'keɪp'taʊn	
capital	'kæpɪtl̩	
capitals	'kæpɪtl̩z	
capitalism	'kæpɪtəlɪzm̩	
capitalist	'kæpɪtəlɪst	
capitalists	'kæpɪtəlɪsts	
capricious	kə'prɪʃəs	
capsize	kæp'saɪz	
capsizes	kæp'saɪzɪz	
capsized	kæp'saɪzd	
capsizing	kæp'saɪzɪŋ	
captain	'kæptɪn	
captains	'kæptɪnz	
captive	'kæptɪv	
captives	'kæptɪvz	
captivity	kæp'tɪvɪtɪ	
capture	'kæptʃə(r	'kæptʃə
captures	'kæptʃəz	'kæptʃəz
captured	'kæptʃəd	'kæptʃəd
capturing	'kæptʃərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
car	kɑ'(r	kɑə
cars	kɑ'z	kɑəz
caravan	'kærə'væn	
caravans	'kærə'vænz	
carbon	'kɑ'bən	'kɑəbən
carbons	'kɑ'bənz	'kɑəbənz
card	kɑ'd	kɑəd
cards	kɑ'dz	kɑədz
card-board	'kɑ'dbɔ'd	'kɑədboəd
cardinal	'kɑ'dɪnl	'kɑədɪnl
care	kɛə(r	kɛə
cares	kɛəz	kɛəz
cared	kɛəd	kɛəd
caring	'kɛərɪŋ	'kɛ'rɪŋ
career	kə'rɪə(r	kə'rɪə
careers	kə'rɪəz	kə'rɪəz
careful	'kɛəful	'kɛəful
carefully	'kɛəfəlɪ, 'kɛəfulɪ	'kɛəfəlɪ, kɛəfulɪ
careless	'kɛəlɪs	'kɛəlɪs
carelessly	'kɛəlɪslɪ	'kɛəlɪslɪ
carelessness	'kɛəlɪsnɪs	'kɛəlɪsnɪs
caretaker	'kɛəteɪkə(r	'kɛəteɪkə
caretakers	'kɛəteɪkəz	'kɛəteɪkəz
cargo	'kɑ'gou	'kɑəgo
cargoes	'kɑ'gouz	'kɑəgoz
caricature	'kærɪkə'tjuə(r	'kærɪkə'tjuə
caricatures	'kærɪkə'tjuəz	'kærɪkə'tjuəz
caricatured	'kærɪkə'tjuəd	'kærɪkə'tjuəd
caricaturing	'kærɪkə'tjuərɪŋ	'kærɪkə'tjuˈrɪŋ
carnation	kɑ'neɪʃən	kɑə'neɪʃən
carnations	kɑ'neɪʃənz	kɑə'neɪʃənz
carnival	'kɑ'nɪvəl	'kɑənɪvəl
carnivals	'kɑ'nɪvəlz	'kɑənɪvəlz
carp	kɑ'p	kɑəp
carps	kɑ'ps	kɑəps
carpenter	'kɑ'pəntə(r	'kɑəpəntə
	'kɑ'pɪntə(r	
carpenters	'kɑ'pəntəz	'kɑəpəntəz
	'kɑ'pɪntəz	
carpentering	'kɑ'pəntərɪŋ	'kɑəpəntərɪŋ
	'kɑ'pɪntərɪŋ	
carpet	'kɑ'pɪt	'kɑəpɪt
carpets	'kɑ'pɪts	'kɑəpɪts
carriage	'kærɪʤ	
carriages	'kærɪʤɪz	
carrot	'kærət	
carrots	'kærəts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
carry	ˈkærɪ	
carries	ˈkærɪz	
carried	ˈkærɪd	
carrying	ˈkærɪŋ	
carrier	ˈkærɪə(r	ˈkærɪə
carriers	ˈkærɪəz	ˈkærɪəz
cart	kɑːt	kɑət
carts	kɑːts	kɑəts
carted	ˈkɑːtɪd	ˈkɑətɪd
carting	kɑːtɪŋ	ˈkɑətɪŋ
carter	ˈkɑːtə(r	ˈkɑətə
carters	ˈkɑːtəz	ˈkɑətəz
carve	kɑːv	kɑəv
carves	kɑːvz	kɑəvz
carved	kɑːvd	kɑəvd
carving	ˈkɑːvɪŋ	ˈkɑəvɪŋ
case	keɪs	
cases	ˈkeɪsɪz	
cash	kæʃ	
cashes	ˈkæʃɪz	
cashed	kæʃt	
cashing	ˈkæʃɪŋ	
cashier	kæˈʃɪə(r	kæˈʃɪə
cashiers	kæˈʃɪəz	kæˈʃɪəz
cask	kɑːsk	kaːsk
casks	kɑːsks	kaːsks
cast	kɑːst	kaːst
casts	kɑːsts	kaːsts
casting	ˈkɑːstɪŋ	ˈkaːstɪŋ
castle	ˈkɑːs|	ˈkaːs|, ˈkæs|
castles	ˈkɑːs|z	ˈkaːs|z, ˈkæs|z
casual	ˈkæʒjʊəl	
casually	ˈkæʒjʊəlɪ	
cat	kæt	
cats	kæts	
catalog (*Amer.*)		
catalogue	ˈkætəlɒg	ˈkætəlɑg
catalogs (*Amer.*)		
catalogues	ˈkætəlɒgz	ˈkætəlɑgz
catastrophe	kəˈtæstrəfɪ	
catastrophes	kəˈtæstrəfɪz	
catch	kætʃ	
catches	ˈkætʃɪz	
caught	kɔːt	
catching	ˈkætʃɪŋ	
categoric	kætɪˈgɒrɪk	
categorical	kætɪˈgɒrɪkəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
categorically	kætɪ'gɒrɪkəli	
category	'kætɪgərɪ	'kætɪgorɪ
categories	'kætɪgərɪz	'kætɪgorɪz
cathedral	kə'θi·drəl	
cathedrals	kə'θɪ·drəlz	
Catholic	'kæθəlɪk	
Catholics	'kæθəlɪks	
catholicism	kə'θɒlɪsɪzm	kə'θɑlɪsɪzm
cattle	'kætl̩	
CAUGHT *from* catch	kɔ·t	
cause	kɔ·z	
causes	'kɔ·zɪz	
caused	kɔ·zd	
causing	'kɔ·zuŋ	
caution	'kɔ·ʃən	
cautious	'kɔ·ʃəs	
cautiously	'kɔ·ʃəslɪ	
cavalry	'kævəlrɪ	
cave	keɪv	
caves	keɪvz	
cavern	'kævən, 'kævɜn	'kævən
caverns	'kævənz, 'kævɜnz	'kævənz
cavity	'kævɪtɪ	
cavities	'kævɪtɪz	
cease	sɪ·s	
ceases	'si·sɪz	
ceased	si·st	
ceasing	'sɪ·sɪŋ	
ceiling	'si·lɪŋ	
ceilings	'sɪ·lɪŋz	
celebrate	'sɛlɪbreɪt	
celebrates	'sɛlɪbreɪts	
celebrated	'sɛlɪbreɪtɪd	
celebrating	'sɛlɪbreɪtɪŋ	
celebration	sɛlɪ'breɪʃən	
celebrations	sɛlɪ'breɪʃənz	
cell	sɛl	
cells	sɛlz	
cellar	'sɛlə(r	'sɛlə
cellars	'sɛləz	'sɛləz
cement	sɪ'mɛnt	
cements	sɪ'mɛnts	
cemented	sɪ'mɛntɪd	
cementing	sɪ'mɛntɪŋ	
cent	sɛnt	
cents	sɛnts	
centigrade	'sɛntɪgreɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
centimeter (*Amer.*)		
centimetre	ˈsɛntɪmɪˌtə(r	ˈsɛntɪmɪˌtə
centimeters (*Amer.*)		
centimetres	ˈsɛntɪmɪˌtəz	ˈsɛntɪmɪˌtəz
central	ˈsɛntrəl	
centrally	ˈsɛntrəlɪ	
center (*Amer.*)		
centre	ˈsɛntə(r	ˈsɛntə
centres	ˈsɛntəz	sɛntəz
century	ˈsɛnʧʊrɪ, ˈsɛntjərɪ	
centuries	ˈsɛnʧʊrɪz	
	ˈsɛntjərɪz	
ceremonial	sɛrɪˈmounjəl	
	sɛrɪˈmouniəl	
ceremonious	sɛrɪˈmounjəs	
	sɛrɪˈmouniəs	
ceremony	ˈsɛrɪmənɪ	
ceremonies	ˈsɛrɪmənɪz	
certain	ˈsəːtn̩	ˈsɜətn̩
certainly	ˈsəːtn̩lɪ	ˈsɜətn̩lɪ
certainty	ˈsəːtn̩tɪ	ˈsɜətn̩tɪ
certificate	səˈtɪfɪkɪt	sɜəˈtɪfɪkɪt
certificates	səˈtɪfɪkɪts	sɜəˈtɪfɪkɪts
Ceylon	sɪˈlɒn	
chain	ʧeɪn	
chains	ʧeɪnz	
chained	ʧeɪnd	
chaining	ˈʧeɪnɪŋ	
chair	ʧɛə(r	ʧɛə
chairs	ʧɛəz	ʧɛəz
chairman	ˈʧɛəmən	ˈʧɛəmən
chairmen	ˈʧɛəmən	ˈʧɛəmən
chalk	ʧɔːk	
challenge	ˈʧælənʤ, ˈʧælɪnʤ	
challenges	ˈʧælənʤɪz	
	ˈʧælɪnʤɪz	
challenged	ˈʧælənʤd	
	ˈʧælɪnʤd	
challenging	ˈʧælənʤɪŋ	
	ˈʧælɪnʤɪŋ	
champion	ˈʧæmpɪən	
champions	ˈʧæmpɪənz	
chance	ʧɑːns	ʧaːns
chances	ˈʧɑːnsɪz	ˈʧaːnsɪz
change	ʧeɪnʤ	
changes	ˈʧeɪnʤɪz	
changed	ʧeɪnʤd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
changing	'ʧeɪnʤɪŋ	
changeable	'ʧeɪnʤəbl̩	
channel	'ʧænl̩	
channels	'ʧænl̩z	
chap	ʧæp	
chaps	ʧæps	
chapel	'ʧæpl̩	
chapels	'ʧæpl̩z	
chapter	'ʧæptə(r	'ʧæptə
chapters	'ʧæptəz	'ʧæptəz
character	'kærɪktə(r	'kærɪktə
characters	'kærɪktəz	'kærɪktəz
characteristic	kærɪktə'rɪstɪk	
characteristics	kærɪktə'rɪstɪks	
charcoal	'ʧɑ·koul	'ʧɑəkoul
charge	ʧɑ·ʤ	ʧɑəʤ
charges	'ʧɑ·ʤɪz	'ʧɑəʤɪz
charged	'ʧɑ·ʤd	'ʧɑəʤd
charging	'ʧɑ·ʤɪŋ	'ʧɑəʤɪŋ
charitable	ʧærɪtəbl̩	
charitably	ʧærɪtəblɪ	
charity	ʧærɪtɪ	
charities	ʧærɪtɪz	
Charles	ʧɑ·lz	ʧɑəlz
charm	ʧɑ·m	ʧɑəm
charms	ʧɑ·mz	ʧɑəmz
charmed	ʧɑ·md	ʧɑəmd
charming	'ʧɑ·mɪŋ	'ʧɑəmɪŋ
chart	ʧɑ·t	ʧɑət
charts	ʧɑ·ts	ʧɑəts
chase	ʧeɪs	
chases	'ʧeɪsɪz	
chased	ʧeɪst	
chasing	'ʧeɪsɪŋ	
chat	ʧæt	
chats	ʧæts	
chatted	'ʧætɪd	
chatting	'ʧætɪŋ	
chauffeur	ʃou'fə·(r, 'ʃoufə(r	ʃou'fəə, 'ʃoufə
chauffeurs	ʃou'fə·z, 'ʃoufəz	ʃou'fəəz, 'ʃoufəz
cheap	ʧi·p	
cheaper	'ʧi·pə(r	'ʧi·pə
cheapest	'ʧi·pɪst	
cheaply	'ʧi·plɪ	
cheat	ʧi·t	
cheats	ʧi·ts	
cheated	'ʧɪ·tid	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
cheating	ˈʧɪˑtɪŋ	
check	ʧɛk	
checks	ʧɛks	
checked	ʧɛkt	
checking	ʧɛkɪŋ	
cheek	ʧɪˑk	
cheeks	ʧiˑks	
cheer	ʧɪə(r	ʧɪə
cheers	ʧɪəz	ʧɪəz
cheered	ʧɪəd	ʧɪəd
cheering	ˈʧɪərɪŋ	ˈʧɪˑrɪŋ
cheerful	ˈʧɪəful	ˈʧɪəful
cheerfully	ˈʧɪəfəlɪ, ˈʧɪəfulɪ	ˈʧɪəfəlɪ, ˈʧɪəfulɪ
cheese	ʧɪˑz	
chemical	ˈkɛmɪkəl	
chemicals	ˈkɛmɪkəlz	
chemist	ˈkɛmɪst	
chemists	ˈkɛmɪsts	
chemistry	ˈkɛmɪstrɪ	
cheque	ʧɛk	
cheques	ʧɛks	
cherry	ˈʧɛrɪ	
cherries	ˈʧɛrɪz	
chess	ʧɛs	
chest	ʧɛst	
chests	ʧɛsts	
chestnut	ˈʧɛsnʌt	
chestnuts	ˈʧɛsnʌts	
chew	ʧuˑ	
chews	ʧuˑz	
chewed	ʧuˑd	
chewing	ˈʧuˑɪŋ	
Chicago	ʃɪˈkɑˑgou	ʃɪˈkɑˑgo
chicken	ˈʧɪkɪn	
chickens	ˈʧɪkɪnz	
chief	ʧiˑf	
chiefs	ʧɪˑfs	
chiefly	ˈʧiˑflɪ	
child	ʧaɪld	
children	ˈʧɪldrən	
	ˈʧuldrən	
childhood	ˈʧaɪldhʊd	
childish	ˈʧaɪldɪʃ	
childishly	ˈʧaɪldɪʃlɪ	
childishness	ˈʧaɪldɪʃnɪs	
Chile	ˈʧɪlɪ	
Chilian	ˈʧɪlɪən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Chilians	ˈʧɪlɪənz	
chilly	ˈʧɪlɪ	
chillier	ˈʧɪlɪə(r	ˈʧɪlɪə
chilliest	ˈʧɪlɪɪst	
chimney	ˈʧɪmnɪ	
chimneys	ˈʧɪmnɪz	
chin	ʧɪn	
chins	ʧɪnz	
china	ˈʧaɪnə	
China		
Chinese	ˈʧaɪˈniːz	
chip	ʧɪp	
chips	ʧɪps	
chipped	ʧɪpt	
chipping	ˈʧɪpɪŋ	
chisel	ˈʧɪzl	
chisels	ˈʧɪzlz	
chivalrous	ˈʃɪvəlrəs, ˈʧɪvəlrəs	
chivalry	ˈʃɪvəlrɪ, ˈʧɪvəlrɪ	
chocolate	ˈʧɒkəlɪt	ˈʧɑkələt
chocolates	ˈʧɒkəlɪts	ˈʧɑkələts
choice	ʧɔɪs	
choke	ʧoʊk	
chokes	ʧoʊks	
choked	ʧoʊkt	
choking	ˈʧoʊkɪŋ	
cholera	ˈkɒlərə	ˈkɑlərə
choose	ʧuːz	
chooses	ˈʧuːzɪz	
chose	ʧoʊz	
chosen	ʧoʊzn	
choosing	ˈʧuːzɪŋ	
chop	ʧɒp	ʧɑp
chops	ʧɒps	ʧɑps
chopped	ʧɒpt	ʧɑpt
chopping	ˈʧɒpɪŋ	ˈʧɑpɪŋ
chopper	ˈʧɒpə(r	ˈʧɑpə
choppers	ˈʧɒpəz	ˈʧɑpəz
chop-stick	ˈʧɒpstɪk	ˈʧɑpstɪk
chop-sticks	ˈʧɒpstɪks	ˈʧɑpstɪks
chord	kɔːd	kɔəd
chords	kɔːdz	kɔədz
chorus	ˈkɔːrəs	
choruses	ˈkɔːrəsɪz	
CHOSE *from* choose	ʧoʊz	
Christian	ˈkrɪstjən	
Christians	ˈkrɪstjənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Christianity	krɪstɪ'ænɪtɪ	
Christmas	'krɪsməs	
chronic	'krɒnɪk	'krɑnɪk
church	tʃɜ·tʃ	'tʃɜə·tʃ
churches	'tʃɜ·tʃɪz	'tʃɜə·tʃɪz
cider	'saɪdə(r	'saɪdə
cigar	sɪ'gɑ·(r	sɪ'gɑə
cigars	sɪ'gɑ·z	sɪ'gɑəz
cigarette	sɪgə'ret	
cigarettes	sɪgə'rets	
cinder	'sɪndə(r	'sɪndə
cinders	'sɪndəz	'sɪndəz
cinema	'sɪnɪmə	
cinemas	'sɪnɪməz	
cinematograph	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ·f	sɪnɪ'mætəgra·f
	sɪnɪ'mætəgræf	
cinematographs	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ·fs	sɪnɪ'mætəgra·fs
	sɪnɪ'mætəgræfs	
circle	'sɜ·kl̩	'sɜək l̩
circles	'sɜ·kl̩z	'sɜək l̩z
circuit	'sɜ·kɪt	'sɜəkɪt
circuits	'sɜ·kɪts	'sɜəkɪts
circular	'sɜ·kjʊlə(r	'sɜəkjʊlə
circulars	'sɜ·kjʊləz	'sɜəkjʊləz
circulation	sɜkjʊ'leɪʃən	sɜəkjʊ'leɪʃən
circulations	sɜkjʊ'leɪʃənz	sɜəkjʊ'leɪʃənz
circumference	sə'kʌmfərəns	sə'kʌmfərəns
circumferences	sə'kʌmfərənsɪz	sə'kʌmfərənsɪz
circumstance	'sɜ·kəmstəns	'sɜəkəmstæns
circumstances	'sɜ·kəmstənsɪz	'sɜəkəmstænsɪz
citizen	'sɪtɪzn̩	
citizens	'sɪtɪzn̩z	
city	'sɪtɪ	
cities	'sɪtɪz	
civil	'sɪvɪl	
civilly	'sɪvɪlɪ	
civilian	sɪ'vɪljən	
civilians	sɪ'vɪljənz	
civilization	sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
	sɪvɪlɪ'zeɪʃən	
civilizations	sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃənz	
	sɪvɪlɪ'zeɪʃənz	
civilize	'sɪvɪlaɪz	
civilizes	'sɪvɪlaɪzɪz	
civilized	'sɪvɪlaɪzd	
civilizing	'sɪvɪlaɪzɪŋ	
claim	kleɪm	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
claims	kleɪmz	
claimed	kleɪmd	
claiming	'kleɪmɪŋ	
clap	klæp	
claps	klæps	
clapped	klæpt	
clapping	'klæpɪŋ	
clarify	'klærɪfaɪ	
clarifies	'klærɪfaɪz	
clarified	'klærɪfaɪd	
clarifying	'klærɪfaɪɪŋ	
class	klɑ:s	klɑ:s, klæs
classes	'klɑ:sɪz	'klɑ:sɪz, klæsɪz
classic	'klæsɪk	
classics	'klæsɪks	
classical	'klæsɪkəl	
classification	klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
classifications	klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
classify	'klæsɪfaɪ	
classifies	'klæsɪfaɪz	
classified	'klæsɪfaɪd	
classifying	'klæsɪfaɪɪŋ	
clause	klɔ:z	
clauses	'klɔ:zɪz	
clay	kleɪ	
clean	klɪ:n	
cleaner	'klɪ:nə(r	'klɪ:nə
cleanest	'klɪ:nɪst	
cleans	klɪ:nz	
cleaned	klɪ:nd	
cleaning	'klɪ:nɪŋ	
clear	klɪə(r	klɪə
clearer	'klɪərə(r	'klɪ:rə
clearest	'klɪərɪst	'klɪ:rɪst
clearly	'klɪəlɪ	'klɪəlɪ
clergyman	'klə:ʤɪmən	'klɜəʤɪmən
clergymen	'klə:ʤɪmən	'klɜəʤɪmən
clerk	klɑ:k	klɜək
clerks	klɑ:ks	klɜəks
clever	'klɛvə(r	'klɛvə
cleverer	'klɛvərə(r	'klɛvərə
cleverest	'klɛvərɪst	
cleverly	'klɛvəlɪ	'klɛvəlɪ
cleverness	'klɛvənɪs	'klɛvənɪs
cliff	klɪf	
cliffs	klɪfs	
climate	'klaɪmɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
climates	'klaımıts	
climb	klaım	
climbs	klaımz	
climbed	klaımd	
climbing	'klaımıŋ	
cling	klıŋ	
clings	klıŋz	
clung	klʌŋ	
clınging	'klıŋıŋ	
cloak	klouk	
cloaks	klouks	
cloak-room	'kloukrum	
	'kloukrum	
cloak-rooms	'kloukrumz	
	'kloukrumz	
clock	klɒk	klɑk
clocks	klɒks	klɑks
close, *noun*	klouz	
close, *adj.*	klous	
closer	'klousə(r	'klousə
closest	'klousıst	
close, *verb.*	klouz	
closes	'klouzız	
closed	klouzd	
closıng	'klouzıŋ	
closely	'klouslı	
cloth	klɔθ, klɒθ	
cloths	klɔ·ðz, klɔðz,	
	klɔθs, klɒθs	
clothes	klouz, klouðz	
cloud	klaʊd	
clouds	klaʊdz	
cloudy	'klaʊdı	
club	klʌb	
clubs	klʌbz	
clumsy	'klʌmzı	
clumsier	'klʌmzıə(r	'klʌmzıə
clumsiest	'klʌmzıst	
clumsily	'klʌmzılı	
CLUNG *from* cling	klʌŋ	
coach	koutʃ	
coaches	'koutʃız	
coal	koul	
coals	koulz	
coarse	kɔ·s, kɔəs	koəs
coarser	'kɔ·sə(r, 'kɔəsə(r	'koəsə
coarsest	'kɔ·sıst, 'kɔəsıst	'koəsıst

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
coarsely	ˈkɔːslɪ, ˈkɔəslɪ	ˈkoəslɪ
coast	koust	
coasts	kousts	
coat	**kout**	
coats	kouts	
cock	kɒk	kɑk
cocks	kɒks	kɑks
cocoa	ˈkoukou	
çoco(a)nut	ˈkoukənʌt	
coco(a)nuts	ˈkoukənʌts	
code	koud	
codes	koudz	
coerce	kouˈəːs	kouˈəəs
coerces	kouˈəːsɪz	kouˈəəsɪz
coerced	kouˈəːst	kouˈəəst
coercing	kouˈəːsɪŋ	kouˈəəsɪŋ
coffee	ˈkɒfɪ	
coffin	ˈkɒfɪn	ˈkɑfɪn
coffins	ˈkɒfɪnz	ˈkɑfɪnz
coil	kɔɪl	
coils	kɔɪlz	
coiled	kɔɪld	
coiling	ˈkɔɪlɪŋ	
coincide	kouɪnˈsaɪd	
coincides	kouɪnˈsaɪdz	
coincided	kouɪnˈsaɪdɪd	
coinciding	kouɪnˈsaɪdɪŋ	
coincidence	kouˈɪnsɪdəns	
coincidences	kouˈɪnsɪdənsɪz	
coin	kɔɪn	
coins	kɔɪnz	
cold	kould	
colder	ˈkouldə(r	ˈkouldə
coldest	ˈkouldɪst	
colds	kouldz	
coldly	ˈkouldlɪ	
coldness	ˈkouldnɪs	
collaborate	kəˈlæbəreɪt	
collaborates	kəˈlæbəreɪts	
collaborated	kəˈlæbəreɪtɪd	
collaborating	kəˈlæbəreɪtɪŋ	
collaborator	kəˈlæbəreɪtə(r	kəˈlæbəreɪtə
collaborators	kəˈlæbəreɪtəz	kəˈlæbəreɪtəz
collaboration	kəlæbəˈreɪʃən	
collapse	kəˈlæps	
collapses	kəˈlæpsɪz	
collapsed	kəˈlæpst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
collapsing	kə'læpsɪŋ	
collar	'kɒlə(r	'kɑlə
collars	'kɒləz	'kɑləz
colleague	'kɒlɪg	'kɑlɪg
colleagues	'kɒlɪgz	'kɑlɪgz
collect	kə'lɛkt	
collects	kə'lɛkts	
collected	kə'lɛktɪd	
collecting	kə'lɛktɪŋ	
collector	kə'lɛktə(r	kə'lɛktə
collectors	kə'lɛktəz	kə'lɛktəz
collection	kə'lɛkʃən	
collections	kə'lɛkʃənz	
collective	kə'lɛktɪv	
collectively	kə'lɛktɪvlɪ	
college	'kɒlɪʤ	'kɑlɪʤ
colleges	'kɒlɪʤɪz	'kɑlɪʤɪz
collide	kə'laɪd	
collides	kə'laɪdz	
collided	kə'laɪdɪd	
colliding	kə'laɪdɪŋ	
collision	kə'lɪʒən	
collisions	kə'lɪʒənz	
colloquial	kə'loukwɪəl	
colloquially	kə'loukwɪəlɪ	
colloquialism	kə'loukwɪəlɪzm	
colloquialisms	kə'loukwɪəlɪzmz	
Colombia	kə'lʌmbɪə	
Colombian	kə'lʌmbɪən	
Colombians	kə'lʌmbɪənz	
colon	'koulən	
colons	'koulənz	
colonel	'kə·nl̩	'kəənl̩
colonels	'kə·nl̩z	'kəənl̩z
colonial	kə'lounjəl	
colonials	kə'lounjəlz	
colonist	'kɒlənɪst	'kɑlənɪst
colonists	'kɒlənɪsts	'kɑlənɪsts
colonization	kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən	kɑlənaɪ'zeɪʃən
colonize	'kɒlənaɪz	'kɑlənaɪz
colonizes	'kɒlənaɪzɪz	'kɑlənaɪzɪz
colonized	'kɒlənaɪzd	'kɑlənaɪzd
colonizing	'kɒlənaɪzɪŋ	'kɑlənaɪzɪŋ
colony	'kɒlənɪ	
colonies	'kɒlənɪz	
color (*Amer.*)		
colour	'kʌlə(r	'kʌlə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
colors (*Amer.*)		
colours	ˈkʌləz	ˈkʌləz
colored (*Amer.*)		
coloured	ˈkʌləd	ˈkʌləd
coloring (*Amer.*)		
colouring	ˈkʌlərɪŋ	
column	ˈkɒləm	
columns	ˈkɒləmz	
comb	kəʊm	
combs	kəʊmz	
combed	kəʊmd	
combing	ˈkəʊmɪŋ	
combination	kɒmbɪˈneɪʃən	kɑmbɪˈneɪʃən
combinations	kɒmbɪˈneɪʃənz	kɑmbɪˈneɪʃənz
combine	kəmˈbaɪn	
combines	kəmˈbaɪnz	
combined	kəmˈbaɪnd	
combining	kəmˈbaɪnɪŋ	
combustion	kəmˈbʌstʃən	
come	kʌm	
comes	kʌmz	
came	keɪm	
coming	ˈkʌmɪŋ	
comedian	kəˈmiːdjən	
	kəˈmiːdɪən	
comedians	kəˈmiːdjənz	
	kəˈmiːdɪənz	
comedy	ˈkɒmɪdɪ	ˈkɑmɪdɪ
comedies	ˈkɒmɪdɪz	ˈkɑmɪdɪz
comet	ˈkɒmɪt	
comets	ˈkɒmɪts	
comfort	ˈkʌmfət	ˈkʌmfət
comforts	ˈkʌmfəts	ˈkʌmfəts
comforted	ˈkʌmfətɪd	ˈkʌmfətɪd
comforting	ˈkʌmfətɪŋ	ˈkʌmfətɪŋ
comfortable	ˈkʌmfətəbl̩	ˈkʌmfətəbl̩
comfortably	ˈkʌmfətəblɪ	ˈkʌmfətəblɪ
comic	ˈkɒmɪk	ˈkɑmɪk
comical	ˈkɒmɪkəl	ˈkɑmɪkəl
comma	ˈkɒmə	ˈkɑmə
commas	ˈkɒməz	ˈkɑməz
command	kəˈmɑːnd	kəˈmaːnd
commands	kəˈmɑːndz	kəˈmaːndz
commanded	kəˈmɑːndɪd	kəˈmaːndɪd
commanding	kəˈmɑːndɪŋ	kəˈmaːndɪŋ
commander	kəˈmɑːndə(r	kəˈmaːndə
commanders	kəˈmɑːndəz	kəˈmaːndəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
commandment	kə'mɑːn*d*mənt	kə'maːn*d*mənt
commandments	kə'mɑːn*d*mənts	kə'maːn*d*mənts
commemorate	kə'mɛməreɪt	
commemorates	kə'mɛməreɪts	
commemorated	kə'mɛməreɪtɪd	
commemorating	kə'mɛməreɪtɪŋ	
commemoration	kəmɛmə'reɪʃən	
commemorations	kəmɛmə'reɪʃənz	
commence	kə'mɛns	
commences	kə'mɛnsɪz	
commenced	kə'mɛnst	
commencing	kə'mɛnsɪŋ	
comment	'kɒmɛnt	'kɑmɛnt
comments	'kɒmɛnts	'kɑmɛnts
commented	'kɒmɛntɪd	'kɑmɛntɪd
commenting	'kɒmɛntɪŋ	'kɑmɛntɪŋ
commerce	'kɒmɜs, 'kɒməs	'kɑmɜ́s, 'kɑməs
commercial	kə'mɜːʃəl	kə'mɜ́əʃəl
commercially	kə'mɜːʃəlɪ	kə'mɜ́əʃəlɪ
commission	kə'mɪʃən	
commissions	kə'mɪʃənz	
commit	kə'mɪt	
commits	kə'mɪts	
committed	kə'mɪtɪd	
committing	kə'mɪtɪŋ	
committee	kə'mɪtɪ	
committees	kə'mɪtɪz	
common	'kɒmən	'kɑmən
commoner	'kɒmənə(r	'kɑmənə
commonest	'kɒmənɪst	'kɑmənɪst
commonly	'kɒmənlɪ	'kɑmənlɪ
common-sense	'kɒmən'sɛns	'kɑmən'sɛns
commotion	kə'moʊʃən	
communicate	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt	kə'mjuːnɪket
communicates	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪts	kə'mjuːnɪkets
communicated	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪtɪd	kə'mjuːnɪketɪd
communicating	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪtɪŋ	kə'mjuːnɪketɪŋ
communication	kəmjuːnɪ'keɪʃən	
communications	kəmjuːnɪ'keɪʃənz	
communism	'kɒmjʊnɪzm	'kɑmjʊnɪzm
communist	'kɒmjʊnɪst	'kɑmjʊnɪst
communists	'kɒmjʊnɪsts	'kɑmjʊnɪsts
community	kə'mjuːnɪtɪ	
communities	kə'mjuːnɪtɪz	
compact, *adj.*	kəm'pækt	
companion	kəm'pænjən	
companions	kəm'pænjənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
company	ˈkʌmpənɪ	
companies	ˈkʌmpənɪz	
comparable	ˈkɒmpərəbl̩	ˈkɑmpərəbl̩
comparably	ˈkɒmpərəblɪ	ˈkɑmpərəblɪ
comparative	kəmˈpærətɪv	
comparatives	kəmˈpærətɪvz	
comparatively	kəmˈpærətɪvlɪ	
compare	kəmˈpɛə(r	kəmˈpɛə
compares	kəmˈpɛəz	kəmˈpɛəz
compared	kəmˈpɛəd	kəmˈpɛəd
comparing	kəmˈpɛərɪŋ	kəmˈpɛˑrɪŋ
comparison	kəmˈpærɪsən	
	kəmˈpærɪzən	
comparisons	kəmˈpærɪsənz	
	kəmˈpærɪzənz	
compartment	kəmˈpɑːtmənt	kəmˈpɑətmənt
compartments	kəmˈpɑːtmənts	kəmˈpɑətmənts
compass	ˈkʌmpəs	
compasses	ˈkʌmpəsɪz	
compatible	kəmˈpætɪbl̩	
compel	kəmˈpɛl	
compels	kəmˈpɛlz	
compelled	kəmˈpɛld	
compelling	kəmˈpɛlɪŋ	
compensate	ˈkɒmpənseɪt	ˈkɑmpənseɪt
	ˈkɒmpɛnseɪt	
compensates	ˈkɒmpənseɪts	ˈkɑmpənseɪts
	ˈkɒmpɛnseɪts	
compensated	ˈkɒmpənseɪtɪd	ˈkɑmpənseɪtɪd
	ˈkɒmpɛnseɪtɪd	
compensating	ˈkɒmpənseɪtɪŋ	ˈkɑmpənseɪtɪŋ
	ˈkɒmpɛnseɪtɪŋ	
compensation	kɒmpənˈseɪʃən	kɑmpənˈseɪʃən
	kɒmpɛnˈseɪʃən	
compensations	kɒmpənˈseɪʃənz	kɑmpənˈseɪʃənz
	kɒmpɛnˈseɪʃənz	
compete	kəmˈpiːt	
competes	kəmˈpiːts	
competed	kəmˈpɪˑtɪd	
competing	kəmˈpiːtɪŋ	
competence	ˈkɒmpɪtəns	ˈkɑmpɪtəns
competent	ˈkɒmpɪtənt	ˈkɑmpɪtənt
competition	kɒmpɪˈtɪʃən	kɑmpɪˈtɪʃən
competitions	kɒmpɪˈtɪʃənz	kɑmpɪˈtɪʃənz
competitive	kəmˈpɛtɪtɪv	
competitor	kəmˈpɛtɪtə(r	kəmˈpɛtɪtə
competitors	kəmˈpɛtɪtəz	kəmˈpɛtɪtəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
compile	kəm'paɪl	
compiles	kəm'paɪlz	
compiled	kəm'paɪld	
compiling	kəm'paɪlɪŋ	
compiler	kəm'paɪlə(r	kəm'paɪlə
compilers	kəm'paɪləz	kəm'paɪləz
complain	kəm'pleɪn	
complains	kəm'pleɪnz	
complained	kəm'pleɪnd	
complaining	kəm'pleɪnɪŋ	
complaint	kəm'pleɪnt	
complaints	kəm'pleɪnts	
complement	'kɒmplɪmənt	'kamplɪmənt
complements	'kɒmplɪmənts	'kamplɪmənts
complete	kəm'plɪ't	
complicate	'kɒmplɪkeɪt	'kamplɪkeɪt
complicates	'kɒmplɪkeɪts	'kamplɪkeɪts
complicated	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd	'kamplɪkeɪtɪd
complicating	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪŋ	'kamplɪkeɪtɪŋ
complication	kɒmplɪ'keɪʃən	kamplɪ'keɪʃən
complications	kɒmplɪ'keɪʃənz	kamplɪ'keɪʃənz
compliment, *noun*	'kɒmplɪmənt	'kamplɪmənt
compliments	'kɒmplɪmənts	'kamplɪmənts
compliment, *verb*	'kɒmplɪment	'kamplɪment
compliments	'kɒmplɪments	'kamplɪments
complimented	'kɒmplɪmentɪd	'kamplɪmentɪd
complimenting	'kɒmplɪmentɪŋ	'kamplɪmentɪŋ
complimentary	kɒmplɪ'mentərɪ	'kamplɪmentərɪ
comply	kəm'plaɪ	
complies	kəm'plaɪz	
complied	kəm'plaɪd	
complying	kəm'plaɪɪŋ	
compose	kəm'pouz	
composes	kəm'pouzɪz	
composed	kəm'pouzd	
composing	kəm'pouzɪŋ	
composer	kəm'pouzə(r	kəm'pouzə
composers	kəm'pouzəz	kəm'pouzəz
composition	kɒmpə'zɪʃən	kampə'zɪʃən
compositions	kɒmpə'zɪʃənz	kampə'zɪʃənz
compound	'kɒmpaʊnd	'kampaʊnd
compounds	'kɒmpaʊndz	'kampaʊndz
compress	kəm'prɛs	
compresses	kəm'prɛsɪz	
compressed	kəm'prɛst	
compressing	kəm'prɛsɪŋ	
compromise	'kɒmprəmaɪz	'kamprəmaɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
compromises	'kɒmprəmaɪzɪz	'kɑmprəmaɪzɪz
compromised	'kɒmprəmaɪzd	'kɑmprəmaɪzd
compromising	'kɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ	'kɑmprəmaɪzɪŋ
compulsory	kəm'pʌlsərɪ	
concave	'kɒn'keɪv	'kɑn'keɪv
conceal	kən'sɪˑl	
conceals	kən'sɪˑlz	
concealed	kən'sɪˑld	
concealing	kən'sɪˑlɪŋ	
concede	kən'sɪˑd	
concedes	kən'sɪˑdz	
conceded	kən'sɪˑdɪd	
conceding	kən'sɪˑdɪŋ	
conceit	kən'sɪˑt	
conceited	kən'sɪˑtɪd	
conceivable	kən'sɪˑvəbl̩	
conceivably	kən'sɪˑvəblɪ	
conceive	kən'sɪˑv	
conceives	kən'sɪˑvz	
conceived	kən'sɪˑvd	
conceiving	kən'sɪˑvɪŋ	
concentration	kɒnsən'treɪʃən kɒnsɛn'treɪʃən	kɑnsən'treɪʃən
concentrations	kɒnsən'treɪʃn̩z kɒnsɛn'treɪʃn̩z	kɑnsən'treɪʃənz
concept	'kɒnsɛpt	'kɑnsɛpt
concepts	'kɒnsɛpts	'kɑnsɛpts
concern	kən'sɜˑn	kən'sɜən
concerns	kən'sɜˑnz	kən'sɜənz
concerned	kən'sɜˑnd	kəb'sɜənd
concerning	kən'sɜˑnɪŋ	kən'sɜənɪŋ
concert, *noun*	'kɒnsət	'kɑnsət
concerts	'kɒnsəts	'kɑnsəts
conciliate	kən'sɪlɪeɪt	
conciliates	kən'sɪlɪeɪts	
conciliated	kən'sɪlɪeɪtɪd	
conciliating	kən'sɪlɪeɪtɪŋ	
concise	kən'saɪs	
concisely	kən'saɪslɪ	
conciseness	kən'saɪsnɪs	
conclude	kən'kluˑd	
concludes	kən'kluˑdz	
concluded	kən'kluˑdɪd	
concluding	kən'kluˑdɪŋ	
conclusion	kən'kluˑʒən	
conclusions	kən'kluˑʒənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
concrete	'kɒnkrɪˑt, 'kɒŋkrɪt	'kɑnkrɪˑt
concur	kən'kɜˑ	kən'kɜ
concurs	kən'kɜˑz	kən'kɜz
concurred	kən'kɜˑd	kən'kɜd
concurring	kən'kɜˑrɪŋ	
condemn	kən'dɛm	
condemns	kən'dɛmz	
condemned	kən'dɛmd	
condemning	kən'dɛmɪŋ	
condemnation	kɒndɛm'neɪʃən kɒndəm'neɪʃən	kɑndɛm'neɪʃən
condemnations	kɒndɛm'neɪʃənz kɒndəm'neɪʃənz	kɑndɛm'neɪʃənz
condense	kən'dɛns	
condenses	kən'dɛnsɪz	
condensed	kən'dɛnst	
condensing	kən'dɛnsɪŋ	
condition	kən'dɪʃən	
conditions	kən'dɪʃənz	
conditional	kən'dɪʃənəl	
conditionally	kən'dɪʃnəlɪ	
conduct, *noun*	'kɒndʌkt, 'kɒndəkt	'kɑndʌkt, 'kɑndəkt
conduct, *verb*	kən'dʌkt	
conducts	kən'dʌkts	
conducted	kən'dʌktɪd	
conducting	kən'dʌktɪŋ	
conductor	kən'dʌktə(r	kən'dʌktə
conductors	kən'dʌktəz	kən'dʌktəz
cone	kəʊn	
cones	kəʊnz	
confectionery	kən'fɛkʃənərɪ	kən'fɛkʃənɛrɪ
confederation	kənfɛdə'reɪʃən	
confederations	kənfɛdə'reɪʃənz	
confer	kən'fɜˑ(r	kən'fɜə
confers	kən'fɜˑz	kən'fɜəz
conferred	kən'fɜˑd	kən'fɜəd
conferring	kən'fɜˑrɪŋ	
conference	'kɒnfərəns	'kɑnfərəns
conferences	'kɒnfərənsɪz	'kɑnfərənsɪz
confess	kən'fɛs	
confesses	kən'fɛsɪz	
confessed	kən'fɛst	
confessing	kən'fɛsɪŋ	
confession	kən'fɛʃən	
confessions	kən'fɛʃənz	
confide	kən'faɪd	
confides	kən'faɪdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
confided	kən'faɪdɪd	
confiding	kən'faɪdɪŋ	
confidence	'kɒnfɪdəns	'kanfɪdəns
confident	'kɒnfɪdənt	'kanfɪdənt
confidently	'kɒnfɪdəntlɪ	'kanfɪdəntlɪ
confidential	kɒnfɪ'denʃəl	kanfɪ'denʃəl
confidentially	kɒnfɪ'denʃəlɪ	kanfɪ'denʃəlɪ
confine	kən'faɪn	
confines	kən'faɪnz	
confined	kən'faɪnd	
confining	kən'faɪnɪŋ	
confirm	kən'fɜ·m	kən'fɜəm
confirms	kən'fɜ·mz	kən'fɜəmz
confirmed	kən'fɜ·md	kən'fɜəmd
confirming	kən'fɜ·mɪŋ	
confirmation	kɒnfə'meɪʃən	kanfə'meɪʃən
confirmations	kɒnfə'meɪʃənz	kanfə'meɪʃənz
confiscate	'kɒnfɪskeɪt	'kanfɪskeɪt
confiscates	'kɒnfɪskeɪts	'kanfɪskeɪts
confiscated	'kɒnfɪskeɪtɪd	'kanfɪskeɪtɪd
confiscating	'kɒnfɪskeɪtɪŋ	'kanfɪskeɪtɪŋ
confiscation	kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən	kanfɪs'keɪʃən
conflict, *noun*	'kɒnflɪkt	'kanflɪkt
conflicts	'kɒnflɪkts	'kanflɪkts
conflict, *verb*	kən'flɪkt	
conflicts	kən'flɪkts	
conflicted	kən'flɪktɪd	
conflicting	kən'flɪktɪŋ	
conform	kən'fɔ·m	kən'fɔəm
conforms	kən'fɔ·mz	kən'fɔəmz
conformed	kən'fɔ·md	kən'fɔəmd
conforming	kən'fɔ·mɪŋ	kən'fɔəmɪŋ
conformity	kən'fɔ·mɪtɪ	kən'fɔəmɪtɪ
confront	kən'frʌnt	
confronts	kən'frʌnts	
confronted	kən'frʌntɪd	
confronting	kən'frʌntɪŋ	
confuse	kən'fju·z	
confuses	kən'fju·zɪz	
confused	kən'fju·zd	
confusing	kən'fju·zɪŋ	
confusion	kən'fju·ʒən	
confusions	kən'fju·ʒənz	
congestion	kən'ʤestʃən	
Congo	'kɒŋgou	
congratulate	kən'grætjuleɪt	
congratulates	kən'grætjuleɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
congratulated	kən'grætjuleɪtɪd	
congratulating	kən'grætjuleɪtɪŋ	
congratulation	kəngrætju'leɪʃən	
congratulations	kəngrætju'leɪʃənz	
congregation	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃən	kaŋgrɪ'geɪʃən
congregations	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃənz	kaŋgrɪ'geɪʃənz
congregational	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃənl	kaŋgrɪ'geɪʃənl
congress	'kɒŋgres	'kaŋgrɪs
congresses	'kɒŋgresɪz	'kaŋgrɪsɪz
conical	'kɒnɪkəl	'kanɪkəl
conjecture	kən'ʤektʃə(r	kən'ʤektʃə
conjectures	kən'ʤektʃəz	kən'ʤektʃəz
conjectured	kən'ʤektʃəd	kən'ʤektʃəd
conjecturing	kən'ʤektʃərɪŋ	
conjoint	'kɒnʤɔɪnt, kən'ʤɔɪnt	'kanʤɔɪnt
conjointly	'kɒnʤɔɪntlɪ kən'ʤɔɪntlɪ	'kanʤɔɪntlɪ
conjugal	'kɒnʤugəl	'kanʤugəl
conjugate	'kɒnʤugeɪt	'kanʤugeɪt
conjugates	'kɒnʤugeɪts	'kanʤugeɪts
conjugated	'kɒnʤugeɪtɪd	'kanʤugeɪtɪd
conjugating	'kɒnʤugeɪtɪŋ	'kanʤugeɪtɪŋ
conjugation	kɒnʤu'geɪʃən	kanʤu'geɪʃən
conjugations	kɒnʤu'geɪʃənz	kanʤu'geɪʃənz
conjunction	kən'ʤʌŋkʃən	
conjunctions	kən'ʤŋŋkʃənz	
conjunctive	kən'ʤʌŋktɪv	
conjunctively	kən'ʤʌŋktɪvlɪ	
conjure	'kʌnʤə(r	'kʌnʤə, 'kanʤə
conjures	'kʌnʤəz	'kʌnʤəz, 'kanʤəz
conjured	'kʌnʤəd	'kʌnʤəd, 'kanʤəd
conjuring	'kʌnʤərɪŋ	'kanʤərɪŋ
conjurer	'kʌnʤərə(r	'kʌnʤərə
conjurers	'kʌnʤərəz	'kʌnʤərəz
connect	kə'nɛkt	
connects	kə'nɛkts	
connected	kə'nɛktɪd	
connecting	kə'nɛktɪŋ	
connectedly	kə'nɛktɪdlɪ	
connection	kə'nɛkʃən	
connections	kə'nɛkʃənz	
connective	kə'nɛktɪv	
connexion	kə'nɛkʃən	
connexions	kə'nɛkʃənz	
connivance	kə'naɪvəns	
connive	kə'naɪv	
connives	kə'naɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
connived	kə'naɪvd	
conniving	kə'naɪvɪŋ	
connotation	kɒnoʊ'teɪʃən	kanoʊ'teɪʃən
connotations	kɒnoʊ'teɪʃənz	kanoʊ'teɪʃənz
conquer	'kɒŋkə(r	'kaŋkə
conquers	'kɒŋkəz	'kaŋkəz
conquered	'kɒŋkəd	'kaŋkəd
conquering	'kɒŋkərɪŋ	'kaŋkərɪŋ
conqueror	'kɒŋkərə(r	'kaŋkərə
conquerors	'kɒŋkərəz	'kaŋkərəz
conquest	'kɒŋkwɛst	'kaŋkwɛst
conquests	'kɒŋkwɛsts	'kaŋkwɛsts
conscience	'kɒnʃəns	'kanʃəns
consciences	'kɒnʃənsɪz	'kanʃənsɪz
conscientious	kɒnʃɪ'ɛnʃəs	kanʃɪ'ɛnʃəs
conscientiously	kɒnʃɪ'ɛnʃəslɪ	kanʃɪ'ɛnʃəslɪ
conscientiousness	kɒnʃɪ'ɛnʃəsnɪs	kanʃɪ'ɛnʃəsnɪs
conscious	'kɒnʃəs	'kanʃəs
consciously	'kɒnʃəslɪ	'kanʃəslɪ
consciousness	'kɒnʃəsnɪs	'kanʃəsnɪs
conscript	'kɒnskrɪpt	'kanskrɪpt
conscripts	'kɒnskrɪpts	'kanskrɪpts
conscription	kən'skrɪpʃən	
consecutive	kən'sɛkjʊtɪv	
consecutively	kən'sɛkjʊtɪvlɪ	
consent	kən'sɛnt	
consents	kən'sɛnts	
consented	kən'sɛntɪd	
consenting	kən'sɛntɪŋ	
consequence	'kɒnsɪkwəns	'kansɪkwəns
consequences	'kɒnsɪkwənsɪz	'kansɪkwənsɪz
consequent	'kɒnsɪkwənt	'kansɪkwənt
consequently	'kɒnsɪkwəntlɪ	'kansɪkwəntlɪ
conservatism	kən'sɜːvətɪzm	kən'sɜəvətɪzm
conservative	kən'sɜːvətɪv	kən'sɜəvətɪv
conservatives	kən'sɜːvətɪvz	kən'sɜəvətɪvz
consider	kən'sɪdə(r	kən'sɪdə
considers	kən'sɪdəz	kən'sɪdəz
considered	kən'sɪdəd	kən'sɪdəd
considering	kən'sɪdərɪŋ	
considerable	kən'sɪdərəbl̩	
considerably	kən'sɪdərəblɪ	
considerate	kən'sɪdərɪt	
considerately	kən'sɪdərɪtlɪ	
consideration	kənsɪdə'reɪʃən	
considerations	kənsɪdə'reɪʃənz	
consign	kən'saɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
consigns	kən'saınz	
consigned	kən'saınd	
consigning	kən'saınıŋ	
consigner	kən'saınə	
consigners	kən'saınəz	
consignment	kən'saınmənt	
consignments	kən'saınmənts	
consist	kən'sıst	
consists	kən'sısts	
consisted	kən'sıstıd	
consisting	kən'sıstıŋ	
consistency	kən'sıstənsı	
consistent	kən'sıstənt	
consistently	kən'sıstəntlı	
consolation	kɒnsə'leıʃən	kɑnsə'leıʃən
consolations	kɒnsə'leıʃənz	kɑnsə'leıʃənz
console	kən'soʊl	
consoles	kən'soʊlz	
consoled	kən'soʊld	
consoling	kən'soʊlıŋ	
consonant	'kɒnsənənt	'kɑnsənənt
consonants	'kɒnsənənts	'kɑnsənənts
conspicuous	kən'spıkjʊəs	
conspicuously	kən'spıkjʊəslı	
conspiracy	kən'spırəsı	
conspiracies	kən'spırəsız	
conspirator	kən'spırətə(r	kən'spırətə
conspirators	kən'spırətəz	kən'spırətəz
conspire	kən'spaıə(r	kən'spaıə
conspires	kən'spaıəz	kən'spaıəz
conspired	kən'spaıəd	kən'spaıəd
conspiring	kən'spaıərıŋ	kən'spaırıŋ
constable	'kʌnstəb|	
constables	'kʌnstəb|z	
constancy	'kɒnstənsı	'kɑnstənsı
constant	'kɒnstənt	'kɑnstənt
Constantinople	kɒn'stæntı'noʊp|	
constantly	'kɒnstəntlı	'kɑnstəntlı
consternation	kɒnstə'neıʃən	kɒnstəə'ʀeıʃən
constitute	'kɒnstıtjut	'kɑnstıtjut
constitutes	'kɒnstıtjuts	'kɑnstıtjuts
constituted	'kɒnstıtjutıd	'kɑnstıtjutıd
constituting	'kɒnstıtjutıŋ	'kɑnstıtjutıŋ
constitution	kɒnstı'tju·ʃən	kɑnstı'tju·ʃən
constitutions	kɒnstı'tju·ʃənz	kɑnstı'tju·ʃənz
constitutional	kɒnstı'tju·ʃənəl	kɑnstı'tju·ʃənəl
constitutionally	kɒnstı'tju·ʃənəlı	kɑnstı'tju·ʃənəlı

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
construct	kən'strʌkt	
constructs	kən'strʌkts	
constructed	kən'strʌktɪd	
constructing	kən'strʌktɪŋ	
constructor	kən'strʌktə(r	kən'strʌktə
constructors	kən'strʌktəz	kən'strʌktəz
construction	kən'strʌkʃən	
constructions	kən'strʌkʃənz	
constructive	kən'strʌktɪv	
constructively	kən'strʌktɪvlɪ	
consul	'kɒnsļ	'kʌnsļ
consuls	'kɒnsļz	'kʌnsļz
consular	'kɒnsjulə(r	'kʌnsulə
consulate	'kɒnsjulɪt	'kʌnsulɪt
consulates	'kɒnsjulɪts	'kʌnsulɪts
consult	kən'sʌlt	
consults	kən'sʌlts	
consulted	kən'sʌltɪd	
consulting	kən'sʌltɪŋ	
consultation	kɒnsļ'teɪʃən	kʌnsļ'teɪʃən
consultations	kɒnsļ'teɪʃənz	kʌnsļ'teɪʃənz
consume	kən'sjuːm	
consumes	kən'sjuːmz	
consumed	kən'sjuːmd	
consuming	kən'sjuːmɪŋ	
consumer	kən'sjuːmə(r	kən'sjuːmə
consumers	kən'sjuːməz	kən'sjuːməz
consumption	kən'sʌmpʃən	
contact	'kɒntækt	'kʌntækt
contacts	'kɒntækts	'kʌntækts
contagion	kən'teɪʤən	
contagious	kən'teɪʤəs	
contain	kən'teɪn	
contains	kən'teɪnz	
contained	kən'teɪnd	
containing	kən'teɪnɪŋ	
contaminate	kən'tæmɪneɪt	
contaminates	kən'tæmɪneɪts	
contaminated	kən'tæmɪneɪtɪd	
contaminating	kən'tæmɪneɪtɪŋ	
contamination	kəntæmɪ'neɪʃən	
contemplate	'kɒntemplеɪt 'kɒntəmplеɪt	'kʌntemplеɪt
contemplates	'kɒntemplеɪts 'kɒntəmplеɪts	'kʌntemplеɪts
contemplated	'kɒntemplеɪtɪd 'kɒntəmplеɪtɪd	'kʌntemplеɪtɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
contemplating	'kɒntəmpleɪtɪŋ 'kɒntəmpleɪtɪŋ	'kantəmpleɪtɪŋ
contemplation	kɒntəm'pleɪʃən kɒntəm'pleɪʃən	kantəm'pleɪʃən
contemporary	kən'tɛmpərərɪ	kən'tɛmpərerɪ
contemporaries	kən'tɛmpərərɪz	kən'tɛmpərerɪz
contempt	kən'tɛmpt	
contemptible	kən'tɛmptəbl	
contemptibly	kən'tɛmptəblɪ	
contemptuous	kən'tɛmptjʊəs	
contemptuously	kən'tɛmptjʊəslɪ	
contend	kən'tɛnd	
contends	kən'tɛndz	
contended	kən'tɛndɪd	
contending	kən'tɛndɪŋ	
content, *noun*	'kɒntɛnt	'kantɛnt
contents	'kɒntɛnts	'kantɛnts
content, *verb, adj.*	kən'tɛnt	
contents	kən'tɛnts	
contented	kən'tɛntɪd	
contenting	kən'tɛntɪŋ	
contentment	kən'tɛntmənt	
contention	kən'tɛnʃən	
contentions	kən'tɛnʃənz	
contentious	kən'tɛnʃəs	
contest, *noun*	'kɒntɛst	'kantɛst
contests	'kɒntɛsts	'kantɛsts
contest, *verb*	kən'tɛst	
contests	kən'tɛsts	
contested	kən'tɛstɪd	
contesting	kən'tɛstɪŋ	
context	'kɒntɛkst	'kantɛkst
contexts	'kɒntɛksts	'kantɛksts
continent	'kɒntɪnənt	'kantɪnənt
continents	'kɒntɪnənts	'kantɪnənts
continental	kɒntɪ'nɛntl	kantɪ'nɛntl
contingent	kən'tɪnʤənt	
contingents	kən'tɪnʤənts	
continual	kən'tɪnjʊəl	
continually	kən'tɪnjʊəlɪ	
continuation	kəntɪnjʊ'eɪʃən	
continuations	kəntɪnjʊ'eɪʃənz	
continue	kən'tɪnju	
continues	kən'tɪnjuz	
continued	kən'tɪnjud	
continuing	kən'tɪnjʊɪŋ	
continuity	kɒntɪ'njuːɪtɪ	kantɪ'njuːɪtɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
continuous	kən'tɪnjʊəs	
continuously	kən'tɪnjʊəslɪ	
contortion	kən'tɔ·ʃən	kən'tɔəʃən
contortions	kən'tɔ·ʃənz	kən'tɔəʃənz
contract, *noun*	'kɒntrækt	'kɑntrækt
contracts	'kɒntrækts	'kɑntrækts
contract, *verb*	kən'trækt	
contracts	kən'trækts	
contracted	kən'træktɪd	
contracting	kən'træktɪŋ	
contraction	kən'trækʃən	
contractions	kən'trækʃənz	
contractor	kən'træktə(r	kən'træktə
contractors	kən'træktəz	kən'træktəz
contradict	kɒntrə'dɪkt	kɑntrə'dɪkt
contradicts	kɒntrə'dɪkts	kɑntrə'dɪkts
contradicted	kɒntrə'dɪktɪd	kɑntrə'dɪktɪd
contradicting	kɒntrə'dɪktɪŋ	kɑntrə'dɪktɪŋ
contradiction	kɒntrə'dɪkʃən	kɑntrə'dɪkʃən
contradictions	kɒntrə'dɪkʃənz	kɑntrə'dɪkʃənz
contradictory	kɒntrə'dɪktərɪ	kɑntrə'dɪktərɪ
contrarily	'kɒntrərɪlɪ	'kɑntrərɪlɪ
contrary	'kɒntrərɪ	'kɑntrɛrɪ
contraries	'kɒntrərɪz	'kɑntrɛrɪz
contrast, *noun*	'kɒntrɑst, 'kɒntræst	'kɑntrast
contrasts	'kɒntrɑsts 'kɒntræsts	'kɑntrasts
contrast, *verb*	kən'trɑ·st kən'træst	'kən'tra·st
contrasts	kən'trɑ·sts, kən'træsts	kən'tra·sts
contrasted	kən'trɑ·sted kən'træstɪd	kən'tra·stɪd
contrasting	kən'trɑ·stɪŋ kən'træstɪŋ	kən'tra·stɪŋ
contribute	kən'trɪbjut	
contributes	kən'trɪbjuts	
contributed	kən'trɪbjutɪd	
contributing	kən'trɪbjutɪŋ	
contribution	kɒntrɪ'bju·ʃən	kɑntrɪ'bju·ʃən
contributions	kɒntrɪ'bju·ʃənz	kɑntrɪ'bju·ʃənz
contributor	kən'trɪbjutə(r	kən'trɪbjutə
contributors	kən'trɪbjutəz	kən'trɪbjutəz
contrivance	kən'traɪvəns	
contrivances	kən'traɪvənsɪz	
contrive	kən'traɪv	
contrives	kən'traɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
contrıved	kən'traıvd	
contriving	kən'traıvıŋ	
control	kən'troʊl	
controls	kən'troʊlz	
controlled	kən'troʊld	
controllıng	kən'troʊlıŋ	
controller	kən'troʊlə(r	kən'troʊlə
controllers	kən'troʊləz	kən'troʊləz
controversial	kɒntrə'vɜːʃəl	kɑntrə'vɜəʃəl
controversy	'kɒntrəvəsɪ	'kɑntrə̆vəəsɪ
controversıes	'kɒntrəvəsɪz	'kɑntrəvəəsɪz
conundrum	kə'nʌndrəm	
conundrums	kə'nʌndrəmz	
convalescence	kɒnvə'lɛsn̩s	kɑnvə'lɛsn̩s
convalescent	kɒnvə'lɛsn̩t	kɑnvə'lɛsn̩t
convenience	kən'viːnjəns	
conveniences	kən'vɪːnjənsɪz	
convenient	kən'vɪːnjənt	
conveniently	kən'viːnjəntlɪ	
convent	'kɒnvənt, 'kɒnvɛnt	'kɑnvɛnt
convents	'kɒnvənts 'kɒnvɛnts	'kɑnvɛnts
convention	kən'vɛnʃən	
conventıons	kən'vɛnʃənz	
conventional	kən'vɛnʃən̩l	
conventionally	kən'vɛnʃən̩lɪ	
converge	kən'vɜːʤ	kən'vɜəʤ
converges	kən'vɜːʤɪz	kən'vɜəʤɪz
converged	kən'vɜːʤd	kən'vɜəʤd
converging	kən'vɜːʤɪŋ	kən'vɜəʤɪŋ
conversation	kɒnvə'seɪʃən	kɑnvə'seɪʃən
conversatıons	kɒnvə'seɪʃənz	kɑnvə'seɪʃənz
conversational	kɒnvə'seɪʃən̩l	
conversationally	kɒnvə'seɪʃən̩lɪ	
converse, *noun*	'kɒnvɜs	'kɑnvɜəs
converse, *verb*	kən'vɜːs	kən'vɜəs
converses	kən'vɜːsɪz	kən'vɜəsɪz
conversed	kən'vɜːst	kən'vɜəst
conversıng	kən'vɜːsɪŋ	kən'vɜəsɪŋ
conversion	kən'vɜːʃn̩	kən'vɜəʃn̩
conversions	kən'vɜːʃn̩z	kən'vɜəʃn̩z
convert, *noun*	'kɒnvɜt	'kɑnvɜət
converts	'kɒnvɜts	'kɑnvɜəts
convert, *verb*	kən'vɜːt	kən'vɜət
converts	kən'vɜːts	kən'vɜəts
converted	kən'vɜːtɪd	kən'vɜətɪd
convertıng	kən'vɜːtɪŋ	kən'vɜətɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
convex	ˈkɒnˈvɛks	ˈkɑnˈvɛks
convey	kənˈveɪ	
conveys	kənˈveɪz	
conveyed	kənˈveɪd	
conveying	kənˈveɪɪŋ	
conveyance	kənˈveɪəns	
conveyances	kənˈveɪənsiz	
convict, ***noun***	ˈkɒnvɪkt	ˈkɑnvɪkt
convicts	ˈkɒnvɪkts	ˈkɑnvɪkts
convict, ***verb***	kənˈvɪkt	
convicts	kənˈvɪkts	
convicted	kənˈvɪktɪd	
convicting	kənˈvɪktɪŋ	
conviction	kənˈvɪkʃən	
convictions	kənˈvɪkʃənz	
convince	kənˈvɪns	
convinces	kənˈvɪnsɪz	
convinced	kənˈvɪnst	
convincing	kənˈvɪnsɪŋ	
convivial	kənˈvɪvɪəl	
convulsion	kənˈvʌlʃən	
convulsions	kənˈvʌlʃənz	
cook	kʊk	
cooks	kʊks	
cooked	kʊkt	
cooking	ˈkʊkɪŋ	
cookery	ˈkʊkərɪ	
cool	kuˑl	
cooler	ˈkuˑlə(r	ˈkuˑlə
coolest	ˈkuˑlɪst	
coolly	ˈkuˑllɪ	
coolness	ˈkuˑlnɪs	kuˑlnəs
co-operate	kəʊˈɒpəreɪt	kouˈɑpəreɪt
co-operates	kəʊˈɒpəreɪts	kouˈɑpəreɪts
co-operated	kəʊˈɒpəreɪtɪd	kouˈɑpəreɪtɪd
co-operating	kəʊˈɒpəreɪtɪŋ	kouˈɑpəreɪtɪŋ
co-operator	kəʊˈɒpəreɪtə(r	kouˈɑpəreɪtə
co-operators	kəʊˈɒpəreɪtəz	kouˈɑpəreɪtəz
co-operation	kəʊɒpəˈreɪʃən	kouɑpəˈreɪʃən
co-ordinate	kəʊˈɔˑdɪneɪt	kouˈɔədɪneɪt
co-ordinates	kəʊˈɔˑdɪneɪts	kouˈɔədɪneɪts
co-ordinated	kəʊˈɔˑdɪneɪtɪd	kouˈɔədɪneɪtɪd
co-ordinating	kəʊˈɔˑdɪneɪtɪŋ	kouˈɔədɪneɪtɪŋ
Copenhagen	ˈkəʊpn̩ˈheɪgən	
copper	ˈkɒpə(r	ˈkɑpə
copy	ˈkɒpɪ	ˈkɑpɪ
copies	ˈkɒpɪz	ˈkɑpɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
copied	'kɒpɪd	'kɑpɪd
copying	'kɒpɪŋ	'kɑpɪŋ
copyright	'kɒpɪraɪt	'kɑpɪraɪt
coral	'kɒrəl	
cord	kɔ'd	kɔəd
cords	kɔ'dz	kɔədz
cordial	'kɔ'djəl, 'kɔ'dɪəl	'kɔəʤəl, 'kɔədɪəl
cordially	'kɔ'djəlɪ, 'kɔ'dɪəlɪ	'kɔədɪəlɪ
core	kɔ'(r, kɔə(r	koə
cores	kɔ'z, kɔəz	koəz
cork	kɔ'k	kɔək
corks	kɔ'ks	kɔəks
cork-screw	'kɔ'kskru'	'kɔəkskru'
cork-screws	'kɔ'kskru'z	'kɔəkskru'z
corn	kɔ'n	kɔən
corns	kɔ'nz	kɔənz
corner	'kɔ'nə(r	'kɔənə
corners	'kɔ'nəz	'kɔənəz
corollary	kə'rɒlərɪ	'kɒrəlerɪ
corollaries	kə'rɒlərɪz	'kɒrəlerɪz
coronation	kɒrə'neɪʃən	
coronations	kɒrə'neɪʃənz	
corporal	'kɔ'pərəl	'kɔəpərəl
corporals	'kɔ'pərəlz	'kɔəpərəlz
corporation	kɔ'pə'reɪʃən	kɔəpə'reɪʃən
corporations	kɔ'pə'reɪʃənz	kɔəpə'reɪʃənz
corps, *sing.*	kɔə, kɔ'	koə
corps, *plu.*	kɔəz, kɔ'z	koəz
corpse	kɔ'ps	kɔəps
corpses	'kɔ'psɪz	'kɔəpsɪz
correct	kə'rɛkt	
corrects	kə'rɛkts	
corrected	kə'rɛktɪd	
correcting	kə'rɛktɪŋ	
correction	kə'rɛkʃən	
corrections	kə'rɛkʃənz	
correctly	kə'rɛktlɪ	
correctness	kə'rɛktnɪs	
corrector	kə'rɛktə(r	kə'rɛktə
correctors	kə'rɛktəz	kə'rɛktəz
corrective	kə'rɛktɪv	
correlate	'kɒrɪleɪt	
correlates	'kɒrɪleɪts	
correlated	'kɒrɪleɪtɪd	
correlating	'kɒrɪleɪtɪŋ	
correlation	kɒrɪ'leɪʃən	
correlations	kɒrɪ'leɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
correspond	kɒrɪs'pɒnd	kɒrɪs'pɑnd
corresponds	kɒrɪs'pɒndz	kɑrɪs'pɑndz
corresponded	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪd	kɒrɪs'pɑndɪd
corresponding	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪŋ	kɒrɪs'pɑndɪŋ
correspondence	kɒrɪs'pɒndəns	kɒrɪs'pɑndəns
correspondingly	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪŋlɪ	kɒrɪs'pɑndɪŋlɪ
corridor	'kɒrɪdɔ(r	'kɒrɪdɔə, kɒrɪdə
corridors	'kɒrɪdɔz	'kɒrɪdɔəz, kɒrɪdəz
corroborate	kə'rɒbəreɪt	kə'rɑbəreɪt
corroborates	kə'rɒbəreɪts	kə'rɑbəreɪts
corroborated	kə'rɒbəreɪtɪd	kə'rɑbəreɪtɪd
corroborating	kə'rɒbəreɪtɪŋ	kə'rɑbəreɪtɪŋ
corroboration	kərɒbə'reɪʃən	kərɑbə'reɪʃən
corrupt	kə'rʌpt	
corrupts	kə'rʌpts	
corrupted	kə'rʌptɪd	
corrupting	kə'rʌptɪŋ	
corruption	kə'rʌpʃən	
corruptly	kə'rʌptlɪ	
corset	'kɔ·sɪt	'kɔəsɪt
corsets	'kɔ·sɪts	'kɔəsɪts
cosmopolitan	kɒsmə'pɒlɪtən	kɑzmə'pɑlɪtən
cost	kɔst, kɒst	
costs	kɔsts, kɒsts	
costing	'kɔstɪŋ, 'kɒstɪŋ	
costly	'kɔstlɪ, 'kɒstlɪ	
costume	'kɒstjum	'kɑstjum
costumes	'kɒstjumz	'kɑstjumz
cosy	'kouzɪ	
cosier	'kouzɪə(r	'kouzɪə
cosiest	'kouzɪɪst	
cosily	'kouzɪlɪ	
cot	kɒt	kɑt
cots	kɒts	kɑts
cottage	'kɒtɪʤ	'kɑtɪʤ
cottages	'kɒtɪʤɪz	'kɑtɪʤɪz
cotton	'kɒtn̩	'kɑtn̩
cough	kɒf	
coughs	kɒfs	
coughed	kɒft	
coughing	'kɒfɪŋ	
COULD *from* can	kud *s f*, kəd *w f*.	
council	'kaʊnsl̩	
councils	'kaʊnsl̩z	
councillor	'kaʊnsɪlə(r	'kaʊnsɪlə
councillors	'kaʊnsɪləz	'kaʊnsɪləz
counsel	'kaʊnsl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
counsels	ˈkaʊnsl̩z	
counsellor	ˈkaʊnsələ(r	ˈkaʊnsələ
counsellors	ˈkaʊnsələz	ˈkaʊnsələz
count	kaʊnt	
counts	kaʊnts	
counted	ˈkaʊntɪd	
counting	ˈkaʊntɪŋ	
countenance	ˈkaʊntɪnəns	
countenances	ˈkaʊntɪnənsɪz	
counter	ˈkaʊntə(r	ˈkaʊntə
counters	ˈkaʊntəz	ˈkaʊntəz
counterbalance	kaʊntəˈbæləns	kaʊntəˈbæləns
counterbalances	kaʊntəˈbæləns ɪz	kaʊntəˈbæləns ɪz
counterbalanced	kaʊntəˈbæləns t	kaʊntəˈbæləns t
counterbalancing	kaʊntəˈbæləns ɪŋ	kaʊntəˈbæləns ɪŋ
countermand	kaʊntəˈmɑːnd	kaʊntəˈmaːnd
countermands	kaʊntəˈmɑːndz	kaʊntəˈmaːndz
countermanded	kaʊntəˈmɑːndɪd	kaʊntəˈmaːndɪd
countermanding	kaʊntəˈmɑːndɪŋ	kaʊntəˈmaːndɪŋ
countess	ˈkaʊntɪs	
countesses	ˈkaʊntɪsɪz	
countless	ˈkaʊntlɪs	
country	ˈkʌntrɪ	
countries	ˈkʌntrɪz	
countryman	ˈkʌntrɪmən	
countrymen	ˈkʌntrɪmən	
couple	ˈkʌpl̩	
couples	ˈkʌpl̩z	
coupled	ˈkʌpl̩d	
coupling	ˈkʌpl̩ɪŋ	
courage	ˈkʌrɪʤ	ˈkərɪʤ
courageous	kəˈreɪʤəs	
courageously	kəˈreɪʤəslɪ	
course	kɔːs	koəs
courses	ˈkɔːsɪz	ˈkoəsɪz
court	kɔːt, kɔət	koət
courts	kɔːts, kɔəts	koəts
courteous	ˈkəːtjəs, ˈkəːtɪəs	ˈkəətjəs, ˈkəətɪəs
courteously	ˈkəːtjəslɪ, ˈkəːtɪəslɪ	ˈkəətjəslɪ, ˈkəətɪəslɪ
courtesy	ˈkəːtɪsɪ	ˈkəətɪsɪ
courtesies	ˈkəːtɪsɪz	ˈkəətɪsɪz
cousin	ˈkʌzn̩	
cousins	ˈkʌzn̩z	
cover	ˈkʌvə(r	ˈkʌvə
covers	ˈkʌvəz	ˈkʌvəz
covered	ˈkʌvəd	ˈkʌvəd
covering	ˈkʌvərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
cow	kaʊ	
cows	kaʊz	
coward	ˈkaʊəd	ˈkaʊəd
cowards	ˈkaʊədz	ˈkaʊədz
cowardice	ˈkaʊədɪs	ˈkaʊədɪs
cowardly	ˈkaʊədlɪ	ˈkaʊədlɪ
crab	kræb	
crabs	kræbz	
crack	kræk	
cracks	kræks	
cracked	krækt	
cracking	ˈkrækɪŋ	
cradle	ˈkreɪd‖	
cradles	ˈkreɪd‖z	
craft	krɑːft	kraːft, kræft
crafts	krɑːfts	kraːfts, kræfts
craftily	ˈkrɑːftɪlɪ	ˈkraːftɪlɪ, kræftɪlɪ
crafty	ˈkrɑːftɪ	ˈkraːftɪ, kræftɪ
cram	kræm	
crams	kræmz	
crammed	kræmd	
cramming	ˈkræmɪŋ	
cramp	kræmp	
crane	kreɪn	
cranes	kreɪnz	
crank	kræŋk	
cranks	kræŋks	
crash	kræʃ	
crashes	ˈkræʃɪz	
crashed	ˈkræʃt	
crashing	ˈkræʃɪŋ	
crater	ˈkreɪtə(r	ˈkreɪtə
craters	ˈkreɪtəz	ˈkreɪtəz
crave	kreɪv	
craves	kreɪvz	
craved	kreɪvd	
craving	ˈkreɪvɪŋ	
cravings	ˈkreɪvɪŋz	
crawl	krɔːl	
crawls	krɔːlz	
crawled	krɔːld	
crawling	ˈkrɔːlɪŋ	
crazy	ˈkreɪzɪ	
crazier	ˈkreɪzɪə(r	ˈkreɪzɪə
craziest	ˈkreɪzɪst	
cream	kriːm	
crease	kriːs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
creases	ˈkrɪˌsɪz	
create	krɪˈeɪt	
creates	krɪˈeɪts	
created	krɪˈeɪtɪd	
creating	krɪˈeɪtɪŋ	
creation	krɪˈeɪʃən	
creations	krɪˈeɪʃənz	
creative	krɪˈeɪtɪv	
creator	krɪˈeɪtə(r	krɪˈeɪtə
creators	krɪˈeɪtəz	krɪˈeɪtəz
creature	ˈkrɪˌtʃə(r	ˈkriˌtʃə
creatures	ˈkriˌtʃəz	ˈkriˌtʃəz
credential	krɪˈdɛnʃəl	
credentials	krɪˈdɛnʃəlz	
credible	ˈkrɛdɪbl̩	
credibly	ˈkrɛdɪblɪ	
credit	ˈkrɛdɪt	
credits	ˈkrɛdɪts	
credited	ˈkrɛdɪtɪd	
crediting	ˈkrɛdɪtɪŋ	
creditable	ˈkrɛdɪtəbl̩	
creditably	ˈkrɛdɪtəblɪ	
creditor	ˈkrɛdɪtə(r	ˈkrɛdɪtə
creditors	ˈkrɛdɪtəz	ˈkrɛdɪtəz
credulity	krɪˈdjuːlɪtɪ	
credulous	ˈkrɛdjʊləs	
creed	krɪˈd	
creeds	kriˈdz	
creep	krɪˈp	
creeps	krɪˈps	
crept	krɛpt	
creeping	ˈkriˈpɪŋ	
creeper	ˈkriˈpə(r	ˈkriˈpə
creepers	ˈkriˈpəz	ˈkrɪˈpəz
cremate	krɪˈmeɪt	
cremates	krɪˈmeɪts	
cremated	krɪˈmeɪtɪd	
cremating	krɪˈmeɪtɪŋ	
cremation	krɪˈmeɪʃən	
CREPT *from* creep	krɛpt	
crescent	ˈkrɛsn̩t, ˈkrɛzn̩t	
crescents	ˈkrɛsn̩ts, ˈkrɛzn̩ts	
crest	krɛst	
crests	krɛsts	
crew	kruˈ	
crews	kruˈz	
CREW *from* crow	kruˈ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
cricket	ˈkrɪkɪt	
crime	kraɪm	
crimes	kraɪmz	
criminal	ˈkrɪmɪn|	
criminals	ˈkrɪmɪn|z	
crimson	ˈkrɪmzn̩	
cripple	ˈkrɪp|	
cripples	ˈkrɪp|z	
crippled	ˈkrɪp|d	
crippling	ˈkrɪplɪŋ, ˈkrɪp|ɪŋ	
critic	ˈkrɪtɪk	
critics	ˈkrɪtɪks	
critical	ˈkrɪtɪkəl	
critically	ˈkrɪtɪkəlɪ	
criticism	ˈkrɪtɪsɪzm̩	
criticisms	ˈkrɪtɪsɪzm̩z	
criticize	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz	
criticizes	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪzɪz	
criticized	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪzd	
criticizing	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪzɪŋ	
critique	krɪˈtiːk	
critiques	krɪˈtiːks	
crockery	ˈkrɒkərɪ	ˈkrɑkərɪ
crocodile	ˈkrɒkədaɪl	ˈkrɑkədaɪl
crocodiles	ˈkrɒkədaɪlz	ˈkrɑkədaɪlz
crooked	ˈkrʊkɪd	
crookedly	ˈkrʊkɪdlɪ	
crop	krɒp	krɑp
crops	krɒps	krɑps
cropped	krɒpt	krɑpt
cropping	ˈkrɒpɪŋ	ˈkrɑpɪŋ
cross	krɔs, krɒs	krɔːs, krɑs
crosser	ˈkrɔsə(r, ˈkrɒsə(r	krɔsə, krɒsə
crossest	ˈkrɔsɪst, ˈkrɒsɪst	
crosses	ˈkrɔsɪz, ˈkrɒsɪz	
crossed	krɔst, krɒst	
crossing	ˈkrɔsɪŋ, ˈkrɒsɪŋ	
crossings	ˈkrɔsɪŋz, ˈkrɒsɪŋz	
crossly	ˈkrɔslɪ, ˈkrɒslɪ	
crossness	ˈkrɔsnɪs, ˈkrɒsnɪs	
crouch	kraʊtʃ	
crouches	ˈkraʊtʃɪz	
crouched	kraʊtʃt	
crouching	ˈkraʊtʃɪŋ	
crow	krou	
crows	krouz	
crowed	kroud	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
crowing	ˈkroʊɪŋ	
crowd	kraʊd	
crowds	kraʊdz	
crowded	ˈkraʊdɪd	
crowding	ˈkraʊdɪŋ	
crown	kraʊn	
crowns	kraʊnz	
crowned	kraʊnd	
crowning	ˈkraʊnɪŋ	
crude	kruːd	
cruder	ˈkruːdə(r	ˈkruːdə
crudest	ˈkruːdɪst	
crudely	ˈkruːdlɪ	
crudeness	ˈkruːdnɪs	
cruel	ˈkruəl, ˈkruːl	
crueller	ˈkruələ(r, kruːlə(r	ˈkruələ
cruellest	ˈkruəlɪst, ˈkruːlɪst	
cruelly	ˈkruəlɪ, ˈkruːlɪ	
cruelness	ˈkruəlnɪs, ˈkruːlnɪs	
cruelty	ˈkruəltɪ	
cruelties	ˈkruəltɪz	
cruise	kruːz	
cruises	ˈkruːzɪz	
cruised	kruːzd	
cruising	ˈkruːzɪŋ	
cruiser	ˈkruːzə(r	ˈkruːzə
cruisers	ˈkruːzəz	ˈkruːzəz
crumb	krʌm	
crumbs	krʌmz	
crumble	ˈkrʌmbl̩	
crumbles	ˈkrʌmbl̩z	
crumbled	ˈkrʌmbl̩d	
crumbling	ˈkrʌmblɪŋ	
crumple	ˈkrʌmpl̩	
crumples	ˈkrʌmpl̩z	
crumpled	ˈkrʌmpl̩d	
crumpling	ˈkrʌmplɪŋ	
crush	krʌʃ	
crushes	ˈkrʌʃɪz	
crushed	krʌʃt	
crushing	ˈkrʌʃɪŋ	
crust	krʌst	
crusts	krʌsts	
cry	kraɪ	
cries	kraɪz	
cried	kraɪd	
crying	ˈkraɪɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
crystal	ˈkrɪstl̩	
crystals	ˈkrɪstl̩z	
Cuba	ˈkjuːbə	
Cuban	ˈkjuːbən	
Cubans	ˈkjuːbənz	
cube	kjuːb	
cubes	kjuːbz	
cubic	ˈkjuːbɪk	
cuff	kʌf	
cuffs	kʌfs	
cultivate	ˈkʌltɪveɪt	
cultivates	ˈkʌltɪveɪts	
cultivated	ˈkʌltɪveɪtɪd	
cultivating	ˈkʌltɪveɪtɪŋ	
cultivation	kʌltɪˈveɪʃən	
culture	ˈkʌltʃə(r	ˈkʌltʃə
cultures	ˈkʌltʃəz	ˈkʌltʃəz
cultured	ˈkʌltʃəd	ˈkʌltʃəd
cumbrous	ˈkʌmbrəs	
cunning	ˈkʌnɪŋ	
cunningly	ˈkʌnɪŋlɪ	
cup	kʌp	
cups	kʌps	
cupboard	ˈkʌbəd	ˈkʌbəd
cupboards	ˈkʌbədz	ˈkʌbədz
cupful	ˈkʌpfʊl	
cupfuls	ˈkʌpfʊlz	
curable	ˈkjʊərəbl̩	ˈkjʊːrəbl̩
curate	ˈkjʊərɪt	ˈkjʊːrɪt
curates	ˈkjʊərɪts	ˈkjʊːrɪts
cure	kjʊə(r	kjʊə
cures	kjʊəz	kjʊəz
cured	kjʊəd	kjʊəd
curing	ˈkjʊərɪŋ	ˈkjʊːrɪŋ
curio	ˈkjʊərɪoʊ	ˈkjʊːrɪoʊ
curios	ˈkjʊərɪoʊz	ˈkjʊːrɪoʊz
curiosity	kjʊərɪˈɒsɪtɪ	kjʊːrɪˈɑsɪtɪ
curiosities	kjʊərɪˈɒsɪtɪz	kjʊːrɪˈɑsɪtɪz
curious	ˈkjʊərɪəs	kjʊːrɪəs
curiously	ˈkjʊərɪəslɪ	kjʊːrɪəslɪ
curl	kəːl	kəəl
curls	kəːlz	kəəlz
curled	kəːld	kəəld
curling	ˈkəːlɪŋ	ˈkəəlɪŋ
currant	ˈkʌrənt	ˈkɜrənt
currants	ˈkʌrənts	ˈkɜrənts
current	ˈkʌrənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
currents	ˈkʌrənts	
currently	ˈkʌrəntlɪ	
curse	kəˑs	kəəs
curses	ˈkəˑsɪz	ˈkəəsɪz
cursed	kəˑst	kəəst
cursing	ˈkəˑsɪŋ	ˈkəəsɪŋ
cursed, *adj.*	ˈkəˑsɪd	ˈkəəsɪd
curt	kəˑt	kəət
curter	ˈkəˑtə(r	ˈkəətə
curtest	ˈkəˑtɪst	ˈkəətɪst
curtain	ˈkəˑtn̩	ˈkəətn̩
curtains	ˈkəˑtn̩z	ˈkəətn̩z
curtly	ˈkəˑtlɪ	ˈkəətlɪ
curve	kəˑv	kəəv
curves	kəˑvz	kəəvz
curved	kəˑvd	kəəvd
curving	ˈkəˑvɪŋ	ˈkəəvɪŋ
cushion	ˈkuʃɪn	
cushions	ˈkuʃɪnz	
custom	ˈkʌstəm	
customs	ˈkʌstəmz	
customer	ˈkʌstəmə(r	ˈkʌstəmə
customers	ˈkʌstəməz	ˈkʌstəməz
custom-house	ˈkʌstəmhaʊs	
custom-houses	ˈkʌstəmhaʊzɪz	
cut	kʌt	
cuts	kʌts	
cutting	ˈkʌtɪŋ	
cutter	ˈkʌtə(r	ˈkʌtə
cutters	ˈkʌtəz	ˈkʌtəz
cycle	ˈsaɪkl̩	
cycles	ˈsaɪkl̩z	
cycled	ˈsaɪkl̩d	
cycling	ˈsaɪklɪŋ	
cyclist	ˈsaɪklɪst	
cyclists	ˈsaɪklɪsts	
cylinder	ˈsɪlɪndə(r	ˈsɪlɪndə
cylinders	ˈsɪlɪndəz	ˈsɪlɪndəz
cynic	ˈsɪnɪk	
cynics	ˈsɪnɪks	
cynical	ˈsɪnɪkəl	
cynically	ˈsɪnɪkəlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
	D	
D	dɪˈ	
D's	dɪˈz	
daily	ˈdeɪlɪ	
dainty	ˈdeɪntɪ	
dainties	ˈdeɪntɪz	
daintier	ˈdeɪntɪə(r	ˈdeɪntɪə
daintiest	ˈdeɪntɪst	
daintily	ˈdeɪntlɪ	
dairy	ˈdɛərɪ	ˈdɛˈrɪ
dairies	ˈdɛərɪz	ˈdɛˈrɪz
dam	dæm	
dams	dæmz	
damage	ˈdæmɪʤ	
damages	ˈdæmɪʤɪz	
damaged	ˈdæmɪʤd	
damaging	ˈdæmɪʤɪŋ	
damp	dæmp	
damper	ˈdæmpə(r	ˈdæmpə
dampest	ˈdæmpɪst	
dampness	ˈdæmpnɪs	
dance	dɑˈns	daˈns
dances	ˈdɑˈnsɪz	ˈdaˈnsɪz
danced	dɑˈnst	daˈnst
dancing	ˈdɑˈnsɪŋ	ˈdaˈnsɪŋ
dancer	ˈdɑˈnsə(r	ˈdaˈnsə
dancers	ˈdɑˈnsəz	ˈdaˈnsəz
Dane	deɪn	
Danes	deɪnz	
danger	ˈdeɪnʤə(r	ˈdeɪnʤə
dangers	ˈdeɪnʤəz	ˈdeɪnʤəz
dangerous	ˈdeɪnʤərəs	
dangerously	ˈdeɪnʤərəslɪ	
Danish	ˈdeɪnɪʃ	
dare	dɛə(r	dɛə
dares	dɛəz	dɛəz
dared	dɛəd	dɛəd
daring	ˈdɛərɪŋ	ˈdɛˈrɪŋ
daren't	dɛənt	dɛənt
daring, *adj*	ˈdɛərɪŋ	ˈdɛˈrɪŋ
daringly	ˈdɛərɪŋlɪ	ˈdɛˈrɪŋlɪ
dark	dɑˈk	dɑək
darker	ˈdɑˈkə(r	ˈdɑəkə
darkest	ˈdɑˈkɪst	ˈdɑəkɪst
darkness	ˈdɑˈknɪs	ˈdɑəknɪs
darken	ˈdɑˈkən	ˈdɑəkən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
darkens	ˈdɑːkənz	ˈdɑəkənz
darkened	ˈdɑːkənd	dɑəkənd
darkening	ˈdɑːkənɪŋ	ˈdɑəkənɪŋ
darling	ˈdɑːlɪŋ	ˈdɑəlɪŋ
darlings	ˈdɑːlɪŋz	ˈdɑəlɪŋz
dart	dɑːt	dɑət
darts	dɑːts	dɑəts
darted	ˈdɑːtɪd	ˈdɑətɪd
darting	ˈdɑːtɪŋ	ˈdɑətɪŋ
dash	dæʃ	
dashes	ˈdæʃɪz	
dashed	dæʃt	
dashing	ˈdæʃɪŋ	
date	deɪt	
dates	deɪts	
dated	ˈdeɪtɪd	
dating	ˈdeɪtɪŋ	
daughter	ˈdɔːtə(r	ˈdɔːtə
daughters	ˈdɔːtəz	ˈdɔːtəz
daughter-in-law	ˈdɔːtərɪnlɔ	
daughters-in-law	ˈdɔːtəzɪnlɔ	ˈdɔːtəzɪnlɔ
dawn	dɔːn	
dawns	dɔːnz	
dawned	dɔːnd	
dawning	ˈdɔːnɪŋ	
day	deɪ	
days	deɪz	
daylight	ˈdeɪlaɪt	
daytime	ˈdeɪtaɪm	
dazzle	ˈdæz|	
dazzles	ˈdæz|z	
dazzled	ˈdæz|d	
dazzling	ˈdæz|ɪŋ	
dead	dɛd	
deaden	ˈdɛdn̩	
deadens	ˈdɛdn̩z	
deadened	ˈdɛdn̩d	
deadening	ˈdɛdn̩ɪŋ	
deadly	ˈdɛdlɪ	
deaf	dɛf	
deafer	ˈdɛfə(r	ˈdɛfə
deafest	ˈdɛfɪst	
deafness	ˈdɛfnɪs	
deafen	ˈdɛfn̩	
deafens	ˈdɛfn̩z	
deafened	ˈdɛfn̩d	
deafening	ˈdɛfn̩ɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deal	diːl	
deals	diːlz	
dealt	dɛlt	
dealing	ˈdiːlɪŋ	
dealer	ˈdiːlə(r	ˈdiːlə
dealers	ˈdiːləz	ˈdiːləz
dealings	ˈdiːlɪŋz	
dear	dɪə	dɪə
dearer	ˈdɪərə(r	ˈdɪrə
dearest	ˈdɪərɪst	ˈdɪrɪst
dearly	ˈdɪəlɪ	ˈdɪəlɪ
dearness	ˈdɪənɪs	ˈdɪənɪs
death	dɛθ	
deaths	dɛθs	
debate	dɪˈbeɪt	
debates	dɪˈbeɪts	
debated	dɪˈbeɪtɪd	
debating	dɪˈbeɪtɪŋ	
debt	dɛt	
debts	dɛts	
debtor	ˈdɛtə(r	ˈdɛtə
debtors	ˈdɛtəz	ˈdɛtəz
decay	dɪˈkeɪ	
decays	dɪˈkeɪz	
decayed	dɪˈkeɪd	
decaying	dɪˈkeɪɪŋ	
deceased, *adj*	dɪˈsiːst	
deceit	dɪˈsiːt	
deceitful	dɪˈsiːtful	
deceive	dɪˈsiːv	
deceives	dɪˈsiːvz	
deceived	dɪˈsiːvd	
deceiving	dɪˈsiːvɪŋ	
December	dɪˈsɛmbə(r	dɪˈsɛmbə
decent	ˈdiːsənt	
decently	ˈdiːsəntlɪ	
deception	dɪˈsɛpʃən	
deceptions	dɪˈsɛpʃənz	
deceptive	dɪˈsɛptɪv	
decide	dɪˈsaɪd	
decides	dɪˈsaɪdz	
decided	dɪˈsaɪdɪd	
deciding	dɪˈsaɪdɪŋ	
decidedly	dɪˈsaɪdɪdlɪ	
decimal	ˈdɛsɪməl	
decimals	ˈdɛsɪməlz	
decipher	dɪˈsaɪfə(r	dɪˈsaɪfə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deciphers	dɪ'saɪfəz	dɪ'saɪfəz
deciphered	dɪ'saɪfəd	dɪ'saɪfəd
deciphering	dɪ'saɪfərɪŋ	
decision	dɪ'sɪʒən	
decisions	dɪ'sɪʒənz	
decisive	dɪ'saɪsɪv	
decisively	dɪ'saɪsɪvlɪ	
deck	dɛk	
decks	dɛks	
declaration	dɛklə'reɪʃən	
declarations	dɛklə'reɪʃənz	
declare	dɪ'klɛə	dɪ'klɛə
declares	dɪ'klɛəz	dɪ'klɛəz
declared	dɪ'klɛəd	dɪ'klɛəd
declaring	dɪ'klɛərɪŋ	dɪ'kleˑrɪŋ
declension	dɪ'klɛnʃən	
declensions	dɪ'klɛnʃənz	
decline	dɪ'klaɪn	
declines	dɪ'klaɪnz	
declined	dɪ'klaɪnd	
declining	dɪ'klaɪnɪŋ	
decompose	dɪˑkəm'pouz	
decomposes	dɪˑkəm'pouzɪz	
decomposed	dɪkəm'pouzd	
decomposing	dɪˑkəm'pouzɪŋ	
decomposition	dɪkɒmpə'zɪʃən	dɪkɑmpə'zɪʃən
decorate	'dɛkəreɪt	
decorates	'dɛkəreɪts	
decorated	'dɛkəreɪtɪd	
decorating	'dɛkəreɪtɪŋ	
decorator	'dɛkəreɪtə(r	'dɛkəreɪtə
decorators	'dɛkəreɪtəz	'dɛkəreɪtəz
decoration	dɛkə'reɪʃən	
decorations	dɛkə'reɪʃənz	
decorative	'dɛkərətɪv	'dɛkəreɪtɪv
decoratively	'dɛkərətɪvlɪ	'dɛkəreɪtɪvlɪ
decrease, *noun*	'diˑkris, dɪ'kriˑs	
decrease, *verb*	di'kriˑs, dɪ'kriˑs	
decreases	dɪ'kriˑsɪz, dɪ'kriˑsɪz	
decreased	dɪ'kriˑst, dɪ'kriˑst	
decreasing	di'kriˑsɪŋ, dɪ'kriˑsɪŋ	
decreasingly	di'kriˑsɪŋlɪ, dɪ'kriˑsɪŋlɪ	
decree	dɪ'kriˑ	
decrees	dɪ'kriˑz	
dedicate	'dɛdɪkeɪt	
dedicates	'dɛdɪkeɪts	
dedicated	'dɛdɪkeɪtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dedıcating	ˈdɛdɪkeɪtɪŋ	
dedication	dɛdɪˈkeɪʃən	
dedicatıons	dɛdɪˈkeɪʃənz	
deduce	dɪˈdjuːs	
deduces	dɪˈdjuːsɪz	
deduced	dɪˈdjuːst	
deducing	dɪˈdjuːsɪŋ	
deduct	dɪˈdʌkt	
deducts	dɪˈdʌkts	
deducted	dɪˈdʌktɪd	
deducting	dɪˈdʌktɪŋ	
deduction	dɪˈdʌkʃən	
deductıons	dɪˈdʌkʃənz	
deed	dɪːd	
deeds	dɪːdz	
deep	dɪːp	
deeper	ˈdɪːpə(r	ˈdɪːpə
deepest	ˈdɪːpɪst	
deeply	ˈdɪːplɪ	
deepen	ˈdɪːpən	
deepens	ˈdɪːpənz	
deepened	ˈdɪːpənd	
deepening	ˈdiːpənɪŋ	
deer	dɪə(r	dɪə
default	dɪˈfɔːlt, dɪˈfɒlt	
defaulter	dɪˈfɔːltə(r, dɪˈfɒltə(r	dɪˈfɔːltə
defaulters	dɪˈfɔːltəz, dɪˈfɒltəz	dɪˈfɔːltəz
defeat	dɪˈfiːt	
defeats	dɪˈfiːts	
defeated·	dɪˈfiːtɪd	
defeating	dɪˈfiːtɪŋ	
defect	dɪˈfɛkt, ˈdɪˈfɛkt	
defects	dɪˈfɛkts, ˈdɪˈfɛkts	
defective	dɪˈfɛktɪv	
defectively	dɪˈfɛktɪvlɪ	
defence	dɪˈfɛns	
defences	dɪˈfɛnsɪz	
defenceless	dɪˈfɛnslɪs	
defend	dɪˈfɛnd	
defends	dɪˈfɛndz	
defended	dɪˈfɛndɪd	
defending	dɪˈfɛndɪŋ	
defender	dɪˈfɛndə(r	dɪˈfɛndə
defenders	dɪˈfɛndəz	dɪˈfɛndəz
defendant	dɪˈfɛndənt	
defendants	dɪˈfɛndənts	
defensive	dɪˈfɛnsɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
defer	dɪ'fɜ·(r	dɪ'fɜə
defers	dɪ'fɜ·z	dɪ'fɜəz
deferred	dɪ'fɜ·d	dɪ'fɜəd
deferring	dɪ'fɜ·rɪŋ	
deference	'dɛfərəns	
defiance	dɪ'faɪəns	
defiant	dɪ'faɪənt	
defiantly	dɪ'faɪəntlɪ	
deficiency	dɪ'fɪʃənsɪ	
deficiencies	dɪ'fɪʃənsɪz	
deficient	dɪ'fɪʃənt	
deficit	'dɛfɪsɪt	
	'dɪ·fɪsɪt	
deficits	'dɛfɪsɪts	
	'dɪ·fɪsɪts	
define	dɪ'faɪn	
defines	dɪ'faɪnz	
defined	dɪ'faɪnd	
defining	dɪ'faɪnɪŋ	
definite	'dɛfɪnɪt	
definitely	'dɛfɪnɪtlɪ	
definition	dɛfɪ'nɪʃən	
definitions	dɛfɪ'nɪʃənz	
deform	dɪ'fɔ·m	dɪ'fɔəm
deforms	dɪ'fɔ·mz	dɪ'fɔəmz
deformed	dɪ'fɔ·md	dɪ'fɔəmd
deforming	dɪ'fɔ·mɪŋ	dɪ'fɔəmɪŋ
deformity	dɪ'fɔ·mɪtɪ	dɪ'fɔəmɪtɪ
deformities	dɪ'fɔ·mɪtɪz	dɪ'fɔəmɪtɪz
defraud	dɪ'frɔ·d	
defrauds	dɪ'frɔ·dz	
defrauded	dɪ'frɔ·dɪd	
defrauding	dɪ'frɔ·dɪŋ	
defy	dɪ'faɪ	
defies	dɪ'faɪz	
defied	dɪ'faɪd	
defying	dɪ'faɪɪŋ	
degenerate, *adj.*	dɪ'ʤɛnərɪt	
degradation	dɛgrə'deɪʃən	
degrade	dɪ'greɪd	
degrades	dɪ'greɪdz	
degraded	dɪ'greɪdɪd	
degrading	dɪ'greɪdɪŋ	
degree	dɪ'gri·	
degrees	dɪ'gri·z	
deject	dɪ'ʤɛkt	
dejects	dɪ'ʤɛkts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dejected	dɪ'ʤɛktɪd	
dejecting	dɪ'ʤɛktɪŋ	
dejection	dɪ'ʤɛkʃən	
delay	dɪ'leɪ	
delays	dɪ'leɪz	
delayed	dɪ'leɪd	
delaying	dɪ'leɪŋ	
delegate, *noun*	'dɛlɪgɪt, 'dɛlɪgeɪt	
delegates	'dɛlɪgɪts, 'dɛlɪgeɪts	
delegate, *verb*	'dɛlɪgeɪt	
delegates	'dɛlɪgeɪts	
delegated	'dɛlɪgeɪtɪd	
delegating	'dɛlɪgeɪtɪŋ	
delegation	dɛlɪ'geɪʃən	
delegations	dɛlɪ'geɪʃənz	
deliberate, *adj.*	dɪ'lɪbərɪt	
deliberately	dɪ'lɪbərɪtlɪ	
deliberate, *verb*	dɪ'lɪbəreɪt	
deliberates	dɪ'lɪbəreɪts	
deliberated	dɪ'lɪbəreɪtɪd	
deliberating	dɪ'lɪbəreɪtɪŋ	
deliberation	dɪlɪbə'reɪʃən	
deliberations	dɪlɪbə'reɪʃənz	
delicacy	'dɛlɪkəsɪ	
delicacies	'dɛlɪkəsɪz	
delicate	'dɛlɪkɪt	
delicately	'dɛlɪkɪtlɪ	
delicious	dɪ'lɪʃəs	
deliciously	dɪ'lɪʃəslɪ	
delight	dɪ'laɪt	
delights	dɪ'laɪts	
delighted	dɪ'laɪtɪd	
delighting	dɪ'laɪtɪŋ	
delightful	dɪ'laɪtfʊl	
delightfully	dɪ'laɪtfəlɪ, dɪ'laɪtfʊlɪ	
delirious	dɪ'lɪrɪəs	
deliriously	dɪ'lɪrɪəslɪ	
deliver	dɪ'lɪvə(r	dɪ'lɪvə
delivers	dɪ'lɪvəz	dɪ'lɪvəz
delivered	dɪ'lɪvəd	dɪ'lɪvəd
delivering	dɪ'lɪvərɪŋ	
deliverance	dɪ'lɪvərəns	
deliverances	dɪ'lɪvərənsɪz	
delivery	dɪ'lɪvərɪ	
deliveries	dɪ'lɪvərɪz	
delude	dɪ'ljuːd	
deludes	dɪ'ljuːdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deluded	dɪ'ljuːdɪd	
deluding	dɪ'ljuːdɪŋ	
deluge	'dɛljuʤ	
deluges	'dɛljuʤɪz	
delusion	dɪ'ljuːʒən	
delusions	dɪ'ljuːʒənz	
demand	dɪ'mɑːnd	dɪ'mæːnd
demands	dɪ'mɑːndz	dɪ'mæːndz
demanded	dɪ'mɑːndɪd	dɪ'mæːndɪd
demanding	dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ	dɪ'mæːndɪŋ
democracy	dɪ'mɒkrəsɪ	dɪ'mɑkrəsɪ
democracies	dɪ'mɒkrəsɪz	dɪ'mɑkrəsɪz
democrat	'dɛməkræt	
democrats	'dɛməkræts	
democratic	dɛmə'krætɪk	
democratically	dɛmə'krætɪkəlɪ	
demolish	dɪ'mɒlɪʃ	dɪ'mɑlɪʃ
demolishes	dɪ'mɒlɪʃɪz	dɪ'mɑlɪʃɪz
demolished	dɪ'mɒlɪʃt	dɪ'mɑlɪʃt
demolishing	dɪ'mɒlɪʃɪŋ	dɪ'mɑlɪʃɪŋ
demonstrate	'dɛmənstreɪt	
demonstrates	'dɛmənstreɪts	
demonstrated	'dɛmənstreɪtɪd	
demonstrating	'dɛmənstreɪtɪŋ	
demonstration	dɛmən'treɪʃən	
demonstrations	dɛmən'treɪʃənz	
demonstrative	dɪ'mɒnstrətɪv	dɪ'mɑnstrətɪv
demoralize	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪz	
demoralizes	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzɪz	
demoralized	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzd	
demoralizing	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzɪŋ	
den	dɛn	
dens	dɛnz	
denial	dɪ'naɪəl	
denials	dɪ'naɪəlz	
Denmark	'dɛnmɑːk	'dɛnmɑək
dense	dɛns	
denser	'dɛnsə(r	'dɛnsə
densest	'dɛnsɪst	
densely	'dɛnslɪ	
density	'dɛnsɪtɪ	
dentist	'dɛntɪst	
dentists	'dɛntɪsts	
deny	dɪ'naɪ	
denies	dɪ'naɪz	
denied	dɪ'naɪd	
denying	dɪ'naɪɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
depart	dɪ'pɑ:t	dɪ'pɑət
departs	dɪ'pɑ:ts	dɪ'pɑəts
departed	dɪ'pɑ:tɪd	dɪ'pɑətɪd
departing	dɪ'pɑ:tɪŋ	dɪ'pɑətɪŋ
department	dɪ'pɑ:tmənt	dɪpɑətmənt
departments	dɪ'pɑ:tmənts	dɪ'pɑətmənts
departure	dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r	dɪ'pɑətʃə
departures	dɪ'pɑ:tʃəz	dɪ'pɑətʃəz
depend	dɪ'pɛnd	
depends	dɪ'pɛndz	
depended	dɪ'pɛndɪd	
depending	dɪ'pɛndɪŋ	
dependant	dɪ'pɛndənt	
dependants	dɪ'pɛndənts	
deplorable	dɪ'plɔ:rəbl̩	dɪ'plo:rəbl̩
deplorably	dɪ'plɔ:rəblɪ	dɪ'plo:rəblɪ
deplore	dɪ'plɔ:, dɪ'plɔə	dɪ'ploə
deplores	dɪplɔ:z, dɪ'plɔəz	dɪ'ploəz
deplored	dɪ'plɔ:d, dɪ'plɔəd	dɪ'ploəd
deploring	dɪ'plɔ:rɪŋ, dɪ'plɔərɪŋ	dɪ'plo:rɪŋ
deport	dɪ'pɔ:t	dɪ'poət
deports	dɪ'pɔ:ts	dɪ'poəts
deported	dɪ'pɔ:tɪd	dɪ'poətɪd
deporting	dɪ'pɔ:tɪŋ	dɪ'poətɪŋ
deportation	dipɔ'teɪʃən	dɪpoə'teɪʃən
deportations	dipɔ'teɪʃənz	dipoə'teɪʃənz
deposit	dɪ'pɒzɪt	dɪ'pɑzɪt
deposits	dɪ'pɒzɪts	dɪ'pɑzɪts
deposited	dɪ'pɒzɪtɪd	dɪ'pɑzɪtɪd
depositing	dɪ'pɒzɪtɪŋ	dɪ'pɑzɪtɪŋ
depositor	dɪ'pɒzɪtə(r	dɪ'pɑzɪtə
depositors	dɪ'pɒzɪtəz	dɪ'pɑzɪtəz
depot	'dɛpou, 'dɪ:pou	
depots	'dɛpouz, 'dɪ:pouz	
deprave	dɪpreɪv	
depraves	dɪ'preɪvz	
depraved	dɪ'preɪvd	
depraving	dɪ'preɪvɪŋ	
depravity	dɪ'prævɪtɪ	
depress	dɪ'prɛs	
depresses	dɪ'prɛsɪz	
depressed	dɪ'prɛst	
depressing	dɪ'prɛsɪŋ	
depression	dɪ'prɛʃən	
depressions	dɪ'prɛʃənz	
deprivation	dɛprɪ'veɪʃən	
deprivations	dɛprɪ'veɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deprive	dɪ'praɪv	
deprives	dɪ'praɪvz	
deprived	dɪ'praɪvd	
depriving	dɪ'praɪvɪŋ	
depth	dɛpθ	
depths	dɛpθs	
deputation	dɛpjʊ'teɪʃən	
deputations	dɛpjʊ'teɪʃənz	
depute	dɪ'pjuːt	
deputes	dɪ'pjuːts	
deputed	dɪ'pjuːtɪd	
deputing	dɪ'pjuːtɪŋ	
deputy	'dɛpjʊtɪ	
deputies	'dɛpjʊtɪz	
derivation	dɛrɪ'veɪʃən	
derivations	dɛrɪ'veɪʃənz	
derivative	dɪ'rɪvətɪv	
derivatives	dɪ'rɪvətɪvz	
derive	dɪ'raɪv	
derives	dɪ'raɪvz	
derived	dɪ'raɪvd	
deriving	dɪ'raɪvɪŋ	
descend	dɪ'sɛnd	
descends	dɪ'sɛndz	
descended	dɪ'sɛndɪd	
descending	dɪ'sɛndɪŋ	
descendant	dɪ'sɛndənt	
descendants	dɪ'sɛndənts	
descent	dɪ'sɛnt	
descents	dɪ'sɛnts	
describe	dɪs'kraɪb	
describes	dɪs'kraɪbz	
described	dɪs'kraɪbd	
describing	dɪs'kraɪbɪŋ	
description	dɪs'krɪpʃən	
descriptions	dɪs'krɪpʃənz	
descriptive	dɪs'krɪptɪv	
desecrate	'dɛsɪkreɪt	
desecrates	'dɛsɪkreɪts	
desecrated	'dɛsɪkreɪtɪd	
desecrating	'dɛsɪkreɪtɪŋ	
desecration	dɛsɪ'kreɪʃən	
desecrations	dɛsɪ'kreɪʃənz	
desert, *noun*	'dɛzət	'dɛzət
deserts	'dɛzəts	'dɛzəts
desert, *verb*	dɪ'zəːt	dɪ'zɜət
deserts	dɪ'zəːts	dɪ'zɜəts

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deserted	dɪ'zɜ·tɪd	dɪ'zɜətɪd
deserting	dɪ'zɜ·tɪŋ	dɪ'sɜətɪŋ
deserter	dɪ'zɜ·tə(r	dɪ'zɜətə
deserters	dɪ'zɜ·təz	dɪ'zɜətəz
desertion	dɪ'zɜ·ʃən	dɪ'zɜəʃən
desertions	dɪ'zɜ·ʃənz	dɪ'zɜəʃənz
deserve	dɪ'zɜ·v	dɪ'zɜəv
deserves	dɪ'zɜ·vz	dɪ'zɜəvz
deserved	dɪ'zɜ·vd	dɪ'zɜəvd
deserving	dɪ'zɜ·vɪŋ	dɪ'zɜəvɪŋ
deservedly	dɪ'zɜ·vɪdlɪ	dɪ'zɜəvɪdlɪ
design	dɪ'zaɪn	
designs	dɪ'zaɪnz	
designed	dɪ'zaɪnd	
designing	dɪ'zaɪnɪŋ	
designer	dɪ'zaɪnə(r	dɪ'zaɪnə
designers	dɪ'zaɪnəz	dɪ'zaɪnəz
designate	'dɛzɪgneɪt	
designates	'dɛzɪgneɪts	
designated	'dɛzɪgneɪtɪd	
designating	'dɛzɪgneɪtɪŋ	
designation	dɛzɪg'neɪʃən	
designations	dɛzɪg'neɪʃənz	
desirability	dɪzaɪərə'bɪlɪtɪ	dɪzaɪrə'bɪlɪtɪ
desirable	dɪ'zaɪərəbl̩	dɪ'zaɪrəbl̩
desirably	dɪ'zaɪərəblɪ	dɪ'zaɪrəblɪ
desire	dɪ'zaɪə(r	dɪ'zaɪə
desires	dɪ'zaɪəz	dɪ'zaɪəz
desired	dɪ'zaɪəd	dɪ'zaɪəd
desiring	dɪ'zaɪərɪŋ	dɪ'zaɪrɪŋ
desirous	dɪ'zaɪərəs	dɪ'zaɪrəs
desk	dɛsk	
desks	dɛsks	
desolate	'dɛsəlɪt	
despair	dɪs'pɛə(r	dɪs'pɛə
despairs	dɪs'pɛəz	dɪs'pɛəz
despaired	dɪs'pɛəd	dɪs'pɛəd
despairing	dɪs'pɛərɪŋ	dɪs'pɛ·rɪŋ
despatch	dɪs'pætʃ	
despatches	dɪs'pætʃɪz	
despatched	dɪs'pætʃt	
despatching	dɪs'pætʃɪŋ	
desperate	'dɛspərɪt	
desperately	'dɛspərɪtlɪ	
desperation	dɛspə'reɪʃən	
despise	dɪs'paɪz	
despises	dɪs'paɪzɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
despised	dɪs'paɪzd	
despising	dɪs'paɪzɪŋ	
despite	dɪs'paɪt	
dessert	dɪ'zɜ·t	dɪ'zɜət
destination	dɛstɪ'neɪʃən	
destinations	dɛstɪ'neɪʃənz	
destiny	'dɛstɪnɪ	
destinies	'dɛstɪnɪz	
destitute	'dɛstɪtjut	
destitution	dɛstɪ'tju·ʃən	
destroy	dɪs'trɔɪ	
destroys	dɪs'trɔɪz	
destroyed	dɪs'trɔɪd	
destroying	dɪs'trɔɪŋ	
destroyer	dɪs'trɔɪə(r	dɪs'trɔɪə
destroyers	dɪs'trɔɪəz	dɪs'trɔɪəz
destructible	dɪs'trʌktəb|	
destruction	dɪs'trʌkʃən	
destructive	dɪs'trʌktɪv	
destructively	dɪs'trʌktɪvlɪ	
destructiveness	dɪs'trʌktɪvnɪs	
detach	dɪ'tætʃ	
detaches	dɪ'tætʃɪz	
detached	dɪ'tætʃt	
detaching	dɪ'tætʃɪŋ	
detachment	dɪ'tætʃmənt	
detail, *noun*	'di·teɪl, dɪ'teɪl	
details	'di·teɪlz, dɪ'teɪlz	
detail, *verb*	dɪ'teɪl	
details	dɪ'teɪlz	
detailed	dɪ'teɪld	
detailing	dɪ'teɪlɪŋ	
detain	dɪ'teɪn	
detains	dɪ'teɪnz	
detained	dɪ'teɪnd	
detaining	dɪ'teɪnɪŋ	
detect	dɪ'tɛkt	
detects	dɪ'tɛkts	
detected	dɪ'tɛktɪd	
detecting	dɪ'tɛktɪŋ	
detection	dɪ'tɛkʃən	
detective	dɪ'tɛktɪv	
detectives	dɪ'tɛktɪvz	
deter	dɪ'tɜ·(r	dɪ'tɜə
deters	dɪ'tɜ·z	dɪ'tɜəz
deterred	dɪ'tɜ·d	dɪ'tɜəd
deterring	dɪ'tɜ·rɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deteriorate	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪt	dɪ'tɪˑrɪəreɪt
deteriorates	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪts	dɪ'tɪˑrɪəreɪts
deteriorated	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪtɪd	dɪ'tɪˑrɪəreɪtɪd
deteriorating	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪtɪŋ	dɪ'tɪˑrɪəreɪtɪŋ
deterioration	dɪtɪərɪə'reɪʃən	dɪtɪˑrɪə'reɪʃən
determinative	dɪ'tɜːmɪnətɪv	dɪ'tɜəmɪnətɪv
	dɪ'tɜːmɪnətɪv	dɪ'tɜəmɪnətɪv
determine	dɪ'tɜːmɪn	dɪ'tɜəmɪn
determines	dɪ'tɜːmɪnz	dɪ'tɜəmɪnz
determined	dɪ'tɜːmɪnd	dɪ'tɜəmɪnd
determining	dɪ'tɜːmɪnɪŋ	dɪ'tɜəmɪnɪŋ
detest	dɪ'tɛst	
detests	dɪ'tɛsts	
detested	dɪ'tɛstɪd	
detesting	dɪ'tɛstɪŋ	
detestable	dɪ'tɛstəbl̩	
detestably	dɪ'tɛstəblɪ	
detestation	dɪtɛs'teɪʃən	
detract	dɪ'trækt	
detracts	dɪ'trækts	
detracted	dɪ'træktɪd	
detracting	dɪ'træktɪŋ	
detriment	'dɛtrɪmənt	
detrimental	dɛtrɪ'mɛntəl	
devastate	'dɛvəsteɪt	
devastates	'dɛvəsteɪts	
devastated	'dɛvəsteɪtɪd	
devastating	'dɛvəsteɪtɪŋ	
devastation	dɛvəs'teɪʃən	
develop	dɪ'vɛləp	
develops	dɪ'vɛləps	
developed	dɪ'vɛləpt	
developing	dɪ'vɛləpɪŋ	
developer	dɪ'vɛləpə(r	dɪ'vɛləpə
developers	dɪ'vɛləpəz	dɪ'vɛləpəz
development	dɪ'vɛləpmənt	
developments	dɪ'vɛləpmənts	
deviate	'diːvɪeɪt	
deviates	'diːvɪeɪts	
deviated	'diːvɪeɪtɪd	
deviating	'diːvɪeɪtɪŋ	
deviation	divɪ'eɪʃən	
deviations	divɪ'eɪʃənz	
device	dɪ'vaɪs	
devices	dɪ'vaɪsɪz	
devil	'dɛvɪl	
devils	'dɛvɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
devious	'di·vɪəs	
deviously	'di·vɪəslɪ	
devise	dɪ'vaɪz	
devises	dɪ'vaɪzɪz	
devised	dɪ'vaɪzd	
devising	dɪ'vaɪzɪŋ	
devoid	dɪ'vɔɪd	
devote	dɪ'vouɪt	
devotes	dɪ'vouɪts	
devoted	dɪ'vouɪtɪd	
devoting	dɪ'vouɪtɪŋ	
devotedly	dɪ'vouɪtɪdlɪ	
devotion	dɪ'vouʃən	
devotions	dɪ'vouʃənz	
devour	dɪ'vaʊə(r	dɪ'vaʊə
devours	dɪ'vaʊəz	dɪ'vaʊəz
devoured	dɪ'vaʊəd	dɪ'vaʊəd
devouring	dɪ'vaʊərɪŋ	dɪ'vaʊrɪŋ
devout	dɪ'vaʊt	
devouter	dɪ'vaʊtə(r	dɪ'vaʊtə
devoutest	dɪ'vaʊtɪst	
devoutly	dɪ'vaʊtlɪ	
dew	dju·	
diabolical	daɪə'bɒlɪkəl	daɪə'bɑlɪkəl
diabolically	daɪə'bɒlɪkəlɪ	daɪə'bɑlɪkəlɪ
diacritic	daɪə'krɪtɪk	
diacritics	daɪə'krɪtɪks	
diacritical	daɪə'krɪtɪkəl	
diagnose	'daɪəgnouz	'daɪəgnous
diagnoses	'daɪəgnouzɪz	'daɪəgnousɪz
diagnosed	'daɪəgnouzd	'daɪəgnoust
diagnosing	'daɪəgnouzɪŋ	'daɪəgnousɪŋ
diagnosis	daɪəg'nousɪs	
diagnoses	daɪəg'nousiz	
diagonal	daɪ'ægən|	
diagonals	daɪ'ægən|z	
diagonally	daɪ'ægənəlɪ	
diagram	'daɪəgræm	
diagrams	'daɪəgræmz	
dial	'daɪəl	
dials	'daɪəlz	
dialect	'daɪəlɛkt	
dialects	'daɪəlɛkts	
dialectal	daɪə'lɛkt|	
dialogue	'daɪəlɒg	
dialogues	'daɪəlɒgz	
diameter	daɪ'æmɪtə(r	daɪ'æmɪtə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
diameters	daɪ'æmɪtəz	daɪ'æmɪtəz
diametrical	daɪə'metrɪkəl	
diametrically	daɪə'metrɪkəlɪ	
diamond	'daɪəmənd	
diamonds	'daɪəməndz	
diary	'daɪərɪ	
diaries	'daɪərɪz	
dictate, *verb*	dɪk'teɪt	
dictates	dɪk'teɪts	
dictated	dɪk'teɪtɪd	
dictating	dɪk'teɪtɪŋ	
dictator	dɪk'teɪtə(r	dɪk'teɪtə
dictators	dɪk'teɪtəz	dɪk'teɪtəz
dictation	dɪk'teɪʃən	
dictionary	'dɪkʃənərɪ	'dɪkʃənɛrɪ
dictionaries	'dɪkʃənərɪz	'dɪkʃənɛrɪz
DID *from* do	dɪd	
DIDN'T *from* did not	'dɪdn̩t	
die	daɪ	
dies	daɪz	
died	daɪd	
dying	'daɪɪŋ	
diet	'daɪət	
diets	'daɪəts	
differ	'dɪfə(r	'dɪfə
differs	'dɪfəz	'dɪfəz
differed	'dɪfəd	'dɪfəd
differing	'dɪfərɪŋ	
difference	'dɪfrəns	
differences	'dɪfrənsɪz	
different	'dɪfrənt	
differently	'dɪfrəntlɪ	
difficult	'dɪfɪkəlt	
difficulty	'dɪfɪkəltɪ	
difficulties	'dɪfɪkəltɪz	
dig	dɪg	
digs	dɪgz	
dug	dʌg	
digging	'dɪgɪŋ	
digest, *noun*	'daɪʤest	
digests	'daɪʤests	
digest, *verb*	dɪ'ʤest, daɪ'ʤest	
digests	dɪ'ʤests, daɪ'ʤests	
digested	dɪ'ʤestɪd daɪ'ʤestɪd	
digesting	dɪ'ʤestɪŋ daɪ'ʤestɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
digestible	dɪ'ʤɛstəb|	
	daɪ'ʤɛstəb|	
digestion	dɪ'ʤɛstʃən	
	daɪ'ʤɛstʃən	
digestions	dɪ'ʤɛstʃənz	
	daɪ'ʤɛstʃənz	
dignify	'dɪgnɪfaɪ	
dignifies	'dɪgnɪfaɪz	
dignified	'dɪgnɪfaɪd	
dignifying	'dɪgnɪfaɪɪŋ	
dignity	'dɪgnɪtɪ	
dignities	'dɪgnɪtɪz	
dilemma	dɪ'lɛmə, daɪ'lɛmə	
dilemmas	dɪ'lɛməz, daɪ'lɛməz	
diligence	'dɪlɪʤəns	
diligent	'dɪlɪʤənt	
diligently	'dɪlɪʤəntlɪ	
dilute	daɪ'ljuˑt, dɪ'ljuˑt	
dilutes	daɪ'ljuˑts, dɪ'ljuˑts	
diluted	daɪ'ljuˑtɪd	
	dɪ'ljuˑtɪd	
diluting	daɪ'ljuˑtɪŋ	
	dɪ'ljuˑtɪŋ	
dim	dɪm	
dimmer	'dɪmə(r	'dɪmə
dimmest	'dɪmɪst	
dime	daɪm	
dimes	daɪmz	
dimly	'dɪmlɪ	
dimness	'dɪmnɪs	
dimension	dɪ'mɛnʃən	
	daɪ'mɛnʃən	
dimensions	dɪ'mɛnʃənz	
	daɪ'mɛnʃənz	
diminish	dɪ'mɪnɪʃ	
diminishes	dɪ'mɪnɪʃɪz	
diminished	dɪ'mɪnɪʃt	
diminishing	dɪ'mɪnɪʃɪŋ	
diminution	dɪmɪ'njuˑʃən	
diminutions	dɪmɪ'njuˑʃənz	
dine	daɪn	
dines	daɪnz	
dined	daɪnd	
dining	'daɪnɪŋ	
diner	'daɪnə(r	'daɪnə
diners	'daɪnəz	'daɪnəz
dingy	'dɪnʤɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dining-room	ˈdaɪnɪŋrʊm	
	ˈdaɪnɪŋrʊm	
dining-rooms	ˈdaɪnɪŋrʊmz	
	ˈdaɪnɪŋrʊmz	
dinner	ˈdɪnə(r	ˈdɪnə
dinners	ˈdɪnəz	ˈdɪnəz
dint	dɪnt	
dip	dɪp	
dips	dɪps	
dipped	dɪpt	
dipping	ˈdɪpɪŋ	
diphthong	ˈdɪfθɒŋ	
diphthongs	ˈdɪfθɒŋz	
diploma	dɪˈploʊmə	
diplomas	dɪˈploʊməz	
diplomacy	dɪˈploʊməsɪ	
diplomat	ˈdɪploʊmæt	
	ˈdɪpləmæt	
diplomats	ˈdɪploʊmæts	
	ˈdɪpləmæts	
diplomatic	dɪploʊˈmætɪk	
	dɪpləˈmætɪk	
diplomatically	dɪploʊˈmætɪkəlɪ	
	dɪpləˈmætɪkəlɪ	
diplomatist	dɪˈploʊmətɪst	
diplomatists	dɪˈploʊmətɪsts	
direct	dɪˈrɛkt, daɪˈrɛkt	
directs	dɪˈrɛkts, daɪˈrɛkts	
directed	dɪˈrɛktɪd, daɪˈrɛktɪd	
directing	dɪˈrɛktɪŋ, daɪˈrɛktɪŋ	
director	dɪˈrɛktə(r, daɪˈrɛktə(r .	dɪˈrɛktə, daɪˈrɛktə
directors	dɪˈrɛktəz, daɪˈrɛktəz	dɪˈrɛktəz, daɪˈrɛktəz
direction	dɪˈrɛkʃən, daɪˈrɛkʃən	
directions	dɪˈrɛkʃənz	
	daɪˈrɛkʃənz	
directly	dɪˈrɛktlɪ, daɪˈrɛktlɪ	
directory	dɪˈrɛktərɪ, daɪˈrɛktərɪ	
directories	dɪˈrɛktərɪz	
	daɪˈrɛktərɪz	
dirt	dəːt	dɜət
dirty	ˈdəːtɪ	ˈdɜətɪ
dirtier	ˈdəːtɪə(r	ˈdɜətɪə
dirtiest	ˈdəːtɪst	ˈdɜətɪst
dirties	ˈdəːtɪz	ˈdɜətɪz
dirtied	ˈdəːtɪd	ˈdɜətɪd
dirtying	ˈdəːtɪɪŋ	ˈdɜətɪŋ
disadvantage	dɪsədˈvɑːntɪʤ	dɪsədˈvaːntɪʤ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disadvantages	dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪʤɪz	dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪʤɪz
disadvantageous	dɪsædvɑn'teɪʤəs dɪsædvən'teɪʤəs	dɪsædvan'teɪʤəs
disagree	dɪsə'gri:	
disagrees	dɪsə'gri:z	
disagreed	dɪsə'gri:d	
disagreeing	dɪsə'gri:ɪŋ	
disagreement	dɪsə'gri:mənt	
disagreements	dɪsə'gri:mənts	
disagreeable	dɪsə'grɪəbl̩	
disagreeably	dɪsə'grɪəblɪ	
disappear	dɪsə'pɪə(r	dɪsə'pɪə
disappears	dɪsə'pɪəz	dɪsə'pɪəz
disappeared	dɪsə'pɪəd	dɪsə'pɪəd
disappearing	dɪsə'pɪərɪŋ	dɪsə'pɪ:rɪŋ
disappearance	dɪsə'pɪərəns	dɪsə'pɪ:rəns
disappearances	dɪsə'pɪərənsɪz	dɪsə'pɪ:rənsɪz
disappoint	dɪsə'pɔɪnt	
disappoints	dɪsə'pɔɪnts	
disappointed	dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd	
disappointing	dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ	
disappointment	dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt	
disappointments	dɪsə'pɔɪntmənts	
disapproval	dɪsə'pru:vl̩	
disapprove	dɪsə'pru:v	
disapproves	dɪsə'pru:vz	
disapproved	dɪsə'pru:vd	
disapproving	dɪsə'pru:vɪŋ	
disarm	dɪs'ɑ:m	dɪs'ɑəm
disarms	dɪs'ɑ:mz	dɪs'ɑəmz
disarmed	dɪs'ɑ:md	dɪs'ɑəmd
disarming	dɪs'ɑ:mɪŋ	dɪs'ɑəmɪŋ
disarmament	dɪs'ɑ:məmənt	dɪs'ɑəməmənt
disarrange	'dɪsə'reɪnʤ	
disarranges	'dɪsə'reɪnʤɪz	
disarranged	'dɪsə'reɪnʤd	
disarranging	'dɪsə'reɪnʤɪŋ	
disaster	dɪ'zɑ:stə(r	dɪ'zɑ:stə
disasters	dɪ'zɑ:stəz	dɪ'zɑ:stəz
disastrous	dɪ'zɑ:strəs	dɪ'zɑ:strəs
disastrously	dɪ'zɑ:strəslɪ	dɪ'zɑ:strəslɪ
disbelief	'dɪsbɪ'li:f	
disbelieve	'dɪsbɪ'li:v	
disbelieves	'dɪsbɪ'li:vz	
disbelieved	'dɪsbɪ'li:vd	
disbelieving	'dɪsbɪ'li:vɪŋ	
disc	dɪsk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	
discs	dɪsks	
discharge	dɪs'tʃɑ·ʤ	dɪs'tʃɑəʤ
discharges	dɪs'tʃɑ·ʤɪz	dɪs'tʃɑəʤɪz
discharged	dɪs'tʃɑ·ʤd	dɪs'tʃɑəʤd
discharging	dɪs'tʃɑ·ʤɪŋ	dɪs'tʃɑəʤɪŋ
disciple	dɪ'saɪpl̩	
disciples	dɪ'saɪpl̩z	
discipline	'dɪsɪplɪn	
disciplines	'dɪsɪplɪnz	
disciplined	'dɪsɪplɪnd	
disciplining	'dɪsɪplɪnɪŋ	
disciplinary	'dɪsɪplɪnərɪ	'dɪsɪplɪnərɪ
disclaim	dɪs'kleɪm	
disclaims	dɪs'kleɪmz	
disclaimed	dɪs'kleɪmd	
disclaiming	dɪs'kleɪmɪŋ	
disclose	dɪs'kloʊz	
discloses	dɪs'kloʊzɪz	
disclosed	dɪs'kloʊzd	
disclosing	dɪs'kloʊzɪŋ	
disclosure	dɪs'kloʊʒə(r	dɪs'kloʊʒə
disclosures	dɪs'kloʊʒəz	dɪs'kloʊʒəz
discomfort	dɪs'kʌmfət	dɪs'kʌmfət
discomforts	dɪs'kʌmfəts	dɪs'kʌmfəts
discomforted	dɪs'kʌmfətɪd	dɪs'kʌmfətɪd
discomforting	dɪs'kʌmfətɪŋ	dɪs'kʌmfətɪŋ
disconcert	dɪskən'sə·t	dɪskən'səət
disconcerts	dɪskən'sə·ts	dɪskən'səəts
disconcerted	dɪskən'sə·tɪd	dɪskən'səətɪd
disconcerting	dɪskən'sə·tɪŋ	dɪskən'səətɪŋ
disconnect	'dɪskə'nɛkt	
disconnects	'dɪskə'nɛkts	
disconnected	'dɪskə'nɛktɪd	
disconnecting	'dɪskə'nɛktɪŋ	
discontent	'dɪskən'tɛnt	
discontented	'dɪskən'tɛntɪd	
discontinue	'dɪskən'tɪnju	
discontinues	'dɪskən'tɪnjuz	
discontinued	'dɪskən'tɪnjud	
discontinuing	'dɪskən'tɪnjuɪŋ	
discord, *noun*	'dɪskɔ·d	'dɪskɔəd
discords	'dɪskɔ·dz	'dɪskɔədz
discount, *noun*	'dɪskaʊnt	
discounts	'dɪskaʊnts	
discount, *verb*	dɪs'kaʊnt, 'dɪskaʊnt	
discounts	dɪs'kaʊnts	
	'dɪskaʊnts,	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
discounted	dɪs'kaʊntɪd 'dɪskaʊntɪd	
discounting	dɪs'kaʊntɪŋ 'dɪskaʊntɪŋ	
discourage	dɪs'kʌrɪʤ	dɪs'kəːrɪʤ
discourages	dɪs'kʌrɪʤɪz	dɪs'kəːrɪʤɪz
discouraged	dɪs'kʌrɪʤd	dɪs'kəːrɪʤd
discouraging	dɪs'kʌrɪʤɪŋ	dɪs'kəːrɪʤɪŋ
discouragement	dɪs'kʌrɪʤmənt	dɪs'kəːrɪʤmənt
discouragements	dɪs'kʌrɪʤmənts	dɪs'kəːrɪʤmənts
discourse, *noun*	'dɪskɔs	'dɪskoəs
discourses	'dɪskɔsɪz	'dɪskoəsɪz
discourteous	dɪs'kəːtjəs dɪs'kəːtɪəs	dɪs'kəətɪəs
discourteously	dɪs'kəːtjəslɪ dɪs'kəːtɪəslɪ	dɪs'kəətɪəslɪ
discourtesy	dɪs'kəːtɪsɪ	dɪs'kəətɪsɪ
discover	dɪs'kʌvə(r	dɪs'kʌvə
discovers	dɪs'kʌvəz	dɪs'kʌvəz
discovered	dɪs'kʌvəd	dɪs'kʌvəd
discovering	dɪs'kʌvərɪŋ	
discoverer	dɪs'kʌvərə(r	dɪs'kʌvərə
discoverers	dɪs'kʌvərəz	dɪs'kʌvərəz
discovery	dɪs'kʌvərɪ	
discoveries	dɪs'kʌvərɪz	
discredit	dɪs'krɛdɪt	
discredits	dɪs'krɛdɪts	
discredited	dɪs'krɛdɪtɪd	
discrediting	dɪs'krɛdɪtɪŋ	
discreditable	dɪs'krɛdɪtəbl̩	
discreet	dɪs'kriːt	
discreetly	dɪs'kriːtlɪ	
discretion	dɪs'krɛʃən	
discriminate, *verb*	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪt	
discriminates	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪts	
discriminated	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪtɪd	
discriminating	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪtɪŋ	
discrimination	dɪskrɪmɪ'neɪʃən	
discuss	dɪs'kʌs	
discusses	dɪs'kʌsɪz	
discussed	dɪs'kʌst	
discussing	dɪs'kʌsɪŋ	
discussion	dɪs'kʌʃən	
discussions	dɪs'kʌʃənz	
disdain	dɪs'deɪn	
disdains	dɪs'deɪnz	
disdained	dɪs'deɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disdaining	dɪs'deɪnɪŋ	
disdainful	dɪs'deɪnful	
disdainfully	dɪs'deɪnfəlɪ dɪs'deɪnfulɪ	
disease	dɪ'zi·z	
diseases	dɪ'zi·zɪz	
diseased	dɪ'zi·zd	
disengage	'dɪsɪn'geɪʤ	
disengages	'dɪsɪn'geɪʤɪz	
disengaged	'dɪsɪn'geɪʤd	
disengaging	'dɪsɪn'geɪʤɪŋ	
disfavour	'dɪs'feɪvə(r	'dɪs'feɪvə
disfigure	dɪs'fɪgə(r	dɪs'fɪgjə
disfigures	dɪs'fɪgəz	dɪs'fɪgjəz
disfigured	dɪs'fɪgəd	dɪs'fɪgjəd
disfiguring	dɪs'fɪgərɪŋ	
disfigurement	dɪs'fɪgəmənt	dɪs'fɪgjəmənt
disfigurements	dɪs'fɪgəments	dɪs'fɪgjəmənts
disgrace	dɪs'greɪs	
disgraces	dɪs'greɪsɪz	
disgraced	dɪs'greɪst	
disgracing	dɪs'greɪsɪŋ	
disgraceful	dɪs'greɪsful	
disgracefully	dɪs'greɪsfəlɪ	
disguise	dɪs'gaɪz	
disguises	dɪs'gaɪzɪz	
disguised	dɪs'gaɪzd	
disguising	dɪs'gaɪzɪŋ	
disgust	dɪs'gʌst	
disgusts	dɪs'gʌsts	
disgusted	dɪs'gʌstɪd	
disgusting	dɪs'gʌstɪŋ	
dish	dɪʃ	
dishes	'dɪʃɪz	
dishearten	dɪs'hɑ·tn̩	dɪs'hɑətn̩
disheartens	dɪs'hɑ·tn̩z	dɪs'hɑətn̩z
disheartened	dɪs'hɑ·tn̩d	dɪs'hɑətn̩d
disheartening	dɪs'hɑ·tn̩ɪŋ	dɪs'hɑətn̩ɪŋ
dishonest	dɪs'ɒnɪst	dɪs'ɑnɪst
dishonestly	dɪs'ɒnɪstlɪ	dɪs'ɑnɪstlɪ
dishonesty	dɪs'ɒnɪstɪ	dɪs'ɑnɪstɪ
dishonour	dɪs'ɒnə(r	dɪs'ɑnə
dishonours	dɪs'ɒnəz	dɪs'ɑnəz
dishoured	dɪs'ɒnəd	dɪs'ɑnəd
dishouring	dɪs'ɒnərɪŋ	dɪs'ɑnərɪŋ
dishonourable	dɪs'ɒnərəbl̩	dɪs'ɑnərəbl̩
dishonourably	dɪs'ɒnərəblɪ	dɪs'ɑnərəblɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disinclination	dɪsɪnklɪ'neɪʃən	
disinclined	'dɪsɪn'klaɪnd	
disinfect	'dɪsɪn'fɛkt	
dɪsɪnfects	'dɪsɪn'fɛkts	
dɪsɪnfected	'dɪsɪn'fɛktɪd	
dɪsɪnfecting	'dɪsɪn'fɛktɪŋ	
disinfectant	dɪsɪn'fɛktənt	
dɪsɪnfectants	dɪsɪn'fɛktənts	
disinterested	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪd	
disinterestedly	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪdlɪ	
disinterestedness	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪdnɪs	
disk	dɪsk	
dɪsks	dɪsks	
dislike	dɪs'laɪk	
dɪslɪkes	dɪs'laɪks	
dɪslɪked	dɪs'laɪkt	
dɪslɪkɪng	dɪs'laɪkɪŋ	
disloyal	'dɪs'lɔɪəl	
disloyalty	'dɪs'lɔɪəltɪ	
dismal	'dɪzməl	
dismally	'dɪzməlɪ	
dismiss	dɪs'mɪs	
dɪsmɪsses	dɪs'mɪsɪz	
dɪsmɪssed	dɪs'mɪst	
dɪsmɪssɪng	dɪs'mɪsɪŋ	
dismissal	dɪs'mɪsl̩	
dɪsmɪssals	dɪs'mɪsl̩z	
dismount	'dɪs'maʊnt	
dɪsmounts	'dɪs'maʊnts	
dɪsmounted	'dɪs'maʊntɪd	
dɪsmountɪng	'dɪs'maʊntɪŋ	
disobedience	dɪsə'bɪ·djəns	
	dɪsə'bi·dɪəns	
disobedient	dɪsə'bɪ·djənt	
	dɪsə'bi·dɪənt	
disobey	'dɪsə'beɪ	
dɪsobeys	'dɪsə'beɪz	
dɪsobeyed	'dɪsə'beɪd	
dɪsobeyɪng	'dɪsə'beɪɪŋ	
disobliging	'dɪsə'blaɪʤɪŋ	
disorder	dɪs'ɔ·də(r	dɪs'ɔədə
dɪsorders	dɪs'ɔ·dəz	dɪs'ɔədəz
dɪsordered	dɪs'ɔ·dəd	dɪs'ɔədəd
dɪsorderɪng	dɪs'ɔ·dərɪŋ	dɪs'ɔədərɪŋ
disorderly	dɪs'ɔ·dəlɪ	dɪs'ɔədəlɪ
dispatch	dɪs'pætʃ	
dɪspatches	dɪs'pætʃɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dispatched	dɪs'pætʃt	
dispatching	dɪs'pætʃɪŋ	
dispel	dɪs'pɛl	
dispels	dɪs'pɛlz	
dispelled	dɪs'pɛld	
dispelling	dɪs'pɛlɪŋ	
dispense	dɪs'pɛns	
dispenses	dɪs'pɛnsɪz	
dispensed	dɪs'pɛnst	
dispensing	dɪs'pɛnsɪŋ	
disperse	dɪs'pəːs	dɪs'pəəs
disperses	dɪs'pəːsɪz	dɪs'pəəsɪz
dispersed	dɪs'pəːst	dɪs'pəəst
dispersing	dɪs'pəːsɪŋ	dɪs'pəəsɪŋ
displace	dɪs'pleɪs	
displaces	dɪs'pleɪsɪz	
displaced	dɪs'pleɪst	
displacing	dɪs'pleɪsɪŋ	
display	dɪs'pleɪ	
displays	dɪs'pleɪz	
displayed	dɪs'pleɪd	
displaying	dɪs'pleɪɪŋ	
displease	dɪs'pliːz	
displeases	dɪs'pliːzɪz	
displeased	dɪs'pliːzd	
displeasing	dɪs'pliːzɪŋ	
displeasure	dɪs'plɛʒə(r	dɪs'plɛʒə
dispose	dɪs'pouz	
disposes	dɪs'pouzɪz	
disposed	dɪs'pouzd	
disposing	dɪs'pouzɪŋ	
disposition	dɪspə'zɪʃən	
dispositions	dɪspə'zɪʃənz	
disproportion	'dɪsprə'poːʃən	'dɪsprə'poəʃən
disproportioned	'dɪsprə'poːʃənd	'dɪsprə'poəʃənd
disproportional	dɪsprə'poːʃənl	dɪsprə'poəʃənl
disproportionally	dɪsprə'poːʃənlɪ	dɪsprə'poəʃənlɪ
disproportionate	dɪsprə'poːʃənɪt	dɪsprə'poəʃənɪt
disproportionately	dɪsprə'poːʃənɪtlɪ	dɪsprə'poəʃənɪtlɪ
disprove	'dɪs'pruːv	
disproves	'dɪs'pruːvz	
disproved	'dɪs'pruːvd	
disproving	'dɪs'pruːvɪŋ	
disputable	'dɪspjʊtəbl	
dispute	dɪs'pjuːt	
disputes	dɪs'pjuːts	
disputed	dɪs'pjuːtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disputing	dɪs'pjuːtɪŋ	
disqualification	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	dɪskwɑlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
disqualifications	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	dɪskwɑlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
disqualify	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪ	dɪs'kwɑlɪfaɪ
disqualifies	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪz	dɪs'kwɑlɪfaɪz
disqualified	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd	dɪs'kwɑlɪfaɪd
disqualifying	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪɪŋ	dɪs'kwɑlɪfaɪɪŋ
disregard	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːd	'dɪsrɪ'gɑəd
disregards	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdz	'dɪsrɪ'gɑədz
disregarded	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdɪd	'dɪsrɪ'gɑədɪd
disregarding	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdɪŋ	'dɪsrɪ'gɑədɪŋ
disreputable	dɪs'repjʊtəb|	
disreputably	dɪs'repjʊtəblɪ	
disrepute	'dɪsrɪ'pjuːt	
disrespect	'dɪsrɪs'pɛkt	
disrespectful	dɪsrɪs'pɛktfʊl	
disrespectfully	dɪsrɪs'pɛktfəlɪ	
dissatisfaction	'dɪssætɪs'fækʃən	
dissatisfy	'dɪs'sætɪsfaɪ	
dissatisfies	'dɪs'sætɪsfaɪz	
dissatisfied	'dɪs'sætɪsfaɪd	
dissatisfying	'dɪs'sætɪsfaɪɪŋ	
dissect	dɪ'sɛkt	
dissects	dɪ'sɛkts	
dissected	dɪ'sɛktɪd	
dissecting	dɪ'sɛktɪŋ	
dissension	dɪ'sɛnʃən	
dissensions	dɪ'sɛnʃənz	
dissent	dɪ'sɛnt	
dissents	dɪ'sɛnts	
dissented	dɪ'sɛntɪd	
dissenting	dɪ'sɛntɪŋ	
dissenter	dɪ'sɛntə(r	dɪ'sɛntə
dissenters	dɪ'sɛntəz	dɪ'sɛntəz
dissimilar	'dɪs'sɪmɪlə(r	'dɪs'sɪmɪlə
dissimilarity	'dɪssɪmɪ'lærɪtɪ	
dissimilarities	'dɪssɪmɪ'lærɪtɪz	
dissipate	'dɪsɪpeɪt	
dissipates	'dɪsɪpeɪts	
dissipated	'dɪsɪpeɪtɪd	
dissipating	'dɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
dissipation	dɪsɪ'peɪʃən	
dissipations	dɪsɪ'peɪʃənz	
dissolute	'dɪsəljut	
dissolutely	'dɪsəljutlɪ	
dissolution	dɪsə'ljuːʃən	
dissolutions	dɪsə'ljuːʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dissolve	dɪ'zɒlv	dɪ'zɑlv
dissolves	dɪ'zɒlvz	dɪ'zɑlvz
dissolved	dɪ'zɒlvd	dɪ'zɑlvd
dissolving	dɪ'zɒlvɪŋ	dɪ'zɑlvɪŋ
dissuade	dɪ'sweɪd	
dissuades	dɪ'sweɪdz	
dissuaded	dɪ'sweɪdɪd	
dissuading	dɪ'sweɪdɪŋ	
distance	'dɪstəns	
distances	'dɪstənsɪz	
distant	'dɪstənt	
distantly	'dɪstəntlɪ	
distil	dɪs'tɪl	
distils	dɪs'tɪlz	
distilled	dɪs'tɪld	
distilling	dɪs'tɪlɪŋ	
distinct	dɪs'tɪŋkt	
distinctly	dɪs'tɪŋktlɪ	
distinctness	dɪs'tɪŋktnɪs	
distinction	dɪs'tɪŋkʃən	
distinctions	dɪs'tɪŋkʃənz	
distinctive	dɪs'tɪŋktɪv	
distinguish	dɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃ	
distinguishes	dɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃɪz	
distinguished	dɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃt	
distinguishing	dɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃɪŋ	
distort	dɪs'tɔ:t	dɪs'tɔət
distorts	dɪs'tɔ:ts	dɪs'tɔəts
distorted	dɪs'tɔ:tɪd	dɪs'tɔətɪd
distorting	dɪs'tɔ:tɪŋ	dɪs'tɔətɪŋ
distortion	dɪs'tɔ:ʃən	dɪs'tɔəʃən
distract	dɪs'trækt	
distracts	dɪs'trækts	
distracted	dɪs'træktɪd	
distracting	dɪs'træktɪŋ	
distress	dɪs'tres	
distresses	dɪs'tresɪz	
distressed	dɪs'trest	
distressing	dɪs'tresɪŋ	
distribute	dɪs'trɪbjut	
	'dɪstrɪbjut	
distributes	dɪs'trɪbjuts	
	'dɪstrɪbjuts	
distributed	dɪs'trɪbjutɪd	
	'dɪstrɪbjutɪd	
distributing	dɪs'trɪbjutɪŋ	
	'dɪstrɪbjutɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
distribution	dɪstrɪ'bju·ʃən	
district	'dɪstrɪkt	
districts	'dɪstrɪkts	
distrust	dɪs'trʌst	
distrusts	dɪs'trʌsts	
distrusted	dɪs'trʌstɪd	
distrusting	dɪs'trʌstɪŋ	
distrustful	dɪs'trʌstful	
disturb	dɪs'tə·b	dɪs'təəb
disturbs	dɪs'tə·bz	dɪs'təəbz
disturbed	dɪs'tə·bd	dɪs'təəbd
disturbing	dɪs'tə·bɪŋ	dɪs'təəbɪŋ
disturbance	dɪs'tə·bəns	dɪs'təəbəns
disturbances	dɪs'tə·bənsɪz	dɪs'təəbənsɪz
disuse, *noun*	'dɪs'ju·s	
ditch	dɪʧ	
ditches	'dɪʧɪz	
ditto	'dɪtou	
dive	daɪv	
dives	daɪvz	
dived	daɪvd	
diving	'daɪvɪŋ	
diver	'daɪvə(r	'daɪvə
divers	'daɪvəz	'daɪvəz
diverge	daɪ'və·ʤ, dɪ'və·ʤ	daɪ'vəəʤ, dɪ'vəəʤ
diverges	daɪ'və·ʤɪz	daɪ'vəəʤɪz
	dɪ'və·ʤɪz	dɪ'vəəʤɪz
diverged	daɪ'və·ʤd	daɪ'vəəʤd
	dɪ'və·ʤd	dɪ'vəəʤd
diverging	daɪ'və·ʤɪŋ	daɪ'vəəʤɪŋ
	dɪ'və·ʤɪŋ	dɪ'vəəʤɪŋ
divergence	daɪ'və·ʤəns	daɪ'vəəʤəns
	dɪ'və·ʤəns	dɪ'vəəʤəns
divergences	daɪ'və·ʤənsɪz	daɪ'vəəʤənsɪz
	dɪ'və·ʤənsɪz	dɪ'vəəʤənsɪz
divergency	daɪ'və·ʤənsɪ	daɪ'vəəʤənsɪ
	dɪ'və·ʤənsɪ	dɪ'vəəʤənsɪ
divergent	daɪ'və·ʤənt	daɪ'vəəʤənt
	dɪ'və·ʤənt	dɪ'vəəʤənt
diverse	daɪ'və·s, dɪ'və·s	daɪ'vəəs, dɪ'vəəs
diversely	daɪ'və·slɪ, dɪ'və·slɪ	daɪ'vəəslɪ, dɪ'vəəslɪ
diversity	daɪ'və·sɪtɪ, dɪ'və·sɪtɪ	daɪ'vəəsɪtɪ, dɪ'vəəsɪtɪ
divide	dɪ'vaɪd	
divides	dɪ'vaɪdz	
divided	dɪ'vaɪdɪd	
dividing	dɪ'vaɪdɪŋ	
divine	dɪ'vaɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
divinely	dɪ'vaɪnlɪ	
divinity	dɪ'vɪnɪtɪ	
divinities	dɪ'vɪnɪtɪz	
divisible	dɪ'vɪzɪbl̩, dɪ'vɪzəbl̩	
division	dɪ'vɪʒən	
divisions	dɪ'vɪʒənz	
divisional	dɪ'vɪʒənl̩	
divorce	dɪ'vɔ:s	dɪ'voəs
divorces	dɪ'vɔ:sɪz	dɪ'voəsɪz
divorced	dɪ'vɔ:st	dɪ'voəst
divorcing	dɪ'vɔ:sɪŋ	dɪ'voəsɪŋ
dizzy	'dɪzɪ	
dizziness	'dɪzɪnɪs	
do	du: *s.f*, dʊ, də *w fs*	
does	dʌz *s f.*, dəz *w f.*	
did	dɪd *s f.*, dɪd *w f.*	
done	dʌn	
doing	'du:ɪŋ	
docile	'dousaɪl, 'dɒsaɪl	'dɒsɪl
dock	dɒk	dɑk
docks	dɒks	dɑks
dockyard	'dɒkjɑ:d	'dɑkjɑəd
dockyards	'dɒkjɑ:dz	'dɑkjɑədz
doctor	'dɒktə(r	'dɑktə
doctors	'dɒktəz	'dɑktəz
doctrine	'dɒktrɪn	'dɑktrɪn
doctrines	'dɒktrɪnz	'dɑktrɪnz
document	'dɒkjʊmənt	'dɑkjʊmənt
documents	'dɒkjʊmənts	'dɑkjʊmənts
dodge	dɒʤ	dɑʤ
dodges	'dɒʤɪz	'dɑʤɪz
dodged	dɒʤd	dɑʤd
dodging	'dɒʤɪŋ	'dɑʤɪŋ
DOES *from* do	dʌz *s.f.*, dəz *w f.*	
DOESN'T *from* do	'dʌzn̩t	
dog	dɒg	
dogs	dɒgz	
dogma	'dɒgmə	
dogmas	'dɒgməz	
dogmatic	dɒg'mætɪk	
doings	'du:ɪŋz	
doll	dɒl	dɑl
dolls	dɒlz	dɑlz
dollar	'dɒlə(r	'dɑlə
dollars	'dɒləz	'dɑləz
domain	dou'meɪn, də'meɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
domains	dou'meɪnz də'meɪnz	
dome	doʊm	
domes	doʊmz	
domestic	də'mɛstɪk	
dominate	'dɒmɪneɪt	'damɪneɪt
dominates	'dɒmɪneɪts	'damɪneɪts
dominated	'dɒmɪneɪtɪd	'damɪneɪtɪd
dominating	'dɒmɪneɪtɪŋ	'damɪnatɪŋ
domination	dɒmɪ'neɪʃən	damɪ'neɪʃən
dominations	dɒmɪ'neɪʃənz	damɪ'neɪʃənz
dominion	də'mɪnjən	
dominions	də'mɪnjənz	
donation	dou'neɪʃən	
donations	dou'neɪʃənz	
DONE *from* do	dʌn	
donkey	'dɒŋkɪ	
donkeys	'dɒŋkɪz	
DON'T *from* do	dount	
door	dɔ·(r, dɔə(r	doə
doors	dɔ·z, dɔəz	doəz
dormitory	'dɔ·mɪtrɪ	'dɔəmɪtorɪ
dormitories	'dɔ·mɪtrɪz	'dɔəmɪtorɪz
Dorothy	'dɒrəθɪ	
dose	doʊs	
doses	'doʊsɪz	
dot	dɒt	dat
dots	dɒts	dats
dotted	'dɒtɪd	'datɪd
dotting	'dɒtɪŋ	'datɪŋ
double	'dʌbl̩	
doubles	'dʌbl̩z	
doubled	'dʌbl̩d	
doubling	'dʌblɪŋ, 'dʌbl̩ɪŋ	
doubly	'dʌblɪ	
doubt	daʊt	
doubts	daʊts	
doubted	'daʊtɪd	
doubting	'daʊtɪŋ	
doubtful	'daʊtful	
doubtfully	'daʊtfulɪ, daʊtfəlɪ	
doubtless	'daʊtlɪs	
doubtlessly	'daʊtlɪslɪ	
dough	doʊ	
dove	dʌv	
doves	dʌvz	
down	daʊn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
down-hearted	ˈdaʊnˈhɑːtɪd	ˈdaʊnˈhɑətɪd
downstairs	ˈdaʊnˈstɛəz	ˈdaʊnˈstɛəz
downward	ˈdaʊnwəd	ˈdaʊnwəd
downwards	ˈdaʊnwədz	ˈdaʊnwədz
doze	dəʊz	
dozes	ˈdəʊzɪz	
dozed	dəʊzd	
dozing	ˈdəʊzɪŋ	
dozen	ˈdʌzn̩	
dozens	ˈdʌzn̩z	
draft	drɑːft	drɑˑft
drafts	drɑːfts	drɑˑfts
drafted	ˈdrɑːftɪd	ˈdrɑˑftɪd
drafting	ˈdrɑːftɪŋ	ˈdrɑˑftɪŋ
drag	dræg	
drags	drægz	
dragged	drægd	
dragging	ˈdrægɪŋ	
drain	dreɪn	
drains	dreɪnz	
drained	dreɪnd	
draining	ˈdreɪnɪŋ	
drama	ˈdrɑːmə	
dramas	ˈdrɑːməz	
dramatic	drəˈmætɪk	
dramatically	drəˈmætɪkəlɪ	
DRANK *from* drink	dræŋk	
draper	ˈdreɪpə(r	ˈdreɪpə
drapers	ˈdreɪpəz	ˈdreɪpəz
draught	drɑːft	drɑˑft
draughts	drɑːfts	drɑˑfts
draughty	ˈdrɑːftɪ	ˈdrɑˑftɪ
draw	drɔː	
draws	drɔːz	
drew	druː	
drawn	drɔːn	
drawing	ˈdrɔːɪŋ	
drawer, *person who draws*	ˈdrɔːə(r	ˈdrɔːə
drawers	ˈdrɔːəz	ˈdrɔːəz
drawer, *sliding box*	drɔː(r, ˈdrɔə(r	drɔə
drawers	drɔːz, ˈdrɔəz	ˈdrɔəz
drawing-room	ˈdrəʊɪŋrʊm ˈdrəʊŋrʊm ˈdrɔːɪŋrʊm ˈdrɔːŋrʊm	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
drawing-rooms	ˈdrɔɪŋrumz	
	ˈdrɔɪŋrumz	
	ˈdrɔːɪŋrumz	
	ˈdrɔːɪŋrumz	
DRAWN *from* draw	drɔːn	
dread	drɛd	
dreads	drɛdz	
dreaded	ˈdrɛdɪd	
dreading	ˈdrɛdɪŋ	
dreadful	ˈdrɛdful	
dreadfully	ˈdrɛdfulɪ, ˈdrɛdfəlɪ	
dream	driːm	
dreams	driːmz	
dreamed	drɛm*p*t, driːmd	
dreamt	drɛm*p*t	
dreaming	ˈdriːmɪŋ	
dreamer	ˈdriːmə(r	ˈdriːmə
dreamers	ˈdriːməz	ˈdriːməz
dreary	ˈdrɪərɪ	drɪːrɪ
dreanier	ˈdrɪərɪə(r	ˈdrɪːrɪə
dreariest	ˈdrɪərɪst	drɪːrɪst
dress	drɛs	
dresses	ˈdrɛsɪz	
dressed	drɛst	
dressing	ˈdrɛsɪŋ	
dresser	ˈdrɛsə(r	ˈdrɛsə
dressers	ˈdrɛsəz	ˈdrɛsəz
DREW *from* draw	druː	
DRIED *from* dry	draɪd	
DRIES *from* dry	draɪz	
drift	drɪft	
drifts	drɪfts	
drifted	ˈdrɪftɪd	
drifting	ˈdrɪftɪŋ	
drill	drɪl	
drills	drɪlz	
drilled	drɪld	
drilling	ˈdrɪlɪŋ	
drily (= *dryly*)	ˈdraɪlɪ	
drink	drɪŋk	
drinks	drɪŋks	
drank	dræŋk	
drunk	drʌŋk	
drinking	ˈdrɪŋkɪŋ	
drip	drɪp	
drips	drɪps	
dripped	drɪpt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dripping	'drɪpɪŋ	
drive	'draɪv	
drives	draɪvz	
drove	drouv	
driven	'drɪvn̩	
driving	'draɪvɪŋ	
driver	'draɪvə(r	'draɪvə
drivers	'draɪvəz	'draɪvəz
drop	drɒp	drɑp
drops	drɒps	drɑps
dropped	drɒpt	drɑpt
dropping	'drɒpɪŋ	'drɑpɪŋ
DROVE *from* drive	drouv	
drown	draʊn	
drowns	draʊnz	
drowned	draʊnd	
drowning	'draʊnɪŋ	
drudgery	'drʌʤərɪ	
drug	drʌg	
drugs	drʌgz	
druggist	'drʌgɪst	
druggists	'drʌgɪsts	
drum	drʌm	
drums	drʌmz	
DRUNK *from* drink	drʌŋk	
drunken	'drʌŋkən	
drunkenness	'drʌŋkənnɪs	
dry	draɪ	
drier	'draɪə(r	'draɪə
driest	'draɪɪst	
dries	draɪz	
dried	draɪd	
drying	'draɪɪŋ	
dryly	draɪlɪ	
dryness	'draɪnɪs	
duchess	'dʌtʃɪs	
duchesses	'dʌtʃɪsɪz	
duck	dʌk	
ducks	dʌks	
duel	dju'əl	
DUG *from* dig	dʌg	
duke	dju'k	
dukes	dju'ks	
dull	dʌl	
duller	'dʌlə(r	'dʌlə
dullest	'dʌlɪst	
dullness	'dʌlnɪs	
duly	'dju'lɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dumb	dʌm	
dumbness	'dʌmnɪs	
duplicate, *noun*	'dju·plɪkɪt	
duplicates	'dju·plɪkɪts	
duplicate, *verb*	'dju·plɪkeɪt	
duplicates	'dju·plɪkeɪts	
duplicated	'dju·plɪkeɪtɪd	
duplicating	'dju·plɪkeɪtɪŋ	
duplicity	dju'plɪsɪtɪ	
durability	djʊərə'bɪlɪtɪ	dju·rə'bɪlɪtɪ
durable	'djʊərəbl	'dju·rəbl
duration	djʊə'reɪʃən	dju·'reɪʃən
during	'djʊərɪŋ	'dju·rɪŋ
dusk	dʌsk	
dust	dʌst	
dusts	dʌsts	
dusted	'dʌstɪd	
dusting	'dʌstɪŋ	
dusty	'dʌstɪ	
Dutch	dʌtʃ	
Dutchman	'dʌtʃmən	
Dutchmen	'dʌtʃmən	
duty	'dju·tɪ	
duties	'dju·tɪz	
dwarf	dwɔ·f	dwɔəf
dwarfs	dwɔ·fs	dwɔəfs
dye	daɪ	
dyes	daɪz	
dyed	daɪd	
dyeing	'daɪɪŋ	
DYING *from* die	'daɪɪŋ	
dynamo	'daɪnəmou	
dynamos	'daɪnəmouz	

The phonetic value of the symbol [ɪ].

When this symbol stands for the *e* of traditional spelling, its phonetic value is variable and very unstable. In slow and careful speech, it approximates to [ɛ], in rapid speech either to the *i* of *inspect* or to the *a* of *ago*. In the case of slow and careful speech, usage in England and America is practically identical; in rapid speech the vowel tends rather towards the *ɪ* of *inspect* in England, and towards the *a* of *ago* in America.

Such entries as [ɪ'fɛkt] are therefore to be interpreted in the following sense—

[ɪ'fɛkt.] This is the more normal pronunciation of users of Received Pronunciation, either in England or in America.

[ə'fɛkt] or a form intermediate between [ə'fɛkt] and [ɛ'fɛkt] These forms are characteristic of American speakers, and are also heard in the speech of users of Received Pronunciation

[ɛ'fɛkt]. This form is frequently heard in the case of slow and careful speech, both in England and in America, but especially in America.

E

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
E	iː	
E's	iːz	
each	iːʧ	
eager	ˈiːgə(r	ˈiːgɚ
eagerly	ˈiːgəlɪ	ˈiːgəlɪ
eagerness	ˈiːgənɪs	ˈiːgənɪs
eagle	ˈiːgl̩	
eagles	ˈiːgl̩z	
ear	ɪə(r	ɪɚ
ears	ɪəz	ɪɚz
early	ˈɜːlɪ	ˈɜəlɪ
earlier	ˈɜːlɪə(r	ˈɜəlɪə
earliest	ˈɜːlɪust	ˈɜəlɪust
earn	ɜːn	ɜən
earns	ɜːnz	ɜənz
earned	ɜːnd, ɜːnt	ɜənd
earnt	ɜːnt	ɜənt
earning	ˈɜːnɪŋ	ˈɜənɪŋ
earnest	ˈɜːnɪst	ˈɜənɪst
earnestly	ˈɜːnɪstlɪ	ˈɜənɪstlɪ
earnestness	ˈɜːnɪstnɪs	ˈɜənɪstnɪs
earnings	ˈɜːnɪŋz	ˈɜənɪŋz
earth	ɜːθ	ɜəθ
earthquake	ˈɜːθkweɪk	ˈɜəθkweɪk
earthquakes	ˈɜːθkweɪks	ˈɜəθkweɪks
ease	iːz	
easily	ˈiːzɪlɪ	
east	iːst	
Easter	ˈiːstə(r	ˈiːstɚ
easterly	ˈiːstəlɪ	ˈiːstəlɪ
eastern	ˈiːstən	ˈiːstən
eastward	ˈiːstwəd	ˈiːstwəd
eastwardly	ˈiːstwədlɪ	ˈiːstwədlɪ
easy	ˈiːzɪ	
easier	ˈiːzɪə(r	ˈiːzɪɚ
easiest	ˈiːzɪust	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
eat	ɪˈt	
eats	ɪˈts	
ate	ɛt	eɪt
eaten	ˈɪˈtn̩	
eating	ˈɪˈtɪŋ	
eccentric	ɪkˈsɛntrɪk	
eccentricity	ɛksɛnˈtrɪsɪtɪ	
	ɛksənˈtrɪsɪtɪ	
eccentricities	ɛksɛnˈtrɪsɪtɪz	
	ɛksənˈtrɪsɪtɪz	
echo	ˈɛkoʊ	
echoes	ˈɛkoʊz	
echoed	ˈɛkoʊd	
echoing	ˈɛkoʊɪŋ	
eclipse	ɪˈklɪps	
eclipses	ɪˈklɪpsɪz	
economic	ɪkəˈnɒmɪk	ɛkəˈnɑmɪk
	ɛkəˈnɒmɪk	
economical	ɪkəˈnɒmɪkəl	ɛkəˈnɑmɪkəl
	ɛkəˈnɒmɪkəl	
economically	ɪkəˈnɒmɪkəlɪ	ɛkəˈnɑmɪkəlɪ
	ɛkəˈnɒmɪkəlɪ	
economics	ikəˈnɒmɪks	ɛkəˈnɑmɪks
	ɛkəˈnɒmɪks	
economize	ɪˈkɒnəmaɪz	ɪˈkɑnəmaɪz
economizes	ɪˈkɒnəmaɪzɪz	ɪˈkɑnəmaɪzɪz
economized	ɪˈkɒnəmaɪzd	ɪˈkɑnəmaɪzd
economizing	ɪˈkɒnəmaɪzɪŋ	ɪˈkɑnəmaɪzɪŋ
economy	ɪˈkɒnəmɪ	ɪˈkɑnəmɪ
economies	ɪˈkɒnəmɪz	ɪˈkɑnəmɪz
edge	ɛʤ	
edges	ˈɛʤɪz	
edgeways	ˈɛʤweɪz	
edit	ˈɛdɪt	
edits	ˈɛdɪts	
edited	ˈɛdɪtɪd	
editing	ˈɛdɪtɪŋ	
edition	ɪˈdɪʃən	
editions	ɪˈdɪʃənz	
editor	ˈɛdɪtə(r	ˈɛdɪtə
editors	ˈɛdɪtəz	ˈɛdɪtəz
editorial	ɛdɪˈtɔˑrɪəl	ɛdɪˈtoˑrɪəl
editorials	ɛdɪˈtɔˑrɪəlz	ɛdɪˈtoˑrɪəlz
educate	ˈɛdjʊkeɪt	
educates	ˈɛdjʊkeɪts	
educated	ˈɛdjʊkeɪtɪd	
educating	ˈɛdjʊkeɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
education	ɛdjʊ'keɪʃən	
educational	ɛdjʊ'keɪʃənl	
educationist	ɛdjʊ'keɪʃənɪst	
educationists	ɛdjʊ'keɪʃənɪsts	
educator	'ɛdjʊkeɪtə(r	'ɛdjʊkeɪtə
educators	'ɛdjʊkeɪtəz	'ɛdjʊkeɪtəz
Edward	'ɛdwəd	'ɛdwəd
eel	ɪ'l	
eels	ɪ'lz	
effect	ɪ'fɛkt	
effects	ɪ'fɛkts	
effected	ɪ'fɛktɪd	
effecting	ɪ'fɛktɪŋ	
effective	ɪ'fɛktɪv	
effectively	ɪ'fɛktɪvlɪ	
effectual	ɪ'fɛktjʊəl	
effectually	ɪ'fɛktjʊəlɪ	
effeminate	ɪ'fɛmɪnɪt	
efficacious	ɛfɪ'keɪʃəs	
efficaciously	ɛfɪ'keɪʃəslɪ	
efficacy	'ɛfɪkəsɪ	
efficiency	ɪ'fɪʃənsɪ	
efficient	ɪ'fɪʃənt	
efficiently	ɪ'fɪʃəntlɪ	
effort	'ɛfət	'ɛfət
efforts	'ɛfəts	'ɛfəts
egg	ɛg	
eggs	ɛgz	
egotism	'ɛgoʊtɪzm	'ɪ:gətɪzm
egotist	'ɛgoʊtɪst	'ɪ:gətɪst
egotists	'ɛgoʊtɪsts	'ɪ'gətɪsts
egotistic	ɛgoʊ'tɪstɪk	ɪgə'tɪstɪk
egotistically	ɛgoʊ'tɪstɪkəlɪ	ɪgə'tɪstɪkəlɪ
Egypt	'ɪ:ʤɪpt	
Egyptian	ɪ'ʤɪpʃən	
Egyptians	ɪ'ʤɪpʃənz	
eh	eɪ, ɛ',	
eight	eɪt	
eighteen	'eɪ'tɪ:n	
eighteenth	'eɪ'tɪ:nθ	
eighteenths	'eɪ'tɪ:nθs	
eighth	eɪtθ	
eighths	eɪtθs	
eighty	'eɪtɪ	
eightieth	'eɪtɪəθ	
eightieths	'eɪtɪəθs	
either	'aɪðə(r, 'ɪ:ðə(r	'i:ðə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
elaborate, *adj.*	ɪ'læbərɪt	
elaborately	ɪ'læbərɪtlɪ	
elaborate, *verb*	ɪ'læbəreɪt	
elaborates	ɪ'læbəreɪts	
elaborated	ɪ'læbəreɪtɪd	
elaborating	ɪ'læbəreɪtɪŋ	
elapse	ɪ'læps	
elapses	ɪ'læpsɪz	
elapsed	ɪ'læpst	
elapsing	ɪ'læpsɪŋ	
elastic	ɪ'læstɪk, ɪ'lɑstɪk	
elasticity	ɪlæs'tɪsɪtɪ, ɪlæs'tɪsɪtɪ	
elbow	'ɛlbou	
elbows	'ɛlbouz	
elder	'ɛldə(r	'ɛldə
elders	'ɛldəz	'ɛldəz
elderly	'ɛldəlɪ	
eldest	'ɛldɪst	
elect	ɪ'lɛkt	
elects	ɪ'lɛkts	
elected	ɪ'lɛktɪd	
electing	ɪ'lɛktɪŋ	
election	ɪ'lɛkʃən	
elections	ɪ'lɛkʃənz	
elector	ɪ'lɛktə(r	ɪ'lɛktə
electors	ɪ'lɛktəz	ɪ'lɛktəz
electric	ɪ'lɛktrɪk	
electrically	ɪ'lɛktrɪkəlɪ	
electrician	ɪlɛk'trɪʃən	
electricians	ɪlɛk'trɪʃənz	
electricity	ɪlɛk'trɪsɪtɪ	
electron	ɪ'lɛktrɒn	ɪ'lɛktrɑn
electrons	ɪ'lɛktrɒnz	ɪ'lɛktrɑnz
elegance	'ɛlɪgəns	
elegant	'ɛlɪgənt	
elegantly	'ɛlɪgəntlɪ	
element	'ɛlɪmənt	
elements	'ɛlɪmənts	
elementary	ɛlɪ'mɛntərɪ	
elephant	'ɛlɪfənt	
elephants	'ɛlɪfənts	
elevate	'ɛlɪveɪt	
elevates	'ɛlɪveɪts	
elevated	'ɛliveɪtɪd	
elevating	'ɛlɪveɪtɪŋ	
elevation	ɛlɪ'veɪʃən	
elevations	ɛlɪ'veɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
elevator	ˈɛlɪveɪtə(r	ˈɛlɪveɪtə
elevators	ˈɛlɪveɪtəz	ˈɛlɪveɪtəz
eleven	ɪˈlɛvn̩	
eleventh	ɪˈlɛvn̩θ	
elevenths	ɪˈlɛvn̩θs	
eligible	ˈɛlɪʤəbl̩	
eliminate	ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt	
eliminates	ɪˈlɪmɪneɪts	
eliminated	ɪˈlɪmɪneɪtɪd	
eliminating	ɪˈlɪmɪneɪtɪŋ	
elimination	ɪlɪmɪˈneɪʃən	
eliminations	ɪlɪmɪˈneɪʃənz	
elision	ɪˈlɪʒən	
elisions	ɪˈlɪʒənz	
Elizabeth	ɪˈlɪzəbəθ	
ellipse	ɪˈlɪps	
ellipses	ɪˈlɪpsɪz	
elliptic	ɪˈlɪptɪk	
elliptical	ɪˈlɪptɪkəl	
elocution	ɛləˈkjuˑʃən	
elocutionist	ɛləˈkjuˑʃənɪst	
elocutionists	ɛləˈkjuˑʃənɪsts	
eloquence	ˈɛləkwəns	
eloquent	ˈɛləkwənt	
eloquently	ˈɛləkwəntlɪ	
else	ɛls	
elsewhere	ˈɛlsˈ*h*wɛə(r	ˈɛlsˈhwɛə
'em, *weak form of* them	əm	
emancipate	ɪˈmænsɪpeɪt	
emancipates	ɪˈmænsɪpeɪts	
emancipated	ɪˈmænsɪpeɪtɪd	
emancipating	ɪˈmænsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
emancipation	ɪmænsɪˈpeɪʃən	
embankment	ɪmˈbæŋkmənt	
embark	ɪmˈbɑˑk	ɪmˈbɑək
embarks	ɪmˈbɑˑks	ɪmˈbɑəks
embarked	ɪmˈbɑˑkt	ɪmˈbɑəkt
embarking	ɪmˈbɑˑkɪŋ	ɪmˈbɑəkɪŋ
embarrass	ɪmˈbærəs	
embarrasses	ɪmˈbærəsɪz	
embarrassed	ɪmˈbærəst	
embarrassing	ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ	
embarrassment	ɪmˈbærəsmənt	
embassy	ˈɛmbəsɪ	
embassies	ˈɛmbəsɪz	
emblem	ˈɛmbləm	
emblems	ˈɛmbləmz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
embody	ɪm'bɒdɪ	ɪm'bɑdɪ
embodies	ɪm'bɒdɪz	ɪm'bɑdɪz
embodied	ɪm'bɒdɪd	ɪm'bɑdɪd
embodying	ɪm'bɒdɪŋ	ɪm'bɑdɪŋ
embodiment	ɪm'bɒdɪmənt	ɪm'bɑdɪmənt
embodiments	ɪm'bɒdɪmənts	ɪm'bɑdɪmənts
embroider	ɪm'brɔɪdə(r	ɪm'brɔɪdə
embroiders	ɪm'brɔɪdəz	ɪm'brɔɪdəz
embroidered	ɪm'brɔɪdəd	ɪm'brɔɪdəd
embroidering	ɪm'brɔɪdərɪŋ	
embroidery	ɪm'brɔɪdərɪ	
embroideries	ɪm'brɔɪdərɪz	
emerald	'ɛmərəld	
emeralds	'ɛmərəldz	
emergency	ɪ'mɜːʤənsɪ	ɪ'mɜəʤənsɪ
emergencies	ɪ'mɜːʤənsɪz	ɪ'mɜəʤənsɪz
emigrant	'ɛmɪgrənt	
emigrants	'ɛmɪgrənts	
emigrate	'ɛmɪgreɪt	
emigrates	'ɛmɪgreɪts	
emigrated	'ɛmɪgreɪtɪd	
emigrating	'ɛmɪgreɪtɪŋ	
emigration	ɛmɪ'greɪʃən	
eminence	'ɛmɪnəns	
eminent	'ɛmɪnənt	
eminently	'ɛmɪnəntlɪ	
Emma	'ɛmə	
emotion	ɪ'məʊʃən	
emotions	ɪ'məʊʃənz	
emotional	ɪ'məʊʃənəl	
emotionally	ɪ'məʊʃənəlɪ	
emperor	'ɛmpərə(r	'ɛmpərə
emperors	'ɛmpərəz	'ɛmpərəz
emphasis	'ɛmfəsɪs	
emphasize	'ɛmfəsaɪz	
emphasizes	'ɛmfəsaɪzɪz	
emphasized	'ɛmfəsaɪzd	
emphasizing	'ɛmfəsaɪzɪŋ	
emphatic	ɪm'fætɪk	
emphatically	ɪm'fætɪkəlɪ	
empire	'ɛmpaɪə(r	'ɛmpaɪə
empires	'ɛmpaɪəz	'ɛmpaɪəz
employ	ɪm'plɔɪ	
employs	ɪm'plɔɪz	
employed	ɪm'plɔɪd	
employing	ɪm'plɔɪɪŋ	
employer	ɪm'plɔɪə(r	ɪm'plɔɪə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
employers	ɪm'plɔɪəz	ɪm'plɔɪəz
employment	ɪm'plɔɪmənt	
empty	'ɛmp̚tɪ	
empties	'ɛmp̚tɪz	
emptied	'ɛmp̚tɪd	
emptying	'ɛmp̚tɪɪŋ	
emptiness	'ɛmp̚tɪnɪs	
enable	ɪ'neɪbl̩	
enables	ɪ'neɪbl̩z	
enabled	ɪ'neɪbl̩d	
enabling	ɪ'neɪblɪŋ	
enamel	ɪ'næməl	
encamp	ɪn'kæmp	
encamps	ɪn'kæmps	
encamped	ɪn'kæmpt	
encamping	ɪn'kæmpɪŋ	
encampment	ɪn'kæmpmənt	
encampments	ɪn'kæmpmənts	
enclose	ɪn'klouz	
encloses	ɪn'klouzɪz	
enclosed	ɪn'klouzd	
enclosing	ɪn'klouzɪŋ	
enclosure	ɪn'klouʒə(r	ɪn'klouʒə
enclosures	ɪn'klouʒəz	ɪn'klouʒəz
encounter	ɪn'kaʊntə(r	ɪn'kaʊntə
encounters	ɪn'kaʊntəz	ɪn'kaʊntəz
encountered	ɪn'kaʊntəd	ɪn'kaʊntəd
encountering	ɪn'kaʊntərɪŋ	
encourage	ɪn'kʌrɪʤ	ɪn'kərɪʤ
encourages	ɪn'kʌrɪʤɪz	ɪn'kərɪʤɪz
encouraged	ɪn'kʌrɪʤd	ɪn'kərɪʤd
encouraging	ɪn'kʌrɪʤɪŋ	ɪn'kərɪʤɪŋ
encouragement	ɪn'kʌrɪʤmənt	ɪn'kərɪʤmənt
encyclopædia	ɛnsaɪklə'pɪ·dɪə	
	ɛnsaɪklou'pɪ·dɪə	
encyclopædias	ɛnsaɪklə'pɪ·dɪəz	
	ɛnsaɪklou'pɪ·dɪəz	
end	ɛnd	
ends	ɛndz	
ended	'ɛndɪd	
ending	'ɛndɪŋ	
endeavour	ɪn'dɛvə(r	ɪn'dɛvə
endeavor (*Amer.*)		
endeavours	ɪn'dɛvəz	ɪn'dɛvəz
endeavors (*Amer.*)		
endeavoured	ɪn'dɛvəd	ɪn'dɛvəd
endeavored (*Amer.*)		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
endeavouring	ɪn'dɛvərɪŋ	
endeavoring (*Amer.*)		
ending	'ɛndɪŋ	
endings	'ɛndɪŋz	
endless	'ɛndlɪs	
endlessly	'ɛndlɪslɪ	
endorse	ɪn'dɔ·s	ɪn'dɔəs
endorses	ɪn'dɔ·sɪz	ɪn'dɔəsɪz
endorsed	ɪn'dɔ·st	ɪn'dɔəst
endorsing	ɪn'dɔ·sɪŋ	ɪn'dɔəsɪŋ
endorsement	ɪn'dɔ·smənt	ɪn'dɔəsmənt
endorsements	ɪn'dɔ·smənts	ɪn'dɔəsmənts
endow	ɪn'daʊ	
endows	ɪn'daʊz	
endowed	ɪn'daʊd	
endowing	ɪn'daʊɪŋ	
endowment	ɪn'daʊmənt	
endowments	ɪn'daʊmənts	
endure	ɪn'djʊə(r	ɪn'djʊə
endures	ɪn'djʊəz	ɪn'djʊəz
endured	ɪn'djʊəd	ɪn'djʊəd
enduring	ɪn'djʊərɪŋ	ɪn'djʊ·rɪŋ
endurance	ɪn'djʊərəns	ɪn'djʊ·rəns
endways	'ɛndweɪz	
enemy	'ɛnɪmɪ	
enemies	'ɛnɪmɪz	
energetic	ɛnə'ʤɛtɪk	
energetically	ɛnæ'ʤɛtɪkəlɪ	
energy	'ɛnəʤɪ	'ɛnəʤɪ
energies	'ɛnəʤɪz	'ɛnəʤɪz
enforce	ɪn'fɔ·s	ɪn'foəs
enforces	ɪn'fɔ·sɪz	ɪn'foəsɪz
enforced	ɪn'fɔ·st	ɪn'foəst
enforcing	ɪn'fɔ·sɪŋ	ɪn'foəsɪŋ
enforcement	ɪn'fɔ·smənt	ɪn'foəsmənt
engage	ɪn'geɪʤ	
engages	ɪn'geɪʤɪz	
engaged	ɪn'geɪʤd	
engaging	ɪn'geɪʤɪŋ	
engagement	ɪn'geɪʤmənt	
engagements	ɪn'geɪʤmənts	
engine	'ɛnʤɪn	
engines	'ɛnʤɪnz	
engineer	ɛnʤɪ'nɪə(r	ɛnʤɪ'nɪə
engineers	ɛnʤɪ'nɪəz	ɛnʤɪnɪəz
engineering	ɛnʤɪ'nɪərɪŋ	ɛnʤɪ'nɪ·rɪŋ
England	'ɪŋglənd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
English	ˈɪŋglɪʃ	
Englishman	ˈɪŋglɪʃmən	
Englishmen	ˈɪŋglɪʃmən	
Englishwoman	ˈɪŋglɪʃwʊmən	
Englishwomen	ˈɪŋglɪʃwɪmɪn	
engrave	ɪnˈgreɪv	
engraves	ɪnˈgreɪvz	
engraved	ɪnˈgreɪvd	
engraver	ɪnˈgreɪvə(r	ɪnˈgreɪvə
engravers	ɪnˈgreɪvəz	ɪnˈgreɪvəz
engraving	ɪnˈgreɪvɪŋ	
engravings	ɪnˈgreɪvɪŋz	
enjoy	ɪnˈʤɔɪ	
enjoys	ɪnˈʤɔɪz	
enjoyed	ɪnˈʤɔɪd	
enjoying	ɪnˈʤɔɪɪŋ	
enjoyment	ɪnˈʤɔɪmənt	
enjoyable	ɪnˈʤɔɪəb|	
enlarge	ɪnˈlɑːʤ	ɪnˈlɑəʤ
enlarges	ɪnˈlɑːʤɪz	ɪnˈlɑəʤɪz
enlarged	ɪnˈlɑːʤd	ɪnˈlɑəʤd
enlarging	ɪnˈlɑːʤɪŋ	ɪnˈlɑəʤɪŋ
enlargement	ɪnˈlɑːʤmənt	ɪnˈlɑəʤmənt
enlargements	ɪnˈlɑːʤmənts	ɪnˈlɑəʤmənts
enlighten	ɪnˈlaɪtn̩	
enlightens	ɪnˈlaɪtn̩z	
enlightened	ɪnˈlaɪtn̩d	
enlightening	ɪnˈlaɪtn̩ɪŋ	
enlightenment	ɪnˈlaɪtn̩mənt	
enlist	ɪnˈlɪst	
enlists	ɪnˈlɪsts	
enlisted	ɪnˈlɪstɪd	
enlisting	ɪnˈlɪstɪŋ	
enmity	ˈɛnmɪtɪ	
enormous	ɪˈnɔːməs	ɪˈnɔəməs
enormously	ɪˈnɔːməslɪ	ɪˈnɔəməslɪ
enough	ɪˈnʌf	
enquire	ɪnˈkwaɪə(r	ɪnˈkwaɪə
enquires	ɪnˈkwaɪəz	ɪnˈkwaɪəz
enquired	ɪnˈkwaɪəd	ɪnˈkwaɪəd
enquiring	ɪnˈkwaɪərɪŋ	ɪnˈkwaɪrɪŋ
enquirer	ɪnˈkwaɪərə(r	ɪnˈkwaɪrə
enquirers	ɪnˈkwaɪərəz	ɪnˈkwaɪrəz
enquiry	ɪnˈkwaɪərɪ	
enquiries	ɪnˈkwaɪərɪz	
enrage	ɪnˈreɪʤ	
enrages	ɪnˈreɪʤɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
enraged	ɪn'reɪʤd	
enraging	ɪn'reɪʤɪŋ	
enrich	ɪn'rɪʧ	
enriches	ɪn'rɪʧɪz	
enriched	ɪn'rɪʧt	
enriching	ɪn'rɪʧɪŋ	
enrol	ɪn'roʊl	
enrols	ɪn'roʊlz	
enrolled	ɪn'roʊld	
enrolling	ɪn'roʊlɪŋ	
enrolment	ɪn'roʊlmənt	
ensure	ɪn'ʃʊə(r, ɪn'ʃɔə(r	ɪn'ʃʊə
ensures	ɪn'ʃʊəz, ɪn'ʃɔəz	ɪn'ʃʊəz
ensured	ɪn'ʃʊəd, ɪn'ʃɔəd	ɪn'ʃʊəd
ensuring	ɪn'ʃʊərɪŋ, ɪn'ʃɔərɪŋ	ɪn'ʃʊ'rɪŋ
entangle	ɪn'tæŋgl̩	
entangles	ɪn'tæŋgl̩z	
entangled	ɪn'tæŋgl̩d	
entangling	ɪn'tæŋglɪŋ ɪn'tæŋgl̩ɪŋ	
enter	'ɛntə(r	'ɛntə
enters	'ɛntəz	'ɛntəz
entered	'ɛntəd	'ɛntəd
entering	'ɛntərɪŋ	
enterprise	'ɛntəpraɪz	'ɛntəpraɪz
enterprises	'ɛntəpraɪzɪz	'ɛntəpraɪzɪz
entertain	ɛntə'teɪn	ɛntə'teɪn
entertains	ɛntə'teɪnz	ɛntə'teɪnz
entertained	ɛntə'teɪnd	ɛntə'teɪnd
entertaining	ɛntə'teɪnɪŋ	ɛntə'teɪnɪŋ
entertainment	ɛntə'teɪnmənt	ɛntə'teɪnmənt
entertainments	ɛntə'teɪnmənts	ɛntə'teɪnmənts
enthusiasm	ɪn'θjuːzɪæzm	
enthusiast	ɪn'θjuːzɪæst	
enthusiasts	ɪn'θjuːzɪæsts	
enthusiastic	ɪnθjuzɪ'æstɪk	
enthusiastically	ɪnθjuzɪ'æstɪkəlɪ	
entire	ɪn'taɪə(r	ɪn'taɪə
entirely	ɪn'taɪəlɪ	ɪn'taɪəlɪ
entirety	ɪn'taɪətɪ	ɪn'taɪətɪ
entitle	ɪn'taɪt̩l	
entitles	ɪn'taɪt̩lz	
entitled	ɪn'taɪt̩ld	
entitling	ɪn'taɪtlɪŋ, ɪn'taɪt̩lɪŋ	
entomology	ɛntə'mɒləʤɪ	ɛntə'mɑləʤɪ
entrance	'ɛntrəns	
entrances	'ɛntrənsɪz	
entrust	ɪn'trʌst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
entrusts	ɪn'trʌsts	
entrusted	ɪn'trʌstɪd	
entrusting	ɪn'trʌstɪŋ	
entry	'ɛntrɪ	
entries	'ɛntrɪz	
envelope, *noun*	'ɛnvɪloup	
	'ɛnvəloup	
	'ɒnvəloup	
envelopes	'ɛnvɪloups	
	'ɛnvəloups	
	'ɒnvəloups	
envious	'ɛnvɪəs	
enviously	'ɛnvɪəslɪ	
environment	ɪn'vaɪərənmənt	ɪn'vaɪrənmənt
environments	ɪn'vaɪərənmənts	ɪn'vaɪrənmənt
environs	'ɛnvɪrənz	ɪn'vaɪrənz
	ɪn'vaɪərənz	
envy	'ɛnvɪ	
envies	'ɛnvɪz	
envied	'ɛnvɪd	
envying	'ɛnvɪɪŋ	
epidemic	ɛpɪ'dɛmɪk	
epidemics	ɛpɪ'dɛmɪks	
episode	'ɛpɪsoud	
episodes	'ɛpɪsoudz	
epoch	'ɪːpɒk	'ɪːpɑk
epochs	'ɪːpɒks	'ɪːpɑks
equal	'ɪːkwəl	
equals	'ɪːkwəlz	
equalled	'ɪːkwəld	
equalling	'ɪːkwəlɪŋ	
equality	ɪ'kwɒlɪtɪ	ɪ'kwɑlɪtɪ
	ɪ'kwɒlɪtɪ	ɪ'kwɑlɪtɪ
equally	'ɪːkwəlɪ	
equation	ɪ'kweɪʃən	
equations	ɪ'kweɪʃənz	
equator	ɪ'kweɪtə(r	ɪ'kweɪtə
equip	ɪ'kwɪp	
equips	ɪ'kwɪps	
equipped	ɪ'kwɪpt	
equipping	ɪ'kwɪpɪŋ	
equipment	ɪ'kwɪpmənt	
equivalent	ɪ'kwɪvələnt	
equivalents	ɪ'kwɪvələnts	
erase	ɪ'reɪz, ɪ'reɪs	
erases	ɪ'reɪzɪz, ɪ'reɪsɪz	
erased	ɪ'reɪzd, ɪ'reɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
erasing	ɪ'reɪzɪŋ, ɪ'reɪsɪŋ	
eraser	ɪ'reɪzə(r, ɪ'reɪsə(r	ɪ'reɪsə
erasers	ɪ'reɪzəz, ɪ'reɪsəz	ɪ'reɪsəz
erect	ɪ'rɛkt	
Ernest	'ɜ·nɪst	'ɜənɪst
err	ɜ·(r	ɜə
errs	ɜ·z	ɜəz
erred	ɜ·d	ɜəd
erring	ɜ·rɪŋ	
errand	'ɛrənd	
errands	'ɛrəndz	
erratic	ɪ'rætɪk	
erroneous	ɪ'roʊnjəs, ɪ'roʊnɪəs	
erroneously	ɪ'roʊnjəslɪ, ɪ'roʊnɪəslɪ	
error	'ɛrə(r	ɛrə
errors	'ɛrəz	'ɛrəz
erudite	'ɛrudaɪt, 'ɪ·rudaɪt	
erudition	ɛru'dɪʃən, ɪru'dɪʃən	
erupt	ɪ'rʌpt	
erupts	ɪ'rʌpts	
erupted	ɪ'rʌptɪd	
erupting	ɪ'rʌptɪŋ	
eruption	ɪ'rʌpʃən	
eruptions	ɪ'rʌpʃənz	
escalator	'ɛskəleɪtə(r	'ɛskəleɪtə
escalators	'ɛskəleɪtəz	'ɛskəleɪtəz
escape	ɪs'keɪp	
escapes	ɪs'keɪps	
escaped	ɪs'keɪpt	
escaping	ɪs'keɪpɪŋ	
escort, *noun*	'ɛskɔ·t	'ɛskɔət
escorts	'ɛskɔ·ts	'ɛskɔəts
escort, *verb*	ɪs'kɔ·t	ɪs'kɔət
escorts	ɪs'kɔ·ts	ɪs'kɔəts
escorted	ɪs'kɔ·tɪd	ɪs'kɔətɪd
escorting	ɪs'kɔ·tɪŋ	ɪs'kɔətɪŋ
especially	ɪs'pɛʃəlɪ	
esquire	ɪs'kwaɪə(r	ɪs'kwaɪə
essay, *noun*	'ɛseɪ	
essays	'ɛseɪz	
essence	'ɛsn̩s	
essential	ɪ'sɛnʃəl	
essentially	ɪ'sɛnʃəlɪ	
establish	ɪs'tæblɪʃ	
establishes	ɪs'tæblɪʃɪz	
established	ɪs'tæblɪʃt	
establishing	ɪs'tæblɪʃɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
establishment	ɪs'tæblɪʃmənt	
establishments	ɪs'tæblɪʃmənts	
esteem	ɪs'tiːm	
esteems	ɪs'tiːmz	
esteemed	ɪs'tiːmd	
esteeming	ɪs'tiːmɪŋ	
estimate, *noun*	'ɛstɪmɪt, 'ɛstɪmeɪt	
estimates	'ɛstɪmɪts, 'ɛstɪmeɪts	
estimate, *verb*	'ɛstɪmeɪt	
estimates	'ɛstɪmeɪts	
estimated	'ɛstɪmeɪtɪd	
estimating	'ɛstɪmeɪtɪŋ	
estimation	ɛstɪ'meɪʃən	
etc. = etcetera	ɪt'sɛtrə, ɛt'sɛtrə	
eternal	ɪ'təːnəl	ɪ'tɜənəl
eternally	ɪ'təːnəlɪ	ɪ'tɜənəlɪ
eternity	ɪ'təːnɪtɪ	ɪ'tɜənɪtɪ
Ethel	'ɛθl̩	
ether	'iːθə(r	'iːθə
ethics	'ɛθɪks	
etiquette	ɛtɪ'kɛt, 'ɛtɪkɛt	
etymological	ɛtɪmə'lɒʤɪkəl	ɛtɪmə'lɑʤɪkəl
etymologically	ɛtɪmə'lɒʤɪkəlɪ	ɛtɪmə'lɑʤɪkəlɪ
etymologist	ɛtɪ'mɒlәʤɪst	ɛtɪ'mɑlәʤɪst
etymologists	ɛtɪ'mɒlәʤɪsts	ɛtɪ'mɑlәʤɪsts
etymology	ɛtɪ'mɒlәʤɪ	ɛtɪ'mɑlәʤɪ
Europe	'jʊərәp	juːrәp
European	jʊərə'pɪːən	jurə'pɪːən
Europeans	jʊərə'pɪːənz	jurə'pɪːənz
evaporate	ɪ'væpәreɪt	
evaporates	ɪ'væpәreɪts	
evaporated	ɪ'væpәreɪtɪd	
evaporating	ɪ'væpәreɪtɪŋ	
evaporation	ɪvæpə'reɪʃən	
evasive	ɪ'veɪsɪv	
even	'iːvn̩	
evening	'iːvnɪŋ	
evenings	'ɪːvnɪŋz	
evenly	'ɪːvn̩lɪ	
event	ɪ'vɛnt	
events	ɪ'vɛnts	
eventful	ɪ'vɛntfʊl	
eventual	ɪ'vɛntjʊəl	
eventually	ɪ'vɛntjʊəlɪ	
ever	'ɛvə(r	'ɛvə
every	'ɛvrɪ	
everybody	'ɛvrɪbɒdɪ	'ɛvrɪbɑdɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
everyday	ˈɛvrɪˈdeɪ	
everyone	ˈɛvrɪwʌn	
everything	ˈɛvrɪθɪŋ	
everywhere	ˈɛvrɪ*h*wɛə(r	ˈɛvrɪhwɛə
evidence	ˈɛvɪdəns	
evident	ˈɛvɪdənt	
evidently	ˈɛvɪdəntlɪ	
evil	ˈiːvɪl	
evils	ˈiːvɪlz	
evolution	ɪvəˈljuːʃən, ɛvəˈljuːʃən	
ex-, *prefix meaning* former	ɛks	
exact	ɪgˈzækt	
exactly	ɪgˈzæktlɪ	
exaggerate	ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt	
exaggerates	ɪgˈzædʒəreɪts	
exaggerated	ɪgˈzædʒəreɪtɪd	
exaggerating	ɪgˈzædʒəreɪtɪŋ	
exaggeration	ɪgzædʒəˈreɪʃən	
exaltation	ɛgzɔlˈteɪʃən	
examination	ɪgzæmɪˈneɪʃən	
examinations	ɪgzæmɪˈneɪʃənz	
examine	ɪgˈzæmɪn	
examines	ɪgˈzæmɪnz	
examined	ɪgˈzæmɪnd	
examining	ɪgˈzæmɪnɪŋ	
examiner	ɪgˈzæmɪnə(r	ɪgˈzæmɪnə
examiners	ɪgˈzæmɪnəz	ɪgˈzæmɪnəz
example	ɪgˈzɑːmpl	ɪgˈzaːmpl
examples	ɪgˈzɑːmplz	ɪgˈzaːmplz
exasperate	ɪgˈzɑːspəreɪt ɪgˈzæspəreɪt	ɪgˈzaːspəreɪt
exasperates	ɪgˈzɑːspəreɪts ɪgˈzæspəreɪts	ɪgˈzaːspəreɪts
exasperated	ɪgˈzɑːspəreɪtɪd ɪgˈzæspəreɪtɪd	ɪgˈzaːspəreɪtɪd
exasperating	ɪgˈzɑːspəreɪtɪŋ ɪgˈzæspəreɪtɪŋ	ɪgˈzaːspəreɪtɪŋ
exasperation	ɪgzɑspəˈreɪʃən ɪgzæspəˈreɪʃən	ɪgzaspəˈreɪʃən
excavate	ˈɛkskəveɪt	
excavates	ˈɛkskəveɪts	
excavated	ˈɛkskəveɪtɪd	
excavating	ˈɛkskəveɪtɪŋ	
excavation	ɛkskəˈveɪʃən	
excavations	ɛkskəˈveɪʃənz	
exceed	ɪkˈsɪːd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
exceeds	ɪk'sɪˑdz	
exceeded	ɪk'sɪˑdɪd	
exceeding	ɪk'sɪˑdɪŋ	
exceedingly	ɪk'sɪˑdɪŋlɪ	
excel	ɪk'sɛl	
excels	ɪk'sɛlz	
excelled	ɪk'sɛld	
excelling	ɪk'sɛlɪŋ	
excellence	'ɛksələns	
excellency	'ɛksələnsɪ	
excellencies	'ɛksələnsɪz	
excellent	'ɛksələnt	
excellently	'ɛksələntlɪ	
except	ɪk'sɛpt	
excepts	ɪk'sɛpts	
excepted	ɪk'sɛptɪd	
excepting	ɪk'sɛptɪŋ	
exception	ɪk'sɛpʃən	
exceptions	ɪk'sɛpʃənz	
exceptional	ɪk'sɛpʃənəl	
exceptionally	ɪk'sɛpʃənəlɪ	
excess	ɪk'sɛs	
excessive	ɪk'sɛsɪv	
exchange	ɪks'tʃeɪnʤ	
exchanges	ɪks'tʃeɪnʤɪz	
exchanged	ɪks'tʃeɪnʤd	
exchanging	ɪks'tʃeɪnʤɪŋ	
excite	ɪk'saɪt	
excites	ɪk'saɪts	
excited	ɪk'saɪtɪd	
exciting	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	
excitement	ɪk'saɪtmənt	
exclaim	ɪks'kleɪm	
exclaims	ɪks'kleɪmz	
exclaimed	ɪks'kleɪmd	
exclaiming	ɪk'skleɪmɪŋ	
exclamation	ɛksklə'meɪʃən	
exclamations	ɛkskla'meɪʃənz	
exclamatory	ɪks'klæmətərɪ	ɪks'klæmətorɪ
exclude	ɪks'kluˑd	
excludes	ɪks'kluˑdz	
excluded	ɪks'kluˑdɪd	
excluding	ɪks'kluˑdɪŋ	
exclusion	ɪks'kluˑʒən	
exclusive	ɪks'kluˑsɪv	
exclusively	ɪks'kluˑsɪvlɪ	
excursion	ɪks'kəˑʃən	ɪks'kəəʃən, ɪks'kəəʒən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
excursions	ɪksˈkɜːʃənz	ɪksˈkɜəʃənz ɪksˈkɜəʒənz
excursionist	ɪksˈkɜːʃənɪst	ɪksˈkɜəʃənɪst ɪksˈkɜəʒənɪst
excursionists	ɪksˈkɜːʃənɪsts	ɪksˈkɜəʃənɪsts ɪksˈkɜəʒənɪsts
excusable	ɪksˈkjuːzəbl̩	
excusably	ɪksˈkjuːzəblɪ	
excuse, *noun*	ɪksˈkjuːs	
excuses	ɪksˈkjuːsɪz	
excuse, *verb*	ɪksˈkjuːz	
excuses	ɪksˈkjuːzɪz	
excused	ɪksˈkjuːzd	
excusing	ɪksˈkjuːzɪŋ	
execute	ˈɛksɪkjut	
executes	ˈɛksɪkjuts	
executed	ˈɛksɪkjutɪd	
executing	ˈɛksɪkjutɪŋ	
execution	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃən	
executions	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃənz	
executioner	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃənə(r	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃənə
executioners	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃənəz	ɛksɪˈkjuːʃənəz
executive	ɪgˈzɛkjʊtɪv	
executor	ɪgˈzɛkjʊtə(r	ɪgˈzɛkjʊtə
executors	ɪgˈzɛkjʊtəz	ɪgˈzɛkjʊtəz
exemplify	ɪgˈzɛmplɪfaɪ	
exemplifies	ɪgˈzɛmplɪfaɪz	
exemplified	ɪgˈzɛmplɪfaɪd	
exemplifying	ɪgˈzɛmplɪfaɪɪŋ	
exempt	ɪgˈzɛm*p*t	
exempts	ɪgˈzɛm*p*ts	
exempted	ɪgˈzɛm*p*tɪd	
exempting	ɪgˈzɛm*p*tɪŋ	
exemption	ɪgˈzɛm*p*ʃən	
exemptions	ɪgˈzɛm*p*ʃənz	
exercise	ˈɛksəsaɪz	ˈɛksəsaɪz
exercises	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪz	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪz
exercised	ˈɛksəsaɪzd	ˈɛksəsaɪzd
exercising	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪŋ	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪŋ
exert	ɪgˈzɜːt	ɪgˈzɜət
exerts	ɪgˈzɜːts	ɪgˈzɜəts
exerted	ɪgˈzɜːtɪd	ɪgˈzɜətɪd
exerting	ɪgˈzɜːtɪŋ	ɪgˈzɜətɪŋ
exertion	ɪgˈzɜːʃən	ɪgˈzɜəʃən
exertions	ɪgˈzɜːʃənz	ɪgˈzɜəʃənz
exhaust	ɪgˈzɔːst	
exhausts	ɪgˈzɔːsts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
exhausted	ɪg′zɔ·stɪd	
exhausting	ɪg′zɔ·stɪŋ	
exhaustion	ɪg′zɔ·stʃən	
exhaustive	ɪg′zɔ·stɪv	
exhaustively	ɪg′zɔ·stɪvlɪ	
exhibit	ɪg′zɪbɪt	
exhibits	ɪg′zɪbɪts	
exhibited	ɪg′zɪbɪtɪd	
exhibiting	ɪg′zɪbɪtɪŋ	
exhibitor	ɪg′zɪbɪtə(r	ɪg′zɪbɪtə
exhibitors	ɪg′zɪbɪtəz	ɪg′zɪbɪtəz
exhibition	ɛksɪ′bɪʃən	
exhibitions	ɛksɪ′bɪʃənz	
exhilarate	ɪg′zɪlərəɪt	
exhilarates	ɪg′zɪlərəɪts	
exhilarated	ɪg′zɪlərəɪtɪd	
exhilarating	ɪg′zɪlərəɪtɪŋ	
exhilaration	ɪg′zɪlə′reɪʃən	
exile	′ɛksaɪl, ′ɛgzaɪl	
exiles	′ɛksaɪlz, ′ɛgzaɪlz	
exist	ɪg′zɪst	
exists	ɪg′zɪsts	
existed	ɪg′zɪstɪd	
existing	ɪg′zɪstɪŋ	
existence	ɪg′zɪstəns	
existences	ɪg′zɪstənsɪz	
exit	′ɛksɪt	
exits	′ɛksɪts	
exonerate	ɪg′zɒnəreɪt	ɪg′zɑnəreɪt
exonerates	ɪg′zɒnəreɪts	ɪg′zɑnəreɪts
exonerated	ɪg′zɒnəreɪtɪd	ɪg′zɑnəreɪtɪd
exonerating	ɪg′zɒnəreɪtɪŋ	ɪg′zɑnəreɪtɪŋ
exotic	ɛk′sɒtɪk, ɛk′zɒtɪk	ɛk′sɑtɪk, ɛk′zɑtɪk
	ɛg′zɒtɪk	ɛg′zɑtɪk
expand	ɪks′pænd	
expands	ɪks′pændz	
expanded	ɪks′pændɪd	
expanding	ɪks′pændɪŋ	
expansion	ɪks′pænʃən	
expect	ɪks′pɛkt	
expects	ɪks′pɛkts	
expected	ɪks′pɛktɪd	
expecting	ɪks′pɛktɪŋ	
expectation	ɛkspɛk′teɪʃən	
expectations	ɛkspɛk′teɪʃənz	
expedient	ɪks′pi·djənt	
	ɪks′pi·dɪənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
expedients	ɪks'pɪ·djənts ɪks'pɪ·dɪənts	
expedition	ɛkspɪ'dɪʃən	
expeditions	ɛkspɪ'dɪʃənz	
expel	ɪks'pɛl	
expels	ɪks'pɛlz	
expelled	ɪks'pɛld	
expelling	ɪks'pɛlɪŋ	
expend	ɪks'pɛnd	
expends	ɪks'pɛndz	
expended	ɪks'pɛndɪd	
expending	ɪks'pɛndɪŋ	
expenditure	ɪks'pɛndɪtʃə(r	ɪks'pɛndɪtʃə
expense	ɪks'pɛns	
expenses	ɪks'pɛnsɪz	
expensive	ɪks'pɛnsɪv	
expensively	ɪks'pɛnsɪvlɪ	
experience	ɪks'pɪərɪəns	ɪks'pɪ·rɪəns
experiences	ɪks'pɪərɪənsɪz	ɪks'pɪ·rɪənsɪz
experienced	ɪks'pɪərɪənst	ɪks'pɪ·rɪənst
experiencing	ɪks'pɪərɪənsɪŋ	ɪks'pɪ·rɪənsɪŋ
experiment, *noun*	ɪks'pɛrɪmənt	
experiments	ɪks'pɛrɪmənts	
experiment, *verb*	ɪks'pɛrɪment	
experiments	ɪks'pɛrɪments	
experimented	ɪks'pɛrɪmentɪd	
experimenting	ɪks'pɛrɪmentɪŋ	
experimental	ɛkspɛrɪ'mɛnt|	
	ɪkspɛrɪ'mɛnt|	
experimentally	ɛkspɛrɪ'mɛntəlɪ	
	ɪkspɛrɪ'mɛntəlɪ	
expert, *noun*	'ɛkspɜt	'ɛkspəət
experts	'ɛkspɜts	'ɛkspəəts
expert, *adj.*	ɪks'pɜ·t, 'ɛkspɜt	ɪks'pəət, 'ɛkspəət
expertly	ɪks'pɜ·tlɪ, 'ɛkspɜtlɪ	ɪks'pəətlɪ, 'ɛkspəətlɪ
expiration	ɛkspɪ'reɪʃən	
expire	ɪks'paɪə(r	ɪks'paɪə
expires	ɪks'paɪəz	ɪks'paɪəz
expired	ɪks'paɪəd	ɪks'paɪəd
expiring	ɪks'paɪərɪŋ	ɪks'paɪrɪŋ
expiry	ɪks'paɪərɪ	
explain	ɪks'pleɪn	
explains	ɪks'pleɪnz	
explained	ɪks'pleɪnd	
explaining	ɪks'pleɪnɪŋ	
explainable	ɪks'pleɪnəb|	
explanation	ɛksplə'neɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
explanations	ɛksplə'neɪʃənz	
explanatory	ɪks'plænətərɪ	ɪks'plænətorɪ
explicit	ɪks'plɪsɪt	
explicitly	ɪks'plɪsɪtlɪ	
explode	ɪks'ploud	
explodes	ɪks'ploudz	
exploded	ɪks'ploudɪd	
exploding	ɪks'ploudɪŋ	
exploration	ɛksplɔ'reɪʃən	
	ɛksplə'reɪʃən	
explorations	ɛksplɔ'reɪʃənz	
	ɛksplə'reɪʃənz	
explore	ɪks'plɔ·(r, ɪks'plɔə(r	ɪks'ploə
explores	ɪks'plɔ·z, ɪks'plɔəz	ɪks'ploəz
explored	ɪks'plɔ·d, ɪks'plɔəd	ɪks'ploəd
exploring	ɪks'plɔ·rɪŋ	ɪks'plo·rɪŋ
	ɪks'plɔərɪŋ	
explorer	ɪks'plɔ·rə(r	ɪks'plo·rə
	ɪks'plɔərə(r	
explorers	ɪks'plɔ·rəz	ɪks'plo·rəz
	ɪks'plɔərəz	
explosion	ɪks'plouʒən	
explosions	ɪks'plouʒənz	
explosive	ɪks'plousɪv	
explosives	ɪks'plousɪvz	
export, *noun*	'ɛkspɔt	'ɛkspoət
exports	'ɛkspɔts	'ɛkspoəts
export, *verb*	ɪks'pɔ·t	ɪks'poət
exports	ɪks'pɔ·ts	ɪks'poəts
exported	ɪks'pɔ·tɪd	ɪks'poətɪd
exporting	ɪks'pɔ·tɪŋ	ɪks'poətɪŋ
exporter	ɪks'pɔ·tə(r	ɪks'poətə
exporters	ɪks'pɔ·təz	ɪks'poətəz
exportation	ɛkspɔ'teɪʃən	ɛkspoə'teɪʃən
expose	ɪks'pouz	
exposes	ɪks'pouzɪz	
exposed	ɪks'pouzd	
exposing	ɪks'pouzɪŋ	
exposure	ɪks'pouʒə(r	ɪks'pouʒə
exposures	ɪks'pouʒəz	ɪks'pouʒəz
express	ɪks'prɛs	
expresses	ɪks'prɛsɪz	
expressed	ɪks'prɛst	
expressing	ɪks'prɛsɪŋ	
expression	ɪks'prɛʃən	
expressions	ɪks'prɛʃənz	
expressive	ɪks'prɛsɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
exquisite	ˈɛkskwɪzɪt	
exquisitely	ˈɛkskwɪzɪtlɪ	
extend	ɪksˈtɛnd	
extends	ɪksˈtɛndz	
extended	ɪksˈtɛndɪd	
extending	ɪksˈtɛndɪŋ	
extension	ɪksˈtɛnʃən	
extensions	ɪksˈtɛnʃənz	
extensive	ɪksˈtɛnsɪv	
extensively	ɪksˈtɛnsɪvlɪ	
extent	ɪksˈtɛnt	
exterior	ɪksˈtɪərɪə(r	ɪksˈtɪˑrɪə
exterminate	ɪksˈtəˑmɪneɪt	ɪksˈtəəmɪneɪt
exterminates	ɪksˈtəˑmɪneɪts	ɪksˈtəəmɪneɪts
exterminated	ɪksˈtəˑmɪneɪtɪd	ɪksˈtəəmɪneɪtɪd
exterminating	ɪksˈtəˑmɪneɪtɪŋ	ɪksˈtəəmɪneɪtɪŋ
external	ɪksˈtəˑnl̩	ɪksˈtəənl̩
externally	ɪksˈtəˑnəlɪ	ɪksˈtəənəlɪ
extinct	ɪksˈtɪŋkt	
extortionate	ɪksˈtoˑʃənɪt	ɪksˈtoəʃənɪt
extra	ˈɛkstrə	
extras	ˈɛkstrəz	
extract, *noun*	ˈɛkstrækt	
extracts	ˈɛkstrækts	
extract, *verb*	ɪksˈtrækt	
extracts	ɪksˈtrækts	
extracted	ɪksˈtræktɪd	
extracting	ɪksˈtræktɪŋ	
extraordinarily	ɪksˈtroˑdɪnrɪlɪ	ɪksˈtroədɪnɛrɪlɪ
	ɪksˈtroˑdɪnərɪlɪ	
	ɛkstrəˈɔˑdɪnrɪlɪ	ɛkstrəˈɔədɪnɛrɪlɪ
	ɛkstrəˈɔˑdɪnərɪlɪ	
extraordinary	ɪksˈtroˑdɪnrɪ	ɪkstrəˈɔədɪnɛrɪ
	ɪkstrəˈɔˑdɪnərɪ	
	ɛkstrəˈɔˑdɪnrɪ	ɛkstrəˈɔədɪnɛrɪ
	ɛkstrəˈɔˑdɪnərɪ	
extravagance	ɪksˈtrævɪgəns	
	ɪksˈtrævəgəns	
extravagant	ɪksˈtrævɪgənt	
	ɪksˈtrævəgənt	
extreme	ɪksˈtrɪˑm	
extremes	ɪksˈtriˑmz	
extremely	ɪksˈtriˑmlɪ	
extremity	ɪksˈtrɛmɪtɪ	
extremities	ɪksˈtrɛmɪtɪz	
eye	aɪ	
eyes	aɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
eyeglass	ˈaɪglɑs	ˈaɪglas
eyeglasses	aɪglɑsɪz	ˈaɪglasɪz

F

F	ɛf	
F's	ɛfs	
fable	ˈfeɪb|	
fables	ˈfeɪb|z	
face	feɪs	
faces	ˈfeɪsɪz	
faced	feɪst	
facing	ˈfeɪsɪŋ	
facilitate	fəˈsɪlɪteɪt	
facilitates	fəˈsɪlɪteɪts	
facilitated	fəˈsɪlɪteɪtɪd	
facilitating	fəˈsɪlɪteɪtɪŋ	
facility	fəˈsɪlɪtɪ	
facilities	fəˈsɪlɪtɪz	
fact	fækt	
facts	fækts	
factor	ˈfæktə(r	ˈfæktə
factors	ˈfæktəz	ˈfæktəz
factory	ˈfæktərɪ	
factories	ˈfæktərɪz	
fade	feɪd	
fades	feɪdz	
faded	ˈfeɪdɪd	
fading	ˈfeɪdɪŋ	
Fahrenheit	ˈfærənhaɪt, ˈfɑːrənhaɪt	ˈfa rənhaɪt
fail	feɪl	
fails	feɪlz	
failed	feɪld	
failing	ˈfeɪlɪŋ	
failings	ˈfeɪlɪŋz	
failure	ˈfeɪljə(r	ˈfeɪljə
failures	ˈfeɪljəz	ˈfeɪljəz
faint	feɪnt	
faints	feɪnts	
fainted	ˈfeɪntɪd	
fainting	ˈfeɪntɪŋ	
faintly	ˈfeɪntlɪ	
faintness	ˈfeɪntnɪs	
fair	fɛə(r	fɛə
fairer	ˈfɛərə(r	ˈfɛːrə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fairest	'fɛərɪst	'fɛ·rɪst
fairly	'fɛəlɪ	'fɛəlɪ
fairness	'fɛənɪs	'fɛənɪs
fairy	'fɛərɪ	'fɛ·rɪ
fairies	'fɛərɪz	'fɛ·rɪz
faith	feɪθ	
faiths	feɪθs	
faithful	'feɪθful	
faithfully	feɪθfulɪ, 'feɪθfəlɪ	
fall	fɔ·l	
falls	fɔ·lz	
fell	fɛl	
fallen	'fɔ·lən	
falling	'fɔ·lɪŋ	
fallacy	'fæləsɪ	
fallacies	'fæləsɪz	
false	fɔls, fɒls	
falser	'fɔlsə(r, 'fɒlsə(r	'fɔlsə, 'fɒlsə
falsest	'fɔlsɪst, 'fɒlsɪst	
falsely	'fɔlslɪ, 'fɒlslɪ	
fame	feɪm	
familiar	fə'mɪljə(r	fə'mɪljə
familiarity	fəmɪlɪ'ærɪtɪ	
familiarities	fəmɪlɪ'ærɪtɪz	
familiarize	fə'mɪljəraɪz	
familiarizes	fə'mɪljəraɪzɪz	
familiarized	fə'mɪljəraɪzd	
familiarizing	fə'mɪljəraɪzɪŋ	
familiarly	fə'mɪljəlɪ	fə'mɪljəlɪ
family	'fæmɪlɪ	
families	'fæmɪlɪz	
famine	'fæmɪn	
famines	'fæmɪnz	
famous	'feɪməs	
famously	'feɪməslɪ	
fan	fæn	
fans	fænz	
fanned	fænd	
fanning	'fænɪŋ	
fanatic	fə'nætɪk	
fanatics	fə'nætɪks	
fanaticism	fə'nætɪsɪzm	
fancy	'fænsɪ	
fancies	'fænsɪz	
fancied	'fænsɪd	
fancying	'fænsɪŋ	
fantastic	fæn'tæstɪk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fantastically	fæn'tæstɪkəlɪ	
far	fɑ:(r	fɑə
fare	fɛə(r	fɛə
fares	fɛəz	fɛəz
farewell	'fɛə'wɛl	'fɛə'wɛl
farewells	'fɛə'wɛlz	'fɛə'wɛlz
farm	fɑ:m	fɑəm
farms	fɑ:mz	fɑəmz
farmer	'fɑ:mə(r	'fɑəmə
farmers	'fɑ:məz	'fɑəməz
farming	'fɑ:mɪŋ	'fɑəmɪŋ
farther	'fɑ:ðə(r	'fɑəðə
farthest	'fɑ:ðɪst	'fɑəðɪst
fascinate	'fæsɪneɪt	
fascinates	'fæsɪneɪts	
fascinated	'fæsɪneɪtɪd	
fascinating	'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ	
fascination	fæsɪ'neɪʃən	
fascinations	fæsɪ'neɪʃənz	
fashion	'fæʃən	
fashions	'fæʃənz	
fashionable	'fæʃənəbl	
fashionably	'fæʃənəblɪ	
fast	fɑ:st	fa:st
faster	'fɑ:stə(r	'fa:stə
fastest	'fɑ:stɪst	'fa:stɪst
fasten	'fɑ:sn̩	'fa:sn̩
fastens	'fɑ:sn̩z	'fa:sn̩z
fastened	'fɑ:sn̩d	'fa:sn̩d
fastening	'fɑ:sn̩ɪŋ	'fa:sn̩ɪŋ
fat	fæt	
fatter	'fætə(r	'fætə
fattest	'fætɪst	
fatal	'feɪtl	
fatally	'feɪtəlɪ	
fate	feɪt	
father	'fɑ:ðə(r	'fɑ:ðə
fathers	'fɑ:ðəz	'fɑ:ðəz
fatigue	fə'ti:g	
faucet	'fɔ:sɪt	
faucets	'fɔ:sɪts	
fault	fɔ:lt, fɒlt	
faults	fɔ:lts, fɒlts	
faultless	'fɔ:ltlɪs, 'fɒltlɪs	
faultlessly	'fɔ:ltlɪslɪ, 'fɒltlɪslɪ	
faulty	'fɔ:ltɪ, 'fɒltɪ	
favor (*Amer.*)		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
favour	ˈfeɪvə(r	ˈfeɪvə
favors (*Amer.*)		
favours	ˈfeɪvəz	ˈfeɪvəz
favored (*Amer*)		
favoured	ˈfeɪvəd	ˈfeɪvəd
favoring (*Amer.*)		
favouring	ˈfeɪvərɪŋ	
favorable (*Amer.*)		
favourable	ˈfeɪvərəb|	
favorably (*Amer.*)		
favourably	ˈfeɪvərəblɪ	
favorite (*Amer.*)		
favourite	ˈfeɪvərɪt	
favorites (*Amer*)		
favourites	ˈfeɪvərɪts	
fear	fɪə(r	fɪə
fears	fɪəz	fɪəz
feared	fɪəd	fɪəd
fearing	ˈfɪərɪŋ	ˈfɪˑrɪŋ
fearful	ˈfɪəful	ˈfɪəful
fearfully	fɪəfulɪ, ˈfɪəfəlɪ	ˈfɪəfulɪ, ˈfɪəfəlɪ
feast	fɪˑst	
feasts	fɪˑsts	
feather	ˈfɛðə(r	ˈfɛðə
feathers	ˈfɛðəz	ˈfɛðəz
feature	ˈfɪˑtʃə(r	ˈfɪˑtʃə
features	ˈfɪˑtʃəz	ˈfɪˑtʃəz
February	ˈfɛbruərɪ	ˈfɛbruɛrɪ
FED *from* feed	fɛd	
fee	fɪˑ	
fees	fiˑz	
feed	fiˑd	
feeds	fɪˑdz	
fed	fɛd	
feeding	ˈfiˑdɪŋ	
feel	fɪˑl	
feels	fiˑlz	
felt	fɛlt	
feeling	ˈfiˑlɪŋ	
feelings	ˈfɪˑlɪŋz	
FEET *plur. of* foot	fɪˑt	
FELL *from* fall	fɛl	
fellow	ˈfɛlou	
fellows	ˈfɛlouz	
felt	fɛlt	
FELT *from* feel	fɛlt	
female	ˈfɪˑmeɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
females	ˈfiːmeɪlz	
feminine	ˈfɛmɪnɪn	
fence	fɛns	
fences	ˈfɛnsɪz	
ferocious	fəˈroʊʃəs	
ferry	ˈfɛrɪ	
ferries	ˈfɛrɪz	
fertile	ˈfəːtaɪl	ˈfɜətɪl
festival	ˈfɛstɪv|, ˈfɛstəv|	
festivals	ˈfɛstɪv|z, ˈfɛstəv|z	
festivity	fɛsˈtɪvɪtɪ	
festivities	fɛsˈtɪvɪtɪz	
fetch	fɛtʃ	
fetches	ˈfɛtʃɪz	
fetched	fɛtʃt	
fetching	ˈfɛtʃɪŋ	
feudal	ˈfjuːdəl	
fever	ˈfiːvə(r	ˈfiːvə
feverish	ˈfiːvərɪʃ	
feverishly	ˈfiːvərɪʃlɪ	
few	fjuː	
fewer	ˈfjuːə(r	ˈfjuːə
fewest	ˈfjuːɪst	
fickle	ˈfɪk|	
fiction	ˈfɪkʃən	
fictitious	fɪkˈtɪʃəs	
fidget	ˈfɪʤɪt	
fidgets	ˈfɪʤɪts	
fidgeted	ˈfɪʤɪtɪd	
fidgeting	ˈfɪʤɪtɪŋ	
fidgety	ˈfɪʤɪtɪ	
field	fiːld	
fields	fiːldz	
fierce	fɪəs	fɪəs
fiercer	ˈfɪəsə(r	ˈfɪəsə
fiercest	ˈfɪəsɪst	ˈfɪəsɪst
fiercely	ˈfɪəslɪ	ˈfɪəslɪ
fierceness	ˈfɪəsnɪs	ˈfɪəsnɪs
fifteen	ˈfɪfˈtiːn	
fifteenth	ˈfɪfˈtiːnθ	
fifteenths	ˈfɪfˈtiːnθs	
fifth	fɪfθ	
fifths	fɪfθs	
fifty	ˈfɪftɪ	
fiftieth	ˈfɪftɪɪθ	
fiftieths	ˈfɪftɪɪθs	
fig	fɪg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
figs	fɪgz	
fight	faɪt	
fights	faɪts	
fought	fɔˑt	
fighting	ˈfaɪtɪŋ	
fighter	ˈfaɪtə(r	ˈfaɪtə
fighters	ˈfaɪtəz	ˈfaɪtəz
figure	ˈfɪgə(r	ˈfɪgjə
figures	ˈfɪgəz	ˈfɪgjəz
file	faɪl	
files	faɪlz	
fill	fɪl	
fills	fɪlz	
filled	fɪld	
filling	ˈfɪlɪŋ	
film	fɪlm	
films	fɪlmz	
filter	ˈfɪltə(r	ˈfɪltə
filters	ˈfɪltəz	ˈfɪltəz
filthy	ˈfɪlθɪ	
fin	fɪn	
fins	fɪnz	
final	ˈfaɪnl	
finally	ˈfaɪnəlɪ	
finance	fɪˈnæns, faɪˈnæns	
finances	fɪˈnænsɪz, faɪˈnænsɪz	
financial	fɪˈnænʃəl, faɪˈnænʃəl	
financially	fɪˈnænʃəlɪ, faɪˈnænʃəlɪ	
find	faɪnd	
finds	faɪndz	
found	faʊnd	
finding	ˈfaɪndɪŋ	
finder	ˈfaɪndə(r	ˈfaɪndə
finders	ˈfaɪndəz	ˈfaɪndəz
fine	faɪn	
finer	ˈfaɪnə(r	ˈfaɪnə
finest	ˈfaɪnɪst	
finely	ˈfaɪnlɪ	
fineness	ˈfaɪnnɪs	
finger	ˈfɪŋgə(r	ˈfɪŋgə
fingers	ˈfɪŋgəz	ˈfɪŋgəz
finish	ˈfɪnɪʃ	
finishes	ˈfɪnɪʃɪz	
finished	ˈfɪnɪʃt	
finishing	ˈfɪnɪʃɪŋ	
finite	ˈfaɪnaɪt	
fir	fɜˑ(r	fɜəˑ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
firs	fəːz	fəəz
fire	ˈfaɪə(r	ˈfaɪə
fires	ˈfaɪəz	ˈfaɪəz
fired	ˈfaɪəd	ˈfaɪəd
firing	ˈfaɪərɪŋ	
fireworks	ˈfaɪəwəːks	ˈfaɪəwəəks
firm	fəːm	fəəm
firms	fəːmz	fəəmz
firmer	ˈfəːmə(r	ˈfəəmə
firmest	ˈfəːmɪst	ˈfəəmɪst
firmly	ˈfəːmlɪ	ˈfəəmlɪ
firmness	ˈfəːmnɪs	ˈfəəmnɪs
first	fəːst	fəəst
first-class	ˈfəːstˈklɑːs	ˈfəəstˈklaːs
firstly	ˈfəːstlɪ	ˈfəəstlɪ
fish	fɪʃ	
fishes	ˈfɪʃɪz	
fished	fɪʃt	
fishing	ˈfɪʃɪŋ	
fisherman	ˈfɪʃəmən	ˈfɪʃəmən
fishermen	ˈfɪʃəmən	ˈfɪʃəmən
fist	fɪst	
fists	fɪsts	
fit	fɪt	
fitter	ˈfɪtə(r	ˈfɪtə
fittest	ˈfɪtɪst	
fits	fɪts	
fitted	ˈfɪtɪd	
fitting	ˈfɪtɪŋ	
fitness	ˈfɪtnɪs	
five	faɪv	
fix	fɪks	
fixes	ˈfɪksɪz	
fixed	fɪkst	
fixing	ˈfɪksɪŋ	
flag	flæg	
flags	flægz	
flake	fleɪk	
flakes	fleɪks	
flame	fleɪm	
flames	fleɪmz	
flannel	ˈflæn|	
flannels	ˈflæn|z	
flap	flæp	
flaps	flæps	
flapped	flæpt	
flapping	ˈflæpɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
flash	flæʃ	
flashes	ˈflæʃɪz	
flashed	flæʃt	
flashing	ˈflæʃɪŋ	
flask	flɑːsk	flaːsk
flasks	flɑːsks	flaːsks
flat	flæt	
flatter	ˈflætə(r	ˈflætə
flattest	ˈflætɪst	
flatness	ˈflætnɪs	
flatten	ˈflætn̩	
flattens	ˈflætn̩z	
flattened	ˈflætn̩d	
flattening	ˈflætn̩ɪŋ	
flatter	ˈflætə(r	ˈflætə
flatters	ˈflætəz	ˈflætəz
flattered	ˈflætəd	ˈflætəd
flattering	ˈflætərɪŋ	
flatterer	ˈflætərə(r	ˈflætərə
flatterers	ˈflætərəz	ˈflætərəz
flavour	ˈfleɪvə(r	ˈfleɪvə
flavours	ˈfleɪvəz	ˈfleɪvəz
flaw	flɔː	
flaws	flɔːz	
flea	fliː	
fleas	fliːz	
fleet	fliːt	
fleets	fliːts	
flesh	fleʃ	
FLEW *from* fly	fluː	
flexible	ˈflɛksɪbl̩, ˈflɛksəbl̩	
flight	flaɪt	
flights	flaɪts	
fling	flɪŋ	
flings	flɪŋz	
flung	flʌŋ	
flinging	ˈflɪŋɪŋ	
flint	flɪnt	
float	floʊt	
floats	floʊts	
floated	ˈfloʊtɪd	
floating	ˈfloʊtɪŋ	
flock	flɒk	flɑk
flocks	flɒks	flɑks
flood	flʌd	
floods	flʌdz	
flooded	ˈflʌdɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
flooding	'flʌdɪŋ	
floor	flɔ·(r, flɒə(r	floə
floors	flɔ·z, flɒəz	floəz
flour	'flaʊə(r	'flaʊə
flourish	'flʌrɪʃ	'flərɪʃ
flourishes	'flʌrɪʃɪz	'flərɪʃɪz
flourished	'flʌrɪʃt	'flərɪʃt
flourishing	'flʌrɪʃɪŋ	'flərɪʃɪŋ
flow	flou	
flows	flouz	
flowed	floud	
flowing	'flouɪŋ	
flower	flaʊə(r	'flaʊə
flowers	'flaʊəz	flaʊəz
FLOWN *from* fly	floun	
fluctuate	'flʌktjʊeɪt	
fluctuates	'flʌktjʊeɪts	
fluctuated	'flʌktjʊeɪtɪd	
fluctuating	'flʌktjʊeɪtɪŋ	
fluency	'flu·ənsɪ	
fluent	'flu·ənt	
fluently	'flu·əntlɪ	
fluid	'flu·ɪd	
fluids	'flu·ɪdz	
FLUNG *from* fling	flʌŋ	
flute	flu·t	
flutes	flu·ts	
fly	flaɪ	
flies	flaɪz	
flew	flu·	
flown	floun	
flying	'flaɪɪŋ	
fog	fɒg	
fogs	fɒgz	
foggy	'fɒgɪ	
fold	fould	
folds	fouldz	
folded	'fouldɪd	
folding	'fouldɪŋ	
folder	'fouldə(r	'fouldə
folders	'fouldəz	'fouldəz
folk	fouk	
folks	fouks	
follow	'fɒlou	'falou
follows	'fɒlouz	'falouz
followed	'fɒloud	'faloud
following	'fɒlouɪŋ	'falouɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
follower	ˈfɒləʊə(r	ˈfɑloʊə
followers	ˈfɒləʊəz	ˈfɑloʊəz
folly	ˈfɒlɪ	ˈfɑlɪ
fond	fɒnd	fɑnd
fonder	ˈfɒndə(r	ˈfɑndə
fondest	ˈfɒndɪst	ˈfɑndɪst
fondly	ˈfɒndlɪ	ˈfɑndlɪ
fondness	ˈfɒndnɪs	ˈfɑndnɪs
food	fuːd	
foods	fuːdz	
fool	fuːl	
fools	fuːlz	
foolish	ˈfuːlɪʃ	
foolishly	ˈfuːlɪʃlɪ	
foot	fʊt	
feet	fiːt	
football	ˈfʊtbɔl	
for	fɔː(r *s f*, fə(r *w.f.*	fɔə *s f*, fə *w.f.*
force	fɔːs	foəs
forces	ˈfɔːsɪz	ˈfoəsɪz
forced	fɔːst	foəst
forcing	ˈfɔːsɪŋ	ˈfoəsɪŋ
ford	fɔːd	foəd
fords	fɔːdz	foədz
foreground	ˈfɔːgraʊnd	ˈfoəgraʊnd
	ˈfɔəgraʊnd	
forehead	ˈfɒrɪd, ˈfɒrəd	
foreheads	ˈfɒrɪdz, ˈfɒrədz	
foreign	ˈfɒrən, ˈfɒrɪn	
foreigner	ˈfɒrənə(r, ˈfɒrɪnə(r	ˈfɒrənə, ˈfɒrɪnə
foreigners	ˈfɒrənəz, ˈfɒrɪnəz	ˈfɒrənəz, ˈfɒrɪnəz
foresee	fɔːˈsiː, fɔəˈsɪː	foəˈsiː
foresees	fɔːˈsiːz, fɔəˈsɪːz	foəˈsiːz
foresaw	fɔːˈsɔː, fɔəˈsɔː	foəˈsɔː
foreseen	fɔːˈsɪːn	foəˈsɪːn
foreseeing	fɔːˈsɪːɪŋ	foəˈsɪːɪŋ
forest	ˈfɒrɪst	ˈfɑrɪst
forests	ˈfɒrɪsts	ˈfɑrɪsts
forfeit	ˈfɔːfɪt	ˈfoəfɪt
forfeits	ˈfɔːfɪts	ˈfoəfɪts
forfeited	ˈfɔːfɪtɪd	ˈfoəfɪtɪd
forfeiting	ˈfɔːfɪtɪŋ	ˈfoəfɪtɪŋ
FORGAVE *from* forgive	fəˈgeɪv	fəˈgeɪv
forge	fɔːʤ	foəʤ
forges	ˈfɔːʤɪz	ˈfoəʤɪz
forged	fɔːʤd	foəʤd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
forging	ˈfɔːʤɪŋ	ˈfoəʤɪŋ
forgery	ˈfɔːʤərɪ	ˈfoəʤərɪ
forgeries	ˈfɔːʤərɪz	ˈfoəʤərɪz
forget	fəˈgɛt	fəˈgɛt
forgets	fəˈgɛts	fəˈgɛts
forgot	fəˈgɒt	fəˈgɑt
forgotten	fəˈgɒtn̩	fəˈgɑtn̩
forgetting	fəˈgɛtɪŋ	fəˈgɛtɪŋ
forgetful	fəˈgɛtful	fəˈgɛtful
forgetfulness	fəˈgɛtfulnɪs fəˈgɛtfəlnɪs	fəˈgɛtfulnɪs
forgive	fəˈgɪv	fəˈgɪv
forgives	fəˈgɪvz	fəˈgɪvz
forgave	fəˈgeɪv	fəˈgeɪv
forgiven	fəˈgɪvn̩	fəˈgɪvn̩
forgiving	fəˈgɪvɪŋ	fəˈgɪvɪŋ
forgiveness	fəˈgɪvnɪs	fəˈgɪvnɪs
FORGOT *from* forget	fəˈgɒt	fəˈgɑt
fork	fɔːk	foək
forks	fɔːks	foəks
form	fɔːm	foəm
forms	fɔːmz	foəmz
formed	fɔːmd	foəmd
forming	ˈfɔːmɪŋ	ˈfoəmɪŋ
formal	fɔːməl	foəməl
formally	ˈfɔːməlɪ	ˈfoəməlɪ
former	ˈfɔːmə(r	ˈfoəmə
formerly	ˈfɔːməlɪ, ˈfɔːməlɪ	ˈfoəməlɪ
formula	ˈfɔːmjulə	ˈfoəmjulə
formulæ	ˈfɔːmjulɪ	ˈfoəmjuli
formulas	ˈfɔːmjuləz	ˈfoəmjuləz
fort	fɔːt	foət
forts	fɔːts	foəts
forthcoming	fɔθˈkʌmɪŋ	foəθˈkʌmɪŋ
fortieth	ˈfɔːtɪɪθ	ˈfoətɪɪθ
fortification	fɔtɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	foətɪfɪˈkeɪʃən
fortifications	fɔtɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	foətɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz
fortify	ˈfɔːtɪfaɪ	ˈfoətɪfaɪ
fortifies	ˈfɔːtɪfaɪz	ˈfoətɪfaɪz
fortified	ˈfɔːtɪfaɪd	ˈfoətɪfaɪd
fortifying	ˈfɔːtɪfaɪɪŋ	ˈfoətɪfaɪɪŋ
fortnight	ˈfɔːtnaɪt	ˈfoətnaɪt
fortnightly	ˈfɔːtnaɪtlɪ	ˈfoətnaɪtlɪ
fortress	ˈfɔːtrɪs	ˈfoətrɪs
fortresses	ˈfɔːtrɪsɪz	ˈfoətrɪsɪz
fortunate	ˈfɔːʧn̩ɪt	ˈfoəʧn̩ɪt
fortunately	ˈfɔːʧn̩ɪtlɪ	ˈfoəʧn̩ɪtlɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fortune	ˈfɔ·tʃən	ˈfɔətʃən
fortunes	ˈfɔ·tʃənz	ˈfɔətʃənz
forty	ˈfɔ·tɪ	ˈfɔətɪ
forward	ˈfɔ·wəd	ˈfɔəwəd
forwards	ˈfɔ·wədz	ˈfɔəwədz
fossil	ˈfɒsɪl	ˈfɑsɪl
fossils	ˈfɒsɪlz	ˈfɑsɪlz
FOUGHT *from* fight	fɔ·t	
foul	faʊl	
found	faʊnd	
founds	faʊndz	
founded	ˈfaʊndɪd	
founding	ˈfaʊndɪŋ	
FOUND *from* find	faʊnd	
founder	ˈfaʊndə(r	ˈfaʊndə
founders	ˈfaʊndəz	ˈfaʊndəz
foundation	faʊnˈdeɪʃən	
foundations	faʊnˈdeɪʃənz	
fountain	ˈfaʊntɪn, ˈfaʊntən	ˈfaʊntɪŋ
fountains	ˈfaʊntɪnz, ˈfaʊntənz	ˈfaʊntɪŋz
four	fɔ·(r, fɔə(r	foə
fourteen	ˈfɔ·ˈtɪ·n	ˈfoəˈtɪ·n
fourteenth	ˈfɔ·ˈtɪ·nθ	ˈfoəˈtɪ·nθ
fourteenths	ˈfɔ·ˈtɪ·nθs	ˈfoəˈtɪ·nθs
fourth	fɔ·θ, fɔəθ	foəθ
fourths	fɔ·θs, fɔəθs	foəθs
fourthly	ˈfɔ·θlɪ, ˈfɔəθlɪ	ˈfoəθlɪ
fowl	faʊl	
fowls	faʊlz	
fox	fɒks	fɑks
foxes	ˈfɒksɪz	ˈfɑksɪz
fraction	ˈfrækʃən	
fractions	ˈfrækʃənz	
fragile	ˈfrædʒaɪl	ˈfrædʒɪl
fragment	ˈfrægmənt	
fragments	ˈfrægmənts	
fragrance	ˈfreɪgrəns	
fragrant	ˈfreɪgrənt	
frame	freɪm	
frames	freɪmz	
framed	freɪmd	
framing	ˈfreɪmɪŋ	
France	frɑ·ns	fra·ns
frank	fræŋk	
frankly	ˈfræŋklɪ	
frankness	ˈfræŋknɪs	ˈfræŋknɪs
fraud	frɔ·d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
frauds	frɔːdz	
free	friː	
freer	ˈfriːə(r	ˈfriːə
freest	ˈfriːɪst	
freely	ˈfriːlɪ	
freedom	ˈfriːdəm	
freeze	friːz	
freezes	ˈfriːzɪz	
froze	frouz	
frozen	ˈfrouzn̩	
freezing	ˈfriːzɪŋ	
freight	freɪt	
freights	freɪts	
French	frɛntʃ	
Frenchman	ˈfrɛntʃmən	
Frenchmen	ˈfrɛntʃmən	
frequency	ˈfriːkwənsɪ	
frequent, *adj.*	ˈfriːkwənt	
frequently	ˈfriːkwəntlɪ	
fresh	freʃ	
fresher	ˈfreʃə(r	ˈfreʃə
freshest	ˈfreʃɪst	
freshly	ˈfreʃlɪ	
freshness	ˈfreʃnɪs	
friction	ˈfrɪkʃən	
Friday	ˈfraɪdɪ	
Fridays	ˈfraɪdɪz	
FRIED *from* fry	fraɪd	
friend	frɛnd	
friends	frɛndz	
friendly	ˈfrɛndlɪ	
fright	fraɪt	
frights	fraɪts	
frighten	ˈfraɪtn̩	
frightens	ˈfraɪtn̩z	
frightened	ˈfraɪtn̩d	
frightening	ˈfraɪtn̩ɪŋ	
frightful	ˈfraɪtful	
frightfully	ˈfraɪtfulɪ, ˈfraɪtfəlɪ	
frock	frɒk	frak
frocks	frɒks	fraks
frockcoat	ˈfrɒkˈkout	ˈfrakˈkout
frockcoats	ˈfrɒkˈkouts	ˈfrakˈkouts
frog	frɒg	
frogs	frɒgz	
from	frɒm *s f*, frəm *w f.*	fram *s f.*, frəm *w f.*
front	frʌnt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fronts	frʌnts	
frontier	'frʌntjə(r, 'frʌntɪə(r	'frʌntɪə, frʌn'tɪə
frontiers	'frʌntjəz, 'frʌntɪəz	'frʌntɪəz, frʌn'tɪəz
frost	frɒst, frɒst	
frown	fraʊn	
frowns	fraʊnz	
frowned	fraʊnd	
frowning	'fraʊnɪŋ	
FROZE *from* freeze	froʊz	
FROZEN *from* freeze	froʊzn̩	
fruit	fru·t	
fruits	fru·ts	
fry	fraɪ	
fries	fraɪz	
fried	fraɪd	
frying	'fraɪɪŋ	
fuel	'fju·əl	
fugitive	'fju·ʤɪtɪv, 'fju·ʤətɪv	
fugitives	'fju·ʤɪtɪvz	
	'fju·ʤətɪvz	
fulfil	fʊl'fɪl	
fulfils	fʊl'fɪlz	
fulfilled	fʊl'fɪld	
fulfilling	fʊl'fɪlɪŋ	
full	fʊl	
fuller	'fʊlə(r	'fʊlə
fullest	'fʊlɪst	
fullness	'fʊlnɪs	
fully	'fʊlɪ	
fun	fʌn	
function	'fʌŋkʃən	
functions	'fʌŋkʃənz	
functioned	'fʌŋkʃənd	
functioning	'fʌŋkʃn̩ɪŋ	
fund	fʌnd	
funds	fʌndz	
fundamental	fʌndə'mɛnt|	
fundamentals	fʌndə'mɛnt|z	
fundamentally	fʌndə'mɛntəlɪ	
funeral	'fju·nərəl	
funerals	'fju·nərəlz	
funnel	'fʌn|	
funnels	'fʌn|z	
funnily	'fʌnɪlɪ	
funny	'fʌnɪ	
funnier	'fʌnɪə(r	'fʌnɪə
funniest	'fʌnɪɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fur	fɜ˙(r	fɜə
furs	fɜ˙z	fɜəz
furious	ˈfjʊərɪəs	ˈfjʊ˙rɪəs
furiously	ˈfjʊərɪəslɪ	ˈfjʊˈrɪəslɪ
furnace	ˈfɜ˙nɪs	ˈfɜənɪs
furnaces	ˈfɜ˙nɪsɪz	ˈfɜənɪsɪz
furnish	ˈfɜ˙nɪʃ	ˈfɜenɪʃ
furnishes	ˈfɜ˙nɪʃɪz	ˈfɜənɪʃɪz
furnished	ˈfɜ˙nɪʃt	ˈfɜənɪʃt
furnishing	ˈfɜ˙nɪʃɪŋ	ˈfɜənɪʃɪŋ
furniture	ˈfɜ˙nɪtʃə(r	ˈfɜənɪtʃə
furry	ˈfɜ˙rɪ	
further	ˈfɜ˙ðə(r	ˈfɜəðə
furthers	ˈfɜ˙ðəz	ˈfɜəðəz
furthered	ˈfɜ˙ðəd	ˈfɜəðəd
furthering	ˈfɜ˙ðərɪŋ	ˈfɜəðərɪŋ
furthermore	ˈfɜ˙ðəˈmɔ(r	ˈfɜəðəˈmoə
	ˈfɜ˙ðəˈmɔə(r	
furthest	ˈfɜ˙ðɪst	ˈfɜəðɪst
fury	ˈfjʊərɪ	ˈfjʊ˙rɪ
furies	ˈfjʊərɪz	ˈfjʊ˙rɪz
fuse	fjʊ˙z	
fuses	ˈfjʊ˙zɪz	
fused	fjʊ˙zd	
fusing	ˈfjʊ˙zɪŋ	
fuss	fʌs	
fussy	ˈfʌsɪ	
futile	ˈfjʊ˙taɪl	ˈfjʊ˙tɪl
futility	fjʊˈtɪlɪtɪ	
future	ˈfjʊ˙tʃə(r	ˈfjʊ˙tʃə

G

G	ʤi˙	
G's	ʤi˙z	
gaiety	ˈgeɪətɪ, ˈgeɪɪtɪ	
gaily	ˈgeɪlɪ	
gain	geɪn	
gains	geɪnz	
gained	geɪnd	
gaining	ˈgeɪnɪŋ	
gaiter	ˈgeɪtə(r	ˈgeɪtə
gaiters	ˈgeɪtəz	ˈgeɪtəz
gale	geɪl	
gales	geɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gallant, *brave*	ˈgælənt	
amourous	gəˈlænt	
gallantly, *bravely*	ˈgæləntlɪ	
amorously	gəˈlæntlɪ	
gallantry	ˈgæləntrɪ	
gallery	ˈgæləɹɪ	
galleries	ˈgæləɹɪz	
gallop	ˈgæləp	
gallops	ˈgæləps	
galloped	ˈgæləpt	
galloping	ˈgæləpɪŋ	
gamble	ˈgæmbl̩	
gambles	ˈgæmbl̩z	
gambled	ˈgæmbl̩d	
gambling	ˈgæmblɪŋ	
gambler	ˈgæmblə(ɹ	ˈgæmblə
gamblers	ˈgæmbləz	ˈgæmbləz
game	geɪm	
games	geɪmz	
gang	gæŋ	
gangs	gæŋz	
gangway	gæŋweɪ	
gangways	gæŋweɪz	
gaol	ʤeɪl	
gaols	ʤeɪlz	
gap	gæp	
gaps	gæps	
garage	ˈgæɹɑʒ, gəˈɹɑːʒ	
garages	ˈgæɹɑʒɪz, gəˈɹɑːʒɪz	
garden	ˈgɑːdn̩	ˈgɑədn̩
gardens	ˈgɑːdn̩z	ˈgɑədn̩z
gardening	ˈgɑːdn̩ɪŋ	
gardener	ˈgɑːdn̩ə(ɹ	ˈgɑədn̩ə
gardeners	ˈgɑːdn̩əz	ˈgɑədn̩əz
garrison	ˈgæɹɪsən	
garrisons	ˈgæɹɪsənz	
garter	ˈgɑːtə(ɹ	ˈgɑətə
garters	ˈgɑːtəz	ˈgɑətəz
gas	gæs	
gases	ˈgæsɪz	
gaseous	ˈgeɪzɪəs, ˈgæzɪəs, ˈgæzjəs, ˈgæsɪəs, ˈgeɪsjəs, ˈgæsjəs	
gasoline	gæsəˈliːn, ˈgæsəlin	
gasp	gɑːsp	gaːsp
gasps	gɑːsps	gaːsps
gasped	gɑːspt	gaːspt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gaspıng	ˈgɑːspɪŋ	ˈgaːspɪŋ
gate	geɪt	
gates	geɪts	
gateway	ˈgeɪtweɪ	
gateways	ˈgeɪtweɪz	
gather	ˈgæðə(r	ˈgæðə
gathers	ˈgæðəz	ˈgæðəz
gathered	ˈgæðəd	ˈgæðəd
gathering	ˈgæðərɪŋ	
gatherıngs	ˈgæðərɪŋz	
gaudy	ˈgɔːdɪ	
gauge	geɪʤ	
gauges	ˈgeɪʤɪz	
gauze	gɔːz	
GAVE *from* give	geɪv	
gay	geɪ	
gayer	ˈgeɪə(r	ˈgeɪə
gayest	ˈgeɪɪst	
gayety (*Amer.*)	ˈgeɪətɪ, ˈgeɪɪtɪ	
gaze	geɪz	
gazes	ˈgeɪzɪz	
gazed	geɪzd	
gazıng	ˈgeɪzɪŋ	
GEESE, *plur. of* goose	gɪːs	
gender	ˈʤendə(r	ˈʤendə
genders	ˈʤendəz	ˈʤendəz
general	ʤenərəl	
generals	ˈʤenərəlz	
generally	ˈʤenərəlɪ	
generation	ʤenəˈreɪʃən	
generatıons	ʤenəˈreɪʃənz	
generosity	ʤenəˈrɒsɪtɪ	ʤenəˈrɑsɪtɪ
generous	ˈʤenərəs	
generously	ˈʤenərəslɪ	
genial	ˈʤiːnjəl	
genially	ˈʤiːnjəlɪ	
genius	ˈʤiːnjəs	
geniuses	ˈʤiːnjəsɪz	
gentle	ˈʤentļ	
gentler	ˈʤentlə(r	ˈʤentlə
gentlest	ˈʤentlɪst	
gently	ˈʤentlɪ	
gentleman	ˈʤentļmən	
gentlemen	ˈʤentļmən	
genuine	ˈʤenjʊɪn	
genuinely	ˈʤenjʊɪnlɪ	
genuineness	ˈʤenjʊɪnnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
geographical	ʤɪou'græfɪkəl ʤɪə'græfɪkəl	
geographically	ʤɪou'græfɪkəlɪ ʤɪə'græfɪkəlɪ	
geography	ʤɪ'ɒgrəfɪ	ʤɪ'ɑgrəfɪ
geological	ʤɪou'lɒʤɪkəl ʤɪə'lɒʤɪkəl	ʤɪou'lɑʤɪkəl ʤɪə'lɑʤɪkəl
geologist	ʤɪ'ɒləʤɪst	ʤi'ɑləʤɪst
geologists	ʤɪ'ɒləʤɪsts	ʤɪ'ɑləʤɪsts
geology	ʤɪ'ɒləʤɪ	ʤi'ɑləʤɪ
geometrical	ʤɪou'mɛtrɪkəl ʤɪə'mɛtrɪkəl	
geometrically	ʤɪou'mɛtrɪkəlɪ ʤɪə'mɛtrɪkəlɪ	
geometry	ʤɪ'ɑmɪtrɪ	ʤɪ'ɑmɪtrɪ
germ	ʤɜ·m	ʤɜəm
germs	ʤɜ·mz	ʤɜəmz
German	'ʤɜ·mən	'ʤɜəmən
Germans	'ʤɜ·mənz	'ʤɜəmənz
Germany	'ʤɜ·mənɪ	'ʤɜəmənɪ
gesture	'ʤɛstʃə(r	'ʤɛstʃə
gestures	'ʤɛstʃəz	'ʤɛstʃəz
get	gɛt	
gets	gɛts	
got	gɒt	gɑt
gotten	'gɒtn̩	'gɑtn̩
getting	'gɛtɪŋ	
ghastly	'gɑ·stlɪ	'ga·stlɪ
ghost	goust	
ghosts	gousts	
giant	'ʤaɪənt	
giants	'ʤaɪənts	
giddy	'gɪdɪ	
giddiness	'gɪdɪnɪs	
gift	gɪft	
gifts	gɪfts	
gifted	'gɪftɪd	
gin	ʤɪn	
ginger	'ʤɪnʤə(r	'ʤɪnʤə
gipsy	'ʤɪpsɪ	
gipsies	'ʤɪpsɪz	
giraffe	ʤɪ'rɑ·f	ʤɪ'ra·f
giraffes	ʤɪ'rɑ·fs	ʤɪ'ra·fs
girder	'gɜ·də(r	'gɜədə
girders	'gɜ·dəz	'gɜədəz
girl	gɜ·l	gɜəl
girls	gɜ·lz	gɜəlz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gist	ʤɪst	
give	gɪv	
gives	gɪvz	
gave	geɪv	
given	ˈgɪvn̩	
giving	ˈgɪvɪŋ	
glad	glæˑd	
gladder	ˈglædə(r, ˈglæˑdə(r	ˈglædə
gladdest	ˈglædɪst, ˈglæˑdɪst	
gladly	ˈglæˑdlɪ	
gladness	ˈglæˑdnɪs	
glance	glɑˑns	glaˑns
glances	ˈglɑˑnsɪz	ˈglaˑnsɪz
glanced	ˈglɑˑnst	ˈglaˑnst
glancing	ˈglɑˑnsɪŋ	ˈglaˑnsɪŋ
glass	glɑˑs	glaˑs
glasses	ˈglɑˑsɪz	ˈglaˑsɪz
glassful	ˈglɑˑsful	ˈglaˑsful
glassfuls	ˈglɑˑsfulz	ˈglaˑsfulz
glassy	ˈglɑˑsɪ	ˈglaˑsɪ
gleam	gliˑm	
gleams	gliˑmz	
gleamed	gliˑmd	
gleaming	ˈgliˑmɪŋ	
glide	glaɪd	
glides	glaɪdz	
glided	ˈglaɪdɪd	
gliding	ˈglaɪdɪŋ	
glimpse	ˈglɪmps	
glimpses	ˈglɪmpsɪz	
glitter	ˈglɪtə(r	ˈglɪtə
glitters	ˈglɪtəz	ˈglɪtəz
glittered	ˈglɪtəd	ˈglɪtəd
glittering	ˈglɪtərɪŋ	
globe	gloʊb	
globes	gloʊbz	
gloom	gluˑm	
gloomy	ˈgluˑmɪ	
glorify	ˈglɔˑrɪfaɪ	ˈgloˑrɪfaɪ
glorifies	ˈglɔˑrɪfaɪz	ˈgloˑrɪfaɪz
glorified	ˈglɔˑrɪfaɪd	ˈgloˑrɪfaɪd
glorifying	ˈglɔˑrɪfaɪŋ	ˈgloˑrɪfaɪŋ
glorious	ˈglɔˑrɪəs	ˈgloˑrɪəs
gloriously	ˈglɔˑrɪəslɪ	ˈgloˑrɪəslɪ
glory	ˈglɔˑrɪ	ˈgloˑrɪ
glories	ˈglɔˑrɪz	ˈgloˑrɪz
glove	glʌv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gloves	glʌvz	
glue	glu·	
glues	glu·z	
glued	glu·d	
gluing	'glu·ɪŋ	
glycerine	'glɪsə'ri·n, 'glɪsərɪn	
gnaw	nɔ·	
gnaws	nɔ·z	
gnawed	nɔ·d	
gnawing	'nɔ·ɪŋ	
go	gou	
goes	gouz	
went	went	
gone	gɒn, gɔn	
going	'gouɪŋ	
goal	goul	
goals	goulz	
goat	gout	
goats	gouts	
god	gɒd	gɑd
gods	gɒdz	gɑdz
godchild	'gɒdʧaɪld	'gɑdʧaɪld
godchildren	'gɒdʧɪldrən	'gɑdʧɪldrən
goddess	'gɒdɪs	'gɑdɪs
goddesses	'gɒdɪsɪz	'gɑdɪsɪz
godfather	'gɒdfɑðə(r	'gɑdfaðə
godfathers	'gɒdfɑðəz	'gɑdfaðəz
godmother	'gɒdmʌðə(r	'gɑdmʌðə
godmothers	'gɒdmʌðəz	'gɑdmʌðəz
gold	gould	
golden	'gouldn̩	
goldfish	'gouldfɪʃ	
goldfishes	'gouldfɪʃɪz	
golf	gɒlf, gɒf	
golfer	'gɒlfə(r	'gɒlfə
golfers	'gɒlfəz	'gɒlfəz
GONE *from* go	gɒn, gɔn	
gong	gɒŋ	
gongs	gɒŋz	
good	gud	
good-bye	'gud'baɪ	
good-evening, *on meeting*	gud'ɪ·vnɪŋ	
on parting	'gud'i·vnɪŋ	
good-humor (*Amer.*)		
good-humour	'gud'*h*ju·mə(r	'gud'hju·mə
	gud'*h*ju·mə(r	gud'hju·mə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
good-humored (*Am.*)		
good-humoured	ˈgʊdˈ*h*juːməd	ˈgʊdˈhjuːməd
	gʊdˈ*h*juːməd	gʊdˈhjuːməd
goodish	ˈgʊdɪʃ	
good-morning, *on meeting*	gʊdˈmɔːnɪŋ	gʊdˈmɔənɪŋ
on parting	ˈgʊdˈmɔːnɪŋ	ˈgʊdˈmɔənɪŋ
good-nature	ˈgʊdˈneɪtʃə(r	ˈgʊdˈneɪtʃə
good-natured	ˈgʊdˈneɪtʃəd	ˈgʊdˈneɪtʃəd
goodness	ˈgʊdnɪs	
good-night	ˈgʊdˈnaɪt	
goods	gʊdz	
goodwill	ˈgʊdˈwɪl	
goose	guːs	
geese	giːs	
gorge	gɔːʤ	gɔəʤ
gorges	ˈgɔːʤɪz	ˈgɔəʤɪz
gorilla	gəˈrɪlə	
gorillas	gəˈrɪləz	
gospel	ˈgɒspəl	ˈgɑspl̩
gospels	ˈgɒspəlz	ˈgɑspl̩z
gossip	ˈgɒsɪp	ˈgɑsɪp
gossips	ˈgɒsɪps	ˈgɑsɪps
gossiped	ˈgɒsɪpt	ˈgɑsɪpt
gossiping	ˈgɒsɪpɪŋ	ˈgɑsɪpɪŋ
GOT *from* get	gɒt	gɑt
GOTTEN *from* get	ˈgɒtn̩	ˈgɑtn̩
gouge	gaʊʤ	
gouges	ˈgaʊʤɪz	
gouged	gaʊʤd	
gouging	ˈgaʊʤɪŋ	
govern	ˈgʌvən, ˈgʌvən	ˈgʌvən
governs	ˈgʌvənz	ˈgʌvənz
governed	ˈgʌvənd	ˈgʌvənd
governing	ˈgʌvənɪŋ	ˈgʌvənɪŋ
governess	ˈgʌvənɪs	ˈgʌvənɪs
governesses	ˈgʌvənɪsɪz	ˈgʌvənɪsɪz
government	ˈgʌvənmənt	ˈgʌvənmənt
governments	ˈgʌvənmənts	ˈgʌvənmənts
governor	ˈgʌvənə(r	ˈgʌvənə
governors	ˈgʌvənəz	ˈgʌvənəz
grab	græb	
grabs	græbz	
grabbed	ˈgræbd	
grabbing	ˈgræbɪŋ	
grace	greɪs	
graceful	ˈgreɪsful	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gracefully	ˈgreɪsfulɪ, ˈgreɪsfəlɪ	
gracious	ˈgreɪʃəs	
graciously	ˈgreɪʃəslɪ	
grade	greɪd	
grades	greɪdz	
graded	ˈgreɪdɪd	
grading	ˈgreɪdɪŋ	
gradual	ˈgrædjʊəl	
gradually	ˈgrædjʊəlɪ	
graduate, *noun*	ˈgrædjʊɪt	
graduates	ˈgrædjʊɪts	
graduate, *verb*	ˈgrædjʊeɪt	ˈgrædjʊɪt
graduates	ˈgrædjʊeɪts	ˈgrædjʊɪts
graduated	ˈgrædjʊeɪtɪd	ˈgrædjʊɪtɪd
graduating	ˈgrædjʊeɪtɪŋ	ˈgrædjʊɪtɪŋ
graduation	ˈgrædjʊˈeɪʃən	
graft	grɑːft	græft
grafts	grɑːfts	græfts
grafted	ˈgrɑːftɪd	ˈgræftɪd
grafting	ˈgrɑːftɪŋ	ˈgræftɪŋ
grain	greɪn	
grains	greɪnz	
gram	græm	
grams	græmz	
grammar	ˈgræmə(r	ˈgræmə
grammars	ˈgræməz	ˈgræməz
grammarian	grəˈmɛərɪən	grəˈmɛːrɪən
grammarians	grəˈmɛərɪənz	grəˈmɛːrɪənz
grammatical	grəˈmætɪkəl	
grammatically	grəˈmætɪkəlɪ	
gramophone	ˈgræməfoun	
gramophones	ˈgræməfounz	
grand	grænd	
grander	ˈgrændə(r	ˈgrændə
grandest	ˈgrændɪst	
grandly	ˈgrændlɪ	
grandchild	ˈgræn*d*tʃaɪld	
grandchildren	ˈgræn*d*tʃɪldrən	
granddaughter	ˈgræn*d*dɔtə(r	ˈgræn*d*dɔtə
granddaughters	ˈgræn*d*dɔtəz	ˈgræn*d*dɔtəz
grandeur	ˈgrænʤə(r	ˈgrænʤə
	ˈgrændjə(r	
grandfather	ˈgræn*d*fɑːðə(r	ˈgræn*d*fɑðə
grandfathers	ˈgræn*d*fɑːðəz	ˈgræn*d*fɑðəz
grandmother	ˈgræn*d*mʌðə(r	ˈgræn*d*mʌðə
grandmothers	ˈgræn*d*mʌðəz	ˈgræn*d*mʌðəz
grandparent	ˈgræn*d*pɛərənt	ˈgræn*d*pɛːrənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
grandparents	ˈgrænˌdpɛərənts	ˈgrændpɛˑrənts
grandson	ˈgrænˌdsʌn	
grandsons	ˈgrænˌdsʌnz	
granite	ˈgrænɪt	
grant	grɑˑnt	graˑnt
grants	grɑˑnts	graˑnts
granted	ˈgrɑˑntɪd	ˈgraˑntɪd
granting	ˈgrɑˑntɪŋ	ˈgraˑntɪŋ
grape	greɪp	
grapes	greɪps	
graph	græf, grɑˑf	graˑf
graphs	græfs, grɑˑfs	graˑfs
graphic	ˈgræfɪk	
grasp	grɑˑsp	graˑsp
grasps	grɑˑsps	graˑsps
grasped	grɑˑspt	graˑspt
grasping	ˈgrɑˑspɪŋ	ˈgraˑspɪŋ
grass	grɑˑs	graˑs
grasses	ˈgrɑˑsɪz	ˈgraˑsɪz
grassy	ˈgrɑˑsɪ	ˈgraˑsɪ
grateful	ˈgreɪtful	
gratefully	ˈgreɪtfulɪ, ˈgreɪtfəlɪ	
gratification	grætɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
gratify	ˈgrætɪfaɪ	
gratifies	ˈgrætɪfaɪz	
gratified	ˈgrætɪfaɪd	
gratifying	ˈgrætɪfaɪɪŋ	
gratis	ˈgreɪtɪs	
gratitude	ˈgrætɪtjud	
grave	greɪv	
graves	greɪvz	
graver	ˈgreɪvə(r	ˈgreɪvə
gravest	ˈgreɪvɪst	
gravely	ˈgreɪvlɪ	
gravel	ˈgrævəl	
gravitate	ˈgrævɪteɪt	
gravitates	ˈgrævɪteɪts	
gravitated	ˈgrævɪteɪtɪd	
gravitating	ˈgrævɪteɪtɪŋ	
gravitation	grævɪˈteɪʃən	
gravity	ˈgrævɪtɪ	
gravy	ˈgreɪvɪ	
gray	greɪ	
grayer	ˈgreɪə(r	ˈgreɪə
grayest	ˈgreɪɪst	
gray-haired	ˈgreɪˈhɛəd	ˈgreɪˈhɛəd
gray-headed	ˈgreɪˈhɛdɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
grease, *noun*	gri·s	
greases	'gri·sɪz	
grease, *verb*	gri·z	
greases	'gri·zɪz	
greased	gri·zd	
greasing	'gri·zɪŋ	
greasy	'gri·zɪ, 'gri·sɪ	
great	greɪt	
greater	'greɪtə(r	'greɪtə
greatest	'greɪtɪst	
greatly	'greɪtlɪ	
greatness	'greɪtnɪs	
Greece	gri·s	
greedy	gri·dɪ	
greedier	'gri·dɪə(r	'gri·dɪə
greadiest	'gri·dɪɪst	
greedily	'gri·dɪlɪ	
greediness	'gri·dɪnɪs	
Greek	gri·k	
Greeks	gri·ks	
green	gri·n	
greener	'gri·nə(r	'gri·nə
greenest	'gri·nɪst	
greenness	'gri·nnɪs	
greengrocer	'gri·ngrousə(r	'gri·ngrousə
greengrocers	'gri·ngrousəz	'gri·ngrousəz
greenish	'gri·nɪʃ	
greet	gri·t	
greets	gri·ts	
greeted	'gri·tɪd	
greeting	'gri·tɪŋ	
greetings	'gri·tɪŋz	
GREW *from* grow	gru·	
grey	greɪ	
greyer	'greɪə(r	'greɪə
greyest	'greɪɪst	
greyness	'greɪnɪs	
grey-haired	'greɪ'hɛəd	'greɪ'hɛəd
grey-headed	'greɪ'hɛdɪd	
greyish	'greɪɪʃ	
grief	gri·f	
grievance	'gri·vəns	
grievances	'gri·vənsɪz	
grieve	gri·v	
grieves	gri·vz	
grieved	gri·vd	
grieving	'gri·vɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
grimace	grɪ'meɪs	
grimaces	grɪ'meɪsɪz	
grimy	'graɪmɪ	
grin	grɪn	
grins	grɪnz	
grinned	grɪnd	
grinning	'grɪnɪŋ	
grind	graɪnd	
grinds	graɪndz	
ground	graʊnd	
grinding	'graɪndɪŋ	
grip	grɪp	
grips	grɪps	
gripped	grɪpt	
gripping	'grɪpɪŋ	
grit	grɪt	
gritty	'grɪtɪ	
groan	groʊn	
groans	groʊnz	
groaned	groʊnd	
groaning	'groʊnɪŋ	
grocer	'groʊsə(r	'groʊsə
grocers	'groʊsəz	'groʊsəz
grocery	'groʊsərɪ	
groceries	'groʊsərɪz	
groom	grʊm, gru'm	
grooms	grʊmz, gru'mz	
groove	gru'v	
grooves	gru'vz	
grooved	gru'vd	
grope	groʊp	
gropes	groʊps	
groped	groʊpt	
groping	'groʊpɪŋ	
gross	groʊs	
grossly	'groʊslɪ	
ground	graʊnd	
grounds	graʊndz	
grounded	'graʊndɪd	
grounding	'graʊndɪŋ	
GROUND *from* grind	graʊnd	
ground-floor	'graʊnd'flɔ'(r	'graʊnd'floə
	'graʊnd'flɔə(r	
groundless	'graʊndlɪs	
groundlessly	'graʊndlɪslɪ	
groundwork	'graʊndwɜk	'graʊndwɜək
group	gru'p	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
groups	gru·ps	
grouped	gru·pt	
grouping	'gru·pɪŋ	
grove	grouv	
groves	grouvz	
grow	grou	
grows	grouz	
grew	gru·	
grown	groun	
growing	'grouɪŋ	
grower	'grouə(r	'grouə
growers	'grouəz	'grouəz
growl	graul	
growls	graulz	
growled	grauld	
growling	'graulɪŋ	
growth	grouθ	
growths	grouθs	
grudge	grʌʤ	
grudges	'grʌʤɪz	
gruff	grʌf	
gruffly	'grʌflɪ	
gruffness	'grʌfnɪs	
grumble	'grʌmb|	
grumbles	'grʌmb|z	
grumbled	'grʌmb|d	
grumbling	'grʌmblɪŋ	
grumbler	'grʌmblə(r	'grʌmblə
grumblers	'grʌmbləz	'grʌmbləz
grunt	grʌnt	
grunts	grʌnts	
grunted	'grʌntɪd	
grunting	'grʌntɪŋ	
guarantee	gærən'ti·	
guarantees	gærən'ti·z	
guaranteed	gærən'ti·d	
guaranteeing	gærən'tɪ·ɪŋ	
guard	gɑ·d	gɑəd
guards	gɑ·dz	gɑədz
guarded	'gɑ·dɪd	'gɑədɪd
guarding	'gɑ·dɪŋ	'gɑədɪŋ
guardian	'gɑ·djən, 'gɑ·dɪən	'gɑədjən, 'gɑədɪən
guess	gɛs	
guesses	'gɛsɪz	
guessed	gɛst	
guessing	'gɛsɪŋ	
guesser	'gɛsə(r	'gɛsə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
guessers	ˈgɛsəz	ˈgɛsəz
guesswork	ˈgɛswɜk	ˈgɛswəək
guest	gɛst	
guests	gɛsts	
guidance	ˈgaɪdn̩s	
guide	gaɪd	
guides	gaɪdz	
guided	ˈgaɪdɪd	
guiding	ˈgaɪdɪŋ	
guilt	gɪlt	
guilty	ˈgɪltɪ	
guiltier	ˈgɪltɪə(r	ˈgɪltɪə
guiltiest	ˈgɪltɪɪst	
guiltily	ˈgɪltɪlɪ	
gulf	gʌlf	
gulfs	gʌlfs	
gum	gʌm	
gums	gʌmz	
gummed	gʌmd	
gumming	ˈgʌmɪŋ	
gun	gʌn	
guns	gʌnz	
gunner	ˈgʌnə(r	ˈgʌnə
gunners	ˈgʌnəz	ˈgʌnəz
gunpowder	ˈgʌnpaʊdə(r	ˈgʌnpaʊdə
gust	gʌst	
gusts	gʌsts	
gutter	ˈgʌtə(r	ˈgʌtə
gutters	ˈgʌtəz	ˈgʌtəz
gymnasium	ʤɪmˈneɪzjəm	
	ʤɪmˈneɪzɪəm	
gymnasiums	ʤɪmˈneɪzjəmz	
	ʤɪmˈneɪzɪəmz	
gymnast	ˈʤɪmnæst	
gymnasts	ˈʤɪmnæsts	
gymnastic, *adj.*	ʤɪmˈnæstɪk	
gymnastics, *noun*	ʤɪmˈnæstɪks	
gyroscope	ˈgaɪərəskoʊp	
	ˈʤaɪərəskoʊp	
gyroscopes	ˈgaɪərəskoʊps	
	ˈʤaɪərəskoʊps	

H

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
H	eɪtʃ	
H's	ˈeɪtʃɪz	
ha	hɑː	
habit	ˈhæbɪt	
habits	ˈhæbɪts	
habitual	həˈbɪtjʊəl, hæˈbɪtjʊəl	
habitually	həˈbɪtjʊəlɪ, hæˈbɪtjʊəlɪ	
HAD *from* have	hæd *s f , h*əd, d *w fs.*	
HADN'T	ˈhædn̩t	
hail	heɪl	
hair	hɛə(r	hɛə
hairs	hɛəz	hɛəz
hairbrush	ˈhɛəbrʌʃ	ˈhɛəbrʌʃ
hairbrushes	ˈhɛəbrʌʃɪz	ˈhɛəbrʌʃɪz
hairy	ˈhɛərɪ	ˈhɛːrɪ
half	hɑːf	haːf
halves	hɑːvz	haːvz
half-a-crown	ˈhɑːfəˈkraʊn	ˈhaːfəˈkraʊn
half-a-dozen	ˈhɑːfəˈdʌzn̩	ˈhaːfəˈdʌzn̩
half-an-hour	ˈhɑːfəˈnaʊə(r	ˈhaːfəˈnaʊə
half-crown	ˈhɑːfˈkraʊn	ˈhaːfˈkraʊn
half-crowns	ˈhɑːfˈkraʊnz	ˈhaːfˈkraʊnz
half-dozen	ˈhɑːfˈdʌzn̩	ˈhaːfˈdʌzn̩
half-dozens	ˈhɑːfˈdʌzn̩z	ˈhaːfˈdʌzn̩z
half-hearted	ˈhɑːfˈhɑːtɪd	ˈhaːfˈhɑətɪd
half-heartedly	ˈhɑːfˈhɑːtɪdlɪ	ˈhaːfˈhɑətɪdlɪ
half-hour	ˈhɑːfˈaʊə(r	ˈhaːfˈaʊə
half-hours	ˈhɑːfˈaʊəz	ˈhaːfˈaʊəz
half-length	ˈhɑːfˈlɛŋkθ	ˈhaːfˈlɛŋkθ
half-measure	ˈhɑːfˈmɛʒə(r	ˈhaːfˈmɛʒə
half-measures	ˈhɑːfˈmɛʒəz	ˈhaːfˈmɛʒəz
half-pay	ˈhɑːfˈpeɪ	ˈhaːfˈpeɪ
half-penny	ˈheɪpənɪ	
half-pennies	ˈheɪpənɪz	
half-pence	ˈheɪpəns	
half-price	ˈhɑːfˈpraɪs	ˈhaːfˈpraɪs
half-time	ˈhɑːfˈtaɪm	ˈhaːfˈtaɪm
half-way	ˈhɑːfˈweɪ	ˈhaːfˈweɪ
half-yearly	ˈhɑːfˈjəːlɪ	ˈhaːfˈjɪəlɪ
hall	hɔːl	
halls	hɔːlz	
hallo(a)	həˈloʊ,ˈhʌˈloʊ,ˈhæˈloʊ	
halt	hɔlt, hɒlt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
halts	hɔlts, hɒlts	
halted	'hɔltɪd, 'hɒltɪd	
halting	'hɔltɪŋ, 'hɒltɪŋ	
haltingly	'hɔltɪŋlɪ, 'hɒltɪŋlɪ	
halve	hɑːv	haːv
halves	hɑːvz	haːvz
halved	hɑːvd	haːvd
halving	'hɑːvɪŋ	'haːvɪŋ
ham	hæm	
hams	hæmz	
hammer	'hæmə(r	'hæmə
hammers	'hæməz	'hæməz
hammered	'hæməd	'hæməd
hammering	'hæmərɪŋ	
hammock	'hæmək	
hammocks	'hæməks	
hand	hænd	
hands	hændz	
handed	'hændɪd	
handing	'hændɪŋ	
hand-bag	'hænd*d*bæg	
hand-bags	'hænd*d*bægz	
handful	'hænd*d*fʊl	
handfuls	'hænd*d*fʊlz	
handicap	'hændɪkæp	
handicaps	'hændɪkæps	
handicapped	'hændɪkæpt	
handicapping	'hændɪkæpɪŋ	
handkerchief	'hæŋkətʃɪf	
handkerchiefs	'hæŋkətʃɪfs	
handle	'hændl̩	
handles	'hændl̩z	
handled	'hændl̩d	
handling	'hændl̩ɪŋ	
handsome	'hænsəm	
handsomer	'hænsəmə(r	'hænsəmə
handsomest	'hænsəmɪst	
handsomely	'hænsəmlɪ	
handy	'hændɪ	
handier	'hændɪə(r	'hændɪə
handiest	'hændɪst	
hang	hæŋ	
hangs	hæŋz	
hanged	hæŋd	
hung	hʌŋ	
hanging	'hæŋɪŋ	
happen	hæpən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
happens	hæpənz	
happened	hæpənd	
happening	ˈhæpənɪŋ	
happenings	ˈhæpənɪŋz	
happy	ˈhæpɪ	
happier	ˈhæpɪə(r	ˈhæpɪə
happiest	ˈhæpɪst	
happily	ˈhæpɪlɪ	
happiness	ˈhæpɪnɪs	
harass	ˈhærəs	
harasses	ˈhærəsɪz	
harassed	ˈhærəst	
harassing	ˈhærəsɪŋ	
harbor (*Amer.*)		
harbour	ˈhɑːbə(r	ˈhɑəbə
harbors (*Amer.*)		
harbours	ˈhɑːbəz	ˈhɑəbəz
hard	hɑːd	hɑəd
harder	ˈhɑːdə(r	ˈhɑədə
hardest	ˈhɑːdɪst	ˈhɑədɪst
harden	ˈhɑːdn̩	ˈhɑədn̩
hardens	ˈhɑːdn̩z	ˈhɑədn̩z
hardened	ˈhɑːdn̩d	ˈhɑədn̩d
hardening	ˈhɑːdn̩ɪŋ	ˈhɑədn̩ɪŋ
hardly	ˈhɑːdlɪ	ˈhɑədlɪ
hardness	ˈhɑːdnɪs	ˈhɑədnɪs
hardship	ˈhɑːdʃɪp	ˈhɑədʃɪp
hardships	ˈhɑːdʃɪps	ˈhɑədʃɪps
hardy	ˈhɑːdɪ	ˈhɑədɪ
hare	hɛə(r	hɛə
hares	hɛəz	hɛəz
harm	hɑːm	hɑəm
harms	hɑːmz	hɑəmz
harmed	hɑːmd	hɑəmd
harming	ˈhɑːmɪŋ	ˈhɑəmɪŋ
harmful	ˈhɑˈmfʊl	ˈhɑəmfʊl
harmfully	ˈhɑːmfəlɪ	ˈhɑəmfəlɪ
harmless	ˈhɑːmlɪs	ˈhɑəmlɪs
harmlessly	ˈhɑːmlɪslɪ	ˈhɑəmlɪslɪ
harmonious	hɑˈmounjəs	hɑəˈmounjəs
	hɑˈmounɪəs	hɑəˈmounɪəs
harmoniously	hɑˈmounjəslɪ	hɑəˈmounjəslɪ
	hɑˈmounɪəslɪ	hɑəˈmounɪəslɪ
harmony	ˈhɑːmənɪ	ˈhɑəmənɪ
harmonies	ˈhɑːmənɪz	ˈhɑəmənɪz
harness	ˈhɑːnɪs	ˈhɑənɪs
harnesses	ˈhɑːnɪsɪz	ˈhɑənɪsɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
harp	hɑːp	hɑəp
harps	hɑːps	hɑəps
harsh	hɑːʃ	hɑəʃ
harsher	ˈhɑːʃə(r	ˈhɑəʃə
harshest	ˈhɑːʃɪst	ˈhɑəʃɪst
harshly	ˈhɑːʃlɪ	ˈhɑəʃlɪ
harshness	ˈhɑːʃnɪs	ˈhɑəʃnɪs
harvest	ˈhɑˈvɪst	ˈhɑəvɪst
harvests	ˈhɑːvɪsts	ˈhɑəvɪsts
harvested	ˈhɑːvɪstɪd	ˈhɑəvɪstɪd
harvesting	ˈhɑːvɪstɪŋ	ˈhɑəvɪstɪŋ
harvester	ˈhɑːvɪstə(r	ˈhɑəvɪstə
harvesters	ˈhɑːvɪstəz	ˈhɑəvɪstəz
HAS *from* have	hæz *s f.*, *həz*, z *w fs.*	
HASN'T	ˈhæzn̩t	
haste	heɪst	
hasty	ˈheɪstɪ	
hastily	ˈheɪstɪlɪ	
hat	hæt	
hats	hæts	
hate	heɪt	
hates	heɪts	
hated	ˈheɪtɪd	
hating	ˈheɪtɪŋ	
hatred	ˈheɪtrɪd	
hatter	ˈhætə(r	ˈhætə
hatters	ˈhætəz	ˈhætəz
haughty	ˈhɔːtɪ	
haughtily	ˈhɔːtɪlɪ	
haul	hɔːl	
hauls	hɔːlz	
hauled	hɔːld	
hauling	ˈhɔːlɪŋ	
haunt	hɔːnt	
haunts	hɔːnts	
haunted	ˈhɔːntɪd	
haunting	ˈhɔːntɪŋ	
have	hæv *s.f* , *həv*, v *w.fs.*	
has	hæz *s.f.*, *həz*, z *w fs.*	
had	hæd *s f.*, *həd*, d *w.fs.*	
having	ˈhævɪŋ	
haven't	ˈhævn̩t	
havoc	ˈhævək	
hay	heɪ	
hazy	ˈheɪzɪ	
he	hɪˈ *s.f.*, *hi w.f.*	
head	hɛd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
heads	hɛdz	
headache	'hɛdeɪk	
headaches	'hɛdeɪks	
heading	'hɛdɪŋ	
headings	'hɛdɪŋz	
headmaster	'hɛd'mɑːstə(r	'hɛd'mɑːstə
headmasters	'hɛd'mɑːstəz	'hɛd'mɑːstəz
headway	'hɛdweɪ	
heal	hiːl	
heals	hiːlz	
healed	hiːld	
healing	'hiːlɪŋ	
health	hɛlθ	
healths	hɛlθs	
healthy	'hɛlθɪ	
healthier	'hɛlθɪə(r	'hɛlθɪə
healthiest	'hɛlθɪɪst	
healthily	'hɛlθɪlɪ	
heap	hiːp	
heaps	hɪːps	
heaped	hɪːpt	
heaping	'hɪːpɪŋ	
hear	hɪə(r	hɪə
hears	hɪəz	hɪəz
heard	hɜːd	hɜəd
hearing	'hɪərɪŋ	'hɪːrɪŋ
hearer	'hɪərə(r	'hɪːrə
hearers	'hɪərəz	'hɪːrəz
heart	hɑːt	hɑət
hearts	hɑːts	hɑəts
heart-breaking	'hɑːtbreɪkɪŋ	'hɑətbreɪkɪŋ
heart-broken	'hɑːtbroʊkən	'hɑətbroʊkən
hearth	hɑːθ	hɑəθ
heartless	'hɑːtlɪs	'hɑətlɪs
heartlessly	'hɑːtlɪslɪ	'hɑətlɪslɪ
hearty	'hɑːtɪ	'hɑətɪ
heartier	'hɑːtɪə(r	'hɑətɪə
heartiest	'hɑːtɪɪst	'hɑətɪɪst
heartily	'hɑːtɪlɪ	'hɑətɪlɪ
heartiness	'hɑːtɪnɪs	'hɑətɪnɪs
heat	hɪːt	
heats	hɪːts	
heated	'hɪːtɪd	
heating	'hiːtɪŋ	
heath	hiːθ	
heave	hiːv	
heaves	hɪːvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
heaved	hiːvd	
heaving	ˈhiːvɪŋ	
heaven	ˈhɛvn̩	
heavens	ˈhɛvn̩z	
heavy	ˈhɛvɪ	
heavier	ˈhɛvɪə(r	ˈhɛvɪə
heaviest	ˈhɛvɪɪst	
heavily	ˈhɛvɪlɪ	
heaviness	ˈhɛvɪnɪs	
Hebrew	ˈhiːbru	
Hebrews	ˈhiːbruz	
hedge	ˈhɛʤ	
hedges	ˈhɛʤɪz	
heel	hiːl	
heels	hiːlz	
height	haɪt	
heights	haɪts	
heighten	ˈhaɪtn̩	
heightens	ˈhaɪtn̩z	
heightened	ˈhaɪtn̩d	
heightening	ˈhaɪtn̩ɪŋ	
heir	ɛə(r	ɛə
heirs	ɛəz	ɛəz
heiress	ˈɛərɪs	ˈɛːrɪs
heiresses	ˈɛərɪsɪz	ˈɛːrɪsɪz
HELD *from* hold	hɛld	
hell	hɛl	
helm	hɛlm	
helms	hɛlmz	
helmet	ˈhɛlmɪt	
helmets	ˈhɛlmɪts	
help	hɛlp	
helps	hɛlps	
helped	hɛlpt	
helping	ˈhɛlpɪŋ	
helper	ˈhɛlpə(r	ˈhɛlpə
helpers	ˈhɛlpəz	ˈhɛlpəz
helpful	ˈhɛlpfʊl	
helpfully	ˈhɛlpfʊlɪ, ˈhɛlpfəlɪ	
helpless	ˈhɛlplɪs	
helplessly	ˈhɛlplɪslɪ	
helplessness	ˈhɛlplɪsnɪs	
hemisphere	ˈhɛmɪsfɪə(r	ˈhɛmɪsfɪə
hemispheres	ˈhɛmɪsfɪəz	ˈhɛmɪsfɪəz
hen	hɛn	
hens	hɛnz	
hence	hɛns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Henry	'hɛnrɪ	
her	hɜ:(r *s.f.*, *hə w.f.*	həə *s.f.*, *hə w.f.*
herb	hɜ:b	ɜəb
herbs	hɜ:bz	ɜəbz
herd	hɜ:d	həəd
herds	hɜ:dz	həədz
here	hɪə(r	hɪə
hereabout	'hɪərəbaʊt	'hɪ:ɪəbaʊt
hereabouts	'hɪərəbaʊts	'hɪ:rəbaʊts
hereafter	hɪə'rɑ:ftə(r hjə'rɑ:ftə(r	hɪ'ra:ftə
hereby	'hɪə'baɪ	'hɪə'baɪ
hereditary	hɪ'redɪtərɪ	
heredity	hɪ'redɪtɪ	
heresy	'herəsɪ, 'hɛrɪsɪ	
heresies	'hɛrəsɪz, 'hɛrɪsɪz	
herewith	'hɪə'wɪð, 'hɪə'wɪθ	'hɪə'wɪð, 'hɪə'wɪθ
hero	'hɪərou	'hɪ:rou
heroes	'hɪərouz	'hɪ:rouz
heroic	hɪ'rouɪk	
heroically	hɪ'rouɪkəlɪ	
heroine	'hɛrouɪn	
heroines	'hɛrouɪnz	
heroism	'hɛrouɪzm	
herring	'hɛrɪŋ	
herrings	'hɛrɪŋz	
hers	hɜ:z	həəz
herself, *emph. pro.*	hɜ'sɛlf	həəsɛlf
herself, *reflex. pro.*	*hə*'sɛlf	*hə*'sɛlf
hesitate	'hɛzɪteɪt	
hesitates	'hɛzɪteɪts	
hesitated	'hɛzɪteɪtɪd	
hesitating	'hɛzɪteɪtɪŋ	
hesitation	hɛzɪ'teɪʃən	
heterogeneous	'hɛtərou'ʤɪ:njəs 'hɛtərə'ʤi:njəs	
hi	haɪ	
hide	haɪd	
hides	haɪdz	
hid	hɪd	
hidden	'hɪdn̩	
hiding	'haɪdɪŋ	
hideous	'hɪdɪəs, 'hɪdjəs	
hideously	'hɪdɪəslɪ, 'hɪdjəslɪ	
high	haɪ	
higher	'haɪə(r	'haɪə
highest	'haɪɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
highly	ˈhaılı	
high-handed	ˈhaıˈhændıd	
highness	ˈhaınıs	
highnesses	ˈhaınısız	
high-road	ˈhaıˈroʊd	
high-roads	ˈhaıˈroʊdz	
hill	hıl	
hills	hılz	
hilly	ˈhılı	
hillier	ˈhılıə(r	ˈhılıə
hilliest	ˈhılıst	
hilliness	ˈhılınıs	
him	hım *s f*, *hım w f.*	
himself, *emph. pro*	hımˈsɛlf	
himself, *reflex. pro.*	*hım*ˈsɛlf	
hinder	ˈhındə(r	ˈhındə
hinders	ˈhındəz	ˈhındəz
hindered	ˈhındəd	ˈhındəd
hindering	ˈhındərıŋ	
hindrance	ˈhındrəns	
hindrances	ˈhındrənsız	
hinge	hınʤ	
hinges	ˈhınʤız	
hint	hınt	
hints	hınts	
hinted	ˈhıntıd	
hinting	ˈhıntıŋ	
hip	hıp	
hips	hıps	
hippopotamus	hıpəˈpɒtəməs	hıpəˈpɑtəməs
hippopotami	hıpəˈpɒtəmaı	hıpəˈpɑtəmaı
hippopotamuses	hıpəˈpɒtəməsız	hıpəˈpɑtəməsız
hire	ˈhaıə(r	ˈhaıə
hires	ˈhaıəz	ˈhaıəz
hired	ˈhaıəd	ˈhaıəd
hiring	ˈhaıərıŋ	
his	hız *s f*, *hız w f.*	
historian	hısˈtɔːrıən	
historians	hısˈtɔːrıənz	
historical	hısˈtɒrıkəl	
historically	hısˈtɒrıkəlı	
history	ˈhıstərı	
histories	ˈhıstərız	
hit	hıt	
hits	hıts	
hitting	ˈhıtıŋ	
hitherto	ˈhıðəˈtuː	ˈhıðəˈtuː

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
hoard	hɔːd, hɔəd	hoəd
hoards	hɔːdz, hɔədz	hoədz
hoarded	ˈhɔːdɪd, ˈhɔədɪd	ˈhoədɪd
hoarding	ˈhɔːdɪŋ, ˈhɔədɪŋ	ˈhoədɪŋ
hoarse	hɔːs, hɔəs	hoəs
hoarsely	ˈhɔːslɪ, ˈhɔəslɪ	ˈhoəslɪ
hoarseness	ˈhɔːsnɪs, ˈhɔəsnɪs	ˈhoəsnɪs
hoax	hoʊks	
hoaxes	ˈhoʊksɪz	
hoaxed	ˈhoʊkst	
hoaxing	ˈhoʊksɪŋ	
hobby	ˈhɒbɪ	ˈhɑbɪ
hobbies	hɒbɪz	ˈhɑbɪz
hoist	hɔɪst	
hoists	hɔɪsts	
hoisted	ˈhɔɪstɪd	
hoisting	ˈhɔɪstɪŋ	
hold	hoʊld	
holds	hoʊldz	
held	hɛld	
holding	ˈhoʊldɪŋ	
holder	ˈhoʊldə(r	ˈhoʊldə
holders	ˈhoʊldəz	ˈhoʊldəz
hole	hoʊl	
holes	hoʊlz	
holiday	ˈhɒlədɪ, ˈhɒlɪdɪ,	ˈhɑlədɪ, ˈhɑlɪdɪ,
	ˈhɒlɪdeɪ	ˈhɑlɪdeɪ
holidays	ˈhɒlədɪz, ˈhɒlɪdɪz,	ˈhɑlədɪz, ˈhɑlɪdɪz,
	ˈhɒlɪdeɪz	ˈhɑlɪdeɪz
Holland	ˈhɒlənd	ˈhɑlənd
hollow	ˈhɒloʊ	ˈhɑloʊ
hollows	ˈhɒloʊz	ˈhɑloʊz
hollower	ˈhɒloʊə(r	ˈhɑloʊə
hollowest	ˈhɒloʊɪst	ˈhɑloʊɪst
holy	ˈhoʊlɪ	
holier	ˈhoʊlɪə(r	ˈhoʊlɪə
holiest	ˈhoʊlɪst	
holiness	ˈhoʊlɪnɪs	
home	hoʊm	
homes	hoʊmz	
homeless	ˈhoʊmlɪs	
homely	ˈhoʊmlɪ	
honest	ˈɒnɪst	ˈɑnɪst
honestly	ˈɒnɪstlɪ	ˈɑnɪstlɪ
honesty	ˈɒnɪstɪ	ˈɑnɪstɪ
honey	ˈhʌnɪ	
honorary	ˈɒnərərɪ	ˈɑnərerɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ıonor (*Amer.*)		
ıonour	ˈɒnə(r	ˈɑnə
honors (*Amer.*)		
honours	ˈɒnəz	ˈɑnəz
honored (*Amer.*)		
honoured	ˈɒnəd	ˈɑnəd
honorıng (*Amer.*)		
honourıng	ˈɒnərɪŋ	ˈɑnərɪŋ
honorable (*Amer.*)		
honourable	ˈɒnərəbl̩	ˈɑnərəbl̩
honorably (*Amer.*)		
honourably	ˈɒnərəblɪ	ˈɑnərəblɪ
hood	hʊd	
hoods	hʊdz	
hoof	hu·f	
hoofs	hu·fs	
hooves	hu·vz	
hook	hʊk	
hooks	hʊks	
hooked	hʊkt	
hooking	ˈhʊkɪŋ	
hoop	hu·p	
hoops	hu·ps	
hoot	hu·t	
hoots	hu·ts	
hooted	ˈhu·tɪd	
hootıng	ˈhu·tɪŋ	
hop	hɒp	hɑp
hops	hɒps	hɑps
hopped	hɒpt	hɑpt
hoppıng	ˈhɒpɪŋ	ˈhɑpɪŋ
hope	hoʊp	
hopes	hoʊps	
hoped	hoʊpt	
hopıng	ˈhoʊpɪŋ	
hopeful	ˈhoʊpful	
hopefully	ˈhoʊpfulɪ, ˈhoʊpfəlɪ	
hopeless	ˈhoʊplɪs	
hopelessly	ˈhoʊplɪslɪ	
horizon	həˈraɪzn̩	
horizons	həˈraɪzn̩z	
horizontal	hɒrɪˈzɒntl̩	
horizontally	hɒrɪˈzɒntəlɪ	
horn	hɔ·n	hɔən
horns	hɔ·nz	hɔənz
horny	ˈhɔ·nɪ	ˈhɔənɪ
horrible	ˈhɒrɪbl̩, ˈhɒrəbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
horribly	ˈhɒrɪblɪ, ˈhɒrəblɪ	
horror	ˈhɒrə(r	ˈhɒrə
horse	hɔːs	hɔəs
horses	ˈhɔːsɪz	ˈhɔəsɪz
horseman	ˈhɔːsmən	ˈhɔəsmən
horsemen	ˈhɔːsmən	ˈhɔəsmən
horse-shoe	ˈhɔːsʃu, ˈhɔːʃʃu	ˈhɔəsʃu, ˈhɔəʃʃu
horse-shoes	ˈhɔːsʃuz, ˈhɔːʃʃuz	ˈhɔəsʃuz, ˈhɔəʃʃuz
hose	houz	
hoses	ˈhouzɪz	
hospitable	ˈhɒspɪtəb|	ˈhɑspɪtəb|
hospitably	ˈhɒspɪtəblɪ	ˈhɑspɪtəblɪ
hospital	ˈhɒspɪt|	ˈhɑspɪt|
hospitals	ˈhɒspɪt|z	ˈhɑspɪt|z
hospitality	hɒspɪˈtælɪtɪ	hɑspɪˈtælɪtɪ
host	houst	
hosts	housts	
hostage	ˈhɒstɪʤ	ˈhɑstɪʤ
hostages	ˈhɒstɪʤɪz	ˈhɑstɪʤɪz
hostel	ˈhɒstəl	ˈhɑst|
hostels	ˈhɒstəlz	ˈhɑst|z
hostess	ˈhoustɪs	
hostesses	ˈhoustɪsɪz	
hostile	ˈhɒstaɪl	ˈhɑstɪl
hostility	hɒsˈtɪlɪtɪ	hɑsˈtɪlɪtɪ
hostilities	hɒsˈtɪlɪtɪz	hɑsˈtɪlɪtɪz
hot	hɒt	hɑt
hotter	ˈhɒtə(r	ˈhɑtə
hottest	ˈhɒtɪst	ˈhɑtɪst
hotly	ˈhɒtlɪ	ˈhɑtlɪ
hotel	*h*oʊˈtɛl	
hotels	*h*oʊˈtɛlz	
hothouse	ˈhɒthaʊs	ˈhɑthaʊs
hothouses	ˈhɒthaʊsɪz	ˈhɑthaʊsɪz
hound	haʊnd	
hounds	haʊndz	
hour	aʊə(r	aʊə
hours	aʊəz	aʊəz
hourly	ˈaʊəlɪ	ˈaʊəlɪ
house	haʊs	
houses	ˈhaʊzɪz	
household	ˈhaʊs*h*ould	
households	ˈhaʊs*h*ouldz	
housekeeper	ˈhaʊskɪpə(r	ˈhaʊskɪpə
housekeepers	ˈhaʊskɪpəz	ˈhaʊskɪpəz
housemaid	ˈhaʊsmeɪd	
housemaids	ˈhaʊsmeɪdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
hovel	'hɒvl̩, 'hʌvl̩	'hɑvl̩
hovels	'hɒvl̩z, 'hʌvl̩z	'hɑvl̩z
hover	'hɒvə(r, 'hʌvə(r	'hɑvə, 'hʌvə
hovers	'hɒvəz, 'hʌvəz	'hɑvəz, 'hʌvəz
hovered	'hɒvəd, 'hʌvəd	'hɑvəd, 'hʌvəd
hovering	'hɒvərɪŋ, 'hʌvərɪŋ	'hɑvərɪŋ, 'hʌvərɪŋ
how	haʊ	
however	haʊ'ɛvə(r	haʊ'ɛvə
howl	haʊl	
howls	haʊlz	
howled	haʊld	
howling	'haʊlɪŋ	
huddle	'hʌdl̩	
huddles	'hʌdl̩z	
huddled	'hʌdl̩d	
huddling	'hʌdl̩ɪŋ	
hug	hʌg	
hugs	hʌgz	
hugged	hʌgd	
hugging	'hʌgɪŋ	
huge	hju·ʤ	
hugeness	'hju·ʤnɪs	
hullo	'hʌ'loʊ	
hum	hʌm	
hums	hʌmz	
hummed	hʌmd	
humming	'hʌmɪŋ	
human	'hju·mən	
humanly	'hju·mənlɪ	
humane	hju'meɪn	
humanely	hju'meɪnlɪ	
humanity	hju·mænɪtɪ	
humble	'hʌmbl̩	
humbler	'hʌmblə(r	'hʌmblə
humblest	'hʌmblɪst	
humbly	'hʌmblɪ	
humiliate	hju'mɪlɪeɪt	
humiliates	hju'mɪlɪeɪts	
humiliated	hju'mɪlɪeɪtɪd	
humiliating	hju'mɪlɪeɪtɪŋ	
humiliation	hjumɪlɪ'eɪʃən	
humiliations	hjumɪlɪ'eɪʃənz	
humility	hju'mɪlɪtɪ	
humorist	'hju·mərɪst	
humorists	'hju·mərɪsts	
humorous	'hju·mərəs	
humorously	'hju·mərəslɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
humor (*Amer.*)		
humour	ˈ*h*juːmə(r	ˈhjuːmə
humors (*Amer.*)		
humours	ˈ*h*juːməz	ˈhjuːməz
humored (*Amer.*)		
humoured	ˈ*h*juːməd	ˈhjuːməd
humoring (*Amer.*)		
humouring	ˈ*h*juːmərɪŋ	
hump	hʌmp	
humps	hʌmps	
hunchback	ˈhʌntʃbæk	
hunchbacks	ˈhʌntʃbæks	
hunchbacked	ˈhʌntʃbækt	
hundred	ˈhʌndrəd	
	ˈhʌndrɪd	
hundreds	ˈhʌndrədz	
	ˈhʌndrɪdz	
hundredth	ˈhʌndrədθ	
	ˈhʌndrətθ	
	ˈhʌndrɪdθ	
	ˈhʌndrɪtθ	
hundredths	ˈhʌndrədθs	
	ˈhʌndrətθs	
	ˈhʌndrɪdθs	
	ˈhʌndrɪtθs	
hundredweight	ˈhʌndrədweɪt	
	ˈhʌndrɪdweɪt	
hundredweights	ˈhʌndrədweɪts	
	ˈhʌndrɪdweɪts	
HUNG *from* hang	hʌŋ	
Hungarian	hʌŋˈgɛərɪən	hʌŋˈgɛːrɪən
Hungarians	hʌŋˈgɛərɪənz	hʌŋˈgɛːrɪənz
Hungary	ˈhʌŋgərɪ	
hunger	ˈhʌŋgə(r	ˈhʌŋgə
hungry	ˈhʌŋgrɪ	
hungrier	ˈhʌŋgrɪə(r	ˈhʌŋgrɪə
hungriest	ˈhʌŋgrɪɪst	
hungrily	ˈhʌŋgrɪlɪ	
hunt	hʌnt	
hunts	hʌnts	
hunted	ˈhʌntɪd	
hunting	ˈhʌntɪŋ	
hunter	ˈhʌntə(r	ˈhʌntə
hunters	ˈhʌntəz	ˈhʌntəz
huntsman	ˈhʌntsmən	
huntsmen	ˈhʌntsmən	
hurl	hɜːl	həəl

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
hurls	hɜːlz	hɜəlz
hurled	hɜːld	hɜəld
hurling	ˈhɜːlɪŋ	ˈhɜəlɪŋ
hurrah	hʊˈrɑː, hʊˈreɪ	
hurry	ˈhʌrɪ	ˈhɜrɪ
hurries	ˈhʌrɪz	ˈhɜrɪz
hurried	ˈhʌrɪd	ˈhɜrɪd
hurrying	ˈhʌrɪɪŋ	ˈhɜrɪɪŋ
hurriedly	ˈhʌrɪdlɪ	ˈhɜrɪdlɪ
hurt	hɜːt	hɜət
hurts	hɜːts	hɜəts
hurting	ˈhɜːtɪŋ	ˈhɜətɪŋ
husband	ˈhʌzbənd	
husbands	ˈhʌzbəndz	
hush, *verb*	hʌʃ	
hushes	ˈhʌʃɪz	
hushed	hʌʃt	
hushing	ˈhʌʃɪŋ	
hush, *interj.*	hʌʃ, ʃ	
hustle	ˈhʌsl̩	
hustles	ˈhʌsl̩z	
hustled	ˈhʌsl̩d	
hustling	ˈhʌsl̩ɪŋ	
hut	hʌt	
huts	hʌts	
hydrogen	ˈhaɪdrəʤən	
hygiene	ˈhaɪʤiːn, ˈhaɪʤun	
hygienic	haɪʤɪˈenɪk, haɪˈʤiːnɪk	
hymn	hɪm	
hymns	hɪmz	
hyphen	ˈhaɪfn̩	
hyphens	ˈhaɪfn̩z	
hypnotic	hɪpˈnɒtɪk	hɪpˈnɑtɪk
hypnotism	ˈhɪpnətɪzm̩	
hypnotize	ˈhɪpnətaɪz	
hypnotizes	ˈhɪpnətaɪzɪz	
hypnotized	ˈhɪpnətaɪzd	
hypnotizing	ˈhɪpnətaɪzɪŋ	
hypocrisy	hɪˈpɒkrɪsɪ	hɪˈpɑkrɪsɪ
hypocrite	ˈhɪpəkrɪt	
hypocrites	ˈhɪpəkrɪts	
hypothesis	haɪˈpɒθɪsɪs	haɪˈpɑθɪsɪs
	haɪˈpɒθəsɪs	haɪˈpɑθəsɪs
hypotheses	haɪˈpɒθɪsɪːz	haɪˈpɑθɪsɪːz
	haɪˈpɒθəsɪːz	haɪˈpɑθəsɪːz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
	I	
I	aɪ	
I's	aɪz	
ice	aɪs	
ices	ˈaɪsɪz	
iceberg	ˈaɪsbɜg	ˈaɪsbɜeg
icebergs	ˈaɪsbɜgz	ˈaɪsbɜəgz
ice-cream	aɪsˈkrɪˑm	
Iceland	ˈaɪsl̩nd	
icicle	ˈaɪsɪkl̩	
icicles	ˈaɪsɪkl̩z	
icy	ˈaɪsɪ	
idea	aɪˈdɪə	
ideas	aɪˈdɪəz	
ideal	aɪˈdiˑəl, aɪˈdɪəl	
ideals	aɪˈdiˑəlz, aɪˈdɪəlz	
idealism	aɪˈdiˑəlɪzɪm, aɪˈdɪəlɪzɪm	
idealist	aɪˈdiˑəlɪst, aɪˈdɪəlɪst	
idealists	aɪˈdiˑəlɪsts aɪˈdɪəlɪsts	
ideally	aɪˈdiˑəlɪ, aɪˈdɪəlɪ	
identical	aɪˈdɛntɪkəl	
identically	aɪˈdɛntɪkəlɪ	
identification	aɪdɛntɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
identifications	aɪdɛntɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
identify	aɪˈdɛntɪfaɪ	
identifies	aɪˈdɛntɪfaɪz	
identified	aɪˈdɛntɪfaɪd	
identifying	aɪˈdɛntɪfaɪɪŋ	
identity	aɪˈdɛntɪtɪ	
identities	aɪˈdɛntɪtɪz	
idiocy	ˈɪdɪəsɪ	
idiom	ˈɪdɪəm, ˈɪdjəm	
idioms	ˈɪdɪəmz, ˈɪdjəmz	
idiomatic	ɪdɪəˈmætɪk	
idiomatically	ɪdɪəˈmætɪkəlɪ	
idiot	ˈɪdɪət, ˈɪdjət	
idiots	ˈɪdɪəts, ˈɪdjəts	
idiotic	ɪdɪˈɒtɪk	ɪdɪˈɑtɪk
idle	ˈaɪdl̩	
idly	ˈɐdlɪ	
idleness	ˈaɪdl̩nɪs	
idol	ˈaɪdl̩	
idols	ˈaɪdl̩z	
i.e.	ˈaɪˈiˑ [ˈðæt ˈɪz]	
if	ɪf *s.f.*, ɪf *w f.*	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ignition	ɪgˈnɪʃən	
ignominious	ɪgnəˈmɪnjəs	
ignominiously	ɪgnəˈmɪnjəslɪ	
ignorance	ˈɪgnərəns	
ignorant	ˈɪgnərənt	
ignorantly	ˈɪgnərəntlɪ	
ignore	ɪgˈnɔːˈ(r, ɪgˈnɔə(r	ɪgˈnoə
ignores	ɪgˈnɔːz, ɪgˈnɔəz	ɪgˈnoəz
ignored	ɪgˈnɔːd, ɪgˈnɔəd	ɪgˈnoəd
ignoring	ɪgˈnɔːrɪŋ, ɪgˈnɔərɪŋ	ɪgˈnoːrɪŋ
ill	ɪl	
ill-bred	ˈɪlˈbrɛd	
illegal	ɪˈliːgəl	
illegally	ɪˈliːgəlɪ	
illegibility	ɪlɛʤɪˈbɪlɪtɪ	
illegible	ɪˈlɛʤɪbl̩	
illegibly	ɪˈlɛʤɪblɪ	
illegitimate	ɪlɪˈʤɪtɪmɪt	
illegitimately	ɪlɪˈʤɪtɪmɪtlɪ	
illness	ˈɪlnɪs	
illnesses	ˈɪlnɪsɪz	
illogical	ɪˈlɒʤɪkəl	ɪˈlaʤɪkəl
illogically	ɪˈlɒʤɪkəlɪ	ɪˈlaʤɪkəlɪ
ill-treat	ɪlˈtriːt	
ill-treats	ɪlˈtrɪːts	
ill-treated	ɪlˈtriːtɪd	
ill-treating	ɪlˈtriːtɪŋ	
ill-treatment	ɪlˈtrɪːtmənt	
illuminate	ɪˈljuːmɪneɪt	
illuminates	ɪˈljuːmɪneɪts	
illuminated	ɪˈljuːmɪneɪtɪd	
illuminating	ɪˈljuːmɪneɪtɪŋ	
illumination	ɪljumɪˈneɪʃən	
illuminations	ɪljumɪˈneɪʃənz	
ill-used	ˈɪlˈjuːzd	
illusion	ɪˈljuːʒn̩	
illusions	ɪˈljuːʒn̩z	
illusive	ɪˈljuːsɪv	
illusory	ɪˈljuːsərɪ	
illustrate	ˈɪləstreɪt	
illustrates	ˈɪləstreɪts	
illustrated	ˈɪləstreɪtɪd	
illustrating	ˈɪləstreɪtɪŋ	
illustration	ɪləsˈtreɪʃən	
illustrations	ɪləsˈtreɪʃənz	
ill-will	ˈɪlˈwɪl	
image	ˈɪmɪʤ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
images	'ɪmɪʤɪz	
imaginable	ɪ'mæʤɪnəb|	
imaginary	ɪ'mæʤɪnərɪ	ɪ'mæʤɪnerɪ
imagination	ɪmæʤɪ'neɪʃən	
imaginations	ɪmæʤɪ'neɪʃənz	
imaginative	ɪ'mæʤɪnətɪv	
imagine	ɪ'mæʤɪn	
imagines	ɪ'mæʤɪnz	
imagined	ɪ'mæʤɪnd	
imagining	ɪ'mæʤɪnɪŋ	
imaginings	ɪ'mæʤɪnɪŋz	
imitable	'ɪmɪtəb|	
imitate	'ɪmɪteɪt	
imitates	'ɪmɪteɪts	
imitated	'ɪmɪteɪtɪd	
imitating	'ɪmɪteɪtɪŋ	
imitator	'ɪmɪteɪtə(r	'ɪmɪteɪtə
imitators	'ɪmɪteɪtəz	'ɪmɪteɪtəz
imitation	ɪmɪ'teɪʃən	
imitations	ɪmɪ'teɪʃənz	
imitative	'ɪmɪteɪtɪv, 'ɪmɪtətɪv	
immaterial	ɪmə'tɪərɪəl	ɪmə'tɪ·rɪəl
immediate	ɪ'mɪ·djət	
immediately	ɪ'mi·djətlɪ	
immense	ɪ'mens	
immensely	ɪ'mənslɪ	
immensity	ɪ'mensɪtɪ	
immigrant	'ɪmɪgrənt	
immigrants	'ɪmɪgrənts	
immigrate	'ɪmɪgreɪt	
immigrates	'ɪmɪgreɪts	
immigrated	'ɪmɪgreɪtɪd	
immigrating	'ɪmɪgreɪtɪŋ	
immigration	ɪmɪ'greɪʃən	
immigrations	ɪmɪ'greɪʃənz	
immoral	ɪ'mɒrəl	
immorality	†ɪmə'rælɪtɪ	
immortal	ɪ'mɔ·t|	ɪ'mɔət|
immortally	ɪ'mɔ·təlɪ	ɪ'mɔətəlɪ
immortality	ɪmɔ'tælɪtɪ	ɪmɔə'tælɪtɪ
impair	ɪm'peə(r	ɪm'pɛə
impairs	ɪm'peəz	ɪm'pɛəz
impaired	ɪm'peəd	ɪm'pɛəd
impairing	ɪm'peərɪŋ	ɪm'pɛ·rɪŋ
impart	ɪm'pɑ·t	ɪm'pɑət

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ɪmparts	ɪm'pɑ·ts	ɪm'pɑəts
imparted	ɪm'pɑ·tɪd	ɪm'pɑətɪd
imparting	ɪm'pɑ·tɪŋ	ɪm'pɑətɪŋ
impartial	ɪm'pɑ·ʃəl	ɪm'pɑəʃəl
impartially	ɪm'pɑ·ʃəlɪ	ɪm'pɑəʃəlɪ
impartiality	ɪmpɑʃɪ'ælɪtɪ	ɪmpɑəʃɪ'ælɪtɪ
impatience	ɪm'peɪʃəns	
impatient	ɪm'peɪʃənt	
impatiently	ɪm'peɪʃəntlɪ	
imperative	ɪm'pɛrətɪv	
imperceptible	ɪmpə'sɛptəb‖	ɪmpə'sɛptəb‖
	ɪmpə'sɛptɪb‖	ɪmpə'sɛptɪb‖
imperceptibly	ɪmpə'sɛptəblɪ	ɪmpə'sɛptəblɪ
	ɪmpə'sɛptɪblɪ	ɪmpə'sɛptɪblɪ
imperfect	ɪm'pɜ·fɪkt	·m'pɜəfɪkt
imperfectly	ɪm'pɜ'fɪktlɪ	ɪm'pɜəfɪktlɪ
imperial	ɪm'pɪərɪəl	ɪm'pɪ·rɪəl
impersonal	ɪm'pɜ·sən‖	ɪm'pɜəsən‖
impersonally	ɪm'pɜ·sənəlɪ	ɪm'pɜəsənəlɪ
impersonate	ɪm'pɜ·səneɪt	ɪm'pɜəsəneɪt
ɪmpersonates	ɪm'pɜ·səneɪts	ɪm'pɜəsəneɪts
ɪmpersonated	ɪm'pɜ·səneɪtɪd	ɪm'pɜəsəneɪtɪd
ɪmpersonatɪng	ɪm'pɜ·səneɪtɪŋ	ɪm'pɜəsəneɪtɪŋ
impertinence	ɪm'pɜ·tɪnəns	ɪm'pɜətɪnəns
impertinent	ɪm'pɜ·tɪnənt	ɪm'pɜətɪnənt
impetuosity	ɪmpɛtjʊ'ɒsɪtɪ	ɪmpɛtjʊ'ɑsɪtɪ
impetuous	ɪm'pɛtjʊəs	
impetuously	ɪm'pɛtjʊəslɪ	
impiety	ɪm'paɪətɪ	
impious	'ɪmpɪəs, 'ɪmpjəs	
impiously	'ɪmpɪəslɪ, 'ɪmpjəslɪ	
implication	ɪmplɪ'keɪʃən	
ɪmplɪcatɪons	ɪmplɪ'keɪʃənz	
implore	ɪm'plɔ·(r, ɪm'plɔə(r	ɪm'ploə
ɪmplores	ɪm'plɔ·z, ɪm'plɔəz	ɪm'ploəz
implored	ɪm'plɔ·d, ɪm'plɔəd	ɪm'ploəd
imploring	ɪm'plɔ·rɪŋ	ɪm'plo·rɪŋ
	ɪm'plɔərɪŋ	
imply	ɪm'plaɪ	
implɪes	ɪm'plaɪz	
implɪed	ɪm'plaɪd	
implyɪng	ɪm'plaɪɪŋ	
impolite	†ɪmpə'laɪt	
impolitely	†ɪmpə'laɪtlɪ	
impoliteness	†ɪmpə'laɪtnɪs	
import, *noun*	'ɪmpɔt	'ɪmpoət
imports	'ɪmpɔts	'ɪmpoəts

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introductɪon.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
import, *verb*	ɪm'pɔ·t	ɪm'poət
imports	ɪm'pɔ·ts	ɪm'poəts
imported	ɪm'pɔ·tɪd	ɪm'poətɪd
importing	ɪm'pɔ·tɪŋ	ɪm'poətɪŋ
importer	ɪm'pɔ·tə(r	ɪm'poətə
importers	ɪm'pɔ·təz	ɪm'poətəz
importance	ɪm'pɔ·təns	ɪm'poətəns
important	ɪm'pɔ·tənt	ɪm'poətənt
importation	ɪmpɔ'teɪʃən	ɪmpoə'teɪʃən
importations	ɪmpɔ'teɪʃənz	ɪmpoə'teɪʃənz
impose	ɪm'pouz	
imposes	ɪm'pouzɪz	
imposed	ɪm'pouzd	
imposing, *adj. & verb*	ɪm'pouzɪŋ	
imposition	ɪmpə'zɪʃən	
impossibility	ɪmpɒsə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmpɑsə'bɪlɪtɪ
	ɪmpɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmpɑsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ
ɪmpossɪbɪlɪtɪes	ɪmpɒsə'bɪlɪtɪz	ɪmpɑsə'bɪlɪtɪz
	ɪmpɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz	ɪmpɑsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz
impossible	ɪm'pɒsəb|, ɪm'pɒsɪb|	ɪm'pɑsəb|, ɪm'pɑsɪb|
impossibly	ɪm'pɒsəblɪ, ɪm'pɒsɪblɪ	ɪm'pɑsəblɪ, ɪm'pɑsɪblɪ
impostor	ɪm'pɒstə(r	ɪm'pɑstə
impostors	ɪm'pɒstəz	ɪm'pɑstəz
imposture	ɪm'pɒstʃə(r	ɪm'pɑstʃə
impostures	ɪm'pɒstʃəz	ɪm'pɑstʃəz
impracticable	ɪm'præktɪkəb|	
impregnable	ɪm'prɛgnəb|	
impress	ɪm'prɛs	
impresses	ɪm'prɛsɪz	
impressed	ɪm'prɛst	
impressing	ɪm'prɛsɪŋ	
impression	ɪm'prɛʃən	
impressions	ɪm'prɛʃənz	
impressionable	ɪm'prɛʃənəb|	
impressive	ɪm'prɛsɪv	
impressively	ɪm'prɛsɪvlɪ	
imprison	ɪm'prɪzn̩	
imprisons	ɪm'prɪzn̩z	
imprisoned	ɪm'prɪzn̩d	
ɪmprɪsonɪng	ɪm'prɪzn̩ɪŋ	
imprisonment	ɪm'prɪzn̩mənt	
imprisonments	ɪm'prɪzn̩mənts	
improbability	ɪmprɒbə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmprɑbə'bɪlɪtɪ
improbable	ɪm'prɒbəb|	ɪm'prɑbəb|
improper	ɪm'prɒpə(r	ɪm'prɑpə
improperly	ɪm'prɒpəlɪ	ɪm'prɑpəlɪ
improvable	ɪm'pru·vəb|	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
improve	ɪm'pruːv	
improves	ɪm'pruːvz	
improved	ɪm'pruːvd	
improving	ɪm'pruːvɪŋ	
improvement	ɪm'pruːvmənt	
improvements	ɪm'pruːvmənts	
improvise	†'ɪmprəvaɪz	
improvises	†'ɪmprəvaɪzɪz	
improvised	†'ɪmprəvaɪzd	
improvising	†'ɪmprəvaɪzɪŋ	
imprudence	ɪm'pruːdəns	
imprudent	ɪm'pruːdənt	
imprudently	ɪm'pruːdəntlɪ	
impudence	'ɪmpjʊdəns	
impudent	'ɪmpjʊdənt	
impudently	'ɪmpjʊdəntlɪ	
impulse	'ɪmpʌls	
impulses	'ɪmpʌlsɪz	
impulsive	ɪm'pʌlsɪv	
impulsively	ɪm'pʌlsɪvlɪ	
impure	ɪm'pjʊə(r	ɪm'pjʊə
impurely	ɪm'pjʊəlɪ	ɪm'pjʊəlɪ
impurity	ɪm'pjʊərɪtɪ	ɪm'pjuːrɪtɪ
impurities	ɪm'pjʊərɪtɪz	ɪm'pjuːrɪtɪz
in	ɪn *s f*, ɪn *w f*.	
inability	ɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ	
inaccuracy	ɪ'nækjʊrəsɪ	
inaccurate	ɪ'nækjʊrɪt	
inaccurately	ɪ'nækjʊrɪtlɪ	
inaction	ɪ'nækʃən	
inactive	ɪ'næktɪv	
inactively	ɪ'næktɪvlɪ	
inactivity	ɪnæk'tɪvɪtɪ	
inadequacy	ɪ'nædɪkwəsɪ	
inadequate	ɪ'nædɪkwɪt	
inadequately	ɪ'nædɪkwɪtlɪ	
inadmissible	ɪnəd'mɪsəbl ɪnəd'mɪsɪbl	
inapplicable	ɪ'næplɪkəbl	
inappreciable	ɪnə'prɪːʃɪəbl ɪnə'prɪːʃjəbl	
inappropriate	ɪnə'prəʊprɪɪt	
inappropriately	ɪnə'prəʊprɪɪtlɪ	
inappropriateness	ɪnə'prəʊprɪɪtnɪs	
inattention	ɪnə'tɛnʃən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inattentive	ɪnə'tentɪv	
inaudibility	ɪnɔdə'bɪlɪtɪ	
inaudible	ɪ'nɔ·dəb|, ɪ'nɔ·dɪb|	
inaudibly	ɪ'nɔ·dəblɪ, ɪ'nɔ·dɪblɪ	
inaugurate	ɪ'nɔ·gjʊreɪt	
inaugurates	ɪ'nɔ·gjʊreɪts	
inaugurated	ɪ'nɔ·gjʊreɪtɪd	
inaugurating	ɪ'nɔ·gjʊreɪtɪŋ	
inauguration	ɪnɔgjʊ'reɪʃən	
inaugurations	ɪnɔgjʊ'reɪʃənz	
inauspicious	ɪnɔs'pɪʃəs	
inauspiciously	ɪnɔs'pɪʃəslɪ	
inborn	'ɪn'bɔ·n, 'ɪn'bɔən	'ɪn'bɔən
incalculable	ɪn'kælkjʊləb|	
incalculably	ɪn'kælkjʊləblɪ	
incandescence	ɪnkæn'desn̩s	
	ɪnkən'desn̩s	
incandescent	ɪnkæn'desn̩t	
	ɪnkən'desn̩t	
incapability	ɪnkeɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ	
incapable	ɪn'keɪpəb|	
incapacity	ɪnkə'pæsɪtɪ	
incense	'ɪnsens	
incentive	ɪn'sentɪv	
incentives	ɪn'sentɪvz	
incessant	ɪn'sesənt	
incessantly	ɪn'sesəntlɪ	
inch	ɪntʃ	
inches	'ɪntʃɪz	
incident	'ɪnsɪdənt	
incidents	'ɪnsɪdənts	
incidental	ɪnsɪ'dent|	
incidentally	ɪnsɪ'dentəlɪ	
incite	ɪn'saɪt	
incites	ɪn'saɪts	
incited	ɪn'saɪtɪd	
inciting	ɪn'saɪtɪŋ	
incivility	ɪnsɪ'vɪlɪtɪ	
inclination	ɪnklɪ'neɪʃən	
inclinations	ɪnklɪ'neɪʃənz	
incline	ɪn'klaɪn	
inclines	ɪn'klaɪnz	
inclined	ɪn'klaɪnd	
inclining	ɪn'klaɪnɪŋ	
inclose, *etc* *See* enclose, *etc.*		
include	ɪn'klu·d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
includes	ɪn'klu·dz	
included	ɪn'klu·dɪd	
including	ɪn'klu·dɪŋ	
inclusion	ɪn'klu·ʒən, ɪŋ'klu·ʒən	
inclusions	ɪn'klu·ʒənz ɪŋ'klu·ʒənz	
inclusive	ɪn'klu·sɪv, ɪŋ'klu·sɪv	
inclusively	ɪn'klu·sɪvlɪ ɪŋ'klu·sɪvlɪ	
incognito	ɪn'kɒgnɪtou	ɪn'kagnɪto
incoherence	ɪnkou'hɪərəns	ɪnkou'hɪ·rəns
incoherent	ɪnkou'hɪərənt	ɪnkou'hɪ·rənt
incoherently	ɪnkou'hɪərəntlɪ	ɪnkou'hɪ·rəntlɪ
incombustible	ɪnkəm'bʌstəb| ɪnkəm'bʌstɪb|	
income	'ɪnkʌm, 'ɪnkəm 'ɪŋkəm	
incomes	'ɪnkʌmz, 'ɪnkəmz 'ɪŋkəmz	
incommensurable	ɪnkə'mɛnsjərəb| ɪnkə'mɛnʃərəb| ɪŋkə'mɛnʃərəb|	
incomparable	ɪn'kɒmpərəb| ɪŋ'kɒmpərəb|	ɪn'kampərəb| ɪŋ'kampərəb|
incomparably	ɪn'kɒmpərəblɪ ɪŋ'kɒmpərəblɪ	ɪn'kampərəblɪ ɪŋ'kampərəblɪ
incompatibility	ɪnkɒmpætə'bɪlɪtɪ ɪnkəmpætɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
incompatible	ɪnkəm'pætəb| ɪnkəm'pætɪb|	
incompetence	ɪn'kɒmpɪtəns ɪŋ'kɒmpɪtəns	ɪn'kampɪtəns ɪŋ'kampɪtəns
incompetent	ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt ɪŋ'kɒmpɪtənt	ɪn'kampɪtənt ɪŋ'kampɪtənt
incomplete	ɪnkəm'plɪ·t	
incompletely	ɪnkəm'plɪ·tlɪ	
incompleteness	ɪnkəm'plɪ·tnɪs	
incomprehensible	ɪnkɒmprɪ'hɛnsəb| ɪnkɒmprɪ'hɛnsɪb|	ɪnkampɪɪ'hɛnsəb| ɪnkampɪɪ'hɛnsɪb|
inconceivable	ɪnkən'sɪ·vəb|	
inconclusive	ɪnkən'klu·sɪv	
incongruity	ɪnkɒŋ'gru·ɪtɪ ɪŋkɒŋ'gru·ɪtɪ	ɪnkaŋ'gru·ɪtɪ ɪŋkaŋ'gru·ɪtɪ
incongruous	ɪn'kɒŋgruəs ɪŋ'kɒŋgruəs	ɪn'kaŋgruəs ɪŋ'kaŋgruəs
inconsiderable	ɪnkən'sɪdərəb|	
inconsiderate	ɪnkən'sɪdərɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inconsiderately	ɪnkən'sɪdərɪtlɪ	
inconsistency	ɪnkən'sɪstənsɪ	
inconsistencies	ɪnkən'sɪstənsɪz	
inconsistent	ɪnkən'sɪstənt	
inconsistently	ɪnkən'sɪstəntlɪ	
inconspicuous	ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəs	
inconspicuously	ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəslɪ	
incontestable	ɪnkən'tɛstəbl̩	
incontestably	ɪnkən'tɛstəblɪ	
inconvenience	ɪnkən'vi·njəns	
inconveniences	ɪnkən'vi·njənsɪz	
inconvenienced	ɪnkən'vi·njənst	
inconveniencing	ɪnkən'vi·njənsɪŋ	
inconvenient	ɪnkən'vi·njənt	
inconveniently	ɪnkən'vi·njəntlɪ	
incorporate	ɪn'kɔ·pəreɪt	ɪn'kɔəpəreɪt
	ɪŋ'kɔ·pəreɪt	ɪŋ'kɔəpəreɪt
incorporates	ɪn'kɔ·pəreɪts	ɪn'kɔəpəreɪts
	ɪŋ'kɔ·pəreɪts	ɪŋ'kɔəpəreɪts
incorporated	ɪn'kɔ·pəreɪtɪd	ɪn'kɔəpəreɪtɪd
	ɪŋ'kɔ·pəreɪtɪd	ɪŋ'kɔəpəreɪtɪd
incorporating	ɪn'kɔ·pəreɪtɪŋ	ɪn'kɔəpəreɪtɪŋ
	ɪŋ'kɔ·pəreɪtɪŋ	ɪŋ'kɔəpəreɪtɪŋ
incorporation	ɪnkɔpə'reɪʃən	ɪnkɔəpə'reɪʃən
	ɪŋkɔpə'reɪʃən	ɪŋkɔəpə'reɪʃənz
incorrect	ɪnkə'rɛkt	
incorrectly	ɪnkə'rɛktlɪ	
incorrectness	ɪnkə'rɛktnɪs	
incorrigible	ɪn'kɒrɪʤəbl̩	
	ɪn'kɒrɪʤɪbl̩	
incorrigibly	ɪn'kɒrɪʤəblɪ	
	ɪn'kɒrɪʤɪblɪ	
increase, *noun*	'ɪnkrɪs, 'ɪŋkrɪs	
increases	'ɪnkrɪsɪz, 'ɪŋkrɪsɪz	
increase, *verb*	ɪn'kri·s, ɪŋ'kri·s	
increases	ɪn'kri·sɪz, ɪŋ'kri·sɪz	
increased	ɪn'kri·st, ɪŋ'kri·st	
increasing	ɪn'kri·sɪŋ, ɪŋ'kri·sɪŋ	
incredibility	ɪnkrɛdɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
	ɪŋkrɛdɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
incredible	ɪn'krɛdəbl̩, ɪn'krɛdɪbl̩	
	ɪŋ'krɛdəbl̩, ɪŋ'krɛdɪbl̩	
incredibly	ɪn'krɛdəblɪ, ɪn'krɛdɪblɪ	
	ɪŋ'krɛdəblɪ, ɪŋ'krɛdɪblɪ	
incredulity	ɪnkrɪ'dju·lɪtɪ	
	ɪŋkrɪ'dju·lɪtɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
incredulous	ɪn'krɛdjʊləs	
	ɪŋ'krɛdjʊləs	
incredulously	ɪn'krɛdjʊləslɪ	
	ɪŋ'krɛdjʊləslɪ	
incur	ɪn'kɜ·(r, ɪŋ'kɜ·(r	ɪn'kɜə, ɪŋ'kɜə
incurs	ɪn'kɜ·z, ɪŋ'kɜ·z	ɪn'kɜəz, ɪŋ'kɜəz
incurred	ɪn'kɜ·d, ɪŋ'kɜ·d	ɪn'kɜəd, ɪŋ'kɜəd
incurring	ɪn'kɜ·rɪŋ, ɪŋ'kɜ·rɪŋ	
incurable	ɪn'kjʊərəb|	ɪn'kjʊ·rəb|
indebted	ɪn'dɛtɪd	
indebtedness	ɪn'dɛtɪdnɪs	
indecency	ɪn'dɪ·sənsɪ	
indecent	ɪn'dɪ·sənt	
indecently	ɪn'dɪ·səntlɪ	
indecision	ɪndɪ'sɪʒən	
indecisive	ɪndɪ'saɪsɪv	
indecisively	ɪndɪ'saɪsɪvlɪ	
indecisiveness	ɪndɪ'saɪsɪvnɪs	
indeed	ɪn'dɪ·d	
indefatigable	ɪndɪ'fætɪgəb|	
indefatigably	ɪndɪ'fætɪgəblɪ	
indefinite	ɪn'dɛfɪnɪt	
indefinitely	ɪn'dɛfɪnɪtlɪ	
indefiniteness	ɪn'dɛfɪnɪtnɪs	
indemnity	ɪn'dɛmnɪtɪ	
indemnities	ɪn'dɛmnɪtɪz	
independence	ɪndɪ'pɛndəns	
independent	ɪndɪ'pɛndənt	
independently	ɪndɪ'pɛndəntlɪ	
indescribable	ɪndɪs'kraɪbəb|	
indescribably	ɪndɪs'kraɪbəblɪ	
indestructible	ɪndɪs'trʌktəb|	
	ɪndɪs'trʌktɪb|	
index	'ɪndɛks	
indexes	'ɪndɛksɪz	
indices	'ɪndɪsɪz	
India	'ɪndjə	
Indian	'ɪndjən	
Indians	'ɪndjənz	
india-rubber	'ɪndjə'rʌbə(r	'ɪndjə'rʌbə
indicate	'ɪndɪkeɪt	
indicates	'ɪndɪkeɪts	
indicated	'ɪndɪkeɪtɪd	
indicating	'ɪndɪkeɪtɪŋ	
indication	ɪndɪ'keɪʃən	
indications	ɪndɪ'keɪʃənz	
indicative	ɪn'dɪkətɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
indict	ɪn'daɪt	
indicts	ɪn'daɪts	
indicted	ɪn'daɪtɪd	
indicting	ɪn'daɪtɪŋ	
indictment	ɪn'daɪtmənt	
indictments	ɪn'daɪtmənts	
indifference	ɪn'dɪfərəns	
indifferent	ɪn'dɪfərənt	
indifferently	ɪn'dɪfərəntlɪ	
indigestible	ɪndɪ'ʤɛstəb|	
	ɪndɪ'ʤɛstɪb|	
indigestion	ɪndɪ'ʤɛstʃən	
indignant	ɪn'dɪgnənt	
indignantly	ɪn'dɪgnəntlɪ	
indignation	ɪndɪg'neɪʃən	
indignity	ɪn'dɪgnɪtɪ	
indignities	ɪn'dɪgnɪtɪz	
indigo	'ɪndɪgoʊ	
indirect	ɪndɪ'rɛkt, ɪndə'rɛkt	
	ɪndaɪ'rɛkt	
indirectly	ɪndɪ'rɛktlɪ, ɪndə'rɛktlɪ	
	ɪndaɪ'rɛktlɪ	
indirectness	ɪndɪ'rɛktnɪs	
	ɪndə'rɛktnɪs	
	ɪndaɪ'rɛktnɪs	
indiscreet	ɪndɪs'krɪ't	
indiscreetly	ɪndɪs'krɪ'tlɪ	
indiscretion	ɪndɪs'krɛʃən	
indiscretions	ɪndɪs'krɛʃənz	
indiscriminate	ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪt	
indiscriminately	ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪtlɪ	
indispensability	'ɪndɪspensə'bɪlɪtɪ	
indispensable	ɪndɪs'pensəb|	
indisputable	ɪn'dɪspjʊtəb|	
indisputably	ɪn'dɪspjʊtəblɪ	
indistinct	ɪndɪs'tɪŋ(k)t	
indistinctly	ɪndɪs'tɪŋ(k)tlɪ	
indistinguishable	ɪndɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃəb|	
individual	ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊəl	
individuals	ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊəlz	
individually	ɪndɪ'vɪdjʊəlɪ	
individuality	'ɪndɪvɪdjʊ'ælɪtɪ	
individualities	'ɪndɪvɪdjʊ'ælɪtɪz	
indivisibility	'ɪndɪvɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
	'ɪndɪvɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ	
indivisible	ɪndɪ'vɪzəb|	
	ɪndɪ'vɪzɪb|	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
indivisibly	ɪndɪ'vɪzəblɪ ɪndɪ'vɪzɪblɪ	
indolence	'ɪndələns	
indolent	'ɪndələnt	
indomitable	ɪn'dɒmɪtəbl̩	ɪn'dɑmɪtəbl̩
indoor	'ɪndɔ·(r, 'ɪndɔə(r	'ɪndoə
indoors	'ɪn'dɔ·z, 'ɪn'dɔəz	'ɪn'doəz
induce	ɪn'dju·s	
induces	ɪn'dju·sɪz	
induced	ɪn'dju·st	
inducing	ɪn'dju·sɪŋ	
inducement	ɪn'dju·smənt	
inducements	ɪn'dju·smənts	
induction	ɪn'dʌkʃən	
inductive	ɪn'dʌktɪv	
inductively	ɪn'dʌktɪvlɪ	
indulge	ɪn'dʌlʤ	
indulges	ɪn'dʌlʤɪz	
indulged	ɪn'dʌlʤd	
indulging	ɪn'dʌlʤɪŋ	
indulgence	ɪn'dʌlʤəns	
indulgences	ɪn'dʌlʤənsɪz	
indulgent	ɪn'dʌlʤənt	
indulgently	ɪn'dʌlʤəntlɪ	
industrial	ɪn'dʌstrɪəl	
industrially	ɪn'dʌstrɪəlɪ	
industrious	ɪn'dʌstrɪəs	
industriously	ɪn'dʌstrɪəslɪ	
industry	'ɪndəstrɪ	
industries	'ɪndəstrɪz	
ineffective	ɪnɪ'fɛktɪv	
ineffectively	ɪnɪ'fɛktɪvlɪ	
ineffectual	ɪnɪ'fɛktjʊəl	
ineffectually	ɪnɪ'fɛktjʊəlɪ	
inefficacious	ɪnɛfɪ'keɪʃəs	
inefficacy	ɪ'nɛfɪkəsɪ	
inefficiency	ɪnɪ'fɪʃənsɪ	
inefficient	ɪnɪ'fɪʃənt	
inefficiently	ɪnɪ'fɪʃəntlɪ	
ineligibility	ɪnɛlɪʤə'bɪlɪtɪ ɪnɛlɪʤɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
ineligible	ɪ'nɛlɪʤəbl̩, ɪ'nɛlɪʤɪbl̩	
inequality	ɪnɪ'kwɒlɪtɪ	ɪnɪ'kwɑlɪtɪ
inequalities	ɪnɪ'kwɒlɪtɪz	ɪnɪ'kwɑlɪtɪz
inert	ɪ'nɜ·t	ɪ'nəət
inertia	ɪ'nɜ·ʃɪə, ɪ'nɜ·ʃjə	ɪ'nəəʃɪə, ɪ'nəəʃjə
inestimable	ɪ'nɛstɪməbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inevitability	ɪnɛvɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ	
inevitable	ɪ'nɛvɪtəbl̩	
inevitably	ɪ'nɛvɪtəblɪ	
inexact	ɪnɪg'zækt	
inexactness	ɪnɪg'zæktnɪs	
inexcusable	ɪnɪks'kjuːzəbl̩	
inexhaustible	ɪnɪg'zɔːstəbl̩ ɪnɪg'zɔːstɪbl̩	
inexhaustibly	ɪnɪg'zɔːstəblɪ ɪnɪg'zɔːstɪblɪ	
inexpediency	ɪnɪks'piːdjənsɪ	
inexpedient	ɪnɪks'piːdjənt	
inexpediently	ɪnɪks'piːdjəntlɪ	
inexpensive	ɪnɪks'pɛnsɪv	
inexperience	ɪnɪks'pɪərɪəns	ɪnɪks'pɪrɪəns
infallibility	ɪnfælə'bɪlɪtɪ ɪnfælɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
infallible	ɪn'fæləbl̩, ɪn'fælɪbl̩	
infallibly	ɪn'fæləblɪ, ɪn'fælɪblɪ	
infamous	'ɪnfəməs	
infamously	'ɪnfəməslɪ	
infamy	'ɪnfəmɪ	
infancy	'ɪnfənsɪ	
infant	'ɪnfənt	
infants	'ɪnfənts	
infantry	'ɪnfəntrɪ	
infatuate	ɪn'fætjʊeɪt	
infatuates	ɪn'fætjʊeɪts	
infatuated	ɪn'fætjʊeɪtɪd	
infatuating	ɪn'fætjʊeɪtɪŋ	
infatuation	ɪnfætjʊ'eɪʃən	
infect	ɪn'fɛkt	
infects	ɪn'fɛkts	
infected	ɪn'fɛktɪd	
infecting	ɪn'fɛktɪŋ	
infection	ɪn'fɛkʃən	
infections	ɪn'fɛkʃənz	
infectious	ɪn'fɛkʃəs	
infer	ɪn'fɜː(r	ɪn'fɜə
infers	ɪn'fɜːz	ɪn'fɜəz
inferred	ɪn'fɜːd	ɪn'fɜəd
inferring	ɪn'fɜːrɪŋ	
inference	'ɪnfərəns	
inferences	'ɪnfərənsɪz	
inferior	ɪn'fɪərɪə(r	ɪn'fiːrɪə
inferiors	ɪn'fɪərɪəz	ɪn'fiːrɪəz
inferiority	ɪnfɪərɪ'ɒrɪtɪ	ɪnfiːrɪ'ɒrɪtɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
infidel	ˈɪnfɪdəl	
infidels	ˈɪnfɪdəlz	
infidelity	ɪnfɪˈdɛlɪtɪ	
infinite	ˈɪnfɪnɪt	
infinitely	ˈɪnfɪnɪtlɪ	
infinitive	ɪnˈfɪnɪtɪv	
infinitives	ɪnˈfɪnɪtɪvz	
infinity	ɪnˈfɪnɪtɪ	
infirm	ɪnˈfɜːm	ɪnˈfɜəm
infirmly	ɪnˈfɜːmlɪ	ɪnˈfmɜəlɪ
infirmity	ɪnˈfɜːmɪtɪ	ɪnˈfɜəmɪtɪ
infirmities	ɪnˈfɜːmɪtɪz	ɪnˈfɜəmɪtɪz
inflamation	ɪnfləˈmeɪʃən	
inflate	ɪnˈfleɪt	
inflates	ɪnˈfleɪts	
inflated	ɪnˈfleɪtɪd	
inflating	ɪnˈfleɪtɪŋ	
inflation	ɪnˈfleɪʃən	
inflect	ɪnˈflɛkt	
inflects	ɪnˈflɛkts	
inflected	ɪnˈflɛktɪd	
inflecting	ɪnˈflɛktɪŋ	
inflection	ɪnˈflɛkʃən	
inflections	ɪnˈflɛkʃənz	
inflectional	ɪnˈflɛkʃənəl	
inflexible	ɪnˈflɛksəbl̩	
	ɪnˈflɛksɪbl̩	
inflexibly	ɪnˈflɛksəblɪ	
	ɪnˈflɛksɪblɪ	
inflexion	ɪnˈflɛkʃən	
inflexions	ɪnˈflɛkʃənz	
inflexional	ɪnˈflɛkʃənəl	
inflict	ɪnˈflɪkt	
inflicts	ɪnˈflɪkts	
inflicted	ɪnˈflɪktɪd	
inflicting	ɪnˈflɪktɪŋ	
influence	ˈɪnfluəns	
influences	ˈɪnfluənsɪz	
influenced	ˈɪnfluənst̩	
influencing	ˈɪnfluənsɪŋ	
influential	ɪnfluˈɛnʃəl	
influentially	ɪnfluˈɛnʃəlɪ	
influenza	ɪnfluˈɛnzə	
inform	ɪnˈfɔːm	ɪnˈfɔəm
informs	ɪnˈfɔːmz	ɪnˈfɔəmz
informed	ɪnˈfɔːmd	ɪnˈfɔəmd
informing	ɪnˈfɔːmɪŋ	ɪnˈfɔəmɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
informer	ɪn'fɔ·mə(r	ɪn'fɔəmə
ɪnformers	ɪn'fɔ·məz	ɪn'fɔəməz
informal	ɪn'fɔ·məl	ɪn'fɔəməl
informally	ɪn'fɔ·məlɪ	ɪn'fɔəməlɪ
information	ɪnfə'meɪʃən	ɪnfə'meɪʃən
infringe	ɪn'frɪnʤ	
infrınges	ɪn'frɪnʤɪz	
ɪnfrınged	ɪn'frɪnʤd	
ɪnfringing	ɪn'frɪnʤɪŋ	
ingenious	ɪn'ʤɪ·njəs	
ingeniously	ɪn'ʤɪ·njəslɪ	
ingenuity	ɪnʤɪ'njuːɪtɪ	
	ɪnʤə'njuːɪtɪ	
ingrained	'ɪn'greɪnd	
ingratitude	ɪn'grætɪtjud	
ingredient	ɪn'gri·dɪənt	
ɪngredients	ɪn'grɪ·dɪənts	
inhabit	ɪn'hæbɪt	
ɪnhabits	ɪn'hæbɪts	
ɪnhabıted	ɪn'hæbɪtɪd	
inhabıtıng	ɪn'hæbɪtɪŋ	
inhabitable	ɪn'hæbɪtəbl̩	
inhabitant	ɪn'hæbɪtənt	
ɪnhabıtants	ɪn'hæbɪtənts	
inhale	ɪn'heɪl	
inhales	ɪn'heɪlz	
ɪnhaled	ɪn'heɪld	
ɪnhaling	ɪn'heɪlɪŋ	
inherit	ɪn'hɛrɪt	
ɪnherıts	ɪn'hɛrɪts	
ɪnherited	ɪn'hɛrɪtɪd	
ɪnherıting	ɪn'hɛrɪtɪŋ	
inhospitable	ɪn'hɒspɪtəbl̩	ɪn'hɑspɪtəbl̩
inhospitably	ɪn'hɒspɪtəblɪ	ɪn'hɑspɪtəblɪ
inhuman	ɪn'hju·mən	
inhumane	ɪnhju'meɪn	
inhumanity	ɪnhju·mænɪtɪ	
iniquitous	ɪ'nɪkwɪtəs	
iniquitously	ɪ'nɪkwɪtəslɪ	
iniquity	ɪ'nɪkwɪtɪ	
iniquıties	ɪ'nɪkwɪtɪz	
initial	ɪ'nɪʃəl	
ınıtials	ɪ'nɪʃəlz	
initially	ɪ'nɪʃəlɪ	
initiate	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪt	
initiates	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪts	
initiated	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
initiating	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪtɪŋ	
initiation	ɪnɪʃɪ'eɪʃən	
initiations	ɪnɪʃɪ'eɪʃənz	
initiative	ɪ'nɪʃɪətɪv, ɪ'nɪʃjətɪv	
inject	ɪn'ʤɛkt	
injects	ɪn'ʤɛkts	
injected	ɪn'ʤɛktɪd	
injecting	ɪn'ʤɛktɪŋ	
injection	ɪn'ʤɛkʃən	
injections	ɪn'ʤɛkʃənz	
injurious	ɪn'ʤuərɪəs	
injuriously	ɪn'ʤuərɪəslɪ	
injury	'ɪnʤərɪ	
injuries	'ɪnʤərɪz	
injustice	ɪn'ʤʌstɪs	
ink	ɪŋk	
inks	ɪŋks	
ink-bottle	'ɪŋkbɒtl	'ɪŋkbɑtl
ink-bottles	'ɪŋkbɒtlz	'ɪŋkbɑtlz
ink-pot	'ɪŋkpɒt	'ɪŋkpɑt
ink-pots	'ɪŋkpɒts	'ɪŋkpɑts
ink-stand	'ɪŋkstænd	
ink-stands	'ɪŋkstændz	
inland	'ɪnlənd, 'ɪnlænd	
inmost	'ɪnmoust, 'ɪnməst	
inn	ɪn	
inns	ɪnz	
inner	'ɪnə(r	'ɪnə
innermost	'ɪnəmoust, 'ɪnəməst	'ɪnəmoust, 'ɪnəməst
inn-keeper	'ɪnkɪ·pə(r	'ɪnkɪ·pə
inn-keepers	'ɪnkɪ·pəz	'ɪnkɪ·pəz
innocence	†'ɪnəsəns	
innocent	†'ɪnəsənt	
innocently	†'ɪnəsəntlɪ	
innovate	†'ɪnəveɪt	
innovates	†'ɪnəveɪts	
innovated	†'ɪnəveɪtɪd	
innovating	†'ɪnəveɪtɪŋ	
innovator	†'ɪnəveɪtə(r	'ɪnəveɪtə
innovators	†'ɪnəveɪtəz	'ɪnəveɪtəz
innovation	†ɪnə'veɪʃən	
innovations	†ɪnə'veɪʃənz	
innumerable	ɪ'nju·mərəbl	
inoculate	ɪ'nɒkjuleɪt	ɪ'nɑkjuleɪt
inoculates	ɪ'nɒkjuleɪts	ɪ'nɑkjuleɪts

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inoculated	ɪ'nɒkjʊleɪtɪd	ɪ'nɑkjʊleɪtɪd
inoculating	ɪ'nɒkjʊleɪtɪŋ	ɪ'nɑkjʊleɪtɪŋ
inoculation	ɪnɒkjʊ'leɪʃən	ɪnɑkjʊ'leɪʃən
inoculations	ɪnɒkjʊ'leɪʃənz	ɪnɑkjʊ'leɪʃənz
inoffensive	ɪnə'fɛnsɪv	
inoffensively	ɪnə'fɛnsɪvlɪ	
inopportune	ɪ'nɒpətjʊn	ɪ'nɑpətjʊn
inorganic	ɪnɔ'gænɪk	ɪnɔə'gænɪk
inquest	'ɪnkwɛst, 'ɪŋkwɛst	
inquests	'ɪnkwɛsts 'ɪŋkwɛsts	
inquire	ɪn'kwaɪə(r	ɪn'kwaɪə
inquires	ɪn'kwaɪəz	ɪn'kwaɪəz
inquired	ɪn'kwaɪəd	ɪn'kwaɪəd
inquiring	ɪn'kwaɪərɪŋ	ɪn'kwaɪrɪŋ
inquirer	ɪn'kwaɪərə(r	ɪn'kwaɪrə
inquirers	ɪn'kwaɪərəz	ɪn'kwaɪrəz
inquiry	ɪn'kwaɪərɪ	ɪn'kwaɪrɪ
inquiries	ɪn'kwaɪərɪz	ɪn'kwaɪrɪz
inquisitive	ɪn'kwɪzɪtɪv ɪn'kwɪzətɪv	
insane	ɪn'seɪn	
insanely	ɪn'seɪnlɪ	
insanity	ɪn'sænɪtɪ	
inscribe	ɪn'skraɪb	
inscribes	ɪn'skraɪbz	
inscribed	ɪn'skraɪbd	
inscribing	ɪn'skraɪbɪŋ	
inscription	ɪns'krɪpʃən	
inscriptions	ɪns'krɪpʃənz	
insect	'ɪnsɛkt	
insects	'ɪnsɛkts	
insecure	ɪnsɪ'kjʊə(r	ɪnsɪ'kjʊə
insecurely	ɪnsɪ'kjʊəlɪ	ɪnsɪ'kjʊəlɪ
insecurity	ɪnsɪ'kjʊərɪtɪ	ɪnsɪ'kjʊ·rɪtɪ
insensibility	ɪnsɛnsə'bɪlɪtɪ ɪnsɛnsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
insensible	ɪn'sɛnsəbl̩ ɪn'sɛnsɪbl̩	
insensibly	ɪn'sɛnsəblɪ ɪn'sɛnsɪblɪ	
inseparable	ɪn'sɛpərəbl	
inseparably	ɪn'sɛpərəblɪ	
insert	ɪn'sɜ·t	ɪn'sɜət
inserts	ɪn'sɜ·ts	ɪn'sɜəts
inserted	ɪn'sɜ·tɪd	ɪn'sɜətɪd
inserting	ɪn'sɜ·tɪŋ	ɪn'sɜətɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
insertion	ɪn'sɜ·ʃən	ɪn'sɜəʃən
insertions	ɪn'sɜ·ʃənz	ɪn'sɜəʃənz
inside	'ɪn'saɪd	
insides	'ɪn'saɪdz	
insight	'ɪnsaɪt	
insignificance	ɪnsɪg'nɪfɪkəns	
insignificant	ɪnsɪg'nɪfɪkənt	
insignificantly	ɪnsɪg'nɪfɪkəntlɪ	
insincere	ɪnsɪn'sɪə(r	ɪnsɪn'sɪə
insincerely	ɪnsɪn'sɪəlɪ	ɪnsɪn'sɪəlɪ
insincerity	ɪnsɪn'sɛrɪtɪ	
insinuate	ɪn'sɪnjʊeɪt	
insinuates	ɪn'sɪnjʊeɪts	
insinuated	ɪn'sɪnjʊeɪtɪd	
insinuating	ɪn'sɪnjʊeɪtɪŋ	
insinuation	ɪnsɪnjʊ'eɪʃən	
insinuations	ɪnsɪnjʊ'eɪʃənz	
insipid	ɪn'sɪpɪd	
insist	ɪn'sɪst	
insists	ɪn'sɪsts	
insisted	ɪn'sɪstɪd	
insisting	ɪn'sɪstɪŋ	
insistence	ɪn'sɪstəns	
insistent	ɪn'sɪstənt	
insistently	ɪn'sɪstəntlɪ	
insolence	†'ɪnsələns	
insolent	†'ɪnsələnt	
insolently	†'ɪnsələntlɪ	
insoluble	ɪn'sɒljʊb‖	ɪn'sɑljʊb‖
insomnia	ɪn'sɒmnɪə	ɪn'sɑmnɪə
inspect	ɪn'spɛkt	
inspects	ɪn'spɛkts	
inspected	ɪn'spɛktɪd	
inspecting	ɪn'spɛktɪŋ	
inspector	ɪn'spɛktə(r	ɪn'spɛktə
inspectors	ɪn'spɛktəz	ɪn'spɛktəz
inspection	ɪn'spɛkʃən	
inspections	ɪn'spɛkʃənz	
inspiration	ɪnspə'reɪʃən ɪnspɪ'reɪʃən	
inspirations	ɪnspə'reɪʃənz ɪnspɪ'reɪʃənz	
inspire	ɪn'spaɪə(r	ɪn'spaɪə
inspires	ɪn'spaɪəz	ɪn'spaɪəz
inspired	ɪn'spaɪəd	ɪn'spaɪəd

† See Note 30, p xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inspiring	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	ɪn'spaɪrɪŋ
instability	ɪnstə'bɪlɪtɪ	
install	ɪn'stɔ·l	
installs	ɪn'stɔ·lz	
installed	ɪn'stɔ·ld	
installing	ɪn'stɔ·lɪŋ	
installation	†ɪnstə'leɪʃən	
installations	†ɪnstə'leɪʃənz	
installment (*Amer.*)		
instalment	ɪn'stɔ·lmənt	
installments (*Amer.*)		
instalments	ɪn'stɔ·lmənts	
instance	'ɪnstəns	
instances	'ɪnstənsɪz	
instant	'ɪnstənt	
instants	'ɪnstənts	
instantly	'ɪnstəntlɪ	
instantaneous	ɪnstən'teɪnjəs	
instantaneously	ɪnstən'teɪnjəslɪ	
instead	ɪns'tɛd	
instigate	'ɪnstɪgeɪt	
instigates	'ɪnstɪgeɪts	
instigated	'ɪnstɪgeɪtɪd	
instigating	'ɪnstɪgeɪtɪŋ	
instigation	ɪnstɪ'geɪʃən	
instinct	'ɪnstɪŋkt	
instincts	'ɪnstɪŋkts	
instinctive	ɪns'tɪŋktɪv	
instinctively	ɪns'tɪŋktɪvlɪ	
institute	'ɪnstɪtjut	
institutes	'ɪnstɪtjuts	
instituted	'ɪnstɪtjutɪd	
instituting	'ɪnstɪtjutɪŋ	
institution	ɪnstɪ'tju·ʃən	
institutions	ɪnstɪ'tju·ʃənz	
instruct	ɪns'trʌkt	
instructs	ɪns'trʌkts	
instructed	ɪns'trʌktɪd	
instructing	ɪns'trʌktɪŋ	
instructor	ɪns'trʌktə(r	ɪns'trʌktə
instructors	ɪns'trʌktəz	ɪns'trʌktəz
instruction	ɪns'trʌkʃən	
instructions	ɪns'trʌkʃənz	
instructive	ɪns'trʌktɪv	
instructively	ɪns'trʌktɪvlɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
instrument	ˈɪnstrʊmənt	
	ˈɪnstrəmənt	
instruments	ˈɪnstrʊmənts	
	ˈɪnstrəmənts	
instrumental	ɪnstruˈmɛntl̩	
	ɪnstrəˈmɛntl̩	
insubordination	ˈɪnsəbɔdɪˈneɪʃən	ˈɪnsəbɔədɪˈneɪʃən
insufficient	ɪnsəˈfɪʃənt	
insufficiently	ɪnsəˈfɪʃəntlɪ	
insult, *noun*	ˈɪnsʌlt	
ɪnsults	ˈɪnsʌlts	
insult, *verb*	ɪnˈsʌlt	
insults	ɪnˈsʌlts	
insulted	ɪnˈsʌltɪd	
ɪnsultɪng	ɪnˈsʌltɪŋ	
insuperable	ɪnˈsjuːpərəbl̩	
	ɪnˈsuːpərəbl̩	
insupportable	ɪnsəˈpɔːtəbl̩	ɪnsəˈpoətəbl̩
insure	ɪnˈʃuə(r, ɪnˈʃɔə(r	ɪnˈʃuə
ɪnsures	ɪnˈʃuəz, ɪnˈʃɔəz	ɪnˈʃuəz
ɪnsured	ɪnˈʃuəd, ɪnˈʃɔəd	ɪnˈʃuəd
ɪnsuring	ɪnˈʃuərɪŋ, ɪnˈʃɔərɪŋ	ɪnˈʃuːrɪŋ
insurance	ɪnˈʃuərəns, ɪnˈʃɔːrəns	ɪnˈʃuːrəns
insusceptibility	ˈɪnsəsɛptəˈbɪlɪtɪ	
	ˈɪnsəsɛptɪˈbɪlɪtɪ	
insusceptible	ɪnsəˈsɛptəbl̩	
	ɪnsəˈsɛptɪbl̩	
intact	ɪnˈtækt	
integral	ˈɪntɪgrəl	
integrity	ɪnˈtɛgrɪtɪ	
intellect	ˈɪntɪlɛkt	
ɪntellects	ˈɪntɪlɛkts	
intellectual	ɪntɪˈlɛktjʊəl	
	ɪntɪˈlɛktʃʊəl	
intellectually	ɪntɪˈlɛktjʊəlɪ	
	ɪntɪˈlɛktʃʊəlɪ	
intelligence	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤəns	
ɪntelligences	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤənsɪz	
intelligent	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤənt	
intelligently	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤəntlɪ	
intelligibility	ɪntɛlɪʤəˈbɪlɪtɪ	
	ɪntɛlɪʤɪˈbɪlɪtɪ	
intelligible	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤəbl̩	
	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤɪbl̩	
intelligibly	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤəblɪ	
	ɪnˈtɛlɪʤɪblɪ	
intemperance	ɪnˈtɛmpərəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
intemperate	ɪn'tɛmpərɪt	
intemperately	ɪn'tɛmpərɪtlɪ	
intend	ɪn'tɛnd	
intends	ɪn'tɛndz	
intended	ɪn'tɛndɪd	
intending	ɪn'tɛndɪŋ	
intense	ɪn'tɛns	
intensely	ɪn'tɛnslɪ	
intensify	ɪn'tɛnsɪfaɪ	
intensifies	ɪn'tɛnsɪfaɪz	
intensified	ɪn'tɛnsɪfaɪd	
intensifying	ɪn'tɛnsɪfaɪɪŋ	
intensity	ɪn'tɛnsɪtɪ	
intensive	ɪn'tɛnsɪv	
intensively	ɪn'tɛnsɪvlɪ	
intent	ɪn'tɛnt	
intention	ɪn'tɛnʃən	
intentions	ɪn'tɛnʃənz	
intentional	ɪn'tɛnʃən‖	
intentionally	ɪn'tɛnʃən‖ɪ	
inter-, *prefix*	ɪntə(r, 'ɪntə(r	ɪntə, 'ɪntə
intercept	ɪntə'sɛpt	ɪntə'sɛpt
intercepts	ɪntə'sɛpts	ɪntə'sɛpts
intercepted	ɪntə'sɛptɪd	ɪntə'sɛptɪd
intercepting	ɪntə'sɛptɪŋ	ɪntə'sɛptɪŋ
intercourse	'ɪntəkɔːs, 'ɪntəkoəs	'ɪntəkoəs, 'ɪntəəkoəs
interest	'ɪntrɪst, 'ɪntərəst	
interests	'ɪntrɪsts, 'ɪntərəsts	
interested	'ɪntrɪstɪd 'ɪntərəstɪd	
interesting	'ɪntrɪstɪŋ 'ɪntərəstɪŋ	
interfere	ɪntə'fɪə(r	ɪntə'fɪə
interferes	ɪntə'fɪəz	ɪntə'fɪəz
interfered	ɪntə'fɪəd	ɪntə'fɪəd
interfering	ɪntə'fɪərɪŋ	ɪntə'fɪːrɪŋ
interference	ɪntə'fɪərəns	ɪntə'fɪːrəns
interferences	ɪntə'fɪərənsɪz	ɪntə'fɪːrənsɪz
interior	ɪn'tɪərɪə(r	ɪn'tɪːrɪə
interjection	ɪntə'ʤɛkʃən	ɪntə'ʤɛkʃən
interjections	ɪntə'ʤɛkʃənz	ɪntə'ʤɛkʃənz
intermediary	ɪntə'mɪːdɪərɪ ɪntə'mɪːdjərɪ	ɪntə'mɪːdɪɛrɪ
intermediate	ɪntə'mɪːdɪut ɪntə'mɪːdjət	ɪntə'mɪːdɪut ɪntə'mɪːdjət
intermission	ɪntə'mɪʃən	ɪntə'mɪʃən
internal	ɪn'tɜːnəl	ɪn'təənəl

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
internally	ɪn'tɜːnəlɪ	ɪn'tɜənəlɪ
international	ɪntə'næʃn̩l	ɪntə'næʃn̩l
internationally	ɪntə'næʃn̩əlɪ	ɪntə'næʃn̩əlɪ
internationalism	ɪntə'næʃn̩əlɪzm̩	ɪntə'næʃn̩əlɪzm̩
interpret	ɪn'tɜːprɪt	ɪn'tɜəprɪt
interprets	ɪn'tɜːprɪts	ɪn'tɜəprɪts
interpreted	ɪn'tɜːprɪtɪd	ɪn'tɜəprɪtɪd
interpreting	ɪn'tɜːprɪtɪŋ	ɪn'tɜəprɪtɪŋ
interpreter	ɪn'tɜːprɪtə(r	ɪn'tɜəprɪtə
interpreters	ɪn'tɜːprɪtəz	ɪn'tɜəprɪtəz
interpretation	ɪntəprɪ'teɪʃən	ɪntəprɪ'teɪʃən
interpretations	ɪntəprɪ'teɪʃənz	ɪntəprɪ'teɪʃənz
interrogation	ɪntɛrə'geɪʃən	
interrogative	ɪntə'rɒgətɪv	ɪntə'rɑgətɪv
interrogatives	ɪntə'rɒgətɪvz	ɪntə'rɑgətɪvz
interrogatively	ɪntə'rɒgətɪvlɪ	ɪntə'rɑgətɪvlɪ
interrupt	ɪntə'rʌpt	
interrupts	ɪntə'rʌpts	
interrupted	ɪntə'rʌptɪd	
interrupting	ɪntə'rʌptɪŋ	
interruption	ɪntə'rʌpʃən	
interruptions	ɪntə'rʌpʃənz	
interval	'ɪntəvəl	'ɪntəvəl
intervals	'ɪntəvəlz	'ɪntəvəlz
intervene	ɪntə'vɪːn	ɪntə'vɪːn
intervenes	ɪntə'viːnz	ɪntə'vɪːnz
intervened	ɪntə'viːnd	ɪntə'vɪːnd
intervening	ɪntə'viːnɪŋ	ɪntə'vɪːnɪŋ
interview	'ɪntəvju	'ɪntəvju
interviews	'ɪntəvjuz	'ɪntəvjuz
interviewed	'ɪntəvjud	'ɪntəvjud
interviewing	'ɪntəvjuɪŋ	'ɪntəvjuɪŋ
interviewer	'ɪntəvjuə(r	'ɪntəvjuə
interviewers	'ɪntəvjuəz	'ɪntəvjuəz
intimacy	'ɪntɪməsɪ	
intimate, *adj.*	'ɪntɪmɪt	
intimate	'ɪntɪmeɪt	
intimates	'ɪntɪmeɪts	
intimated	'ɪntɪmeɪtɪd	
intimating	'ɪntɪmeɪtɪŋ	
intimately	'ɪntɪmɪtlɪ	
intimation	ɪntɪ'meɪʃən	
intimidate	ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt	
intimidates	ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪts	
intimidated	ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪtɪd	
intimidating	ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪtɪŋ	
intimidation	ɪntɪmɪ'deɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
into	ˈɪntu *s.f.*	
	ɪntə, ɪntʊ *w.fs.*	
intolerable	ɪnˈtɒlərəbl̩	ɪnˈtɑlərəbl̩
intolerably	ɪnˈtɒlərəblɪ	ɪnˈtɑlərəblɪ
intolerance	ɪnˈtɒlərəns	ɪnˈtɑlərəns
intolerant	ɪnˈtɒlərənt	ɪnˈtɑlərənt
intolerantly	ɪnˈtɒlərəntlɪ	ɪnˈtɑlərəntlɪ
intonation	ɪntoʊˈneɪʃən	
	ɪntəˈneɪʃən	
ɪntonations	ɪntoʊˈneɪʃənz	
	ɪntəˈneɪʃənz	
intone	ɪnˈtoʊn	
intones	ɪnˈtoʊnz	
intoned	ɪnˈtoʊnd	
intoning	ɪnˈtoʊnɪŋ	
intoxicant	ɪnˈtɒksɪkənt	ɪnˈtɑksɪkənt
ɪntoxicants	ɪnˈtɒksɪkənts	ɪnˈtɑksɪkənts
intoxicate	ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪt	ɪnˈtɑksɪkeɪt
intoxicates	ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪts	ɪnˈtɑksɪkeɪts
ɪntoxɪcated	ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪtɪd	ɪnˈtɑksɪkeɪtɪd
intoxɪcating	ɪnˈtɒksɪkeɪtɪŋ	ɪnˈtɑksɪkeɪtɪŋ
intoxication	ɪntɒksɪˈkeɪʃən	ɪntɑksɪˈkeɪʃən
intransitive	ɪnˈtraˈnsɪtɪv	ɪnˈtraˈnsɪtɪv
	ɪnˈtrænsɪtɪv	
intransitively	ɪnˈtraˈnsɪtɪvlɪ	ɪnˈtraˈnsɪtɪvlɪ
	ɪnˈtrænsɪtɪvlɪ	
intricacy	ˈɪntrɪkəsɪ	
ɪntricacies	ˈɪntrɪkəsɪz	
intricate	ˈɪntrɪkɪt	
intricately	ˈɪntrɪkɪtlɪ	
introduce	ɪntrəˈdjuˈs	
introduces	ɪntrəˈdjuˈsɪz	
ɪntroduced	ɪntrəˈdjuˈst	
ɪntroducing	ɪntrəˈdjuˈsɪŋ	
introduction	ɪntrəˈdʌkʃən	
introductions	ɪntrəˈdʌkʃənz	
intrude	ɪnˈtruˈd	
intrudes	ɪnˈtruˈdz	
intruded	ɪnˈtruˈdɪd	
intruding	ɪnˈtruˈdɪŋ	
intruder	ɪnˈtruˈdə(r	ɪnˈtruˈdə
intruders	ɪnˈtruˈdəz	ɪnˈtruˈdəz
intrusion	ɪnˈtruˈʒən	
intrusions	ɪnˈtruˈʒənz	
intuition	ɪntjuˈɪʃən	
invade	ɪnˈveɪd	
invades	ɪnˈveɪdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
invaded	ɪn'veɪdɪd	
invading	ɪn'veɪdɪŋ	
invader	ɪn'veɪdə(r	ɪn'veɪdə
invaders	ɪn'veɪdəz	ɪn'veɪdəz
invalid, *noun*	'ɪnvəlɪd	'ɪnvəlɪd
invalid, *adj.*	ɪn'vælɪd	
invalidate	ɪn'vælɪdeɪt	
invalidates	ɪn'vælɪdeɪts	
invalidated	ɪn'vælɪdeɪtɪd	
invalidating	ɪn'vælɪdeɪtɪŋ	
invaluable	ɪn'væljʊəbl̩	
invariability	ɪnvɛərɪə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪnvɛ·rɪə'bɪlɪtɪ
invariable	ɪn'vɛərɪəbl̩	ɪn'vɛ·rɪəbl̩
invariably	ɪn'vɛərɪəblɪ	ɪn'vɛ·rɪəblɪ
invasion	ɪn'veɪʒən	
invasions	ɪn'veɪʒənz	
invent	ɪn'vɛnt	
invents	ɪn'vɛnts	
invented	ɪn'vɛntɪd	
inventing	ɪn'vɛntɪŋ	
inventor	ɪn'vɛntə(r	ɪn'vɛntə
inventors	ɪn'vɛntəz	ɪn'vɛntəz
invention	ɪn'vɛnʃən	
inventions	ɪn'vɛnʃənz	
inventive	ɪn'vɛntɪv	
inventory	'ɪnvəntrɪ	'ɪnvəntorɪ
inventories	'ɪnvəntrɪz	'ɪnvəntorɪz
inverse	'ɪn'vɜ·s	'ɪn'vɜəs
inversely	'ɪn'vɜ·slɪ	'ɪn'vɜəslɪ
inversion	ɪn'vɜ·ʃən	ɪn'vɜəʃən
inversions	ɪn'vɜ·ʃənz	ɪn'vɜəʃənz
invert	ɪn'vɜ·t	ɪn'vɜət
inverts	ɪn'vɜ·ts	ɪn'vɜəts
inverted	ɪn'vɜ·tɪd	ɪn'vɜətɪd
inverting	ɪn'vɜ·tɪŋ	ɪn'vɜətɪŋ
invest	ɪn'vɛst	
invests	ɪn'vɛsts	
invested	ɪn'vɛstɪd	
investing	ɪn'vɛstɪŋ	
investor	ɪn'vɛstə(r	ɪn'vɛstə
investors	ɪn'vɛstəz	ɪn'vɛstəz
investigate	ɪn'vɛstɪgeɪt	
investigates	ɪn'vɛstɪgeɪts	
investigated	ɪn'vɛstɪgeɪtɪd	
investigating	ɪn'vɛstɪgeɪtɪŋ	
investigation	ɪnvɛstɪ'geɪʃən	
investigations	ɪnvɛstɪ'geɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
investment	ɪn'vɛstmənt	
investments	ɪn'vɛstmənts	
invigorate	ɪn'vɪgəreɪt	
invigorates	ɪn'vɪgəreɪts	
invigorated	ɪn'vɪgəreɪtɪd	
invigorating	ɪn'vɪgəreɪtɪŋ	
invincible	ɪn'vɪnsəbl̩, ɪn'vɪnsɪbl̩	
invisibility	ɪnvɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ	
	ɪnvɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
invisible	ɪn'vɪzəbl̩, ɪn'vɪzɪbl̩	
invisibly	ɪn'vɪzəblɪ, ɪn'vɪzɪblɪ	
invitation	ɪnvɪ'teɪʃən	
invitations	ɪnvɪ'teɪʃənz	
invite	ɪn'vaɪt	
invites	ɪn'vaɪts	
invited	ɪn'vaɪtɪd	
inviting	ɪn'vaɪtɪŋ	
invitingly	ɪn'vaɪtɪŋlɪ	
invoice	'ɪnvɔɪs	
invoices	'ɪnvɔɪsɪz	
involuntary	ɪn'vɒləntərɪ	ɪn'vɑlənterɪ
involuntarily	ɪn'vɒləntərɪlɪ	ɪn'vɑlənterɪlɪ
involve	ɪn'vɒlv	ɪn'vɑlv
involves	ɪn'vɒlvz	ɪn'vɑlvz
involved	ɪn'vɒlvd	ɪn'vɑlvd
involving	ɪn'vɒlvɪŋ	ɪn'vɑlvɪŋ
inward	'ɪnwəd	'ɪnwəd
inwards	'ɪnwədz	'ɪnwədz
inwardly	'ɪnwədlɪ	'ɪnwədlɪ
iodine	'aɪədaɪn, 'aɪədɪn	
Ireland	'aɪələnd	'aɪələnd
Irish	'aɪərɪʃ	'aɪrɪʃ
Irishman	'aɪərɪʃmən	'aɪrɪʃmən
Irishmen	'aɪərɪʃmən	'aɪrɪʃmən
irksome	'ɜːksəm	'ɜəksəm
iron	'aɪən	'aɪən
irons	'aɪənz	'aɪənz
ironed	'aɪənd	'aɪənd
ironing	'aɪənɪŋ	'aɪənɪŋ
ironical	aɪə'rɒnɪkəl	aɪ'rɑnɪkəl
ironically	aɪə'rɒnɪkəlɪ	aɪ'rɑnɪkəlɪ
irony, *noun*	'aɪərənɪ	'aɪrənɪ
irony, *adj.* (=ironlike)	'aɪənɪ	'aɪənɪ
irrational	ɪ'ræʃən̩	
irrationally	ɪ'ræʃənəlɪ	
irreconcilable	ɪ'rɛkənsaɪləbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
irrefutable	ɪ'rɛfjʊtəb|	
irrefutably	ɪ'rɛfjʊtəblɪ	
irregular	ɪ'rɛgjʊlə(r	ɪ'rɛgjʊlə
irregularly	ɪ'rɛgjʊləlɪ	ɪ'rɛgjʊləlɪ
irregularity	ɪrɛgjʊ'lærɪtɪ	
irregularities	ɪrɛgjʊ'lærɪtɪz	
irrelevance	ɪ'rɛlɪvəns	
irrelevant	ɪ'rɛlɪvənt	
irrelevantly	ɪ'rɛlɪvəntlɪ	
irreligious	ɪrɪ'lɪʤəs	
irreparable	ɪ'rɛpərəb|	
irreparably	ɪ'rɛpərəblɪ	
irresistible	ɪrɪ'zɪstəb|	
	ɪrɪ'zɪstɪb|	
irresistibly	ɪrɪ'zɪstəblɪ	
	ɪrɪ'zɪstɪblɪ	
irrespective	ɪrɪs'pɛktɪv	
irresponsibility	ɪrɪspɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪrɪspɑnsə'bɪlɪtɪ
	ɪrɪspɒnsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪrɪspɑnsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ
irresponsible	ɪrɪs'pɒnsəb|	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪb|
	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪb|	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪb|
irresponsibly	ɪrɪs'pɒnsəblɪ	ɪrɪs'pɑnsəblɪ
	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪblɪ	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪblɪ
irresponsive	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪv	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪv
irresponsively	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪvlɪ	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪvlɪ
irresponsiveness	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪvnɪs	ɪrɪs'pɑnsɪvnɪs
irreverence	ɪ'rɛvərəns	
irreverent	ɪ'rɛvərənt	
irreverently	ɪ'rɛvərəntlɪ	
irrevocable	ɪ'rɛvəkəb|	
irrevocably	ɪ'rɛvəkəblɪ	
irrigate	'ɪrɪgeɪt	
irrigates	'ɪrɪgeɪts	
irrigated	'ɪrɪgeɪtɪd	
irrigating	'ɪrɪgeɪtɪŋ	
irrigation	ɪrɪ'geɪʃən	
irritable	'ɪrɪtəb|	
irritably	'ɪrɪtəblɪ	
irritate	'ɪrɪteɪt	
irritates	'ɪrɪteɪts	
irritated	'ɪrɪteɪtɪd	
irritating	'ɪrɪteɪtɪŋ	
irritation	ɪrɪ'teɪʃən	
is *from* be	ɪz *s.f.*, ɪz, z, s *w.fs.*	
island	'aɪlənd	
islands	'aɪləndz	
isle	aɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
isles	aɪlz	
ISN'T *from* be	'ɪzn̩t	
isolate	'aɪsəleɪt, 'aɪsouleɪt	'ɪsəleɪt, 'ɪsouleɪt
isolates	'aɪsəleɪts, 'aɪsouleɪts	'ɪsəleɪts, 'ɪsouleɪts
isolated	'aɪsəleɪtɪd	'ɪsəleɪtɪd
	'aɪsouleɪtɪd	'ɪsouleɪtɪd
isolating	'aɪsəleɪtɪŋ	'ɪsəleɪtɪŋ
	'aɪsouleɪtɪŋ	'ɪsouleɪtɪŋ
isolation	aɪsə'leɪʃən, aɪsou'leɪʃən	ɪsə'leɪʃən, ɪsou'leɪʃən
issue	'ɪsju, 'ɪʃju	
issues	'ɪsjuz, 'ɪʃjuz	
issued	'ɪsjud, 'ɪʃjud	
issuing	'ɪsjuɪŋ, 'ɪʃjuɪŋ	
Italian	ɪ'tæljən	
Italians	ɪ'tæljənz	
italic	ɪ'tælɪk	
italics	ɪ'tælɪks	
Italy	'ɪtəlɪ	
itch	ɪtʃ	
itches	'ɪtʃɪz	
itched	'ɪtʃt	
itching	'ɪtʃɪŋ	
item	'aɪtəm	
items	'aɪtəmz	
its	ɪts *s f.*, ɪts *w f.*	
itself	ɪt'sɛlf	
ivory	'aɪvərɪ	
ivy	'aɪvɪ	

J

J	ʤeɪ	
J's	ʤeɪz	
jacket	'ʤækɪt	
jackets	'ʤækɪts	
Jacob	'ʤeɪkəb	
jail	ʤeɪl	
jails	ʤeɪlz	
am, *noun*	ʤæ'm	
jams	ʤæ'mz	
am, *verb*	ʤæm	
jams	ʤæmz	
jammed	ʤæmd	
jamming	'ʤæmɪŋ	
James	ʤeɪmz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Jane	ʤeɪn	
janitor	ˈʤænɪtə(r	ˈʤænɪtə
janitors	ˈʤænɪtəz	ˈʤænɪtəz
January	ˈʤænjʊərɪ	ˈʤænjʊerɪ
Japan	ʤəˈpæn	
Japanese	ʤæpəˈnɪˑz	ʤæpəˈnɪˑs
jar	ʤɑˑ(r	ʤɑə
jars	ʤɑˑz	ʤɑəz
Java	ˈʤɑˑvə	
jaw	ʤɔˑ	
jaws	ʤɔˑz	
jealous	ˈʤɛləs	
jealously	ˈʤɛləslɪ	
jealousy	ˈʤɛləsɪ	
jealousies	ˈʤɛləsɪz	
jelly	ˈʤɛlɪ	
jellies	ˈʤɛlɪz	
jerk	ʤɜˑk	ʤɜək
jerks	ʤɜˑks	ʤɜəks
jerked	ʤɜˑkt	ʤɜəkt
jerking	ˈʤɜˑkɪŋ	ˈʤɜəkɪŋ
Jew	ʤuˑ	
Jews	ʤuˑz	
jewel	ʤuɪl, ʤuəl	
jewels	ʤuɪlz, ʤuəlz	
jeweller	ˈʤuɪlə(r, ˈʤuələ(r	ˈʤuɪlə, ˈʤuələ
jewellers	ˈʤuɪləz, ˈʤuələz	ˈʤuɪləz, ˈʤuələz
jewellery	ˈʤuɪlrɪ, ˈʤuəlrɪ	
Jewish	ˈʤuɪʃ	
job	ʤɒb	ʤɑb
jobs	ʤɒbz	ʤɑbz
jocular	ˈʤɒkjʊlə(r	ˈʤɑkjʊlə
jog	ʤɒg	ʤɑg
jogs	ʤɒgz	ʤɑgz
jogged	ʤɒgd	ʤɑgd
jogging	ˈʤɒgɪŋ	ˈʤɑgɪŋ
John	ʤɒn	ʤɑn
join	ʤɔɪn	
joins	ʤɔɪnz	
joined	ʤɔɪnd	
joining	ˈʤɔɪnɪŋ	
joint	ʤɔɪnt	
joints	ʤɔɪnts	
jointly	ˈʤɔɪntlɪ	
joke	ʤoʊk	
jokes	ʤoʊks	
joked	ʤoʊkt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
joking	ˈʤoukɪŋ	
jokingly	ˈʤoukɪŋlɪ	
jolly	ˈʤɒlɪ	ˈʤɑlɪ
jollıer	ˈʤɒlɪə(r	ˈʤɑlɪə
jolliest	ˈʤɒlɪst	ˈʤɑlɪst
jolt	ʤoult	
jolts	ʤoults	
jolted	ˈʤoultɪd	
joltıng	ˈʤoultɪŋ	
Joseph	ˈʤouzɪf	
jot	ʤɒt	ʤɑt
jots	ʤɒts	ʤɑts
jotted	ˈʤɒtɪd	ˈʤɑtɪd
jottıng	ˈʤɒtɪŋ	ˈʤɑtɪŋ
journal	ˈʤəːn|	ˈʤəən|
journals	ˈʤəːn|z	ˈʤəən|z
journalism	ˈʤəːnəlɪzm	ˈʤəənəlɪzm
journalist	ˈʤəːnəlɪst	ˈʤəənəlɪst
journalıstş	ˈʤəːnəlɪsts	ˈʤəənəlɪsts
journalistic	ʤənəˈlɪstɪk	ʤəənəˈlɪstɪk
journey	ˈʤəːnɪ	ˈʤəənɪ
journeys	ˈʤəːnɪz	ˈʤəənɪz
jovial	ˈʤouvjəl, ˈʤouvɪəl	
jovially	ˈʤouvjəlɪ, ˈʤouvɪəlɪ	
joviality	ʤouvɪˈælɪtɪ	
joy	ʤɔɪ	
joys	ʤɔɪz	
joyful	ˈʤɔɪful	
joyfully	ˈʤɔɪfulɪ, ˈʤɔɪfəlɪ	
judge	ʤʌʤ	
judges	ˈʤʌʤɪz	
judged	ʤʌʤd	
judging	ˈʤʌʤɪŋ	
judg(e)ment	ˈʤʌʤmənt	
judg(e)ments	ˈʤʌʤmənts	
judicial	ʤuˈdɪʃəl	
judicious	ʤuˈdɪʃəs	
judiciously	ʤuˈdɪʃəslɪ	
jug	ʤʌg	
jugs	ʤʌgs	
juggle	ˈʤʌg|	
juggles	ˈʤʌg|z	
juggled	ˈʤʌg|d	
juggling	ˈʤʌglɪŋ	
juggler	ˈʤʌglə(r	ˈʤʌglə
jugglers	ˈʤʌgləz	ˈʤʌgləz
juice	ʤuːs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
juices	ˈʤuːsɪz	
juicy	ˈʤuːsɪ	
July	ʤuˈlaɪ	
jumble	ˈʤʌmbl̩	
jumbles	ˈʤʌmbl̩z	
jumbled	ˈʤʌmbl̩d	
jumbling	ˈʤʌmblɪŋ	
jump	ʤʌmp	
jumps	ʤʌmps	
jumped	ʤʌmpt	
jumping	ˈʤʌmpɪŋ	
junction	ˈʤʌŋkʃən	
junctions	ˈʤʌŋkʃənz	
juncture	ˈʤʌŋkʧə(r	ˈʤʌŋkʧə
junctures	ˈʤʌŋkʧəz	ˈʤʌŋkʧəz
June	ʤuːn	
jungle	ˈʤʌŋgl̩	
jungles	ˈʤʌŋgl̩z	
junior	ˈʤuːnjə(r	ˈʤuːnjə
juniors	ˈʤuːnjəz	ˈʤuːnjəz
jury	ˈʤʊərɪ	ˈʤuːrɪ
juries	ˈʤʊərɪz	ˈʤuːrɪz
just	ʤʌst	
justly	ˈʤʌstlɪ	
justness	ˈʤʌstnɪs	
justice	ˈʤʌstɪs	
justifiable	ˈʤʌstɪfaɪəbl̩	
	ʤʌstɪˈfaɪəbl̩	
justification	ʤʌstɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
justifications	ʤʌstɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
justify	ˈʤʌstɪfaɪ	
justifies	ˈʤʌstɪfaɪz	
justified	ˈʤʌstɪfaɪd	
justifying	ˈʤʌstɪfaɪɪŋ	
jut	ʤʌt	
juts	ʤʌts	
jutted	ˈʤʌtɪd	
jutting	ˈʤʌtɪŋ	
juvenile	ˈʤuːvɪnaɪl, ˈʤuːvənaɪl	ˈʤuːvɪnɪl, ˈʤuːvənɪl

K

K	keɪ	
K's	keɪz	
kangaroo	kæŋgəˈruː	
kangaroos	kæŋgəˈruːz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Kate	keɪt	
Katherine	ˈkæθərɪn	
Kathleen	ˈkæθlɪn, kæθˈliːn	
keen	kɪːn	
keener	ˈkɪːnə(r	ˈkɪːnə
keenest	ˈkɪːnɪst	
keenly	ˈkɪːnlɪ	
keenness	ˈkɪːnnɪs	
keep	kiːp	
keeps	kɪːps	
kept	kɛpt	
keeping	ˈkɪːpɪŋ	
keeper	ˈkɪːpə(r	ˈkɪːpə
keepers	ˈkɪːpəz	ˈkɪːpəz
kernel	ˈkəːn|	ˈkəən|
kernels	ˈkəːn|z	ˈkəən|z
kerosene	ˈkɛrəsiːn	
kettle	ˈkɛt|	
kettles	ˈkɛt|z	
key	kiː	
keys	kɪːz	
keyboard	ˈkɪːbɔd, ˈkɪːbɔəd	ˈkiːboəd
keyboards	ˈkɪːbɔdz, ˈkɪːbɔədz	ˈkɪːboədz
kick	kɪk	
kicks	kɪks	
kicked	kɪkt	
kicking	ˈkɪkɪŋ	
kid	kɪd	
kidnap	ˈkɪdnæp	
kidnaps	ˈkɪdnæps	
kidnapped	ˈkɪdnæpt	
kidnapping	ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ	
kidney	ˈkɪdnɪ	
kidneys	ˈkɪdnɪz	
kill	kɪl	
kills	kɪlz	
killed	kɪld	
killing	ˈkɪlɪŋ	
kilogram (*Amer.*)		
kilogramme	ˈkɪləgræm	
kilograms (*Amer.*)		
kilogrammes	ˈkɪləgræmz	
kilometer (*Amer.*)		
kilometre	ˈkɪləˈmɪːtə(r	ˈkɪləˈmiːtə
kilometers (*Amer.*)		
kilometres	ˈkɪləˈmɪːtəz	ˈkɪləˈmɪːtəz
kimono	ˈkɪmənou, kɪˈmounou	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
kımonos	'kımənoʊz kı'mounoʊz	
kind	kaınd	
kınds	kaındz	
kınder	'kaındə(r	'kaındə
kindest	'kaındıst	
kindly	'kaındlı	
kindness	'kaındnıs	
kindergarten	'kındəgɑtn̩	'kındəgɑətn̩
kındergartens	'kındəgɑtn̩z	'kındəgɑətn̩z
king	kıŋ	
kıngs	kıŋz	
kingdom	'kıŋdəm	
kıngdoms	'kıŋdəmz	
kiss	kıs	
kısses	'kısız	
kıssed	kıst	
kissıng	'kısıŋ	
kitchen	'kıʧın, 'kıʧən	
kitchens	'kıʧınz, 'kıʧənz	
kite	kaıt	
kıtes	kaıts	
kitten	'kıtn̩	
kıttens	'kıtn̩z	
knack	næk	
knacks	næks	
knapsack	'næpsæk	
knapsacks	'næpsæks	
knee	ni'	
knees	ni'z	
kneel	ni'l	
kneels	ni'lz	
kneeled	nɛlt, ni'ld	
knelt	nɛlt	
kneeling	'ni'lıŋ	
KNEW *from* know	nju'	
knife	naıf	
knives	naıvz	
knight	naıt	
knights	naıts	
knighthood	'naıthʊd	
knighthoods	'naıthʊdz	
knit	nıt	
knits	nıts	
knitted	'nıtıd	
knittıng	'nıtıŋ	
knob	nɒb	nɑb

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
knobs	nɒbz	nɑbz
knock	nɒk	nɑk
knocks	nɒks	nɑks
knocked	nɒkt	nɑkt
knocking	'nɒkɪŋ	'nɑkɪŋ
knocker	'nɒkə(r	'nɑkə
knockers	'nɒkəz	'nɑkəz
knot	nɒt	nɑt
knots	nɒts	nɑts
knotted	'nɒtɪd	'nɑtɪd
knotting	'nɒtɪŋ	'nɑtɪŋ
know	nəʊ	
knows	nəʊz	
knew	nju·	
known	nəʊn	
knowing, *adj & verb*	'nəʊɪŋ	
knowingly	'nəʊɪŋlɪ	
knowledge	'nɒlɪʤ	'nɑlɪʤ
knuckle	'nʌk|l	
knuckles	'nʌk|lz	
Korea	†kə'rɪə	

L

L	ɛl	
L's	ɛlz	
label	'leɪb|l	
labels	'leɪb|lz	
labelled	'leɪb|ld	
labelling	'leɪblɪŋ	
laboratory	'læbərətərɪ,lə'bɒrətərɪ	'læbərətorɪ
laboratories	'læbərətərɪz lə'bɒrətərɪz	'læbərətorɪz
laborious	lə'bɔ·rɪəs	
laboriously	lə'bɔ·rɪəslɪ	
labor (*Amer*)		
labour	'leɪbə(r	'leɪbə
labors (*Amer.*)		
labours	'leɪbəz	'leɪbəz
labored (*Amer.*)		
laboured	'leɪbəd	'leɪbəd
laboring (*Amer.*)		
labouring	'leɪbərɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
laborer (*Amer*)		
labourer	ˈleɪbərə(r	ˈleɪbərə
laborers (*Amer*)		
labourers	ˈleɪbərəz	ˈleɪbərəz
lace	leɪs	
laces	ˈleɪsɪz	
laced	leɪst	
lacing	ˈleɪsɪŋ	
lack	læk	
lacquer	ˈlækə(r	ˈlækə
lad	læd	
lads	lædz	
ladder	ˈlædə(r	ˈlædə
ladders	ˈlædəz	ˈlædəz
lady	ˈleɪdɪ	
ladies	ˈleɪdɪz	
lag	læg	
lags	lægz	
lagged	lægd	
lagging	ˈlægɪŋ	
LAID *from* lay	leɪd	
lake	leɪk	
lakes	leɪks	
lamb	læm	
lambs	læmz	
lame	leɪm	
lamer	ˈleɪmə(r	ˈleɪmə
lamest	ˈleɪmɪst	
lamely	ˈleɪmlɪ	
lamp	læmp	
lamps	læmps	
land	lænd	
lands	lændz	
landed	ˈlændɪd	
landing	ˈlændɪŋ	
landings	ˈlændɪŋz	
landlady	ˈlæn*d*leɪdɪ	
landladies	ˈlæn*d*leɪdɪz	
landlord	ˈlæn*d*lɔd	ˈlæn*d*lɔəd
landlords	ˈlæn*d*lɔdz	ˈlæn*d*lɔədz
landmark	ˈlæn*d*mɑk	ˈlæn*d*mɑək
landmarks	ˈlæn*d*mɑks	ˈlæn*d*mɑəks
landscape	ˈlæn*d*skeɪp	
landscapes	ˈlæn*d*skeɪps	
lane	leɪn	
lanes	leɪnz	
language	ˈlæŋgwɪʤ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
languages	ˈlæŋgwɪʤɪz	
lantern	ˈlæntən	ˈlæntən
lanterns	ˈlæntənz	ˈlæntənz
lap	læp	
laps	læps	
lapse	læps	
lapses	ˈlæpsɪz	
lapsed	læpst	
lapsing	ˈlæpsɪŋ	
large	lɑːʤ	lɑəʤ
larger	ˈlɑːʤə(r	ˈlɑəʤə
largest	ˈlɑːʤɪst	ˈlɑəʤɪst
largely	ˈlɑːʤlɪ	ˈlɑəʤlɪ
last	lɑːst	laːst
lasts	lɑːsts	laːsts
lasted	ˈlɑːstɪd	ˈlaːstɪd
lasting	ˈlɑːstɪŋ	ˈlaːstɪŋ
lastly	ˈlɑːstlɪ	ˈlaːstlɪ
latch	læʧ	
latches	ˈlæʧɪz	
late	leɪt	
later	ˈleɪtə(r	ˈleɪtə
latest	ˈleɪtɪst	
lately	ˈleɪtlɪ	
lateness	ˈleɪtnɪs	
lather	lɑːðə(r	laːðə
Latin	ˈlætɪn	
latitude	ˈlætɪtjud	
latitudes	ˈlætɪtjudz	
latter	ˈlætə(r	ˈlætə
latterly	ˈlætəlɪ	ˈlætəlɪ
laugh	lɑːf	laːf
laughs	lɑːfs	laːfs
laughed	lɑːft	laːft
laughing	ˈlɑːfɪŋ	ˈlaːfɪŋ
laughingly	ˈlɑːfɪŋlɪ	ˈlaːfɪŋlɪ
laughable	ˈlɑːfəbl̩	ˈlaːfəbl̩
laughter	ˈlɑːftə(r	ˈlaːftə
launch	lɔːnʧ, lɑːnʧ	lɔːnʧ, laːnʧ
launches	ˈlɔːnʧɪz, lɑːnʧɪz	ˈlɔːnʧɪz, ˈlaːnʧɪz
launched	lɔːnʧt, lɑːnʧt	lɔːnʧt, laːnʧt
launching	ˈlɔːnʧɪŋ, ˈlɑːnʧɪŋ	ˈlɔːnʧɪŋ, ˈlaːnʧɪŋ
laundress	ˈlɔːndrɪs, ˈlɑːndrɪs	ˈlɔːndrɪs, ˈlaːndrɪs
laundresses	ˈlɔːndrɪsɪz, ˈlɑːndrɪsɪz	ˈlɔːndrɪsɪz, ˈlaːndrɪsɪ
laundry	ˈlɔːndrɪ, ˈlɑːndrɪ	ˈlɔːndrɪ, ˈlaːndrɪ
laundries	ˈlɔːndrɪz, ˈlɑːndrɪz	ˈlɔːndrɪz, ˈlaːndrɪz
laurel	ˈlɒrəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
laurels	ˈlɒrəlz	
lava	ˈlɑːvə	
lavatory	ˈlævətərɪ	ˈlævətorɪ
lavatories	ˈlævətərɪz	ˈlævətorɪz
law	lɔː	
laws	lɔːz	
lawful	ˈlɔːful	
lawfully	ˈlɔːfulɪ, ˈlɔːfəlɪ	
lawn	lɔːn	
lawns	lɔːnz	
law-suit	ˈlɔːsjut	
law-suits	ˈlɔːsjuts	
lawyer	ˈlɔːjə(r, ˈlɔɪə(r	ˈlɔːjə
lawyers	ˈlɔːjəz, ˈlɔɪəz	ˈlɔːjəz
lax	læks	
lay	leɪ	
lays	leɪz	
laid	leɪd	
laying	ˈleɪɪŋ	
layer	leɪə(r, lɛə(r	leɪə
layers	leɪəz, lɛəz	leɪəz
lazy	ˈleɪzɪ	
lazier	ˈleɪzɪə(r	ˈleɪzɪə
laziest	ˈleɪzɪɪst	
lazily	ˈleɪzɪlɪ	
laziness	ˈleɪzɪnɪs	
lead, *the metal*	lɛd	
lead, *conduct*	liːd	
leads	lɪːdz	
led	lɛd	
leading	ˈlɪːdɪŋ	
leader	ˈlɪːdə(r	ˈliːdə
leaders	ˈlɪːdəz	ˈlɪːdəz
leaf	lɪːf	
leaves	liːvz	
leaflet	ˈliːflɪt	
leaflets	ˈlɪːflɪts	
league	lɪːg	
leagues	liːgz	
leak	lɪːk	
leaks	liːks	
leaked	lɪːkt	
leaking	ˈlɪːkɪŋ	
lean	lɪːn	
leaner	ˈlɪːnə(r	ˈlɪːnə
leanest	ˈlɪːnɪst	
leans	liːnz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
leaned	lɛnt, liːnd	
leant	lɛnt	
leaning	ˈliːnɪŋ	
learn	lɜːn	lɜən
learns	lɜːnz	lɜənz
learned	lɜːnt, lɜːnd	lɜənt, lɜənd
learnt	lɜːnt	lɜənt
learning	ˈlɜːnɪŋ	ˈlɜənɪŋ
learner	ˈlɜːnə(r	ˈlɜənə
learners	ˈlɜːnəz	ˈlɜənəz
learned, *adj.*	ˈlɜːnɪd	ˈlɜənd
learnedly	ˈlɜːnɪdlɪ	ˈlɜənɪdlɪ
lease	liːs	
leases	ˈliːsɪz	
least	liːst	
leather	ˈlɛðə(r	ˈlɛðə
leave	liːv	
leaves	liːvz	
left	lɛft	
leaving	ˈliːvɪŋ	
lecture	ˈlɛktʃə(r	ˈlɛktʃə
lectures	ˈlɛktʃəz	ˈlɛktʃəz
lectured	ˈlɛktʃəd	ˈlɛktʃəd
lecturing	ˈlɛktʃərɪŋ	
lecturer	ˈlɛktʃərə(r	ˈlɛktʃərə
lecturers	ˈlɛktʃərəz	ˈlɛktʃərəz
LED *from* lead	lɛd	
ledge	lɛʤ	
ledges	ˈlɛʤɪz	
ledger	ˈlɛʤə(r	ˈlɛʤə
ledgers	ˈlɛʤəz	ˈlɛʤəz
left	lɛft	
left-handed	ˈlɛftˈhændɪd	
leg	lɛg	
legs	lɛgz	
legacy	ˈlɛgəsɪ	
legal	ˈliːgəl	
legally	ˈliːgəlɪ	
legation	lɪˈgeɪʃən leˈgeɪʃən	
legations	lɪˈgeɪʃənz leˈgeɪʃənz	
legend	ˈlɛʤənd	ˈliːʤənd
legends	ˈlɛʤəndz	ˈliːʤəndz
legging	ˈlɛgɪŋ	
leggings	ˈlɛgɪŋz	
legibility	lɛʤɪˈbɪlɪtɪ, lɛʤəˈbɪlɪtɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
legible	'lɛʤɪbḷ, 'lɛʤəbḷ	
legibly	'lɛʤɪblɪ, 'lɛʤəblɪ	
legislation	lɛʤɪs'leɪʃən	
legitimate	lɪ'ʤɪtɪmɪt	
legitimately	lɪ'ʤɪtɪmɪtlɪ	
leisure	'lɛʒə(r	'lɛʒə,'liːʒə
lemon	'lɛmən	
lemons	'lɛmənz	
lemonade	lɛmə'neɪd	
lend	lɛnd	
lends	lɛndz	
lent	lɛnt	
lending	'lɛndɪŋ	
lender	'lɛndə(r	'lɛndə
lenders	'lɛndəz	'lɛndəz
length	lɛŋkθ	
lengths	lɛŋkθs	
lengthen	'lɛŋkθən	
lengthens	'lɛŋkθənz	
lengthened	'lɛŋkθənd	
lengthening	'lɛŋkθənɪŋ	
lengthways	'lɛŋkθweɪz	
lengthwise	lɛŋkθwaɪz	
lengthy	'lɛŋkθɪ	
lens	lɛnz	
lenses	'lɛnzɪz	
LENT *from* lend	lɛnt	
leopard	'lɛpəd	'lɛpəd
leopards	'lɛpədz	'lɛpədz
less	lɛs	
lessen	'lɛsn̩	
lessens	'lɛsn̩z	
lessened	'lɛsn̩d	
lessening	'lɛsnɪŋ	
lesson	'lɛsn̩	
lessons	'lɛsn̩z	
let	lɛt	
lets	'lɛts	
letting	'lɛtɪŋ	
letter	'lɛtə(r	'lɛtə
letters	'lɛtəz	'lɛtəz
letterbox	'lɛtəbɒks	'lɛtəbɑks
letterboxes	lɛtəbɒksɪz	'lɛtəbɑksɪz
level	'lɛvḷ	
levels	'lɛvḷz	
leveled (*Amer.*)		
levelled	'lɛvḷd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
leveling (*Amer.*)		
levelling	ˈlɛvəlɪŋ	
lever	ˈliːvə(r	ˈliːvə, ˈlɛvə
levers	ˈliːvəz	ˈliːvəz, ˈlɛvəz
leverage	ˈliːvərɪʤ	ˈlɛvərɪʤ
liability	laɪəˈbɪlɪtɪ	
liabilities	laɪəˈbɪlɪtɪz	
liable	ˈlaɪəbl̩	
liar	ˈlaɪə(r	ˈlaɪə
liars	ˈlaɪəz	ˈlaɪəz
libel	ˈlaɪbəl	
libels	ˈlaɪbəlz	
libeled (*Amer.*)		
libelled	ˈlaɪbəld	
libeling (*Amer.*)		
libelling	ˈlaɪbəlɪŋ	
libelous (*Amer.*)		
libellous	ˈlaɪbələs	
liberal	ˈlɪbərəl	
liberals	ˈlɪbərəlz	
liberally	ˈlɪbərəlɪ	
liberality	lɪbəˈrælɪtɪ	
liberate	ˈlɪbəreɪt	
liberates	ˈlɪbəreɪts	
liberated	ˈlɪbəreɪtɪd	
liberating	ˈlɪbəreɪtɪŋ	
liberation	lɪbəˈreɪʃən	
liberty	ˈlɪbətɪ	ˈlɪbətɪ
liberties	ˈlɪbətɪz	ˈlɪbətɪz
librarian	laɪˈbrɛərɪən	laɪˈbreːrɪən
librarians	laɪˈbrɛərɪənz	laɪˈbreːrɪənz
library	ˈlaɪbrərɪ	ˈlaɪbrerɪ
libraries	ˈlaɪbrərɪz	ˈlaɪbrerɪz
licence	ˈlaɪsəns	
licences	ˈlaɪsənsɪz	
lick	lɪk	
licks	lɪks	
licked	lɪkt	
licking	ˈlɪkɪŋ	
lid	lɪd	
lids	lɪdz	
lie	laɪ	
lies	laɪz	
lied	laɪd	
lay	leɪ	
lying	ˈlaɪɪŋ	
lieutenant	lɛfˈtɛnənt	luːˈtenənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lieutenants	lef'tɛnənts	lu'tenənts
life	laɪf	
lives	laɪvz	
lifetime	'laɪftaɪm	
lifetimes	'laɪftaɪmz	
lift	lɪft	
lifts	lɪfts	
lifted	'lɪftɪd	
lifting	'lɪftɪŋ	
light	laɪt	
lighter	'laɪtə(r	'laɪtə
lightest	'laɪtɪst	
lights	laɪts	
lighted	'laɪtɪd	
lit	lɪt	
lighting	'laɪtɪŋ	
lighten	'laɪtn̩	
lightens	'laɪtn̩z	
lightened	'laɪtn̩d	
lightening	'laɪtn̩ɪŋ, 'laɪtnɪŋ	
light-hearted	'laɪt'hɑ·tɪd	'laɪt'hɑətɪd
light-heartedly	'laɪt'hɑ·tɪdlɪ	'laɪt'hɑətɪdlɪ
lighthouse	'laɪthaʊs	
lighthouses	'laɪthaʊzɪz	
lightly	'laɪtlɪ	
lightness	'laɪtnɪs	
lightning	'laɪtnɪŋ	
like	laɪk	
likes	laɪks	
liked	'laɪkt	
liking	'laɪkɪŋ	
likelihood	'laɪklɪhʊd	
likely	'laɪklɪ	
likeness	'laɪknɪs	
lily	'lɪlɪ	
lilies	'lɪlɪz	
limb	lɪm	
limbs	lɪmz	
lime	laɪm	
limit	'lɪmɪt	
limits	'lɪmɪts	
limited	'lɪmɪtɪd	
limiting	'lɪmɪtɪŋ	
limitation	lɪmɪ'teɪʃən	
limitations	lɪmɪ'teɪʃənz	
limp	lɪmp	
limper	'lɪmpə(r	'lɪmpə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
limpest	ˈlɪmpɪst	
limps	lɪmps	
limped	lɪm*p*t	
limping	ˈlɪmpɪŋ	
limply	ˈlɪmplɪ	
line	laɪn	
lines	laɪnz	
lined	ˈlaɪnd	
lining	ˈlaɪnɪŋ	
linen	ˈlɪnɪn	
liner	ˈlaɪnə(r	ˈlaɪnə
liners	ˈlaɪnəz	ˈlaɪnəz
linguist	ˈlɪŋgwɪst	
linguists	ˈlɪŋgwɪsts	
linguistic	lɪŋˈgwɪstɪk	
linguistics	lɪŋˈgwɪstɪks	
lining	ˈlaɪnɪŋ	
linings	ˈlaɪnɪŋz	
link	lɪŋk	
links	lɪŋks	
linked	lɪŋ*k*t	
linking	lɪŋkɪŋ	
lion	ˈlaɪən	
lions	ˈlaɪənz	
lip	lɪp	
lips	lɪps	
liquid	ˈlɪkwɪd	
liquids	ˈlɪkwɪdz	
lisp	lɪsp	
lisps	lɪsps	
lisped	lɪspt	
lisping	ˈlɪspɪŋ	
list	lɪst	
lists	lɪsts	
listen	ˈlɪsn̩	
listens	ˈlɪsn̩z	
listened	ˈlɪsn̩d	
listening	ˈlɪsnɪŋ	
listener	ˈlɪsnə(r	ˈlɪsnə
listeners	ˈlɪsnəz	ˈlɪsnəz
LIT *from* light	lɪt	
literal	ˈlɪtərəl	
literally	ˈlɪtərəlɪ	
literature	ˈlɪtərɪʧə(r	ˈlɪtərɪʧə
	ˈlɪtərɪʧʊə(r	ˈlɪtərɪʧʊə
	ˈlɪtərəʧə(r	ˈlɪtərəʧə
	ˈlɪtərətjʊə(r	ˈlɪtərətjʊə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
literatures	'lɪtərɪtʃəz	'lɪtərɪtʃəz
	'lɪtərɪtʃuəz	'lɪtərɪtʃuəz
	'lɪtərətʃəz	'lɪtərətʃəz
	'lɪtərətjuəz	'lɪtərətjuəz
lithograph	'lɪθəgræf, 'lɪθəgrɑf	'lɪθəgraf
lithographs	'lɪθəgræfs	'lɪθəgrafs
	'lɪθəgrɑfs	
lithography	lɪ'θɒgrəfɪ	lɪ'θɑgrəfɪ
liter (*Amer.*)		
litre	'liːtə(r	'liːtə
litres (*Amer.*)		
litres	'liːtəz	'liːtəz
little	'lɪtl̩	
live, *adj.*	laɪv	
live, *verb*	lɪv	
lives	lɪvz	
lived	'lɪvd	
living	'lɪvɪŋ	
lively	'laɪvlɪ	
liver	'lɪvə(r	'lɪvə
livers	'lɪvəz	'lɪvəz
Liverpool	'lɪvəpul	'lɪvəpul
LIVES, *plur. of* life	laɪvz	
LIVES *from* live	lɪvz	
load	loud	
loads	loudz	
loaded	'loudɪd	
loading	'loudɪŋ	
loaf	louf	
loaves	louvz	
loan	loun	
loans	lounz	
loathe	louð	
loathes	louðz	
loathed	louðd	
loathing	'louðɪŋ	
lobster	'lɒbstə(r	'lɑbstə
lobsters	'lɒbstəz	'lɑbstəz
local	'loukəl	
locally	'loukəlɪ	
locality	lou'kælɪtɪ	
localities	lou'kælɪtɪz	
locate	lou'keɪt	'loukeɪt
locates	lou'keɪts	'loukeɪts
located	lou'keɪtɪd	'loukeɪtɪd
locating	lou'keɪtɪŋ	'loukeɪtɪŋ
location	lou'keɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
locatıons	lou'keıʃənz	
lock	lɒk	lak
locks	lɒks	laks
locked	lɒkt	lakt
locking	'lɒkıŋ	'lakıŋ
lockout	'lɒk'aʊt	'lak'aʊt
lockouts	'lɒk'aʊts	'lak'aʊts
locomotive	'loʊkə'moʊtıv	
locomotives	'loʊkə'moʊtıvz	
lodge	lɒʤ	laʤ
lodges	'lɒʤız	'laʤız
lodged	'lɒʤd	'laʤd
lodging	'lɒʤıŋ	'laʤıŋ
lodger	'lɒʤə(r	'laʤə
lodgers	'lɒʤəz	'laʤəz
lodging	'lɒʤıŋ	'laʤıŋ
lodgıngs	'lɒʤıŋz	'laʤıŋz
lofty	'lɔːftı, 'lɒftı	
log	lɒg	lag
logs	lɒgz	lagz
logarithm	'lɒgərıθm	'lagərıðm
	'lɒgərıðm	
logarıthms	'lɒgərıθmz	'lagərıðmz
	'lɒgərıðmz	
logic	'lɒʤık	'laʤık
logical	'lɒʤıkəl	'laʤıkəl
logically	'lɒʤıkəlı	'laʤıkəlı
logician	loʊ'ʤıʃən, lɒ'ʤıʃən	
logıcians	loʊ'ʤıʃənz	
	lɒ'ʤıʃənz	
London	'lʌndən	
lonely	'loʊnlı	
lonelier	'loʊnlıə(r	'loʊnlıə
	'loʊnljə(r	'loʊnljə
loneliest	'loʊnlıʊst	
	'loʊnljʊst	
loneliness	'loʊnlınıs	
long	lɒŋ	
longer	'lɒŋgə(r	
longest	'lɒŋgıst	
longs	lɒŋz	
longed	lɒŋd	
longing	'lɒŋıŋ	
longings	'lɒŋıŋz	
longitude	'lɒnʤıtjʊd	'lanʤıtjʊd
longitudes	'lɒnʤıtjʊdz	'lanʤıtjʊdz
look	lʊk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
looks	lʊks	
looked	lʊkt	
looking	'lʊkɪŋ	
looking-glass	'lʊkɪŋglɑs	'lʊkɪŋglas
looking-glass	'lʊkɪŋglɑsɪz	'lʊkɪŋglasɪz
look-out	'lʊk'aʊt	
loop	lu:p	
loops	lu:ps	
loose	lu:s	
looser	'lu:sə(r	'lu:sə
loosest	'lu:sɪst	
loosely	'lu:slɪ	
loosen	'lu:sn̩	
loosens	'lu:sn̩z	
loosened	'lu:sn̩d	
loosening	'lu:snɪŋ	
looseness	'lu:snɪs	
loquacious	lou'kweɪʃəs	
	lə'kweɪʃəs	
lord	lɔ:d	lɔəd
lords	lɔ:dz	lɔədz
lordship	'lɔ:dʃɪp	'lɔədʃɪp
lordships	'lɔ:dʃɪps	'lɔədʃɪps
lose	lu:z	
loses	'lu:zɪz	
lost	lɔ:st, lɒst	
losing	'lu:zɪŋ	
loser	'lu:zə(r	'lu:zə
losers	'lu:zəz	'lu:zəz
loss	lɔ:s, lɒs	
losses	'lɔ:sɪz, 'lɒsɪz	
lot	lɒt	lɑt
lots	lɒts	lɑts
lottery	'lɒtərɪ	'lɑtərɪ
lotteries	'lɒtərɪz	'lɑtərɪz
lotus	'loutəs	
loud	laʊd	
louder	'laʊdə(r	'laʊdə
loudest	'laʊdɪst	
loudly	'laʊdlɪ	
loudness	'laʊdnɪs	
lovable	'lʌvəbl̩	
love	lʌv	
loves	lʌvz	
loved	lʌvd	
loving	'lʌvɪŋ	
lover	'lʌvə(r	'lʌvə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lovers	ˈlʌvəz	ˈlʌvəz
lovely	ˈlʌvlɪ	
lovelier	ˈlʌvlɪə(r	ˈlʌvlɪə
loveliest	ˈlʌvlɪst	
loveliness	ˈlʌvlɪnɪs	
lovingly	ˈlʌvɪŋlɪ	
low	lou	
lower	ˈlouə(r	ˈlouə
lowest	ˈlouɪst	
lower	ˈlouə(r	ˈlouə
lowers	ˈlouəz	ˈlouəz
lowered	ˈlouəd	ˈlouəd
lowering	ˈlouərɪŋ	
lowness	ˈlounɪs	
loyal	ˈlɔɪəl	
loyally	ˈlɔɪəlɪ	
loyalty	ˈlɔɪəltɪ	
lubricate	ˈljuːbrɪkeɪt	
lubricates	ˈljuːbrɪkeɪts	
lubricated	ˈljuːbrɪkeɪtɪd	
lubricating	ˈljuːbrɪkeɪtɪŋ	
lubrication	ljubrɪˈkeɪʃən	
luck	lʌk	
lucky	ˈlʌkɪ	
luckier	ˈlʌkɪə(r	ˈlʌkɪə
luckiest	ˈlʌkɪst	
luckily	ˈlʌkɪlɪ	
lucrative	ˈljuːkrətɪv	
ludicrous	ˈljuːdɪkrəs	
luggage	ˈlʌgɪʤ	
lumber	ˈlʌmbə(r	ˈlʌmbə
lump	lʌmp	
lumps	lʌmps	
lunacy	ˈljuːnəsɪ	
lunar	ˈljuːnə(r	ˈljuːnə
lunatic	ˈljuːnətɪk	
lunatics	ˈljuːnətɪks	
lunch	lʌnʧ	
lunches	ˈlʌnʧɪz	
lunched	ˈlʌnʧt	
lunching	ˈlʌnʧɪŋ	
luncheon	ˈlʌnʧən, ˈlʌnʃən	
luncheons	ˈlʌnʧənz, ˈlʌnʃənz	
lung	lʌŋ	
lungs	lʌŋz	
lurch	ləːʧ	ləəʧ
lurches	ˈləːʧɪz	ˈləəʧɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lurched	lə˞tʃt	ləətʃt
lurching	ˈlə˞tʃɪŋ	ˈləətʃɪŋ
luxuriant	lʌkˈsjʊərɪənt	
	lʌgˈzjʊərɪənt	
	lʌgˈʒʊərɪənt	lʌgˈʒʊ˞rɪənt
luxurious	lʌkˈsjʊərɪəs	
	lʌgˈzjʊərɪəs	
	lʌgˈʒʊərɪəs	lʌgˈʒʊ˞rɪəs
luxuriously	lʌkˈsjʊərɪəslɪ	
	lʌgˈzjʊərɪəslɪ	
	lʌgˈʒʊərɪəsɪ	lʌgˈʒʊ˞rɪəslɪ
luxury	ˈlʌkʃʊrɪ, ˈlʌkʃərɪ	
	ˈlʌksjʊrɪ, ˈlʌksjərɪ	
luxuries	ˈlʌkʃʊrɪz, ˈlʌkʃərɪz	
	ˈlʌksjʊrɪz, ˈlʌksjərɪz	
LYING *from* lie	ˈlaɪɪŋ	

M

M	ɛm	
M's	ɛmz	
Mabel	ˈmeɪbl̩	
machine	məˈʃi˞n	
machines	məˈʃi˞nz	
mad	mæˈd	
madder	ˈmæˈdə(r, ˈmædə(r	ˈmæˈdə, ˈmædə
maddest	ˈmæˈdɪst, ˈmædɪst	
madam	ˈmædəm	
madden	ˈmædn̩	
maddens	ˈmædn̩z	
maddened	ˈmædn̩d	
maddening	ˈmædn̩ɪŋ	
MADE *from* make	meɪd	
madly	ˈmæˈdlɪ, ˈmædlɪ	
madness	ˈmæˈdnɪs, ˈmædnɪs	
Madras	məˈdræs, məˈdrɑˈs	
magazine	ˈmægəˈzi˞n	
magazines	ˈmægəˈzi˞nz	
magic	ˈmæʤɪk	
magical	ˈmæʤɪkl̩	
magically	ˈmæʤɪkəlɪ	
magician	məˈʤɪʃən	
magicians	məˈʤɪʃənz	
magistrate	ˈmæʤɪstrɪt	
	ˈmæʤɪstreɪt	
	ˈmæʤɪstrɛt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
magistrates	ˈmæʤɪstrɪts	
	ˈmæʤɪstreɪts	
	ˈmæʤɪstrɛts	
magnanimity	mægnəˈnɪmɪtɪ	
magnanimous	mægˈnænɪməs	
	məgˈnænɪməs	
magnanimously	mægˈnænɪməslɪ	
	məgˈnænɪməslɪ	
magnet	ˈmægnɪt	
magnets	ˈmægnɪts	
magnetic	mægˈnɛtɪk	
	məgˈnɛtɪk	
magnetism	ˈmægnɪtɪzm̩	
magnetize	ˈmægnɪtaɪz	
magnetizes	ˈmægnɪtaɪzɪz	
magnetized	ˈmægnɪtaɪzd	
magnetizing	ˈmægnɪtaɪzɪŋ	
magnificence	mægˈnɪfɪsn̩s	
	məgˈnɪfɪsn̩s	
magnificent	mægˈnɪfɪsn̩t	
	məgˈnɪfɪsn̩t	
magnificently	mægˈnɪfɪsn̩tlɪ	
	məgˈnɪfɪsn̩tlɪ	
magnify	ˈmægnɪfaɪ	
magnifies	ˈmægnɪfaɪz	
magnified	ˈmægnɪfaɪd	
magnifying	ˈmægnɪfaɪɪŋ	
magnifier	ˈmægnɪfaɪə(r	ˈmægnɪfaɪə
magnifiers	ˈmægnɪfaɪəz	ˈmægnɪfaɪəz
mahogany	məˈhɒgənɪ	məˈhɑgənɪ
Mahommedan	məˈhɒmɪdən	məˈhɑmɪdən
Mahommedans	məˈhɒmɪdənz	məˈhɑmɪdənz
maid	meɪd	
maids	meɪdz	
mail	meɪl	
mails	meɪlz	
mailed	meɪld	
mailing	ˈmeɪlɪŋ	
main	meɪn	
mainly	ˈmeɪnlɪ	
mainland	ˈmeɪnˈlænd	
	ˈmeɪnlənd	
mainspring	ˈmeɪnsprɪŋ	
mainsprings	ˈmeɪnsprɪŋz	
maintain	meɪnˈteɪn	
maintains	meɪnˈteɪnz	
maintained	meɪnˈteɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
maintaining	meɪn'teɪnɪŋ	
maintenance	'meɪntɪnəns	
majestic	mə'ʤɛstɪk	
majestically	mə'ʤɛstɪkəlɪ	
majesty	'mæʤɪstɪ, 'mæʤəstɪ	
majesties	'mæʤɪstɪz 'mæʤəstɪz	
major	'meɪʤə(r	'meɪʤə
majors	'meɪʤəz	'meɪʤəz
majority	mə'ʤɒrɪtɪ	
majorities	mə'ʤɒrɪtɪz	
make	meɪk	
makes	meɪkz	
made	meɪd	
making	'meɪkɪŋ	
makeshift	'meɪkʃɪft	
makeshifts	'meɪkʃɪfts	
maker	'meɪkə(r	'meɪkə
makers	'meɪkəz	'meɪkəz
Malay	mə'leɪ	'meɪleɪ
Malays	mə'leɪz	'meɪleɪz
male	meɪl	
males	meɪlz	
malice	'mælɪs	
malicious	mə'lɪʃəs	
maliciously	mə'lɪʃəslɪ	
malignant	mə'lɪgnənt	
malt	mɔlt, mɒlt	
Malta	'mɔ:ltə, 'mɒltə	
mammal	'mæməl	
mammals	'mæməlz	
man	mæn	
men	mɛn	
manage	'mænɪʤ	
manages	'mænɪʤɪz	
managed	'mænɪʤd	
managing	'mænɪʤɪŋ	
manageable	'mænɪʤəbl	
management	'mænɪʤmənt	
manager	'mænɪʤə(r	'mænɪʤə
managers	'mænɪʤəz	'mænɪʤəz
Manchester	'mæntʃɪstə(r	'mæntʃɪstə, 'mæntʃɛstə
Manchuria	mæn'tʃʊərɪə	mæn'tʃu:rɪə
mandarin	'mændərɪn mændə'ri:n	
mandarins	'mændərɪnz mændə'rɪ:nz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mandate	ˈmændeɪt, ˈmændɪt	
mandates	ˈmændeɪts	
	ˈmændɪts	
mandoline	†ˈmændəlɪn	
	†mændəˈliːn	
mandolines	†ˈmændəlɪnz	
	†mændəˈliːnz	
maneuver (*Amer.*)	məˈnuːvə(r	məˈnuːvə
(*See* manœuvre)	məˈnjuːvə(r	məˈnjuːvə
maneuvers	məˈnuːvəz	məˈnuːvəz
	məˈnjuːvəz	məˈnjuːvəz
maneuvered	məˈnuːvəd	məˈnuːvəd
	məˈnjuːvəd	məˈnjuːvəd
maneuvering	məˈnuːvərɪŋ	
	məˈnjuːvərɪŋ	
mangle	mæŋgl̩	
mangles	mæŋgl̩z	
mangled	mæŋgl̩d	
mangling	ˈmæŋglɪŋ	
manhood	ˈmænhʊd	
mania	ˈmeɪnɪə, ˈmeɪnjə	
manias	ˈmeɪnɪəz, ˈmeɪnjəz	
manifest	ˈmænɪfɛst	
manifests	ˈmænɪfɛsts	
manifested	ˈmænɪfɛstɪd	
manifesting	ˈmænɪfɛstɪŋ	
manifestation	mænɪfɛsˈteɪʃən	
	mænɪfəsˈteɪʃən	
manifestations	mænɪfɛsˈteɪʃənz	
	mænɪfəsˈteɪʃənz	
Manila	məˈnɪlə	
mankind	mænˈkaɪnd	
manly	ˈmænlɪ	
manner	ˈmænə(r	ˈmænə
manners	ˈmænəz	ˈmænəz
manœuvre (*English*)	məˈnuːvə(r	məˈnuːvə
(*See* maneuver)	məˈnjuːvə(r	məˈnjuːvə
manœuvres	məˈnuːvəz	məˈnuːvəz
	məˈnjuːvəz	məˈnjuːvəz
manœuvred	məˈnuːvəd	məˈnuːvəd
	məˈnjuːvəd	məˈnjuːvəd
manœuvring	məˈnuːvərɪŋ	
	məˈnjuːvərɪŋ	
man-of-war	ˈmænəvˈwɔə(r	mænəvˈwɔə
men-of-war	ˈmɛnəvˈwɔə(r	ˈmɛnəvˈwɔə

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
manufactory	mænjʊ'fæktərɪ	
manufactories	mænjʊ'fæktərɪz	
manufacture	mænjʊ'fæktʃə(r	mænjʊ'fæktʃə
manufactures	mænjʊ'fæktʃəz	mænjʊ'fæktʃəz
manufactured	mænjʊ'fæktʃəd	mænjʊ'fæktʃəd
manufacturing	mænjʊ'fæktʃərɪŋ	
manufacturer	mænjʊ'fæktʃərə(r	mænjʊ'fæktʃərə
manufacturers	mænjʊ'fæktʃərəz	mænjʊ'fæktʃərəz
manuscript	'mænjʊskrɪpt	
manuscripts	'mænjʊskrɪpts	
many	'mɛnɪ	
map	mæp	
maps	mæps	
mapped	mæpt	
mapping	'mæpɪŋ	
maple	'meɪp‖	
maples	'meɪp‖z	
marble	'mɑ·b‖	'mɑəb‖
marbles	'mɑ·b‖z	'mɑəb‖z
march	mɑ·tʃ	mɑətʃ
marches	'mɑ·tʃɪz	'mɑətʃɪz
marched	mɑ·tʃt	mɑətʃt
marching	'mɑ·tʃɪŋ	'mɑətʃɪŋ
mare	mɛə(r	mɛə
mares	mɛəz	mɛəz
Margaret	'mɑ·gərɪt	'mɑəgərɪt
margin	'mɑ·ʤɪn	'mɑəʤɪn
margins	'mɑ·ʤɪnz	'mɑəʤɪnz
marine	mə'ri·n	
mark	mɑ·k	mɑək
marks	mɑ·ks	mɑəks
marked	mɑ·kt	mɑəkt
marking	'mɑ·kɪŋ	'mɑəkɪŋ
market	'mɑ·kɪt	'mɑəkɪt
markets	'mɑ·kɪts	'mɑəkɪts
marketed	'mɑ·kɪtɪd	'mɑəkɪtɪd
marketing	'mɑ·kɪtɪŋ	'mɑəkɪtɪŋ
marketable	'mɑ·kɪtəb‖	'mɑəkɪtəb‖
markings	'mɑ·kɪŋz	'mɑəkɪŋz
marmalade	'mɑ·məleɪd	'mɑəməleɪd
marquis	'mɑ·kwɪs	'mɑəkwɪs
marquises	'mɑ·kwɪsɪz	'mɑəkwɪsɪz
marriage	'mærɪʤ	
marriages	'mærɪʤɪz	
marry	'mærɪ	
marries	'mærɪz	
married	'mærɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
marrying	ˈmærɪŋ	
marseilles	mɑˈseɪlz	mɑəˈseɪlz
marsh	mɑːʃ	mɑəʃ
marshes	ˈmɑːʃɪz	ˈmɑəʃɪz
marshal	ˈmɑːʃəl	ˈmɑəʃəl
marshals	ˈmɑːʃəlz	ˈmɑəʃəlz
martyr	ˈmɑːtə(r	ˈmɑətə
martyrs	ˈmɑːtəz	ˈmɑətəz
marvel	ˈmɑːvl̩	ˈmɑəvl̩
marvels	ˈmɑːvl̩z	ˈmɑəvl̩z
marvellous	ˈmɑːvɪləs	ˈmɑəvɪləs
marvellously	ˈmɑːvɪləslɪ	ˈmɑəvɪləslɪ
mary	ˈmɛərɪ	ˈmɛːrɪ
masculine	ˈmæskjʊlɪn	
mask	mɑːsk	mɑːsk
masks	mɑːsks	mɑːsks
mason	ˈmeɪsn̩	
masons	ˈmeɪsn̩z	
masonry	ˈmeɪsn̩rɪ	
masquerade	mɑskəˈreɪd	
	mæskəˈreɪd	
masquerades	mɑskəˈreɪdz	
	mæskəˈreɪdz	
masqueraded	mɑskəˈreɪdɪd	
	mæskəˈreɪdɪd	
masquerading	mɑskəˈreɪdɪŋ	
	mæskəˈreɪdɪŋ	
mass	mæs	
masses	ˈmæsɪz	
massachusetts	mæsəˈʧuːsɛts	
	mæsəˈʧuːsɪts	
massacre	ˈmæsəkə(r	ˈmæsɔkə
massacres	ˈmæsəkəz	ˈmæsəkəz
massacred	ˈmæsəkəd	ˈmæsəkəd
massacring	ˈmæsəkərɪŋ	
massage	mæˈsɑːʒ	
	ˈmæsɑʒ	
massages	mæˈsɑːʒɪz	
	ˈmæsɑʒɪz	
massaged	mæˈsɑːʒd	
	ˈmæsɑʒd	
massaging	mæˈsɑːʒɪŋ	
	ˈmæsɑʒɪŋ	
massive	ˈmæsɪv	
mast	mɑːst	mɑːst
masts	mɑːsts	mɑːsts
master	ˈmɑːstə(r	ˈmɑːstə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
masters	ˈmɑːstəz	ˈmaːstəz
mastered	ˈmɑːstəd	ˈmaːstəd
mastering	ˈmɑːstərɪŋ	ˈmaːstərɪŋ
masterful	ˈmɑːstəful	ˈmaːstəful
masterly	ˈmɑːstəlɪ	ˈmaːstəlɪ
masterpiece	ˈmɑːstəpis	ˈmaːstəpɪs
masterpieces	ˈmɑːstəpɪsɪz	ˈmaːstəpisɪz
mastery	ˈmɑːstərɪ	ˈmaːstərɪ
mat	mæt	
mats	mæts	
match	mætʃ	
matches	ˈmætʃɪz	
matched	mætʃt	
matching	ˈmætʃɪŋ	
match-box	ˈmætʃbɒks	ˈmætʃbɑks
match-boxes	ˈmætʃbɒksɪz	ˈmætʃbɑksɪz
matchless	ˈmætʃlɪs	
mate	meɪt	
mates	meɪts	
material	məˈtɪərɪəl	məˈtɪːrɪəl
materials	məˈtɪərɪəlz	məˈtɪːrɪəlz
materialism	məˈtɪərɪəlɪzm̩	məˈtɪːrɪəlɪzm̩
materialist	məˈtɪərɪəlɪst	məˈtɪːrɪəlɪst
materialists	məˈtɪərɪəlɪsts	məˈtɪːrɪəlɪsts
materialistic	mətɪərɪəˈlɪstɪk	mətɪrɪəˈlɪstɪk
materially	məˈtɪərɪəlɪ	məˈtɪːrɪəlɪ
maternal	məˈtɜːn̩	məˈtɜən̩
mathematical	mæθɪˈmætɪkəl	
	mæθəˈmætɪkəl	
mathematically	mæθɪˈmætɪkəlɪ	
	mæθəˈmætɪkəlɪ	
mathematician	mæθɪməˈtɪʃən	
	mæθəməˈtɪʃən	
mathematicians	mæθɪməˈtɪʃənz	
	mæθəməˈtɪʃənz	
mathematics	mæθɪˈmætɪks	
	mæθəˈmætɪks	
matriculate	məˈtrɪkjuleɪt	
matriculates	məˈtrɪkjuleɪts	
matriculated	məˈtrɪkjuleɪtɪd	
matriculating	məˈtrɪkjuleɪtɪŋ	
matriculation	mətrɪkjuˈleɪʃən	
matriculations	mətrɪkjuˈleɪʃənz	
matter	ˈmætə(r	ˈmætə
matters	ˈmætəz	ˈmætəz
mattered	ˈmætəd	ˈmætəd
mattering	ˈmætərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Matthew	ˈmæθju	
matting	ˈmætɪŋ	
mattress	ˈmætrɪs	
mattresses	ˈmætrɪsɪz	
mauve	mouv	
maxim	ˈmæksɪm	
maxims	ˈmæksɪmz	
may	meɪ	
mayn't	meɪnt	
mıght	maɪt	
mightn't	maɪtn̩t	
May	meɪ	
maybe	ˈmeɪˈbiˑ	
mayor	mɛə(r	meɪə
mayors	mɛəz	meɪəz
me	miˑ *s f*, mi, mɪ *w fs.*	
meadow	ˈmɛdou	
meadows	ˈmɛdouz	
meal	mɪˑl	
meals	mɪˑlz	
mean	miˑn	
meaner	ˈmɪˑnə(r	ˈmɪˑnə
meanest	ˈmɪˑnɪst	
means	mɪˑnz	
meant	mɛnt	
meaning	ˈmɪˑnɪŋ	
meanings	ˈmiˑnɪŋz	
meanly	ˈmiˑnlɪ	
meanness	ˈmɪˑnnɪs	
means, *noun*	mɪˑnz	
meantime	ˈmɪˑnˈtaɪm	
meanwhile	ˈmiˑnˈ*h*waɪl	
measurable	ˈmɛʒərəb|	
measure	ˈmɛʒə(r	ˈmɛʒə
measures	ˈmɛʒəz	ˈmɛʒəz
measured	ˈmɛʒəd	ˈmɛʒəd
measurıng	ˈmɛʒərɪŋ	
measurement	ˈmɛʒəmənt	ˈmɛʒəmənt
measurements	ˈmɛʒəmənts	ˈmɛʒəmənts
meat	miˑt	
mechanic	mɪˈkænɪk	
mechanics	mɪˈkænɪks	
mechanical	mɪˈkænɪkəl	
mechanically	mɪˈkænɪkəlɪ	
mechanism	ˈmɛkənɪzɪm	
mechanisms	ˈmɛkənɪzɪmz	
medal	ˈmɛdl|	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
medals	ˈmɛdl̩z	
meddle	ˈmɛdl̩	
meddles	ˈmɛdl̩z	
meddled	ˈmɛdl̩d	
meddling	ˈmɛdlɪŋ, ˈmɛdl̩ɪŋ	
meddler	ˈmɛdlə(r, ˈmɛdl̩ə(r	ˈmɛdlə
meddlers	ˈmɛdləz, ˈmɛdl̩əz	ˈmɛdləz
mediæval	mɛdɪˈiːvl̩, midɪˈiːvl̩	
medical	ˈmɛdɪkəl	
medically	ˈmɛdɪkəlɪ	
medicinal	mɪˈdɪsɪn̩l	
medicinally	mɪˈdɪsɪnəlɪ	
medicine	ˈmɛdɪsɪn	
medicines	ˈmɛdɪsɪnz	
medieval	mɛdɪˈiːvl̩, midɪˈiːvl̩	
meditate	ˈmɛdɪteɪt	
meditates	ˈmɛdɪteɪts	
meditated	ˈmɛdɪteɪtɪd	
meditating	ˈmɛdɪteɪtɪŋ	
meditation	mɛdɪˈteɪʃən	
meditations	mɛdɪˈteɪʃənz	
Mediterranean	mɛdɪtəˈreɪnjən	
medium	ˈmiːdɪəm, ˈmiːdjəm	
media	ˈmiːdɪə	
mediums	ˈmiːdɪəmz ˈmiːdjəmz	
meek	miːk	
meeker	ˈmiːkə(r	ˈmiːkə
meekest	ˈmiːkɪst	
meekly	ˈmiːklɪ	
meekness	ˈmiːknɪs	
meet	miːt	
meets	miːts	
met	mɛt	
meeting	ˈmiːtɪŋ	
meetings	ˈmiːtɪŋz	
melancholy	†ˈmɛlənkəlɪ †ˈmɛlɔŋkəlɪ	ˈmɛlənkalɪ
Melbourne	ˈmɛlbən, ˈmɛlbɔn	ˈmɛlbən, ˈmɛlboən
melodious	mɪˈloudjəs	
melody	†ˈmɛlədɪ	
melodies	†ˈmɛlədɪz	
melon	ˈmɛlən	
melons	ˈmɛlənz	
melt	mɛlt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
melts	mɛlts	
melted	'mɛltɪd	
melting	'mɛltɪŋ	
member	'mɛmbə(r	'mɛmbə
members	'mɛmbəz	'mɛmbəz
memorable	†'mɛmərəbl	
memorize	†'mɛməraɪz	
memorizes	†'mɛməraɪzɪz	
memorized	†'mɛməraɪzd	
memorizing	†'mɛməraɪzɪŋ	
memory	†'mɛmərɪ	
memories	†'mɛmərɪz	
MEN, *plur. of* man	mɛn	
menagerie	mɪ'nædʒərɪ mɪ'nɑ:ʒərɪ	
menageries	mɪ'nædʒərɪz mɪ'nɑ:ʒərɪz	
mend	mɛnd	
mends	mɛndz	
mended	'mɛndɪd	
mending	'mɛndɪŋ	
MEN-OF-WAR, *plur. of* man-of-war	'mɛnəv'wɔə(r	'mɛnəv'wɔə
mental	'mɛntl	
mentally	'mɛntəlɪ	
mentality	mɛn'tælɪtɪ	
mention	'mɛnʃən	'mɛnʧən
mentions	'mɛnʃənz	'mɛnʧənz
mentioned	'mɛnʃənd	'mɛnʧənd
mentioning	'mɛnʃənɪŋ	'mɛnʧənɪŋ
mercenary	'mə:sɪnərɪ	'məəsɪnerɪ
merchant	'mə:ʧənt	'məəʧənt
merchants	'mə:ʧənts	'məəʧənts
merciful	'mə:sɪful	'məəsɪful
mercifully	'mə:sɪfulɪ, 'mə:sɪfəlɪ	'məəsɪfulɪ, 'məəsɪfəlɪ
merciless	'mə:sɪlɪs	'məəsɪlɪs
mercilessly	'mə:sɪlɪslɪ	'məəsɪlɪslɪ
mercury	'mə:kjurɪ, 'mə:kjərɪ	'məəkjurɪ, 'məəkjərɪ
mercy	'mə:sɪ	'məəsɪ
mercies	'mə:sɪz	'məəsɪz
mere	mɪə(r	mɪə
merest	mɪərɪst	'mɪ:rɪst
merely	'mɪəlɪ	'mɪəlɪ
meridian	mɪ'rɪdɪən, mɪ'rɪdjən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
meridians	mɪ'rɪdɪənz mɪ'rɪdjənz	
merit	'mɛrɪt	
merits	'mɛrɪts	
merry	'mɛrɪ	
merrier	'mɛrɪə(r	'mɛrɪə
merriest	'mɛrɪɪst	
merrily	'mɛrɪlɪ	
mess	mɛs	
messes	'mɛsɪz	
message	'mɛsɪʤ	
messages	'mɛsɪʤɪz	
messenger	'mɛsɪnʤə(r	'mɛsɪnʤə
messengers	'mɛsɪnʤəz	'mɛsɪnʤəz
Messrs.	'mɛsəz, 'mɛsjəz	'mɛsəz
messy	'mɛsɪ	
MET *from* meet	mɛt	
metal	'mɛtl̩	
metals	'mɛtl̩z	
metallic	mɪ'tælɪk	
metaphor	'mɛtəfə(r	'mɛtəfə
metaphors	'mɛtəfəz	'mɛtəfəz
metaphoric	mɛtə'fɒrɪk	
metaphorically	mɛtə'fɒrɪkəlɪ	
meter	'mɪːtə(r	'mɪːtə
meters	'mɪːtəz	'mɪːtəz
method	'mɛθəd	
methods	'mɛθədz	
methodical	mɪ'θɒdɪkəl	mɪ'θɑdɪkl̩
methodically	mɪ'θɒdɪkəlɪ	mɪ'θɑdɪkəlɪ
methodist	'mɛθədɪst	
methodists	'mɛθədɪsts	
metre	'mɪːtə(r	'mɪːtə
metres	'mɪːtəz	'miːtəz
metric	'mɛtrɪk	
Mexican	'mɛksɪkən	
Mexicans	'mɛksɪkənz	
Mexico	'mɛksɪkoʊ	
MICE, *plur. of* mouse	maɪs	
Michael	'maɪkəl	
Michigan	'mɪʃɪgən	
microbe	'maɪkroʊb	
microbes	'maɪkroʊbz	
microscope	'maɪkrəskoʊp	
microscopes	'maɪkrəskoʊps	
microscopic	maɪkrəs'kɒpɪk	maɪkrəs'kɑpɪk
microscopically	maɪkrəs'kɒpɪkəlɪ	maɪkrəs'kɑpɪkəlɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mid-, *prefix*	mɪd	
mid-day	ˈmɪddeɪ	
middle	ˈmɪdl̩	
middles	ˈmɪdl̩z	
middle-aged	ˈmɪdl̩ˈeɪʤd	
midnight	ˈmɪdnaɪt	
midsummer	ˈmɪdsʌmə(r	ˈmɪdsʌmə
midway	ˈmɪdˈweɪ	
MIGHT *from* may	maɪt	
MIGHTN'T *from* may	ˈmaɪtn̩t	
mightily	ˈmaɪtɪlɪ	
mighty	ˈmaɪtɪ	
mightier	ˈmaɪtɪə(r	ˈmaɪtɪə
mightiest	ˈmaɪtɪɪst	
mild	maɪld	
milder	ˈmaɪldə(r	ˈmaɪldə
mildest	ˈmaɪldɪst	
mildew	ˈmɪldju	
mildews	ˈmɪldjuz	
mildewed	ˈmɪldjud	
mildewing	ˈmɪldjuɪŋ	
mildly	ˈmaɪldlɪ	
mildness	ˈmaɪldnɪs	
mile	maɪl	
miles	maɪlz	
militarism	ˈmɪlɪtərɪzɪm	
militarist	ˈmɪlɪtərɪst	
militarists	ˈmɪlɪtərɪsts	
military	ˈmɪlɪtərɪ	ˈmɪlɪtɛrɪ
milk	mɪlk	
mill	mɪl	
mills	mɪlz	
miller	ˈmɪlə(r	ˈmɪlə
millers	ˈmɪləz	ˈmɪləz
million	ˈmɪljən	
millions	ˈmɪljənz	
millionaire	ˈmɪljəˈnɛə(r	ˈmɪljəˈnɛə
millionaires	ˈmɪljəˈnɛəz	ˈmɪljəˈnɛəz
millionth	ˈmɪljənθ	
millionths	ˈmɪljənθs	
mimic	ˈmɪmɪk	
mimics	ˈmɪmɪks	
mimicked	ˈmɪmɪkt	
mimicking	ˈmɪmɪkɪŋ	
mimicry	ˈmɪmɪkrɪ	
mind	maɪnd	
minds	maɪndz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
minded	'maɪndɪd	
minding	'maɪndɪŋ	
mindful	'maɪndful	
mine	maɪn	
mines	maɪnz	
mined	maɪnd	
mining	'maɪnɪŋ	
miner	'maɪnə(r	'maɪnə
miners	'maɪnəz	'maɪnəz
mineral	'mɪnərəl	
minerals	'mɪnərəlz	
minimum	'mɪnɪməm	
minima	'mɪnɪmə	
minister	'mɪnɪstə(r	'mɪnɪstə
ministers	'mɪnɪstəz	'mɪnɪstəz
ministry	'mɪnɪstrɪ	
ministries	'mɪnɪstrɪz	
minor	'maɪnə(r	'maɪnə
minority	mɪ'nɒrɪtɪ, maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ	
minorities	mɪ'nɒrɪtɪz maɪ'nɒrɪtɪz	
minus	'maɪnəs	
minute, *noun*	'mɪnɪt	
minutes	'mɪnɪts	
minute, *adj.*	maɪ'nju:t, mɪ'nju:t	
minutest	maɪ'nju:tɪst mɪ'nju:tɪst	
minutely	maɪ'nju:tlɪ, mɪ'nju:tlɪ	
minuteness	maɪ'nju:tnɪs mɪ'nju:tnɪs	
miracle	'mɪrək], 'mɪrɪk]	
miracles	'mɪrək]z, 'mɪrɪk]z	
miraculous	maɪ'rækjuləs mɪ'rækjuləs	
miraculously	maɪ'rækjuləslɪ mɪ'rækjuləslɪ	
mirror	'mɪrə(r	'mɪrə
mirrors	'mɪrəz	'mɪrəz
mis-, *prefix*	mɪs-	
misbehave	'mɪsbɪ'heɪv	
misbehaves	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvz	
misbehaved	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvd	
misbehaving	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvɪŋ	
miscalculate	'mɪs'kælkjuleɪt	
miscalculates	'mɪs'kælkjuleɪts	
miscalculated	'mɪs'kælkjuleɪtɪd	
miscalculating	'mɪs'kælkjuleɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
miscalculation	ˈmɪskælkjʊˈleɪʃən	
miscalculations	ˈmɪskælkjʊˈleɪʃənz	
miscellaneous	mɪsəˈleɪnjəs	
	mɪsɪˈleɪnjəs	
mischief	ˈmɪstʃɪf	
mischievous	ˈmɪstʃɪvəs	
mischievously	ˈmɪstʃɪvəslɪ	
misconception	ˈmɪskənˈsɛpʃən	
misconceptions	ˈmɪskənˈsɛpʃənz	
misconduct, *noun*	ˈmɪsˈkɒndəkt	ˈmɪsˈkɑndəkt
miser	ˈmaɪzə(r	ˈmaɪzə
misers	ˈmaɪzəz	ˈmaɪzəz
miserly	ˈmaɪzəlɪ	ˈmaɪzəlɪ
miserable	ˈmɪzərəbl̩	
miserably	ˈmɪzərəblɪ	
misery	ˈmɪzərɪ	
misfortune	mɪsˈfɔːtʃən	mɪsˈfɔətʃən
misfortunes	mɪsˈfɔːtʃənz	mɪsˈfɔətʃənz
misgovern	ˈmɪsˈgʌvən	ˈmɪsˈgʌvən
misgoverns	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənz	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənz
misgoverned	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənd	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənd
misgoverning	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənɪŋ	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənɪŋ
misgovernment	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənmənt	ˈmɪsˈgʌvənmənt
misguided, *adj*	ˈmɪsˈgaɪdɪd	
misinform	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔːm	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔəm
misinforms	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔːmz	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔəmz
misinformed	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔːmd	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔəmd
misinforming	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔːmɪŋ	ˈmɪsɪnˈfɔəmɪŋ
misinterpret	ˈmɪsɪnˈtɜːprɪt	ˈmɪsɪnˈtəprɪt
misinterprets	ˈmɪsɪnˈtɜːprɪts	ˈmɪsɪnˈtəprɪts
misinterpreted	ˈmɪsɪnˈtɜːprɪtɪd	ˈmɪsɪnˈtəprɪtɪd
misinterpreting	ˈmɪsɪnˈtɜːprɪtɪŋ	ˈmɪsɪnˈtəprɪtɪŋ
misinterpretation	ˈmɪsɪntəprɪˈteɪʃən	ˈmɪsɪntəprɪˈteɪʃən
misinterpretations	ˈmɪsɪntəprɪˈteɪʃənz	ˈmɪsɪntəprɪˈteɪʃənz
mislay	ˈmɪsˈleɪ	
mislays	ˈmɪsˈleɪz	
mislaid	ˈmɪsˈleɪd	
mislaying	ˈmɪsˈleɪɪŋ	
mislead	ˈmɪsˈliːd	
misleads	ˈmɪsˈliːdz	
misled	ˈmɪsˈlɛd	
misleading	ˈmɪsˈliːdɪŋ	
mismanage	ˈmɪsˈmænɪʤ	
mismanages	ˈmɪsˈmænɪʤɪz	
mismanaged	ˈmɪsˈmænɪʤd	
mismanaging	ˈmɪsˈmænɪʤɪŋ	
mismanagement	ˈmɪsˈmænɪʤmənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
misprint	ˈmɪsˈprɪnt	
misprints	ˈmɪsˈprɪnts	
mispronounce	ˈmɪsprəˈnaʊns	
mispronounces	ˈmɪsprəˈnaʊnsɪz	
mispronounced	ˈmɪsprəˈnaʊnst	
mispronouncing	ˈmɪsprəˈnaʊnsɪŋ	
mispronunciation	ˈmɪsprənʌnsɪˈeɪʃən	
mispronunciations	ˈmɪsprənʌnsɪˈeɪʃənz	
misread	ˈmɪsˈriːd	
misreads	ˈmɪsˈriːdz	
misread	ˈmɪsˈrɛd	
misreading	ˈmɪsˈriːdɪŋ	
misrepresent	ˈmɪsrɛprɪˈzɛnt	
misrepresents	ˈmɪsrɛprɪˈzɛnts	
misrepresented	ˈmɪsrɛprɪˈzɛntɪd	
misrepresenting	ˈmɪsrɛprɪˈzɛntɪŋ	
misrepresentation	ˈmɪsrɛprɪzɛnˈteɪʃən ˈmɪsrɛprɪzənˈteɪʃən	
misrepresentations	ˈmɪsrɛprɪzɛnˈteɪʃənz ˈmɪsrɛprɪzənˈteɪʃənz	
Miss	mɪs *s f*, mɪs *w f*	
miss	mɪs	
misses	ˈmɪsɪz	
missed	ˈmɪst	
missing, *adj.*	ˈmɪsɪŋ	
mission	ˈmɪʃən	
missions	ˈmɪʃənz	
missionary	ˈmɪʃənərɪ	ˈmɪʃənɛrɪ
missionaries	ˈmɪʃənərɪz	ˈmɪʃənɛrɪz
misspell	ˈmɪsˈspɛl	
misspells	ˈmɪsˈspɛlz	
misspelled	ˈmɪsˈspɛlt	
misspelt	ˈmɪsˈspɛlt	
misspelling	ˈmɪsˈspɛlɪŋ	
misspellings	ˈmɪsˈspɛlɪŋz	
mist	mɪst	
mists	mɪsts	
mistake	mɪsˈteɪk	
mistakes	mɪsˈteɪks	
mistook	mɪsˈtʊk	
mistaken	mɪsˈteɪkən	
mistaking	mɪsˈteɪkɪŋ	
mistakenly	mɪsˈteɪkənlɪ	
mistranslate	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪt ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪt	ˈmɪstransˈleɪt
mistranslates	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪts ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪts	ˈmɪstransˈleɪts

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mistranslated	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪtɪd ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪtɪd	ˈmɪstransˈleɪtɪd
mistranslating	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪtɪŋ ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪtɪŋ	ˈmɪstransˈleɪtɪŋ
mistranslation	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪʃən ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪʃən	ˈmɪstransˈleɪʃən
mistranslations	ˈmɪstrɑnsˈleɪʃənz ˈmɪstrænsˈleɪʃənz	ˈmɪstransˈleɪʃənz
mistress	ˈmɪstrɪs	
mistresses	ˈmɪstrɪsɪz	
mistrust	ˈmɪsˈtrʌst	
mistrusts	ˈmɪsˈtrʌsts	
mistrusted	ˈmɪsˈtrʌstɪd	
mistrusting	ˈmɪsˈtrʌstɪŋ	
misty	ˈmɪstɪ	
misunderstand	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstænd	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstænd
misunderstands	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændz	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændz
misunderstood	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstʊd	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstʊd
misunderstanding	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændɪŋ	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændɪŋ
misunderstandings	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændɪŋz	ˈmɪsʌndəˈstændɪŋz
misuse, *noun*	ˈmɪsˈjuːs	
misuse, *verb*	ˈmɪsˈjuːz	
misuses	ˈmɪsˈjuːzɪz	
misused	ˈmɪsˈjuːzd	
misusing	ˈmɪsˈjuːzɪŋ	
mix	mɪks	
mixes	ˈmɪksɪz	
mixed	mɪkst	
mixing	ˈmɪksɪŋ	
mixture	ˈmɪkstʃə(r	ˈmɪkstʃə]
mixtures	ˈmɪkstʃəz	ˈmɪkstʃəz
mob	mɒb	mɑb
mobs	mɒbz	mɑbz
mobilization	moʊbɪlaɪˈzeɪʃən	
mobilizations	moʊbɪlaɪˈzeɪʃənz	
mobilize	ˈmoʊbɪlaɪz	
mobilizes	ˈmoʊbɪlaɪzɪz	
mobilized	ˈmoʊbɪlaɪzd	
mobilizing	ˈmoʊbɪlaɪzɪŋ	
mock	mɒk	mɑk
mocks	mɒks	mɑks
mocked	mɒkt	mɑkt
mocking	ˈmɒkɪŋ	ˈmɑkɪŋ
mockery	ˈmɒkərɪ	ˈmɑkərɪ
model	ˈmɒdl̩	ˈmɑdl̩
models	ˈmɒdl̩z	ˈmɑdl̩z
modelled	ˈmɒdl̩d	ˈmɑdl̩d

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
modelling	'mɒdl̩ɪŋ	'madl̩ɪŋ
moderate, *adj.*	'mɒdərɪt	'madərɪt
moderate, *verb*	'mɒdəreɪt	'madəreɪt
moderates	'mɒdəreɪts	'madəreɪts
moderated	'mɒdəreɪtɪd	'madəreɪtɪd
moderating	'mɒdəreɪtɪŋ	'madəreɪtɪŋ
moderately	'mɒdərɪtlɪ	'madərɪtlɪ
moderation	mɒdə'reɪʃən	madə'reɪʃən
modern	'mɒdən	'madən
modest	'mɒdɪst	'madɪst
modestly	'mɒdɪstlɪ	'madɪstlɪ
modesty	'mɒdɪstɪ	'madɪstɪ
modification	mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən	madɪfɪ'keɪʃən
modifications	mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	madɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
modify	'mɒdɪfaɪ	'madɪfaɪ
modifies	'mɒdɪfaɪz	'madɪfaɪz
modified	'mɒdɪfaɪd	'madɪfaɪd
modifying	'mɒdɪfaɪɪŋ	'madɪfaɪɪŋ
modifier	'mɒdɪfaɪə(r	'madɪfaɪə
modifiers	'mɒdɪfaɪəz	'madɪfaɪəz
Mohammedan	mə'hɒmɪdən mou'hæmɪdən	
Mohammedans	mə'hɒmɪdənz mou'hæmɪdənz	
moist	mɔɪst	
moister	'mɔɪstə(r	'mɔɪstə
moistest	'mɔɪstɪst	
moisten	'mɔɪsn̩	
moistens	'mɔɪsn̩z	
moistened	'mɔɪsn̩d	
moistening	'mɔɪsnɪŋ, 'mɔɪsn̩ɪŋ	
moistness	'mɔɪstnɪs	
moisture	'mɔɪstʃə(r	'mɔɪstʃə
mold, *Amer.*	mould	
molds	mouldz	
molded	'mouldɪd	
molding	'mouldɪŋ	
moldy (*Amer.*)	'mouldɪ	
molecule	'moulɪkjul, 'mɒlɪkjul	'malɪkjul
molecules	'moulɪkjulz 'mɒlɪkjulz	'malɪkjulz
moment	'moumənt	
moments	'moumənts	
monarch	'mɒnək	'manək
monarchs	'mɒnəks	'manəks
monarchy	'mɒnəkɪ	'manəkɪ
monarchies	'mɒnəkɪz	'manəkɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
monastery	ˈmɒnəstrɪ	ˈmɑnəsterɪ
monasteries	ˈmɒnəstrɪz	ˈmɑnəsterɪz
Monday	ˈmʌndɪ	
Mondays	ˈmʌndɪz	
money	ˈmʌnɪ	
Mongolia	mɒŋˈgoʊljə	mɑŋˈgoʊljə
	mɒŋˈgoʊlɪə	mɑŋˈgoʊlɪə
Mongolian	mɒŋˈgoʊljən	mɑŋˈgoʊljən
	mɑŋˈgoʊlɪən	mɑŋˈgoʊlɪən
monk	mʌŋk	
monks	mʌŋks	
monkey	ˈmʌŋkɪ	
monkeys	ˈmʌŋkɪz	
monopolize	məˈnɒpəlaɪz	məˈnɑpəlaɪz
monopolizes	məˈnɒpəlaɪzɪz	məˈnɑpəlaɪzɪz
monopolized	məˈnɒpəlaɪzd	məˈnɑpəlaɪzd
monopolizing	məˈnɒpəlaɪzɪŋ	məˈnɑpəlaɪzɪŋ
monopoly	məˈnɒpəlɪ	məˈnɑpəlɪ
monopolies	məˈnɒpəlɪz	məˈnɑpəlɪz
monosyllabic	ˈmɒnəsɪˈlæbɪk	ˈmɑnəsɪˈlæbɪk
monosyllable	ˈmɒnəsɪləb|	ˈmɑnəsɪləb|
monosyllables	ˈmɒnəsɪləb|z	ˈmɑnəsɪləb|z
monotonous	məˈnɒtənəs	məˈnɑtənəs
monotonously	məˈnɒtənəslɪ	məˈnɑtənəslɪ
monotony	məˈnɒtənɪ	məˈnɑtənɪ
monster	ˈmɒnstə(r	ˈmɑnstə
monsters	ˈmɒnstəz	ˈmɑnstəz
monstrosity	mɒnsˈtrɒsɪtɪ	mɑnsˈtrɑsɪtɪ
monstrosities	mɒnsˈtrɒsɪtɪz	mɑnsˈtrɑsɪtɪz
monstrous	ˈmɒnstrəs	ˈmɑnstrəs
month	mʌnθ	
months	mʌnθs	
monthly	ˈmʌnθlɪ	
Montreal	mɒntrɪˈɔˑl	mɑntrɪˈɔˑl
monument	ˈmɒnjʊmənt	
	ˈmɒnjəmənt	
monuments	ˈmɒnjʊmənts	
	ˈmɒnjəmənts	
mood	muˑd	
moods	muˑdz	
moon	muˑn	
moonlight	ˈmuˑnlaɪt	
moor	mɔə(r, mɔˑ(r, muə(r	muə
moors	mɔəz, mɔˑz, muəz	muəz
moored	mɔəd, mɔˑd, muəd	muəd
mooring	ˈmɔərɪŋ, ˈmɔˑrɪŋ	ˈmuˑrɪŋ
	ˈmuərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
moral	ˈmɒrəl	
morality	†məˈrælɪtɪ	
morally	ˈmɒrəlɪ	
morals	ˈmɒrəlz	
morbid	ˈmɔːbɪd	ˈmɔəbɪd
more	mɔː(r, mɔə(r	moə
moreover	mɔːrouvə(r	mouˈrouvə
morning	ˈmɔːnɪŋ	ˈmɔənɪŋ
mornings	ˈmɔːnɪŋz	ˈmɔənɪŋz
Morocco	məˈrɒkou	məˈrɑkou
mortal	ˈmɔːtl̩	ˈmɔətl̩
mortals	ˈmɔːtl̩z	ˈmɔətl̩z
mortality	mɔːtælɪtɪ	mɔəˈtælɪtɪ
mortally	ˈmɔːtəlɪ	ˈmɔətəlɪ
mortified	ˈmɔːtɪfaɪd	ˈmɔətɪfaɪd
Moscow	ˈmɒskou	ˈmɑskou
mosquito	məsˈkɪːtou	
	mɒsˈkɪːtou	
mosquitoes	məsˈkɪːtouz	
	mɒsˈkɪːtouz	
moss	mɒs	
most	moust	
mostly	ˈmoustlɪ	
moth	mɒθ, mɔθ	
moths	mɒθs, mɔθs, mɔːðz	
mother	ˈmʌðə(r	ˈmʌðə
mothers	ˈmʌðəz	ˈmʌðəz
mother-in-law	ˈmʌðərɪnlɔ	
mother-in-laws *or*	ˈmʌðərɪnlɔz	
mothers-in-law	ˈmʌðəzɪnlɔ	ˈmʌðəzɪnlɔ
motion	ˈmouʃən	
motions	ˈmouʃənz	
motive	ˈmoutɪv	
motives	ˈmoutɪvz	
motor	ˈmoutə(r	ˈmoutə
motors	ˈmoutəz	ˈmoutəz
motor-car	ˈmoutəkɑ(r	ˈmoutəkɑə
motor-cars	ˈmoutəkɑz	ˈmoutəkɑəz
motto	ˈmɒtou	ˈmɑtou
mottos	ˈmɒtouz	ˈmɑtouz
mould	mould	
moulds	mouldz	
moulded	ˈmouldɪd	
moulding	ˈmouldɪŋ	
mouldy	ˈmouldɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mount	maʊnt	
mounts	maʊnts	
mounted	ˈmaʊntɪd	
mounting	ˈmaʊntɪŋ	
mountain	ˈmaʊntɪn	
mountains	ˈmaʊntɪnz	
mountainous	ˈmaʊntɪnəs	
mourn	mɔːn, mɔən	moən
mourns	mɔːnz, mɔənz	moənz
mourned	mɔːnd, mɔənd	moənd
mourning	ˈmɔːnɪŋ, ˈmɔənɪŋ	ˈmoənɪŋ
mourner	ˈmɔːnə(r, ˈmɔənə(r	ˈmoənə
mourners	ˈmɔːnəz, ˈmɔənəz	ˈmoənəz
mouse	maʊs	
mice	maɪs	
moustache	mɪəsˈtɑːʃ, mʊsˈtɑːʃ	məsˈtaːʃ, musˈtaːʃ
moustaches	məsˈtɑːʃɪz	məsˈtaːʃɪz
	mʊsˈtɑːʃɪz	musˈtaːʃɪz
mouth	maʊθ	
mouths	maʊðz	
mouthful	ˈmaʊθfʊl	
mouthfuls	ˈmaʊθfʊlz	
movable	ˈmuːvəbl̩	
move	muːv	
moves	muːvz	
moved	muːvd	
moving	ˈmuːvɪŋ	
movement	ˈmuːvmənt	
movements	ˈmuːvmənts	
Mr.	ˈmɪstə(r	ˈmɪstə
Mrs.	ˈmɪsɪz	
much	mʌtʃ	
mud	mʌd	
muddle	ˈmʌdl̩	
muddles	ˈmʌdl̩z	
muddled	ˈmʌdl̩d	
muddling	ˈmʌdlɪŋ, ˈmʌdl̩ɪŋ	
muddy	ˈmʌdɪ	
mule	mjuːl	
mules	mjuːlz	
multiple	ˈmʌltɪpl̩	
multiples	ˈmʌltɪpl̩z	
multiplication	mʌltɪplɪˈkeɪʃən	
multiply	ˈmʌltɪplaɪ	
multiplies	ˈmʌltɪplaɪz	
multiplied	ˈmʌltɪplaɪd	
multiplying	ˈmʌltɪplaɪɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mumble	ˈmʌmbl̩	
mumbles	ˈmʌmbl̩z	
mumbled	ˈmʌmbl̩d	
mumbling	ˈmʌmblɪŋ ˈmʌmbl̩ɪŋ	
mummy	ˈmʌmɪ	
mummies	ˈmʌmɪz	
municipal	mjuˈnɪsɪpəl	
murder	ˈməːdə(r	ˈmədə
murders	ˈməːdəz	ˈmədəz
murdered	ˈməːdəd	ˈmədəd
murdering	ˈməːdərɪŋ	ˈmədərɪŋ
murderer	ˈməːdərə(r	ˈmədərə
murderers	ˈməːdərəz	ˈmədərəz
murmur	ˈməːmə(r	ˈməmə
murmurs	ˈməːməz	ˈməməz
murmured	ˈməːməd	ˈməməd
murmuring	ˈməːmərɪŋ	ˈmərɪŋ
muscle	ˈmʌsl̩	
muscles	ˈmʌsl̩z	
muscular	ˈmʌskjʊlə(r	ˈmʌskjʊlə
	ˈmʌskjələ(r	ˈmʌskjələ
museum	mjuˈzɪːəm	
	mjuˈzɪəm	
museums	mjuˈzɪːəmz	
	mjuˈzɪəmz	
mushroom	ˈmʌʃrʊm	
mushrooms	ˈmʌʃrʊmz	
music	ˈmjuːzɪk	
musical	ˈmjuːzɪkəl	
musically	ˈmjuːzɪkəlɪ	
musician	mjuˈzɪʃən	
musicians	mjuˈzɪʃənz	
muslin	ˈmʌzlɪn	
must	mʌst *s.f.*, məst, ms*t* *w fs.*	
mustn't	ˈmʌsn̩t	
mustard	ˈmʌstəd	ˈmʌstəd
mutton	ˈmʌtn̩	
mutual	ˈmjuːtjʊəl	
mutually	ˈmjuːtjʊəlɪ	
muzzle	ˈmʌzl̩	
muzzles	ˈmʌzl̩z	
muzzled	ˈmʌzl̩d	
muzzling	ˈmʌzlɪŋ, ˈmʌzl̩ɪŋ	
my	maɪ *s.f.*, mɪ *occ. w.f.*	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
myself	maɪ'sɛlf *s.f.* mɪ'sɛlf *w.f.*	
mysterious	mɪs'tɪərɪəs	mɪs'tɪ·rɪəs
mysteriously	mɪs'tɪərɪəslɪ	mɪs'tɪ·rɪəslɪ
mystery	'mɪstərɪ	
mysteries	'mɪstərɪz	
myth	mɪθ, maɪθ	
myths	mɪθs, maɪθs	

N

N	ɛn	
N's	ɛnz	
nail	neɪl	
nails	neɪlz	
nailed	neɪld	
nailing	'neɪlɪŋ	
naked	'neɪkɪd	
name	neɪm	
names	neɪmz	
named	neɪmd	
naming	'neɪmɪŋ	
nameless	'neɪmlɪs	
namely	'neɪmlɪ	
napkin	'næpkɪn	
napkins	'næpkɪnz	
narrative	'nærətɪv	
narratives	'nærətɪvz	
narrow	'nærou	
narrower	'nærouə(r	'nærouə
narrowest	'nærouɪst	
narrows	'nærouz	
narrowed	'næroud	
narrowing	'nærouɪŋ	
narrowly	'næroulɪ	
narrow-minded	'nærou'maɪndɪd	
narrowness	'nærounɪs	
nasal	'neɪzəl	
nasty	'nɑ·stɪ	'na·stɪ
nastier	'nɑ·stɪə(r	'na·stɪə
nastiest	'nɑ·stɪust	'na·stɪust
nastily	'nɑ·stɪlɪ	'na·stɪlɪ
nastiness	'nɑ·stɪnɪs	'na·stɪnɪs
nation	'neɪʃən	
nations	'neɪʃənz	
national	'næʃən|	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
nationally	ˈnæʃn̩əlɪ	
nationalism	ˈnæʃənəlɪzɪm	
nationality	næʃəˈnælɪtɪ	
nationalities	næʃəˈnælɪtɪz	
native	ˈneɪtɪv	
natives	ˈneɪtɪvz	
natural	ˈnætʃərəl	
naturally	ˈnætʃərəlɪ	
naturalist	ˈnætʃurəlɪst	
	ˈnætʃərəlɪst	
naturalists	ˈnætʃurəlɪsts	
	ˈnætʃərəlɪsts	
naturalization	nætʃurəlaɪˈzeɪʃən	
	nætʃərəlaɪˈzeɪʃən	
naturalize	ˈnætʃurəlaɪz	
	ˈnætʃərəlaɪz	
naturalizes	ˈnætʃurəlaɪzɪz	
	ˈnætʃərəlaɪzɪz	
naturalized	ˈnætʃurəlaɪzd	
	ˈnætʃərəlaɪzd	
naturalizing	ˈnætʃurəlaɪzɪŋ	
	ˈnætʃərəlaɪzɪŋ	
nature	ˈneɪtʃə(r	ˈneɪtʃə
natures	ˈneɪtʃəz	ˈneɪtʃəz
naught	nɔːt	
naughts	nɔːts	
naughty	ˈnɔːtɪ	
naughtier	ˈnɔːtɪə(r	ˈnɔːtɪə
naughtiest	ˈnɔːtɪɪst	
naughtily	ˈnɔːtɪlɪ	
naughtiness	ˈnɔːtɪnɪs	
nautical	ˈnɔːtɪkəl	
naval	ˈneɪvəl	
navigable	ˈnævɪgəbl̩	
navigate	ˈnævɪgeɪt	
navigates	ˈnævɪgeɪts	
navigated	ˈnævɪgeɪtɪd	
navigating	ˈnævɪgeɪtɪŋ	
navigation	nævɪˈgeɪʃən	
navigator	ˈnævɪgeɪtə(r	ˈnævɪgeɪtə
navigators	ˈneɪvɪgeɪtəz	ˈnævɪgeɪtəz
navy	ˈneɪvɪ	
navies	ˈneɪvɪz	
near	nɪə(r	nɪə
nearer	ˈnɪərə(r	ˈnɪːrə
nearest	ˈnɪərɪst	ˈnɪːrɪst
nears	nɪəz	nɪəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
neared	nɪəd	nɪəd
nearing	ˈnɪərɪŋ	ˈnɪrɪŋ
nearly	ˈnɪəlɪ	ˈnɪəlɪ
nearness	ˈnɪənɪs	ˈnɪənɪs
near-sighted	ˈnɪəˈsaɪtɪd	ˈnɪəˈsaɪtɪd
neat	niːt	
neater	ˈniːtə(r	ˈnɪːtə
neatest	ˈniːtɪst	
neatly	ˈnɪːtlɪ	
neatness	ˈnɪːtnɪs	
necessarily	ˈnɛsɪsərɪlɪ, ˈnɛsəsərɪlɪ ˈnɛsɪserɪlɪ	
necessary	ˈnɛsɪsərɪ, ˈnɛsəsərɪ ˈnɛsɪserɪ	
necessaries	ˈnɛsɪsərɪz, ˈnɛsəsərɪz ˈnɛsɪserɪz	
necessitate	nɪˈsɛsɪteɪt	
necessitates	nɪˈsɛsɪteɪts	
necessitated	nɪˈsɛsɪteɪtɪd	
necessitating	nɪˈsɛsɪteɪtɪŋ	
necessity	nɪˈsɛsɪtɪ	
necessities	nɪˈsɛsɪtɪz	
neck	nɛk	
necks	nɛks	
necklace	ˈnɛklɪs	
necklaces	ˈnɛklɪsɪz	
neck-tie	ˈnɛktaɪ	
neck-ties	ˈnɛktaɪz	
need	nɪːd	
needs	nɪːdz	
needed	ˈniːdɪd	
needing	ˈnɪːdɪŋ	
needn't	ˈnɪːdn̩t	
needful	ˈniːdfʊl	
needle	ˈniːd‖	
needles	ˈnɪːd‖z	
needless	ˈniːdlɪs	
needlessly	ˈnɪːdlɪslɪ	
needlework	ˈnɪːd‖wɜk	ˈnɪːd‖wɜək
NEEDN'T *from* need	ˈnɪːdn̩t	
negative	ˈnɛgətɪv	
negatives	ˈnɛgətɪvz	
negatively	ˈnɛgətɪvlɪ	
neglect	nɪˈglɛkt	
neglects	nɪˈglɛkts	
neglected	nɪˈglɛktɪd	
neglecting	nɪˈglɛktɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
neglectful	nɪ'glɛktfʊl	
neglectfully	nɪ'glɛktfʊlɪ	
	nɪ'glɛktfəlɪ	
negligence	'nɛglɪʤəns	
negligent	'nɛglɪʤənt	
negligently	'nɛglɪʤəntlɪ	
negligible	'nɛglɪʤɪbḷ	
negotiate	nɪ'gəʊʃɪeɪt	
negotiates	nɪ'gəʊʃɪeɪts	
negotiated	nɪ'gəʊʃɪeɪtɪd	
negotiating	nɪ'gəʊʃɪeɪtɪŋ	
negotiation	nɪgəʊʃɪ'eɪʃən	
negotiations	nɪgəʊʃɪ'eɪʃənz	
negress	'nɪ:grɪs	
negresses	'nɪ:grɪsɪz	
negro	'nɪ:grəʊ	
negroes	'nɪ:grəʊz	
neighbor (*Amer.*)		
neighbour	'neɪbə(r	'neɪbə
neighbors (*Amer.*)		
neighbours	'neɪbəz	'neɪbəz
neighborhood (*Amer.*)		
neighbourhood	'neɪbəhʊd	'neɪbəhʊd
neighborhoods (*Am.*)		
neighbourhoods	'neɪbəhʊdz	'neɪbəhʊdz
neighborly (*Amer.*)		
neighbourly	'neɪbəlɪ	'neɪbəlɪ
neither	'naɪðə(r, 'nɪ:ðə(r	'naɪðə, 'nɪ:ðə
Nellie *or* **Nelly**	'nɛlɪ	
nephew	'nɛvju, 'nɛfju	
nephews	'nɛvjuz, 'nɛfjuz	
nerve	nɜ:v	nɜəv
nerves	nɜ:vz	nɜəvz
nervous	'nɜ:vəs	'nɜəvəs
nervously	'nɜ:vəslɪ	'nɜəvəslɪ
nest	nɛst	
nests	nɛsts	
net	nɛt	
nets	nɛts	
Netherlands	'nɛðələndz	'nɛðələndz
netting	'nɛtɪŋ	
neuralgia	njʊə'rælʤjə	
	njɔə'rælʤjə	
neuter	'nju:tə(r	'nju:tə
neuters	'nju:təz	'nju:təz
neutral	'nju:trəl	
neutrals	'nju:trəlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
neutrality	nju'trælɪtɪ	
never	'nɛvə(r	'nɛvə
nevertheless	nɛvəðə'lɛs	'nɛvəðə'lɛs
new	nju·	
newer	'nju·ə(r	'nju·ə
newest	'nju·ɪst	
newly	'nju·lɪ	
newcomer	'nju·'kʌmə(r	'nju·'kʌmə
newcomers	'nju·'kʌməz	'nju·'kʌməz
news, *sing.*	nju·z	
newspaper	'nju·speɪpə(r	'nju·speɪpə
	'nju·zpeɪpə(r	'nju·zpeɪpə
newspapers	'nju·speɪpəz	'nju·speɪpəz
	'nju·zpeɪpəz	'nju·zpeɪpəz
New York	'nju·'jɔ·k	'nju·'jɔək
New Zealand	nju'zɪ·lənd	
next	nɛkst	
nice	naɪs	
nicer	'naɪsə(r	'naɪsə
nicest	'naɪsɪst	
nicely	'naɪslɪ	
niceness	'naɪsnɪs	
nicety	'naɪsɪtɪ	
niceties	'naɪsɪtɪz	
Nicholas	'nɪkələs	
nickel	'nɪk]	
nickels	'nɪk]z	
nickname	'nɪkneɪm	
nicknames	'nɪkneɪmz	
niece	nɪ·s	
nieces	'nɪ·sɪz	
night	naɪt	
nights	naɪts	
nightly	'naɪtlɪ	
Nile	naɪl	
nine	naɪn	
nineteen	'naɪn'tɪ·n	
nineteenth	'naɪn'tɪ·nθ	
nineteenths	'naɪn'tɪ·nθs	
ninetieth	'naɪntɪɪθ	
nineties	'naɪntɪɪθs	
ninety	'naɪntɪ	
ninth	naɪnθ	
ninths	naɪnθs	
nitrogen	'naɪtrəʤən	
no	noʊ	
noble	'noʊb]	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
nobles	ˈnoʊb|z	
nobler	ˈnoʊblə(r	ˈnoʊblə
noblest	ˈnoʊblɪst	
nobleman	ˈnoʊb|mən	
noblemen	ˈnoʊb|mən	
nobleness	ˈnoʊb|nɪs	
nobly	ˈnoʊblɪ	
nobody	ˈnoʊbədɪ, ˈnoʊbɒdɪ	ˈnoʊbadɪ
nod	nɒd	nad
nods	nɒdz	nadz
nodded	ˈnɒdɪd	ˈnadɪd
nodding	ˈnɒdɪŋ	ˈnadɪŋ
noise	nɔɪz	
noises	ˈnɔɪzɪz	
noiseless	ˈnɔɪzlɪs	
noiselessly	ˈnɔɪzlɪslɪ	
noisy	ˈnɔɪzɪ	
noisier	ˈnɔɪzɪə(r	ˈnɔɪzɪə
noisiest	ˈnɔɪzɪɪst	
noisily	ˈnɔɪzɪlɪ	
nominal	ˈnɒmɪn|	ˈnamɪn|
nominate	ˈnɒmɪneɪt	ˈnamɪneɪt
nominates	ˈnɒmɪneɪts	ˈnamɪneɪts
nominated	ˈnɒmɪneɪtɪd	ˈnamɪneɪtɪd
nominating	ˈnɒmɪneɪtɪŋ	ˈnamɪneɪtɪŋ
nomination	nɒmɪˈneɪʃən	namɪˈneɪʃən
nominations	nɒmɪˈneɪʃənz	namɪˈneɪʃənz
non, *neg prefix*	nɒn	nan
none	nʌn	
nonsense	ˈnɒnsəns	ˈnansəns, ˈnansɛns
nonsensical	nɒnˈsɛnsɪkəl	nanˈsɛnsɪkəl
noon	nuːn	
noose	nuːs, nuːz	
nooses	ˈnuːsɪz, ˈnuːzɪz	
nor	nɔː(r *s f*, nə(r *w f*.	nɔə *s f*, nə *w f*.
normal	ˈnɔːməl	ˈnɔəməl
normally	ˈnɔːməlɪ	ˈnɔəməlɪ
north	nɔːθ	nɔəθ
north-east	ˈnɔːθˈiːst	ˈnɔəθˈiːst
northerly	ˈnɔːðəlɪ	ˈnɔəθəlɪ
northern	ˈnɔːðən	ˈnɔəðən
northward	ˈnɔːθwəd	ˈnɔəθwəd
northwards	ˈnɔːθwədz	ˈnɔəθwədz
north-west	ˈnɔːθˈwɛst	ˈnɔəθˈwɛst
Norway	ˈnɔːweɪ	ˈnɔəweɪ
Norwegian	nɔˈwiːʤən	nɔəˈwiːʤən
Norwegians	nɔˈwiːʤənz	nɔəˈwiːʤənz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
nose	nouz	
noses	'nouzɪz	
not	nɒt	nɑt
	nt, *after finites ending in a vowel*	
	n̩t, *after finites ending in a consonant*	
notably	'noutəblɪ	
notation	nou'teɪʃən	
notations	nou'teɪʃənz	
note	nout	
notes	nouts	
noted	'noutɪd	
noting	'noutɪŋ	
nothing	'nʌθɪŋ	
notice	'noutɪs	
notices	'noutɪsɪz	
noticed	'noutɪst	
noticing	'noutɪsɪŋ	
noticeable	'noutɪsəb̩l	
notification	noutɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
notifications	noutɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
notify	'noutɪfaɪ	
notifies	'noutɪfaɪz	
notified	'noutɪfaɪd	
notifying	'noutɪfaɪɪŋ	
notion	'nouʃən	
notions	'nouʃənz	
notorious	nou'tɔːrɪəs	nou'torɪəs
	nə'tɔːrɪəs	nə'torɪəs
notwithstanding	nɒtwɪθ'stændɪŋ	nɑtwɪθ'stændɪŋ
	nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ	
nought	nɔːt	
noughts	nɔːts	
noun	naʊn	
nouns	naʊnz	
nourish	'nʌrɪʃ	'nərɪʃ
nourishes	'nʌrɪʃɪz	'nərɪʃɪz
nourished	'nʌrɪʃt	'nərɪʃt
nourishing	'nʌrɪʃɪŋ	'nərɪʃɪŋ
nourishment	'nʌrɪʃmənt	'nərɪʃmənt
novel	'nɒvəl	'nɑvəl
novels	'nɒvəlz	'nɑvəlz
novelist	'nɒvəlɪst	'nɑvəlɪst
novelists	'nɒvəlɪsts	'nɑvəlɪsts
novelty	'nɒv|tɪ	'nɑv|tɪ
novelties	'nɒv|tɪz	'nɑv|tɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
November	nə'vɛmbə(r	nə'vɛmbə
	nou'vɛmbə(r	nou'vɛmbə
novice	'nɒvɪs	'nɑvɪs
novices	'nɒvɪsɪz	'nɑvɪsɪz
now	naʊ	
nowadays	'naʊədeɪz	
nowhere	'nou*h*wɛə(r	
N'T = *not*	nt *after a vowel*, n̩t *after a consonant*	
nucleus	'nju'klɪəs	
nuisance	'nju'sn̩s	
nuisances	'nju'sn̩sɪz	
number	'nʌmbə(r	'nʌmbə
numbers	'nʌmbəz	'nʌmbəz
numbered	'nʌmbəd	'nʌmbəd
numbering	'nʌmbərɪŋ	
numeral	'nju'mərəl	
numerals	'nju'mərəlz	
numerical	nju'mɛrɪkəl	
numerous	'nju'mərəs	
nun	nʌn	
nuns	nʌnz	
nurse	nɜ's	nɜəs
nurses	'nɜ'sɪz	'nɜəsɪz
nursed	nɜ'st	nɜəst
nursing	'nɜ'sɪŋ	'nɜəsɪŋ
nursery	'nɜ'sərɪ	'nɜəsərɪ
nurseries	'nɜ'sərɪz	'nɜəsərɪz
nut	nʌt	
nuts	nʌts	
nutshell	'nʌtʃɛl	
nutshells	'nʌtʃɛlz	

O

O	oʊ	
O's	oʊz	
oak	oʊk	
oaks	oʊks	
oar	ɔ'(r, ɔə(r	oə
oars	ɔ'z, ɔəz	oəz
oats	oʊts	
oath	oʊθ	
oaths	oʊðz, oʊθs	
oatmeal	'oʊtmil	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
obdurate	ˈɒbdjʊrɪt, əbˈdjʊərɪt	ˈɑbdjʊrɪt, ˈɑbdjʊreɪt
obdurately	ˈɒbdjʊrɪtlɪ	ˈɑbdjʊrɪtlɪ
	əbˈdjʊərɪtlɪ	ˈɑbdjʊreɪtlɪ
obedience	əˈbɪːdɪəns, oʊˈbɪːdɪəns	
	əˈbɪːdjəns, oʊˈbɪːdjəns	
obedient	əˈbɪːdɪənt, oʊˈbɪːdɪənt	
	əˈbɪːdjənt, oʊˈbɪːdjənt	
obediently	əˈbɪːdjəntlɪ	
	oʊˈbɪːdjəntlɪ	
obey	əˈbeɪ, oʊˈbeɪ	
obeys	əˈbeɪz, oʊˈbeɪz	
obeyed	əˈbeɪd, oʊˈbeɪd	
obeying	əˈbeɪɪŋ, oʊˈbeɪɪŋ	
object, *noun*	ˈɒbʤɪkt	ˈɑbʤɪkt
objects	ˈɒbʤɪkts	ˈɑbʤɪkts
object, *verb*	†əbˈʤɛkt	
objects	†əbˈʤɛkts	
objected	†əbˈʤɛktɪd	
objecting	†əbˈʤɛktɪŋ	
objection	†əbˈʤɛkʃən	
objections	†əbˈʤɛkʃənz	
objectionable	†əbˈʤɛkʃənəbl̩	
objective	†əbˈʤɛktɪv	
objectively	†əbˈʤɛktɪvlɪ	
objector	†əbˈʤɛktə(r	†əbˈʤɛktə
objectors	†əbˈʤɛktəz	†əbˈʤɛktəz
obligation	ɒblɪˈgeɪʃən	ɑblɪˈgeɪʃən
obligations	ɒblɪˈgeɪʃənz	ɑblɪˈgeɪʃənz
obligatory	ˈɒblɪgətərɪ	ˈɑblɪgətorɪ
	ˈɒblɪgeɪtərɪ	ˈɑblɪgeɪtorɪ
	†əˈblɪgətərɪ	†əˈblɪgətorɪ
oblige	†əˈblaɪʤ	
obliges	†əˈblaɪʤɪz	
obliged	†əˈblaɪʤd	
obliging	†əˈblaɪʤɪŋ	
obligingly	†əˈblaɪʤɪŋlɪ	
oblique	†əˈblɪːk	
obliterate	†əˈblɪtəreɪt	
obliterates	†əˈblɪtəreɪts	
obliterated	†əˈblɪtəreɪtɪd	
obliterating	†əˈblɪtəreɪtɪŋ	
oblivious	†əˈblɪvɪəs	
oblong	ˈɒblɒŋ	ˈɑblɒŋ
oblongs	ˈɒblɒŋz	ˈɒblɒŋz
obnoxious	†əbˈnɒkʃəs	†əbˈnɑkʃəs

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
obnoxiously	†əb'nɒkʃəslɪ	†əb'nɑkʃəslɪ
obscene	†əb'sɪ·n	
obscure	†əb'skjuə(r	†əb'skjuə
obscurer	†əb'skjuərə(r	†əb'skjuːrə
obscurest	†əb'skjuərɪst	†əb'skjuːrɪst
obscures	†əb'skjuəz	†əb'skjuəz
obscured	†əb'skjuəd	†əb'skjuəd
obscuring	†əb'skjuərɪŋ	†əb'skjuːrɪŋ
obscurely	†əb'skjuəlɪ	†əb'skjuəlɪ
obscurity	†əb'skjuərɪtɪ	†əb'skjuːrɪtɪ
observance	†əb'zɜ·vəns	†əb'zɜəvəns
observant	†əb'zɜ·vənt	†əb'zɜəvənt
observation	ɒbzə'veɪʃən	ɑbzə'veɪʃən
observations	ɒbzə'veɪʃənz	ɑbzə'veɪʃənz
observe	†əb'zɜ·v	†əb'zɜəv
observes	†əb'zɜ·vz	†əb'zɜəvz
observed	†əb'zɜ·vd	†əb'zɜəvd
observing	†əb'zɜ·vɪŋ	†əb'zɜəvɪŋ
observer	†əb'zɜ·və(r	†əb'zɜəvə
observers	†əb'zɜ·vəz	†əb'zɜəvəz
obsolete	†'ɒbsəliːt	†'ɑbsəliːt
obstacle	'ɒbstək|	'ɑbstək|
obstacles	'ɒbstək|z	'ɑbstək|z
obstinacy	'ɑbstɪnəsɪ	'ɑbstɪnəsɪ
obstinate	'ɒbstɪnɪt	'ɑbstɪnɪt
obstinately	'ɒbstɪnɪtlɪ	'ɑbstɪnɪtlɪ
obstruct	†əb'strʌkt	
obstructs	†əb'strʌkts	
obstructed	†əb'strʌktɪd	
obstructing	†əb'strʌktɪŋ	
obstruction	†əb'strʌkʃən	
obstructions	†əb'strʌkʃənz	
obtain	†əb'teɪn	
obtains	†əb'teɪnz	
obtained	†əb'teɪnd	
obtaining	†əb'teɪnɪŋ	
obtainable	†əb'teɪnəb|	
obtuse	†əb'tjuːs	
obviate	'ɒbvɪeɪt	'ɑbvɪeɪt
obviates	'ɒbvɪeɪts	'ɑbvɪeɪts
obviated	'ɒbvɪeɪtɪd	'ɑbvɪeɪtɪd
obviating	'ɒbvɪeɪtɪŋ	'ɑbvɪeɪtɪŋ
obvious	'ɒbvɪəs	'ɑbvɪəs
	'ɒbvjəs	'ɑbvjəs
obviously	ɒbvɪəslɪ, 'ɒbvjəslɪ	'ɑbvɪəslɪ, 'ɑbvjəslɪ

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
obviousness	ˈɒbvɪəsnɪs, ˈɒbvjəsnɪs	ˈɑbvɪəsnɪs, ˈɑbvjəsnɪs
occasion	†əˈkeɪʒən	
occasions	†əˈkeɪʒənz	
occasioned	†əˈkeɪʒənd	
occasioning	†əˈkeɪʒənɪŋ	
occasional	†əˈkeɪʒənl	
occasionally	†əˈkeɪʒənəlɪ	
occupant	ˈɒkjʊpənt	ˈɑkjʊpənt
occupants	ˈɒkjʊpənts	ˈɑkjʊpənts
occupation	ɒkjʊˈpeɪʃən	ɑkjʊˈpeɪʃən
occupations	ɒkjʊˈpeɪʃənz	ɑkjʊˈpeɪʃənz
occupy	ˈɒkjʊpaɪ	ˈɑkjʊpaɪ
occupies	ˈɒkjʊpaɪz	ˈɑkjʊpaɪz
occupied	ˈɒkjʊpaɪd	ˈɑkjʊpaɪd
occupying	ˈɒkjʊpaɪɪŋ	ˈɑkjʊpaɪɪŋ
occupier	ˈɒkjʊpaɪə(r	ˈɑkjʊpaɪə
occupiers	ˈɒkjʊpaɪəz	ˈɑkjʊpaɪəz
occur	†əˈkɜː(r	†əˈkɜə
occurs	†əˈkɜːz	†əˈkɜəz
occurred	†əˈkɜːd	†əˈkɜəd
occurring	†əˈkɜːrɪŋ	
occurrence	†əˈkʌrəns, †əˈkɜːrəns	
occurrences	†əˈkʌrənsɪz	
	†əˈkɜːrənsɪz	
ocean	ˈoʊʃən	
oceans	ˈoʊʃənz	
o'clock	†əˈklɒk	†əˈklɑk
October	ɒkˈtoʊbə(r	ɑkˈtoʊbə
oculist	ˈɒkjʊlɪst	ˈɑkjʊlɪst
oculists	ˈɒkjʊlɪsts	ˈɑkjʊlɪsts
odd	ɒd	ɑd
odder	ˈɒdə(r	ˈɑdə
oddest	ˈɒdɪst	ˈɑdɪst
oddly	ˈɒdlɪ	ˈɑdlɪ
oddness	ˈɒdnɪs	ˈɑdnɪs
odds	ɒdz	ɑdz
odor (*Amer.*)		
odour	ˈoʊdə(r	ˈoʊdə
odors (*Amer.*)		
odours	ˈoʊdəz	ˈoʊdəz
odorless (*Amer.*)		
odourless	ˈoʊdəlɪs	ˈoʊdəlɪs
of	ɒv *s.f.*, əv, v *w fs.*,	ɑv *s.f.*
off	ɔːf, ɔf, ɒf	
offence	†əˈfɛns	

† See Note **30**, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
offences	†ə'fɛnsɪz	
offend	†ə'fɛnd	
offends	†ə'fɛndz	
offended	†ə'fɛndɪd	
offending	†ə'fɛndɪŋ	
offender	†ə'fɛndə(r	†ə'fɛndə
offenders	†ə'fɛndəz	†ə'fɛndəz
offensive	†ə'fɛnsɪv	
offensively	†ə'fɛnsɪvlɪ	
offer	'ɒfə(r	'ɒfə
offers	'ɒfəz	'ɒfəz
offered	'ɒfəd	'ɒfəd
offering	'ɒfərɪŋ	'ɒfərɪŋ
offerings	'ɒfərɪŋz	'ɒfərɪŋz
off-hand	'ɔːf'hænd	
office	'ɒfɪs	
offices	'ɒfɪsɪz	
officer	'ɒfɪsə(r	'ɑfɪsə
officers	'ɒfɪsəz	'ɑfɪsəz
official	†ə'fɪʃəl	
officials	†ə'fɪʃəlz	
officially	†ə'fɪʃəlɪ	
officiate	†ə'fɪʃɪeɪt	
officiates	†ə'fɪʃɪeɪts	
officiated	†ə'fɪʃɪeɪtɪd	
officiating	†ə'fɪʃɪeɪtɪŋ	
officious	†ə'fɪʃəs	
officiously	†ə'fɪʃəslɪ	
officiousness	†ə'fɪʃəsnɪs	
often	'ɔːfn̩, 'ɔfn̩. 'ɒfn̩	'ɑfn̩
oh	oʊ	
oil	ɔɪl	
oils	ɔɪlz	
oiled	ɔɪld	
oiling	'ɔɪlɪŋ	
oily	'ɔɪlɪ	
ointment	'ɔɪntmənt	
old	oʊld	
older	'oʊldə(r	'oʊldə
oldest	'oʊldɪst	
old-fashioned	'oʊld-fæʃənd	
oldish	'oʊldɪʃ	
omelet(te)	'ɒmlɪt	'ɑməlɪt
omelet(te)s	'ɒmlɪts	'ɑməlɪts
omission	ə'ɪmɪʃən, oʊ'mɪʃən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
omissions	əˈmɪʃənz, oʊˈmɪʃənz	
omit	əˈmɪt, oʊˈmɪt	
omits	əˈmɪts, oʊˈmɪts	
omitted	əˈmɪtɪd, oʊˈmɪtɪd	
omitting	əˈmɪtɪŋ, oʊˈmɪtɪŋ	
omnibus	ˈɒmnɪbəs	ˈɑmnɪbəs
omnibuses	ˈɒmnɪbəsɪz	ˈɑmnɪbəsɪz
omnipotence	ɒmˈnɪpətəns	ɑmˈnɪpətəns
omnipotent	ɒmˈnɪpətənt	ɑmˈnɪpətənt
omnipotently	ɒmˈnɪpətəntlɪ	ɑmˈnɪpətəntlɪ
on	ɒn	ɑn
once	wʌns	
one	wʌn	
ones	wʌnz	
oneself	wʌnˈsɛlf	
onesided	ˈwʌnˈsaɪdɪd	
onion	ˈʌnjən	
onions	ˈʌnjənz	
onlooker	ˈɒnlʊkə(r	ˈɑnlʊkə
onlookers	ˈɒnlʊkəz	ˈɑnlʊkəz
only	ˈoʊnlɪ	
onward	ˈɒnwəd	ˈɑnwəd
onwards	ˈɒnwədz	ˈɑnwədz
ooze	uˈz	
oozes	ˈuˈzɪz	
oozed	uˈzd	
oozing	ˈuˈzuŋ	
open	ˈoʊpən	
opens	ˈoʊpənz	
opened	ˈoʊpənd	
opening	ˈoʊpnɪŋ	
openings	ˈoʊpnɪŋz	
opener	ˈoʊpnə(r	ˈoʊpnə
openers	ˈoʊpnəz	ˈoʊpnəz
openly	ˈoʊpn̩lɪ	
opera	ˈɒpərə	ˈɑpərə
operas	ˈɒpərəz	ˈɑpərəz
operate	ˈɒpəreɪt	ˈɑpəreɪt
operates	ˈɒpəreɪts	ˈɑpəreɪts
operated	ˈɒpəreɪtɪd	ˈɑpəreɪtɪd
operating	ˈɒpəreɪtɪŋ	ˈɑpəreɪtɪŋ
operator	ˈɒpəreɪtə(r	ˈɑpəreɪtə
operators	ˈɒpəreɪtəz	ˈɑpəreɪtəz
operatic	ɒpəˈrætɪk	ɑpəˈrætɪk
operation	ɒpəˈreɪʃən	ɑpəˈreɪʃən
operations	ɒpəˈreɪʃənz	ɑpəˈreɪʃənz
opinion	†əˈpɪnjən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
opinions	†ə′pɪnjənz	
opium	′oupɪəm	
opponent	†ə′pounənt	
opponents	†ə′pounənts	
opportune	′ɒpətjun	′ɑpətjun
opportunely	′ɒpətjunlɪ	′ɑpətjunlɪ
	ɒpə′tju·nlɪ	ɑpə′tju·nlɪ
opportunity	ɒpə′tju·nɪtɪ	ɑpə′tju·nɪtɪ
opportunities	ɒpə′tju·nɪtɪz	ɑpə′tju·nɪtɪz
oppose	†ə′pouz	
opposes	†ə′pouzɪz	
opposed	†ə′pouzd	
opposing	†ə′pouzɪŋ	
opposite	′ɒpəzɪt	′ɑpəzɪt
opposition	ɒpə′zɪʃən	ɑpə′zɪʃən
oppress	†ə′prɛs	
oppresses	†ə′prɛsɪz	
oppressed	†ə′prɛst	
oppressing	†ə′prɛsɪŋ	
oppressor	†ə′prɛsə(r	†ə′prɛsə
oppressors	†ə′prɛsəz	†ə′prɛsəz
oppression	†ə′prɛʃən	
oppressive	†ə′prɛsɪv	
optical	′ɒptɪkəl	′ɑptɪk‖
optimism	′ɒptɪmɪzɪŋ	′ɑptɪmɪzɪŋ
optimist	′ɒptɪmɪst	′ɑptɪmɪst
optimists	′ɒptɪmɪsts	′ɑptɪmɪsts
optimistic	ɒptɪ′mɪstɪk	ɑptɪ′mɪstɪk
option	′ɒpʃən	′ɑpʃən
options	′ɒpʃənz	′ɑpʃənz
optional	′ɒpʃən‖	′ɑpʃən‖
optionally	′ɒpʃənəlɪ	′ɑpʃn̩əlɪ
or	ɔ·(r, ə(r	ɔə, ə
oral	′ɔ·rəl	′orəl
orally	′ɔ·rəlɪ	′orəlɪ
orange	′ɒrɪnʤ, ′ɒrənʤ	
oranges	′ɒrɪnʤɪz, ′ɒrənʤɪz	
orator	′ɒrətə(r, ′ɒrɪtə(r	
orators	′ɒrətəz, ′ɒrɪtəz	
oratorical	ɒrə′tɒrɪkəl	
orchard	′ɔ·ʧəd	′ɔəʧəd
orchards	′ɔ·ʧədz	′ɔəʧədz
orchestra	′ɔ·kɪstrə	′ɔəkɪstrə
orchestras	′ɔ·kɪstrəz	′ɔəkɪstrəz
ordain	ɔ′deɪn	ɔə′deɪn

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ordains	ɔ'deɪnz	ɔə'deɪnz
ordained	ɔ'deɪnd	ɔə'deɪnd
ordaining	ɔ'deɪnɪŋ	ɔə'deɪnɪŋ
ordeal	ɔ'dɪəl, 'ɔ·dɪəl	'ɔədiəl
ordeals	ɔ'dɪəlz, 'ɔ·diəlz	'ɔədiəlz
order	'ɔ·də(r	'ɔədə
orders	'ɔ·dəz	'ɔədəz
ordered	'ɔ·dəd	'ɔədəd
ordering	'ɔ·dərɪŋ	'ɔədərɪŋ
orderly	'ɔ·dəlɪ	'ɔədəlɪ
ordinal	'ɔ·dɪnl̩	'ɔədɪnl̩
ordinals	'ɔ·dɪnl̩z	'ɔədɪnl̩z
ordinary	'ɔ·dɪnrɪ	'ɔədɪnɛrɪ
ordinarily	'ɔ·dɪnərɪlɪ	'ɔədɪnɛrɪlɪ
ore	ɔ·(r, ɔə(r	oə
ores	ɔ·z, ɔəz	oəz
organ	'ɔ·gən	'ɔəgən
organs	'ɔ·gənz	'ɔəgənz
organic	ɔ'gænɪk	ɔə'gænɪk
organically	ɔ'gænɪkəlɪ	ɔə'gænɪkəlɪ
organist	'ɔ·gənɪst	'ɔəgənɪst
organists	'ɔ·gənɪsts	'ɔəgənɪsts
organization	ɔgənaɪ'zeɪʃən	ɔəgənaɪ'zeɪʃən
	ɔgənɪ'zeɪʃən	ɔəgənɪ'zeɪʃən
organizations	ɔgənaɪ'zeɪʃənz	ɔəgənaɪ'zeɪʃənz
	ɔgənɪ'zeɪʃənz	ɔəgənɪ'zeɪʃənz
organize	'ɔ·gənaɪz	'ɔəgənaɪz
organizes	'ɔ·gənaɪzɪz	'ɔəgənaɪzɪz
organized	'ɔ·gənaɪzd	'ɔəgənaɪzd
organizing	'ɔ·gənaɪzɪŋ	'ɔəgənaɪzɪŋ
organizer	'ɔ·gənaɪzə(r	'ɔəgənaɪzə
organizers	'ɔ·gənaɪzəz	'ɔəgənaɪzəz
orient	'ɔ·rɪənt, 'ɒrɪənt	'ɔrɪənt
oriental	ɔrɪ'ɛntl̩, ɒrɪ'ɛntl̩	ɔrɪ'ɛntl̩
orientals	ɔrɪ'ɛntl̩z, ɒrɪ'ɛntl̩z	ɔrɪ'ɛntl̩z
origin	'ɒrɪʤɪn	'ɑrɪʤɪn
origins	'ɒrɪʤɪnz	'ɑrɪʤɪnz
original	†ə'rɪʤɪnl̩	
originally	†ə'rɪʤɪnəlɪ	
originality	†ərɪʤɪ'nælɪtɪ	
originate	†ə'rɪʤɪneɪt	
originates	†ə'rɪʤɪneɪts	
originated	†ə'rɪʤɪneɪtɪd	
originating	†ə'rɪʤɪneɪtɪŋ	
ornament, *noun*	'ɔ·nəmənt	'ɔənəmənt

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ornaments	ˈɔːnəmənts	ˈɔənəmənts
ornamental	ɔnəˈmɛntl̩	ɔənəˈmɛntl̩
orphan	ˈɔːfn̩	ˈɔəfn̩
orphans	ˈɔːfn̩z	ˈɔəfn̩z
orthodox	ˈɔːθədɒks	ˈɔəθədɑks
orthographic	ɔθəˈgræfɪk	ɔəθəˈgræfɪk
orthographically	ɔθəˈgræfɪkəlɪ	ɔəθəˈgræfɪkəlɪ
ostrich	ˈɒstrɪtʃ	
ostriches	ˈɒstrɪtʃɪz	
other	ˈʌðə(r	ˈʌðə
others	ˈʌðəz	ˈʌðəz
otherwise	ˈʌðəwaɪz	ˈʌðəwaɪz
ought	ɔːt	
oughtn't	ˈɔːtn̩t	
ounce	aʊns	
ounces	ˈaʊnsɪz	
our	ˈaʊə(r	ˈaʊə
ours	ˈaʊəz	ˈaʊəz
ourself	aʊəˈsɛlf	aʊəˈsɛlf
ourselves	aʊəˈsɛlvz	aʊəˈsɛlvz
out	aʊt	
outbreak	ˈaʊtbreɪk	
outbreaks	ˈaʊtbreɪks	
outcome	ˈaʊtkʌm	
outdoor	ˈaʊtdɔ(r, ˈaʊtdɔə(r	ˈaʊtdoə
outdoors	ˈaʊtˈdɔːz, ˈaʊtˈdɔəz	ˈaʊtˈdoəz
outer	ˈaʊtə(r	ˈaʊtə
outfit	ˈaʊtfɪt	
outfits	ˈaʊtfɪts	
outing	ˈaʊtɪŋ	
outings	ˈaʊtɪŋz	
outlaw	ˈaʊtlɔ	
outlaws	ˈaʊtlɔz	
outlay	ˈaʊtleɪ	
outlet	ˈaʊtlɛt, ˈaʊtlɪt	
outlets	ˈaʊtlɛts, ˈaʊtlɪts	
outline	ˈaʊtlaɪn	
outlines	ˈaʊtlaɪnz	
outlined	ˈaʊtlaɪnd	
outlining	ˈaʊtlaɪnɪŋ	
outlive	aʊtˈlɪv	
outlives	aʊtˈlɪvz	
outlived	aʊtˈlɪvd	
outliving	aʊtˈlɪvɪŋ	
outlook	ˈaʊtlʊk	
outlooks	ˈaʊtlʊks	
outlying	ˈaʊtlaɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
out-of-doors	ˈaʊtəvˈdɔːz ˈaʊtəvˈdɔəz	ˈaʊtəvˈdoəz
out-of-the-way	ˈaʊtəvðəˈweɪ	
outpost	ˈaʊtpoʊst	
outposts	ˈaʊtpoʊsts	
output	ˈaʊtpʊt	
outrageous	aʊtˈreɪʤəs	
outrageously	aʊtˈreɪʤəslɪ	
outright	ˈaʊtˈraɪt	
outset	ˈaʊtsɛt	
outside	ˈaʊtˈsaɪd	
outsides	ˈaʊtˈsaɪdz	
outsider	ˈaʊtˈsaɪdə(r	ˈaʊtˈsaɪdə
outsiders	ˈaʊtˈsaɪdəz	ˈaʊtˈsaɪdəz
outskirt	ˈaʊtskət	ˈaʊtskəət
outskirts	ˈaʊtskəts	ˈaʊtskəəts
outspoken	aʊtˈspoʊkən	
outstanding	aʊtˈstændɪŋ	
outward	ˈaʊtwəd	ˈaʊtwəd
outwardly	ˈaʊtwədlɪ	ˈaʊtwədlɪ
outwards	ˈaʊtwədz	ˈaʊtwədz
outweigh	aʊtˈweɪ	
outweighs	aʊtˈweɪz	
outweighed	aʊtˈweɪd	
outweighing	aʊtˈweɪɪŋ	
oven	ˈʌvn̩	
ovens	ˈʌvn̩z	
over	ˈoʊvə(r	ˈoʊvə
overbearing	oʊvəˈbɛːrɪŋ	oʊvəˈbɛːrɪŋ
overboard	ˈoʊvəˈbɔːd, ˈoʊvəˈbɔəd	ˈoʊvəˈboəd
overburden	oʊvəˈbəːdn̩	oʊvəˈbəədn̩
overburdens	oʊvəˈbəːdn̩z	oʊvəˈbəədn̩z
overburdened	oʊvəˈbəːdn̩d	oʊvəˈbəədn̩d
overburdening	oʊvəˈbəːdnɪŋ	oʊvəˈbəədnɪŋ
overcharge, *noun & verb*	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑːʤ	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑəʤ
overcharges	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑːʤɪz	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑəʤɪz
overcharged	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑːʤd	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑəʤd
overcharging	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑːʤɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈʧɑəʤɪŋ
overcoat	ˈoʊvəkoʊt	ˈoʊvəkoʊt
overcoats	ˈoʊvəkoʊts	ˈoʊvəkoʊts
overcome	oʊvəˈkʌm	oʊvəˈkʌm
overcomes	oʊvəˈkʌmz	oʊvəˈkʌmz
overcame	oʊvəˈkeɪm	oʊvəˈkeɪm
overcoming	oʊvəˈkʌmɪŋ	oʊvəˈkʌmɪŋ
over-confidence	ˈoʊvəˈkɒnfɪdəns	ˈoʊvəˈkɑnfɪdəns
over-confident	ˈoʊvəˈkɒnfɪdənt	ˈoʊvəˈkɑnfɪdənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
overdo	ˌoʊvəˈduː	ˌoʊvəˈduː
overdoes	ˌoʊvəˈdʌz	ˌoʊvəˈdʌz
overdid	ˌoʊvəˈdɪd	ˌoʊvəˈdɪd
overdone	ˌoʊvəˈdʌn	ˌoʊvəˈdʌn
overdoing	ˌoʊvəˈduːɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈduːɪŋ
overdose	ˈoʊvəˌdoʊs	ˈoʊvəˌdoʊs
	ˈoʊvədoʊs	ˈoʊvədoʊs
overdue	ˌoʊvəˈdjuː	ˌoʊvəˈdjuː
overestimate	ˈoʊvəˈɹɛstɪmeɪt	ˈoʊvəˈɛstɪmeɪt
overestimates	ˈoʊvəˈɹɛstɪmeɪts	ˈoʊvəˈɛstɪmeɪts
overestimated	ˈoʊvəˈɹɛstɪmeɪtɪd	ˈoʊvəˈɛstɪmeɪtɪd
overestimating	ˈoʊvəˈɹɛstɪmeɪtɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈɛstɪmeɪtɪŋ
overflow, *noun*	ˈoʊvəˌfloʊ	ˈoʊvəˌfloʊ
overhang	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋ	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋ
overhangs	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋz	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋz
overhung	ˈoʊvəˈhʌŋ	ˈoʊvəˈhʌŋ
overhanging	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈhæŋɪŋ
overhaul	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːl	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːl
overhauls	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːlz	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːlz
overhauled	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːld	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːld
overhauling	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːlɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈhɔːlɪŋ
overhear	ˌoʊvəˈhɪə(ɹ	ˌoʊvəˈhɪə
overhears	ˌoʊvəˈhɪəz	ˌoʊvəˈhɪəz
overheard	ˌoʊvəˈhɜːd	ˌoʊvəˈhɜəd
overhearing	ˌoʊvəˈhɪəɹɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈhɪːɹɪŋ
overlap	ˌoʊvəˈlæp	ˌoʊvəˈlæp
overlaps	ˌoʊvəˈlæps	ˌoʊvəˈlæps
overlapped	ˌoʊvəˈlæpt	ˌoʊvəˈlæpt
overlapping	ˌoʊvəˈlæpɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈlæpɪŋ
overload	ˈoʊvəˈloʊd	ˈoʊvəˈloʊd
overloads	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdz	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdz
overloaded	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdɪd	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdɪd
overloading	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈloʊdɪŋ
overlook	ˌoʊvəˈlʊk	ˌoʊvəˈlʊk
overlooks	ˌoʊvəˈlʊks	ˌoʊvəˈlʊks
overlooked	ˌoʊvəˈlʊkt	ˌoʊvəˈlʊkt
overlooking	ˌoʊvəˈlʊkɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈlʊkɪŋ
overmuch	ˈoʊvəˈmʌtʃ, ˈoʊvəmʌtʃ	ˈoʊvəˈmʌtʃ, ˈoʊvəmʌtʃ
overnight	ˈoʊvəˈnaɪt	ˈoʊvəˈnaɪt
overreach	ˌoʊvəˈɹiːtʃ	
overreaches	ˌoʊvəˈɹiːtʃɪz	
overreached	ˌoʊvəˈɹiːtʃt	
overreaching	ˌoʊvəˈɹiːtʃɪŋ	
override	ˌoʊvəˈɹaɪd	
overrides	ˌoʊvəˈɹaɪdz	
overrode	ˌoʊvəˈɹoʊd	
overridden	ˌoʊvəˈɹɪdn̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
overriding	ˌoʊvəˈraɪdɪŋ	
overrule	ˌoʊvəˈruːl	
overrules	ˌoʊvəˈruːlz	
overruled	ˌoʊvəˈruːld	
overruling	ˌoʊvəˈruːlɪŋ	
overrun	ˌoʊvəˈrʌn	
overruns	ˌoʊvəˈrʌnz	
overran	ˌoʊvəˈrʌn	
overrunning	ˌoʊvəˈrʌnɪŋ	
oversea	ˈoʊvəˈsiː	ˈoʊvəˈsiː
overseas	ˈoʊvəˈsiːz	ˈoʊvəˈsiːz
overshadow	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊ	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊ
overshadows	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊz	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊz
overshadowed	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊd	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊd
overshadowing	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈʃædoʊɪŋ
overshoot	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːt	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːt
overshoots	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːts	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːts
overshot	ˈoʊvəˈʃɒt	ˈoʊvəˈʃɑt
overshooting	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːtɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈʃuːtɪŋ
oversight	ˈoʊvəsaɪt	ˈoʊvəsaɪt
oversights	ˈoʊvəsaɪts	ˈoʊvəsaɪts
overstate	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪt	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪt
overstates	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪts	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪts
overstated	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪtɪd	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪtɪd
overstating	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪtɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈsteɪtɪŋ
overstep	ˈoʊvəˈstɛp	ˈoʊvəˈstɛp
oversteps	ˈoʊvəˈstɛps	ˈoʊvəˈstɛps
overstepped	ˈoʊvəˈstɛpt	ˈoʊvəˈstɛpt
overstepping	ˈoʊvəˈstɛpɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈstɛpɪŋ
overtake	ˌoʊvəˈteɪk	ˌoʊvəˈteɪk
overtakes	ˌoʊvəˈteɪks	ˌoʊvəˈteɪks
overtook	ˌoʊvəˈtʊk	ˌoʊvəˈtʊk
overtaken	ˌoʊvəˈteɪkən	ˌoʊvəˈteɪkən
overtaking	ˌoʊvəˈteɪkɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈteɪkɪŋ
overtax	ˈoʊvəˈtæks	ˈoʊvəˈtæks
overtaxes	ˈoʊvəˈtæksɪz	ˈoʊvəˈtæksɪz
overtaxed	ˈoʊvəˈtækst	ˈoʊvəˈtækst
overtaxing	ˈoʊvəˈtæksɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈtæksɪŋ
overthrow, *noun*	ˈoʊvəθroʊ	ˈoʊvəθroʊ
overthrow, *verb*	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊ	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊ
overthrows	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊz	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊz
overthrew	ˌoʊvəˈθruː	ˌoʊvəˈθruː
overthrown	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊn	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊn
overthrowing	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊɪŋ	ˌoʊvəˈθroʊɪŋ
overtime	ˈoʊvətaɪm	ˈoʊvətaɪm
overture	ˈoʊvətjʊə(r	ˈoʊvətjʊə
	ˈoʊvətʃʊə(r	ˈoʊvətʃʊə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
overtures	ˈoʊvətjʊəz	ˈoʊvətjʊəz
	ˈoʊvətʃʊəz	ˈoʊvətʃʊəz
overturn	oʊvəˈtɜːn	oʊvəˈtɜən
overturns	oʊvəˈtɜːnz	oʊvəˈtɜənz
overturned	oʊvəˈtɜːnd	oʊvəˈtɜənd
overturning	oʊvəˈtɜːnɪŋ	oʊvəˈtɜənɪŋ
overweight	ˈoʊvəˈweɪt	ˈoʊvəˈweɪt
overwhelm	oʊvəˈ*h*wɛlm	oʊvəˈhwɛlm
overwhelms	oʊvəˈ*h*wɛlmz	oʊvəˈhwɛlmz
overwhelmed	oʊvəˈ*h*wɛlmd	oʊvəˈhwɛlmd
overwhelming	oʊvəˈ*h*wɛlmɪŋ	oʊvəˈhwɛlmɪŋ
overwhelmingly	oʊvəˈ*h*wɛlmɪŋlɪ	oʊvəˈhwɛlmɪŋlɪ
overwork, *noun & verb*	ˈoʊvəˈwɜːk	ˈoʊvəˈwɜək
overworks	ˈoʊvəˈwɜːks	ˈoʊvəˈwɜəks
overworked	ˈoʊvəˈwɜːkt	ˈoʊvəˈwɜəkt
overworking	ˈoʊvəˈwɜːkɪŋ	ˈoʊvəˈwɜəkɪŋ
owe	oʊ	
owes	oʊz	
owed	oʊd	
owing	ˈoʊɪŋ	
owing to	ˈoʊɪŋ tu *s f.*	
	ˈoʊɪŋ tu, ˈoʊɪŋ tə *w fs.*	
owl	aʊl	
owls	aʊlz	
own	oʊn	
owns	oʊnz	
owned	oʊnd	
owning	ˈoʊnɪŋ	
owner	ˈoʊnə(r	ˈoʊnə
owners	ˈoʊnəz	ˈoʊnəz
ownership	ˈoʊnəʃɪp	ˈoʊnəʃɪp
ox	ɒks	ɑks
oxen	ˈɒksn̩	ˈɑksn̩
Oxford	ˈɒksfəd	ˈɑksfəd
oxygen	ˈɒksɪʤən, ˈɒkzɪʤən	ˈɑksɪʤən, ˈɑkzɪʤən
oyster	ˈɔɪstə(r	ˈɔɪstə
oysters	ˈɔɪstəz	ˈɔɪstəz

P

P	piː	
P's	piːz	
pace	peɪs	
paces	ˈpeɪsɪz	
pacific	pəˈsɪfɪk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pacify	ˈpæsɪfaɪ	
pacifies	ˈpæsɪfaɪz	
pacified	ˈpæsɪfaɪd	
pacifying	ˈpæsɪfaɪɪŋ	
pack	pæk	
packs	pæks	
packed	pækt	
packing	ˈpækɪŋ	
package	ˈpækɪʤ	
packages	ˈpækɪʤɪz	
packet	ˈpækɪt	
packets	ˈpækɪts	
pad	pæd	
pads	pædz	
padded	ˈpædɪd	
padding	ˈpædɪŋ	
paddle	ˈpæd‖	
paddles	ˈpæd‖z	
paddled	ˈpæd‖d	
paddling	ˈpædlɪŋ	
page	peɪʤ	
pages	ˈpeɪʤɪz	
PAID *from* pay	peɪd	
pail	peɪl	
pails	peɪlz	
pailful	ˈpeɪlfʊl	
pailfuls	ˈpeɪlfʊlz	
pain	peɪn	
pains	peɪnz	
pained	peɪnd	
paining	ˈpeɪnɪŋ	
painful	ˈpeɪnfʊl	
painfully	ˈpeɪnfʊlɪ, ˈpeɪnfəlɪ	
painless	ˈpeɪnlɪs	
painlessly	ˈpeɪnlɪslɪ	
painstaking	ˈpeɪnzteɪkɪŋ	
paint	peɪnt	
paints	peɪnts	
painted	ˈpeɪntɪd	
painting	ˈpeɪntɪŋ	
painter	ˈpeɪntə(r	ˈpeɪntə
painters	ˈpeɪntəz	ˈpeɪntəz
painting	ˈpeɪntɪŋ	
paintings	ˈpeɪntɪŋz	
pair	pɛə(r	pɛə
pairs	pɛəz	pɛəz
pajamas (*Amer.*)	pəˈʤɑːməz	pəˈʤaːməz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
palace	ˈpælɪs, ˈpæləs	
palaces	ˈpælɪsɪz, ˈpæləsɪz	
palate	ˈpælɪt, ˈpælət	
palates	ˈpælɪts, ˈpæləts	
palatial	pəˈleɪʃəl, pəˈleɪʃjəl	
pale	peɪl	
paler	ˈpeɪlə(r	ˈpeɪlə
palest	ˈpeɪlɪst	
paleness	ˈpeɪlnɪs	
palm	pɑːm	paːm
palms	pɑːmz	paːmz
palpitation	pælpɪˈteɪʃən	
paltry	ˈpɔːltrɪ, ˈpɒltrɪ	
pamphlet	ˈpæmflɪt	
pamphlets	ˈpæmflɪts	
pan	pæn	
pans	pænz	
pane	peɪn	
panes	peɪnz	
panel	ˈpæn|	
panels	ˈpæn|z	
panic	ˈpænɪk	
panics	ˈpænɪks	
panorama	pænəˈrɑːmə	pænəˈraːmə
panoramas	pænəˈrɑːməz	pænəˈraːməz
paper	ˈpeɪpə(r	ˈpeɪpə
papers	ˈpeɪpəz	ˈpeɪpəz
parachute	pærəˈʃuːt, ˈpærəʃut	
parachutes	pærəˈʃuːts ˈpærəʃuts	
parade	pəˈreɪd	
parades	pəˈreɪdz	
paradise	ˈpærədaɪs	
paradox	ˈpærədɒks	ˈpærədɑks
paradoxes	ˈpærədɒksɪz	ˈpærədɑksɪz
paradoxical	pærəˈdɒksɪkəl	pærəˈdɑksɪkəl
paraffin	ˈpærəfɪn, ˈpærəfɪn	
paragraph	ˈpærəgrɑf	ˈpærəgraf
paragraphs	ˈpærəgrɑfs	ˈpærəgrafs
parallel	ˈpærəlel, ˈpærələl	
parallels	ˈpærəlɛlz, ˈpærələlz	
paralyse	ˈpærəlaɪz	
paralyses	ˈpærəlaɪzɪz	
paralysed	ˈpærəlaɪzd	
paralysing	ˈpærəlaɪzɪŋ	
paralysis	pəˈrælɪlsɪs	
paraphrase	ˈpærəfreɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
paraphrases	ˈpærəfreɪzɪz	
paraphrased	ˈpærəfreɪzd	
paraphrasing	ˈpærəfreɪzɪŋ	
parasite	ˈpærəsaɪt	
parasites	ˈpærəsaɪts	
parasol	ˈpærəˈsɒl	
parasols	ˈpærəˈsɒlz	
parcel	ˈpɑːsl̩	ˈpɑəsl̩
parcels	ˈpɑːsl̩z	ˈpɑəsl̩z
parchment	ˈpɑːʧmənt	ˈpɑəʧmənt
pardon	ˈpɑːdn̩	ˈpɑədn̩
pardons	ˈpɑːdn̩z	ˈpɑədn̩z
pardoned	ˈpɑːdn̩d	ˈpɑədn̩d
pardoning	ˈpɑːdnɪŋ	ˈpɑədnɪŋ
pardonable	ˈpɑːdnəbl̩	ˈpɑədnəbl̩
pardonably	ˈpɑːdnəblɪ	ˈpɑədnəblɪ
parent	ˈpɛərənt	ˈpɛːrənt
parents	ˈpɛərənts	ˈpɛːrənts
parenthesis	pəˈrɛnθɪsɪs	
	pəˈrɛnθəsɪs	
parentheses	pəˈrɛnθɪsɪz	
	pəˈrɛnθəsɪz	
Paris	ˈpærɪs	
parish	ˈpærɪʃ	
parishes	ˈpærɪʃɪz	
Parisian	pəˈrɪzjən, pəˈrɪzɪən	
Parisians	pəˈrɪzjənz	
	pəˈrɪzɪənz	
park	pɑːk	pɑək
parks	pɑːks	pɑəks
parliament	ˈpɑːləmənt	ˈpɑələmənt
	ˈpɑːlɪmənt	ˈpɑəlɪmənt
parliaments	ˈpɑːləmənts	ˈpɑələmənts
	ˈpɑːlɪmənts	ˈpɑəlɪmənts
parliamentary	pɑləˈmɛntərɪ	pɑələˈmɛntərɪ
	pɑlɪˈmɛntərɪ	pɑəlɪˈmɛntərɪ
parlor (*Amer.*)		
parlour	ˈpɑːlə(r	ˈpɑələ
parlors (*Amer.*)		
parlours	ˈpɑːləz	ˈpɑələz
parody	ˈpærədɪ	
parodies	ˈpærədɪz	
parrot	ˈpærət	
parrots	ˈpærəts	
part	pɑːt	pɑət
parts	pɑːts	pɑəts
parted	ˈpɑːtɪd	ˈpɑətɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
parting	ˈpɑːtɪŋ	ˈpɑətɪŋ
partial	ˈpɑːʃəl	ˈpɑəʃəl
partially	ˈpɑːʃəlɪ	ˈpɑəʃəlɪ
partiality	pɑʃɪˈælɪtɪ	pɑəʃɪˈælɪtɪ
participate	pɑˈtɪsɪpeɪt	pɑəˈtɪsɪpeɪt
participates	pɑˈtɪsɪpeɪts	pɑəˈtɪsɪpeɪts
participated	pɑˈtɪsɪpeɪtɪd	pɑəˈtɪsɪpeɪtɪd
participating	pɑˈtɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	pɑəˈtɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ
participation	pɑtɪsɪˈpeɪʃən	pɑətɪsɪˈpeɪʃən
participle	ˈpɑːtɪsɪp|	pɑətɪsɪp|
participles	ˈpɑːtɪsɪp|z	ˈpɑətɪsɪp|z
particle	ˈpɑːtɪk|	ˈpɑətɪk|
particles	ˈpɑːtɪk|z	ˈpɑətɪk|z
particular	pəˈtɪkjʊlə(r	pəˈtɪkjʊlə
	pəˈtɪkjələ(r	pəˈtɪkjələ
particulars	pəˈtɪkjʊləz	pəˈtɪkjʊləz
	pəˈtɪkjələz	pəˈtɪkjələz
particularly	pəˈtɪkjʊləlɪ	pəˈtɪkjʊləlɪ
	pəˈtɪkjələlɪ	pəˈtɪkjələlɪ
parting	ˈpɑːtɪŋ	ˈpɑətɪŋ
partings	ˈpɑːtɪŋz	ˈpɑətɪŋz
partition	pɑˈtɪʃən, pəˈtɪʃən	pɑəˈtɪʃən, pəˈtɪʃən
partitions	pɑˈtɪʃənz, pəˈtɪʃənz	pɑəˈtɪʃənz, pəˈtɪʃən
partly	ˈpɑːtlɪ	ˈpɑətlɪ
partner	ˈpɑːtnə(r	ˈpɑətnə
partners	ˈpɑːtnəz	ˈpɑətnəz
party	ˈpɑːtɪ	ˈpɑətɪ
parties	ˈpɑːtɪz	ˈpɑətɪz
pass	pɑːs	pɑːs
passes	ˈpɑːsɪz	ˈpɑːsɪz
passed	ˈpɑːst	pɑːst
passing	ˈpɑːsɪŋ	ˈpɑːsɪŋ
passable	ˈpɑːsəb|	ˈpɑːsəb|
passably	ˈpɑːsəblɪ	ˈpɑːsəblɪ
passage	ˈpæsɪʤ	
passages	ˈpæsɪʤɪz	
passenger	ˈpæsɪnʤə(r	ˈpæsɪnʤə
passengers	ˈpæsɪnʤəz	ˈpæsɪnʤəz
passer-by	ˈpɑːsəˈbaɪ	ˈpɑːsəˈbaɪ
passers-by	ˈpɑːsəzˈbaɪ	ˈpɑːsəzˈbaɪ
passion	ˈpæʃən	
passions	ˈpæʃənz	
passionate	ˈpæʃənɪt	
passionately	ˈpæʃənɪtlɪ	
passive	ˈpæsɪv	
passively	ˈpæsɪvlɪ	
passport	ˈpɑːspɔt	ˈpɑːspoət

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
passports	'pɑːspɔts	'paːspoəts
past	pɑːst	paːst
paste	peɪst	
pastes	peɪsts	
pasted	'peɪstɪd	
pasting	'peɪstɪŋ	
pastime	'pɑːstaɪm, 'pæstaɪm	'paːstaɪm
pastimes	'pɑːstaɪmz	'paːstaɪmz
	'pæstaɪmz	
pastry	'peɪstrɪ	
pat	pæt	
pats	pæts	
patted	'pætɪd	
patting	'pætɪŋ	
patch	pætʃ	
patches	'pætʃɪz	
patched	pætʃt	
patching	'pætʃɪŋ	
patchy	'pætʃɪ	
patent	'peɪtənt, 'pætənt	
patents	'peɪtənts, 'pætənts	
patented	'peɪtəntɪd	
	'pætəntɪd	
patenting	'peɪtəntɪŋ	
	'pætəntɪŋ	
paternal	pə'tɜːnl‡	pə'təənl‡
path	pɑːθ	paːθ
paths	pɑːðz	paːðz
pathetic	pə'θetɪk	
pathway	'pɑːθweɪ	'paːθweɪ
pathways	'pɑːθweɪz	'paːθweɪz
patience	'peɪʃəns	
patient	'peɪʃənt	
patients	'peɪʃənts	
patiently	'peɪʃəntlɪ	
patriot	'peɪtrɪət, 'pætrɪət	
patriots	'peɪtrɪəts, 'pætrɪəts	
patriotic	pætrɪ'ɒtɪk	pætrɪ'ɑtɪk
	peɪtrɪ'ɒtɪk	peɪtrɪ'ɑtɪk
patriotically	pætrɪ'ɒtɪkəlɪ	pætrɪ'ɑtɪkəlɪ
	peɪtrɪ'ɒtɪkəlɪ	peɪtrɪ'ɑtɪkəlɪ
patriotism	'pætrɪətɪzm	
	'peɪtrɪətɪzm	
patrol	pə'troul	

‡ British usage tends towards ['peɪtənt], and American usage towards ['pætənt].

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
patrols	pə'troulz	
patrolled	pə'trould	
patrolling	pə'troulɪŋ	
patron	'peɪtrən, 'pætrən	
patrons	'peɪtrənz, 'pætrənz	
patronage	'pætrənɪʤ	'peɪtrənɪʤ
patronize	'pætrənaɪz	'peɪtrənaɪz
patronizes	'pætrənaɪzɪz	'peɪtrənaɪzɪz
patronized	'pætrənaɪzd	'peɪtrənaɪzd
patronizing	'pætrənaɪzɪŋ	'peɪtrənaɪzɪŋ
pattern	'pætən	
patterns	'pætənz	
Paul	pɔːl	
pauper	'pɔːpə(r	'pɔːpə
paupers	'pɔːpəz	'pɔːpəz
pause	pɔːz	
pauses	'pɔːzɪz	
paused	pɔːzd	
pausing	'pɔːzɪŋ	
pave	peɪv	
paves	peɪvz	
paved	peɪvd	
paving	'peɪvɪŋ	
pavement	'peɪvmənt	
pavements	'peɪvmənts	
pavilion	pə'vɪljən	
pavilions	pə'vɪljənz	
paw	pɔː	
paws	pɔːz	
pay	peɪ	
pays	peɪz	
paid	peɪd	
paying	'peɪɪŋ	
payable	'peɪəbl̩	
payment	'peɪmənt	
payments	'peɪmənts	
pea	piː	
peas	piːz	
peace	pɪːs	
peaceful	'piːsful	
peacefully	'piːsfulɪ, 'piːsfəlɪ	
peach	piːʧ	
peaches	'piːʧɪz	
peacock	'piːkɒk	'piːkɑk
peacocks	'piːkɒks	'piːkɑks
peak	piːk	
peaks	piːks	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
peanut	ˈpiːnʌt	
peanuts	ˈpiːnʌts	
pear	pɛə(r	pɛə
pears	pɛəz	pɛəz
pearl	pəːl	pəəl
pearls	pəːlz	pəəlz
peasant	ˈpɛzənt	
peasants	ˈpɛzənts	
pebble	ˈpɛbl̩	
pebbles	ˈpɛbl̩z	
peck	pɛk	
pecks	pɛks	
pecked	pɛkt	
pecking	ˈpɛkɪŋ	
peculiar	pɪˈkjuːljə(r	pɪˈkjuːljə
peculiarly	pɪˈkjuːljəlɪ	pɪˈkjuːljəlɪ
peculiarity	pikjulɪˈærɪtɪ	
peculiarities	pɪkjulɪˈærɪtɪz	
pedal	ˈpɛdl̩	
pedals	ˈpɛdl̩z	
pedalled	ˈpɛdl̩d	
pedalling	ˈpɛdl̩ɪŋ	
pedant	ˈpɛdənt	
pedants	ˈpɛdənts	
pedantic	pɪˈdæntɪk, pɛˈdæntɪk	
pedantically	pɪˈdæntɪkəlɪ	
	pɛˈdæntɪkəlɪ	
pedantry	ˈpɛdəntrɪ	
peel	piːl	
peels	piːlz	
peeled	piːld	
peeling	ˈpiːlɪŋ	
peep	pɪːp	
peeps	piːps	
peeped	pɪːpt	
peeping	ˈpiːpɪŋ	
peer	pɪə(r	pɪə
peers	pɪəz	pɪəz
peerage	ˈpɪərɪʤ	ˈpɪːrɪʤ
peerages	ˈpɪərɪʤɪz	ˈpɪːrɪʤɪz
peeress	ˈpɪərɪs, ˈpɪərɛs	ˈpɪːrɪs, ˈpɪːrɛs
peeresses	ˈpɪərɪsɪz, ˈpɪərɛsɪz	ˈpɪːrɪsɪz, ˈpɪːrɛsɪz
peerless	ˈpɪəlɪs	ˈpɪəlɪs
peerlessly	ˈpɪəlɪslɪ	ˈpɪəlɪslɪ
peevish	ˈpiːvɪʃ	
peevishly	ˈpiːvɪʃlɪ	
peg	pɛg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pegs	pɛgz	
Pekin	pi'kɪn	
Peking	pɪ'kɪŋ	
pelican	'pɛlɪkən	
pelicans	'pɛlɪkənz	
pen	pɛn	
pens	pɛnz	
penned	pɛnd	
penning	'pɛnɪŋ	
penal	'pi·nl̩	
penalty	'pɛnl̩tɪ	
penalties	'pɛnl̩tɪz	
PENCE, *plur. of* penny	pɛns	
pencil	'pɛnsl̩	
pencils	'pɛnsl̩z	
pencilled	'pɛnsl̩d	
pencilling	'pɛnsəlɪŋ	
pending	'pɛndɪŋ	
pendulum	'pɛndjuləm 'pɛndjələm	
pendulums	'pɛndjuləmz 'pɛndjələmz	
penetrate	'pɛnɪtreɪt	
penetrates	'pɛnɪtreɪts	
penetrated	'pɛnɪtreɪtɪd	
penetrating	'pɛnɪtreɪtɪŋ	
peninsula	pɪ'nɪnsjʊlə pə'nɪnsjʊlə	
peninsulas	pɪ'nɪnsjʊləz pə'nɪnsjʊləz	
penitence	'pɛnɪtəns	
penitent	'pɛnɪtənt	
penitently	'pɛnɪtəntlɪ	
penmanship	'pɛnmənʃɪp	
penniless	'pɛnɪlɪs	
penny	'pɛnɪ	
pennies	'pɛnɪz	
pence	'pɛns	
pension	'pɛnʃən	
pensions	'pɛnʃənz	
pensioned	'pɛnʃənd	
pensioning	'pɛnʃənɪŋ	
people	'pi·pl̩	
peoples	'pɪ·pl̩z	
peopled	'pɪ·pl̩d	
pepper	'pɛpə(r	'pɛpə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
per	pəˈ *s.f.*, pə *w f.*	pəə *s.f.*, pə *w.f.*
perceive	pəˈsɪˈv, pəˈsɪˈv	pəˈsɪˈv, pəəˈsiˈv
perceives	pəˈsɪˈvz, pəˈsɪˈvz	pəˈsiˈvz, pəəˈsiˈvz
perceived	pəˈsɪˈvd, pəˈsɪˈvd	pəˈsiˈvd, pəəˈsɪˈvd
perceiving	pəˈsɪˈvɪŋ, pəˈsiˈvɪŋ	pəˈsɪˈvɪŋ, pəəˈsɪˈvɪŋ
per cent.	pəˈsɛnt, pəˈsɛnt	pəˈsɛnt, pəəˈsɛnt
percentage	pəˈsɛntɪʤ, pəˈsɛntɪʤ	pəˈsɛntɪʤ, pəəˈsɛntɪʤ
perception	pəˈsɛpʃən, pəˈsɛpʃən	pəˈsɛpʃən, pəəˈsɛpʃən
perceptions	pəˈsɛpʃənz	pəˈsɛpʃənz
	pəˈsɛpʃənz	pəəˈsɛpʃənz
perch	pəˈʧ	pəəʧ
perches	ˈpəˈʧɪz	ˈpəəʧɪz
perched	pəˈʧt	pəəʧt
perching	ˈpəˈʧɪŋ	ˈpəəʧɪŋ
Percy	ˈpəˈsɪ	ˈpəəsɪ
peremptory	pəˈrɛm*p*tərɪ	
	ˈpɛrəm*p*tərɪ	ˈpɛrəm*p*torɪ
perfect, *adj.*	ˈpəˈfɪkt	ˈpəəfɪkt
perfect, *verb*	pəˈfɛkt, ˈpəˈfɪkt	pəˈfɛkt, ˈpəəfɪkt
perfects	pəˈfɛkts, ˈpəˈfɪkts	pəˈfɛkts, ˈpəəfɪkts
perfected	pəˈfɛktɪd, ˈpəˈfɪktɪd	pəˈfɛktɪd, ˈpəəfɪktɪd
perfecting	pəˈfɛktɪŋ, ˈpəˈfɪktɪŋ	pəˈfɛktɪŋ, ˈpəəfɪktɪŋ
perfection	pəˈfɛkʃən, pəˈfɛkʃən	pəˈfɛkʃən, pəəˈfɛkʃən
perfectly	ˈpəˈfɪkɬlɪ	ˈpəəfɪkɬlɪ
perforate	ˈpəˈfəreɪt	ˈpəəfəreɪt
perforates	ˈpəˈfəreɪts	ˈpəəfəreɪts
perforated	ˈpəˈfəreɪtɪd	ˈpəəfəreɪtɪd
perforating	ˈpəˈfəreɪtɪŋ	ˈpəəfəreɪtɪŋ
perforation	pəfəˈreɪʃən	pəəfəˈreɪʃən
perform	pəˈfɔˈm	pəˈfɔəm
performs	pəˈfɔˈmz	pəˈfɔəmz
performed	pəˈfɔˈmd	pəˈfɔəmd
performing	pəˈfɔˈmɪŋ	pəˈfɔəmɪŋ
performer	pəˈfɔˈmə(r	pəˈfɔəmə
performers	pəˈfɔˈməz	pəˈfɔəməz
perfume, *noun*	ˈpəˈfjum	ˈpəəfjum
perfumes	ˈpəˈfjumz	ˈpəəfjumz
perfume, *verb*	pəˈfjuˈm, ˈpəˈfjum	pəˈfjuˈm, ˈpəəfjum
perfumes	pəˈfjuˈmz	pəˈfjuˈmz
	ˈpəˈfjumz	ˈpəəfjumz
perfumed	pəˈfjuˈmd	pəˈfjuˈmd
	ˈpəˈfjumd	ˈpəəfjumd
perfuming	pəˈfjuˈmɪŋ	pəˈfjuˈmɪŋ
	ˈpəˈfjumɪŋ	ˈpəəfjumɪŋ
perhaps	pəˈhæps præps	pəˈhæps
peril	ˈpɛrɪl	
perils	ˈpɛrɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
period	ˈpɪərɪəd	ˈpɪˑrɪəd
periods	ˈpɪərɪədz	ˈpɪˑrɪədz
periodical	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəl	pɪˑrɪˈɑdɪkəl
periodicals	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəlz	pɪˑrɪˈɑdɪkəlz
periodically	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəlɪ	pɪˑrɪˈɑdɪkəlɪ
perish	ˈpɛrɪʃ	
perishes	ˈpɛrɪʃɪz	
perished	ˈpɛrɪʃt	
perishing	ˈpɛrɪʃɪŋ	
permanent	ˈpɜːmənənt	ˈpɜəmənənt
	ˈpɜːmɪnənt	ˈpɜəmɪnənt
permanently	ˈpɜːmənəntlɪ	ˈpɜəmənəntlɪ
	ˈpɜːmɪnəntlɪ	ˈpɜəmɪnəntlɪ
permissible	pəˈmɪsəbḷ, pɜˈmɪsəbḷ	pəˈmɪsəbḷ, pɜəmɪsəbḷ
	pəˈmɪsɪbḷ, pɜˈmɪsɪbḷ	pəˈmɪsɪbḷ, pɜəmɪsɪbḷ
permission	pəˈmɪʃən, pɜˈmɪʃən	pəˈmɪʃən, pɜəˈmɪʃən
permit, *noun*	ˈpɜːmɪt	ˈpɜəmɪt
permits	ˈpɜːmɪts	ˈpɜəmɪts
permit, *verb*	pəˈmɪt, pɜˈmɪt	pəˈmɪt, pɜəmɪt
permits	pəˈmɪts, pɜˈmɪts	pəˈmɪts, pɜəˈmɪts
permitted	pəˈmɪtɪd, pɜˈmɪtɪd	pəˈmɪtɪd, pɜəˈmɪtɪd
permitting	pəˈmɪtɪŋ, pɜˈmɪtɪŋ	pəˈmɪtɪŋ, pɜəˈmɪtɪŋ
pernicious	pɜˈnɪʃəs	pəˈnɪʃəs
peroration	†pɛrəˈreɪʃən	
perorations	†pɛrəˈreɪʃənz	
perpendicular	pɜpənˈdɪkjʊlə(r	pɜəpənˈdɪkjʊlə
perpendicularly	pɜpənˈdɪkjʊləlɪ	pɜəpənˈdɪkjʊləlɪ
perpetual	pəˈpɛtjʊəl, pɜˈpɛtjʊəl	pəˈpɛtjʊəl, pɜəˈpɛtjʊəl
perpetually	pəˈpɛtjʊəlɪ, pɜˈpɛtjʊəlɪ	pəˈpɛtjʊəlɪ, pɜəˈpɛtjʊəl
perplex	pəˈplɛks, pɜˈplɛks	pəˈplɛks, pɜəˈplɛks
perplexes	pəˈplɛksɪz	pəˈplɛksɪz
	pɜˈplɛksɪz	pɜəˈplɛksɪz
perplexed	pəˈplɛkst	pəˈplɛkst
	pɜˈplɛkst	pɜəˈplɛkst
perplexing	pəˈplɛksɪŋ	pəˈplɛksɪŋ
	pɜˈplɛksɪŋ	pɜəˈplɛksɪŋ
perplexingly	pəˈplɛksɪŋlɪ	pəˈplɛksɪŋlɪ
	pɜˈplɛksɪŋlɪ	pɜəˈplɛksɪŋlɪ
perplexity	pəˈplɛksɪtɪ	pəˈplɛksɪtɪ
	pɜˈplɛksɪtɪ	pɜəˈplɛksɪtɪ
perplexities	pəˈplɛksɪtɪz	pəˈplɛksɪtɪz
	pɜˈplɛksɪtɪz	pɜəˈplɛksɪtɪz
persecute	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊt	ˈpɜəsɪkjʊt
persecutes	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊts	ˈpɜəsɪkjʊts
persecuted	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊtɪd	ˈpɜəsɪkjʊtɪd

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
persecuting	ˈpɜːsɪkjutɪŋ	ˈpəəsɪkjutɪŋ
persecutor	ˈpɜːsɪkjutə(r	ˈpəəsɪkjutə
persecutors	ˈpɜːsɪkjutəz	ˈpəəsɪkjutəz
persecution	pɜsɪˈkjuːʃən	pəəsɪˈkjuːʃən
persecutions	pɜsɪˈkjuːʃənz	pəəsɪˈkjuːʃənz
persevere	pɜsɪˈvɪə(r	pəəsɪˈvɪə
perseveres	pɜsɪˈvɪəz	pəəsɪˈvɪəz
persevered	pɜsɪˈvɪəd	pəəsɪˈvɪəd
persevering	pɜsɪˈvɪərɪŋ	pəəsɪˈvɪˈrɪŋ
Persia	ˈpɜːʃə	ˈpəəʃə
Persian	ˈpɜːʃən	ˈpəəʃən
Persians	ˈpɜːʃənz	ˈpəəʃənz
persist	pəˈsɪst, pɜˈsɪst	pəˈsɪst, pəəˈsɪst
persists	pəˈsɪsts, pɜˈsɪsts	pəˈsɪsts, pəəˈsɪsts
persisted	pəˈsɪstɪd, pɜˈsɪstɪd	pəˈsɪstɪd, pəəˈsɪstɪd
persisting	pəˈsɪstɪŋ, pɜˈsɪstɪŋ	pəˈsɪstɪŋ, pəəˈsɪstɪŋ
persistence	pəˈsɪstəns, pɜˈsɪstəns	pəˈsɪstəns, pəəˈsɪstəns
persistent	pəˈsɪstənt, pɜˈsɪstənt	pəˈsɪstənt, pəəˈsɪstənt
persistently	pəˈsɪstəntlɪ	pəˈsɪstəntlɪ
	pɜˈsɪstəntlɪ	pəəˈsɪstəntlɪ
person	ˈpɜːsn̩	ˈpəəsn̩
persons	ˈpɜːsn̩z	ˈpəəsn̩z
personal	ˈpɜːsən|	ˈpəəsən|
personally	ˈpɜːsnəlɪ	ˈpəəsnəlɪ
personality	pɜsəˈnælɪtɪ	pəəsəˈnælɪtɪ
perspective	pəˈspɛktɪv	pəəˈspɛktɪv
perspiration	pɜspəˈreɪʃən	pəəspəˈreɪʃən
perspire	pəsˈpaɪə(r, pɜsˈpaɪə(r	pəsˈpaɪə, pəəsˈpaɪə
perspires	pəsˈpaɪəz, pɜsˈpaɪəz	pəsˈpaɪəz, pəəsˈpaɪəz
perspired	pəsˈpaɪəd, pɜsˈpaɪəd	pəsˈpaɪəd, pəəsˈpaɪəd
perspiring	pəsˈpaɪərɪŋ	pəsˈpaɪrɪŋ
	pɜsˈpaɪərɪŋ	pəəsˈpaɪrɪŋ
persuade	pəˈsweɪd, pɜˈsweɪd	pəˈsweɪd, pəəˈsweɪd
persuades	pəˈsweɪdz	pəˈsweɪdz
	pɜˈsweɪdz	pəəˈsweɪdz
persuaded	pəˈsweɪdɪd	pəˈsweɪdɪd
	pɜˈsweɪdɪd	pəəˈsweɪdɪd
persuading	pəˈsweɪdɪŋ	pəˈsweɪdɪŋ
	pɜˈsweɪdɪŋ	pəəˈsweɪdɪŋ
persuasion	pəˈsweɪʒən	pəˈsweɪʒən
	pɜˈsweɪʒən	pəəˈsweɪʒən
persuasive	pəˈsweɪsɪv	pəˈsweɪsɪv
	pɜˈsweɪsɪv	pəəsweɪsɪv
Peru	pəˈruː	
Peruvian	pəˈruːvɪən	
Peruvians	pəˈruːvɪənz	
pessimism	ˈpɛsɪmɪzm̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pessimist	ˈpɛsɪmɪst	
pessimists	ˈpɛsɪmɪsts	
pessimistic	pɛsɪˈmɪstɪk	
pessimistically	pɛsɪˈmɪstɪkəlɪ	
pest	pɛst	
pests	pɛsts	
pester	ˈpɛstə(r	ˈpɛstə
pesters	ˈpɛstəz	ˈpɛstəz
pestered	ˈpɛstəd	ˈpɛstəd
pestering	ˈpɛstərɪŋ	
pet	pɛt	
pets	pɛts	
petted	ˈpɛtɪd	
petting	ˈpɛtɪŋ	
petal	ˈpɛtl̩	
petals	ˈpɛtl̩z	
Peter	ˈpiːtə(r	ˈpiːtə
petition	pɪˈtɪʃən, pəˈtɪʃən	
petitions	pɪˈtɪʃənz, pəˈtɪʃənz	
petitioned	pɪˈtɪʃənd, pəˈtɪʃənd	
petitioning	pɪˈtɪʃənɪŋ, pəˈtɪʃənɪŋ	
petrol	ˈpɛtrɒl, ˈpɛtrəl	pɪˈtroul,ˈpɛtrəl
petroleum	pɪˈtrouliəm	
	pɪˈtrouljəm	
petticoat	ˈpɛtɪkout	
petticoats	ˈpɛtɪkouts	
petty	ˈpɛtɪ	
pettiness	ˈpɛtɪnɪs	
petulant	ˈpɛtjulənt	
petulantly	ˈpɛtjuləntlɪ	
phantom	ˈfæntəm	
phantoms	ˈfæntəmz	
pharmaceutic	fɑməˈsjuːtɪk	fɑəməˈsjuːtɪk
pharmacist	ˈfɑːməsɪst	ˈfɑəməsɪst
pharmacists	ˈfɑːməsɪsts	ˈfɑəməsɪsts
pharmacy	ˈfɑːməsɪ	ˈfɑəməsɪ
pharmacies	ˈfɑːməsɪz	ˈfɑəməsɪz
phase	feɪz	
phases	ˈfeɪzɪz	
pheasant	ˈfɛzn̩t	
pheasants	ˈfɛzn̩ts	
phenomenon	fɪˈnɒmɪnən	fɪˈnɑmɪnən
phenomena	fɪˈnɒmɪnə	fɪˈnɑmɪnə
Philadelphia	fɪləˈdɛlfɪə	
philanthropic	fɪlənˈθrɒpɪk	fɪlənˈθrɑpɪk
Philip	ˈfɪlɪp	
Philippine	fɪlɪˈpiːn, fɪlɪˈpaɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Philippines	fɪlɪ'pi·nz, fɪlɪ'paɪnz	
philological	fɪlə'lɒʤɪkəl	fɪlə'lɑʤɪkəl
philologically	fɪlə'lɒʤɪkəlɪ	fɪlə'lɑʤɪkəlɪ
philologist	fɪ'lɒləʤɪst	fɪ'lɑləʤɪst
philologists	fɪ'lɒləʤɪsts	fɪ'lɑləʤɪsts
philology	fɪ'lɒləʤɪ	fɪ'lɑləʤɪ
philosopher	fɪ'lɒsəfə(r	fɪ'lɑsəfə
philosophers	fɪ'lɒsəfəz	fɪ'lɑsəfəz
philosophical	fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl	fɪlə'sɑfɪkəl
philosophically	fɪlə'sɒfɪkəlɪ	fɪlə'sɑfɪkəlɪ
philosophy	fɪ'lɒsəfɪ	fɪ'lɑsəfɪ
philosophies	fɪ'lɒsəfɪz	fɪ'lɑsəfɪz
phonetic	fə'nɛtɪk, foʊ'nɛtɪk	
phonetically	fə'nɛtɪkəlɪ foʊ'nɛtɪkəlɪ	
phonetician	foʊnɪ'tɪʃən, fɒnɪ'tɪʃən	
phoneticians	foʊnɪ'tɪʃənz fɒnɪ'tɪʃənz	
phonetics	fə'nɛtɪks, foʊ'nɛtɪks	
phonograph	'foʊnəgræf 'foʊnəgrɑf	'foʊnəgraf
phonographs	'foʊnəgræfs 'foʊnəgrɑfs	'foʊnəgrafs
photo	'foʊtoʊ	
photos	'foʊtoʊz	
photograph	'foʊtəgrɑf, 'foʊtəgræf	'foʊtəgraf
photographs	'foʊtəgrɑfs 'foʊtəgræfs	'foʊtəgrafs
photographer	fə'tɒgrəfə(r	fə'tɑgrəfə
photographers	fə'tɒgrəfəz	fə'tɑgrəfəz
photographic	foʊtə'græfɪk	
photography	fə'tɒgrəfɪ	fə'tɑgrəfɪ
phrase	freɪz	
phrases	'freɪzɪz	
physic	'fɪzɪk	
physical	'fɪzɪkəl	
physically	'fɪzɪkəlɪ	
physician	fɪ'zɪʃən	
physicians	fɪ'zɪʃənz	
physicist	'fɪzɪsɪst	
physicists	'fɪzɪsɪsts	
physics	'fɪzɪks	
physiological	fɪzɪə'lɒʤɪkəl	fɪzɪə'lɑʤɪkəl
physiologically	fɪzɪə'lɒʤɪkəlɪ	fɪzɪə'lɑʤɪkəlɪ
physique	fɪ'zi·k	
pianist	'piənɪst, pɪ'ænɪst	
pianists	'pɪənɪsts, pɪ'ænɪsts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
piano	pɪ'ænou, 'pjænou	
pianos	pɪ'ænouz, 'pjænouz	
pick	pɪk	
picks	pɪks	
picked	pɪkt	
picking	'pɪkɪŋ	
pickle	'pɪk]	
pickles	'pɪk]z	
pickled	'pɪk]d	
pickling	'pɪklɪŋ	
pictorial	pɪk'tɔːrɪəl	
pictorially	pɪk'tɔːrɪəlɪ	
picture	'pɪktʃə(r	'pɪktʃə
pictures	'pɪktʃəz	'pɪktʃəz
picturesque	pɪktʃə'resk	
picturesquely	pɪktʃə'reskli	
pie	paɪ	
pies	paɪz	
piece	pɪ's	
pieces	'pi'sɪz	
pieced	pi'st	
piecing	'pɪ'sɪŋ	
pier	pɪə(r	pɪə
piers	pɪəz	pɪəz
pierce	pɪəs	pɪəs
pierces	'pɪəsɪz	'pɪəsɪz
pierced	pɪəst	pɪəst
piercing	'pɪəsɪŋ	'pɪəsɪŋ
piety	'paɪətɪ, 'paɪɪtɪ	
pig	pɪg	
pigs	pɪgz	
pigeon	'pɪʤɪn, 'pɪʤən	
pigeons	'pɪʤɪnz, 'pɪʤənz	
pile	paɪl	
piles	paɪlz	
piled	paɪld	
piling	'paɪlɪŋ	
pilgrim	'pɪlgrɪm	
pilgrims	'pɪlgrɪmz	
pilgrimage	'pɪlgrɪmɪʤ	
pilgrimages	'pɪlgrɪmɪʤɪz	
pill	pɪl	
pills	pɪlz	
pillar	'pɪlə(r	'pɪlə
pillars	'pɪləz	'pɪləz
pillow	'pɪlou	
pillows	'pɪlouz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pilot	ˈpaɪlət	
pilots	ˈpaɪləts	
piloted	ˈpaɪlətɪd	
piloting	ˈpaɪlətɪŋ	
pimple	ˈpɪmpl̩	
pimples	ˈpɪmpl̩z	
pin	pɪn	
pins	pɪnz	
pinned	pɪnd	
pinning	ˈpɪnɪŋ	
pinch	pɪnʧ	
pinches	ˈpɪnʧɪz	
pinched	pɪnʧt	
pinching	ˈpɪnʧɪŋ	
pine	paɪn	
pines	paɪnz	
pink	pɪŋk	
pint	paɪnt	
pints	paɪnts	
pioneer	paɪəˈnɪə(r	paɪəˈnɪə
pioneers	paɪəˈnɪəz	paɪəˈnɪəz
pious	ˈpaɪəs	
piously	ˈpaɪəslɪ	
pip	pɪp	
pips	pɪps	
pipe	paɪp	
pipes	paɪps	
piracy	ˈpaɪərəsɪ	ˈpaɪrəsɪ
pirate	ˈpaɪərət	ˈpaɪrət
pirates	ˈpaɪərəts	ˈpaɪrəts
pistol	ˈpɪstl̩	
pistols	ˈpɪstl̩z	
piston	ˈpɪstən	
pistons	ˈpɪstənz	
pit	pɪt	
pits	pɪts	
pitch	pɪʧ	
pitches	ˈpɪʧɪz	
pitched	pɪʧt	
pitching	ˈpɪʧɪŋ	
pitiable	ˈpɪtɪəbl̩	
pitiful	ˈpɪtɪful	
pitifully	ˈpɪtɪfulɪ, ˈpɪtɪfəlɪ	
pitiless	ˈpɪtɪlɪs	
pitilessly	ˈpɪtɪlɪslɪ	
pity	ˈpɪtɪ	
pities	ˈpɪtɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pɪtied	ˈpɪtɪd	
pitying	ˈpɪtɪɪŋ	
placard	ˈplækɑd	ˈplækɑəd
placards	ˈplækɑdz	ˈplækɑədz
place	pleɪs	
places	ˈpleɪsɪz	
placed	pleɪst	
placıng	ˈpleɪsɪŋ	
plague	pleɪg	
plagues	pleɪgz	
plagued	pleɪgd	
plaguing	ˈpleɪgɪŋ	
plain	pleɪn	
plains	pleɪnz	
plaıner	ˈpleɪnə(r	ˈpleɪnə
plaınest	ˈpleɪnɪst	
plainly	ˈpleɪnlɪ	
plaintiff	ˈpleɪntɪf	
plaintıffs	ˈpleɪntɪfs	
plan	plæn	
plans	plænz	
planned	plænd	
plannıng	ˈplænɪŋ	
plane	pleɪn	
planes	pleɪnz	
planet	ˈplænɪt	
planets	ˈplænɪts	
plank	ˈplæŋk	
planks	ˈplæŋks	
plant	plɑːnt	plaːnt
plants	plɑːnts	plaːnts
planted	ˈplɑːntɪd	ˈplaːntɪd
plantıng	ˈplɑːntɪŋ	ˈplaːntɪŋ
planter	ˈplɑːntə(r	ˈplaːntə
planters	ˈplɑːntəz	ˈplaːntəz
plantation	plænˈteɪʃən	
plantatıons	plænˈteɪʃənz	
plaster	ˈplɑːstə(r	ˈplaːstə
plasters	ˈplɑːstəz	ˈplaːstəz
plate	pleɪt	
plates	pleɪts	
plateau	ˈplætoʊ	
plateaus	ˈplætoʊz	
plateaux	ˈplætoʊ	
plateful	ˈpleɪtful	
platefuls	ˈpleɪtfulz	
platform	ˈplætfɔm	ˈplætfɔəm

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
platforms	ˈplætfɔmz	ˈplætfɔəmz
play	pleɪ	
plays	pleɪz	
played	pleɪd	
playing	ˈpleɪɪŋ	
player	ˈpleɪə(r	ˈpleɪə
players	ˈpleɪəz	ˈpleɪəz
playful	ˈpleɪful	
playfully	ˈpleɪfulɪ, ˈpleɪfəlɪ	
plaything	ˈpleɪθɪŋ	
playthings	ˈpleɪθɪŋz	
plea	pliˑ	
pleas	pliˑz	
plead	pliˑd	
pleads	pliˑdz	
pleaded	ˈpliˑdɪd	
pleading	ˈpliˑdɪŋ	
pleasant	ˈplɛzn̩t	
pleasanter	ˈplɛzn̩tə(r	ˈplɛzn̩tə
pleasantest	ˈplɛzn̩tɪst	
pleasantly	ˈplɛzn̩tlɪ	
please	pliˑz	
pleases	ˈpliˑzɪz	
pleased	pliˑzd	
pleasing	ˈpliˑzɪŋ	
pleasingly	ˈpliˑzɪŋlɪ	
pleasure	ˈplɛʒə(r	ˈplɛʒə
pleasures	ˈplɛʒəz	ˈplɛʒəz
pledge	plɛʤ	
pledges	ˈplɛʤɪz	
pledged	ˈplɛʤd	
pledging	ˈplɛʤɪŋ	
plentiful	ˈplɛntɪful	
plentifully	ˈplɛntɪfulɪ, ˈplɛntɪfəlɪ	
plenty	ˈplɛntɪ	
plight	plaɪt	
plights	plaɪts	
plot	plɒt	plɑt
plots	plɒts	plɑts
plotted	ˈplɒtɪd	ˈplɑtɪd
plotting	ˈplɒtɪŋ	ˈplɑtɪŋ
plough	plaʊ	
ploughs	plaʊz	
ploughed	plaʊd	
ploughing	ˈplaʊɪŋ	
pluck	plʌk	
plucky	ˈplʌkɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
plug	plʌg	
plugs	plʌgz	
plum	plʌm	
plums	plʌmz	
plume	pluːm	
plumes	pluːmz	
plump	plʌmp	
plunder	ˈplʌndə(r	ˈplʌndə
plunders	ˈplʌndəz	ˈplʌndəz
plundered	ˈplʌndəd	ˈplʌndəd
plundering	ˈplʌndərɪŋ	
plunderer	ˈplʌndərə(r	ˈplʌndərə
plunderers	ˈplʌndərəz	ˈplʌndərəz
plunge	plʌnʤ	
plunges	ˈplʌnʤɪz	
plunged	plʌnʤd	
plunging	ˈplʌnʤɪŋ	
plural	ˈpluərəl	ˈpluːrəl
plurals	ˈpluərəlz	ˈpluːrəlz
plus	plʌs	
p.m.	ˈpɪːˈɛm	
pneumatic	nju'mætɪk	
pneumonia	nju'mounjə	
pocket	ˈpɒkɪt	ˈpɑkɪt
pockets	ˈpɒkɪts	ˈpɑkɪts
pocketed	ˈpɒkɪtɪd	ˈpɑkɪtɪd
pocketing	ˈpɒkɪtɪŋ	ˈpɑkɪtɪŋ
pocketful	ˈpɒkɪtful	ˈpɑkɪtful
pocketfuls	ˈpɒkɪtfulz	ˈpɑkɪtfulz
poem	ˈpouɪm	
poems	ˈpouɪmz	
poet	ˈpouɪt	
poets	ˈpouɪts	
poetic	pou'ɛtɪk	
poetically	pou'ɛtɪkəlɪ	
poetry	ˈpouɪtrɪ, ˈpɔɪtrɪ	
point	pɔɪnt	
points	pɔɪnts	
pointed	ˈpɔɪntɪd	
pointing	ˈpɔɪntɪŋ	
pointer	ˈpɔɪntə(r	ˈpɔɪntə
pointers	ˈpɔɪntəz	ˈpɔɪntəz
pointless	ˈpɔɪntlɪs	
poison	ˈpɔɪzn̩	
poisons	ˈpɔɪzn̩z	
poisoned	ˈpɔɪzn̩d	
poisoning	ˈpɔɪznɪŋ, ˈpɔɪzn̩ɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
poisonous	ˈpɔɪzn̩əs, ˈpɔɪzn̩əs	
poke	pouk	
pokes	pouks	
poked	poukt	
poking	ˈpoukɪŋ	
Poland	ˈpoulənd	
polar	ˈpoulə(r	ˈpoulə
pole	poul	
poles	poulz	
Pole	poul	
Poles	poulz	
police	pəˈliːs, pouˈliːs	
policeman	pəˈliːsmən	
	pouˈliːsmən	
policemen	pəˈliːsmən	
	pouˈliːsmən	
policy	ˈpɒlɪsɪ, ˈpɒləsɪ	ˈpalɪsɪ, ˈpaləsɪ
policies	ˈpɒlɪsɪz, ˈpɒləsɪz	ˈpalɪsɪz, ˈpaləsɪz
polish	ˈpɒlɪʃ	ˈpalɪʃ
polishes	ˈpɒlɪʃɪz	ˈpalɪʃɪz
polished	ˈpɒlɪʃt	ˈpalɪʃt
polishing	ˈpɒlɪʃɪŋ	ˈpalɪʃɪŋ
Polish, *adj.*	ˈpoulɪʃ	
polite	pəˈlaɪt, pouˈlaɪt	
politely	pəˈlaɪtlɪ, pouˈlaɪtlɪ	
politeness	pəˈlaɪtnɪs, pouˈlaɪtnɪs	
political	pəˈlɪtɪkəl	
politician	pɒlɪˈtɪʃən	palɪˈtɪʃən
politicians	pɒlɪˈtɪʃənz	palɪˈtɪʃənz
Polynesia	pɒlɪˈniːzɪə	palɪˈniːzɪə
pomp	pɒmp	pamp
pompous	ˈpɒmpəs	ˈpampəs
pond	pɒnd	pand
ponds	pɒndz	pandz
ponder	ˈpɒndə(r	ˈpandə
ponders	ˈpɒndəz	ˈpandəz
pondered	ˈpɒndəd	ˈpandəd
pondering	ˈpɒndərɪŋ	ˈpandərɪŋ
ponderous	ˈpɒndərəs	ˈpandərəs
pony	ˈpounɪ	
ponies	ˈpounɪz	
pool	puːl	
pools	puːlz	
pooled	puːld	
pooling	ˈpuːlɪŋ	
poor	puə(r, pɔə(r	puə
poorer	ˈpuərə(r, ˈpɔərə(r	ˈpuːrə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
poorest	ˈpuərɪst, ˈpɔərɪst	ˈpuˑrɪst
poorly	ˈpuəlɪ, ˈpɔəlɪ	ˈpuəlɪ
poorness	ˈpuənɪs, ˈpɔənɪs	ˈpuənɪs
pope	poup	
popes	poups	
popular	ˈpɒpjʊlə(r, ˈpɒpjələ(r	ˈpɑpjʊlə, ˈpɑpjələ
popularity	pɒpjʊˈlærɪtɪ	pɑpjʊˈlærɪtɪ
	pɒpjəˈlærɪtɪ	pɑpjəˈlærɪtɪ
popularize (s)	ˈpɒpjʊləraɪz	ˈpɑpjʊləraɪz
	ˈpɒpjələraɪz	ˈpɑpjələraɪz
populariz**es**	ˈpɒpjʊləraɪzɪz	ˈpɑpjʊləraɪzɪz
	ˈpɒpjələraɪzɪz	ˈpɑpjələraɪzɪz
popuları**zed**	ˈpɒpjʊləraɪzd	ˈpɑpjʊləraɪzd
	ˈpɒpjələraɪzd	ˈpɑpjələraɪzd
popularizi**ng**	ˈpɒpjʊləraɪzɪŋ	ˈpɑpjʊləraɪzɪŋ
	ˈpɒpjələraɪzɪŋ	ˈpɑpjələraɪzɪŋ
popularly	ˈpɒpjʊləlɪ, ˈpɒpjələlɪ	ˈpɑpjʊləlɪ, ˈpɑpjələlɪ
population	pɒpjʊˈleɪʃən	pɑpjʊˈleɪʃən
populatıons	pɒpjʊˈleɪʃənz	pɑpjʊˈleɪʃənz
porcelain	ˈpɔˑslɪn, ˈpɔˑsleɪn	ˈpɔəslɪn
porch	pɔˑtʃ	poətʃ
porch**es**	ˈpɔˑtʃɪz	ˈpoətʃɪz
pore	pɔˑ(r, pɔə(r	poə
pores	pɔˑz, pɔəz	poəz
pork	pɔˑk	poək
porridge	ˈpɒrɪdʒ	ˈpɑrɪdʒ
port	pɔˑt	poət
ports	pɔˑts	poəts
portable	ˈpɔˑtəbl̩	ˈpoətəbl̩
porter	ˈpɔˑtə(r	ˈpoətə
porter**s**	ˈpɔˑtəz	ˈpoətəz
portfolio	pɔtˈfoulɪou	poətˈfoulɪou
portfolio**s**	pɔtˈfoulɪouz	poətˈfoulɪouz
portion	ˈpɔˑʃən	ˈpoəʃən
portion**s**	ˈpɔˑʃənz	ˈpoəʃənz
portmanteau	pɔtˈmæntou	poətˈmæntou
portmanteau**s**	pɔtˈmæntouz	poətˈmæntouz
portrait	ˈpɔˑtrɪt	ˈpɔətrɪt
portraıt**s**	ˈpɔˑtrɪts	ˈpɔətrɪts
Portsmouth	ˈpɔˑtsməθ	ˈpoətsməθ
Portugal	ˈpɔˑtjʊgəl, ˈpɔˑtʃʊgəl	ˈpoətjʊgəl, ˈpoətʃʊgəl
Portuguese	pɔtjuˈgɪˑz	poətjuˈgɪˑz
	pɔtʃuˈgɪˑz	poətʃuˈgiˑz
		poətjuˈgɪˑs
		poətʃuˈgiˑs
pose	pouz	
pose**s**	ˈpouzɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
posed	pouzd	
posing	'pouzɪŋ	
position	†pə'zɪʃən	
positions	†pə'zɪʃənz	
positive	'pɒzətɪv, 'pɒzɪtɪv	'pɑzətɪv, 'pɑzɪtɪv
positively	'pɒzətɪvlɪ, 'pɒzɪtɪvlɪ	'pɑzətɪvlɪ, 'pɑzɪtɪvlɪ
possess	†pə'zes	
possesses	†pə'zesɪz	
possessed	†pə'zest	
possessing	†pə'zesɪŋ	
possession	†pə'zeʃən	
possessions	†pə'zeʃənz	
possessive	†pə'zesɪv	
possessives	†pə'zesɪvz	
possessor	†pə'zesə(r	pə'zesə
possessors	†pə'zesəz	pə'zesəz
possibility	pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	pɑsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ
	pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪ	pɑsə'bɪlɪtɪ
possibilities	pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz	pɑsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz
	pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪz	pɑsə'bɪlɪtɪz
possible	'pɒsɪbl̩, 'pɒsəbl̩	'pɑsɪbl̩, 'pɑsəbl̩
possibly	'pɒsɪblɪ, 'pɒsəblɪ	'pɑsɪblɪ, 'pɑsəblɪ
post	poust	
posts	pousts	
posted	'poustɪd	
posting	'poustɪŋ	
postage	'poustɪʤ	
postages	'poustɪʤɪz	
postal	'poustəl	
postcard	'pous*t*kɑd	'pous*t*kɑəd
postcards	'pous*t*kɑdz	'pous*t*kɑədz
poster	'poustə(r	'poustə
posters	'poustəz	'poustəz
postman	'pous*t*mən	
postmen	'pous*t*mən	
postmark	'pous*t*mɑk	'pous*t*mɑək
postmarks	'pous*t*mɑks	'pous*t*mɑəks
postmaster	'pous*t*mɑstə(r	'pous*t*mɑstə
postmasters	'pous*t*mɑstəz	'pous*t*mɑstəz
post-office	'poustɒfɪs	'poustɑfɪs
post-offices	'poustɒfɪsɪz	'poustɑfɪsɪz
postpone	pous*t*'poun	
	pəs'poun	
postpones	pous*t*'pounz	
	pəs'pounz	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
postponed	pəʊst′pəʊnd pəs′pəʊnd	
postponing	pəʊst′pəʊnɪŋ pəs′pəʊnɪŋ	
postponement	pəʊst′pəʊnmənt pəs′pəʊnmənt	
postponements	pəʊst′pəʊnmənts pəs′pəʊnmənts	
postscript	′pəʊsskrɪpt	
postscripts	′pəʊsskrɪpts	
pot	pɒt	pɑt
pots	pɒts	pɑts
potato	†pə′teɪtəʊ	
potatos	†pə′teɪtəʊz	
pottery	′pɒtərɪ	′pɑtərɪ
pouch	paʊtʃ	
pouches	′paʊtʃɪz	
poultry	′pəʊltrɪ	
pound	paʊnd	
pounds	paʊndz	
pour	pɔː(r, pɔə(r	poə
pours	pɔːz, pɔəz	poəz
poured	pɔːd, pɔəd	poəd
pouring	′pɔːrɪŋ, ′pɔərɪŋ	′poːrɪŋ
poverty	′pɒvətɪ	′pɑvətɪ
powder	′paʊdə(r	′paʊdə
powders	′paʊdəz	′paʊdəz
powdered	′paʊdəd	′paʊdəd
powdering	′paʊdərɪŋ	
power	′paʊə(r	′paʊə
powers	′paʊəz	′paʊəz
powerful	′paʊəfʊl	′paʊəfʊl
powerfully	′paʊəfʊlɪ, ′paʊəfəlɪ	′paʊəfʊlɪ, ′paʊəfəl
powerless	′paʊəlɪs	′paʊəlɪs
practicability	præktɪkə′bɪlɪtɪ	
practicable	′præktɪkəb‖	
practicably	′præktɪkəblɪ	
practical	′præktɪkəl	
practically, *in a practical manner*	′præktɪkəlɪ	
practically, *very nearly*	′præktɪklɪ	
practice, *noun*	′præktɪs	
practices	′præktɪsɪz	
practise, *verb*	′præktɪs	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
practises	ˈpræktɪsɪz	
practised	ˈpræktɪst	
practising	ˈpræktɪsɪŋ	
Prague	preɪg, praːg	
prairie	ˈprɛərɪ	ˈpreːrɪ
prairies	ˈprɛərɪz	ˈpreːrɪz
praise	preɪz	
praises	ˈpreɪzɪz	
praised	preɪzd	
praising	ˈpreɪzɪŋ	
praiseworthy	ˈpreɪzwəðɪ	ˈpreɪzwəəðɪ
pray	preɪ	
prays	preɪz	
prayed	preɪd	
praying	ˈpreɪɪŋ	
prayer	ˈprɛə(r	ˈprɛə
prayers	ˈprɛəz	ˈprɛəz
preach	prɪːtʃ	
preaches	ˈprɪːtʃɪz	
preached	prɪːtʃt	
preaching	ˈprɪːtʃɪŋ	
preacher	ˈprɪːtʃə(r	ˈpriːtʃə
preachers	ˈprɪːtʃəz	ˈprɪːtʃəz
prearrange	ˈprɪəˈreɪnʤ	
prearranges	ˈprɪəˈreɪnʤɪz	
prearranged	ˈpriːəˈreɪnʤd	
prearranging	ˈprɪəˈreɪnʤɪŋ	
precaution	prɪˈkɔːʃən	
precautions	prɪˈkɔːʃənz	
precede	ˈprɪːˈsɪːd	
precedes	ˈprɪːˈsɪːdz	
preceded	ˈprɪːˈsɪːdɪd	
preceding	ˈprɪːˈsɪːdɪŋ	
precedence	prɪˈsɪːdəns, ˈprɛsɪdəns	
precedent	ˈprɛsɪdənt	
precedents	ˈprɛsɪdənts	
precious	ˈprɛʃəs	
preciously	ˈprɛʃəslɪ	
precipice	ˈprɛsɪpɪs	
precipices	ˈprɛsɪpɪsɪz	
precise	prɪˈsaɪs, prəˈsaɪs	
precisely	prɪˈsaɪslɪ, prəˈsaɪslɪ	
precision	prɪˈsɪʒən	
preclude	prɪˈkluːd	
precludes	prɪˈkluːdz	
precluded	prɪˈkluːdɪd	
precluding	prɪˈkluːdɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
precocious	prɪ'kouʃəs	
predecessor	'prɪ·dɪsɛsə(r	'prɪ·dɪsɛsə
	prɪdɪ'sɛsə(r	prɪdɪ'sɛsə
		'prɛdɪsɛsə
		prɛdɪ'sɛsə
predecessors	'prɪ·dɪsɛsəz	'prɪ·dɪsɛsəz
	prɪdɪ'sɛsəz	'prɛdɪsɛsəz
		prɪdɪ'sɛsəz
		prɛdɪ'sɛsəz
predicament	prɪ'dɪkəmənt	
	prə'dɪkəmənt	
predicaments	prɪ'dɪkəmənts	
	prə'dɪkəmənts	
predicate	'prɛdɪkɪt, 'prɛdɪkeɪt	
predicates	'prɛdɪkɪts	
	'prɛdɪkeɪts	
predict	prɪ'dɪkt, prə'dɪkt	
predicts	prɪ'dɪkts, prə'dɪkts	
predicted	prɪ'dɪktɪd	
	prə'dɪktɪd	
predicting	prɪ'dɪktɪŋ	
	prə'dɪktɪŋ	
prediction	prɪ'dɪkʃən	
	prə'dɪkʃən	
predictions	prɪ'dɪkʃənz	
	prə'dɪkʃənz	
predominate	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪt	prɪ'dɑmɪneɪt
predominates	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪts	prɪ'dɑmɪneɪts
predominated	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪtɪd	prɪ'dɑmɪneɪtɪd
predominating	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪtɪŋ	prɪ'dɑmɪneɪtɪŋ
preface	'prɛfɪs	
prefaces	'prɛfɪsɪz	
prefaced	'prɛfɪst	
prefacing	'prɛfɪsɪŋ	
prefer	prɪ'fɜ·(r	prɪ'fɜə
prefers	prɪ'fɜ·z	prɪ'fɜəz
preferred	prɪ'fɜ·d	prɪ'fɜəd
preferring	prɪ'fɜ·rɪŋ	
preferable	'prɛfərəb|	
preferably	'prɛfərəblɪ	
preference	'prɛfərəns	
preferences	'prɛfərənsɪz	
prefix	'prɪ·fɪks	
prefixes	'prɪ·fɪksɪz	
prehistoric	'prɪ·ɦɪs'tɒrɪk	'prɪ·hɪs'tɑrɪk
prejudice	'prɛʤudɪs, 'prɛʤədɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prejudices	'prɛʤudɪsɪz 'prɛʤədɪsɪz	
prejudiced	'prɛʤudɪst 'prɛʤədɪst	
prejudicing	'prɛʤudɪsɪŋ 'prɛʤədɪsɪŋ	
prejudicial	prɛʤu'dɪʃəl prɛʤə'dɪʃəl	
preliminary	prɪ'lɪmɪnərɪ prə'lɪmɪnərɪ	prɪ'lɪmɪnerɪ prə'lɪmɪnerɪ
preliminaries	prɪ'lɪmɪnərɪz prə'lɪmɪnərɪz	prɪ'lɪmɪnerɪz prə'lɪmɪnerɪz
prelude	'prɛljud	'priːljud
preludes	'prɛljudz	'priːljudz
premature	prɛmə'tjuə(r primə'tjuə(r	prɛmə'tjuə primə'tjuə
prematurely	prɛmə'tjuəlɪ primə'tjuəlɪ	prɛmə'tjuəlɪ primə'tjuəlɪ
premeditate	prɪ'mɛdɪteɪt	
premeditates	prɪ'mɛdɪteɪts	
premeditated	prɪ'mɛdɪteɪtɪd	
premeditating	prɪ'mɛdɪteɪtɪŋ	
premeditation	prɪmɛdɪ'teɪʃən	
premier	'prɛmjə(r	'prɛmjə
premiers	'prɛmjəz	'prɛmjəz
premises	'prɛmɪsɪz	
premium	'priːmɪəm	
premiums	'prɪːmɪəmz	
preparation	prɛpə'reɪʃən	
preparations	prɛpə'reɪʃənz	
preparatory	prɪ'pærətərɪ	prɪ'pæretorɪ
prepare	prɪ'pɛə(r	prɪ'pɛə
prepares	prɪ'pɛəz	prɪ'pɛəz
prepared	prɪ'pɛəd	prɪ'pɛəd
preparing	prɪ'pɛərɪŋ	prɪ'pɛːrɪŋ
preposition	prɛpə'zɪʃən	
prepositions	prɛpə'zɪʃənz	
preposterous	prɪ'pɒstərəs prə'pɒstərəs	prɪ'pɑstərəs prə'pɑstərəs
prescribe	prɪs'kraɪb	
prescribes	prɪs'kraɪbz	
prescribed	prɪs'kraɪbd	
prescribing	prɪs'kraɪbɪŋ	
prescription	prɪs'krɪpʃən prəs'krɪpʃən	
prescriptions	prɪs'krɪpʃənz prəs'krɪpʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
presence	ˈprɛzn̩s	
presences	ˈprɛzn̩sɪz	
present, *noun*	ˈprɛzn̩t	
presents	ˈprɛzn̩ts	
present, *verb*	prɪˈzɛnt	
presents	prɪˈzɛnts	
presented	prɪˈzɛntɪd	
presenting	prɪˈzɛntɪŋ	
presentable	prɪˈzɛntəbl̩	
	prəˈzɛntəbl̩	
presentation	prɛzən̩ˈteɪʃən	
	prɛzɛnˈteɪʃən	
presentations	prɛzən̩ˈteɪʃənz	
	prɛzɛnˈteɪʃənz	
presently	ˈprɛzn̩tlɪ	
preserve	prɪˈzɜːv	prɪˈzəv
preserves	prɪˈzɜːvz	prɪˈzəvz
preserved	prɪˈzɜːvd	prɪˈzəvd
preserving	prɪˈzɜːvɪŋ	prɪˈzəvɪŋ
preserver	prɪˈzɜːvə(r	prɪˈzəvə
preservers	prɪˈzɜːvəz	prɪˈzəvəz
preside	prɪˈzaɪd	
presides	prɪˈzaɪdz	
presided	prɪˈzaɪdɪd	
presiding	prɪˈzaɪdɪŋ	
presidency	ˈprɛzɪdənsɪ	
president	ˈprɛzɪdənt	
presidents	ˈprɛzɪdənts	
presidential	prɛzɪˈdɛnʃəl	
press	prɛs	
presses	ˈprɛsɪz	
pressed	prɛst	
pressing	ˈprɛsɪŋ	
pressingly	ˈprɛsɪŋlɪ	
pressure	ˈprɛʃə(r	ˈprɛʃə
presume	prɪˈzjuːm	
presumes	prɪˈzjuːmz	
presumed	prɪˈzjuːmd	
presuming	prɪˈzjuːmɪŋ	
pretence	prɪˈtɛns	
pretences	prɪˈtɛnsɪz	
pretend	prɪˈtɛnd	
pretends	prɪˈtɛndz	
pretended	prɪˈtɛndɪd	
pretending	prɪˈtɛndɪŋ	
pretentious	prɪˈtɛnʃəs	
preterite	ˈprɛtərɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
preterites	ˈprɛtərɪts	
pretext	ˈpriːtɛkst	
pretexts	ˈpriːtɛksts	
Pretoria	prɪˈtɔːrɪə	
pretty	ˈprɪtɪ	
prettier	ˈprɪtɪə(r	
prettiest	ˈprɪtɪɪst	
prettily	ˈprɪtɪlɪ	
prettiness	ˈprɪtɪnɪs	
prevail	prɪˈveɪl	
prevails	prɪˈveɪlz	
prevailed	prɪˈveɪld	
prevailing	prɪˈveɪlɪŋ	
prevalence	ˈprɛvələns	
prevalent	ˈprɛvələnt	
prevent	prɪˈvɛnt	
prevents	prɪˈvɛnts	
prevented	prɪˈvɛntɪd	
preventing	prɪˈvɛntɪŋ	
prevention	prɪˈvɛnʃən	
previous	ˈpriːvɪəs, ˈpriːvjəs	
previously	ˈpriːvɪəslɪ, ˈpriːvjəslɪ	
prey	preɪ	
preys	preɪz	
preyed	preɪd	
preying	ˈpreɪɪŋ	
price	praɪs	
prices	ˈpraɪsɪz	
priceless	ˈpraɪslɪs	
prick	prɪk	
pricks	prɪks	
pricked	prɪkt	
pricking	ˈprɪkɪŋ	
prickly	ˈprɪklɪ	
pride	praɪd	
priest	priːst	
priests	priːsts	
prig	prɪg	
prigs	prɪgz	
prim	prɪm	
primary	ˈpraɪmərɪ	
prime minister	ˈpraɪmˈmɪnɪstə(r	ˈpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstə
prime ministers	ˈpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstəz	ˈpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstəz
primer	ˈpraɪmə(r, ˈprɪmə(r	ˈpraɪmə, ˈprɪmə
primers	ˈpraɪməz, ˈprɪməz	ˈpraɪməz, ˈprɪməz
primitive	ˈprɪmɪtɪv	
primitively	ˈprɪmɪtɪvlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
primly	ˈprɪmlɪ	
primness	ˈprɪmnɪs	
primrose	ˈprɪmrouz	
primroses	ˈprɪmrouzɪz	
prince	prɪns	
princes	ˈprɪnsɪz	
princess	ˈprɪnˈsɛs	
princesses	ˈprɪnˈsɛsɪz	
principal	ˈprɪnsɪpəl, ˈprɪnsəpəl	
principals	ˈprɪnsɪpəlz	
	ˈprɪnsəpəlz	
principally	ˈprɪnsɪpəlɪ, ˈprɪnsəpəlɪ	
principle	ˈprɪnsɪp|, ˈprɪnsəp|	
principles	ˈprɪnsɪp|z	
	ˈprɪnsəp|z	
print	prɪnt	
prints	prɪnts	
printed	ˈprɪntɪd	
printing	ˈprɪntɪŋ	
printer	ˈprɪntə(r	ˈprɪntə
printers	ˈprɪntəz	ˈprɪntəz
prism	ˈprɪzɪm	
prisms	ˈprɪzɪmz	
prison	ˈprɪzn̩	
prisons	ˈprɪzn̩z	
prisoner	ˈprɪzn̩ə(r, ˈprɪznə(r	ˈprɪzn̩ə
prisoners	ˈprɪzn̩əz, ˈprɪznəz	ˈprɪzn̩əz
privacy	ˈpraɪvəsɪ, ˈprɪvəsɪ	
private	ˈpraɪvɪt	
privately	ˈpraɪvɪtlɪ	
privilege	ˈprɪvɪlɪʤ	
privileges	ˈprɪvɪlɪʤɪz	
prize	praɪz	
prizes	ˈpraɪzɪz	
prized	praɪzd	
prizing	ˈpraɪzɪŋ	
pro	prou	
probability	prɒbəˈbɪlɪtɪ	prɑbəˈbɪlɪtɪ
probabilities	prɒbəˈbɪlɪtɪz	prɑbəˈbɪlɪtɪz
probable	ˈprɒbəb|	ˈprɑbəb|
probably	ˈprɒbəblɪ	ˈprɑbəblɪ
problem	ˈprɒbləm	ˈprɑbləm
problems	ˈprɒbləmz	ˈprɑbləmz
procedure	†prəˈsɪˑʤə(r	prəˈsiˑʤə
	†prəˈsɪˑdjə(r	prəˈsɪˑdjʊə

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
procedures	†prə'si·ʤəz	prə'sɪ·ʤəz
	†prə'si·djəz	prə'si·djʊəz
proceed	†prə'si·d	
proceeds	†prə'si·dz	
proceeded	†prə'si·dɪd	
proceeding	†prə'si·dɪŋ	
proceedings	†prə'si·dɪŋz	
proceeds, *noun*	'prousidz	
process	'prouses, 'prousɪs	
	'prɒsɛs, 'prɒsɪs	'prɑsɛs, 'prɑsɪs
processes	'prousesɪz	
	'prousɪsɪz	
	'prɒsesɪz	'prɑsesɪz
	'prɒsɪsɪz	'prɒsɪsɪz
procession	†prə'sɛʃən	
processions	†prə'sɛʃənz	
proclaim	†prə'kleɪm	
proclaims	†prə'kleɪmz	
proclaimed	†prə'kleɪmd	
proclaiming	†prə'kleɪmɪŋ	
proclamation	prɒklə'meɪʃən	prɑklə'meɪʃən
proclamations	prɒklə'meɪʃənz	prɑklə'meɪʃənz
procure	†prə'kjʊə(r	prə'kjʊə
procures	†prə'kjʊəz	prə'kjʊəz
procured	†prə'kjʊəd	prə'kjʊəd
procuring	†prə'kjʊərɪŋ	prə'kjʊ·rɪŋ
produce, *noun*	'prɒdjus	'prɑdjus
produce, *verb*	†prə'dju·s	
produces	†prə'dju·sɪz	
produced	†prə'dju·st	
producing	†prə'dju·sɪŋ	
product	'prɒdəkt, 'prɒdʌkt	'prɑdəkt, 'prɑdʌkt
products	'prɒdəkts	'prɑdəkts
	'prɒdʌkts	'prɑdʌkts
production	†prə'dʌkʃən	
productions	†prə'dʌkʃənz	
productive	†prə'dʌktɪv	
productively	†prə'dʌktɪvlɪ	
profess	†prə'fɛs	
professes	†prə'fɛsɪz	
professed	†prə'fɛst	
professing	†prə'fɛsɪŋ	
profession	†prə'fɛʃən	
professions	†prə'fɛʃənz	
professional	†prə'fɛʃən|	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
professor	†prə'fɛsə(r	prə'fɛsə
professors	†prə'fɛsəz	prə'fɛsəz
proficiency	†prə'fɪʃənsɪ	
proficient	†prə'fɪʃənt	
proficiently	†prə'fɪʃəntlɪ	
profit	'prɒfɪt	'prɑfɪt
profits	'prɒfɪts	'prɑfɪts
profited	'prɒfɪtɪd	'prɑfɪtɪd
profiting	'prɒfɪtɪŋ	'prɑfɪtɪŋ
profitable	'prɒfɪtəbl	'prɑfɪtəbl
profitably	'prɒfɪtəblɪ	'prɑfɪtəblɪ
profound	†prə'faʊnd	
profoundly	†prə'faʊndlɪ	
program(*Amer.*)	'prougræm	
programs (*Amer.*)	'prougræmz	
programme	'prougræm	
programmes	'prougræmz	
progress, *noun*	'prougrɛs, 'prɒgrɛs	'prɑgrɛs
progress, *verb*	†prə'grɛs	
progresses	†prə'grɛsɪz	
progressed	†prə'grɛst	
progressing	†prə'grɛsɪŋ	
progressive	†prə'grɛsɪv	
progressively	†prə'grɛsɪvlɪ	
prohibit	†prə'hɪbɪt	
prohibits	†prə'hɪbɪts	
prohibited	†prə'hɪbɪtɪd	
prohibiting	†prə'hɪbɪtɪŋ	
prohibition	prouhɪ'bɪʃən	
prohibitive	†prə'hɪbɪtɪv	
project, *noun*	'prɒʤɛkt, 'prɒʤɪkt	'prɑʤɛkt, 'prɑʤɪkt
projects	'prɒʤɛkts	'prɑʤɛkts
	'prɒʤɪkts	'prɑʤɪkts
project, *verb*	†prə'ʤɛkt	
projects	†prə'ʤɛkts	
projected	†prə'ʤɛktɪd	
projecting	†prə'ʤɛktɪŋ	
projection	†prə'ʤɛkʃən	
projections	†prə'ʤɛkʃənz	
proletarian	proulɪ'tɛərɪən	proulɪ'tɛ·rɪən
prolog (*Amer.*)		
prologue	'proulɒg	'proulɑg
prologs (*Amer.*)		
prologues	'proulɒgz	'proulɑgz
prolong	†prə'lɒŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prolongs	†prə'lɒŋz	
prolonged	†prə'lɒŋd	
prolonging	†prə'lɒŋɪŋ	
prominence	'prɒmɪnəns	'pramɪnəns
prominent	'prɒmɪnənt	'pramɪnənt
prominently	'prɒmɪnəntlɪ	'pramɪnəntlɪ
promise	'prɒmɪs	'pramɪs
promises	'prɒmɪsɪz	'pramɪsɪz
promised	'prɒmɪst	'pramɪst
promising	'prɒmɪsɪŋ	'pramɪsɪŋ
promote	prə'moʊt	
promotes	prə'moʊts	
promoted	prə'moʊtɪd	
promoting	prə'moʊtɪŋ	
promotion	prə'moʊʃən	
promotions	prə'moʊʃənz	
prompt	prɒm*p*t	pram*p*t
prompter	'prɒm*p*tə(r	'pram*p*tə
promptest	'prɒm*p*tɪst	'pram*p*tɪst
prompts	prɒm*p*ts	pram*p*ts
prompted	'prɒm*p*tɪd	'pram*p*tɪd
prompting	'prɒm*p*tɪŋ	'pram*p*tɪŋ
promptly	'prɒm*p*tlɪ	'pram*p*tlɪ
promptness	'prɒm*p*tnɪs	'pram*p*tnɪs
prong	prɒŋ	
prongs	prɒŋz	
pronoun	'proʊnaʊn	
pronouns	'proʊnaʊnz	
pronounce	†prə'naʊns	
pronounces	†prə'naʊnsɪz	
pronounced	†prə'naʊnst	
pronouncing	†prə'naʊnsɪŋ	
pronunciation	†prənʌnsɪ'eɪʃən	
pronunciations	†prənʌnsɪ'eɪʃənz	
proof	pru·f	
proofs	pru·fs	
propaganda	prɒpə'gændə	prapə'gændə
propagate	'prɒpəgeɪt	'prapə'geɪt
propagates	'prɒpəgeɪts	'prapə'geɪts
propagated	'prɒpəgeɪtɪd	'prapə'geɪtɪd
propagating	'prɒpəgeɪtɪŋ	'prapə'geɪtɪŋ
propel	prə'pɛl	
propels	prə'pɛlz	
propelled	prə'pɛld	
propelling	prə'pɛlɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
propeller	†prə'pɛlə(r	prə'pɛlə
propellers	†prə'pɛləz	prə'pɛləz
proper	'prɒpə(r	'prɑpə
properly	'prɒpəlɪ	'prɑpəlɪ
property	'prɒpətɪ	'prɑpətɪ
properties	'prɒpətɪz	'prɑpətɪz
prophecy	'prɒfɪsɪ, 'prɒfɪsaɪ	'prɑfɪsɪ, 'prɑfɪsaɪ
prophecies	'prɒfɪsɪz, 'prɒfɪsaɪz	'prɑfɪsɪz, 'prɑfɪsaɪz
prophesy	'prɒfɪsaɪ	'prɑfɪsaɪ
prophesies	'prɒfɪsaɪz	'prɑfɪsaɪz
prophesied	'prɒfɪsaɪd	'prɑfɪsaɪd
prophesying	'prɒfɪsaɪɪŋ	'prɑfɪsaɪɪŋ
prophet	'prɒfɪt, 'prɒfɛt	'prɑfɪt, 'prɑfɛt
prophets	'prɒfɪts, 'prɒfɛts	'prɑfɪts, 'prɑfɛts
proportion	†prə'pɔ·ʃən	prə'poəʃən
proportions	†prə'pɔ·ʃənz	prə'poəʃənz
proportionate	†prə'pɔ·ʃənɪt	prə'poəʃənɪt
proportionately	†prə'pɔ·ʃənɪtlɪ	prə'poəʃənɪtlɪ
proposal	†prə'pouzəl	
proposals	†prə'pouzəlz	
propose	†prə'pouz	
proposes	†prə'pouzɪz	
proposed	†prə'pouzd	
proposing	†prə'pouzɪŋ	
proposer	†prə'pouzə(r	prə'pouzə
proposers	†prə'pouzəz	prə'pouzəz
proposition	prɒpə'zɪʃən	prɑpə'zɪʃən
propositions	prɒpə'zɪʃənz	prɑpə'zɪʃənz
proprietor	†prə'praɪətə(r	prə'praɪətə
proprietors	†prə'praɪətəz	prə'praɪətəz
proprietress	†prə'praɪətrɪs	prə'praɪətrɪs
proprietresses	†prə'praɪətrɪsɪz	prə'praɪətrɪsɪz
prosaic	prou'zeɪɪk, prə'zeɪɪk	
prose	prouz	
prosecute	'prɒsɪkjut	'prɑsɪkjut
prosecutes	'prɒsɪkjuts	'prɑsɪkjuts
prosecuted	'prɒsɪkjutɪd	'prɑsɪkjutɪd
prosecuting	'prɒsɪkjutɪŋ	'prɑsɪkjutɪŋ
prosecution	prɒsɪ'kju·ʃən	prɑsɪ'kju·ʃən
prosecutions	prɒsɪ'kju·ʃənz	prɑsɪ'kju·ʃənz
prospect, *noun*	'prɒspɛkt	'prɑspɛkt
prospects	'prɒspɛkts	'prɑspɛkts
prospectus	†prəs'pɛktəs	
prospectuses	†prəs'pɛktəsɪz	
prosper	'prɒspə(r	'prɑspə

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prospers	ˈprɒspəz	ˈprɑspəz
prospered	ˈprɒspəd	ˈprɑspəd
prospering	ˈprɒspərɪŋ	ˈprɑspərɪŋ
prosperity	prɒsˈperɪtɪ	prɑsˈperɪtɪ
prosperous	ˈprɒspərəs	ˈprɑspərəs
prosperously	ˈprɒspərəslɪ	ˈprɑspərəslɪ
protect	†prəˈtɛkt	
protects	†prəˈtɛkts	
protected	†prəˈtɛktɪd	
protecting	†prəˈtɛktɪŋ	
protection	†prəˈtɛkʃən	
protective	†prəˈtɛktɪv	
protector	†prəˈtɛktə(r	prəˈtɛktə
protectors	†prəˈtɛktəz	prəˈtɛktəz
protectorate	†prəˈtɛktərɪt	
protectorates	†prəˈtɛktərɪts	
protest, *noun*	ˈprəʊtɛst	
protests	ˈprəʊtɛsts	
protest, *verb*	†prəˈtɛst	
protests	†prəˈtɛsts	
protested	†prəˈtɛstɪd	
protesting	†prəˈtɛstɪŋ	
protestant	ˈprɒtɪstənt	ˈprɑtɪstənt
protestants	ˈprɒtɪstənts	ˈprɑtɪstənts
proud	praʊd	
prouder	ˈpraʊdə(r	ˈpraʊdə
proudest	ˈpraʊdɪst	
proudly	ˈpraʊdlɪ	
prove	pruːv	
proves	pruːvz	
proved	pruːvd	
proving	ˈpruːvɪŋ	
proverb	ˈprɒvəb, ˈprɒvɜb	ˈprɑvəb, ˈprɑvɜ**əb**
proverbs	ˈprɒvəbz, ˈprɒvɜbz	ˈprɑvəbz, ˈprɑvɜ**əbz**
proverbial	†prəˈvɜːbɪəl	prəˈvɜəbɪəl
proverbially	†prəˈvɜːbɪəlɪ	prəˈvɜəbɪəlɪ
	†prəˈvɜːbjəlɪ	
provide	†prəˈvaɪd	
provides	†prəˈvaɪdz	
provided	†prəˈvaɪdɪd	
providing	†prəˈvaɪdɪŋ	
providence	ˈprɒvɪdəns	ˈprɑvɪdəns
provident	ˈprɒvɪdənt	ˈprɑvɪdənt
providently	ˈprɒvɪdəntlɪ	ˈprɑvɪdəntlɪ
providential	prɒvɪˈdɛnʃəl	prɑvɪˈdɛnʃəl

† See Note **30**, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
providentially	prɒvɪ'dɛnʃəlɪ	praɑvɪ'dɛnʃəlɪ
province	'prɒvɪns	'praɑvɪns
provinces	'prɒvɪnsɪz	'praɑvɪnsɪz
provincial	†prə'vɪnʃəl	
provision	†prə'vɪʒən	
provisions	†prə'vɪʒənz	
provisional	†prə'vɪʒən‖	
provisionally	†prə'vɪʒənəlɪ	
provocation	prɒvə'keɪʃən	praɑvə'keɪʃən
provocations	prɒvə'keɪʃənz	praɑvə'keɪʃənz
provoke	†prə'vouk	
provokes	†prə'vouks	
provoked	†prə'voukt	
provoking	†prə'voukɪŋ	
prudence	'pru·dəns	
prudent	'pru·dənt	
prudently	'pru·dəntlɪ	
prune	pru·n	
prunes	pru·nz	
Prussia	'prʌʃə	
Prussian	'prʌʃən	
Prussians	'prʌʃənz	
psychological	saɪkə'lɒʤɪkəl	saɪkə'lɑʤɪkəl
psychologically	saɪkə'lɒʤɪkəlɪ	saɪkə'lɑʤɪkəlɪ
psychologist	saɪ'kɒləʤɪst	saɪ'kɑləʤɪst
psychologists	saɪ'kɒləʤɪsts	saɪ'kɑləʤɪsts
psychology	saɪ'kɒləʤɪ	saɪ'kɑləʤɪ
public	'pʌblɪk	
publication	pʌblɪ'keɪʃən	
publications	pʌblɪ'keɪʃənz	
publicity	pʌb'lɪsɪtɪ, pəb'lɪsɪtɪ	
publicly	'pʌblɪklɪ	
publish	'pʌblɪʃ	
publishes	'pʌblɪʃɪz	
published	'pʌblɪʃt	
publishing	'pʌblɪʃɪŋ	
publisher	'pʌblɪʃə(r	'pʌblɪʃə
publishers	'pʌblɪʃəz	'pʌblɪʃəz
pudding	'pudɪŋ	
puddings	'pudɪŋz	
puddle	'pʌd‖	
puddles	'pʌd‖z	
puff	pʌf	
puffs	pʌfs	
puffed	pʌft	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
puffing	ˈpʌfɪŋ	
pull	pʊl	
pulls	pʊlz	
pulled	pʊld	
pulling	ˈpʊlɪŋ	
pulp	pʌlp	
pulpit	ˈpʊlpɪt	
pulpits	ˈpʊlpɪts	
pulse	pʌls	
pulses	ˈpʌlsɪz	
pump	pʌmp	
pumps	pʌmps	
pumped	pʌm*p*t	
pumping	ˈpʌmpɪŋ	
pun	pʌn	
puns	pʌnz	
punned	pʌnd	
punning	ˈpʌnɪŋ	
punch	pʌnʧ	
punches	ˈpʌnʧɪz	
punched	pʌnʧt	
punching	ˈpʌnʧɪŋ	
punctual	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊəl	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊəl	
punctuality	pʌŋ*k*tjʊˈælɪtɪ	
	pʌŋ*k*ʧʊˈælɪtɪ	
punctually	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊəlɪ	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊəlɪ	
punctuate	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊeɪt	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊeɪt	
punctuates	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊeɪts	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊeɪts	
punctuated	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊeɪtɪd	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊeɪtɪd	
punctuating	ˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊeɪtɪŋ	
	ˈpʌŋ*k*ʧʊeɪtɪŋ	
punctuation	pʌŋ*k*tjʊˈeɪʃən	
	pʌŋ*k*ʧʊˈeɪʃən	
puncture	ˈpʌŋkʧə(r	ˈpʌŋkʧə
punctures	ˈpʌŋkʧəz	ˈpʌŋkʧəz
punctured	ˈpʌŋkʧəd	ˈpʌŋkʧəd
puncturing	ˈpʌŋkʧərɪŋ	
punish	ˈpʌnɪʃ	
punishes	ˈpʌnɪʃɪz	
punished	ˈpʌnɪʃt	
punishing	ˈpʌnɪʃɪŋ	
punishable	ˈpʌnɪʃəbl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
punishment	ˈpʌnɪʃmənt	
punishments	ˈpʌnɪʃmənts	
pupil	ˈpjuːpɪl	
pupils	ˈpjuːpɪlz	
puppy	ˈpʌpɪ	
puppies	ˈpʌpɪz	
purchase	ˈpɜːtʃɪs	ˈpɜətʃɪs
purchases	ˈpɜːtʃɪsɪz	ˈpɜətʃɪsɪz
purchased	ˈpɜːtʃɪst	ˈpɜətʃɪst
purchasing	ˈpɜːtʃɪsɪŋ	ˈpɜətʃɪsɪŋ
purchaser	ˈpɜːtʃəsə(r	ˈpɜətʃəsə
purchasers	ˈpɜːtʃəsəz	ˈpɜətʃəsəz
pure	pjʊə(r	pjʊə
purer	ˈpjʊərə(r	ˈpjʊːrə
purest	ˈpjʊərɪst	ˈpjʊːrɪst
purely	ˈpjʊəlɪ	ˈpjʊəlɪ
pureness	ˈpjʊənɪs	ˈpjʊənɪs
purify	ˈpjʊərɪfaɪ	ˈpjʊːrɪfaɪ
purifies	ˈpjʊərɪfaɪz	ˈpjʊːrɪfaɪz
purified	ˈpjʊərɪfaɪd	ˈpjʊːrɪfaɪd
purifying	ˈpjʊərɪfaɪɪŋ	ˈpjʊːrɪfaɪɪŋ
purity	ˈpjʊərɪtɪ	ˈpjʊːrɪtɪ
purple	ˈpɜːpḷ	ˈpɜəpḷ
purpose	ˈpɜːpəs	ˈpɜəpəs
purposes	ˈpɜːpəsɪz	ˈpɜəpəsɪz
purposely	ˈpɜːpəslɪ	ˈpɜəpəslɪ
purse	pɜːs	pɜəs
purses	ˈpɜːsɪz	ˈpɜəsɪz
pursue	pəˈsjuː, pɜˈsjuː	pəˈsjuː, pɜəˈsjuː
pursues	pəˈsjuːz, pɜˈsjuːz	pəˈsjuːz, pɜəˈsjuːz
pursued	pəˈsjuːd, pɜˈsjuːd	pəˈsjuːd, pɜəˈsjuːd
pursuing	pəˈsjuːɪŋ, pɜˈsjuːɪŋ	pəˈsjuːɪŋ, pɜəˈsjuːɪŋ
pursuer	pəˈsjuːə(r, pɜˈsjuːə(r	pəˈsjuːə, pɜəˈsjuːə
pursuers	pəˈsjuːəz, pɜˈsjuːəz	pəˈsjuːəz, pɜəˈsjuːəz
pursuit	pəˈsjuːt, pɜˈsjuːt	pəˈsjuːt, pɜəˈsjuːt
pursuits	pəˈsjuːts, pɜˈsjuːts	pəˈsjuːts, pɜəˈsjuːts
push	pʊʃ	
pushes	ˈpʊʃɪz	
pushed	pʊʃt	
pushing	ˈpʊʃɪŋ	
put	pʊt	
puts	pʊts	
putting	ˈpʊtɪŋ	
putty	ˈpʌtɪ	
putties	ˈpʌtɪz	
puzzle	ˈpʌzḷ	
puzzles	ˈpʌzḷz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
puzzled	ˈpʌzl̩d	
puzzling	ˈpʌzlɪŋ	
pyjamas	pəˈʤɑːməz pɪˈʤɑːməz paɪˈʤɑːməz	(*See* pajamas)
pyramid	ˈpɪrəmɪd	
pyramids	ˈpɪrəmɪdz	

Q

Q	kjuː	
Q's	kjuːz	
quaint	kweɪnt	
quainter	ˈkweɪntə(r	ˈkweɪntə
quaintest	ˈkweɪntɪst	
quaintly	ˈkweɪntlɪ	
quaintness	ˈkweɪntnɪs	
qualification	kwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	kwɑlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən
qualifications	kwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	kwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz
qualify	ˈkwɒlɪfaɪ	ˈkwɑlɪfaɪ
qualifies	ˈkwɒlɪfaɪz	ˈkwɑlɪfaɪz
qualified	ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd	ˈkwɑlɪfaɪd
qualifying	ˈkwɒlɪfaɪɪŋ	ˈkwɑlɪfaɪɪŋ
quality	ˈkwɒlɪtɪ	ˈkwɑlɪtɪ
qualities	ˈkwɒlɪtɪz	ˈkwɑlɪtɪz
quantity	ˈkwɒntɪtɪ	ˈkwɑntɪtɪ
quantities	ˈkwɒntɪtɪz	ˈkwɑntɪtɪz
quarantine	ˈkwɒrəntɪn	
quarrel	ˈkwɒrəl	
quarrels	ˈkwɒrəlz	
quarrelled	ˈkwɒrəld	
quarrelling	ˈkwɒrəlɪŋ	
quarrelsome	ˈkwɒrəlsəm	
quarry	ˈkwɒrɪ	
quarries	ˈkwɒrɪz	
quart, *measure of capacity*	kwɔːt	kwɔət
quarts	kwɔːts	kwɔəts
quarter	ˈkwɔːtə(r	ˈkwɔətə
quarters	ˈkwɔːtəz	ˈkwɔətəz
quay	kiː	
quays	kiːz	
Quebec	kwɪˈbɛk, kwəˈbɛk	
queen	kwiːn	
queens	kwiːnz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
queer	kwɪə(r	kwɪə
queerer	ˈkwɪərə(r	ˈkwɪˑrə
queerest	ˈkwɪərɪst	ˈkwɪˑrɪst
queerly	ˈkwɪəlɪ	ˈkwɪəlɪ
quench	kwɛnʧ	
quenches	ˈkwɛnʧɪz	
quenched	kwɛnʧt	
quenching	ˈkwɛnʧɪŋ	
query	ˈkwɪərɪ	ˈkwɪˑrɪ
queries	ˈkwɪərɪz	ˈkwɪˈrɪz
queried	ˈkwɪərɪd	ˈkwɪˑrɪd
querying	ˈkwɪərɪɪŋ	ˈkwɪˑrɪɪŋ
question	ˈkwɛsʧən	
questions	ˈkwɛsʧənz	
questioned	ˈkwɛsʧənd	
questioning.	ˈkwɛsʧənɪŋ	
questionable	ˈkwɛsʧənəbl̩	
questionably	ˈkwɛsʧənəblɪ	
queue	kjuˑ	
queues	kjuˑz	
quibble	ˈkwɪbl̩	
quibbles	ˈkwɪbl̩z	
quibbled	ˈkwɪbl̩d	
quibbling	ˈkwɪblɪŋ, ˈkwɪbl̩ɪŋ	
quick	kwɪk	
quicker	ˈkwɪkə(r	ˈkwɪkə
quickest	ˈkwɪkɪst	
quickly	ˈkwɪklɪ	
quickness	ˈkwɪknɪs	
quick-tempered	ˈkwɪkˈtɛmpəd	ˈkwɪkˈtɛmpəd
quick-witted	ˈkwɪkˈwɪtɪd	
quiet	ˈkwaɪət	
quieter	ˈkwaɪtə(r	ˈkwaɪətə
quietest	ˈkwaɪətɪst	
quietly	ˈkwaɪətlɪ	
quietness	ˈkwaɪətnɪs	
quilt	kwɪlt	
quilts	kwɪlts	
quinine	kwɪˈnɪˑn, ˈkwɪnɪn	
quit	kwɪt	
quits	kwɪts	
quitted	ˈkwɪtɪd	
quitting	ˈkwɪtɪŋ	
quite	kwaɪt	
quits	kwɪts	
quotation	kwouˈteɪʃən	
quotations	kwouˈteɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
quote	kwoʊt	
quotes	kwoʊts	
quoted	ˈkwoʊtɪd	
quoting	ˈkwoʊtɪŋ	

R

R	ɑːr	ɑə
R's	ɑːz	ɑəz
rabbit	ˈræbɪt	
rabbits	ˈræbɪts	
race	reɪs	
races	ˈreɪsɪz	
raced	reɪst	
racing	ˈreɪsɪŋ	
racial	ˈreɪʃjəl, ˈreɪʃəl	
rack	ræk	
racks	ræks	
radiance	ˈreɪdɪəns, ˈreɪdjəns	
radiant	ˈreɪdɪənt, ˈreɪdjənt	
radiantly	ˈreɪdɪəntlɪ, ˈreɪdjəntlɪ	
radiate	ˈreɪdɪeɪt, ˈreɪdjeɪt	
radiates	ˈreɪdɪeɪts, ˈreɪdjeɪts	
radiated	ˈreɪdɪeɪtɪd ˈreɪdjeɪtɪd	
radiating	ˈreɪdɪeɪtɪŋ ˈreɪdjeɪtɪŋ	
radiation	reɪdɪˈeɪʃən	
radiator	ˈreɪdɪeɪtə(r	ˈreɪdɪeɪtə
radiators	ˈreɪdɪeɪtəz	ˈreɪdɪeɪtəz
radical	ˈrædɪkəl	
radicals	ˈrædɪkəlz	
radically	ˈrædɪkəlɪ	
radium	ˈreɪdɪəm, ˈreɪdjəm	
radius	ˈreɪdɪəs, ˈreɪdjəs	
radii	ˈreɪdɪaɪ	
raft	rɑːft	raːft
rafts	rɑːfts	raːfts
rag	ræg	
rags	rægz	
rage	reɪʤ	
rages	ˈreɪʤɪz	
raged	ˈreɪʤd	
raging	ˈreɪʤɪŋ	
ragged	ˈrægɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
raggedness	ˈrægɪdnɪs	
raid	reɪd	
raids	reɪdz	
raided	ˈreɪdɪd	
raiding	ˈreɪdɪŋ	
raider	ˈreɪdə(r	ˈreɪdə
raiders	ˈreɪdəz	ˈreɪdəz
rail	reɪl	
rails	reɪlz	
railing	ˈreɪlɪŋ	
railings	ˈreɪlɪŋz	
railroad	ˈreɪlroʊd	
railroads	ˈreɪlroʊdz	
railway	ˈreɪlweɪ	
railways	ˈreɪlweɪz	
rain	reɪn	
rains	reɪnz	
rained	reɪnd	
raining	ˈreɪnɪŋ	
rainy	ˈreɪnɪ	
rainier	ˈreɪnɪə(r	ˈreɪnɪə
rainiest	ˈreɪnɪɪst	
raise	reɪz	
raises	ˈreɪzɪz	
raised	reɪzd	
raising	ˈreɪzɪŋ	
raisin	ˈreɪzn̩	
raisins	ˈreɪzn̩z	
rake	reɪk	
rakes	reɪks	
raked	reɪkt	
raking	ˈreɪkɪŋ	
rally	ˈrælɪ	
rallies	ˈrælɪz	
rallied	ˈrælɪd	
rallying	ˈrælɪɪŋ	
Ralph	rælf, rɑːf, rɑlf, reɪf	rɑːf, rɑːlf
ram	ræm	
rams	ræmz	
rammed	ræmd	
ramming	ˈræmɪŋ	
ramble	ˈræmbl̩	
rambles	ˈræmbl̩z	
rambled	ˈræmbl̩d	
rambling	ˈræmblɪŋ	
ramification	ræmɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
ramifications	ræmɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
RAN *from* run	ræn	
ranch	rænʧ, rɑːnʧ	raːnʧ
ranches	ˈrænʧɪz, ˈrɑːnʧɪz	ˈraːnʧɪz
random	ˈrændəm	
RANG *from* ring	ræŋ	
range	reɪnʤ	
ranges	ˈreɪnʤɪz	
ranged	reɪnʤd	
ranging	ˈreɪnʤɪŋ	
rank	ræŋk	
ranks	ræŋks	
ranked	ræŋkt	
ranking	ˈræŋkɪŋ	
ransack	ˈræn'sæk	
ransacks	ˈræn'sæks	
ransacked	ˈræn'sækt	
ransacking	ˈræn'sækɪŋ	
ransom	ˈrænsəm	
ransoms	ˈrænsəmz	
ransomed	ˈrænsəmd	
ransoming	ˈrænsəmɪŋ	
rap	ræp	
raps	ræps	
rapped	ræpt	
rapping	ˈræpɪŋ	
rapid	ˈræpɪd	
rapidly	ˈræpɪdlɪ	
rapidity	rəˈpɪdɪtɪ, ræˈpɪdɪtɪ	
rare	rɛə(r	rɛə
rarer	ˈrɛərə(r	ˈrɛːrə
rarest	ˈrɛərɪst	ˈrɛːrɪst
rarely	ˈrɛəlɪ	ˈrɛəlɪ
rareness	ˈrɛənɪs	ˈrɛənɪs
rascal	ˈrɑːskəl	ˈraːskəl
rascals	ˈrɑːskəlz	ˈraːskəlz
rash	ræʃ	
rashly	ˈræʃlɪ	
rat	ræt	
rats	ræts	
rate	reɪt	
rates	reɪts	
rather	ˈrɑːðə(r	ˈraːðə
ratification	rætɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
ratifications	rætɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
ratify	ˈrætɪfaɪ	
ratifies	ˈrætɪfaɪz	
ratified	ˈrætɪfaɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ratifying	ˈrætɪfaɪɪŋ	
ratio	ˈreɪʃɪoʊ, ˈreɪʃjoʊ	
ratios	ˈreɪʃɪoʊz, ˈreɪʃjoʊz	
ration	ˈræʃən	
rations	ˈræʃənz	
rationed	ˈræʃənd	
rationing	ˈræʃənɪŋ	
rational	ˈræʃən‖	
rationally	ˈræʃənəlɪ	
rattle	ˈræt‖	
rattles	ˈræt‖z	
rattled	ˈræt‖d	
rattling	ˈrætlɪŋ	
rattlesnake	ˈræt‖sneɪk	
rattlesnakes	ˈræt‖sneɪks	
ravage	ˈrævɪʤ	
ravages	ˈrævɪʤɪz	
ravaged	ˈrævɪʤd	
ravaging	ˈrævɪʤɪŋ	
rave	reɪv	
raves	reɪvz	
raved	reɪvd	
raving	ˈreɪvɪŋ	
raven	ˈreɪvn̩	
ravens	ˈreɪvn̩z	
raw	rɔˑ	
rawer	ˈrɔˑə(r	ˈrɔˑə
rawest	ˈrɔˑɪst	
rawly	ˈrɔˑlɪ	
rawness	ˈrɔˑnɪs	
ray	reɪ	
rays	reɪz	
razor	ˈreɪzə(r	ˈreɪzə
razors	ˈreɪzəz	ˈreɪzəz
re-, *affix*	rɪˑ-, rɪ- (*rarely* rə-)	
reach	riˑʧ	
reaches	ˈriˑʧɪz	
reached	riˑʧt	
reaching	ˈriˑʧɪŋ	
react	rɪˈækt, rɪˈækt	
reacts	rɪˈækts, rɪˈækts	
reacted	rɪˈæktɪd, rɪˈæktɪd	
reacting	rɪˈæktɪŋ, rɪˈæktɪŋ	
reaction	rɪˈækʃən, rɪˈækʃən	
reactions	rɪˈækʃənz, rɪˈækʃənz	
reactionary	rɪˈækʃənərɪ rɪˈækʃənərɪ	rɪˈækʃəneɪrɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reactionaries	rɪ'ækʃənərɪz rɪ'ækʃənərɪz	rɪ'ækʃənɛrɪz
read	rɪ'd	
reads	rɪ'dz	
read	rɛd	
reading	'rɪ'dɪŋ	
readable	'rɪ'dəb]	
reader	'rɪ'də(r	'rɪ'də
readers	'rɪ'dəz	'rɪ'dəz
ready	'rɛdɪ	
readier	'rɛdɪə(r	'rɛdɪə
readiest	'rɛdɪɪst	
readily	'rɛdɪlɪ	
readiness	'rɛdɪnɪs	
real	'rɪ'əl, rɪəl	
realism	'rɪ'əlɪzɪm, 'rɪəlɪzɪm	
realist	'rɪ'əlɪst, 'rɪəlɪst	
realists	'rɪ'əlɪsts, 'rɪəlɪsts	
realistic	rɪə'lɪstɪk, rɪə'lɪstɪk	
realistically	rɪə'lɪstɪkəlɪ rɪə'lɪstɪkəlɪ	
reality	rɪ'ælɪtɪ, rɪ'ælɪtɪ	
realities	rɪ'ælɪtɪz, rɪ'ælɪtɪz	
realization	rɪəlaɪ'zeɪʃən rɪəlɪ'zeɪʃən	
realize	'rɪ'əlaɪz	
realizes	'rɪ'əlaɪzɪz	
realized	'rɪ'əlaɪzd	
realizing	'rɪ'əlaɪzɪŋ	
really	'rɪəlɪ	
reap	rɪ'p	
reaps	rɪ'ps	
reaped	rɪ'pt	
reaping	'rɪ'pɪŋ	
reappear	'rɪ'ə'pɪə(r, rɪə'pɪə(r	'rɪ'ə'pɪə, 'rɪə'pɪə
reappears	'rɪ'ə'pɪəz, rɪə'pɪəz	'rɪ'ə'pɪəz, 'rɪə'pɪəz
reappeared	'rɪ'ə'pɪəd, rɪə'pɪəd	'rɪ'ə'pɪəd, 'rɪə'pɪəd
reappearing	'rɪ'ə'pɪərɪŋ 'rɪə'pɪərɪŋ	'rɪ'ə'pɪrɪŋ 'rɪə'pɪrɪŋ
reappoint	'rɪ'ə'pɔɪnt, rɪə'pɔɪnt	
reappoints	'rɪ'ə'pɔɪnts rɪə'pɔɪnts	
reappointed	'rɪ'ə'pɔɪntɪd rɪə'pɔɪntɪd	
reappointing	'rɪ'ə'pɔɪntɪŋ rɪə'pɔɪntɪŋ	
rear	'rɪə(r	'rɪə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
rearrange	ˈrɪːəˈreɪnʤ, rɪəˈreɪnʤ	
rearranges	ˈriːəˈreɪnʤɪz rɪəˈreɪnʤɪz	
rearranged	ˈrɪːəˈreɪnʤd rɪəˈreɪnʤd	
rearranging	ˈrɪːəˈreɪnʤɪŋ rɪəˈreɪnʤɪŋ	
rearrangement	ˈrɪːəˈreɪnʤmənt rɪəˈreɪnʤmənt	
rearrangements	ˈrɪːəˈreɪnʤmənt rɪəˈreɪnʤmənts	
reason	ˈrɪːzn̩	
reasons	ˈrɪːzn̩z	
reasoned	ˈrɪːzn̩d	
reasoning	ˈrɪːzənɪŋ	
reasonings	ˈrɪːzənɪŋz	
reasonable	ˈrɪːzn̩əbl̩	
reasonableness	ˈrɪːznəbl̩nɪs	
reasonably	ˈrɪːznəblɪ	
reassemble	ˈrɪːəˈsɛmbl̩, rɪəˈsɛmbl̩	
reassembles	ˈrɪːəˈsɛmbl̩z rɪəˈsɛmbl̩z	
reassembled	ˈrɪːəˈsɛmbl̩d rɪəˈsɛmbl̩d	
reassembling	ˈrɪːəˈsɛmblɪŋ rɪəˈsɛmblɪŋ	
reassert	ˈrɪːəˈsɜːt, rɪəˈsɜːt	ˈrɪːəˈsɜət
reasserts	ˈrɪːəˈsɜːts, rɪəˈsɜːts	ˈrɪːəˈsɜəts
reasserted	ˈrɪːəˈsɜːtɪd rɪəˈsɜːtɪd	ˈrɪːəˈsɜətɪd
reasserting	ˈrɪːəˈsɜːtɪŋ rɪəˈsɜːtɪŋ	ˈrɪːəˈsɜətɪŋ
reassure	rɪəˈʃuə(r, rɪəˈʃɔə(r	rɪəˈʃuə
reassures	rɪəˈʃuəz, rɪəˈʃɔəz	rɪəˈʃuəd
reassured	rɪəˈʃuəd, rɪəˈʃɔəd	rɪəˈʃuəd
reassuring	rɪəˈʃuərɪŋ, rɪəˈʃɔərɪŋ	rɪəˈʃuːrɪŋ
rebel, *noun*	ˈrɛbl̩	
rebels	ˈrɛbl̩z	
rebel	rɪˈbɛl	
rebels	rɪˈbɛlz	
rebelled	rɪˈbɛld	
rebelling	rɪˈbɛlɪŋ	
rebellion	rɪˈbɛljən	
rebellions	rɪˈbɛljənz	
rebellious	rɪˈbɛljəs	
rebelliously	rɪˈbɛljəslɪ	
rebuild	ˈrɪːˈbɪld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
rebuilds	ˈriːˈbɪldz	
rebuilt	ˈriːˈbɪlt	
rebuilding	ˈriːˈbɪldɪŋ	
rebuke	rɪˈbjuːk	
rebukes	rɪˈbjuːks	
rebuked	rɪˈbjuːkt	
rebuking	rɪˈbjuːkɪŋ	
recall	rɪˈkɔːl	
recalls	rɪˈkɔːlz	
recalled	rɪˈkɔːld	
recalling	rɪˈkɔːlɪŋ	
recapitulate	rɪkəˈpɪtjʊleɪt	
recapitulates	rɪkəˈpɪtjʊleɪts	
recapitulated	rɪkəˈpɪtjʊleɪtɪd	
recapitulating	rɪkəˈpɪtjʊleɪtɪŋ	
recapitulation	ˈrɪːkəpɪtjʊˈleɪʃən	
recapitulations	ˈrɪːkəpɪtjʊˈleɪʃənz	
recapture	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃə(r	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃə
recaptures	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃəz	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃəz
recaptured	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃəd	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃəd
recapturing	ˈrɪːˈkæptʃərɪŋ	
recast	ˈrɪːˈkɑːst	ˈrɪːˈkaːst
recasts	ˈrɪːˈkɑːsts	ˈrɪːˈkaːsts
recasting	ˈrɪːˈkɑːstɪŋ	ˈriːˈkaːstɪŋ
recede	rɪˈsiːd, rɪˈsiːd	
recedes	rɪˈsiːdz, rɪˈsiːdz	
receded	rɪˈsɪːdɪd, rɪˈsɪdɪd	
receding	rɪˈsɪːdɪŋ, rɪˈsɪːdɪŋ	
receipt	rɪˈsɪːt	
receipts	rɪˈsiːts	
receipted	rɪˈsɪːtɪd	
receipting	rɪˈsɪːtɪŋ	
receive	rɪˈsɪːv	
receives	rɪˈsɪːvz	
received	rɪˈsɪːvd	
receiving	rɪˈsɪːvɪŋ	
receiver	rɪˈsɪːvə(r	rɪˈsiːvə
receivers	rɪˈsɪːvəz	rɪˈsiːvəz
recent	ˈriːsn̩t	
recently	ˈrɪːsn̩tlɪ	
receptacle	rɪˈsɛptəkl̩	
receptacles	rɪˈsɛptəkl̩z	
reception	rɪˈsɛpʃən	
receptions	rɪˈsɛpʃənz	
receptive	rɪˈsɛptɪv	
recess	rɪˈsɛs	
recesses	rɪˈsɛsɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
recipe	ˈrɛsɪpɪ	ˈresɪpɪ
recipes	ˈrɛsɪpɪz	ˈresɪpiz
recitation	rɛsɪˈteɪʃən	
recitations	resɪˈteɪʃənz	
recite	rɪˈsaɪt	
recites	rɪˈsaɪts	
recited	rɪˈsaɪtɪd	
reciting	rɪˈsaɪtɪŋ	
reckless	ˈrɛklɪs	
recklessly	ˈrɛklɪslɪ	
reckon	ˈrɛkən	
reckons	ˈrɛkənz	
reckoned	ˈrɛkənd	
reckoning	ˈrɛkənɪŋ	
recognition	rɛkəgˈnɪʃən	
recognizable	ˈrɛkəgnaɪzəbl̩	
	rɛkəgˈnaɪzəbl̩	
recognize	ˈrɛkəgnaɪz	
recognizes	ˈrɛkəgnaɪzɪz	
recognized	ˈrɛkəgnaɪzd	
recognizing	ˈrɛkəgnaɪzɪŋ	
recollect	rɛkəˈlɛkt	
recollects	rɛkəˈlɛkts	
recollected	rɛkəˈlɛktɪd	
recollecting	rɛkəˈlɛktɪŋ	
recollection	rɛkəˈlɛkʃən	
recollections	rɛkəˈlɛkʃənz	
recommend	rɛkəˈmɛnd	
recommends	rɛkəˈmɛndz	
recommended	rɛkəˈmɛndɪd	
recommending	rɛkəˈmɛndɪŋ	
recommendation	rɛkəmɛnˈdeɪʃən	
recommendations	rɛkəmɛnˈdeɪʃənz	
reconcile	ˈrɛkənsaɪl	
reconciles	ˈrɛkənsaɪlz	
reconciled	ˈrɛkənsaɪld	
reconciling	ˈrɛkənsaɪlɪŋ	
reconciliation	rɛkənsɪlɪˈeɪʃən	
reconciliations	rɛkənsɪlɪˈeɪʃənz	
reconsider	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdə(r	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdə
reconsiders	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdəz	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdəz
reconsidered	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdəd	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdəd
reconsidering	ˈrɪˑkənˈsɪdərɪŋ	
record, *noun*	ˈrɛkɔd	ˈrɛk̇əd
records	ˈrɛkɔdz	ˈrɛkədz
record, *verb*	rɪˈkɔˑd	rɪˈkɔəd
records	rɪˈkɔˑdz	rɪˈkɔədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
recorded	rɪ'kɔ·dɪd	rɪ'kɔədɪd
recording	rɪ'kɔ·dɪŋ	rɪ'kɔədɪŋ
recover, *come back to health*	rɪ'kʌvə(r	rɪ'kʌvə
recovers	rɪ'kʌvəz	rɪ'kʌvəz
recovered	rɪ'kʌvəd	rɪ'kʌvəd
recovering	rɪ'kʌvərɪŋ	
recover, *cover again*	'rɪ·'kʌvə(r	'ri·'kʌvə
recovers	'rɪ·'kʌvəz	'rɪ·'kʌvəz
recovered	'rɪ·'kʌvəd	'rɪ·'kʌvəd
recovering	'rɪ·'kʌvərɪŋ	
recovery	rɪ'kʌvərɪ	
recreation, *refreshment*	rɛkrɪ'eɪʃən	
recreations	rɛkrɪ'eɪʃənz	
recreation, *creating anew*	rɪ·krɪ'eɪʃən	
recreations	'rɪ·krɪ'eɪʃənz	
recruit	rɪ'kru·t	
recruits	rɪ'kru·ts	
recruited	rɪ'kru·tɪd	
recruiting	rɪ'kru·tɪŋ	
rectangle	'rɛktæŋg]	
rectangles	'rɛktæŋg]z	
recur	rɪ'kə·(r	rɪ'kəə
recurs	rɪ'kə·z	rɪ'kəəz
recurred	rɪ'kə·d	rɪ'kəəd
recurring	rɪ'kə·rɪŋ, rɪ'kʌrɪŋ	
red	rɛd	
redder	'rɛdə(r	'rɛdə
reddest	'rɛdɪst	
redness	'rɛdnɪs	
redeem	rɪ'di·m	
redeems	rɪ'di·mz	
redeemed	rɪ'di·md	
redeeming	rɪ'di·mɪŋ	
red-hot	'rɛd'hɒt	'rɛd'hɑt
redirect	'rɪ·dɪ'rɛkt, 'ri·daɪ'rɛkt	
redirects	'rɪ·dɪ'rɛkts 'rɪ·daɪ'rɛkts	
redirected	'rɪ·dɪ'rɛktɪd 'ri·daɪ'rɛktɪd	
redirecting	'ri·dɪ'rɛktɪŋ 'rɪ·daɪ'rɛktɪŋ	
reduce	rɪ'dju·s	
reduces	rɪ'dju·sɪz	
reduced	rɪ'dju·st	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reducing	rɪ'djuːsɪŋ	
reduction	rɪ'dʌkʃən	
reductions	rɪ'dʌkʃənz	
reed	riːd	
reeds	riːdz	
reef	riːf	
reefs	riːfs	
refer	rɪ'fɜː(r	rɪ'fɜə
refers	rɪ'fɜːz	rɪ'fɜəz
referred	rɪ'fɜːd	rɪ'fɜəd
referring	rɪ'fɜːrɪŋ	
referee	rɛfə'rɪː	
referees	rɛfə'riːz	
reference	'rɛfərəns	
references	'rɛfərənsɪz	
refine	rɪ'faɪn	
refines	rɪ'faɪnz	
refined	rɪ'faɪnd	
refining	rɪ'faɪnɪŋ	
refinement	rɪ'faɪnmənt	
refinements	rɪ'faɪnmənts	
reflect	rɪ'flɛkt	
reflects	rɪ'flɛkts	
reflected	rɪ'flɛktɪd	
reflecting	rɪ'flɛktɪŋ	
reflector	rɪ'flɛktə(r	rɪ'flɛktə
reflectors	rɪ'flɛktəz	rɪ'flɛktəz
reflection	rɪ'flɛkʃən	
reflections	rɪ'flɛkʃənz	
reform	rɪ'fɔːm	rɪ'fɔəm
reforms	rɪ'fɔːmz	rɪ'fɔəmz
reformed	rɪ'fɔːmd	rɪ'fɔəmd
reforming	rɪ'fɔːmɪŋ	rɪ'fɔəmɪŋ
reformer	rɪ'fɔːmə(r	rɪ'fɔəmɔə
reformers	rɪ'fɔːməz	rɪ'fɔəməz
reformation	†rɛfə'meɪʃən	†rɛfə'meɪʃən
reformations	†rɛfə'meɪʃənz	†rɛfə'meɪʃənz
refrain	rɪ'freɪn	
refrains	rɪ'freɪnz	
refrained	rɪ'freɪnd	
refraining	rɪ'freɪnɪŋ	
refresh	rɪ'frɛʃ	
refreshes	rɪ'frɛʃɪz	
refreshed	rɪ'frɛʃt	
refreshing	rɪ'frɛʃɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
refuge	ˈrɛfjuʤ	
refuges	ˈrɛfjuʤɪz	
refugee	rɛfjuˈʤiˑ	
refugees	rɛfjuˈʤiˑz	
refund	rɪˈfʌnd, rɪˈfʌnd	
refunds	rɪˈfʌndz, rɪˈfʌndz	
refunded	rɪˈfʌndɪd, rɪˈfʌndɪd	
refunding	rɪˈfʌndɪŋ, rɪˈfʌndɪŋ	
refusal	rɪˈfjuˑzəl	
refusals	rɪˈfjuˑzəlz	
refuse, *noun*	ˈrɛfjus	
refuse, *verb*	rɪˈfjuˑz	
refuses	rɪˈfjuˑzɪz	
refused	rɪˈfjuˑzd	
refusing	rɪˈfjuˑzɪŋ	
refutation	rɛfjuˈteɪʃən	
	rɛfjuˈteɪʃən	
refutations	rɛfjuˈteɪʃənz	
	rɛfjuˈteɪʃənz	
refute	rɪˈfjuˑt	
refutes	rɪˈfjuˑts	
refuted	rɪˈfjuˑtɪd	
refuting	rɪˈfjuˑtɪŋ	
regain	rɪˈgeɪn, rɪˈgeɪn	
regains	rɪˈgeɪnz, rɪˈgeɪnz	
regained	rɪˈgeɪnd, rɪˈgeɪnd	
regaining	rɪˈgeɪnɪŋ, rɪˈgeɪnɪŋ	
regard	rɪˈgɑˑd	rɪˈgɑəd
regards	rɪˈgɑˑdz	rɪˈgɑədz
regarded	rɪˈgɑˑdɪd	rɪˈgɑədɪd
regarding	rɪˈgɑˑdɪŋ	rɪˈgɑədɪŋ
regardless	rɪˈgɑˑdlɪs	rɪˈgɑədlɪs
regent	ˈrɪˑʤənt	
regents	ˈrɪˑʤənts	
regiment	ˈrɛʤɪmənt	
regiments	ˈrɛʤɪmənts	
region	ˈrɪˑʤən	
regions	ˈrɪˑʤənz	
register	ˈrɛʤɪstə(r	ˈrɛʤɪstə
registers	ˈrɛʤɪstəz	ˈrɛʤɪstəz
registered	ˈrɛʤɪstəd	ˈrɛʤɪstəd
registering	ˈrɛʤɪstərɪŋ	
regret	rɪˈgrɛt	
regrets	rɪˈgrɛts	
regretted	rɪˈgrɛtɪd	
regretting	rɪˈgrɛtɪŋ	
regrettable	rɪˈgrɛtəbl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
regretful	rɪ'grɛtfʊl	
regular	'rɛgjʊlə(r, 'rɛgjələ(r	'rɛgjʊlə, 'rɛgjələ
regularly	'rɛgjʊləlɪ, 'rɛgjələlɪ	'rɛgjʊləlɪ, 'rɛgjələlɪ
regularity	rɛgjʊ'lærɪtɪ	
regulate	'rɛgjʊleɪt, 'rɛgjəleɪt	
regulates	'rɛgjʊleɪts 'rɛgjəleɪts	
regulated	'rɛgjʊleɪtɪd 'rɛgjəleɪtɪd	
regulating	'rɛgjʊleɪtɪŋ 'rɛgjəleɪtɪŋ	
regulation	rɛgjʊ'leɪʃən	
regulations	rɛgjʊ'leɪʃənz	
rehearsal	rɪ'hɜ:səl	rɪ'hɜəsəl
rehearsals	rɪ'hɜ:səlz	rɪ'hɜəsəlz
rehearse	rɪ'hɜ:s	rɪ'hɜəs
rehearses	rɪ'hɜ:sɪz	rɪ'hɜəsɪz
rehearsed	rɪ'hɜ:st	rɪ'hɜəst
rehearsing	rɪ'hɜ:sɪŋ	rɪ'hɜəsɪŋ
reign	reɪn	
reigns	reɪnz	
reigned	reɪnd	
reigning	'reɪnɪŋ	
rein	reɪn	
reins	reɪnz	
reindeer	'reɪndɪə(r	'reɪndɪə
reinforce	rɪɪn'fɔ:s	rɪɪn'foəs
reinforces	rɪɪn'fɔ:sɪz	rɪɪn'foəsɪz
reinforced	rɪɪn'fɔ:st	rɪɪn'foəst
reinforcing	rɪɪn'fɔ:sɪŋ	rɪɪn'foəsɪŋ
reject	rɪ'ʤɛkt	
rejects	rɪ'ʤɛkts	
rejected	rɪ'ʤɛktɪd	
rejecting	rɪ'ʤɛktɪŋ	
rejection	rɪ'ʤɛkʃən	
rejections	rɪ'ʤɛkʃənz	
relate	rɪ'leɪt	
relates	rɪ'leɪts	
related	rɪ'leɪtɪd	
relating	rɪ'leɪtɪŋ	
relation	rɪ'leɪʃən	
relations	rɪ'leɪʃənz	
relationship	rɪ'leɪʃŋʃɪp	
relative	'rɛlətɪv	
relatives	'rɛlətɪvz	
relatively	'rɛlətɪvlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
relax	rɪ'læks	
relaxes	rɪ'læksɪz	
relaxed	rɪ'lækst	
relaxing	rɪ'læksɪŋ	
relaxation	rilæk'seɪʃən	
release	rɪ'liːs	
releases	rɪ'liːsɪz	
released	rɪ'liːst	
releasing	rɪ'liːsɪŋ	
relent	rɪ'lɛnt	
relents	rɪ'lɛnts	
relented	rɪ'lɛntɪd	
relenting	rɪ'lɛntɪŋ	
relentless	rɪ'lɛntlɪs	
reliable	rɪ'laɪəbl	
reliance	rɪ'laɪəns	
reliant	rɪ'laɪənt	
relic	'rɛlɪk	
relics	'rɛlɪks	
relief	rɪ'liːf	
reliefs	rɪ'liːfs	
relieve	rɪ'liːv	
relieves	rɪ'liːvz	
relieved	rɪ'liːvd	
relieving	rɪ'liːvɪŋ	
religion	rɪ'lɪʤən	
religious	rɪ'lɪʤəs	
religiously	rɪ'lɪʤəslɪ	
relish	'rɛlɪʃ	
relishes	'rɛlɪʃɪz	
relished	'rɛlɪʃt	
relishing	'rɛlɪʃɪŋ	
reluctance	rɪ'lʌktəns	
reluctant	rɪ'lʌktənt	
reluctantly	rɪ'lʌktəntlɪ	
rely	rɪ'laɪ	
relies	rɪ'laɪz	
relied	rɪ'laɪd	
relying	rɪ'laɪɪŋ	
remain	rɪ'meɪn	
remains	rɪ'meɪnz	
remained	rɪ'meɪnd	
remaining	rɪ'meɪnɪŋ	
remainder	rɪ'meɪndə(r	rɪ'meɪndə
remainders	rɪ'meɪndəz	rɪ'meɪndəz
remark	rɪ'mɑːk	rɪ'mɑək
remarks	rɪ'mɑːks	rɪ'mɑəks

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
remarked	rɪ′mɑ·kt	rɪ′mɑəkt
remarking	rɪ′mɑ·kɪŋ	rɪ′mɑəkɪŋ
remarkable	rɪ′mɑ·kəbl̩	rɪ′mɑəkəbl̩
remarkably	rɪ′mɑ·kəblɪ	rɪ′mɑəkəblɪ
remedy	′rɛmɪdɪ	
remedies	′rɛmɪdɪz	
remedıed	′rɛmɪdɪd	
remedyıng	′rɛmɪdɪŋ	
remember	rɪ′mɛmbə(r	rɪ′mɛmbə
remembers	rɪ′mɛmbəz	rɪ′mɛmbəz
remembered	rɪ′mɛmbəd	rɪ′mɛmbəd
remembering	rɪ′mɛmbərɪŋ	
remembrance	rɪ′mɛmbrəns	
remembrances	rɪ′mɛmbrənsɪz	
remind	rɪ′maɪnd	
reminds	rɪ′maɪndz	
reminded	rɪ′maɪndɪd	
remindıng	rɪ′maɪndɪŋ	
reminder	rɪ′maɪndə(r	rɪ′maɪndə
remınders	rɪ′maɪndəz	rɪ′maɪndəz
reminiscence	rɛmɪ′nɪsn̩s	
remınıscences	rɛmɪ′nɪsn̩sɪz	
remiss	rɪ′mɪs	
remit	rɪ′mɪt	
remits	rɪ′mɪts	
remıtted	rɪ′mɪtɪd	
remıtting	rɪ′mɪtɪŋ	
remittance	rɪ′mɪtəns	
remıttances	rɪ′mɪtənsɪz	
remnant	′rɛmnənt	
remnants	′rɛmnənts	
remonstrance	rɪ′mɒnstrəns	rɪ′mɑnstrəns
remonstrances	rɪ′mɒnstrənsɪz	rɪ′mɑnstrənsɪz
remonstrate	rɪ′mɒnstreɪt ′rɛmənstreɪt	rɪ′mɑnstreɪt
remonstrates	rɪ′mɒnstreɪts ′rɛmənstreɪts	rɪ′mɑnstreɪts
remonstrated	rɪ′mɒnstreɪtɪd ′rɛmənstreɪtɪd	rɪ′mɑnstreɪtɪd
remonstratıng	rɪ′mɒnstreɪtɪŋ ′rɛmənstreɪtɪŋ	rɪ′mɑnstreɪtɪŋ
remorse	rɪ′mɔ·s	rɪ′mɔəs
remote	rɪ′moʊt	•
remotely	rɪ′moʊtlɪ	
removal	rɪ′mu·vl̩	
removals	rɪ′mu·vl̩z	
remove	rɪ′mu·v	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
removes	rɪ′muːvz	
removed	rɪ′muːvd	
removing	rɪ′muːvɪŋ	
remunerate	rɪ′mjuːnəreɪt	
remunerates	rɪ′mjuːnəreɪts	
remunerated	rɪ′mjuːnəreɪtɪd	
remunerating	rɪ′mjuːnəreɪtɪŋ	
remuneration	rɪmjunə′reɪʃən	
remunerative	rɪ′mjuːnərətɪv	rɪ′mjuːnəreɪtɪv
render	′rɛndə(r	′rɛndə
renders	′rɛndəz	′rɛndəz
rendered	′rɛndəd	′rɛndəd
rendering	′rɛndərɪŋ	
renew	rɪ′njuː	
renews	rɪ′njuːz	
renewed	rɪ′njuːd	
renewing	rɪ′njuːɪŋ	
renewal	rɪ′njuəl	
renewals	rɪ′njuəlz	
renounce	rɪ′naʊns	
renounces	rɪ′naʊnsɪz	
renounced	rɪ′naʊnst	
renouncing	rɪ′naʊnsɪŋ	
renown	rɪ′naʊn	
renowned	rɪ′naʊnd	
rent	rɛnt	
rents	rɛnts	
rented	′rɛntɪd	
renting	′rɛntɪŋ	
reorganize	′riː′ɔːgənaɪz	
	rɪ′ɔːgənaɪz	rɪ′ɔəgənaɪz
reorganizes	′riː′ɔːgənaɪzɪz	
	rɪ′ɔːgənaɪzɪz	rɪ′ɔəgənaɪzɪz
reorganized	′riː′ɔːgənaɪzd	
	rɪ′ɔːgənaɪzd	rɪ′ɔəgənaɪzd
reorganizing	′riː′ɔːgənaɪzɪŋ	
	rɪ′ɔːgənaɪzɪŋ	rɪ′ɔəgənaɪzɪŋ
REPAID *from* repay	′riː′peɪd, rɪ′peɪd	
repair	rɪ′pɛə(r	rɪ′pɛə
repairs	rɪ′pɛəz	rɪ′pɛəz
repaired	rɪ′pɛəd	rɪ′pɛəd
repairing	rɪ′pɛərɪŋ	rɪ′pɛːrɪŋ
reparation	rɛpə′reɪʃən	
reparations	rɛpə′reɪʃənz	
repay	′riː′peɪ, rɪ′peɪ	
repays	′riː′peɪz, rɪ′peɪz	
repaid	′riː′peɪd, rɪ′peɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
repaying	ˈrɪˈpeɪɪŋ, rɪˈpeɪɪŋ	
repayment	ˈriˈpeɪmənt	
	rɪˈpeɪmənt	
repayments	ˈrɪˈpeɪmənts	
	rɪˈpeɪmənts	
repeal	rɪˈpiˑl	
repeals	rɪˈpɪˑlz	
repealed	rɪˈpɪˑld	
repealing	rɪˈpɪˑlɪŋ	
repeat	rɪˈpɪˑt	
repeats	rɪˈpɪˑts	
repeated	rɪˈpɪˑtɪd	
repeating	rɪˈpɪˑtɪŋ	
repeatedly	rɪˈpɪˑtɪdlɪ	
repeater	rɪˈpɪˑtə(r	rɪˈpɪˑtə
repeaters	rɪˈpɪˑtəz	rɪˈpɪˑtəz
repel	rɪˈpɛl	
repels	rɪˈpɛlz	
repelled	rɪˈpɛld	
repelling	rɪˈpɛlɪŋ	
repent	rɪˈpɛnt	
repents	rɪˈpɛnts	
repented	rɪˈpɛntɪd	
repenting	rɪˈpɛntɪŋ	
repentance	rɪˈpɛntəns	
repentant	rɪˈpɛntənt	
repetition	rɛpɪˈtɪʃən	
repetitions	rɛpɪˈtɪʃənz	
replace	rɪˈpleɪs, rɪˈpleɪs	
replaces	rɪˈpleɪsɪz, rɪˈpleɪsɪz	
replaced	rɪˈpleɪst, rɪˈpleɪst	
replacing	rɪˈpleɪsɪŋ, rɪˈpleɪsɪŋ	
reply	rɪˈplaɪ	
replies	rɪˈplaɪz	
replied	rɪˈplaɪd	
replying	rɪˈplaɪɪŋ	
report	rɪˈpɔˑt	rɪˈpoət
reports	rɪˈpɔˑts	rɪˈpoəts
reported	rɪˈpɔˑtɪd	rɪˈpoətɪd
reporting	rɪˈpɔˑtɪŋ	rɪˈpoətɪŋ
reporter	rɪˈpɔˑtə(r	rɪˈpoətə
reporters	rɪˈpɔˑtəz	rɪˈpoətəz
represent	rɛprɪˈzɛnt	
represents	rɛprɪˈzɛnts	
represented	rɛprɪˈzɛntɪd	
representing	rɛprɪˈzɛntɪŋ	
representative	rɛprɪˈzɛntətɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
representatives	rɛprɪ'zɛntətɪvz	
repress	rɪ'prɛs	
represses	rɪ'prɛsɪz	
repressed	rɪ'prɛst	
repressing	rɪ'prɛsɪŋ	
repression	rɪ'preʃən	
reprieve	rɪ'priːv	
reprieves	rɪ'priːvz	
reprieved	rɪ'priːvd	
reprieving	rɪ'priːvɪŋ	
reprimand, *noun*	'rɛprɪmand	'rɛprɪmand
reprimands	'rɛprɪmandz	'rɛprɪmandz
reprimand	'rɛprɪmand	'rɛprɪmand
	rɛprɪ'maːnd	rɛprɪ'maːnd
reprimands	'rɛprɪmandz	'rɛprɪmandz
	rɛprɪ'maːndz	rɛprɪ'maːndz
reprimanded	'rɛprɪmandɪd	'rɛprɪmandɪd
	rɛprɪ'maːndɪd	rɛprɪ'maːndɪd
reprimanding	'rɛprɪmandɪŋ	'rɛprɪmandɪŋ
	rɛprɪ'maːndɪŋ	rɛprɪ'maːndɪŋ
reproach	rɪ'proʊtʃ	
reproaches	rɪ'proʊtʃɪz	
reproached	rɪ'proʊtʃt	
reproaching	rɪ'proʊtʃɪŋ	
reproachful	rɪ'proʊtʃful	
reproduce	'riːprə'djuːs	
reproduces	'rɪːprə'djuːsɪz	
reproduced	'rɪːprə'djuːst	
reproducing	'riːprə'djuːsɪŋ	
reproduction	'riːprə'dʌkʃən	
reproof	rɪ'pruːf	
reproofs	rɪ'pruːfs	
reprove	rɪ'pruːv	
reproves	rɪ'pruːvz	
reproved	rɪ'pruːvd	
reproving	rɪ'pruːvɪŋ	
reptile	'rɛptaɪl	'rɛptɪl
reptiles	'rɛptaɪlz	'rɛptɪlz
republic	rɪ'pʌblɪk	
republics	rɪ'pʌblɪks	
republican	rɪ'pʌblɪkən	
republicans	rɪ'pʌblɪkənz	
repudiate	rɪ'pjuːdɪeɪt	
repudiates	rɪ'pjuːdɪeɪts	
repudiated	rɪ'pjuːdɪeɪtɪd	
repudiating	rɪ'pjuːdɪeɪtɪŋ	
repudiation	rɪpjudɪ'eɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
repugnance	rɪ'pʌgnəns	
repugnant	rɪ'pʌgnənt	
repugnantly	rɪ'pʌgnəntlɪ	
repulse	rɪ'pʌls	
repulses	rɪ'pʌlsɪz	
repulsed	rɪ'pʌlst	
repulsing	rɪ'pʌlsɪŋ	
repulsion	rɪ'pʌlʃən	
repulsive	rɪ'pʌlsɪv	
repulsively	rɪ'pʌlsɪvlɪ	
repulsiveness	rɪ'pʌlsɪvnɪs	
reputable	'rɛpjʊtəbl̩	
reputation	rɛpjʊ'teɪʃən	
reputations	rɛpjʊ'teɪʃənz	
repute	rɪ'pjuːt	
reputed	rɪ'pjuːtɪd	
request	rɪ'kwɛst	
requests	rɪ'kwɛsts	
requested	rɪ'kwɛstɪd	
requesting	rɪ'kwɛstɪŋ	
require	rɪ'kwaɪə(r	rɪ'kwaɪə
requires	rɪ'kwaɪəz	rɪ'kwaɪəz
required	rɪ'kwaɪəd	rɪ'kwaɪəd
requiring	rɪ'kwaɪərɪŋ	
requirement	rɪ'kwaɪəmənt	rɪ'kwaɪəmənt
requirements	rɪ'kwaɪəmənts	rɪ'kwaɪəmənts
requisite	'rɛkwɪzɪt	
rescue	'rɛskjuː, 'rɛskjʊ	
rescues	'rɛskjʊz, 'rɛskjʊz	
rescued	'rɛskjʊd, 'rɛskjʊd	
rescuing	'rɛskjʊɪŋ	
research	rɪ'sɜːtʃ	rɪ'sɜətʃ
researches	rɪ'sɜːtʃɪz	rɪ'sɜətʃɪz
resemblance	rɪ'zɛmbləns	
resemblances	rɪ'zɛmblənsɪz	
resemble	rɪ'zɛmbl̩	
resembles	rɪ'zɛmbl̩z	
resembled	rɪ'zɛmbl̩d	
resembling	rɪ'zɛmblɪŋ	
resent	rɪ'zɛnt	
resents	rɪ'zɛnts	
resented	rɪ'zɛntɪd	
resenting	rɪ'zɛntɪŋ	
resentful	rɪ'zɛntful	
resentfully	rɪ'zɛntfulɪ, rɪ'zɛntfəlɪ	
resentment	rɪ'zɛntmənt	
reserve	rɪ'zɜːv	rɪ'zɜəv

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reserves	rɪ′zɜːvz	rɪ′zɜəvz
reserved	rɪ′zɜːvd	rɪ′zɜəvd
reserving	rɪ′zɜːvɪŋ	rɪ′zɜəvɪŋ
residence	′rɛzɪdəns	
residences	′rɛzɪdənsɪz	
resign	rɪ′zaɪn	
resigns	rɪ′zaɪnz	
resigned	rɪ′zaɪnd	
resigning	rɪ′zaɪnɪŋ	
resignation	rɛsɪg′neɪʃən	
resignations	rɛsɪg′neɪʃənz	
resist	rɪ′zɪst	
resists	rɪ′zɪsts	
resisted	rɪ′zɪstɪd	
resisting	rɪ′zɪstɪŋ	
resistence	rɪ′zɪstəns	
resolute	′rɛzəlut, ′rɛzəljut	
resolutely	′rɛzəlutlɪ, ′rɛzəljutlɪ	
resolution	rɛzə′luːʃən,rɛzə′ljuːʃən	
resolutions	rɛzə′luːʃənz rɛzə′ljuːʃənz	
resolve	rɪ′zɒlv	rɪ′zɑlv
resolves	rɪ′zɒlvz	rɪ′zɑlvz
resolved	rɪ′zɒlvd	rɪ′zɑlvd
resolving	rɪ′zɒlvɪŋ	rɪ′zɑlvɪŋ
resort	rɪ′zɔːt	rɪ′zɔət
resorts	rɪ′zɔːts	rɪ′zɔəts
resorted	rɪ′zɔːtɪd	rɪ′zɔətɪd
resorting	rɪ′zɔːtɪŋ	rɪ′zɔətɪŋ
resource	rɪ′sɔːs	rɪ′soəs
resources	rɪ′sɔːsɪz	rɪ′soəsɪz
resourceful	rɪ′sɔːsful	rɪ′soəsful
respect	rɪs′pɛkt	
respects	rɪs′pɛkts	
respected	rɪs′pɛktɪd	
respecting	rɪs′pɛktɪŋ	
respectable	rɪs′pɛktəbl̩	
respectably	rɪs′pɛktəblɪ	
respectful	rɪs′pɛktful	
respectfully	rɪs′pɛktfulɪ rɪs′pɛktfəlɪ	
respective	rɪs′pɛktɪv	
respectively	rɪs′pɛktɪvlɪ	
respite	′rɛspɪt, ′rɛspaɪt	
respond	rɪs′pɒnd	rɪs′pɑnd
responds	rɪs′pɒndz	rɪs′pɑndz
responded	rɪs′pɒndɪd	rɪs′pɑndɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
responding	rɪs'pɒndɪŋ	rɪs'pandɪŋ
response	rɪs'pɒns	rɪs'pans
responses	rɪs'pɒnsɪz	rɪs'pansɪz
responsibility	rɪspɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪ	rɪspansə'bɪlɪtɪ
responsibilities	rɪspɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪz	rɛspansə'bɪlɪtɪz
responsible	rɪs'pɒnsəbl̩	rɪs'pansəbl̩
responsibly	rɪs'pɒnsəblɪ	rɪs'pansəblɪ
responsive	rɪs'pɒnsɪv	rɪs'pansɪv
rest	rɛst	
rests	rɛsts	
rested	'rɛstɪd	
resting	'rɛstɪŋ	
restaurant	'rɛstərɔŋ, 'rɛstərɒŋ	'rɛstərənt, 'rɛstərant
restaurants	'rɛstərɔŋz	'rɛstərənts
	'rɛstərɒŋz	'rɛstərants
restful	'rɛstful	
restless	'rɛstlɪs	
restlessly	'rɛstlɪslɪ	
restoration	†rɛstə'reɪʃən	
restorations	†rɛstə'reɪʃənz	
restore	rɪs'tɔ·(r, rɪs'tɔə(r	rɪs'toə
restores	rɪs'tɔ·z, rɪs'tɔəz	rɪs'toəz
restored	rɪs'tɔ·d, rɪs'tɔəd	rɪs'toəd
restoring	rɪs'tɔ·rɪŋ, rɪs'tɔərɪŋ	rɪs'to·rɪŋ
restorer	rɪs'tɔ·rə(r, rɪs'tɔərə(r	rɪs'to·rə
restorers	rɪs'tɔ·rəz, rɪs'tɔərəz	rɪs'to·rəz
restrain	rɪs'treɪn	
restrains	rɪs'treɪnz	
restrained	rɪs'treɪnd	
restraining	rɪs'treɪnɪŋ	
restraint	rɪs'treɪnt	
restrict	rɪs'trɪkt	
restricts	rɪs'trɪkts	
restricted	rɪs'trɪktɪd	
restricting	rɪs'trɪktɪŋ	
restriction	rɪs'trɪkʃən	
restrictions	rɪs'trɪkʃənz	
result	rɪ'zʌlt	
results	rɪ'zʌlts	
resulted	rɪ'zʌltɪd	
resulting	rɪ'zʌltɪŋ	
resume	rɪ'zjuːm	
resumes	rɪ'zjuːmz	
resumed	rɪ'zjuːmd	
resuming	rɪ'zjuːmɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
retail, *adj. & adverb*	ˈrɪˈteɪl	
retain	rɪˈteɪn	
retains	rɪˈteɪnz	
retained	rɪˈteɪnd	
retaining	rɪˈteɪnɪŋ	
retaliate	rɪˈtælɪeɪt	
retaliates	rɪˈtælɪeɪts	
retaliated	rɪˈtælɪeɪtɪd	
retaliating	rɪˈtælɪeɪtɪŋ	
retire	rɪˈtaɪə(r	rɪˈtaɪə
retires	rɪˈtaɪəz	rɪˈtaɪəz
retired	rɪˈtaɪəd	rɪˈtaɪəd
retiring	rɪˈtaɪərɪŋ	
retirement	rɪˈtaɪəmənt	rɪˈtaɪəmənt
retort	rɪˈtɔˑt	rɪˈtɔət
retorts	rɪˈtɔˑts	rɪˈtɔəts
retorted	rɪˈtɔˑtɪd	rɪˈtɔətɪd
retorting	rɪˈtɔˑtɪŋ	rɪˈtɔətɪŋ
retreat	rɪˈtrɪˑt	
retreats	rɪˈtrɪˑts	
retreated	rɪˈtrɪˑtɪd	
retreating	rɪˈtrɪˑtɪŋ	
return	rɪˈtɜˑn	rɪˈtɜən
returns	rɪˈtɜˑnz	rɪˈtɜənz
returned	rɪˈtɜˑnd	rɪˈtɜənd
returning	rɪˈtɜˑnɪŋ	rɪˈtɜənɪŋ
Rev.	ˈrɛvərənd, ˈrɛvərənt	
reveal	rɪˈviˑl	
reveals	rɪˈviˑlz	
revealed	rɪˈviˑld	
revealing	rɪˈviˑlɪŋ	
revelation	rɛvɪˈleɪʃən	
revelations	rɛvɪˈleɪʃənz	
revenge	rɪˈvɛnʤ	
revenges	rɪˈvɛnʤɪz	
revengeful	rɪˈvɛnʤful	
revenue	ˈrɛvɪnju	
revenues	ˈrɛvɪnjuz	
reverence	ˈrɛvərəns	
reverent	ˈrɛvərənt	
reverently	ˈrɛvərəntlɪ	
reverse	rɪˈvɜˑs	rɪˈvɜəs
reverses	rɪˈvɜˑsɪz	rɪˈvɜəsɪz
reversed	rɪˈvɜˑst	rɪˈvɜəst
reversing	rɪˈvɜˑsɪŋ	rɪˈvɜəsɪŋ
review	rɪˈvjuˑ	
reviews	rɪˈvjuˑz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reviewed	rɪ′vju·d	
reviewing	rɪ′vju·ɪŋ	
reviewer	rɪ′vju·ə(r	rɪ′vju·ə
reviewers	rɪ′vju·əz	rɪ′vju·əz
revise	rɪ′vaɪz	
revises	rɪ′vaɪzɪz	
revised	rɪ′vaɪzd	
revising	rɪ′vaɪzɪŋ	
reviser	rɪ′vaɪzə(r	rɪ′vaɪzə
revisers	rɪ′vaɪzəz	rɪ′vaɪzəz
revision	rɪ′vɪʒən	
revisions	rɪ′vɪʒənz	
revival	rɪ′vaɪvəl	
revivals	rɪ′vaɪvəlz	
revive	rɪ′vaɪv	
revives	rɪ′vaɪvz	
revived	rɪ′vaɪvd	
reviving	rɪ′vaɪvɪŋ	
revolt	rɪ′voʊlt	
revolts	rɪ′voʊlts	
revolted	rɪ′voʊltɪd	
revolting	rɪ′voʊltɪŋ	
revolution	rɛvə′lu·ʃən	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃən	
revolutions	rɛvə′lu·ʃənz	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃənz	
revolutionary	rɛvə′lu·ʃn̩ərɪ	rɛvə′lu·ʃn̩ɛrɪ
	rɛvə′lju·ʃn̩ərɪ	
revolutionize	rɛvə′lu·ʃn̩aɪz	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃn̩aɪz	
revolutionizes	rɛvə′lu·ʃnaɪzɪz	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃn̩aɪzɪz	
revolutionized	rɛvə′lu·ʃn̩aɪzd	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃn̩aɪzd	
revolutionizing	rɛvə′lu·ʃn̩aɪzɪŋ	
	rɛvə′lju·ʃn̩aɪzɪŋ	
revolve	rɪ′vɒlv	rɪ′valv
revolves	rɪ′vɒlvz	rɪ′valvz
revolved	rɪ′vɒlvd	rɪ′valvd
revolving	rɪ′vɒlvɪŋ	rɪ′valvɪŋ
revolver	rɪ′vɒlvə(r	rɪ′valvə
revolvers	rɪ′vɒlvəz	rɪ′valvəz
reward	rɪ′wɔ·d	
rewards	rɪ′wɔ·dz	
rewarded	rɪ′wɔ·dɪd	
rewarding	rɪ′wɔ·dɪŋ	
rheumati	ru′mætɪk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
rheumatics	ru'mætɪks	
rheumatism	'ru·mətɪzm̩	
rhinoceros	raɪ'nɒsərəs	raɪ'nɑsərəs
rhinoceroses	raɪ'nɒsərəsɪz	raɪ'nɑsərəsɪz
rhyme	raɪm	
rhymes	raɪmz	
rhymed	raɪmd	
rhyming	'raɪmɪŋ	
rhythm	'rɪðm̩, 'rɪθm̩	
rhythms	'rɪðm̩z, 'rɪθm̩z	
rib	rɪb	
ribs	rɪbz	
ribbon	'rɪbən	
ribbons	'rɪbənz	
rice	raɪs	
rich	rɪtʃ	
richer	'rɪtʃə(r	'rɪtʃə
richest	'rɪtʃɪst	
richly	'rɪtʃlɪ	
Richard	'rɪtʃəd	'rɪtʃəd
rid	rɪd	
rids	rɪdz	
ridded	'rɪdɪd	
ridding	'rɪdɪŋ	
riddance	'rɪdəns	
riddle	'rɪdl̩	
riddles	'rɪdl̩z	
ride	raɪd	
rides	raɪdz	
rode	roʊd	
ridden	'rɪdn̩	
riding	'raɪdɪŋ	
rider	'raɪdə(r	'raɪdə
riders	'raɪdəz	'raɪdəz
ridge	rɪʤ	
ridges	'rɪʤɪz	
ridicule	'rɪdɪkjul	
ridicules	'rɪdɪkjulz	
ridiculed	'rɪdɪkjuld	
ridiculing	'rɪdɪkjulɪŋ	
ridiculous	rɪ'dɪkjuləs	
	rɪ'dɪkjələs	
ridiculously	rɪ'dɪkjuləslɪ	
	rɪ'dɪkjələslɪ	
rifle	'raɪfl̩	
rifles	'raɪfl̩z	
Riga	'raɪgə, 'ri·gə	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
right	raɪt	
righteous	'raɪtjəs, 'raɪʧəs	
rightful	'raɪtful	
rightfully	'raɪtfulɪ, 'raɪtfəlɪ	
rightly	'raɪtlɪ	
rightness	'raɪtnɪs	
rights	raɪts	
rigid	'rɪʤɪd	
rigidly	'rɪʤɪdlɪ	
rigidity	rɪ'ʤɪdɪtɪ	
rigor (*Amer.*)	'rɪgə(r	'rɪgə
rigorous	'rɪgərəs	
rigorously	'rɪgərəslɪ	
rigour	'rɪgə(r	'rɪgə
rim	rɪm	
rims	rɪmz	
ring	rɪŋ	
rings	rɪŋz	
rang	ræŋ	
rung	rʌŋ	
ringing	'rɪŋɪŋ	
rinse	rɪns	
rinses	'rɪnsɪz	
rinsed	rɪnst	
rinsing	'rɪnsɪŋ	
riot	'raɪət	
riots	'raɪəts	
rioted	'raɪətɪd	
rioting	'raɪətɪŋ	
rioter	'raɪətə(r	'raɪətə
rioters	'raɪətəz	'raɪətəz
ripe	raɪp	
riper	'raɪpə(r	'raɪpə
ripest	'raɪpɪst	
ripen	'raɪpən	
ripens	'raɪpənz	
ripened	'raɪpənd	
ripening	'raɪpənɪŋ	
ripely	'raɪplɪ	
ripeness	'raɪpnɪs	
ripple	'rɪpl̩	
ripples	'rɪpl̩z	
rise, *noun & verb*	raɪz	
rises	'raɪzɪz	
rose	rouz	
risen	'rɪzn̩	
rising	'raɪzɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
riser	ˈraɪzə(r	ˈraɪzə
risers	ˈraɪzəz	ˈraɪzəz
risk	rɪsk	
risks	rɪsks	
risked	rɪskt	
risking	ˈrɪskɪŋ	
risky	ˈrɪskɪ	
rival	ˈraɪvəl	
rivals	ˈraɪvəlz	
rivalled	ˈraɪvəld	
rivalling	ˈraɪvəlɪŋ	
rivalry	ˈraɪvəlrɪ	
rivalries	ˈraɪvəlrɪz	
river	ˈrɪvə(r	ˈrɪvə
rivers	ˈrɪvəz	ˈrɪvəz
road	roʊd	
roads	roʊdz	
roam	roʊm	
roams	roʊmz	
roamed	roʊmd	
roaming	ˈroʊmɪŋ	
roar	rɔˑ(r, rɔə(r	roə
roars	rɔˑz, rɔəz	roəz
roared	rɔˑd, rɔəd	roəd
roaring	ˈrɔˑrɪŋ, ˈrɔərɪŋ	ˈroˑrɪŋ
roast	roʊst	
roasts	roʊsts	
roasted	ˈroʊstɪd	
roasting	ˈroʊstɪŋ	
rob	rɒb	rɑb
robs	rɒbz	rɑbz
robbed	rɒbd	rɑbd
robbing	ˈrɒbɪŋ	ˈrɑbɪŋ
robber	ˈrɒbə(r	ˈrɑbə
robbers	ˈrɒbəz	ˈrɑbəz
robbery	ˈrɒbərɪ	ˈrɑbərɪ
robberies	ˈrɒbərɪz	ˈrɑbərɪz
robe	roʊb	
robes	roʊbz	
Robert	ˈrɒbət	ˈrɑbət
Robin	ˈrɒbɪn	ˈrɑbɪn
robust	roʊˈbʌst, rəˈbʌst	
rock	rɒk	rɑk
rocks	rɒks	rɑks
rocked	rɒkt	rɑkt
rocking	ˈrɒkɪŋ	ˈrɑkɪŋ
rocky	ˈrɒkɪ	ˈrɑkɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
rod	rɒd	rɑd
rods	rɒdz	rɑdz
RODE *from* ride	roud	
rogue	roug	
rogues	rougz	
roll	roul	
rolls	roulz	
rolled	rould	
rolling	'roulɪŋ	
roller	'roulə(r	'roulə
rollers	'rouləz	'rouləz
Roman	'rounɪən	
Romans	'roumənz	
romance	rou'mæns, rə'mæns	
romances	rou'mænsɪz	
	rə'mænsɪz	
romantic	rou'mæntɪk	
	rə'mæntɪk	
romantically	rou'mæntɪkəlɪ	
	rə'mæntɪkəlɪ	
Rome	roum	
roof	ru·f	
roofs	ru·fs	
room	ru·m, rum	
rooms	ru·mz, rumz	
roomy	'ru·mɪ, 'rumɪ	
root	ru·t	
roots	ru·ts	
rope	roup	
ropes	roups	
rose	rouz	
roses	'rouzɪz	
ROSE *from* rise	rouz	
rosy	'rouzɪ	
rot	rɒt	rɑt
rots	rɒts	rɑts
rotted	'rɒtɪd	'rɑtɪd
rotting	'rɒtɪŋ	'rɑtɪŋ
rotten	'rɒtn̩	'rɑtn̩
rough	rʌf	
rougher	'rʌfə(r	'rʌfə
roughest	'rʌfɪst	
roughly	'rʌflɪ	
roughness	'rʌfnɪs	
Roumania	ru'meɪnjə, ru'meɪnɪə	
Roumanian	ru'meɪnjən	
	ru'meɪnɪən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Roumanians	ru'meɪnjənz ru'meɪnɪənz	
round	raʊnd	
rounds	raʊndz	
rounded	'raʊndɪd	
rounding	'raʊndɪŋ	
rounder	'raʊndə(r	'raʊndə
roundest	'raʊndɪst	
roundish	'raʊndɪʃ	
roundly	'raʊndlɪ	
roundness	'raʊndnɪs	
rouse	raʊz	
rouses	'raʊzɪz	
roused	raʊzd	
rousing	'raʊzɪŋ	
routine	ru'ti·n	
row, *verb & noun*	roʊ	
rows	roʊz	
rowed	roʊd	
rowing	'roʊɪŋ	
row, *noun*	raʊ	
rows	raʊz	
rowdy	'raʊdɪ	
rower	'roʊə(r	'roʊə
rowers	'roʊəz	'roʊəz
royal	rɔɪəl	
royally	'rɔɪəlɪ, 'rɔɪllɪ	
royalty	'rɔɪəltɪ	
royalties	'rɔɪəltɪz	
rub	rʌb	
rubs	rʌbz	
rubbed	rʌbd	
rubbing	'rʌbɪŋ	
rubber	'rʌbə(r	'rʌbə
rubbish	'rʌbɪʃ	
ruby	'ru·bɪ	
rubies	'ru·bɪz	
rudder	'rʌdə(r	'rʌdə
rudders	'rʌdəz	'rʌdəz
rude	ru·d	
ruder	'ru·də(r	'ru·də
rudest	'ru·dɪst	
rudely	'ru·dlɪ	
rudeness	'ru·dnɪs	
rug	rʌg	
rugs	'rʌgz	
ruin	'ru·ɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ruins	'ru·ɪnz	
ruined	'ru·ɪnd	
ruining	'ru·ɪnɪŋ	
ruinous	'ru·ɪnəs	
rule	ru·l	
rules	ru·lz	
ruled	ru·ld	
ruling	'ru·lɪŋ	
ruler	'ru·lə(r	'ru·lə
rulers	'ru·ləz	'ru·ləz
Rumania	ru'meɪnjə, ru'meɪnɪə	
Rumanian	ru'meɪnjən	
	ru'meɪnɪən	
Rumanians	ru'meɪnjənz	
	ru'meɪnɪənz	
rumor (*Amer.*)		
rumour	'ru·mə(r	'ru·mə
rumors (*Amer.*)		
rumours	'ru·məz	'ru·məz
rumoured	'ru·məd	'ru·məd
run	rʌn	
runs	rʌnz	
ran	ræn	
running	'rʌnɪŋ	
RUNG *from* ring	rʌŋ	
rush	rʌʃ	
rushes	'rʌʃɪz	
rushed	rʌʃt	
rushing	'rʌʃɪŋ	
Russia	'rʌʃə	
Russian	'rʌʃən	
Russians	'rʌʃənz	
rust	rʌst	
rusts	rʌsts	
rusted	'rʌstɪd	
rusting	'rʌstɪŋ	
rusty	'rʌstɪ	
rut	rʌt	
ruts	rʌts	

S

S	ɛs	
S's	'ɛsɪz	
sack	sæk	
sacks	sæks	
sacred	'seɪkrɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sacrifice	'sækrɪfaɪs	
sacrifices	'sækrɪfaɪsɪz	
sacrificed	'sækrɪfaɪst	
sacrificing	'sækrɪfaɪsɪŋ	
sad	sæˑd	
sadder	'sædə(r, 'sæˑdə(r	'sæˑdə
saddest	'sædɪst, 'sæˑdɪst	
sadly	'sæˑdlɪ	
sadness	'sæˑdnɪs	
saddle	'sæd‖	
saddles	'sæd‖z	
saddled	'sæd‖d	
saddling	'sædlɪŋ, 'sæd‖ɪŋ	
safe	seɪf	
safes	'seɪfs	
safer	'seɪfə(r	'seɪfə
safest	'seɪfɪst	
safely	'seɪflɪ	
safety	'seɪftɪ	
SAID *from* say	sɛd	
sail	seɪl	
sails	seɪlz	
sailed	seɪld	
sailing	'seɪlɪŋ	
sailor	'seɪlə(r	'seɪlə
sailors	'seɪləz	'seɪləz
Saint	seɪnt *s f* , sənt *w.fs*	
saint	seɪnt	
saints	seɪnts	
sake	seɪk	
sakes	seɪks	
salad	'sæləd	
salads	'sælədz	
salary	'sælərɪ	
salaries	'sælərɪz	
sale	seɪl	
sales	seɪlz	
saleable	'seɪləb‖	
salesman	'seɪlzmən	
salesmen	'seɪlzmən	
salmon	'sæmən	
salt	sɔˑlt, sɒlt	
salts	sɔˑlts, sɒlts	
salted	'sɔˑltɪd, 'sɒltɪd	
saltness	'sɔˑltnɪs, 'sɒltnɪs	
salutation	sælju'teɪʃən	
salutations	sælju'teɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
salute	sə'luːt, sə'ljuːt	
salutes	sə'luːts, sə'ljuːts	
saluted	sə'luːtɪd, sə'ljuːtɪd	
saluting	sə'luːtɪŋ, sə'ljuːtɪŋ	
salvation	sæl'veɪʃən	
same	seɪm	
sample	'sɑːmpl̩	'saːmpl̩
samples	'sɑːmpl̩z	'saːmpl̩z
Samuel	'sæmjʊəl	
sanction	'sæŋkʃən	
sanctions	'sæŋkʃənz	
sanctioned	'sæŋkʃənd	
sanctioning	'sæŋkʃənɪŋ	
sand	'sænd	
sandwich	'sæn*d*wɪtʃ	
sandwiches	'sæn*d*wɪtʃɪz	
	'sæn*d*wɪʤɪz	
sandy	'sændɪ	
sane	seɪn	
sanely	'seɪnlɪ	
San Francisco	sænfrən'sɪskoʊ	
SANG *from* sing	sæŋ	
sanitary	'sænɪtərɪ	'sænɪtɛrɪ
sanity	'sænɪtɪ	
SANK *from* sink	sæŋk	
Sarah	'sɛərə	'sɛːrə
sarcasm	'sɑːkæzɪŋ	'sɑəkæzɪŋ
sarcastic	sɑ'kæstɪk	sɑə'kæstɪk
sarcastically	sɑ'kæstɪkəlɪ	sɑə'kæstɪkəlɪ
sardine	'sɑː'dɪːn	'sɑə'dɪːn
sardines	'sɑː'dɪːnz	'sɑə'dɪːnz
sash	sæʃ	
sashes	'sæʃɪz	
SAT *from* sit	sæt	
satirical	sə'tɪrɪkəl	
satisfaction	sætɪs'fækʃən	
satisfactorily	sætɪs'fæktərɪlɪ	
satisfactory	sætɪs'fæktərɪ	
satisfy	'sætɪsfaɪ	
satisfies	'sætɪsfaɪz	
satisfied	'sætɪsfaɪd	
satisfying	'sætɪsfaɪɪŋ	
Saturday	'sætədɪ	'sætədɪ
Saturdays	'sætədɪz	'sætədɪz
sauce	sɔːs	
sauces	'sɔːsɪz	
saucepan	'sɔːspən, 'sɔːspæn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
saucepans	ˈsɔːspənz, ˈsɔːspænz	
saucer	ˈsɔːsə(r	ˈsɔːsə
saucers	ˈsɔːsəz	ˈsɔːsəz
saucily	ˈsɔːsɪlɪ	
saucy	ˈsɔːsɪ	
sausage	ˈsɒsɪdʒ	
sausages	ˈsɒsɪdʒɪz	
savage	ˈsævɪdʒ	
savages	ˈsævɪdʒɪz	
savagely	ˈsævɪdʒlɪ	
save	seɪv	
saves	seɪvz	
saved	seɪvd	
saving	ˈseɪvɪŋ	
savings	ˈseɪvɪŋz	
saw	sɔː	
saws	sɔːz	
sawed	sɔːd	
sawing	ˈsɔːɪŋ	
say	seɪ	
says	sɛz	
said	sɛd	
saying	ˈseɪɪŋ	
sayings	ˈseɪɪŋz	
scaffold	ˈskæfəld	
scaffolds	ˈskæfəldz	
scaffolding	ˈskæfəldɪŋ	
scaffoldings	ˈskæfəldɪŋz	
scald	skɔːld	
scalds	skɔːldz	
scalded	ˈskɔːldɪd	
scalding	ˈskɔːldɪŋ	
scale	skeɪl	
scales	skeɪlz	
scaled	skeɪld	
scaling	ˈskeɪlɪŋ	
scandal	ˈskændḷ	
scandals	ˈskændḷz	
scandalous	ˈskændələs	
scant	skænt	
scanty	ˈskæntɪ	
scar	skɑːˑ(r	skɑə
scars	skɑːˑz	skɑəz
scarce	skɛəs	skɛəs
scarcer	ˈskɛəsə(r	ˈskɛəsə
scarcest	ˈskɛəsɪst	ˈskɛəsːst
scarcely	ˈskɛəslɪ	ˈskɛəslɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
scarcity	ˈskɛəsɪtɪ	ˈskɛəsɪtɪ
scarceness	ˈskɛəsnɪs	ˈskɛəsnɪs
scare	skɛə(r	ˈskɛə
scares	ˈskɛəz	ˈskɛəz
scared	ˈskɛəd	ˈskɛəd
scaring	ˈskɛərɪŋ	ˈskɛˑrɪŋ
scarf	skɑˑf	skɑəf
scarves	skɑˑvz	skɑəvz
scarlet	ˈskɑˑlɪt, ˈskɑˑlət	ˈskɑəlɪt, ˈskɑələt
scatter	ˈskætə(r	ˈskætə
scatters	ˈskætəz	ˈskætəz
scattered	ˈskætəd	ˈskætəd
scattering	ˈskætərɪŋ	
scene	siˑn	
scenes	siˑnz	
scenery	ˈsɪˑnərɪ	
scent	sɛnt	
scents	sɛnts	
sceptic	ˈskɛptɪk	
sceptics	ˈskɛptɪks	
sceptical	ˈskɛptɪkəl	
sceptically	ˈskɛptɪkəlɪ	
schedule	ˈʃɛdjul	ˈskɛdjul
schedules	ˈʃɛdjulz	ˈskɛdjulz
scheduled	ˈʃɛdjuld	ˈskɛdjuld
scheduling	ˈʃɛdjulɪŋ	ˈskɛdjulɪŋ
scheme	skɪˑm	
schemes	skɪˑmz	
schemed	skɪˑmd	
scheming	ˈskɪˑmɪŋ	
scholar	ˈskɒlə(r	ˈskɑlə
scholars	ˈskɒləz	ˈskɑləz
scholarly	ˈskɒləlɪ	ˈskɑləlɪ
scholarship	ˈskɒləʃɪp	ˈskɑləʃɪp
scholarships	ˈskɒləʃɪps	ˈskɑləʃɪps
scholastic	†skəˈlæstɪk	
school	skuˑl	
schools	skuˑlz	
school-room	ˈskuˑlrum, ˈskuˑlrʊm	
school-rooms	ˈskuˑlrumz	
	ˈskuˑlrʊmz	
science	ˈsaɪəns	
sciences	ˈsaɪənsɪz	
scientific	saɪənˈtɪfɪk	
scientifically	saɪənˈtɪfɪkəlɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
scientist	ˈsaɪəntɪst	
scientists	ˈsaɪəntɪsts	
scissors	ˈsɪzəz	
scoff	skɒf	skɑf
scoffs	skɒfs	skɑfs
scoffed	skɒft	skɑft
scoffing	ˈskɒfɪŋ	ˈskɑfɪŋ
scoffer	ˈskɒfə(r	ˈskɑfə
scoffers	ˈskɒfəz	ˈskɑfəz
scold	skould	
scolds	skouldz	
scolded	ˈskouldɪd	
scolding	ˈskouldɪŋ	
scope	skoup	
scopes	skoups	
scorch	skɔˈʧ	skɔəʧ
scorches	ˈskɔˈʧɪz	ˈskɔəʧɪz
scorched	ˈskɔˈʧ	ˈskɔəʧ
scorching	ˈskɔˈʧɪŋ	ˈskɔəʧɪŋ
score	skɔˈ(r, skɔə(r	skoə
scores	skɔˈz, skɔəz	skoəz
scored	skɔˈd, skɔəd	skoəd
scoring	ˈskɔˈrɪŋ, ˈskɔərɪŋ	ˈskoˈrɪŋ
scorn	skɔˈn	skɔən
scornful	ˈskɔˈnful	ˈskɔənful
scornfully	ˈskɔˈnfulɪ, ˈskɔˈnfəlɪ	ˈskɔənfulɪ, ˈskɔənfəlɪ
Scot	skɒt	skɑt
Scots	skɒts	skɑts
Scotch	skɒʧ	skɑʧ
Scotland	ˈskɒtlənd	ˈskɑtlənd
Scottish	ˈskɒtɪʃ	ˈskɑtɪʃ
scoundrel	ˈskaʊndrəl	
scoundrels	ˈskaʊndrəlz	
scour	ˈskaʊə(r	ˈskaʊə
scours	ˈskaʊəz	ˈskaʊəz
scoured	ˈskaʊəd	ˈskaʊəd
scouring	ˈskaʊərɪŋ	ˈskaʊrɪŋ
scout	skaʊt	
scouts	skaʊts	
scramble	ˈskræmbḷ	
scrambles	ˈskræmbḷz	
scrambled	ˈskræmbḷd	
scrambling	ˈskræmblɪŋ	
scrap	skræp	
scraps	skræps	
scrapped	skræpt	
scrapping	ˈskræpɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
scrape	skreɪp	
scrapes	skreɪps	
scraped	skreɪpt	
scraping	ˈskreɪpɪŋ	
scrappy	ˈskræpɪ	
scratch	skrætʃ	
scratches	ˈskrætʃɪz	
scratched	ˈskrætʃt	
scratching	ˈskrætʃɪŋ	
scrawl	skrɔːl	
scrawls	skrɔːlz	
scrawled	skrɔːld	
scrawling	ˈskrɔːlɪŋ	
scream	skriːm	
screams	skriːmz	
screamed	skriːmd	
screaming	ˈskriːmɪŋ	
screen	skriːn	
screens	skriːnz	
screened	skriːnd	
screening	ˈskriːnɪŋ	
screw	skruː	
screws	skruːz	
screwed	skruːd	
screwing	skruːɪŋ	
scribble	ˈskrɪb‖	
scribbles	ˈskrɪb‖z	
scribbled	ˈskrɪb‖d	
scribbling	ˈskrɪblɪŋ	
scripture	ˈskrɪptʃə(r	ˈskrɪptʃə
scriptures	ˈskrɪptʃəz	ˈskrɪptʃəz
scrub	skrʌb	
scrubs	skrʌbz	
scrubbed	skrʌbd	
scrubbing	ˈskrʌbɪŋ	
scruple	ˈskruːp‖	
scruples	ˈskruːp‖z	
scrupulous	ˈskruːpjʊləs	
	ˈskruːpjələs	
scrupulously	ˈskruːpjʊləslɪ	
	ˈskruːpjələslɪ	
scullery	ˈskʌlərɪ	
sculleries	ˈskʌlərɪz	
sculptor	ˈskʌlptə(r	ˈskʌlptə
sculptors	ˈskʌlptəz	ˈskʌlptəz
sculpture	ˈskʌlptʃə(r	ˈskʌlptʃə
sculptures	ˈskʌlptʃəz	ˈskʌlptʃəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
scum	skʌm	
sea	sɪˈ	
seas	siˈz	
seal	siˈl	
seals	sɪˈlz	
sealed	siˈld	
sealing	ˈsɪˈlɪŋ	
seam	sɪˈm	
seams	siˈmz	
seaman	ˈsɪˈmən	
seamen	ˈsɪˈmən	
seaport	ˈsɪˈpɔt	ˈsɪˈpoət
seaports	ˈsɪˈpɔts	ˈsɪˈpoəts
search	səˈʧ	səəʧ
searches	ˈsəˈʧɪz	ˈsəəʧɪz
searched	səˈʧt	səəʧt
searching	ˈsəˈʧɪŋ	ˈsəəʧɪŋ
seasick	ˈsiˈsɪk	
seasickness	ˈsɪˈsɪknɪs	
season	ˈsɪˈzn̩	
seasons	ˈsɪˈzn̩z	
seasonable	ˈsɪˈznəbl̩, ˈsiˈzn̩əbl̩	
seat	sɪˈt	
seats	sɪˈts	
seated	ˈsiˈtɪd	
seating	ˈsɪˈtɪŋ	
seaworthy	ˈsɪˈwəðɪ	ˈsɪˈwəəðɪ
seclude	sɪˈkluˈd	
secluded	sɪˈkluˈdɪd	
seclusion	sɪˈkluˈʒən	
second	ˈsɛkənd	
secondary	ˈsɛkəndərɪ	ˈsɛkəndɛrɪ
secondly	ˈsɛkəndlɪ	
secrecy	ˈsɪˈkrɪsɪ	
secret	ˈsɪˈkrɪt	
secrets	ˈsɪˈkrɪts	
secretary	ˈsɛkrətrɪ	ˈsɛkrətɛrɪ
secretaries	ˈsɛkrətrɪz	ˈsɛkrətɛrɪz
secretive	sɪˈkrɪˈtɪv	
secretly	ˈsiˈkrɪtlɪ	
sect	sɛkt	
sects	sɛkts	
section	ˈsɛkʃən	
sections	ˈsɛkʃənz	
secure	sɪˈkjuə(r	sɪˈkjuə
secures	sɪˈkjuəz	sɪˈkjuəz
secured	sɪˈkjuəd	sɪˈkjuəd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
securing	sɪ'kjʊərɪŋ	sɪ'kjʊ·rɪŋ
security	sɪ'kjʊərɪtɪ	sɪ'kjʊ·rɪtɪ
securities	sɪ'kjʊərɪtɪz	sɪ'kjʊ·rɪtɪz
see	sɪ·	
sees	sɪ·z	
saw	sɔ·	
seen	si·n	
seeing	'si·ɪŋ	
seed	si·d	
seeds	si·dz	
seek	sɪ·k	
seeks	sɪ·ks	
sought	sɔ·t	
seeking	'si·kɪŋ	
seem	sɪ·m	
seems	sɪ·mz	
seemed	sɪ·md	
seeming	'sɪ·mɪŋ	
seemingly	'sɪ·mɪŋlɪ	
SEEN *from* see	sɪ·n	
seesaw	'sɪ·'sɔ·	
seize	sɪ·z	
seizes	'sɪ·zɪz	
seized	sɪ·zd	
seizing	'sɪ·zɪŋ	
seizure	'sɪ·ʒə(r	'si·ʒə
seldom	'sɛldəm	
select	sɪ'lɛkt	
selects	sɪ'lɛkts	
selected	sɪ'lɛktɪd	
selecting	sɪ'lɛktɪŋ	
selection	sɪ'lɛkʃən	
selections	sɪ'lɛkʃənz	
self	sɛlf	
selves	sɛlvz	
sell	sɛl	
sells	sɛlz	
sold	sould	
selling	'sɛlɪŋ	
seller	'sɛlə(r	'sɛlə
sellers	'sɛləz	'sɛləz
semantic	sɪ'mæntɪk	
semantics	sɪ'mæntɪks	
semi-, *prefix*	'sɛmɪ-	
semicircle	'sɛmɪsɛk|	'sɛmɪsəək|
semicircles	'sɛmɪsɛk|z	'sɛmɪsəək|z
semicolon	'sɛmɪ'koulən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
semicolons	ˈsɛmɪˈkoʊlənz	
send	sɛnd	
sends	sɛndz	
sent	sɛnt	
sending	ˈsɛndɪŋ	
sender	ˈsɛndə(r	ˈsɛndə
senders	ˈsɛndəz	ˈsɛndəz
send-off	ˈsɛnˈdɔːf, ˈsɛnˈdɒf	
senior	ˈsiːnjə(r	ˈsiːnjə
seniors	ˈsɪːnjəz	ˈsɪːnjəz
sensation	sɛnˈseɪʃən, sənˈseɪʃən	
sensations	sɛnˈseɪʃənz	
	sənˈseɪʃənz	
sensational	sɛnˈseɪʃn̩	
	sənˈseɪʃn̩	
sense	sɛns	
senses	ˈsɛnsɪz	
senseless	ˈsɛnslɪs	
sensibility	sɛnsɪˈbɪlɪtɪ	
sensible	ˈsɛnsɪbl̩	
sensibly	ˈsɛnsɪblɪ	
sensitive	ˈsɛnsɪtɪv	
SENT *from* send	sɛnt	
sentence	ˈsɛntəns	
sentences	ˈsɛntənsɪz	
sentenced	ˈsɛntənst	
sentencing	ˈsɛntənsɪŋ	
sentiment	ˈsɛntɪmənt	
sentiments	ˈsɛntɪmənts	
sentimental	sɛntɪˈmɛntl̩	
sentinel	ˈsɛntɪnl̩	
sentinels	ˈsɛntɪnl̩z	
sentry	ˈsɛntrɪ	
sentries	ˈsɛntrɪz	
separable	ˈsɛpərəbl̩	
separate, *adj.*	ˈsɛpərɪt	
separately	ˈsɛpərɪtlɪ	
separate *verb*	ˈsɛpəreɪt	
separates	ˈsɛpəreɪts	
separated	ˈsɛpəreɪtɪd	
separating	ˈsɛpəreɪtɪŋ	
separation	sɛpəˈreɪʃən	
separations	sɛpəˈreɪʃənz	
September	səpˈtɛmbə(r	səpˈtɛmbə
	sɛpˈtɛmbə(r	sɛpˈtɛmbə
sequel	ˈsiːkwəl	
sequels	ˈsiːkwəlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sequence	ˈsɪˑkwəns	
sequences	ˈsiˑkwənsɪz	
Serb	sɜˑb	sɜəb
Serbs	sɜˑbz	sɜəbz
Serbia	ˈsɜˑbɪə	ˈsɜəbɪə
Serbian	ˈsɜˑbɪən	ˈsɜəbɪən
Serbians	ˈsɜˑbɪənz	ˈsɜəbɪənz
serene	sɪˈrɪˑn	
sergeant	ˈsɑˑʤənt	ˈsɑəʤənt
sergeants	ˈsɑˑʤənts	ˈsɑəʤənts
serial	ˈsɪərɪəl	ˈsɪˑrɪəl
serials	ˈsɪərɪəlz	ˈsɪˑrɪəlz
series	ˈsɪərɪz, ˈsɪərɪz	ˈsɪˑrɪz, ˈsɪˑrɪz
serious	ˈsɪərɪəs	ˈsɪˑrɪəs
seriously	ˈsɪərɪəslɪ	ˈsɪˑrɪəslɪ
seriousness	ˈsɪərɪəsnɪs	ˈsɪˑrɪəsnɪs
sermon	ˈsɜˑmən	ˈsɜəmən
sermons	ˈsɜˑmənz	ˈsɜəmənz
servant	ˈsɜˑvənt	ˈsɜəvənt
servants	ˈsɜˑvənts	ˈsɜəvənts
serve	sɜˑv	sɜəv
serves	sɜˑvz	sɜəvz
served	sɜˑvd	sɜəvd
serving	ˈsɜˑvɪŋ	ˈsɜəvɪŋ
service	ˈsɜˑvɪs	ˈsɜəvɪs
services	ˈsɜˑvɪsɪz	ˈsɜəvɪsɪz
serviceable	ˈsɜˑvɪsəbl̩	ˈsɜəvɪsəbl̩
session	ˈsɛʃən	
sessions	ˈsɛʃənz	
set	sɛt	
sets	sɛts	
setting	ˈsɛtɪŋ	
settle	ˈsɛtl̩	
settles	ˈsɛtl̩z	
settled	ˈsɛtl̩d	
settling	ˈsɛtlɪŋ, ˈsɛtl̩ɪŋ	
settlement	ˈsɛtl̩mənt	
settlements	ˈsɛtl̩mənts	
settler	ˈsɛtlə(r	ˈsɛtlə
settlers	ˈsɛtləz	ˈsɛtləz
seven	ˈsɛvn̩	
seventeen	ˈsɛvn̩ˈtɪˑn	
seventeenth	ˈsɛvn̩ˈtɪˑnθ	
seventeenths	ˈsɛvn̩ˈtiˑnθs	
seventh	ˈsɛvn̩θ	
sevenths	ˈsɛvn̩θs	
seventieth	ˈsɛvn̩tɪəθ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
seventieths	ˈsɛvn̩tɪəθs	
seventy	ˈsɛvn̩tɪ	
several	ˈsɛvrəl	
severe	sɪˈvɪə(r	sɪˈvɪə
severer	sɪˈvɪərə(r	sɪˈvɪˑrə
severest	sɪˈvɪərɪst	sɪˈvɪˑrɪst
severely	sɪˈvɪəlɪ	sɪˈvɪəlɪ
severity	sɪˈvɛrɪtɪ	
sew	sou	
sews	souz	
sewed	soud	
sewing	ˈsouɪŋ	
sex	sɛks	
sexes	ˈsɛksɪz	
sexual	ˈsɛksjuəl, ˈsɛkʃuəl	
sexually	ˈsɛksjuəlɪ, ˈsɛkʃuəlɪ	
shabby	ˈʃæbɪ	
shabbily	ˈʃæbɪlɪ	
shabbiness	ˈʃæbɪnɪs	
shade	ʃeɪd	
shades	ʃeɪdz	
shaded	ˈʃeɪdɪd	
shading	ˈʃeɪdɪŋ	
shadow	ˈʃædou	
shadows	ˈʃædouz	
shady	ˈʃeɪdɪ	
shaft	ʃɑˑft	ʃaˑft
shafts	ʃɑˑfts	ʃaˑfts
shake	ʃeɪk	
shakes	ʃeɪks	
shook	ʃuk	
shaken	ˈʃeɪkən	
shaking	ˈʃeɪkɪŋ	
shall	ʃæl *s f* , ʃəl *w.fs.*	
shallow	ˈʃælou	
shallower	ˈʃælouə(r	ˈʃælouə
shallowest	ˈʃælouɪst	
shallowness	ˈʃælounɪs	
sham	ʃæm	
shame	ʃeɪm	
shames	ʃeɪmz	
shamed	ʃeɪmd	
shaming	ˈʃeɪmɪŋ	
shameful	ˈʃeɪmful	
shamefully	ˈʃeɪmfulɪ, ˈʃeɪmfəlɪ	
shameless	ˈʃeɪmlɪs	
Shanghai	ˈʃæŋˈhaɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
shan't, *shall not*	ʃɑˈnt	ʃaˈnt
shape	ʃeɪp	
shapes	ʃeɪps	
share	ʃɛə(r	ʃɛə
shares	ʃɛəz	ʃɛəz
shared	ʃɛəd	ʃɛəd
sharing	ˈʃɛərɪŋ	ˈʃɛˑrɪŋ
shark	ʃɑˈk	ʃɑək
sharks	ʃɑˈks	ʃɑəks
sharp	ʃɑˈp	ʃɑəp
sharper	ˈʃɑˈpə(r	ˈʃɑəpə
sharpest	ˈʃɑˈpɪst	ˈʃɑəpɪst
sharpen	ˈʃɑˈpən	ˈʃɑəpən
sharpens	ˈʃɑˈpənz	ˈʃɑəpənz
sharpened	ˈʃɑˈpənd	ˈʃɑəpənd
sharpening	ˈʃɑˈpənɪŋ	ˈʃɑəpənɪŋ
sharply	ˈʃɑˈplɪ	ˈʃɑəplɪ
shave	ʃeɪv	
shaves	ʃeɪvz	
shaved	ʃeɪvd	
shaving	ˈʃeɪvɪŋ	
shavings	ˈʃeɪvɪŋz	
shawl	ʃɔˈl	
shawls	ʃɔˈlz	
she	ʃiˈ, *s f.*, ʃɪ, ʃɪ *w.fs.*	
shed	ʃɛd	
sheds	ʃɛdz	
shedding	ˈʃɛdɪŋ	
sheep	ʃiˈp	
sheer	ʃɪə(r	ʃɪə
sheet	ʃɪˈt	
sheets	ʃɪˈts	
shelf	ʃɛlf	
shelves	ʃɛlvz	
shell	ʃɛl	
shells	ʃɛlz	
shelter	ˈʃɛltə(r	ˈʃɛltə
shelters	ˈʃɛltəz	ˈʃɛltəz
sheltered	ˈʃɛltəd	ˈʃɛltəd
sheltering	ˈʃɛltərɪŋ	
shepherd	ˈʃɛpəd	ˈʃɛpəd
shepherds	ˈʃɛpədz	ˈʃɛpədz
sheriff	ˈʃɛrɪf	
sheriffs	ˈʃɛrɪfs	
shield	ʃɪˈld	
shields	ʃiˈldz	
shielded	ˈʃiˈldɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
shielding	ˈʃiːldɪŋ	
shift	ʃɪft	
shifts	ʃɪfts	
shifted	ˈʃɪftɪd	
shifting	ˈʃɪftɪŋ	
shine	ʃaɪn	
shines	ʃaɪnz	
shined	ʃaɪnd	
shone	ʃɒn	ʃoʊn
shining	ˈʃaɪnɪŋ	
ship	ʃɪp	
ships	ʃɪps	
shipped	ʃɪpt	
shipping	ˈʃɪpɪŋ	
shipwreck	ˈʃɪprɛk	
shipwrecks	ˈʃɪprɛks	
shipwrecked	ˈʃɪprɛkt	
shirk	ʃɜːk	ʃɜək
shirks	ʃɜːks	ʃɜəks
shirked	ʃɜːkt	ʃɜəkt
shirking	ˈʃɜːkɪŋ	ˈʃɜəkɪŋ
shirker	ˈʃɜːkə(r	ˈʃɜəkə
shirkers	ˈʃɜːkəz	ˈʃɜəkəz
shirt	ʃɜːt	ʃɜət
shirts	ʃɜːts	ʃɜəts
shiver	ˈʃɪvə(r	ˈʃɪvə
shivers	ˈʃɪvəz	ˈʃɪvəz
shivered	ˈʃɪvəd	ˈʃɪvəd
shivering	ˈʃɪvərɪŋ	
shock	ʃɒk	ʃak
shocks	ʃɒks	ʃaks
shocked	ʃɒkt	ʃakt
shocking	ˈʃɒkɪŋ	ˈʃakɪŋ
shockingly	ˈʃɒkɪŋlɪ	ˈʃakɪŋlɪ
shoe	ʃuː	
shoes	ʃuːz	
SHONE *from* shine	ʃɒn	ʃoʊn
SHOOK *from* shake	ʃuk	
shoot	ʃuːt	
shoots	ʃuːts	
shot	ʃɒt	ʃat
shooting	ˈʃuːtɪŋ	
shop	ʃɒp	ʃap
shops	ʃɒps	ʃaps
shopping	ˈʃɒpɪŋ	ˈʃapɪŋ
shore	ʃɔː(r, ʃɔə(r	ʃoə
shores	ʃɔːz, ʃɔəz	ʃoəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
short	ʃɔˑt	ʃɔət
shorter	ˈʃɔˑtə(r	ˈʃɔətə
shortest	ˈʃɔˑtɪst	ˈʃɔətɪst
shortcomings	ˈʃɔtˈkʌmɪŋz	ˈʃɔətˈkʌmɪŋz
shorten	ˈʃɔˑtn̩	ˈʃɔətn̩
shortens	ˈʃɔˑtn̩z	ˈʃɔətn̩z
shortened	ˈʃɔˑtn̩d	ˈʃɔətn̩d
shortening	ˈʃɔˑtnɪŋ	ˈʃɔətnɪŋ
shorthand	ˈʃɔˑthænd	ˈʃɔəthænd
shortly	ˈʃɔˑtlɪ	ˈʃɔətlɪ
shortness	ˈʃɔˑtnɪs	ˈʃɔətnɪs
short-sighted	ˈʃɔˑtˈsaɪtɪd	ˈʃɔətˈsaɪtɪd
shot	ʃɒt	ʃɑt
shots	ʃɒts	ʃɑts
SHOT *from* shoot	ʃɒt	ʃɑt
should	ʃud *s f.*, ʃəd, ʃt *w fs*	
shoulder	ˈʃoʊldə(r	ˈʃoʊldə
shoulders	ˈʃoʊldəz	ˈʃoʊldəz
shouldered	ˈʃoʊldəd	ˈʃoʊldəd
shouldering	ˈʃoʊldərɪŋ	
shout	ʃaʊt	
shouts	ʃaʊts	
shouted	ˈʃaʊtɪd	
shouting	ˈʃaʊtɪŋ	
shovel	ˈʃʌvl̩	
shovels	ˈʃʌvl̩z	
show	ʃoʊ	
shows	ʃoʊz	
showed	ʃoʊd	
showing	ˈʃoʊɪŋ	
shower, *noun*	ˈʃaʊə(r	ˈʃaʊə
showers	ˈʃaʊəz	ˈʃaʊəz
showy	ˈʃoʊɪ	
SHRANK *from* shrink	ʃræŋk	
shred	ʃrɛd	
shreds	ʃrɛdz	
shrewd	ʃruˑd	
shrewdly	ˈʃruˑdlɪ	
shrill	ʃrɪl	
shrink	ʃrɪŋk	
shrinks	ʃrɪŋks	
shrank	ʃræŋk	
shrunk	ʃrʌŋk	
shrinking	ˈʃrɪŋkɪŋ	
shrub	ʃrʌb	
shrubs	ʃrʌbz	
shrug	ʃrʌg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
shrugs	ʃrʌgz	
shrugged	ʃrʌgd	
shrugging	'ʃrʌgɪŋ	
SHRUNK *from* shrink	ʃrʌŋk	
shut	ʃʌt	
shuts	ʃʌts	
shutting	'ʃʌtɪŋ	
shutter	'ʃʌtə(r	'ʃʌtə
shutters	'ʃʌtəz	'ʃʌtəz
shy	ʃaɪ	
shyer	'ʃaɪə(r	'ʃaɪə
shyest	'ʃaɪɪst	
shyly	'ʃaɪlɪ	
shyness	'ʃaɪnɪs	
Siam	saɪ'æm, 'saɪæm	
Siamese	'saɪə'mɪ'z	
Siberia	saɪ'bɪərɪə	saɪ'bɪ'rɪə
Siberian	saɪ'bɪərɪən	saɪ'bɪ'rɪən
Sicily	'sɪsɪlɪ	
sick	sɪk	
sickness	'sɪknɪs	
side	saɪd	
sides	saɪdz	
sided	'saɪdɪd	
siding	'saɪdɪŋ	
sideways	'saɪdweɪz	
sidewise (*Amer.*)		'saɪdwaɪz
siege	si'ʤ	
sieges	'sɪ'ʤɪz	
sift	sɪft	
sifts	sɪfts	
sifted	'sɪftɪd	
sifting	'sɪftɪŋ	
sigh	saɪ	
sighs	saɪz	
sighed	saɪd	
sighing	'saɪɪŋ	
sight	saɪt	
sights	saɪts	
sighted	'saɪtɪd	
sighting	'saɪtɪŋ	
sign	saɪn	
signs	saɪnz	
signed	saɪnd	
signing	'saɪnɪŋ	
signal	'sɪgnl̩	
signals	'sɪgnl̩z	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
signalled	'sɪgn̩d	
signalling	'sɪgnəlɪŋ	
signature	'sɪgnɪʧə(r	'sɪgnɪʧə
signatures	'sɪgnɪʧəz	'sɪgnɪʧəz
signboard	'saɪnbɔd, 'saɪnbɔəd	'saɪnboəd
signboards	'saɪnbɔdz,'saɪnbɔədz	'saɪnboədz
significance	sɪg'nɪfɪkəns	
significant	sɪg'nɪfɪkənt	
significantly	sɪg'nɪfɪkəntlɪ	
signification	sɪgnɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
significative	sɪg'nɪfɪkətɪv	
signify	'sɪgnɪfaɪ	
signifies	'sɪgnɪfaɪz	
signified	'sɪgnɪfaɪd	
signifying	'sɪgnɪfaɪɪŋ	
silence	'saɪləns	
silences	'saɪlənsɪz	
silenced	'saɪlənst	
silencing	'saɪlənsɪŋ	
silent	'saɪlənt	
silently	'saɪləntlɪ	
silk	sɪlk	
silly	'sɪlɪ	
sillier	'sɪlɪə(r	'sɪlɪə
silliest	'sɪlɪɪst	
silliness	'sɪlɪnɪs	
silver	'sɪlvə(r	'sɪlvə
similar	'sɪmɪlə(r	'sɪmɪlə
similarity	sɪmɪ'lærɪtɪ	
similarities	sɪmɪ'lærɪtɪz	
similarly	'sɪmɪləlɪ	'sɪmɪləlɪ
simple	'sɪmp̩l	
simpler	'sɪmplə(r	'sɪmplə
simplest	'sɪmplɪst	
simplicity	sɪm'plɪsɪtɪ	
simplification	sɪmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
simplifications	sɪmplɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
simplify	'sɪmplɪfaɪ	
simplifies	'sɪmplɪfaɪz	
simplified	'sɪmplɪfaɪd	
simplifying	'sɪmplɪfaɪɪŋ	
simply	'sɪmplɪ	
simultaneous	sɪməl'teɪnjəs sɪməl'teɪnɪəs	
simultaneously	sɪməl'teɪnjəslɪ sɪməl'teɪnɪəslɪ	
sin	sɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sins	sɪnz	
sinned	sɪnd	
sinning	ˈsɪnɪŋ	
since	sɪns	
sincere	sɪnˈsɪə(r	sɪnˈsɪə
sincerely	sɪnˈsɪəlɪ	sɪnˈsɪəlɪ
sincerity	sɪnˈsɛrɪtɪ	
sing	sɪŋ	
sings	sɪŋz	
sang	sæŋ	
sung	sʌŋ	
singing	ˈsɪŋɪŋ	
singer	ˈsɪŋə(r	ˈsɪŋə
singers	ˈsɪŋəz	ˈsɪŋəz
single	ˈsɪŋgl̩	
singly	ˈsɪŋglɪ	
singular	ˈsɪŋgjələ(r, ˈsɪŋgjulə(r	ˈsɪŋgjələ, ˈsɪŋgjulə
singularly	ˈsɪŋgjələlɪ, ˈsɪŋgjulə̆lɪ	ˈsɪŋgjələlɪ, ˈsɪŋgjulə̆lɪ
sink	sɪŋk	
sinks	sɪŋks	
sank	sæŋk	
sunk	sʌŋk	
sinking	ˈsɪŋkɪŋ	
sinner	ˈsɪnə(r	ˈsɪnə
sinners	ˈsɪnəz	ˈsɪnəz
sip	sɪp	
sips	sɪps	
sipped	sɪpt	
sipping	ˈsɪpɪŋ	
sir	sɜˑ(r *s.f.*, sə(r *w.f.*	sɜə *s.f.*, sə *w.f.*
sirs	sɜˑz	sɜəz
sister	ˈsɪstə(r	ˈsɪstə
sisters	ˈsɪstəz	ˈsɪstəz
sit	sɪt	
sits	sɪts	
sat	sæt	
sitting	ˈsɪtɪŋ	
site	saɪt	
sites	saɪts	
situated	ˈsɪtjʊeɪtɪd	
situation	sɪtjʊˈeɪʃən	
situations	sɪtjʊˈeɪʃənz	
six	sɪks	
sixteen	ˈsɪksˈtiˑn	
sixteenth	ˈsɪksˈtiˑnθ	
sixteenths	ˈsɪksˈtiˑnθs	
sixth	sɪksθ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sixths	sɪksθs	
sixtieth	ˈsɪkstɪɪθ	
sixtieths	ˈsɪkstɪɪθs	
sixty	ˈsɪkstɪ	
size	saɪz	
sizes	ˈsaɪzɪz	
sized	saɪzd	
skate	skeɪt	
skates	skeɪts	
skated	ˈskeɪtɪd	
skating	ˈskeɪtɪŋ	
skater	ˈskeɪtə(r	ˈskeɪtə
skaters	ˈskeɪtəz	ˈskeɪtəz
skeleton	ˈskɛlɪtn̩	
skeletons	ˈskɛlɪtn̩z	
sketch	skɛʧ	
sketches	ˈskɛʧɪz	
sketched	skɛʧt	
sketching	ˈskɛʧɪŋ	
skilful	ˈskɪlful	
skilfully	ˈskɪlfulɪ, ˈskɪlfəlɪ	
skill	skɪl	
skilled	skɪld	
skillful (*Amer.*)	ˈskɪlful	
skillfully (*Amer.*)	ˈskɪlfulɪ, ˈskɪlfəlɪ	
skin	skɪn	
skins	skɪnz	
skinned	skɪnd	
skinning	ˈskɪnɪŋ	
skip	skɪp	
skips	skɪps	
skipped	skɪpt	
skipping	ˈskɪpɪŋ	
skirt	skɜˑt	skɜət
skirts	skɜˑts	skɜəts
skull	skʌl	
skulls	skʌlz	
sky	skaɪ	
skies	skaɪz	
slab	slæb	
slabs	slæbs	
slack	slæk	
slacker	ˈslækə(r	ˈslæ̰kə
slackest	ˈslækɪst	
slacken	ˈslækən	
slackens	ˈslækənz	
slackened	ˈslækənd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
slackening	ˈslæknɪŋ, ˈslækn̩ɪŋ	
slackly	ˈslæklɪ	
slackness	ˈslæknɪs	
slam	slæm	
slams	slæmz	
slammed	slæmd	
slamming	ˈslæmɪŋ	
slander	ˈslɑːndə(r	ˈslaːndə
slanders	ˈslɑːndəz	ˈslaːndəz
slandered	ˈslɑːndəd	ˈslaːndəd
slandering	ˈslɑːndərɪŋ	ˈslaːndərɪŋ
slanderous	ˈslɑːndərəs	ˈslaːndərəs
slang	slæŋ	
slant	slɑːnt	slaːnt
slants	slɑːnts	slaːnts
slanted	ˈslɑːntɪd	ˈslaːntɪd
slanting	ˈslɑːntɪŋ	ˈslaːntɪŋ
slap	slæp	
slaps	slæps	
slapped	slæpt	
slapping	ˈslæpɪŋ	
slate	sleɪt	
slates	sleɪts	
slaughter	ˈslɔːtə(r	ˈslɔːtə
slave	sleɪv	
slaves	sleɪvz	
slavery	ˈsleɪvərɪ	
slavish	ˈsleɪvɪʃ	
slavishly	ˈsleɪvɪʃlɪ	
Slavonic	slə'vɒnɪk, slæ'vɒnɪk	slə'vɑnɪk, slæ'vɑnɪk
sledge	sleʤ	
sledges	ˈslɛʤɪz	
sleep	sliːp	
sleeps	sliːps	
slept	slɛpt	
sleeping	ˈsliːpɪŋ	
sleeper	ˈsliːpə(r	ˈsliːpə
sleepers	ˈsliːpəz	ˈsliːpəz
sleepiness	ˈsliːpɪnɪs	
sleepless	ˈsliːplɪs	
sleeplessly	ˈsliːplɪslɪ	
sleeplessness	ˈsliːplɪsnɪs	
sleepy	ˈsliːpɪ	
sleeve	sliːv	
sleeves	sliːvz	
sleigh	sleɪ	
sleighs	sleɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
slender	ˈslɛndə(r	ˈslɛndə
slenderness	ˈslɛndənɪs	ˈslɛndənɪs
SLEPT *from* sleep	slɛpt	
slice	slaɪs	
slices	ˈslaɪsɪz	
sliced	slaɪst	
slicing	ˈslaɪsɪŋ	
slide	slaɪd	
slides	slaɪdz	
slid	slɪd	
sliding	ˈslaɪdɪŋ	
slight	slaɪt	
slighter	ˈslaɪtə(r	ˈslaɪtə
slightest	ˈslaɪtɪst	
slightly	ˈslaɪtlɪ	
slip	slɪp	
slips	slɪps	
slipped	slɪpt	
slipping	ˈslɪpɪŋ	
slipper	ˈslɪpə(r	ˈslɪpə
slippers	ˈslɪpəz	ˈslɪpəz
slippery	ˈslɪpərɪ	
slit	slɪt	
slits	slɪts	
slitting	ˈslɪtɪŋ	
slope	sloʊp	
slopes	sloʊps	
sloped	sloʊpt	
sloping	ˈsloʊpɪŋ	
slot	slɒt	slɑt
slots	slɒts	slɑts
sloven	ˈslʌvn̩	
slovenliness	ˈslʌvn̩lɪnɪs	
slovenly	ˈslʌvn̩lɪ	
slow	sloʊ	
slows	sloʊz	
slowed	sloʊd	
slowing	ˈsloʊɪŋ	
slower	ˈsloʊə(r	ˈsloʊə
slowest	ˈsloʊɪst	
slowly	ˈsloʊlɪ	
slowness	ˈsloʊnɪs	
slum	slʌm	
slums	slʌmz	
sly	slaɪ	
slyer	ˈslaɪə(r	ˈslaɪə
slyest	ˈslaɪɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
slyly	ˈslaılı	
slyness	ˈslaınıs	
smack	smæk	
smacks	smæks	
smacked	smækt	
smacking	ˈsmækıŋ	
small	smɔːl	
smaller	ˈsmɔːlə(r	ˈsmɔːlə
smallest	ˈsmɔːlıst	
smallish	ˈsmɔːlıʃ	
smallness	ˈsmɔːlnıs	
smart	smɑːt	smɑət
smarts	smɑːts	smɑəts
smarted	ˈsmɑːtıd	ˈsmɑətıd
smarting	ˈsmɑːtıŋ	ˈsmɑətıŋ
smarter	ˈsmɑːtə(r	ˈsmɑətə
smartest	ˈsmɑːtıst	ˈsmɑətıst
smartly	ˈsmɑːtlı	ˈsmɑətlı
smartness	ˈsmɑːtnıs	ˈsmɑətnıs
smash	smæʃ	
smashes	ˈsmæʃız	
smashed	smæʃt	
smashing	ˈsmæʃıŋ	
smattering	ˈsmætərıŋ	
smell	smɛl	
smells	smɛlz	
smelt	smɛlt	
smelling	ˈsmɛlıŋ	
smelly	ˈsmɛlı	
smile	smaıl	
smiles	smaılz	
smiled	smaıld	
smiling	ˈsmaılıŋ	
smoke	smoʊk	
smokes	smoʊks	
smoked	smoʊkt	
smoking	ˈsmoʊkıŋ	
smoker	ˈsmoʊkə(r	ˈsmoʊkə
smokers	ˈsmoʊkəz	ˈsmoʊkəz
smoky	ˈsmoʊkı	
smooth	smuːð	
smoother	ˈsmuːðə(r	ˈsmuːðə
smoothest	ˈsmuːðıst	
smooth(e)	smuːð	
smoothes	smuːðz	
smoothed	smuːðd	
smoothing	ˈsmuːðıŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
smoothly	ˈsmuːðlɪ	
smoothness	ˈsmuːðnɪs	
smother	ˈsmʌðə(r	ˈsmʌðə
smothers	ˈsmʌðəz	ˈsmʌðəz
smothered	ˈsmʌðəd	ˈsmʌðəd
smothering	ˈsmʌðərɪŋ	
smuggle	ˈsmʌgl̩	
smuggles	ˈsmʌgl̩z	
smuggled	ˈsmʌgl̩d	
smuggling	ˈsmʌglɪŋ, ˈsmʌgl̩ɪŋ	
smuggler	ˈsmʌglə(r	ˈsmʌglə
smugglers	ˈsmʌgləz	ˈsmʌgləz
snake	sneɪk	
snakes	sneɪks	
snap	snæp	
snaps	snæps	
snapped	snæpt	
snapping	ˈsnæpɪŋ	
snapshot	ˈsnæpˈʃɒt	ˈsnæpˈʃɑt
snapshots	ˈsnæpˈʃɒts	ˈsnæpˈʃɑts
snatch	snætʃ	
snatches	ˈsnætʃɪz	
snatched	snætʃt	
snatching	ˈsnætʃɪŋ	
sneer	snɪə(r	snɪə
sneers	snɪəz	snɪəz
sneered	snɪəd	snɪəd
sneering	ˈsnɪərɪŋ	ˈsnɪˑrɪŋ
sneeringly	ˈsnɪərɪŋlɪ	ˈsnɪˑrɪŋlɪ
sneeze	sniːz	
sneezes	ˈsniːzɪz	
sneezed	snɪːzd	
sneezing	ˈsnɪːzɪŋ	
snow	snoʊ	
snows	snoʊz	
snowed	snoʊd	
snowing	ˈsnoʊɪŋ	
snowy	ˈsnoʊɪ	
snug	snʌg	
snugly	ˈsnʌglɪ	
so	soʊ *s.f.*, sə *w.f.*	
soak	souk	
soaks	souks	
soaked	soukt	
soaking	ˈsoukɪŋ	
so-and-so	ˈsoʊənsoʊ	
soap	soup	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
soaps	soups	
soaped	soupt	
soaping	'soupɪŋ	
soapy	'soupɪ	
sob	sɒb	sɑb
sobs	sɒbz	sɑbz
sobbed	sɒbd	sɑbd
sobbing	'sɒbɪŋ	'sɑbɪŋ
sober	'soubə(r	'soubə
soberly	'soubəlɪ	'soubəlɪ
soberness	'soubənɪs	'soubənɪs
so-called	'sou'kɔːld	
sociable	'souʃəbl̩	
sociably	'souʃəblɪ	
social	'souʃəl	
socialism	'souʃəlɪzm̩	
socialist	'souʃəlɪst	
socialists	'souʃəlɪsts	
socialistic	souʃə'lɪstɪk	
socially	'souʃəlɪ	
society	†sə'saɪətɪ	
societies	†sə'saɪətɪz	
sociology	sousɪ'ɒlədʒɪ	sousɪ'ɑlədʒɪ
sock	sɒk	sɑk
socks	sɒks	sɑks
soda	'soudə	
sofa	'soufə	
sofas	'soufəz	
soft	sɔft, sɒft	
softer	'sɔftə(r, 'sɒftə(r	'sɔftə, 'sɒftə
softest	'sɔftɪst, 'sɒftɪst	
soften	'sɔfn̩, 'sɒfn̩	
softens	'sɔfn̩z, 'sɒfn̩z	
softened	'sɔfn̩d, 'sɒfn̩d	
softening	'sɔfnɪŋ, 'sɒfnɪŋ	
softly	'sɔftlɪ, 'sɒftlɪ	
softness	'sɔftnɪs, 'sɒftnɪs	
soil	sɔɪl	
soils	sɔɪlz	
soiled	sɔɪld	
soiling	'sɔɪlɪŋ	
solar	'soulə(r	'soulə
SOLD *from* sell	sould	
soldier	'souldʒə(r	'souldʒə
soldiers	'souldʒəz	'souldʒəz
sole	soul	
soles	soulz	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
solely	ˈsoʊllɪ	
solemn	ˈsɒləm	ˈsɑləm
solemnly	ˈsɒləmlɪ	ˈsɑləmlɪ
solicitor	†səˈlɪsɪtə(r	səˈlɪsɪtə
solicitors	†səˈlɪsɪtəz	səˈlɪsɪtəz
solid	ˈsɒlɪd	ˈsɑlɪd
solids	ˈsɒlɪdz	ˈsɑlɪdz
solidly	ˈsɒlɪdlɪ	ˈsɑlɪdlɪ
solidity	†səˈlɪdɪtɪ	
solitary	ˈsɒlɪtərɪ	ˈsɑlɪtɛrɪ
solo	ˈsoʊloʊ	
solos	ˈsoʊloʊz	
soluble	ˈsɒljʊbl̩	ˈsɑljʊbl̩
solution	†səˈluːʃn̩, †səˈljuːʃn̩	
solutions	†səˈluːʃnz, †səˈljuːʃnz	
solve	sɒlv	sɑlv
solves	sɒlvz	sɑlvz
solved	sɒlvd	sɑlvd
solving	ˈsɒlvɪŋ	ˈsɑlvɪŋ
some	sʌm *s f.*, səm *w.f.*	
somehow	ˈsʌmhaʊ	
something	ˈsʌmθɪŋ	
sometimes	ˈsʌmtaɪmz səmˈtaɪmz	
somewhat	ˈsʌm*h*wɒt	ˈsʌmhwɑt
somewhere	ˈsʌm*h*wɛə(r	ˈsʌmhwɛə
son	sʌn	
sons	sʌnz	
song	sɒŋ	sɑŋ
songs	sɒŋz	sɑŋz
soon	suːn	
soothe	suːð	
soothes	suːðz	
soothed	suːðd	
soothing	ˈsuːðɪŋ	
soothingly	ˈsuːðɪŋlɪ	
sophomore	ˈsɒfəmɔ(r, ˈsɒfəmɔə(r	ˈsɑfəmoə
sophomores	ˈsɒfəmɔz, ˈsɒfəmɔəz	ˈsɑfəmoəz
soprano	†səˈprɑːnoʊ	səˈpraːnou
sore	sɔː(r, sɔə(r	soə
sores	sɔːz, sɔəz	soəz
sorely	ˈsɔːlɪ, ˈsɔəlɪ	ˈsoəlɪ
soreness	ˈsɔːnɪs, ˈsɔənɪs	ˈsoənɪs
sorrow	ˈsɒrəʊ	ˈsɑroʊ
sorrows	ˈsɒrəʊz	ˈsɑroʊz

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sorrowful	†'sɒrəʊfʊl	'sɑrəfʊl
sorry	'sɒrɪ	'sɑrɪ
sort	sɔ:t	sɔət
sorts	sɔ:ts	sɔəts
sorted	'sɔ:tɪd	'sɔətɪd
sorting	'sɔ:tɪŋ	'sɔətɪŋ
soul	soʊl	
souls	soʊlz	
sound	saʊnd	
sounds	saʊndz	
sounded	'saʊndɪd	
sounding	'saʊndɪŋ	
soundly	'saʊndlɪ	
soundness	'saʊndnɪs	
soup	su:p	
sour	'saʊɔ(r	'saʊə
source	sɔ:s, sɔəs	soəs
sources	'sɔ:sɪz, 'sɔəsɪz	'soəsɪz
sourly	'saʊəlɪ	'saʊəlɪ
sourness	'saʊənɪs	'saʊənɪs
south	saʊθ	
southerly	'sʌðəlɪ	'sʌðəlɪ
southern	'sʌðən	'sʌðən
south-west	'saʊθ'west	
souvenir	'su:vənɪə(r	'su:vənɪə
souvenirs	'su:vənɪəz	'su:vənɪəz
sovereign	'sɒvrɪn	'sɑvrɪn
sovereigns	'sɒvrɪnz	'sɑvrɪnz
sow	soʊ	
sows	soʊz	
sowed	soʊd	
sown	soʊn	
sowing	'soʊɪŋ	
space	speɪs	
spaces	'speɪsɪz	
spaced	speɪst	
spacing	'speɪsɪŋ	
spade	speɪd	
spades	speɪdz	
Spain	speɪn	
Spaniard	'spænjəd	'spænjəd
Spaniards	'spænjədz	'spænjədz
Spanish	'spænɪʃ	
spare	speə(r	speə
spares	speəz	speəz

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
spared	spɛəd	spɛəd
sparing	ˈspɛərɪŋ	ˈspɛˑrɪŋ
sparingly	ˈspɛərɪŋlɪ	ˈspɛˑrɪŋlɪ
spark	spɑˑk	spɑək
sparks	spɑˑks	spɑəks
sparrow	ˈspærou	
sparrows	ˈspærouz	
SPAT *from* spit	spæt	
speak	spiˑk	
speaks	spiˑks	
spoke	spouk	
spoken	ˈspoukən	
speaking	ˈspiˑkɪŋ	
speaker	ˈspiˑkə(r	ˈspɪˑkə
speakers	ˈspiˑkəz	ˈspɪˑkəz
spear	ˈspɪə(r	ˈspɪə
spears	ˈspɪəz	ˈspɪəz
special	ˈspɛʃəl	
specialist	ˈspɛʃəlɪst	
specialists	ˈspɛʃəlɪsts	
speciality	spɛʃɪˈælɪtɪ	
specialities	spɛʃɪˈælɪtɪz	
specialize	ˈspɛʃəlaɪz	
specializes	ˈspɛʃəlaɪzɪz	
specialized	ˈspɛʃəlaɪzd	
specializing	ˈspɛʃəlaɪzɪŋ	
specially	ˈspɛʃəlɪ	
specialty	ˈspɛʃəltɪ	
specialties	ˈspɛʃəltɪz	
species	ˈspiˑʃɪz, ˈspiˑʃɪz	
specific	spɪˈsɪfɪk	
specifically	spɪˈsɪfɪkəlɪ	
specify	ˈspɛsɪfaɪ	
specifies	ˈspɛsɪfaɪz	
specified	ˈspɛsɪfaɪd	
specifying	ˈspɛsɪfaɪŋ	
specimen	ˈspɛsɪmən, ˈspɛsɪmɪn	
specimens	ˈspɛsɪmənz	
	ˈspɛsɪmɪnz	
speck	spɛk	
specks	spɛks	
spectacle	ˈspɛktək], ˈspɛktɪk]	
spectacles	ˈspɛktək]z	
	ˈspɛktɪk]z	
spectator	spɛkˈteɪtə(r	spɛkˈteɪtə
spectators	spɛkˈteɪtəz	spɛkˈteɪtəz
speculate	ˈspɛkjʊleɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
speculates	ˈspɛkjuleɪts	
speculated	ˈspɛkjuleɪtɪd	
speculating	ˈspɛkjuleɪtɪŋ	
speculation	ˈspɛkjuˈleɪʃən	
speculations	spɛkjuˈleɪʃənz	
speculator	ˈspɛkjuleɪtə(r	ˈspɛkjuleɪtə
speculators	ˈspɛkjuleɪtəz	ˈspɛkjuleɪtəz
speech	spɪˈʧ	
speeches	ˈspɪˈʧɪz	
speechless	ˈspiˈʧlɪs	
speed	spɪˈd	
speeds	spɪˈdz	
spell	spɛl	
spells	spɛlz	
spelled	spɛlt	
spelt	spɛlt	
spelling	ˈspɛlɪŋ	
spellings	ˈspɛlɪŋz	
spend	spɛnd	
spends	spɛndz	
spent	spɛnt	
spending	ˈspɛndɪŋ	
spendthrift	ˈspɛn*d*θrɪft	
spendthrifts	ˈspɛn*d*θrɪfts	
sphere	sfɪə(r	sfɪə
spheres	sfɪəz	sfɪəz
sphinx	sfɪŋks	
spice	spaɪs	
spices	ˈspaɪsɪz	
spider	ˈspaɪdə(r	ˈspaɪdə
spiders	ˈspaɪdəz	ˈspaɪdəz
spike	spaɪk	
spikes	spaɪks	
spill	spɪl	
spills	spɪlz	
spilled	spɪlt	
spilt	spɪlt	
spilling	ˈspɪlɪŋ	
spin	spɪn	
spins	spɪnz	
span	spæn	
spun	spʌn	
spinning	ˈspɪnɪŋ	
spine	spaɪn	
spiral	ˈspaɪ*ə*rəl	
spirals	ˈspaɪ*ə*rəlz	
spirally	ˈspaɪ*ə*rəlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
spirit	ˈspɪrɪt	
spirits	ˈspɪrɪts	
spiritual	ˈspɪrɪtjʊəl, ˈspɪrɪʧʊəl	
spiritually	ˈspɪrɪtjʊəlɪ, ˈspɪrɪʧʊəlɪ	
spit	spɪt	
spits	spɪts	
spat	spæt	
spitting	ˈspɪtɪŋ	
spite	spaɪt	
spiteful	ˈspaɪtfʊl	
spitefully	ˈspaɪtfʊlɪ, ˈspaɪtfəlɪ	
splash	splæʃ	
splashes	ˈsplæʃɪz	
splashed	splæʃt	
splashing	ˈsplæʃɪŋ	
splendid	ˈsplɛndɪd	
splendidly	ˈsplɛndɪdlɪ	
split	splɪt	
splits	splɪts	
splitting	ˈsplɪtɪŋ	
spoil	spɔɪl	
spoils	spɔɪlz	
spoiled	spɔɪlt, spɔɪld	
spoilt	spɔɪlt	
spoiling	ˈspɔɪlɪŋ	
SPOKE *from* speak	spoʊk	
SPOKEN *from* speak	ˈspoʊkən	
sponge	spʌnʤ	
sponges	ˈspʌnʤɪz	
spontaneous	spɒnˈteɪnjəs	spanˈteɪnjəs
spontaneously	spɒnˈteɪnjəslɪ	spanˈteɪnjəslɪ
spoon	spuːn	
spoons	spuːnz	
spoonful	ˈspuːnfʊl	
spoonfuls	ˈspuːnfʊlz	
sport	spɔːt	spoət
sports	spɔːts	spoəts
sporting	ˈspɔːtɪŋ	ˈspoətɪŋ
sportsman	ˈspɔːtsmən	ˈspoətsmən
sportsmen	ˈspɔːtsmən	ˈspoətsmən
spot	spɒt	spat
spots	spɒts	spats
spotted	ˈspɒtɪd	ˈspatɪd
spotting	ˈspɒtɪŋ	ˈspatɪŋ
spout	spaʊt	
spouts	spaʊts	
sprain	spreɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sprains	spreɪnz	
sprained	spreɪnd	
spraining	ˈspreɪnɪŋ	
SPRANG *from* spring	spræŋ	
spray	spreɪ	
sprays	spreɪz	
sprayed	spreɪd	
spraying	ˈspreɪŋ	
spread	spred	
spreads	spredz	
spreading	ˈspredɪŋ	
spring	sprɪŋ	
springs	sprɪŋz	
sprang	spræŋ	
sprung	sprʌŋ	
springing	ˈsprɪŋɪŋ	
sprinkle	ˈsprɪŋkl̩	
sprinkles	ˈsprɪŋkl̩z	
sprinkled	ˈsprɪŋkl̩d	
sprinkling	ˈsprɪŋklɪŋ	
SPRUNG *from* spring	sprʌŋ	
SPUN *from* spin	spʌn	
spur	spɜːr	spɝ
spurs	spɜːz	spɝz
spurred	spɜːd	spɝd
spurring	ˈspɜːrɪŋ	
spurt	spɜːt	spɝt
spurts	spɜːts	spɝts
spurted	ˈspɜːtɪd	ˈspɝtɪd
spurting	ˈspɜːtɪŋ	ˈspɝtɪŋ
spy	spaɪ	
spies	spaɪz	
spied	spaɪd	
spying	ˈspaɪɪŋ	
squadron	ˈskwɒdrən	ˈskwɑdrən
squadrons	ˈskwɒdrənz	ˈskwɑdrənz
squander	ˈskwɒndə(r	ˈskwɑndə
squanders	ˈskwɒndəz	ˈskwɑndəz
squandered	ˈskwɒndəd	ˈskwɑndəd
squandering	ˈskwɒndərɪŋ	
square	skweə(r	skwɛə
squares	skweəz	skwɛəz
squarely	ˈskweəlɪ	ˈskwɛəlɪ
squeeze	skwiːz	
squeezes	ˈskwɪːzɪz	
squeezed	skwiːzd	
squeezing	ˈskwiːzɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
squint	skwɪnt	
squints	skwɪnts	
squinted	'skwɪntɪd	
squinting	'skwɪntɪŋ	
St. (=Saint)	sənt	
stability	stə'bɪlɪtɪ	
stable	steɪbl̩	
stables	steɪbl̩z	
stack	stæk	
stacks	stæks	
stacked	stækt	
stacking	'stækɪŋ	
staff	stɑ:f	stæf
staffs	stɑ:fs	stæfs
stage	steɪʤ	
stages	'steɪʤɪz	
stain	steɪn	
stains	steɪnz	
stained	steɪnd	
staining	'steɪnɪŋ	
stair	stɛə(r	stɛə
stairs	stɛəz	stɛəz
staircase	'stɛəkeɪs	'stɛəkeɪs
staircases	'stɛəkeɪsɪz	'stɛəkeɪsɪz
stale	steɪl	
stale ness	'steɪlnɪs	
stalk	stɔ:k	
stalks	stɔ:ks	
stall	stɔ:l	
stalls	stɔ:lz	
stamp	stæmp	
stamps	stæmps	
stamped	stæmpt	
stamping	'stæmpɪŋ	
stand	stænd	
stands	stændz	
stood	stʊd	
standing	'stændɪŋ	
standard	'stændəd	'stændəd
standards	'stændədz	'stændədz
standstill	'stændstɪl	
STANK *from* stink	stæŋk	
star	stɑ:(r	stɑə
stars	stɑ:z	stɑəz
starch	stɑ:ʧ	stɑəʧ
stare	stɛə(r	stɛə
stares	stɛəz	stɛəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stared	stɛəd	stɛəd
staring	'stɛərɪŋ	'stɛ·rɪŋ
starlight	'stɑ·laɪt	'stɑəlaɪt
start	stɑ·t	stɑət
starts	stɑ·ts	stɑəts
started	'stɑ·tɪd	'stɑətɪd
starting	'stɑ·tɪŋ	'stɑətɪŋ
startle	'stɑ·t|	'stɑət|
startles	'stɑ·t|z	'stɑət|z
startled	'stɑ·t|d	'stɑət|d
startling	'stɑ·tlɪŋ	'stɑətlɪŋ
starvation	stɑ'veɪʃən	stɑə'veɪʃən
starve	stɑ·v	stɑəv
starves	stɑ·vz	stɑəvz
starved	stɑ·vd	stɑəvd
starving	'stɑ·vɪŋ	'stɑəvɪŋ
state	steɪt	
states	steɪts	
stated	'steɪtɪd	
stating	'steɪtɪŋ	
statement	'steɪtmənt	
statements	'steɪtmənts	
stately	'steɪtlɪ	
statesman	'steɪtsmən	
statesmen	'steɪtsmən	
station	'steɪʃən	
stations	'steɪʃənz	
stationed	'steɪʃənd	
stationing	'steɪʃənɪŋ	
stationary	'steɪʃənərɪ	'steɪʃənɛrɪ
stationer	'steɪʃənə(r	'steɪʃnə
stationers	'steɪʃənəz	'steɪʃnəz
stationery	'steɪʃn̩ərɪ	'steɪʃənɛrɪ
statistics	stə'tɪstɪks, stæ'tɪstɪks	
statue	'stætju	
statues	'stætjuz	
stay	steɪ	
stays	steɪz	
stayed	steɪd	
staying	'steɪɪŋ	
steady	'stɛdɪ	
steadies	'stɛdɪz	
steadied	'stɛdɪd	
steadying	'stɛdɪŋ	
steadier	'stɛdɪə(r	'stɛdɪə
steadiest	'stɛdɪst	
steadily	'stɛdɪlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
steadiness	ˈstɛdɪnɪs	
steak	steɪk	
steaks	steɪks	
steal	stiˑl	
steals	stɪˑlz	
stole	stoʊl	
stolen	ˈstoʊlən	
stealing	ˈstɪˑlɪŋ	
steam	stɪˑm	
steams	stɪˑmz	
steamed	stiˑmd	
steaming	ˈstɪˑmɪŋ	
steel	stɪˑl	
steep	stɪˑp	
steeper	ˈstɪˑpə(r	ˈstɪˑpə
steepest	ˈstɪˑpɪst	
steeply	ˈstiˑplɪ	
steepness	ˈstɪˑpnɪs	
steer	stɪə(r	stɪə
steers	stɪəz	stɪəz
steered	stɪəd	stɪəd
steering	ˈstɪərɪŋ	ˈstɪˑrɪŋ
stem	stɛm	
stems	stɛmz	
step	stɛp	
steps	stɛps	
stepped	stɛpt	
stepping	ˈstɛpɪŋ	
step-, *prefix*	stɛp	
Stephen	ˈstiˑvn̩	
stern	stɜˑn	stɜən
sternly	ˈstɜˑnlɪ	ˈstɜənlɪ
sternness	ˈstɜˑnnɪs	ˈstɜənnɪs
steward	ˈstjuˑəd, stjʊəd	ˈstʃuˑəd
stewards	ˈstjuˑədz, stjʊədz	ˈstʃuˑədz
stick	stɪk	
sticks	stɪks	
stuck	stʌk	
sticking	ˈstɪkɪŋ	
sticky	ˈstɪkɪ	
stiff	stɪf	
stiffer	ˈstɪfə(r	ˈstɪfə
stiffest	ˈstɪfɪst	
stiffen	ˈstɪfn̩	
stiffens	ˈstɪfn̩z	
stiffened	ˈstɪfn̩d	
stiffening	ˈstɪfnɪŋ, ˈstɪfn̩ɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stiffly	ˈstɪflɪ	
stiffness	ˈstɪfnɪs	
stifle	ˈstaɪfl̩	
stifles	ˈstaɪfl̩z	
stifled	ˈstaɪfl̩d	
stifling	ˈstaɪflɪŋ	
still	stɪl	
stimulant	ˈstɪmjʊlənt	
stimulants	ˈstɪmjʊlənts	
stimulate	ˈstɪmjʊleɪt	
stimulates	ˈstɪmjʊleɪts	
stimulated	ˈstɪmjʊleɪtɪd	
stimulating	ˈstɪmjʊleɪtɪŋ	
stimulation	stɪmjʊˈleɪʃən	
stimulus	ˈstɪmjʊləs	
stimuli	ˈstɪmjʊlaɪ	
sting	stɪŋ	
stings	stɪŋz	
stung	stʌŋ	
stinging	ˈstɪŋɪŋ	
stink	stɪŋk	
stinks	stɪŋks	
stank	ˈstæŋk	
stunk	stʌŋk	
stinking	ˈstɪŋkɪŋ	
stipulate	ˈstɪpjʊleɪt	
stipulates	ˈstɪpjʊleɪts	
stipulated	ˈstɪpjʊleɪtɪd	
stipulating	ˈstɪpjʊleɪtɪŋ	
stipulation	stɪpjʊˈleɪʃən	
stipulations	stɪpjʊˈleɪʃənz	
stir	stəˑ(r	stɜ
stirs	stəˑz	stɜz
stirred	stəˑd	stɜd
stirring	ˈstəˑrɪŋ	
stirrup	ˈstɪrəp	ˈstɜrəp
stirrups	ˈstɪrəps	ˈstɜrəp
stitch	stɪtʃ	
stiches	ˈstɪtʃɪz	
stock	stɒk	stɑk
stocks	stɒks	stɑks
Stockholm	ˈstɒkhoʊm	ˈstɑkhoʊm
stocking	ˈstɒkɪŋ	ˈstɑkɪŋ
stockings	ˈstɒkɪŋz	ˈstɑkɪŋz
stoker	ˈstoʊkə(r	ˈstoʊkə
stokers	ˈstoʊkəz	ˈstoʊkəz
STOLE *from* steal	stoʊl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stomach	ˈstʌmək	
stomachs	ˈstʌməks	
stone	stoʊn	
stones	stoʊnz	
stony	ˈstoʊnɪ	
STOOD *from* stand	stʊd	
stool	stuˑl	
stools	stuˑlz	
stoop	stuˑp	
stoops	stuˑps	
stooped	stuˑpt	
stooping	ˈstuˑpɪŋ	
stop	stɒp	stɑp
stops	stɒps	stɑps
stopped	stɒpt	stɑpt
stopping	ˈstɒpɪŋ	ˈstɑpɪŋ
stoppage	ˈstɒpɪʤ	ˈstɑpɪʤ
stoppages	ˈstɒpɪʤɪz	ˈstɑpɪʤɪz
stopper	ˈstɒpə(r	ˈstɑpə
stoppers	ˈstɒpəz	ˈstɑpəz
store	stɔˑ(r, stɔə(r	stoə
stores	stɔˑz, stɔəz	stoəz
stored	stɔˑd, stɔəd	stoəd
storing	ˈstɔˑrɪŋ, ˈstɔərɪŋ	ˈstoˑrɪŋ
storm	stɔˑm	stɔəm
storms	stɔˑmz	stɔəmz
stormed	stɔˑmd	stɔəmd
storming	ˈstɔˑmɪŋ	ˈstɔəmɪŋ
stormy	ˈstɔˑm	ˈstɔəm
story	ˈstɔˑrɪ	
stories	ˈstɔˑrɪz	
stout	staʊt	
stouter	ˈstaʊtə(r	ˈstaʊtə
stoutest	ˈstaʊtɪst	
stoutly	ˈstaʊtlɪ	
stove	stoʊv	
stoves	stoʊvz	
straight	streɪt	
straighter	ˈstreɪtə(r	ˈstreɪtə
straightest	ˈstreɪtɪst	
straighten	ˈstreɪtn̩	
straightens	ˈstreɪtn̩z	
straightened	ˈstreɪtn̩d	
straightening	ˈstreɪtnɪŋ	
straightforward	ˈstreɪtˈfɔˑwəd	ˈstreɪtˈfɔəwəd
straightforwardly	ˈstreɪtˈfɔˑwədlɪ	ˈstreɪtˈfɔəwədlɪ
straightforwardness	ˈstreɪtˈfɔˑwədnɪs	ˈstreɪtˈfɔəwədnɪs

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
straightness	ˈstreɪtnɪs	
strain	streɪn	
strains	streɪnz	
strained	streɪnd	
straining	ˈstreɪnɪŋ	
strait	streɪt	
straits	streɪts	
strand	strænd	
strands	strændz	
stranded	ˈstrændɪd	
stranding	ˈstrændɪŋ	
strange	streɪnʤ	
stranger	ˈstreɪnʤə(r	ˈstreɪnʤə
strangest	ˈstreɪnʤɪst	
stranger	ˈstreɪnʤə(r	
strangers	ˈstreɪnʤəz	
strangely	ˈstreɪnʤlɪ	
strangeness	ˈstreɪnʤnɪs	
strangle	ˈstræŋgl̩	
strangles	ˈstræŋgl̩z	
strangled	ˈstræŋgl̩d	
strangling	ˈstræŋglɪŋ	
strap	stræp	
straps	stræps	
strapped	stræpt	
strapping	ˈstræpɪŋ	
stratagem	ˈstrætɪʤɪm	
	ˈstrætəʤəm	
stratagems	ˈstrætɪʤɪmz	
	ˈstrætəʤəmz	
strategic	strəˈtɪˈʤɪk	
	strəˈtɪˈʤɪk	
strategically	strəˈtɪˈʤɪkəlɪ	
	strəˈtɪˈʤɪkəlɪ	
strategy	ˈstrætɪʤɪ	
straw	strɔˈ	
straws	strɔˈz	
strawberry	ˈstrɔˈbərɪ	ˈstrɔˈbɛɪɪ
strawberries	ˈstrɔˈbərɪz	ˈstrɔˈbɛrɪz
stray	streɪ	
strays	streɪz	
strayed	streɪd	
straying	ˈstreɪŋ	
streak	striˈk	
streaks	striˈks	
stream	striˈm	
streams	striˈmz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
streamed	strɪˈmd	
streaming	ˈstrɪˈmɪŋ	
street	strɪˈt	
streets	strɪˈts	
strength	streŋkθ	
strengths	streŋkθs	
strengthen	ˈstreŋkθən	
strengthens	ˈstreŋkθənz	
strengthened	ˈstreŋkθənd	
strengthening	ˈstreŋkθənɪŋ	
strenuous	ˈstrenjuəs	
strenuously	ˈstrenjuəslɪ	
stress	stres	
stresses	ˈstresɪz	
stressed	strest	
stressing	ˈstresɪŋ	
stretch	stretʃ	
stretches	ˈstretʃɪz	
stretched	stretʃt	
stretching	ˈstretʃɪŋ	
strict	strɪkt	
stricter	ˈstrɪktə(r	ˈstrɪktə
strictest	ˈstrɪktɪst	
strictly	ˈstrɪktlɪ	
stride	straɪd	
strides	straɪdz	
strife	straɪf	
strike	straɪk	
strikes	straɪks	
struck	strʌk	
striking	ˈstraɪkɪŋ	
strikingly	ˈstraɪkɪŋlɪ	
string	strɪŋ	
strings	strɪŋz	
stringed	strɪŋd	
strung	strʌŋ	
stringing	ˈstrɪŋɪŋ	
strip	strɪp	
strips	strɪps	
stripped	strɪpt	
stripping	ˈstrɪpɪŋ	
stripe	straɪp	
stripes	straɪps	
striped	straɪpt	
striping	ˈstraɪpɪŋ	
strive	straɪv	
strives	straɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
strove	strouv	
striven	'strɪvn̩	
striving	'straɪvɪŋ	
stroke	strouk	
strokes	strouks	
stroked	stroukt	
stroking	'stroukɪŋ	
stroll	stroul	
strolls	stroulz	
strolled	strould	
strolling	'stroulɪŋ	
strong	strɒŋ	
stronger	'strɒŋgə(r	'strɒŋgɚ
strongest	'strɒŋgɪst	
strongly	'strɒŋlɪ	
STROVE *from* strive	strouv	
STRUCK *from* strike	strʌk	
structure	'strʌktʃə(r	'strʌktʃə
structures	'strʌktʃəz	'strʌktʃəz
struggle	'strʌg|	
struggles	'strʌg|z	
struggled	'strʌg|d	
struggling	'strʌglɪŋ, 'strʌg|ɪŋ	
STRUNG *from* string	strʌŋ	
stubborn	'stʌbən	'stʌbən
stubbornly	'stʌbənlɪ	'stʌbənlɪ
stubbornness	'stʌbənnɪs	'stʌbənnɪs
STUCK *from* stick	stʌk	
student	'stju·dənt	
students	'stju·dənts	
studious	'stju·djəs, 'stju·dɪəs	
study	'stʌdɪ	
studies	'stʌdɪz	
studied	'stʌdɪd	
studying	'stʌdɪɪŋ	
stuff	'stʌf	
stuffs	'stʌfs	
stuffed	'stʌft	
stuffing	'stʌfɪŋ	
stuffy	'stʌfɪ	
stumble	'stʌmb|	
stumbles	'stʌmb|z	
stumbled	'stʌmb|d	
stumbling	'stʌmblɪŋ	
stump	stʌmp	
stumps	stʌmps	
stun	stʌn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stuns	stʌnz	
stunned	stʌnd	
stunning	'stʌnɪŋ	
STUNG *from* sting	stʌŋ	
STUNK *from* stink	stʌŋk	
stupid	'stjuːpɪd, 'stjuˑpɪd	
stupidity	stjuː'pɪdɪtɪ, stjuˑ'pɪdɪtɪ	
stupidly	'stjuːpɪdlɪ, 'stjuˑpɪdlɪ	
stutter	'stʌtə(r	'stʌtə
stutters	'stʌtəz	'stʌtəz
stuttered	'stʌtəd	'stʌtəd
stuttering	'stʌtərɪŋ	
stutterer	'stʌtərə(r	'stʌtərə
stutterers	'stʌtərəz	'stʌtərəz
style	staɪl	
styles	staɪlz	
sub-, *prefix*	sʌb-, səb-	
subdivision	'sʌbdɪ'vɪʒən	
subdivisions	'sʌbdɪ'vɪʒənz	
subdued, *adj.*	səb'djuːd	
subject, *noun*	'sʌbʤɪkt	
subjects	'sʌbʤɪkts	
subject, *verb*	səb'ʤɛkt, 'sʌbʤɪkt	
subjects	səb'ʤɛkts	
	'sʌbʤɪkts	
subjected	səb'ʤɛktɪd	
	'sʌbʤɪktɪd	
subjecting	səb'ʤɛktɪŋ	
	'sʌbʤɪktɪŋ	
subjective	səb'ʤɛktɪv	
	sʌb'ʤɛktɪv	
subjectively	səb'ʤɛktɪvlɪ	
	svb'ʤɛktɪvlɪ	
sublime	sə'blaɪm	
sublimely	sə'blaɪmlɪ	
submarine	'sʌbmərɪn	
submarines	'sʌbmərɪnz	
submission	səb'mɪʃən	
submit	səb'mɪt	
submits	səb'mɪts	
submitted	səb'mɪtɪd	
submitting	səb'mɪtɪŋ	
subordinate, *noun*	sə'bɔːdənɪt	sə'bɔədənɪt
subordinates	sə'bɔːdənɪts	sə'bɔədənɪts
subordinate, *verb*	sə'bɔːdɪneɪt	sə'bɔədɪneɪt
subordinates	sə'bɔːdɪneɪts	sə'bɔədɪneɪts
subordinated	sə'bɔːdɪneɪtɪd	sə'bɔədɪneɪtɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
subordinating	sə'bɔ·dɪneɪtɪŋ	sə'bɔədɪneɪtɪŋ
subscribe	səb'skraɪb	
subscribes	səb'skraɪbz	
subscribed	səb'skraɪbd	
subscribing	səb'skraɪbɪŋ	
subscriber	səb'skraɪbə(r	səb'skraɪbə
subscribers	səb'skraɪbəz	səb'skraɪbəz
subscription	səb'skrɪpʃən	
subscriptions	səb'skrɪpʃənz	
subsequent	'sʌbsɪkwənt	
subsequently	'sʌbsɪkwəntlɪ	
subsidy	'sʌbsɪdɪ	
subsidies	'sʌbsɪdɪz	
substance	'sʌbstəns	
substances	'sʌbstənsɪz	
substantial	səb'stænʃəl	
substantially	səb'stænʃəlɪ	
substitute	'sʌbstɪtjut	
substitutes	'sʌbstɪtjuts	
substituted	'sʌbstɪtjutɪd	
substituting	'sʌbstɪtjutɪŋ	
substitution	sʌbstɪ'tju·ʃən	
substitutions	sʌbstɪ'tju·ʃənz	
subtle	'sʌtl̩	
subtler	'sʌtlə(r	'sʌtlə
subtlest	'sʌtlɪst	
subtlety	'sʌtl̩tɪ	
subtleties	'sʌtl̩tɪz	
subtly	'sʌtlɪ	
subtract	səb'trækt	
subtracts	səb'trækts	
subtracted	səb'træktɪd	
subtracting	səb'træktɪŋ	
subtraction	səb'trækʃən	
subtractions	səb'trækʃənz	
suburb	'sʌbɜb, 'sʌbəb	'sʌbɜəb, 'sʌbəb
suburbs	'sʌbɜbz, 'sʌbəbz	'sʌbɜəbz, 'sʌbəbz
suburban	sə'bɜ·bən	sə'bɜəbən
subway	'sʌbweɪ	
subways	'sʌbweɪz	
succeed	sək'sɪ·d	
succeeds	sək'sɪ·dz	
succeeded	sək'sɪ·dɪd	
succeeding	sək'sɪ·dɪŋ	aʊ
success	sək'sɛs	
successes	sək'sɛsɪz	
successful	sək'sɛsfʊl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
successfully	səkˈsɛsfulɪ, səkˈsɛsfəlɪ	
succession	səkˈsɛʃən	
successive	səkˈsɛsɪv	
successively	səkˈsɛsɪvlɪ	
successor	səkˈsɛsə(r	səkˈsɛsə
successors	səkˈsɛsəz	səkˈsɛsəz
such	sʌʧ, səʧ	
such-and-such	ˈsʌʧənsʌʧ	
suck	sʌk	
sucks	sʌks	
sucked	sʌkt	
sucking	ˈsʌkɪŋ	
suction	ˈsʌkʃən	
sudden	ˈsʌdn̩	
suddenly	ˈsʌdn̩lɪ	
suddenness	ˈsʌdn̩nɪs	
Suez	ˈsuːɪz, ˈsjuːɪz	suˈɛz
suffer	ˈsʌfə(r	ˈsʌfə
suffers	ˈsʌfəz	ˈsʌfəz
suffered	ˈsʌfəd	ˈsʌfəd
suffering	ˈsʌfərɪŋ	
sufferer	ˈsʌfərə(r	ˈsʌfərə
sufferers	ˈsʌfərəz	ˈsʌfərəz
suffice	səˈfaɪs	
suffices	səˈfaɪsɪz	
sufficed	səˈfaɪst	
sufficing	səˈfaɪsɪŋ	
sufficient	səˈfɪʃənt	
sufficiently	səˈfɪʃəntlɪ	
suffix	ˈsʌfɪks	
suffixes	ˈsʌfɪksɪz	
suffocate	ˈsʌfəkeɪt	
suffocates	ˈsʌfəkeɪts	
suffocated	ˈsʌfəkeɪtɪd	
suffocating	ˈsʌfəkeɪtɪŋ	
suffocation	sʌfəˈkeɪʃən	
suffrage	ˈsʌfrɪʤ	
sugar	ˈʃugə(r	ˈʃugə
suggest	səˈʤɛst	While Krapp states that [səgˈʤɛst], etc, is a purist affectation, Kenyon maintains that the alternative form [səˈʤɛst] is very rare in Northern Ohio and probably in the North generally. Martin agrees with Kenyon.
suggests	səˈʤɛsts	
suggested	səˈʤɛstɪd	
suggesting	səˈʤɛstɪŋ	
suggestion	səˈʤɛstʃən	
suggestions	səˈʤɛstʃənz	
suggestive	səˈʤɛstɪv	
suicidal	sjuɪˈsaɪdl	
suicide	ˈsjuɪsaɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
suicides	ˈsjuɪsaɪdz	
suit	sjuˈt	
suits	sjuˈts	
suited	ˈsjuˈtɪd	
suiting	ˈsjuˈtɪŋ	
suitability	sjutəˈbɪlɪtɪ	
suitable	ˈsjuˈtəbl̩	
suitably	ˈsjuˈtəblɪ	
sulk	sʌlk	
sulks	sʌlks	
sulked	sʌlkt	
sulking	ˈsʌlkɪŋ	
sulkily	ˈsʌlkɪlɪ	
sulky	ˈsʌlkɪ	
sulphur	ˈsʌlfə(r	ˈsʌlfə
sultry	ˈsʌltrɪ	
sum	sʌm	
sums	sʌmz	
summed	sʌmd	
summing	ˈsʌmɪŋ	
summarize	ˈsʌmərɑɪz	
summarizes	ˈsʌmərɑɪzɪz	
summarized	ˈsʌmərɑɪzd	
summarizing	ˈsʌmərɑɪzɪŋ	
summary	ˈsʌmərɪ	
summaries	ˈsʌmərɪz	
summer	ˈsʌmə(r	ˈsʌmə
summers	ˈsʌməz	ˈsʌməz
summon	ˈsʌmən	
summons	ˈsʌmənz	
summoned	ˈsʌmənd	
summoning	ˈsʌmənɪŋ	
summons	ˈsʌmənz	
sun	sʌn	
suns	sʌnz	
sunburn	ˈsʌnbɜn	ˈsʌnbɜ̈n
sunburnt	ˈsʌnbɜnt	ˈsʌnbɜ̈nt
Sunday	ˈsʌndɪ	
Sundays	ˈsʌndɪz	
sundry	ˈsʌndrɪ	
SUNG *from* sing	sʌŋ	
SUNK *from* sink	sʌŋk	
sunlight	ˈsʌnlɑɪt	
sunny	ˈsʌnɪ	
sunrise	ˈsʌnrɑɪz	
sunset	ˈsʌnsɛt	
sunshine	ˈsʌnʃɑɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
super-, *prefix*	ˈsjuːpə(r	ˈsjʊːpə
superb	sjuˈpɜːb	sjʊˈpəəb
supercilious	sjupəˈsɪlɪəs	sjʊpəˈsɪlɪəs
superficial	sjupəˈfɪʃəl	sjʊpəˈfɪʃəl
superficially	sjupəˈfɪʃəlɪ	sjʊpəˈfɪʃəlɪ
superfluous	sjuˈpɜːfluəs	sjʊˈpəəfluəs
superfluously	sjuˈpɜːfluəslɪ	sjʊˈpəəfluəslɪ
superintend	sjupərɪnˈtend	
superintends	sjupərɪnˈtendz	
superintended	sjupərɪnˈtendɪd	
superintending	sjupərɪnˈtendɪŋ	
superior	sjuˈpɪərɪə(r	sjʊˈpɪːrɪə
superiors	sjuˈpɪərɪəz	sjʊˈpɪːrɪəz
superiority	sjupɪərɪˈɒrɪtɪ	sjʊpɪːrɪˈɒrɪtɪ
superlative	sjuˈpɜːlətɪv	sjʊˈpəələtɪv
supersede	sjupəˈsɪːd	sjʊpəˈsɪːd
supersedes	sjupəˈsɪːdz	sjʊpəˈsɪːdz
superdeded	sjupəˈsɪːdɪd	sjʊpəˈsɪːdɪd
superseding	sjupəˈsɪːdɪŋ	sjʊpəˈsɪːdɪŋ
superstition	sjupəˈstɪʃən	sjʊpəˈstɪʃən
superstitions	sjupəˈstɪʃənz	sjʊpəˈstɪʃənz
superstitious	sjupəˈstɪʃəs	sjʊpəˈstɪʃəs
supervise	ˈsjuːpəvaɪz	ˈsjʊːpəvaɪz
	sjupəˈvaɪz	sjʊpəˈvaɪz
supervises	ˈsjuːpəvaɪzɪz	ˈsjʊːpəvaɪzɪz
	sjupəˈvaɪzɪz	sjʊpəˈvaɪzɪz
supervised	ˈsjuːpəvaɪzd	ˈsjʊːpəvaɪzd
	sjupəˈvaɪzd	sjʊpəˈvaɪzd
supervising	ˈsjuːpəvaɪzɪŋ	ˈsjʊːpəvaɪzɪŋ
	sjupəˈvaɪzɪŋ	sjʊpəˈvaɪzɪŋ
supper	ˈsʌpə(r	ˈsʌpə
suppers	ˈsʌpəz	ˈsʌpəz
supplement, *noun*	ˈsʌplɪmənt	
supplements	ˈsʌplɪmənts	
supplement, *verb*	ˈsʌplɪment	
supplements	ˈsʌplɪments	
supplemented	ˈsʌplɪmentɪd	
supplementing	ˈsʌplɪməntɪŋ	
supply	səˈplaɪ	
supplies	səˈplaɪz	
supplied	səˈplaɪd	
supplying	səˈplaɪɪŋ	
support	səˈpɔːt	səˈpoət
supports	səˈpɔːts	səˈpoəts
supported	səˈpɔːtɪd	səˈpoətɪd
supporting	səˈpɔːtɪŋ	səˈpoətɪŋ
supporter	səˈpɔːtə(r	səˈpoətə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
supporters	sə′poːtəz	sə′poətəz
suppose	sə′pouz	
supposes	sə′pouzɪz	
supposed	sə′pouzd	
supposing	sə′pouzɪŋ	
supposition	sʌpə′zɪʃən	
suppositions	sʌpə′zɪʃənz	
suppress	sə′prɛs	
suppresses	sə′prɛsɪz	
suppressed	sə′prɛst	
suppressing	sə′prɛsɪŋ	
suppression	sə′prɛʃən	
suppressions	sə′prɛʃənz	
supremacy	sjʊ′prɛməsɪ	
supremacies	sjʊ′prɛməsɪz	
supreme	sjʊ′prɪːm	
supremely	sjʊ′prɪːmlɪ	
sure	ʃʊə(r, ʃɔə(r	ʃʊə
surer	′ʃʊərə(r, ′ʃɔərə(r	′ʃʊːrə
surest	′ʃʊərɪst, ′ʃɔərɪst	′ʃʊːrɪst
surely	′ʃʊəlɪ, ′ʃɔəlɪ	′ʃʊəlɪ
sureness	′ʃʊənɪs, ′ʃɔənɪs	′ʃʊənɪs
surf	sɜːf	sɜəf
surface	′sɜːfɪs	′sɜəfɪs
surfaces	′sɜːfɪsɪz	′sɜəfɪsɪz
surgeon	′sɜːʤən	′sɜəʤən
surgeons	′sɜːʤənz	′sɜəʤənz
surgery	′sɜːʤərɪ	′sɜəʤərɪ
surgical	′sɜːʤɪkəl	′sɜəʤɪkəl
surgically	′sɜːʤɪkəlɪ	′sɜəʤɪkəlɪ
surly	′sɜːlɪ	′sɜəlɪ
surmise	sə′maɪz, ′sɜːmaɪz	sɜə′maɪz, ′sɜəmaɪz
surmises	sɜ′maɪzɪz. ′sɜːmaɪzɪz	sɜə′maɪzɪz. . . .
surname	′sɜːneɪm	′sɜəneɪm
surnames	′sɜːneɪmz	′sɜəneɪmz
surpass	sɜ′pɑːs, sə′pɑːs	sɜə′pːas, sə′paːs
surpasses	sɜ′pɑːsɪz, sə′pɑːsɪz	sɜə′paːsɪz, sə′paːsɪz
surpassed	sɜ′pɑːst, sə′pɑːst	sɜə′paːst, sə′paːst
surpassing	sɜ′pɑːsɪŋ, sə′pɑːsɪŋ	sɜə′paːsɪŋ, sə′paːsɪŋ
surplus	′sɜːpləs	′sɜəpləs
surpluses	′sɜːpləsɪz	′sɜəpləsɪz
surprise	sə′praɪz	sə′praɪz
surprises	sə′praɪzɪz	sə′praɪzɪz
surprised	sə′praɪzd	sə′praɪzd
surprising	sə′praɪzɪŋ	sə′praɪzɪŋ
surprisingly	sə′praɪzɪŋlɪ	sə′praɪzɪŋlɪ
surrender	sə′rɛndə(r	sə′rɛndə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
surrenders	sə′rɛndəz	sə′rɛndəz
surrendered	sə′rɛndəd	sə′rɛndəd
surrendering	sə′rɛndərɪŋ	
surround	sə′raʊnd	
surrounds	sə′raʊndz	
surrounded	sə′raʊndɪd	
surrounding	sə′raʊndɪŋ	
surroundings	sə′raʊndɪŋz	
survey, *noun*	′sɜːveɪ, sə′veɪ	′sɜəveɪ, sɜə′veɪ
surveys	′sɜːveɪz, sə′veɪz	′sɜəveɪz, sɜə′veɪz
survey, *verb*	sə′veɪ	sɜə′veɪ
surveys	sə′veɪz	sɜə′veɪz
surveyed	sə′veɪd	sɜə′veɪd
surveying	sə′veɪɪŋ	sɜə′veɪɪŋ
surveyor	sə′veɪə(r	sɜə′veɪə
surveyors	sə′veɪəz	sɜə′veɪəz
survive	sə′vaɪv, sə′vaɪv	sɜə′vaɪv, sə′vaɪv
survives	sə′vaɪvz, sə′vaɪvz	sɜə′vaɪvz, sə′vaɪvz
survived	sə′vaɪvd, sə′vaɪvd	sɜə′vaɪvd, sə′vaɪvd
surviving	sə′vaɪvɪŋ, sə′vaɪvɪŋ	sɜə′vaɪvɪŋ, sə′vaɪvɪŋ
survival	sə′vaɪvəl, sə′vaɪvəl	sɜə′vaɪvəl, sə′vaɪvəl
survivals	sə′vaɪvəlz	sɜə′vaɪvəlz
	sə′vaɪvəlz	sə′vaɪvəlz
survivor	sə′vaɪvə(r, sə′vaɪvə(r	sɜə′vaɪvə, sə′vaɪvə
survivors	sə′vaɪvəz, sə′vaɪvəz	sɜə′vaɪvəz, sə′vaɪvəz
Susan	′suːzn̩	
susceptibility	səsɛptɪ′bɪlɪtɪ	
susceptible	sə′sɛptɪbl̩	
suspect, *noun*	′sʌspɛkt	
suspects	′sʌspɛkts	
suspect, *verb*	səs′pɛkt	
suspects	səs′pɛkts	
suspected	səs′pɛktɪd	
suspecting	səs′pɛktɪŋ	
suspend	səs′pɛnd	
suspends	səs′pɛndz	
suspended	səs′pɛndɪd	
suspending	səs′pɛndɪŋ	
suspense	səs′pɛns	
suspension	səs′pɛnʃən	
suspicion	səs′pɪʃən	
suspicions	səs′pɪʃənz	
suspicious	səs′pɪʃəs	
suspiciously	səs′pɪʃəslɪ	
sustain	səs′teɪn	
sustains	səs′teɪnz	
sustained	səs′teɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sustaining	səs'teɪnɪŋ	
swallow	'swɒloʊ	'swɑloʊ
swallows	'swɒloʊz	'swɑloʊz
swallowed	'swɒloʊd	'swɑloʊd
swallowing	'swɒloʊɪŋ	'swɑloʊɪŋ
SWAM *from* swim	swæm	
swamp	swɒmp	swɑmp
swamps	swɒmps	swɑmps
swamped	swɒm*p*t	swɑm*p*t
swamping	'swɒmpɪŋ	'swɑmpɪŋ
swan	swɒn	swɑn
swans	swɒnz	swɑnz
swarm	swɔ:m	swɔəm
swarms	swɔ:mz	swɔəmz
swarmed	swɔ:md	swɔəmd
swarming	'swɔ:mɪŋ	'swɔəmɪŋ
sway	sweɪ	
sways	sweɪz	
swayed	sweɪd	
swaying	'sweɪɪŋ	
swear	swɪə(r	swɛə
swears	swɛəz	swɛəz
swore	swɔ:(r, swɔə(r	swoə
sworn	swɔ:n	swoən
swearing	'swɛərɪŋ	'swɛ:rɪŋ
sweat	swet	
sweats	swɛts	
sweated	'swɛtɪd	
sweating	'swɛtɪŋ	
Swede	swi:d	
Swedes	swi:dz	
Sweden	'swi:dn̩	
Swedish	'swi:dɪʃ	
sweep	swi:p	
sweeps	swi:ps	
swept	swɛpt	
sweeping	'swi:pɪŋ	
sweet	swi:t	
sweets	swi:ts	
sweeter	'swi:tə(r	'swi:tə
sweetest	'swi:tɪst	
sweeten	'swi:tn̩	
sweetens	'swi:tn̩z	
sweetened	'swi:tn̩d	
sweetening	'swi:tnɪŋ, 'swi:tn̩ɪŋ	
sweetly	'swi:tlɪ	
sweetness	'swi:tnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
swell	swɛl	
swells	swɛlz	
swelled	swɛld	
swollen	ˈswoulən	
swelling	ˈswɛlɪŋ	
swellings	ˈswɛlɪŋz	
SWEPT *from* sweep	swɛpt	
swerve	swɜˑv	swəəv
swerves	swɜˑvz	swəəvz
swerved	swɜˑvd	swəəvd
swerving	ˈswɜˑvɪŋ	ˈswəəvɪŋ
swift	swɪft	
swifter	ˈswɪftə(r	ˈswɪftə
swiftest	ˈswɪftɪst	
swiftly	ˈswɪftlɪ	
swiftness	ˈswɪftnɪs	
swim	swɪm	
swims	swɪmz	
swam	swæm	
swum	swʌm	
swimming	ˈswɪmɪŋ	
swimmer	ˈswɪmə(r	ˈswɪmə
swimmers	ˈswɪməz	ˈswɪməz
swindle	ˈswɪndl̩	
swindles	ˈswɪndl̩z	
swindled	ˈswɪndl̩d	
swindling	ˈswɪndlɪŋ	
swindler	ˈswɪndlə(r	ˈswɪndlə
swindlers	ˈswɪndləz	ˈswɪndləz
swing	swɪŋ	
swings	swɪŋz	
swang	swæŋ	
swung	swʌŋ	
swinging	ˈswɪŋɪŋ	
Swiss	swɪs	
switch	swɪʧ	
switches	ˈswɪʧɪz	
switched	swɪʧt	
switching	ˈswɪʧɪŋ	
Switzerland	ˈswɪtsələnd	
	ˈswɪtzələnd	ˈswɪtzələnd
SWOLLEN *from* swell	ˈswoulən	
sword	sɔˑd, sɔəd	soəd
swords	sɔˑdz, sɔədz	soədz
SWORE *from* swear	swɔˑ(r, swɔə(r	swoə
SWORN *from* swear	swɔˑn	swoən
SWUM *from* swim	swʌm	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
SWUNG *from* SWING	SWʌŋ	
Sydney	'sɪdnɪ	
syllable	'sɪləb|	
syllables	'sɪləb|z	
symbol	'sɪmbəl	
symbols	'sɪmbəlz	
symbolic	sɪm'bɒlɪk	sɪm'bɑlɪk
symbolically	sɪm'bɒlɪkəlɪ	sɪm'bɑlɪkəlɪ
symmetrical	sɪ'metrɪkəl	
symmetrically	sɪ'metrɪkəlɪ	
sympathetic	sɪmpə'θetɪk	
sympathetically	sɪmpə'θetɪkəlɪ	
sympathize	'sɪmpəθaɪz	
sympathizes	'sɪmpəθaɪzɪz	
sympathized	'sɪmpəθaɪzd	
sympathizing	'sɪmpəθaɪzɪŋ	
sympathy	'sɪmpəθɪ	
sympathies	'sɪmpəθɪz	
symptom	'sɪmptəm	
symptoms	'sɪmptəmz	
syndicate	'sɪndɪkɪt	
syndicates	'sɪndɪkɪts	
synonym	'sɪnənɪm	
synonyms	'sɪnənɪmz	
synopsis	sɪ'nɒpsɪs	sɪ'nɑpsɪs
synopses	sɪ'nɒpsɪz	sɪ'nɑpsɪz
synoptic	sɪ'nɒptɪk	sɪ'nɑptɪk
synoptically	sɪ'nɒptɪkəlɪ	sɪ'nɑptɪkəlɪ
syntax	'sɪntæks	
synthesis	'sɪnθɪsɪs	
syntheses	'sɪnθɪsɪz	
synthetic	sɪn'θetɪk	
syrup	'sɪrəp	
syrups	'sɪrəps	
system	'sɪstɪm	
systems	'sɪstɪmz	
systematic	sɪstɪ'mætɪk	
systematically	sɪstɪ'mætɪkəlɪ	
systematize	'sɪstɪmətaɪz	
systematizes	'sɪstɪmətaɪzɪz	
systematized	'sɪstɪmətaɪzd	
systematizing	'sɪstɪmətaɪzɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
	T	
T	tiˑ	
T's	tiˑz	
tab	tæb	
tabs	tæbz	
table	ˈteɪbl̩	
tables	ˈteɪbl̩z	
tablet	ˈtæblɪt	
tablets	ˈtæblɪts	
tabulate	ˈtæbjuleɪt	
tabulates	ˈtæbjuleɪts	
tabulated	ˈtæbjuleɪtɪd	
tabulating	ˈtæbjuleɪtɪŋ	
tack	tæk	
tacks	tæks	
tacked	tækt	
tacking	ˈtækɪŋ	
tackle	ˈtækl̩	
tackles	ˈtækl̩z	
tackled	ˈtækl̩d	
tackling	ˈtæklɪŋ	
tact	tækt	
tactful	ˈtæktful	
tactfully	ˈtæktfulɪ, ˈtæktfəlɪ	
tactics	ˈtæktɪks	
tactless	ˈtæktlɪs	
tactlessly	ˈtæktlɪslɪ	
tail	teɪl	
tails	teɪlz	
tailed	teɪld	
tailor	ˈteɪlə(r	ˈteɪlə
tailors	ˈteɪləz	ˈteɪləz
tailoring	ˈteɪlərɪŋ	
take	teɪk	
takes	teɪks	
took	tʊk	
taken	ˈteɪkən	
taking	ˈteɪkɪŋ	
tale	teɪl	
tales	teɪlz	
talent	ˈtælənt	
talents	ˈtæləntz	
talented	ˈtæləntɪd	
talk	tɔˑk	
talks	tɔˑks	
talked	tɔˑkt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
talkıng	'tɔ·kıŋ	
talker	'tɔ·kə(r	'tɔ·kə
talkers	'tɔ·kəz	'tɔ·kəz
talkative	'tɔ·kətıv	
talking-to	'tɔ·kıŋtu	
tall	tɔ·l	
taller	'tɔ·lə(r	'tɔ·lə
tallest	'tɔ·lıst	
tallness	'tɔ·lnıs	
tame	teım	
tames	teımz	
tamed	teımd	
tamıng	'teımıŋ	
tamer	'teımə(r	'teımə
tamest	'teımıst	
tamely	'teımlı	
tameness	'teımnıs	
tamper	'tæmpə(r	'tæmpə
tampers	'tæmpəz	'tæmpəz
tampered	'tæmpəd	'tæmpəd
tampering	'tæmpərıŋ	
tan	tæn	
tans	tænz	
tanned	tænd	
tanning	'tænıŋ	
tangible	'tændʒıb|	
tangle	'tæŋg|	
tangles	'tæŋg|z	
tangled	'tæŋg|d	
tangling	'tæŋglıŋ	
tank	tæŋk	
tanks	tæŋks	
tantalize	'tæntəlaız	
tantalizes	'tæntəlaızız	
tantalızed	'tæntəlaızd	
tantalizıng	'tæntəlaızıŋ	
tap	tæp	
taps	tæps	
tapped	tæpt	
tappıng	'tæpıŋ	
tape	teıp	
tar	tɑ·(r	tɑə
tars	tɑ·z	tɑəz
tarred	tɑ·d	tɑəd
tarring	'tɑ·rıŋ	
tardy	'tɑ·dı	'tɑədı
target	'tɑ·gıt	'tɑəgıt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
targets	'tɑ·gɪts	'tɑəgɪts
tariff	'tærɪf	
tarıffs	'tærɪfs	
tart	tɑ·t	tɑət
tarts	tɑ·ts	tɑəts
task	tɑ·sk	tɑ·sk
tasks	tɑ·sks	tɑ·sks
taste	teɪst	
tastes	teɪsts	
tasted	'teɪstɪd	
tasting	'teɪstɪŋ	
tasteful	'teɪstful	
tastefully	'teɪstfulɪ, 'teɪstfəlɪ	
tasteless	'teɪstlɪs	
TAUGHT *from* teach	tɔ·t	
tawdry	'tɔ·drɪ	
tax	tæks	
taxes	'tæksɪz	
taxed	tækst	
taxıng	'tæksɪŋ	
taxation	tæk'seɪʃən, tæk'zeɪʃən	
taxi	'tæksɪ	
taxis	'tæksɪz	
tea	tɪ·	
teas	tɪ·z	
teach	tɪ·ʧ	
teaches	'tɪ·ʧɪz	
taught	tɔ·t	
teaching	'tɪ·ʧɪŋ	
teachıngs	'tɪ·ʧɪŋz	
teacher	'ti·ʧə(r	'ti·ʧə
teachers	'ti·ʧəz	'ti·ʧəz
teacup	'ti·kʌp	
teacups	'tɪ·kʌps	
teapot	'tɪ·pɒt	'ti·pɑt
teapots	'tɪ·pɒts	'ti·pɑts
tear, *noun*	tɪə(r	tɪə
tears	tɪəz	tɪəz
tear, *verb*	tɛə(r	tɛə
tears	tɛəz	tɛəz
tore	tɔ·(r, tɔə(r	toə
torn	tɔ·n	toən
tearing	'tɛərɪŋ	'tɛ·rɪŋ
tearful	'tɪəful	'tɪəful
tease	tɪ·z	
teases	'ti·zɪz	
teased	ti·zd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
teasing	'tɪ·zɪŋ	
teasingly	'tɪ·zɪŋlɪ	
teaspoon	'ti·spun	
teaspoons	'tɪ·spunz	
teaspoonful	'tɪ·spunful	
teaspoonfuls	'tɪ·spunfulz	
tea-time	'tɪ·taɪm	
technical	'tɛknɪkəl	
technically	'tɛknɪkəlɪ	
technicality	tɛknɪ'kælɪtɪ	
technicalities	tɛknɪ'kælɪtɪz	
technique	tɛk'nɪ·k	
tedious	'ti·dɪəs, 'tɪ·djəs	
TEETH *plur. of* tooth	tɪ·θ	
telegram	'tɛlɪgræm	
telegrams	'tɛlɪgræmz	
telegraph	'tɛlɪgrɑf, 'tɛlɪgræf	'tɛlɪgraf
telegraphs	'tɛlɪgrɑfs, 'tɛlɪgræfs	'tɛlɪgrafs
telegraphed	'tɛlɪgrɑft, 'tɛlɪgræft	'tɛlɪgraft
telegraphing	'tɛlɪgrɑfɪŋ 'tɛlɪgræfɪŋ	'tɛlɪgrafɪŋ
telegraphic	tɛlɪ'græfɪk	
telegraphically	tɛlɪ'græfɪkəlɪ	
telegraphist	tɪ'legrəfɪst	
telegraphists	tɪ'legrəfɪsts	
telegraphy	tɪ'lɛgrəfɪ	
telephone	'tɛlɪfoun	
telephones	'tɛlɪfounz	
telephoned	'tɛlɪfound	
telephoning	'tɛlɪfounɪŋ	
telephonic	tɛlɪ'fɒnɪk	tɛlɪ'fanɪk
telescope	'tɛlɪskoup	
telescopes	'tɛlɪskoups	
telescoped	'tɛlɪskoupt	
telescoping	'tɛlɪskoupɪŋ	
telescopic	tɛlɪs'kɒpɪk	tɛlɪs'kapɪk
telescopically	tɛlɪs'kɒpɪkəlɪ	tɛlɪs'kapɪkəlɪ
tell	tɛl	
tells	tɛlz	
told	tould	
telling	'tɛlɪŋ	
temper	'tɛmpə(r	'tɛmpə
tempers	'tɛmpəz	'tɛmpəz
tempered	'tɛmpəd	'tɛmpəd
temperament	'tɛmpərəmənt	
temperaments	'tɛmpərəmənts	
temperance	'tɛmpərəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
temperate	'tɛmpərɪt	
temperately	'tɛmpərɪtlɪ	
temperature	'tɛmpərɪʧə(r	'tɛmpərɪʧə
	'tɛmpərətjə(r	
temperatures	'tɛmpərɪʧəz	'tɛmprɪʧəz
	'tɛmpərətjəz	
temple	'tɛmpl̩	
temples	'tɛmpl̩z	
temporarily	'tɛmpərərɪlɪ	'tɛmpərerɪlɪ
temporary	'tɛmpərərɪ	'tɛmpərerɪ
tempt	tɛm*p*t	
tempts	tɛm*p*ts	
tempted	'tɛm*p*tɪd	
tempting	'tɛm*p*tɪŋ	
temptation	tɛm*p*'teɪʃən	
temptations	tɛm*p*'teɪʃənz	
tempter	'tɛm*p*tə(r	'tɛm*p*tə
tempters	'tɛm*p*təz	'tɛm*p*təz
tempting	'tɛm*p*tɪŋ	
temptingly	'tɛm*p*tɪŋlɪ	
ten	tɛn	
tenant	'tɛnənt	
tenants	'tɛnənts	
tend	tɛnd	
tends	tɛndz	
tended	'tɛndɪd	
tending	'tɛndɪŋ	
tendency	'tɛndənsɪ	
tendencies	'tɛndənsɪz	
tender	'tɛndə(r	'tɛndə
tenderly	'tɛndəlɪ	'tɛndəlɪ
tenderness	'tɛndənɪs	'tɛndənɪs
tenfold	'tɛnfould	
tennis	'tɛnɪs	
tenor	'tɛnə(r	'tɛnə
tent	tɛnt	
tents	tɛnts	
tentative	'tɛntətɪv	
tenth	tɛnθ	
tenths	tɛnθs	
term	tɜ:m	tɜəm
terms	tɜ:mz	tɜəmz
terminate	'tɜ:mɪneɪt	'tɜəmɪneɪt
terminates	'tɜ:mɪneɪts	'tɜəmɪneɪts
terminated	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪd	'tɜəmɪneɪtɪd
terminating	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪŋ	'tɜəmɪneɪtɪŋ
termination	tɜmɪ'neɪʃən	tɜəmɪ'neɪʃən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
terminations	tɜmɪ'neɪʃənz	tɜəmɪ'neɪʃənz
terminology	tɜmɪ'nɒlədʒɪ	tɜəmɪ'nɑlədʒɪ
terminologies	tɜmɪ'nɒlədʒɪz	tɜəmɪ'nɑlədʒɪz
terminus	'tɜ·mɪnəs	'tɜəmɪnəs
termini	'tɜ·mɪnaɪ	'tɜəmɪnaɪ
terminuses	'tɜ·mɪnəsɪz	'tɜəmɪnəsɪz
terrace	'tɛrɪs	
terraces	'tɛrɪsɪz	
terrible	'tɛrɪb|	
terribly	'tɛrɪblɪ	
terrific	tɪ'rɪfɪk	
terrify	'tɛrɪfaɪ	
terrifies	'tɛrɪfaɪz	
terrified	'tɛrɪfaɪd	
terrifying	'tɛrɪfaɪɪŋ	
territory	'tɛrɪtərɪ	'tɛrɪtorɪ
territories	'tɛrɪtərɪz	'tɛrɪtorɪz
terror	'tɛrə(r	'tɛrə
terrors	'tɛrəz	'tɛrəz
test	tɛst	
tests	tɛsts	
tested	'tɛstɪd	
testing	'tɛstɪŋ	
testament	'tɛstəmənt	
testaments	'tɛstəmənts	
testimonial	tɛstɪ'mounjəl tɛstɪ'mounɪəl	
testimonials	tɛstɪ'mounjəlz tɛstɪ'mounɪəlz	
testimony	†'tɛstɪmənɪ	
testimonies	†'tɛstɪmənɪz	
text	tɛkst	
texts	tɛksts	
textile	'tɛkstaɪl	'tɛkstɪl
textual	'tɛkstjuəl	
textually	'tɛkstjuəlɪ	
Thames (*in England, Canada, New Zealand*)	tɛmz	
Thames (*in Connecticut*)	θeɪmz	
than	ðæn *s f*, ðən, ðn̩ *w.fs.*	
thank	θæŋk	
thanks	θæŋks	
thanked	θæŋkt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thanking	'θæŋkɪŋ	
thankful	'θæŋkful	
thankfully	'θæŋkfulɪ, 'θæŋkfəlɪ	
thankfulness	'θæŋkfulnɪs	
thankless	'θæŋklɪs	
thanksgiving	'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ	
thanksgiving	'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋz	
that, *demonstr. pronoun*	ðæt	
that, *relative pronoun*	ðət	
that, *conj.*	ðæt *s f.*, ðət *w f.*	
the	ðɪ *s.f.*, ðɪ, ðə *w fs.*	
theatre	'θɪətə(r, θɪ'ɛtə(r	'θɪətə
theatres	'θɪətəz, θɪ'ɛtəz	'θɪətəz
theatrical	θɪ'ætrɪkəl	
theft	θɛft	
thefts	θɛfts	
their	ðɛə(r, *normal form*	ðɛə
	ðə(r. *occas weak form*	ðə
theirs	ðɛəz	ðɛəz
them	ðɛm *s.f.*, ðəm *w.f.*	
themselves	ðəm'sɛlvz	
then	ðɛn	
theological	θɪə'lɒʤɪkəl	θɪə'lɑʤɪkəl
	θɪə'lɒʤɪkəl	
theology	θɪ'ɒləʤɪ	θɪ'ɑləʤɪ
theorize	'θɪəraɪz	
theorizes	'θɪəraɪzɪz	
theorized	'θɪəraɪzd	
theorizing	'θɪəraɪzɪŋ	
theory	'θɪərɪ, 'θɪərɪ	
theories	'θɪərɪz, 'θɪərɪz	
there	ðɛə(r, *normal form*	ðɛə
	ðə(r, *w.f.*	ðə
thereabouts	'ðɛərə'baʊts	'ðɛ·rə'baʊts
thereby	'ðɛə'baɪ	'ðɛə'baɪ
therefore	'ðɛəfɔ(r, 'ðɛəfɔə(r	'ðɛəfoə
thereupon	'ðɛərə'pɒn	'ðɛ·rə'pɑn
thermometer	θə'mɒmɪtə(r	θə'mɑmɪtə
thermometers	θə'mɒmɪtəz	θə'mɑmɪtəz
THESE, *plu. of* this	ðɪ'z	
thesis	'θɪ'sɪs, 'θɛsɪs	
theses	'θi'sɪz, 'θɛsɪz	
they	ðeɪ, *normal form*	
	ðɛ, *weak form*	
thick	θɪk	
thicker	'θɪkə(r	'θɪkə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thickest	ˈθɪkɪst	
thicken	ˈθɪkən	
thickens	ˈθɪkənz	
thickened	ˈθɪkənd	
thickening	ˈθɪkənɪŋ	
thickish	ˈθɪkɪʃ	
thickly	ˈθɪklɪ	
thickness	ˈθɪknɪs	
thicknesses	ˈθɪknɪsɪz	
thief	θiːf	
thieves	θiːvz	
thimble	ˈθɪmbl̩	
thimbles	ˈθɪmbl̩z	
thin	θɪn	
thinner	ˈθɪnə(r	ˈθɪnə
thinnest	ˈθɪnɪst	
thing	θɪŋ	
things	θɪŋz	
think	θɪŋk	
thinks	θɪŋks	
thought	θɔːt	
thinking	ˈθɪŋkɪŋ	
thinker	ˈθɪŋkə(r	ˈθɪŋkə
thinkers	ˈθɪŋkəz	ˈθɪŋkəz
thinly	ˈθɪnlɪ	
thinness	ˈθɪnnɪs	
thinnish	ˈθɪnɪʃ	
third	θɜːd	θɜəd
thirds	θɜːdz	θɜədz
thirst	θɜːst	θɜəst
thirsty	ˈθɜːstɪ	ˈθɜəstɪ
thirteen	ˈθɜːˈtiːn	ˈθɜəˈtiːn
thirteenth	ˈθɜːˈtiːnθ	ˈθɜəˈtiːnθ
thirteenths	ˈθɜːˈtiːnθs	ˈθɜəˈtiːnθs
thirtieth	ˈθɜːtɪəθ	ˈθɜətɪəθ
thirtieths	ˈθɜːtɪəθs	ˈθɜətɪəθs
thirty	ˈθɜːtɪ	ˈθɜətɪ
this	ðɪs	
tho' = though	ðoʊ	
Thomas	ˈtɒməs	ˈtɑməs
thorn	θɔːn	θɔən
thorns	θɔːnz	θɔənz
thorny	ˈθɔːnɪ	ˈθɔənɪ
thorough	ˈθʌrə	ˈθɜrə
thoroughfare	ˈθʌrəfɛə(r	ˈθɜrəfɛə
thoroughfares	ˈθʌrəfɛəz	ˈθɜrəfɛəz
thoroughly	ˈθʌrəlɪ	ˈθɜrəlɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thoroughness	ˈθʌrənɪs	ˈθərənɪs
THOSE, *plur of* that	ðouz	
though, *Amer* tho	ðou	
thought, *noun*	θɔːt	
thoughts	θɔːts	
THOUGHT *from* think	θɔːt	
thoughtful	ˈθɔːtful	
thoughtfully	ˈθɔːtfulɪ, ˈθɔːtfəlɪ	
thoughtfulness	ˈθɔːtfulnɪs	
thoughtless	ˈθɔːtlɪs	
thoughtlessly	ˈθɔːtlɪslɪ	
thoughtlessness	ˈθɔːtlɪsnɪs	
thousand	ˈθaʊzənd	
thousands	ˈθaʊzəndz	
thousandth	ˈθaʊzəndθ	
thousandths	ˈθaʊzəndθs	
thrash	θræʃ	
thrashes	ˈθræʃɪz	
thrashed	θræʃt	
thrashing	ˈθræʃɪŋ	
thread	θred	
threads	θredz	
threaded	ˈθredɪd	
threading	ˈθredɪŋ	
threat	θret	
threats	θrets	
threaten	ˈθretn̩	
threatens	ˈθretn̩z	
threatened	ˈθretn̩d	
threatening	ˈθretnɪŋ, ˈθretn̩ɪŋ	
threateningly	ˈθretnɪŋlɪ, ˈθretn̩ɪŋlɪ	
three	θrɪ	
threepence	ˈθrepəns, ˈθrʌpn̩s	
	ˈθrɪpəns, ˈθrupn̩s	
threepenny	ˈθrepənɪ, ˈθrɪpənɪ	
	ˈθrupənɪ, ˈθrʌpənɪ	
thresh	θreʃ	
threshes	ˈθreʃɪz	
threshed	θreʃt	
threshing	ˈθreʃɪŋ	
THREW *from* throw	θruː	
thrift	θrɪft	
thrifty	ˈθrɪftɪ	
thrill	θrɪl	
thrills	θrɪlz	
thrilled	θrɪld	
thrilling	ˈθrɪlɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thrillingly	ˈθrɪlɪŋlɪ	
thrive	θraɪv	
thrives	θraɪvz	
thrived	θraɪvd	
throve	θrouv	
thriven	ˈθrɪvn̩	
thriving	ˈθraɪvɪŋ	
thro' = through	θruˑ	
throat	θroʊt	
throats	θrouts	
throb	θrɒb	θrɑb
throbs	θrɒbz	θrɑbz
throbbed	θrɒbd	θrɑbd
throbbing	ˈθrɒbɪŋ	ˈθrɑbɪŋ
throne	θroʊn	
thrones	θrounz	
through, *Amer* **thru**	θruˑ	
throughout	θruˈaʊt	
THROVE *from* thrive	θrouv	
throw	θroʊ	
throws	θrouz	
threw	θruˑ	
thrown	θroʊn	
throwing	ˈθroʊɪŋ	
thrust	θrʌst	
thrusts	θrʌsts	
thrusting	ˈθrʌstɪŋ	
thumb	θʌm	
thumbs	θʌmz	
thunder	ˈθʌndə(r	ˈθʌndɚ
Thursday	ˈθɜːzdɪ	ˈθɜɚzdɪ
Thursdays	ˈθɜːzdɪz	ˈθɜɚzdɪz
thus	ðʌs	
tick	tɪk	
ticks	tɪks	
ticked	tɪkt	
ticking	ˈtɪkɪŋ	
ticket	ˈtɪkɪt	
tickets	ˈtɪkɪts	
tickle	ˈtɪkl̩	
tickles	ˈtɪkl̩z	
tickled	ˈtɪkl̩d	
tickling	ˈtɪklɪŋ, ˈtɪkl̩ɪŋ	
ticklish	ˈtɪklɪʃ, ˈtɪkl̩ɪʃ	
tide	taɪd	
tides	taɪdz	
tidily	ˈtaɪdɪlɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tidy, *verb*	ˈtaɪdɪ	
tidies	ˈtaɪdɪz	
tidied	ˈtaɪdɪd	
tidying	ˈtaɪdɪŋ	
tidy, *adj.*	ˈtaɪdɪ	
tidier	ˈtaɪdɪə(r	ˈtaɪdɪə
tidiest	ˈtaɪdɪɪst	
tie	taɪ	
ties	taɪz	
tied	taɪd	
tying	ˈtaɪɪŋ	
tiger	ˈtaɪgə(r	ˈtaɪgə
tigers	ˈtaɪgəz	ˈtaɪgəz
tight	taɪt	
tighter	ˈtaɪtə(r	
tightest	ˈtaɪtɪst	
tighten	ˈtaɪtn̩	
tightens	ˈtaɪtn̩z	
tightened	ˈtaɪtn̩d	
tightening	ˈtaɪtnɪŋ, ˈtaɪtn̩ɪŋ	
tightly	ˈtaɪtlɪ	
tightness	ˈtaɪtnɪs	
tile	taɪl	
tiles	taɪlz	
till	tɪl	
tilt	tɪlt	
tilts	tɪlts	
tilted	ˈtɪltɪd	
tilting	ˈtɪltɪŋ	
timber	ˈtɪmbə(r	ˈtɪmbə
time	taɪm	
times	taɪmz	
timed	taɪmd	
timing	ˈtaɪmɪŋ	
timely	ˈtaɪmlɪ	
timid	ˈtɪmɪd	
timidity	tɪˈmɪdɪtɪ	
timidly	ˈtɪmɪdlɪ	
tin	tɪn	
tint	tɪnt	
tints	tɪnts	
tinted	ˈtɪntɪd	
tinting	ˈtɪntɪŋ	•
tiny	ˈtaɪnɪ	
tinier	ˈtaɪnɪə(r	ˈtaɪnɪə
tiniest	ˈtaɪnɪɪst	
tip	tɪp	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tips	tɪps	
tipped	tɪpt	
tipping	'tɪpɪŋ	
tiptoe	'tɪp'tou	
tire, *noun* (*Amer.*)	'taɪə(r	'taɪə
tires (*Amer.*)	'taɪəz	'taɪəz
tired	'taɪəd	'taɪəd
tiresome	'taɪəsəm	'taɪəsəm
tiring	'taɪərɪŋ	'taɪrɪŋ
tissue	'tɪsju, 'tɪʃu, 'tɪʃju	
title	'taɪtl	
titles	'taɪtl̩z	
to	tu· *s f*, tu, tə *w.fs.*	
toad	toud	
toads	toudz	
to-and-fro	'tu·ən'frou	
toast	toust	
tobacco	tə'bækou	
to-day	tə'deɪ, tu'deɪ	
toe	tou	
toes	touz	
together	tə'gɛðə(r, tu'gɛðə(r	tə'gɛðə, tu'gɛðə
toilet	'tɔɪlɪt	
token	'toukən	
tokens	'toukənz	
Tokio	'toukjou	
Tokyo	'toukjou	
tolerable	'tɒlərəbl	'tɑlərəbl
tolerably	'tɒlərəblɪ	'tɑlərəblɪ
tolerance	'tɒlərəns	'tɑlərəns
tolerant	'tɒlərənt	'tɑlərənt
tolerantly	'tɒlərəntlɪ	'tɑlərəntlɪ
tolerate	'tɒləreɪt	'tɑləreɪt
tolerates	'tɒləreɪts	'tɑləreɪts
tolerated	'tɒləreɪtɪd	'tɑləreɪtɪd
tolerating	'tɒləreɪtɪŋ	'tɑləreɪtɪŋ
toleration	tɒlə'reɪʃən	tɑlə'reɪʃən
tomato	tə'mɑ·tou	tə'mɑ·tou, tə'meɪtou
tomatoes	tə'mɑ·touz	tə'mɑ·touz tə'meɪtouz
tomb	tu·m	
tombs	tu·mz	
to-morrow	tə'mɒrou, tu'mɒrou	tə'mɑrou, tu'mɑrou
ton	tʌn	
tons	tʌnz	
tone	toun	
tones	tounz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tongs	tɒŋz	tɑŋz
tongue	tʌŋ	
tongues	tʌŋz	
to-night	tə'naɪt, tʊ'naɪt	
too	tuː	
TOOK *from* take	tʊk	
tool	tuːl	
tools	tuːlz	
tooth	tuːθ	
teeth	tiːθ	
toothache	'tuːθeɪk	
toothbrush	'tuːθbrʌʃ	
toothbrushes	'tuːθbrʌʃɪz	
toothpick	'tuːθpɪk	
toothpicks	'tuːθpɪks	
top	tɒp	tɑp
tops	tɒps	tɑps
top-heavy	'tɒp'hevɪ	'tɑp'hevɪ
topic	'tɒpɪk	'tɑpɪk
topics	'tɒpɪks	'tɑpɪks
topical	'tɒpɪkəl	'tɑpɪkəl
topmost	'tɒpmoʊst, 'tɑpməst	'tɑpmoust
torch	tɔːʧ	tɔəʧ
torches	'tɔːʧɪz	'tɔəʧɪz
TORE *from* tear	tɔː(r, tɔə(r	tɔə
torment, *noun*	'tɔːmənt, 'tɔːmənt	'tɔəmənt, 'tɔəmənt
torments	'tɔːments	'tɔəments
	'tɔːmənts	'tɔəmənts
torment, *verb*	tɔ'ment	tɔə'ment
torments	tɔ'ments	tɔə'ments
tormented	tɔ'mentɪd	tɔə'mentɪd
tormenting	tɔ'mentɪŋ	tɔə'mentɪŋ
TORN *from* tear	tɔːn	tɔən
Toronto	tə'rɒntou	tə'rɑntou
torpedo	tɔ'piːdou	tɔə'piːdou
torpedoes	tɔ'piːdouz	tɔə'piːdouz
torrent	'tɒrənt	
torrents	'tɒrənts	
tortoise	'tɔːtəs	'tɔətəs
tortoises	'tɔːtəsɪz	'tɔətəsɪz
torture	'tɔːʧə(r	'tɔəʧə
tortures	'tɔːʧəz	'tɔəʧəz
tortured	'tɔːʧəd	'tɔəʧəd
torturing	'tɔːʧərɪŋ	'tɔəʧərɪŋ
toss	tɒs	
tosses	'tɒsɪz	
tossed	tɒst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tossing	'tɒsɪŋ	
total	'toʊtl̩	
totals	'toʊtl̩z	
totalled	'toʊtl̩d	
totalling	'toʊtəlɪŋ	
totality	toʊ'tælɪtɪ	
totally	'toʊtəlɪ	
touch	tʌʧ	
touches	'tʌʧɪz	
touched	tʌʧt	
touching	'tʌʧɪŋ	
tough	tʌf	
tougher	'tʌfə(r	'tʌfə
toughest	'tʌfɪst	
toughen	'tʌfn̩	
toughens	'tʌfn̩z	
toughened	'tʌfn̩d	
toughening	'tʌfnɪŋ, 'tʌfn̩ɪŋ	
toughly	'tʌflɪ	
toughness	'tʌfnɪs	
tour	tʊə(r	tʊə
tours	tʊəz	tʊəz
toured	tʊəd	tʊəd
touring	'tʊərɪŋ	'tʊ'rɪŋ
tourist	'tʊərɪst	'tʊ'rɪst
tourists	'tʊərɪsts	'tʊ'rɪst
tow	toʊ	
tows	toʊz	
towed	toʊd	
towing	'toʊɪŋ	
toward	tɔ'd, tɔəd, tə'wɔ'd	tɔəd
towards	tɔ'dz, tɔədz, tə'wɔ'dz	tɔədz
towel	'taʊəl	
towels	'taʊəlz	
tower	'taʊə(r	'taʊə
towers	'taʊəz	'taʊəz
town	taʊn	
towns	taʊnz	
toy	tɔɪ	
toys	tɔɪz	
trace	treɪs	
traces	'treɪsɪz	
traced	treɪst	
tracing	'treɪsɪŋ	
tracings	'treɪsɪŋz	
track	træk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tracks	træks	
tracked	trækt	
tracking	'trækɪŋ	
tract	trækt	
tracts	trækts	
trade	treɪd	
trades	treɪdz	
traded	'treɪdɪd	
trading	'treɪdɪŋ	
trader	'treɪdə(r	'treɪdə
traders	'treɪdəz	'treɪdəz
tradesman	'treɪdzmən	
tradesmen	'treɪdzmən	
tradition	trə'dɪʃən	
traditions	trə'dɪʃənz	
traditional	trə'dɪʃən‖	
traditionally	trə'dɪʃənəlɪ	
traffic	'træfɪk	
tragedy	'trædʒədɪ	
tragedies	'trædʒədɪz	
tragic	'trædʒɪk	
trail	treɪl	
trails	treɪlz	
train	treɪn	
trains	treɪnz	
trained	treɪnd	
training	'treɪnɪŋ	
trainer	'treɪnə(r	'treɪnə
trainers	'treɪnəz	'treɪnəz
traitor	'treɪtə(r	'treɪtə
traitors	'tɪeɪtəz	'treɪtəz
tram	træm	
trams	træmz	
tramcar	'træmkɑ(r	'træmkɑə
tramcars	'træmkɑz	'træmkɑəz
tramp	træmp	
tramps	træmps	
tramped	træmpt	
tramping	'træmpɪŋ	
trample	'træmp‖	
tramples	'træmp‖z	
trampled	'træmp‖d	
trampling	'træmplɪŋ	
trans-, *prefix*	‡træns, trɑ·ns	
	‡trænz, trɑ·nz	
transact	træn'zækt, træn'sækt	

‡ This variant [træns—trɑ·ns] applies to all words beginning with this prefix.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
transacts	træn'zækts	
	træn'sækts	
transacted	træn'zæktɪd	
	træn'sæktɪd	
transacting	træn'sæktɪŋ	
	træn'zæktɪŋ	
transaction	træn'zækʃən	
	træn'sækʃən	
transactions	træn'zækʃənz	
	træn'sækʃənz	
transcribe	træns'kraɪb	
transcribes	træns'kraɪbz	
transcribed	træns'kraɪbd	
transcribing	træns'kraɪbɪŋ	
transcription	træns'krɪpʃən	
transcriptions	træns'krɪpʃənz	
transfer, *noun*	'trænsfə(r	'trænsfəə
transfers	'trænsfəz	'trænsfəəz
transfer, *verb*	træns'fə·(r	træns'fəə
transfers	træns'fə·z	træns'fəəz
transferred	træns'fə·d	træns'fəəd
transferring	træns'fə·rɪŋ	
transform	træns'fɔ·m	træns'fɔəm
transforms	træns'fɔ·mz	træns'fɔəmz
transformed	træns'fɔ·md	træns'fɔəmd
transforming	træns'fɔ·mɪŋ	træns'fɔəmɪŋ
transformation	†trænsfə'meɪʃən	trænsfə'meɪʃən
transformations	†trænsfə'meɪʃənz	trænsfə'meɪʃənz
transgress	træns'grɛs	
transgresses	træns'grɛsɪz	
transgressed	træns'grɛst	
transgressing	træns'grɛsɪŋ	
transgression	træns'grɛʃən	
transgressions	træns'grɛʃənz	
transit	'trænsɪt	
transits	'trænsɪts	
transition	træn'sɪʒən, træn'zɪʃən	
transitions	træn'sɪʒənz	
	træn'zɪʃənz	
transitional	træn'sɪʒənl	
	træn'zɪʃənl	
translate	trɑns'leɪt	træns'leɪt
translates	trɑns'leɪts	træns'leɪts
translated	trɑns'leɪtɪd	træns'leɪtɪd
translating	trɑns'leɪtɪŋ	træns'leɪtɪŋ
translation	trɑns'leɪʃən	træns'leɪʃən

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
translations	trɑns'leɪʃənz	træns'leɪʃənz
translator	trɑns'leɪtə(r	træns'leɪtə
translators	trɑns'leɪtəz	træns'leɪtəz
transmission	trænz'mɪʃən	
	træns'mɪʃən	
transmissions	trænz'mɪʃənz	
	træns'mɪʃənz	
transmit	trænz'mɪt, træns'mɪt	
transmits	trænz'mɪts	
	træns'mɪts	
transmitted	trænz'mɪtɪd	
	træns'mɪtɪd	
transmitting	trænz'mɪtɪŋ	
	træns'mɪtɪŋ	
transparent	træns'pɛərənt	træns'pɛ·rənt
	træns'pærənt	
transparently	træns'pɛərəntlɪ	træns'pɛ·rəntlɪ
	træns'pærəntlɪ	
transplant	træns'plɑ·nt	træns'pla·nt
transplants	træns'plɑ·nts	træns'pla·nts
transplanted	træns'plɑ·ntɪd	træns'pla·ntɪd
transplanting	træns'plɑ·ntɪŋ	træns'pla·ntɪŋ
transport, *noun*	'trænspɔt	'trænspoət
transports	'trænspɔts	'trænspoəts
transport, *verb*	træns'pɔ·t	træns'poət
transports	træns'pɔ·ts	træns'poəts
transported	træns'pɔ·tɪd	træns'poətɪd
transporting	træns'pɔ·tɪŋ	træns'poətɪŋ
transpose	træns'pouz	
transposes	træns'pouzɪz	
transposed	træns'pouzd	
transposing	træns'pouzɪŋ	
Transvaal	'trænsvɑl	
trap	træp	
traps	træps	
trapped	træpt	
trapping	'træpɪŋ	
trash	træʃ	
trashy	'træʃɪ	
travel	'trævl	
travels	'trævlz	
traveled (*Amer.*) / travelled	'trævld	
traveling (*Amer.*) / travelling	'trævlɪŋ, 'trævlɪŋ	
traveler (*Amer.*)		
traveller	'trævlə(r, 'trævlə(r	'trævlə
travelers (*Amer.*)		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
travellers	ˈtrævl̩əz, ˈtrævləz	ˈtrævləz
tray	treɪ	
trays	treɪz	
treacherous	ˈtretʃərəs	
treacherously	ˈtretʃərəslɪ	
treachery	ˈtretʃərɪ	
tread	tred	
treads	tredz	
trod	trɒd	trɑd
trodden	ˈtrɒdn̩	ˈtrɑdn̩
treading	ˈtredɪŋ	
treason	ˈtriːzn̩	
treasure	ˈtreʒə(r	ˈtreʒə
treasures	ˈtreʒəz	ˈtreʒəz
treasured	ˈtreʒəd	ˈtreʒəd
treasuring	ˈtreʒərɪŋ	
treasurer	ˈtreʒərə(r	ˈtreʒərə
treasurers	ˈtreʒərəz	ˈtreʒərəz
treasury	ˈtreʒərɪ	
treat	triːt	
treats	triːts	
treated	ˈtriːtɪd	
treating	ˈtriːtɪŋ	
treatment	ˈtriːtmənt	
treatments	ˈtriːtmənts	
treaty	ˈtriːtɪ	
treaties	ˈtriːtɪz	
treble	ˈtreb l̩	
tree	triː	
trees	triːz	
tremble	ˈtremb l̩	
trembles	ˈtremb l̩z	
trembled	ˈtremb l̩d	
trembling	ˈtremblɪŋ	
tremendous	trɪˈmendəs	
tremendously	trɪmendəslɪ	
trench	trentʃ	
trenches	ˈtrentʃɪz	
trend	trend	
trends	trendz	
trespass	ˈtrespəs	
trespasses	ˈtrespəsɪz	
trespassed	ˈtrespəst	
trespassing	ˈtrespəsɪŋ	
trespasser	ˈtrespəsə(r	ˈtrespəsə
trespassers	ˈtrespəsəz	ˈtrespəsəz
rial	ˈtraɪəl	
trials	ˈtraɪəlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
triangle	'traɪæŋgl̩	
triangles	'traɪæŋgl̩z	
triangular	traɪ'æŋgjulə(r	traɪ'æŋgjulə
tribe	traɪb	
tribes	traɪbz	
tributary	'trɪbjutərɪ	'trɪbjutɛrɪ
tributaries	'trɪbjutərɪz	'trɪbjutɛrɪz
trick	trɪk	
tricks	trɪks	
tricked	trɪkt	
tricking	'trɪkɪŋ	
trickle	'trɪkl̩	
trickles	'trɪkl̩z	
trickled	'trɪkl̩d	
trickling	'trɪklɪŋ, 'trɪkl̩ɪŋ	
trifle	'traɪfl̩	
trifles	'traɪfl̩z	
trifled	'traɪfl̩d	
trifling	'traɪflɪŋ, 'traɪfl̩ɪŋ	
trim	trɪm	
trims	trɪmz	
trimmed	trɪmd	
trimmer	'trɪmə(r	'trɪmə
trimmest	'trɪmɪst	
trimming	'trɪmɪŋ	
trimmings	'trɪmɪŋz	
trio	'trɪoʊ	
trios	'trɪoʊz	
trip	trɪp	
trips	trɪps	
tripped	trɪpt	
tripping	'trɪpɪŋ	
triple	'trɪpl̩	
triply	'trɪplɪ	
triumph	'traɪəmf	
triumphs	'traɪəmfs	
triumphed	'traɪəmft	
triumphing	'traɪəmfɪŋ	
triumphal	traɪ'ʌmfəl	
trivial	'trɪvɪəl, 'trɪvjəl	
TROD *from* tread	trɒd	trɑd
TRODDEN *from* tread	'trɒdn̩	'trɑdn̩
trolley	'trɒlɪ	'trɑlɪ
trolleys	'trɒlɪz	'trɑlɪz
troop	tru'p	
troops	tru'ps	
trooped	tru'pt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
trooping	ˈtruːpɪŋ	
trophy	ˈtroʊfɪ	
trophies	ˈtroʊfɪz	
tropical	ˈtrɒpɪkəl	ˈtrɑpɪkəl
tropically	ˈtrɒpɪkəlɪ	ˈtrɑpɪkəlɪ
tropics	ˈtrɒpɪks	ˈtrɑpɪks
trot	trɒt	trɑt
trots	trɒts	trɑts
trotted	ˈtrɒtɪd	ˈtrɑtɪd
trotting	ˈtrɒtɪŋ	ˈtrɑtɪŋ
trouble	ˈtrʌbl̩	
troubles	ˈtrʌbl̩z	
troubled	ˈtrʌbl̩d	
troubling	ˈtrʌblɪŋ	
troublesome	ˈtrʌbl̩səm	
troupe	truːp	
troupes	truːps	
trousers	ˈtraʊzəz	ˈtraʊzəz
trout	traʊt	
truck	trʌk	
trucks	trʌks	
true	truː	
truer	ˈtruə(r	ˈtruə
truest	ˈtruːɪst	
trueness	ˈtruːnɪs	
truly	ˈtruːlɪ	
trumpet	ˈtrʌmpɪt	
trumpets	ˈtrʌmpɪts	
trunk	trʌŋk	
trunks	trʌŋks	
trust	trʌst	
trusts	trʌsts	
trusted	ˈtrʌstɪd	
trusting	ˈtrʌstɪŋ	
trustful	ˈtrʌstfʊl	
trustworthiness	ˈtrʌstwɜðɪnɪs	ˈtrʌstwɜəðɪnɪs
trustworthy	ˈtrʌstwɜðɪ	ˈtrʌstwɜəðɪ
truth	truːθ	
truths	truːðz, truːθs	
truthful	ˈtruːθfʊl	
truthfully	ˈtruːθfʊlɪ, ˈtruːθfəlɪ	
try	traɪ	
tries	traɪz	
tried	traɪd	
trying	ˈtraɪɪŋ	
tub	tʌb	
tubs	tʌbz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tube	tjuːb	
tubes	tjuːbz	
tuck	tʌk	
tucks	tʌks	
tucked	tʌkt	
tucking	ˈtʌkɪŋ	
Tuesday	ˈtjuːzdɪ	
Tuesdays	ˈtjuːzdɪz	
tug	tʌg	
tugs	tʌgz	
tugged	tʌgd	
tugging	ˈtʌgɪŋ	
tuition	tjuˈɪʃən	
tulip	ˈtjuːlɪp	
tulips	ˈtjuːlɪps	
tumble	ˈtʌmbl̩	
tumbles	ˈtʌmbl̩z	
tumbled	ˈtʌmbl̩d	
tumbling	ˈtʌmblɪŋ, ˈtʌmbl̩ɪŋ	
tumbler	ˈtʌmblə(r	ˈtʌmblə
tumbleɪs	ˈtʌmbləz	ˈtʌmbləz
tune	tjuːn	
tunes	tjuːnz	
tuned	tjuːnd	
tuning	ˈtjuːnɪŋ	
tunnel	tʌnl̩	
tunnels	tʌnl̩z	
tunnelled	tʌnl̩d	
tunnelling	ˈtʌnl̩ɪŋ	
Turk	tɜːk	tɜək
Turks	tɜːks	tɜəks
Turkey	ˈtɜːkɪ	ˈtɜəkɪ
turkey	ˈtɜːkɪ	ˈtɜəkɪ
turkeys	ˈtɜːkɪz	ˈtɜəkɪz
Turkish	ˈtɜːkɪʃ	ˈtɜəkɪʃ
turn	tɜːn	tɜən
turns	tɜːnz	tɜənz
turned	tɜːnd	tɜənd
turning	ˈtɜːnɪŋ	ˈtɜənɪŋ
turnings	ˈtɜːnɪŋz	ˈtɜənɪŋz
turtle	ˈtɜːtl̩	ˈtɜətl̩
turtles	ˈtɜːtl̩z	ˈtɜətl̩z
tutor	ˈtjuːtə(r	ˈtjuːtə
tutors	ˈtjuːtəz	ˈtjuːtəz
twelfth	twɛlfθ	
twelfths	twɛlfθs	
twelve	twɛlv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
twentieth	ˈtwɛntɪɪθ	
twentieths	ˈtwɛntɪɪθs	
twenty	ˈtwɛntɪ	
twice	twaɪs	
twilight	ˈtwaɪlaɪt	
twin	twɪn	
twins	twɪnz	
twinkle	ˈtwɪŋk|	
twinkles	ˈtwɪŋk|z	
twinkled	ˈtwɪŋk|d	
twinkling	ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ	
twist	twɪst	
twists	twɪsts	
twisted	ˈtwɪstɪd	
twisting	ˈtwɪstɪŋ	
two	tuˑ	
twopence	ˈtʌpəns	
type	taɪp	
types	taɪps	
typed	taɪpt	
typing	ˈtaɪpɪŋ	
typewriter	ˈtaɪpraɪtə(r	ˈtaɪpraɪtə
typewriters	ˈtaɪpraɪtəz	ˈtaɪpraɪtəz
typical	ˈtɪpɪkəl	
typically	ˈtɪpɪkəlɪ	
typist	ˈtaɪpɪst	
typists	ˈtaɪpɪsts	
tyrannical	tɪˈrænɪkəl, taɪˈrænɪkəl	
tyrannically	tɪˈrænɪkəlɪ	
	taɪˈrænɪkəlɪ	
tyrant	ˈtaɪərənt	ˈtaɪrənt
tyrants	ˈtaɪərənts	ˈtaɪrənts
tyre	ˈtaɪə(r	ˈtaɪə
tyres	ˈtaɪəz	ˈtaɪəz

U

U	juˑ	
U's	juˑz	
ugliness	ˈʌglɪnɪs	
ugly	ˈʌglɪ	
uglier	ˈʌglɪə(r	ˈʌglɪə
ugliest	ˈʌglɪɪst	
ultimate	ˈʌltɪmɪt	
ultimately	ˈʌltɪmɪtlɪ	
ultra-, *prefix*	ˈʌltrə	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
umbrella	ʌm'brɛlə	
umbrellas	ʌm'brɛləz	
umpire	'ʌmpaɪə(r	'ʌmpaɪə
umpires	'ʌmpaɪəz	'ʌmpaɪəz
un-, *prefix*	ʌn-	
unable	'ʌn'eɪbl̩	
unacceptable	'ʌnək'sɛptəbl̩	
	'ʌnæk'sɛptəbl̩	
unaccompanied	'ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd	
unaccustomed	'ʌnə'kʌstəmd	
unadvisable	'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl̩	
unaided	'ʌn'eɪdɪd	
unalterable	'ʌn'ɔːltərəbl̩	
	'ʌn'ɒltərəbl̩	
unalterably	'ʌn'ɔːltərəblɪ	
	'ʌn'ɒltərəblɪ	
unaltered	'ʌn'ɔːltəd, 'ʌn'ɒltəd	'ʌn'ɔːltəd
unanimous	jun'ænɪməs	
unanimously	jun'ænɪməslɪ	
unanswerable	'ʌn'ɑːnsərəbl̩	'ʌn'aːnsərəbl̩
unasked	'ʌn'ɑːskt	'ʌn'aːskt
unassisted	'ʌnə'sɪstɪd	
unassuming	'ʌnə'sjuːmɪŋ	
unattractive	'ʌnə'træktɪv	
unauthorized	'ʌn'ɔːθəraɪzd	
unavailing	'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ	
unavoidable	'ʌnə'vɔɪdəbl̩	
unavoidably	'ʌnə'vɔɪdəblɪ	
unaware	'ʌnə'wɛə(r	'ʌnə'wɛə
unbalance	'ʌn'bælənsˌ	
unbalanced	'ʌn'bælənst	
unbearable	ʌn'bɛərəbl̩	ʌn'bɛːrəbl̩
unbearably	ʌn'bɛərəblɪ	ʌn'bɛːrəblɪ
unbeaten	'ʌn'biːtn̩	
unbecoming	'ʌnbɪ'kʌmɪŋ	
unbelievable	'ʌnbɪ'liːvəbl̩	
unblassed	'ʌn'blaɪəst	
unbolt	'ʌn'boʊlt	
unbolts	'ʌn'boʊlts	
unbolted	'ʌn'boʊltɪd	
unbolting	'ʌn'boʊltɪŋ	
unbound	'ʌn'baʊnd	
unbroken	'ʌn'broʊkən	
unbusiness-like	'ʌn'bɪznɪslaɪk	
unbutton	'ʌn'bʌtn̩	
unbuttons	'ʌn'bʌtn̩z	
unbuttoned	'ʌn'bʌtn̩d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unbuttoning	ˈʌnˈbʌtnɪŋ	
	ˈʌnˈbʌtn̩ɪŋ	
uncalled (*for*)	ʌnˈkɔːld	
uncertain	ʌnˈsɜːtən	ʌnˈsɜətən
uncertainty	ʌnˈsɜːtəntɪ	ʌnˈsɜətəntɪ
unchallenged	ˈʌnˈʧælɪnʤd	
unchangeable	ˈʌnˈʧeɪnʤəbl̩	
uncharitable	ˈʌnˈʧærɪtəbl̩	
uncharitably	ˈʌnˈʧærɪtəblɪ	
uncivilized	ˈʌnˈsɪvɪlaɪzd	
uncle	ˈʌŋkl̩	
uncles	ˈʌŋkl̩z	
uncomfortable	ˈʌnˈkʌmfətəbl̩	ˈʌnˈkʌmfətəbl̩
uncomfortably	ˈʌnˈkʌmfətəblɪ	ˈʌnˈkʌmfətəblɪ
uncommon	ʌnˈkɒmən	ʌnˈkɑmən
uncommonly	ʌnˈkɒmənlɪ	ʌnˈkɑmənlɪ
uncommunicative	ˈʌnkəˈmjuːnɪkətɪv	
	ˈʌnkəˈmjuːnɪkeɪtɪv	
uncomplaining	ˈʌnkəmˈpleɪnɪŋ	
uncomplainingly	ˈʌnkəmˈpleɪnɪŋlɪ	
uncomplimentary	ˈʌnkɒmplɪˈmentərɪ	ˈʌnkɑmplɪˈmentərɪ
uncompromising	ʌnˈkɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ	ʌnˈkɑmprəmaɪzɪŋ
unconcern	ˈʌnkənˈsɜːn	ˈʌnkənˈsɜən
unconcerned	ˈʌnkənˈsɜːnd	ˈʌnkənˈsɜənd
unconditional	ˈʌnkənˈdɪʃən̩l	
unconditionally	ˈʌnkənˈdɪʃənəlɪ	
unconnected	ˈʌnkəˈnɛktɪd	
unconscious	ˈʌnˈkɒnʃəs	ˈʌnˈkɑnʃəs
unconsciously	ˈʌnˈkɒnʃəslɪ	ˈʌnˈkɑnʃəslɪ
unconsciousness	ˈʌnˈkɒnʃəsnɪs	ˈʌnˈkɑnʃəsnɪs
uncooked	ˈʌnˈkʊkt	
uncorrected	ˈʌnkəˈrɛktɪd	
uncover	ˈʌnˈkʌvə(r	ˈʌnˈkʌvə
uncovers	ˈʌnˈkʌvəz	ˈʌnˈkʌvəz
uncovered	ˈʌnˈkʌvəd	ˈʌnˈkʌvəd
uncovering	ˈʌnˈkʌvərɪŋ	
undamaged	ˈʌnˈdæmɪʤd	
undeceive	ˈʌndɪˈsiːv	
undeceives	ˈʌndɪˈsiːvz	
undeceived	ˈʌndɪˈsiːvd	
undeceiving	ˈʌndɪˈsiːvɪŋ	
undecided	ˈʌndɪˈsaɪdɪd	
undefinable	ˈʌndɪˈfaɪnəbl̩	
under	ˈʌndə(r	ˈʌndə
underclothing	ˈʌndəklouðɪŋ	ˈʌndəklouðɪŋ
underestimate, *verb*	ˈʌndəˈrɛstɪmeɪt	
underestimates	ˈʌndəˈrɛstɪmeɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
underestimated	ˈʌndəˈrɛstɪmeɪtɪd	
underestimating	ˈʌndəˈrɛstɪmeɪtɪŋ	
undergo	ʌndəˈgoʊ	ʌndəˈgoʊ
undergoes	ʌndəˈgoʊz	ʌndəˈgoʊz
underwent	ʌndəˈwɛnt	ʌndəˈwɛnt
undergone	ʌndəˈgɒn	ʌndəˈgɒn
	ʌndəˈgɔːn	ʌndəˈgɔːn
undergoing	ʌndəˈgoʊɪŋ	ʌndəˈgoʊɪŋ
underground, *noun*	ˈʌndəgraʊnd	ˈʌndəgraʊnd
underground, *adv*	ˈʌndəˈgraʊnd	ˈʌndəˈgraʊnd
underlie	ˈʌndəˈlaɪ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪ
underlies	ˈʌndəˈlaɪz	ˈʌndəˈlaɪz
underlay	ˈʌndəˈleɪ	ˈʌndəˈleɪ
underlain	ˈʌndəˈleɪn	ˈʌndəˈleɪn
underlying	ˈʌndəˈlaɪɪŋ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪɪŋ
underline, *noun*	ˈʌndəlaɪn	ˈʌndəlaɪn
underlines	ˈʌndəlaɪnz	ˈʌndəlaɪnz
underline, *verb*	ˈʌndəˈlaɪn	ˈʌndəˈlaɪn
underlines	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnz	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnz
underlined	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnd	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnd
underlining	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnɪŋ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnɪŋ
undermentioned	ˈʌndəˈmɛnʃənd	ˈʌndəˈmɛnʃənd
underneath	ˈʌndəˈniːθ	ˈʌndəˈniːθ
understand	ʌndəˈstænd	ʌndəˈstænd
understands	ʌndəˈstændz	ʌndəˈstændz
understood	ʌndəˈstʊd	ʌndəˈstʊd
understanding	ʌndəˈstændɪŋ	ʌndəˈstændɪŋ
understandable	ʌndəˈstændəbl̩	ʌndəˈstændəbl̩
undertake	ʌndəˈteɪk	ʌndəˈteɪk
undertakes	ʌndəˈteɪks	ʌndəˈteɪks
undertook	ʌndəˈtʊk	ʌndəˈtʊk
undertaken	ʌndəˈteɪkən	ʌndəˈteɪkən
undertaking	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ
undertaking	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ
undertakings	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋz	ʌndəˈteɪkɪŋz
UNDERWENT *from* undergo	ˈʌndəˈwɛnt	ˈʌndəˈwɛnt
undeserved	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvd	ˈʌndɪˈzɜəvd
undeserving	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvɪŋ	ˈʌndɪˈzɜəvɪŋ
undesirability	ˈʌndɪzaɪərəˈbɪlɪtɪ	ˈʌndɪzaɪrəˈbɪlɪtɪ
undesirable	ˈʌndɪˈzaɪərəbl̩	ˈʌndɪˈzaɪrəbl̩
undeveloped	ˈʌndɪˈvɛləpt	
UNDID *from* undo	ˈʌnˈdɪd	
undigested	ˈʌndɪˈʤɛstɪd	
	ˈʌndaɪˈʤɛstɪd	
undignified	ʌnˈdɪgnɪfaɪd	
undiscovered	ˈʌndɪsˈkʌvəd	ˈʌndɪsˈkʌvəd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
undisturbed	ˈʌndɪsˈtəːbd	ˈʌndɪsˈtəəbd
undo	ˈʌnˈduː	
undoes	ˈʌnˈdʌz	
undid	ˈʌnˈdɪd	
undone	ˈʌnˈdʌn	
undoing	ˈʌnˈduːɪŋ	
undoubted	ʌnˈdaʊtɪd	
undoubtedly	ʌnˈdaʊtɪdlɪ	
undress	ˈʌnˈdrɛs	
undresses	ˈʌnˈdrɛsɪz	
undressed	ˈʌnˈdrɛst	
undressing	ˈʌnˈdrɛsɪŋ	
undue	ˈʌnˈdjuː	
unduly	ˈʌnˈdjuːlɪ	
uneasiness	ˈʌnˈiːzɪnɪs	
uneasy	ˈʌnˈiːzɪ	
uneaten	ˈʌnˈiːtn̩	
uneducated	ˈʌnˈɛdjʊkeɪtɪd	
	ˈʌnˈɛʤʊkeɪtɪd	
unemployed	ˈʌnɪmˈplɔɪd	
unemployment	ˈʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt	
unending	ˈʌnˈɛndɪŋ	
unendurable	ˈʌnɪnˈdjʊərəbl̩	ˈʌnɪnˈdjʊ͡ɚrəbl̩
	ˈʌnɪnˈdjɔərəbl̩	
unequal	ˈʌnˈiːkwəl	
unequally	ˈʌnˈiːkwəlɪ	
uneven	ˈʌnˈɪːvn̩	
unevenly	ˈʌnˈiːvn̩lɪ	
uneventful	ˈʌnɪˈvɛntfʊl	
unexpected	ˈʌnɪksˈpɛktɪd	
unexpectedly	ˈʌnɪksˈpɛktɪdlɪ	
unexplained	ˈʌnɪksˈpleɪnd	
unexplored	ˈʌnɪksˈplɔːd	ˈʌnɪksˈploəd
	ˈʌnɪksˈplɔəd	
unfailing	ʌnˈfeɪlɪŋ	
unfair	ˈʌnˈfɛə(r	ˈʌnˈfɛə
unfairly	ˈʌnˈfɛəlɪ	ˈʌnˈfɛəlɪ
unfairness	ˈʌnˈfɛənɪs	ˈʌnˈfɛənɪs
unfaithful	ˈʌnˈfeɪθfʊl	
unfaithfully	ˈʌnˈfeɪθfʊlɪ	
	ˈʌnˈfeɪθfəlɪ	
unfamiliar	ˈʌnfəˈmɪljə(r	ˈʌnfəˈmɪljə
unfashionable	ˈʌnˈfæʃənəbl̩	
unfasten	ˈʌnˈfɑːsn̩	ˈʌnˈfaːsn̩
unfastens	ˈʌnˈfɑːsn̩z	ˈʌnˈfaːsn̩z
unfastened	ˈʌnˈfɑːsn̩d	ˈʌnˈfaːsn̩d
unfastening	ˈʌnˈfɑːsnɪŋ	ˈʌnˈfaːsnɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Varian
unfinished	ˈʌnˈfɪnɪʃt	
unfit	ˈʌnˈfɪt	
unfix	ˈʌnˈfɪks	
unfixes	ˈʌnˈfɪksɪz	
unfixed	ˈʌnˈfɪkst	
unfixing	ˈʌnˈfɪksɪŋ	
unforeseen	ˈʌnfɔˈsiːn	ˈʌnfoəˈsiːn
unfortunate	ʌnˈfɔːtʃənɪt	ʌnˈfɔətʃənɪt
unfortunately	ʌnˈfɔːtʃənɪtlɪ	ʌnˈfɔətʃənɪtlɪ
unfriendly	ˈʌnˈfrɛndlɪ	
unfurnished	ˈʌnˈfəːnɪʃt	ˈʌnˈfɜənɪʃt
ungraceful	ˈʌnˈgreɪsful	
ungracefully	ˈʌnˈgreɪsfulɪ	
	ˈʌnˈgreɪsfəlɪ	
ungracious	ˈʌnˈgreɪʃəs	
ungraciously	ˈʌnˈgreɪʃəslɪ	
ungrammatical	ˈʌngrəˈmætɪkəl	
ungrammatically	ˈʌngrəˈmætɪkəlɪ	
ungrateful	ˈʌnˈgreɪtful	
ungratefully	ʌnˈgreɪtfulɪ	
	ʌnˈgreɪtfəlɪ	
unguarded	ˈʌnˈgɑːdɪd	ˈʌnˈgɑədɪd
unhappily	ˈʌnˈhæpɪlɪ	
unhappiness	ˈʌnˈhæpɪnɪs	
unhappy	ˈʌnˈhæpɪ	
unhappier	ˈʌnˈhæpɪə(r	ˈʌnˈhæpɪə
unhappiest	ˈʌnˈhæpɪst	
unhealthy	ˈʌnˈhɛlθɪ	
unheard-of	ʌnˈhəːdɒv	ʌnˈhɜədɑv
unhesitating	ʌnˈhɛzɪteɪtɪŋ	
unhesitatingly	ʌnˈhɛzɪteɪtɪŋlɪ	
unhoped (*for*)	ʌnˈhoupt	
unhurt	ˈʌnˈhəːt	ˈʌnˈhɜət
unification	junɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
unifications	junɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
uniform	ˈjuːnɪfɔm	ˈjuːnɪfɔəm
uniforms	ˈjuːnɪfɔmz	ˈjuːnɪfɔəmz
uniformly	ˈjuːnɪfɔmlɪ	ˈjuːnɪfɔəmlɪ
uniformity	junɪˈfɔːmɪtɪ	junɪˈfɔəmɪtɪ
unify	ˈjuːnɪfaɪ	
unifies	ˈjuːnɪfaɪz	
unified	ˈjuːnɪfaɪd	
unifying	ˈjuːnɪfaɪɪŋ	
unimaginable	ˈʌnɪˈmæʤɪnəbl̩	
unimaginative	ˈʌnɪˈmæʤɪnətɪv	
uninfluenced	ˈʌnˈɪnfluənst	
uninhabitable	ˈʌnɪnˈhæbɪtəbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
uninhabited	ˈʌnɪnˈhæbɪtɪd	
uninjured	ˈʌnˈɪnʤəd	ˈʌnˈɪnʤəd
unintelligible	ˈʌnɪnˈtɛlɪʤɪbl̩	
unintentional	ˈʌnɪnˈtɛnʃən̩l̩	
unintentionally	ˈʌnɪnˈtɛnʃənəlɪ	
uninterested	ˈʌnˈɪntrɪstɪd	
uninteresting	ˈʌnˈɪntrɪstɪŋ	
uninterrupted	ˈʌnɪntəˈrʌptɪd	
uninvited	ˈʌnɪnˈvaɪtɪd	
union	ˈjuːnjən	
unions	ˈjuːnjənz	
unique	juˈniːk	
uniquely	juˈniːklɪ	
uniqueness	juˈniːknɪs	
unit	ˈjuːnɪt	
units	ˈjuːnɪts	
unite	juˈnaɪt	
unites	juˈnaɪts	
united	juˈnaɪtɪd	
uniting	juˈnaɪtɪŋ	
unity	ˈjuːnɪtɪ	
universal	junɪˈvɜːsəl	junɪˈvəəsəl
universally	junɪˈvɜːsəlɪ	junɪˈvəəsəlɪ
universe	ˈjuːnɪvɜs	ˈjuːnɪvəəs
university	junɪˈvɜːsɪtɪ	junɪˈvəəsɪtɪ
universities	junɪˈvɜːsɪtɪz	junɪˈvəəsɪtɪz
unjust	ˈʌnˈʤʌst	
unjustifiable	ˈʌnˈʤʌstɪfaɪəbl̩ ˈʌnʤʌstɪˈfaɪəbl̩	
unjustly	ˈʌnˈʤʌstlɪ	
unjustness	ˈʌnˈʤʌstnɪs	
unkind	ˈʌnˈkaɪnd	
unkindly	ˈʌnˈkaɪndlɪ	
unkindness	ˈʌnˈkaɪndnɪs	
unknowingly	ˈʌnˈnoʊɪŋlɪ	
unknown	ˈʌnˈnoʊn	
unlawful	ˈʌnˈlɔːful	
unlawfully	ˈʌnˈlɔːfulɪ, ˈʌnˈlɔːfəlɪ	
unless	ənˈlɛs, ʌnˈlɛs	
unlike	ˈʌnˈlaɪk	
unlikely	ˈʌnˈlaɪklɪ	
unlimited	ˈʌnˈlɪmɪtɪd	
unload	ˈʌnˈloʊd	
unloads	ˈʌnˈloʊdz	
unloaded	ˈʌnˈloʊdɪd	
unloading	ˈʌnˈloʊdɪŋ	
unlock	ˈʌnˈlɒk	ˈʌnˈlɑk

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unlocks	ˈʌnˈlɒks	ˈʌnˈlɑks
unlocked	ˈʌnˈlɒkt	ˈʌnˈlɑkt
unlocking	ˈʌnˈlɒkɪŋ	ˈʌnˈlɑkɪŋ
unlucky	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪ	
unluckier	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪə(r	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪə
unluckiest	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪst	
unluckily	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪlɪ	
unmanageable	ˈʌnˈmænɪʤəbl̩	
unmarried	ˈʌnˈmærɪd	
unmerciful	ʌnˈmɜːsɪful	ʌnˈmɜəsɪful
unmercifully	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfulɪ	ʌnˈmɜəsɪfulɪ
	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfəlɪ	ʌnˈmɜəsɪfəlɪ
unmethodical	ˈʌnmɪˈθɒdɪkəl	ˈʌnmɪˈθɑdɪkəl
unmindful	ʌnˈmaɪnʤful	
unmistakable	ˈʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbl̩	
unmistakably	ˈʌnmɪsˈteɪkəblɪ	
unmixed	ˈʌnˈmɪkst	
unmodified	ˈʌnˈmɒdɪfaɪd	ˈʌnˈmɑdɪfaɪd
unmov(e)able	ˈʌnˈmuːvəbl̩	
unmusical	ˈʌnˈmjuːzɪkəl	
unnatural	ˈʌnˈnætʃərəl	
	ˈʌnˈnætʃurəl	
unnaturally	ˈʌnˈnætʃərəlɪ	
	ˈʌnˈnætʃurəlɪ	
unnecessarily	ˈʌnˈnɛsɪsərɪlɪ	ˈʌnˈnɛsɪsɛrɪlɪ
unnecessary	ˈʌnˈnɛsɪsərɪ	ˈʌnˈnɛsɪsɛrɪ
unnoticed	ˈʌnˈnoʊtɪst	
unobjectionable	ˈʌnəbˈʤɛkʃnəbl̩	
unobserved	ˈʌnəbˈzɜːvd	ˈʌnəbˈzɜəvd
unoccupied	ˈʌnˈɒkjʊpaɪd	ˈʌnˈɑkjʊpaɪd
unofficial	ˈʌnəˈfɪʃəl	
unopened	ˈʌnˈoʊpənd	
unopposed	ˈʌnəˈpoʊzd	
unorganized	ˈʌnˈɔːgənaɪzd	ˈʌnˈɔəgənaɪzd
unpack	ˈʌnˈpæk	
unpacks	ˈʌnˈpæks	
unpacked	ˈʌnˈpækt	
unpacking	ˈʌnˈpækɪŋ	
unpaid	ˈʌnˈpeɪd	
unpardonable	ˈʌnˈpɑːdnəbl̩	ˈʌnˈpɑədnəbl̩
unpatriotic	ˈʌnpætrɪˈɒtɪk	ˈʌnpætrɪˈɑtɪk
	ˈʌnpeɪtrɪˈɒtɪk	ˈʌnpeɪtrɪˈɑtɪk
unpleasant	ˈʌnˈplɛzn̩t	
unpleasantly	ʌnˈplɛzn̩tlɪ	
unpleasantness	ʌnˈplɛzn̩tnɪs	
unpopular	ˈʌnˈpɒpjʊlə(r	ˈʌnˈpɑpjʊlə
unpopularity	ˈʌnpɒpjʊˈlærɪtɪ	ˈʌnpɑpjʊˈlærɪtɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unpractical	ˈʌnˈpræktɪkəl	
unprejudiced	ˈʌnˈprɛʤudɪst	
unprepared	ˈʌnprɪˈpɛəd	ˈʌnprɪˈpɛəd
unproductive	†ˈʌnprəˈdʌktɪv	
unprofitable	ˈʌnˈprɒfɪtəbl̩	ˈʌnˈprɑfɪtəbl̩
unprovided (*for*)	†ˈʌnprəˈvaɪdɪd	
unpublished	ˈʌnˈpʌblɪʃt	
unpunctual	ˈʌnˈpʌŋ*k*tjʊəl	
unpunished	ˈʌnˈpʌnɪʃt	
unqualified	ʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd	ʌnˈkwɑlɪfaɪd
unreadable	ˈʌnˈriːdəbl̩	
unreal	ˈʌnˈrɪːəl, ˈʌnˈrɪəl	
unreasonable	ˈʌnˈrɪːznəbl̩ ˈʌnˈrɪːzn̩əbl̩	
unreasoning	ˈʌnˈriːzn̩ɪŋ ˈʌnˈrɪːznɪŋ	
unrecognizable	ˈʌnˈrɛkəgnaɪzəbl̩	
unrecorded	ˈʌnrɪˈkɔːdɪd	ˈʌnrɪˈkɔədɪd
unrelated	ˈʌnrɪˈleɪtɪd	
unreliable	ˈʌnrɪˈlaɪəbl̩	
unresisting	ˈʌnrɪˈzɪstɪŋ	
unrestricted	ˈʌnrɪˈstrɪktɪd	
unrewarded	ˈʌnrɪˈwɔːdɪd	ˈʌnrɪˈwɔədɪd
unripe	ˈʌnˈraɪp	
unroll	ˈʌnˈroʊl	
unrolls	ˈʌnˈroʊlz	
unrolled	ˈʌnˈroʊld	
unrolling	ˈʌnˈroʊlɪŋ	
unsafe	ˈʌnˈseɪf	
unsaid	ˈʌnˈsɛd	
unsanitary	ˈʌnˈsænɪtərɪ	ˈʌnˈsænɪtɛrɪ
unsatisfactorily	ˈʌnsætɪsˈfæktərɪlɪ	
unsatisfactory	ˈʌnsætɪsˈfæktərɪ	
unsatisfied	ˈʌnˈsætɪsfaɪd	
unscrew	ˈʌnˈskruː	
unscrews	ˈʌnˈskruːz	
unscrewed	ˈʌnˈskruːd	
unscrewing	ˈʌnˈskruːɪŋ	
unscrupulous	ˈʌnˈskruːpjʊləs ˈʌnˈskruːpjələs	
unseasonable	ˈʌnˈsiːznəbl̩ ˈʌnˈsiːzn̩əbl̩	
unseaworthy	ˈʌnˈsiːwəðɪ	ˈʌnˈsiːwəəðɪ
unsecured	ˈʌnsɪˈkjʊəd ˈʌnsɪˈkjɔəd	ˈʌnsɪˈkjʊəd

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unseen	ˈʌnˈsiːn	
unselfish	ˈʌnˈsɛlfɪʃ	
unselfishly	ˈʌnˈsɛlfɪʃlɪ	
unselfishness	ˈʌnˈsɛlfɪʃnɪs	
unsettle	ˈʌnˈsɛt|	
unsettles	ˈʌnˈsɛt|z	
unsettled	ˈʌnˈsɛt|d	
unsettling	ˈʌnˈsɛt|ɪŋ	
	ˈʌnˈsɛtlɪŋ	
unshaken	ˈʌnˈʃeɪkən	
unsightly	ʌnˈsaɪtlɪ	
unskilful	ˈʌnˈskɪlfʊl	
unskilfully	ˈʌnˈskɪlfʊlɪ	
	ˈʌnˈskɪlfəlɪ	
unskilled	ˈʌnˈskɪld	
unsold	ˈʌnˈsoʊld	
unsolicited	†ˈʌnsəˈlɪsɪtɪd	
unsound	ˈʌnˈsaʊnd	
unspecified	ˈʌnˈspɛsɪfaɪd	
unspoiled	ˈʌnˈspɔɪld, ˈʌnˈspɔɪlt	
unspoilt	ˈʌnˈspɔɪlt	
unspoken	ˈʌnˈspoʊkən	
unstable	ˈʌnˈsteɪb|	
unstamped	ˈʌnˈstæm*p*t	
unsteadily	ˈʌnˈstɛdɪlɪ	
unsteadiness	ˈʌnˈstɛdɪnɪs	
unsteady	ˈʌnˈstɛdɪ	
unstressed	ˈʌnˈstrɛst	
unsubstantial	ˈʌnsəbˈstænʃəl	
unsuccessful	ˈʌnsəkˈsɛsfʊl	
unsuccessfully	ˈʌnsəkˈsɛsfʊlɪ	
	ˈʌnsəkˈsɛsfəlɪ	
unsuitable	ˈʌnˈsjuːtəb|	
unsuitably	ˈʌnˈsjuːtəblɪ	
unsuited	ˈʌnˈsjuːtɪd	
unsupported	ˈʌnsəˈpɔːtɪd	ˈʌnsəˈpoətɪd
unsuspected	ˈʌnsəsˈpɛktɪd	
unsuspecting	ˈʌnsəsˈpɛktɪŋ	
unsuspicious	ˈʌnsəsˈpɪʃəs	
unsympathetic	ˈʌnsɪmpəˈθɛtɪk	
unsympathetically	ˈʌnsɪmpəˈθɛtɪkəlɪ	
unsystematic	ˈʌnsɪstɪˈmætɪk	
unsystematically	ˈʌnsɪstɪˈmætɪkəlɪ	
untasted	ˈʌnˈteɪstɪd	
untaught	ˈʌnˈtɔːt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unthankful	ˈʌnˈθæŋkfʊl	
unthinkable	ʌnˈθɪŋkəbl̩	
unthinking	ˈʌnˈθɪŋkɪŋ	
unthinkingly	ˈʌnˈθɪŋkɪŋlɪ	
untidily	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪlɪ	
untidy	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪ	
untidier	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪə(r	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪə
untidiest	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪɪst	
untie	ʌnˈtaɪ	
untıes	ʌnˈtaɪz	
untıed	ʌnˈtaɪd	
untyıng	ʌnˈtaɪɪŋ	
until	ənˈtɪl, ʌnˈtɪl	
untouched	ˈʌnˈtʌʧt	
untrained	ˈʌnˈtreɪnd	
untried	ˈʌnˈtraɪd	
untrodden	ˈʌnˈtrɒdn̩	ˈʌnˈtrɑdn̩
untrue	ˈʌnˈtruˑ	
untrustworthiness	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪnɪs	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəəðɪnɪs
untrustworthy	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪ	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəəðɪ
untruth	ˈʌnˈtruˑθ	
untruths	ˈʌnˈtruˑðz	
	ˈʌnˈtruˑθs	
untruthful	ˈʌnˈtruˑθfʊl	
untruthfully	ˈʌnˈtruˑθfʊlɪ	
	ˈʌnˈtruˑθfəlɪ	
unused, *not made use of*	ˈʌnˈjuˑzd	
unused, *not accustomed*	ˈʌnˈjuˑst	
unusual	ˈʌnˈjuˑʒʊəl	
	ˈʌnˈjuˑʒəl	
unusually	ˈʌnˈjuˑʒʊəlɪ	
	ˈʌnˈjuˑʒəlɪ	
unwanted	ˈʌnˈwɒntɪd	
unwarranted	ʌnˈwɒrəntɪd	
unwelcome	ˈʌnˈwɛlkəm	
unwholesome	ˈʌnˈhoʊlsəm	
unwilling	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋ	
unwillingly	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋlɪ	
unwillingness	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋnɪs	
unwise	ˈʌnˈwaɪz	
unwisely	ˈʌnˈwaɪzlɪ	
unworkable	ˈʌnˈwəˑkəbl̩	ˈʌnˈwəəkəbl̩
unworthily	ˈʌnˈwəˑðɪlɪ	ˈʌnˈwəəðɪlɪ
unworthy	ˈʌnˈwəˑðɪ	ˈʌnˈwəəðɪ
unwrap	ˈʌnˈræp	
unwraps	ˈʌnˈræps	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unwrapped	ˈʌnˈræpt	
unwrapping	ˈʌnˈræpɪŋ	
unwritten	ˈʌnˈrɪtn̩	
up	ʌp	
upbringing	ˈʌpbrɪŋɪŋ	
upheaval	ʌpˈhiːvəl	
uphill	ˈʌpˈhɪl	
uphold	ʌpˈhoʊld	
upholds	ʌpˈhoʊldz	
upheld	ʌpˈhɛld	
upholding	ʌpˈhoʊldɪŋ	
upon	əˈpɒn	əˈpɑn
upper	ˈʌpə(r	ˈʌpə
uppermost	ˈʌpəmoʊst, ˈʌpəməst	ˈʌpəmoʊst
upright, *noun*	ˈʌpraɪt	
uprights	ˈʌpraɪts	
upright, *adj.*	ˈʌpraɪt, ˈʌpˈraɪt	
uproar	ˈʌprɔ(r, ˈʌprɔə(r	ˈʌproə
upset	ʌpˈsɛt	
upsets	ʌpˈsɛts	
upsetting	ʌpˈsɛtɪŋ	
upstairs	ˈʌpˈstɛəz	ˈʌp̚ˈstɛəz
upward	ˈʌpwəd	ˈʌpwəd
upwards	ˈʌpwədz	ˈʌpwədz
urge	əːʤ	əəʤ
urges	ˈəːʤɪz	ˈəəʤɪz
urged	əːʤd	əəʤd
urging	ˈəːʤɪŋ	ˈəəʤɪŋ
urgent	ˈəːʤənt	ˈəəʤənt
urgently	ˈəːʤəntlɪ	ˈəəʤəntlɪ
Uruguay	ˈjuːrʊgweɪ, ˈjuːrəgweɪ juːrʊgwaɪ, juːrəgwaɪ	
us	ʌs *s.f.*, əs *w.f.*	
usable	ˈjuːzəbl̩	
usage	ˈjuːzɪʤ	
usages	ˈjuːzɪʤɪz	
use, *noun*	juːs	
use, *verb*	juːz	
uses	ˈjuːzɪz	
used	juːzd	
using	ˈjuːzɪŋ	
used, *adj. made use of*	juːzd	
used, *adj. accustomed*	juːst	
use(d)n't	ˈjuːsn̩t	
useful	ˈjuːsfʊl	
usefully	ˈjuːsfʊlɪ, ˈjuːsfəlɪ	
usefulness	ˈjuːsfʊlnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
useless	ˈjuːslɪs	
uselessly	ˈjuːslɪslɪ	
uselessness	ˈjuːslɪsnɪs	
USEN'T	ˈjuːsnt	
user	ˈjuːzə(r	ˈjuːzə
users	ˈjuːzəz	ˈjuːzəz
USES, *plur of* use	ˈjuːsɪz	
USES *from verb* use	ˈjuːzɪz	
usual	ˈjuːʒʊəl, ˈjuːʒəl	
usually	ˈjuːʒʊəlɪ, ˈjuːʒəlɪ	
usurp	juˈzɜːp	juˈsɜəp
usurps	juˈzɜːps	juˈzɜəps
usurped	juˈzɜːpt	juˈzɜəpt
usurping	juˈzɜːpɪŋ	juˈzɜəpɪŋ
usurper	juˈzɜːpə(r	juˈzɜəpə
usurpers	juˈzɜːpəz	juˈzɜəpəz
utensil	juˈtɛnsɪl, juˈtɛnsɪl	
utensils	juˈtɛnsɪlz	
	juˈtɛnsɪlz	
utilitarian	jutɪlɪˈtɛərɪən	jutɪlɪˈteːrɪən
utility	juˈtɪlɪtɪ, juˈtɪlɪtɪ	
utilization	jutɪlaɪˈzeɪʃən	
utilize	ˈjuːtɪlaɪz	
utilizes	ˈjuːtɪlaɪzɪz	
utilized	ˈjuːtɪlaɪzd	
utilizing	ˈjuːtɪlaɪzɪŋ	
utmost	ˈʌtmoʊst, ˈʌtməst	
utter	ˈʌtə(r	ˈʌtə
utters	ˈʌtəz	ˈʌtəz
uttered	ˈʌtəd	ˈʌtəd
uttering	ˈʌtərɪŋ	
utterly	ˈʌtəlɪ	ˈʌtəlɪ
uttermost	ˈʌtəmoʊst, ˈʌtəməst	ˈʌtəmoʊst, ˈʌtəməst

V

V	viː	
V's	viːz	
vacancy	ˈveɪkənsɪ	
vacancies	ˈveɪkənsɪz	
vacant	ˈveɪkənt	
vacation	vəˈkeɪʃən	veɪˈkeɪʃən
vaccinate	ˈvæksɪneɪt	
vaccinates	ˈvæksɪneɪts	
vaccinated	ˈvæksɪneɪtɪd	
vaccinating	ˈvæksɪneɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
vaccination	væksɪ'neɪʃən	
vacuum	'vækjʊəm	
vacua	'vækjʊə	
vacuums	'vækjʊəmz	
vague	veɪg	
vaguer	'veɪgə(r	'veɪgə
vaguest	'veɪgɪst	
vaguely	'veɪglɪ	
vagueness	'veɪgnɪs	
vain	veɪn	
vainer	'veɪnə(r	'veɪnə
vainest	'veɪnɪst	
vainly	'veɪnlɪ	
valid	'vælɪd	
validity	və'lɪdɪtɪ, væ'lɪdɪtɪ	
valley	'vælɪ	
valleys	'vælɪz	
valour	'vælə(r	'vælə
valuable	'væljʊəbl	
valuables	'væljʊəblz	
value	'vælju, 'væljʊ	
values	'væljuz, 'væljʊz	
valued	'væljud, 'væljʊd	
valuing	'væljʊɪŋ	
valve	vælv	
valves	vælvz	
van	væn	
vans	vænz	
Vancouver	væn'ku·və(r	væn'ku·və
vanish	'vænɪʃ	
vanishes	'vænɪʃɪz	
vanished	'vænɪʃt	
vanishing	'vænɪʃɪŋ	
vanity	'vænɪtɪ	
vapour	'veɪpə(r	'veɪpə
vapours	'veɪpəz	'veɪpəz
variable	'vɛərɪəbl	'vɛ·rɪəbl
variably	'vɛərɪəblɪ	'vɛ·rɪəblɪ
variation	vɛərɪ'eɪʃən	vɛ·rɪ'eɪʃən
variations	vɛərɪ'eɪʃənz	vɛ·rɪ'eɪʃənz
varied	'vɛərɪd	'vɛ·rɪd
variety	və'raɪətɪ	•
varieties	və'raɪətɪz	•
various	'vɛərɪəs	'vɛ·rɪəs
variously	'vɛərɪəslɪ	'vɛ·rɪəslɪ
varnish	'vɑ·nɪʃ	'vɑənɪʃ
vary	'vɛərɪ	'vɛ·rɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
varies	ˈvɛərɪz	ˈvɛˑrɪz
varied	ˈvɛərɪd	ˈvɛˑrɪd
varying	ˈvɛərɪŋ	ˈvɛˑrɪŋ
vase	vɑːz	veɪs
vases	ˈvɑːzɪz	ˈveɪsɪz
vast	vɑːst	vaˑst
vastly	ˈvɑːstlɪ	ˈvaˑstlɪ
vault	vɔːlt, vɒlt	
vaults	vɔːlts, vɒlts	
veal	vɪˑl	
vegetable	ˈvɛʤɪtəb|	
vegetables	ˈvɛʤɪtəb|z	
vehicle	ˈvɪˑɪk|, ˈviˑək|	
vehicles	ˈvɪˑɪk|z, ˈvɪˑək|z	
veil	veɪl	
veils	veɪlz	
vein	veɪn	
veins	veɪnz	
velvet	ˈvɛlvɪt	
Venezuela	vɛnɪˈzwiˑlə	
	vɛnɪzjuˈiˑlə	
	vɛnɛˈzweɪlə	
vengeance	ˈvɛnʤəns	
Venice	ˈvɛnɪs	
ventilate	ˈvɛntɪleɪt	
ventilates	ˈvɛntɪleɪts	
ventilated	ˈvɛntɪleɪtɪd	
ventilating	ˈvɛntɪleɪtɪŋ	
ventilation	vɛntɪˈleɪʃən	
ventilator	ˈvɛntɪleɪtə(r	ˈvɛntɪleɪtə
ventilators	ˈvɛntɪleɪtəz	ˈvɛntɪleɪtəz
venture	ˈvɛntʃə(r	ˈvɛntʃə
ventures	ˈvɛntʃəz	ˈvɛntʃəz
ventured	ˈvɛntʃəd	ˈvɛntʃəd
venturing	ˈvɛntʃərɪŋ	
verb	vɜːb	vɜəb
verbs	vɜːbz	vɜəbz
verbal	ˈvɜːbəl	ˈvɜəbəl
verbally	ˈvɜːbəlɪ	ˈvɜəbəlɪ
verdict	ˈvɜːdɪkt	ˈvɜədɪkt
verdicts	ˈvɜːdɪkts	ˈvɜədɪkts
verge	vɜːʤ	vɜəʤ
verify	ˈvɛrɪfaɪ	
varifies	ˈvɛrɪfaɪz	
verified	ˈvɛrɪfaɪd	
verifying	ˈvɛrɪfaɪɪŋ	
Versailles	vɛəˈsaɪ	vɛəˈsaɪ, vəˈseɪlz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
verse	vɜːs	vɜəs
verses	ˈvɜːsɪz	ˈvɜəsɪz
version	ˈvɜːʃən	ˈvɜəʃən
versions	ˈvɜːʃənz	ˈvɜəʃənz
versus	ˈvɜːsəs	ˈvɜəsəs
very	ˈvɛrɪ	
vessel	ˈvɛs|	
vessels	ˈvɛs|z	
vex	vɛks	
vexes	ˈvɛksɪz	
vexed	vɛkst	
vexing	ˈvɛksɪŋ	
via	ˈvaɪə	
vibrate	vaɪˈbreɪt	
vibrates	vaɪˈbreɪts	
vibrated	vaɪˈbreɪtɪd	
vibrating	vaɪˈbreɪtɪŋ	
vibration	vaɪˈbreɪʃən	
vibrations	vaɪˈbreɪʃənz	
vicar	ˈvɪkə(r	ˈvɪkə
vicars	ˈvɪkəz	ˈvɪkəz
vice, *noun*	vaɪs	
vices	ˈvaɪsɪz	
vice-, *prefix*	ˈvaɪs-	
vice versa	ˈvaɪsɪˈvɜːsə	ˈvaɪsɪˈvɜəsə
vicious	ˈvɪʃəs	
viciously	ˈvɪʃəslɪ	
victim	ˈvɪktɪm	
victims	ˈvɪktɪmz	
victorious	vɪkˈtɔːrɪəs	
victoriously	vɪkˈtɔːrɪəslɪ	
victory	ˈvɪktərɪ	
victories	ˈvɪktərɪz	
vie	vaɪ	
vies	vaɪz	
vied	vaɪd	
vying	ˈvaɪɪŋ	
Vienna	vɪˈɛnə	
Viennese	viəˈniːz, viɛˈniːz	
view	vjuː	
views	vjuːz	
viewed	vjuːd	•
viewing	ˈvjuɪŋ	•
vigor (*Amer.*)	ˈvɪgə(r	ˈvɪgə
vigorous	ˈvɪgərəs	
vigorously	ˈvɪgərəslɪ	
vigour	ˈvɪgə(r	ˈvɪgə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
vile	vaɪl	
village	'vɪlɪʤ	
villages	'vɪlɪʤɪz	
vindictive	vɪn'dɪktɪv	
vindictively	vɪn'dɪktɪvlɪ	
vinegar	'vɪnɪgə(r	'vɪnɪgə
vineyard	'vɪnjəd, 'vɪnjɑd	'vɪnjəd, 'vɪnjɑəd
vineyards	'vɪnjədz, 'vɪnjɑdz	'vɪnjədz, 'vɪnjɑədz
violate	†'vaɪəleɪt	
violates	†'vaɪəleɪts	
violated	†'vaɪəleɪtɪd	
violating	†'vaɪəleɪtɪŋ	
violation	†vaɪə'leɪʃən	
violations	†vaɪə'leɪʃənz	
violence	†'vaɪələns	
violent	†'vaɪələnt	
violently	†'vaɪələntlɪ	
violet	†'vaɪəlɪt	
violets	†'vaɪəlɪts	
violin	†vaɪə'lɪn	
violins	†vaɪə'lɪnz	
violinist	†vaɪə'lɪnɪst	
violinists	†vaɪə'lɪnɪsts	
virgin	'vɜ·ʤɪn	'vɜəʤɪn
virgins	'vɜ·ʤɪnz	'vɜəʤɪnz
virtue	'vɜ·tju	'vɜətju
virtues	'vɜ·tjuz	'vɜətjuz
virtuous	'vɜ·tjuəs	'vɜətjuəs
viscount	'vaɪkaʊnt	
viscounts	'vaɪkaʊnts	
visible	'vɪzɪbl̩	
visibly	'vɪzɪblɪ	
vision	'vɪʒən	
visions	'vɪʒənz	
visit	'vɪzɪt	
visits	'vɪzɪts	
visited	'vɪzɪtɪd	
visiting	'vɪzɪtɪŋ	
visitor	'vɪzɪtə(r	'vɪzɪtə
visitors	'vɪzɪtəz	'vɪzɪtəz
visual	'vɪʒjuəl, 'vɪzjuəl	
visually	'vɪʒjuəlɪ, 'vɪzjuəlɪ	
vital	'vaɪtl̩	
vitally	'vaɪtəlɪ	
vitality	vaɪ'tælɪtɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
vivacious	vaɪ'veɪʃəs, vɪ'veɪʃəs	
vivacity	vaɪ'væsɪtɪ, vɪ'væsɪtɪ	
vivid	'vɪvɪd	
vividly	'vɪvɪdlɪ	
viz.‡	vɪ'diːlɪsɛt, vaɪ'diːlɪsɛt	
vocabulary	†və'kæbjuləɾɪ	†və'kæbjulɛɾɪ
vocabularies	†və'kæbjuləɾɪz	†və'kæbjulɛɾɪz
vocal	'voʊkəl	
vocation	voʊ'keɪʃən, və'keɪʃən	
vocations	voʊ'keɪʃənz və'keɪʃənz	
vogue	voʊg	
voice	vɔɪs	
voices	'vɔɪsɪz	
volcanic	vɒl'kænɪk	vɑl'kæn̩ɪk
volcano	vɒl'keɪnoʊ	vɑl'keɪnoʊ
volcano(e)s	vɒl'keɪnoʊz	vɑl'keɪnoʊz
volition	†vəʊ'lɪʃən	
volley	'vɒlɪ	'vɑlɪ
volleys	'vɒlɪz	'vɑlɪz
volleyed	'vɒlɪd	'vɑlɪd
volleying	'vɒlɪŋ	'vɑlɪŋ
volt	voʊlt, vɒlt	
volts	voʊlts, vɒlts	
volume	'vɒljum, 'vɒljəm	'vɑljum, 'vɑljəm
volumes	'vɒljumz, 'vɒljəmz	'vɑljumz, 'vɑljəmz
voluminous	və'ljuːmɪnəs vɒ'ljuːmɪnəs	və'ljuːmɪnəs
voluntarily	'vɒləntərɪlɪ	'vɑlənterɪlɪ
voluntary	'vɒləntərɪ	'vɑlənterɪ
volunteer	vɒlən'tɪə(r	vɑlən'tɪə
volunteers	vɒlən'tɪəz	vɑlən'tɪəz
volunteered	vɒlən'tɪəd	vɑlən'tɪəd
volunteering	vɒlən'tɪərɪŋ	vɑlən'tɪːrɪŋ
vote	voʊt	
votes	voʊts	
voted	'voʊtɪd	
voting	'voʊtɪŋ	
voter	'voʊtə(r	'voʊtə
voters	'voʊtəz	'voʊtəz
vowel	'vaʊəl, 'vaʊɛl, 'vaʊɪl	
vowels	'vaʊəlz, 'vaʊɛlz 'vaʊɪlz	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

‡ Most persons in reading substitute *namely* ['neɪmlɪ] for this word. It should never be read as [vɪz].

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
voyage	ˈvɔɪɪʤ	
voyages	ˈvɔɪɪʤɪz	
vulgar	ˈvʌlgə(r	ˈvʌlgə
vulgarity	vʌlˈgærɪtɪ	
vulgarly	ˈvʌlgəlɪ	ˈvʌlgəlɪ
VYING *from* vie	ˈvaɪɪŋ	

W

W	ˈdʌbljʊ	
W's	ˈdʌbljʊz	
wade	weɪd	
wades	weɪdz	
waded	ˈweɪdɪd	
wading	ˈweɪdɪŋ	
wag	wæg	
wags	wægz	
wagged	wægd	
wagging	ˈwægɪŋ	
wage	weɪʤ	
wages	ˈweɪʤɪz	
waged	weɪʤd	
waging	ˈweɪʤɪŋ	
wager	ˈweɪʤə(r	ˈweɪʤə
wagers	ˈweɪʤəz	ˈweɪʤəz
waggon	ˈwægən	
waggons	ˈwægənz	
wagon	ˈwægən	
wagons	ˈwægənz	
waist	weɪst	
waists	weɪsts	
waistcoat	ˈwɛskət, ˈweɪsɪkout	
waistcoats	ˈwɛskəts	
	ˈweɪsɪkouts	
wait	weɪt	
waits	weɪts	
waited	ˈweɪtɪd	
waiting	ˈweɪtɪŋ	
waiter	ˈweɪtə(r	ˈweɪtə
waiters	ˈweɪtəz	ˈweɪtəz
waitress	ˈweɪtrɪs	
waitresses	ˈweɪtrɪsɪz	
wake	weɪk	
wakes	weɪks	
waked	weɪkt	
woke	woʊk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
waking	ˈweɪkɪŋ	
waken	ˈweɪkən	
wakens	ˈweɪkənz	
wakened	ˈweɪkənd	
wakening	ˈweɪkənɪŋ	
Wales	weɪlz	
walk	wɔːk	
walks	wɔːks	
walked	wɔːkt	
walking	ˈwɔːkɪŋ	
walker	ˈwɔːkə(r	ˈwɔːkə
walkers	ˈwɔːkəz	ˈwɔːkəz
wall	wɔːl	
walls	wɔːlz	
walnut	ˈwɔːlnʌt, ˈwɔːlnət	
walnuts	ˈwɔːlnʌts	
	ˈwɔːlnəts	
Walter	ˈwɔːltə(r, ˈwɒltə(r	ˈwɔːltə, ˈwɑltə
wander	ˈwɒndə(r	ˈwɑndə
wanders	ˈwɒndəz	ˈwɑndəz
wandered	ˈwɒndəd	ˈwɑndəd
wandering	ˈwɒndərɪŋ	ˈwɑndərɪŋ
wanderer	ˈwɒndərə(r	ˈwɑndərə
wanderers	ˈwɒndərəz	ˈwɑndərəz
want	wɒnt	wɑnt
wants	wɒnts	wɑnts
wanted	ˈwɒntɪd	ˈwɑntɪd
wanting	ˈwɒntɪŋ	ˈwɑntɪŋ
war	wɔː(r, wɔə(r	wɔə
wars	wɔːz, wɔəz	wɔəz
wardrobe	ˈwɔːdrəʊb	ˈwɔədroʊb
wardrobes	ˈwɔːdrəʊbz	ˈwɔədroʊbz
warehouse	ˈwɛəhaʊs	ˈwɛəhaʊs
warehouses	ˈwɛəhaʊzɪz	ˈwɛəhaʊzɪz
warm	wɔːm	wɔəm
warmer	ˈwɔːmə(r	ˈwɔəmə
warmest	ˈwɔːmɪst	ˈwɔəmɪst
warmly	ˈwɔːmlɪ	ˈwɔəmlɪ
warmness	ˈwɔːmnɪs	ˈwɔəmnɪs
warmth	wɔːmpθ	ˈwɔəmpθ
warn	wɔːn	wɔən
warns	wɔːnz	wɔənz
warned	wɔːnd	wɔənd
warning	ˈwɔːnɪŋ	ˈwɔənɪŋ
warnings	ˈwɔːnɪŋz	ˈwɔənɪŋz
warningly	ˈwɔːnɪŋlɪ	ˈwɔənɪŋlɪ
warrant	ˈwɒrənt	ˈwɑrənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
warrants	ˈwɒrənts	ˈwɑrənts
warranted	ˈwɒrəntɪd	ˈwɑrəntɪd
warranting	ˈwɒrəntɪŋ	ˈwɑrəntɪŋ
Warsaw	ˈwɔːsɔ	ˈwɔəsɔ
WAS *from* be	wɒz *s.f*, wəz *w.f.*	wɑz
wash	wɒʃ	wɑʃ
washes	ˈwɒʃɪz	ˈwɑʃɪz
washed	wɒʃt	wɑʃt
washing	ˈwɒʃɪŋ	ˈwɑʃɪŋ
Washington	ˈwɒʃɪŋtən	ˈwɑʃɪŋtən
wasp	wɒsp	wɑsp
wasps	wɒsps	wɑsps
waste	weɪst	
wastes	weɪsts	
wasted	ˈweɪstɪd	
wasting	ˈweɪstɪŋ	
wasteful	ˈweɪstfʊl	
wastefully	ˈweɪstfʊlɪ, ˈweɪstfəlɪ	
watch	wɒʧ	wɑʧ
watches	ˈwɒʧɪz	ˈwɑʧɪz
watched	wɒʧt	wɑʧt
watching	ˈwɒʧɪŋ	ˈwɑʧɪŋ
watchful	ˈwɒʧfʊl	ˈwɑʧfʊl
water	ˈwɔːtə(r	ˈwɔːtə
waters	ˈwɔːtəz	ˈwɔːtəz
watered	ˈwɔːtəd	ˈwɔːtəd
watering	ˈwɔːtərɪŋ	
waterproof	ˈwɔːtəpruf	ˈwɔːtəpruf
waterproofs	ˈwɔːtəprufs	ˈwɔːtəprufs
wave	weɪv	
waves	weɪvz	
waved	weɪvd	
waving	ˈweɪvɪŋ	
wavy	ˈweɪvɪ	
wax	wæks	
way	weɪ	
ways	weɪz	
waylay	weɪˈleɪ	
waylays	weɪˈleɪz	
waylaid	weɪˈleɪd	
waylaying	weɪˈleɪɪŋ	
we	wɪˈ, *normal form*	
	wi, wɪ *w.fs.*	
weak	wiːk	
weaker	ˈwiːkə(r	ˈwɪːkə
weakest	ˈwɪːkɪst	
weaken	ˈwiːkən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
weakens	ˈwɪˈkənz	
weakened	ˈwɪˈkənd	
weakening	ˈwɪˈkənɪŋ	
weakly	ˈwiˈklɪ	
wealth	wɛlθ	
wealthy	ˈwɛlθɪ	
wealthier	ˈwɛlθɪə(r	ˈwɛlθɪə
wealthiest	ˈwɛlθɪɪst	
weapon	ˈwɛpən	
weapons	ˈwɛpənz	
wear	wɛə(r	wɛə
wears	wɛəz	wɛəz
wore	wɔˈ(r, wɔə(r	woə
worn	wɔˈn	woən
wearing	ˈwɛərɪŋ	ˈwɛˈrɪŋ
wearer	ˈwɛərə(r	ˈwɛˈrə
wearers	ˈwɛərəz	ˈwɛˈrəz
weather	ˈwɛðə(r	ˈwɛðə
weathers	ˈwɛðəz	ˈwɛðəz
weave	wɪˈv	
weaves	wiˈvz	
wove	wouv	
woven	ˈwouvən	
weaving	ˈwɪˈvɪŋ	
weaver	ˈwɪˈvə(r	ˈwiˈvə
weavers	ˈwiˈvəz	ˈwɪˈvəz
wedding	ˈwɛdɪŋ	
weddings	ˈwɛdɪŋz	
wedge	wɛʤ	
wedges	ˈwɛʤɪz	
wedged	wɛʤd	
wedging	ˈwɛʤɪŋ	
Wednesday	ˈwɛnzdɪ	
Wednesdays	ˈwɛnzdɪz	
weed	wɪˈd	
weeds	wɪˈdz	
weeded	ˈwɪˈdɪd	
weeding	ˈwɪˈdɪŋ	
week	wɪˈk	
weeks	wɪˈks	
weekly	ˈwɪˈklɪ	
weigh	weɪ	
weighs	weɪz	
weighed	weɪd	
weighing	ˈweɪɪŋ	
weight	weɪt	
weights	weɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
weird	wɪəd	wɪəd
welcome	ˈwɛlkəm	
welcomes	ˈwɛlkəmz	
welcomed	ˈwɛlkəmd	
welcoming	ˈwɛlkəmɪŋ	
welfare	ˈwɛlfɛə(r	ˈwɛlfɛə
well	wɛl	
wells	wɛlz	
well-to-do	ˈwɛltəˈduˈ	
Welsh	wɛlʃ	
Welshman	ˈwɛlʃmən	
Welshmen	ˈwɛlʃmən	
WENT *from* go	wɛnt	
WERE *from* be	wəˈ(r, wɛə(r *s fs*	wəə *s.f.*
	wə(r *w f.*	wə *w f.*
WEREN'T = were not	wəˈnt, wɛənt	wəənt
west	wɛst	
westerly	ˈwɛstəlɪ	ˈwɛstəlɪ
western	ˈwɛstən	ˈwɛstən
westerner	ˈwɛstənə(r	ˈwɛstənə
westerners	ˈwɛstənəz	ˈwɛstənəz
westward	ˈwɛstwəd	ˈwɛstwəd
westwardly	ˈwɛstwədlɪ	ˈwɛstwədlɪ
westwards	ˈwɛstwədz	ˈwɛstwədz
wet	wɛt	
wetter	ˈwɛtə(r	ˈwɛtə
wettest	ˈwɛtɪst	
wetness	ˈwɛtnɪs	
whale	*h*weɪl	
whales	*h*weɪlz	
what	*h*wɒt	hwɑt
whatever	*h*wɒtˈɛvə(r	hwɑtˈɛvə
wheat	*h*wiˈt	
wheel	*h*wɪˈl	
wheels	*h*wiˈlz	
wheeled	*h*wiˈld	
wheeling	ˈ*h*wiˈlɪŋ	
when	*h*wɛn	
whenever	*h*wɛˈnɛvə(r	hwɛˈnɛvə
where	*h*wɛə(r	hwɛə
whereabouts, *noun*	ˈ*h*wɛərəbaʊts	ˈhwɛːrəbaʊts
whereabouts, *interr.*	ˈ*h*wɛərəˈbaʊts	ˈhwɛːrəˈbaʊts
whereas	*h*wɛəˈræz	hwɛːræz
whereupon	*h*wɛərəˈpɒn	hwɛːrəˈpɑn
wherever	*h*wɛəˈrɛvə(r	hwɛːrɛvə
whether	ˈ*h*wɛðə(r	ˈhwɛðə
which	*h*wɪtʃ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
whichever	*h*wɪ'tʃɛvə(r	hwɪ'tʃɛvə
while	*h*waɪl	
whiles	*h*waɪlz	
whiled	*h*waɪld	
whiling	'hwaɪlɪŋ	
whip	*h*wɪp	
whips	*h*wɪps	
whipped	*h*wɪpt	
whipping	'hwɪpɪŋ	
whisker	'hwɪskə(r	'hwɪskə
whiskers	'hwɪskəz	'hwɪskəz
whiskey	'hwɪskɪ	
whisper	'hwɪspə(r	'hwɪspə
whispers	'hwɪspəz	'hwɪspəz
whispered	'hwɪspəd	'hwɪspəd
whispering	'hwɪspərɪŋ	
whistle	'hwɪsl̩	
whistles	'hwɪsl̩z	
whistled	'hwɪsl̩d	
whistling	'hwɪslɪŋ	
whit	*h*wɪt	
white	*h*waɪt	
whiter	'hwaɪtə(r	'hwaɪtə
whitest	'hwaɪtɪst	
whiteness	'hwaɪtnɪs	
whiten	'hwaɪtn̩	
whitens	'hwaɪtn̩z	
whitened	'hwaɪtn̩d	
whitening	'hwaɪtnɪŋ, 'hwaɪtn̩ɪŋ	
whitewash	'hwaɪtwɒʃ	'hwaɪtwɑʃ
Whitsun	'hwɪtsn̩	
Whitsunday	'hwɪt'sʌndɪ	
	'hwɪtsən'deɪ	
Whitsuntide	'hwɪtsn̩taɪd	
who, *interr.*	huˑ, hu	
who, *relative*	huˑ, *h*u	
whoever	hu'ɛvə(r	hu'ɛvə
whole	houl	
wholesale	'houl'seɪl	
wholesome	'houlsəm	
wholly	'houlɬ	
whom	huˑm, hum	
whose	huˑz	
why	*h*waɪ	
wick	wɪk	
wicks	wɪks	
wicked	'wɪkɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
wickedly	ˈwɪkɪdlɪ	
wickedness	ˈwɪkɪdnɪs	
wide	waɪd	
wider	ˈwaɪdə(r	ˈwaɪdə
widest	ˈwaɪdɪst	
widely	ˈwaɪdlɪ	
widen	ˈwaɪdn̩	
widens	ˈwaɪdn̩z	
widened	ˈwaɪdn̩d	
widening	ˈwaɪdnɪŋ, ˈwaɪdn̩ɪŋ	
widow	ˈwɪdoʊ	
widows	ˈwɪdoʊz	
widowed	ˈwɪdoʊd	
wife	waɪf	
wives	waɪvz	
wild	waɪld	
wilds	waɪldz	
wilder	ˈwaɪldə(r	ˈwaɪldə
wildest	ˈwaɪldɪst	
wildly	ˈwaɪldlɪ	
wildness	ˈwaɪldnɪs	
wilful	ˈwɪlful	
wilfully	ˈwɪlfulɪ, ˈwɪlfəlɪ	
will, *noun*	wɪl	
wills	wɪlz	
will, *verb*	wɪl	
wills	wɪlz	
willed	wɪld	
willing	ˈwɪlɪŋ	
will, *auxil. verb*	wɪl *s.f.*, wəl, ļ, l *w.fs.*	
would	wʊd *s.f.*, wəd, əd, d *w.fs.*	
William	ˈwɪljəm	
willing	ˈwɪlɪŋ	
willingly	ˈwɪlɪŋlɪ	
willingness	ˈwɪlɪŋnɪs	
win	wɪn	
wins	wɪnz	
won	wʌn	
winning	ˈwɪnɪŋ	
wind, *noun*	wɪnd	
winds	wɪndz	
wind, *verb*	waɪnd	
winds	waɪndz	
wound	waʊnd	
winding	ˈwaɪndɪŋ	
windmill	ˈwɪnd̩mɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
windmills	ˈwɪnd͡mɪlz	
window	ˈwɪndoʊ	
windows	ˈwɪndoʊz	
windy	ˈwɪndɪ	
wine	waɪn	
wines	waɪnz	
wing	wɪŋ	
wings	wɪŋz	
wink	wɪŋk	
winks	wɪŋks	
winked	wɪŋ*k*t	
winking	ˈwɪŋkɪŋ	
winner	ˈwɪnə(r	ˈwɪnə
winners	ˈwɪnəz	ˈwɪnəz
winter	ˈwɪntə(r	ˈwɪntə
winters	ˈwɪntəz	ˈwɪntəz
wipe	waɪp	
wipes	waɪps	
wiped	waɪpt	
wiping	ˈwaɪpɪŋ	
wire	ˈwaɪə(r	ˈwaɪə
wires	ˈwaɪəz	ˈwaɪəz
wired	ˈwaɪəd	ˈwaɪəd
wiring	ˈwaɪərɪŋ	ˈwaɪrɪŋ
wisdom	ˈwɪzdəm	
wise	waɪz	
wiser	ˈwaɪzə(r	ˈwaɪzə
wisest	ˈwaɪzɪst	
wisely	ˈwaɪzlɪ	
wish	wɪʃ	
wishes	ˈwɪʃɪz	
wished	wɪʃt	
wishing	ˈwɪʃɪŋ	
wit	wɪt	
wits	wɪts	
with	wɪð, wɪθ	
withdraw	wɪð′drɔˑ, wɪθ′drɔˑ	
withdraws	wɪð′drɔˑz, wɪθ′drəˑz	
withdrew	wɪð′druˑ, wɪθ′druˑ	
withdrawn	wɪð′drɔˑn wɪθ′drɔˑn	
• withdrawing	wɪð′drɔˑɪŋ wɪθ′drɔˑɪŋ	
wither	ˈwɪðə(r	ˈwɪðə
withers	ˈwɪðəz	ˈwɪðəz
withered	ˈwɪðəd	ˈwɪðəd
withering	ˈwɪðərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
withhold	wɪð′hoʊld	
	wɪθ′hoʊld	
withholds	wɪð′hoʊldz	
	wɪθ′hoʊldz	
withheld	wɪð′hɛld	
	wɪθ′hɛld	
withholding	wɪð′hoʊldɪŋ	
	wɪθ′hoʊldɪŋ	
within	wɪ′ðɪn	
without	wɪ′ðaʊt	
witness	′wɪtnɪs	
witnesses	′wɪtnɪsɪz	
witnessed	′wɪtnɪst	
witnessing	′wɪtnɪsɪŋ	
witted	′wɪtɪd	
wittily	′wɪtɪlɪ	
witty	′wɪtɪ	
wittier	′wɪtɪə(r	′wɪtɪə
wittiest	′wɪtɪɪst	
WIVES *from* wife	waɪvz	
wolf	wʊlf	
wolves	wʊlvz	
woman	′wʊmən	
women	′wɪmɪn	
WON *from* win	wʌn	
wonder	′wʌndə(r	′wʌndə
wonders	′wʌndəz	′wʌndəz
wondered	′wʌndəd	′wʌndəd
wondering	′wʌndərɪŋ	
wonderful	′wʌndəful	′wʌndəful
wonderfully	′wʌndəfulɪ	′wʌndəfulɪ
	′wʌndəfəlɪ	′wʌndəfəlɪ
WON′T = will not	woʊnt	
wood	wʊd	
woods	wʊdz	
wooden	′wʊdn̩	
wool	wʊl	
woollen	′wʊlən	
woolen (*Amer.*)		
word	wɜ′d	wɜəd
words	wɜ′dz	wɜədz
worded	′wɜ′dɪd	′wɜədɪd
wording	′wɜ′dɪŋ	′wɜədɪŋ
wordings	′wɜ′dɪŋz	′wɜədɪŋz
WORE *from* wear	wɔ′(r, wɔə(r	woə
work	wɜ′k	wɜək
works	wɜ′ks	wɜəks

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
worked	wɜ·kt	wɜəkt
working	ˈwɜ·kɪŋ	ˈwɜəkɪŋ
workings	ˈwɜ·kɪŋz	ˈwɜəkɪŋz
worker	ˈwɜ·kə(r	ˈwɜəkə
workers	ˈwɜ·kəz	ˈwɜəkəz
workman	ˈwɜ·kmən	ˈwɜəkmən
workmen	ˈwɜ·kmən	ˈwɜəkmən
world	wɜ·ld	wɜəld
worlds	wɜ·ldz	wɜəldz
worm	wɜ·m	wɜəm
worms	wɜ·mz	wɜəmz
WORN *from* wear	wɔ·n	woən
worn-out	ˈwɔ·ˈnaʊt	ˈwoəˈnaʊt
worry	ˈwʌrɪ	ˈwərɪ
worries	ˈwʌrɪz	ˈwərɪz
worried	ˈwʌrɪd	ˈwərɪd
worrying	ˈwʌrɪɪŋ	ˈwərɪɪŋ
worse	wɜ·s	wɜəs
worship	ˈwɜ·ʃɪp	ˈwɜəʃɪp
worships	ˈwɜ·ʃɪps	ˈwɜəʃɪps
worshipped	ˈwɜ·ʃɪpt	ˈwɜəʃɪpt
worshipping	ˈwɜ·ʃɪpɪŋ	ˈwɜəʃɪpɪŋ
worshipper	ˈwɜ·ʃɪpə(r	ˈwɜəʃɪpə
worshippers	ˈwɜ·ʃɪpəz	ˈwɜəʃɪpəz
worst	ˈwɜ·st	ˈwɜəst
worth	wɜ·θ	wɜəθ
worthily	ˈwɜ·ðɪlɪ	ˈwɜəðɪlɪ
worthless	ˈwɜ·θlɪs	ˈwɜəθlɪs
worthlessly	ˈwɜ·θlɪslɪ	ˈwɜəθlɪslɪ
worthlessness	ˈwɜ·θlɪsnɪs	ˈwɜəθlɪsnɪs
worthy	ˈwɜ·ðɪ	ˈwɜəðɪ
WOULD *from* will	wud *s f.* wəd, d *w fs.*	
wound	wu·nd	
wounds	wu·ndz	
wounded	ˈwu·ndɪd	
wounding	ˈwu·ndɪŋ	
WOUND *from* wind	waʊnd	
WOVE *from* weave	woʊv	
WOVEN *from* weave	ˈwoʊvən	
wrap	ræp	
• wraps	ræps	
wrapped	ræpt	•
wrapping	ˈræpɪŋ	•
wrapper	ˈræpə(r	ˈræpə
wrappers	ˈræpəz	ˈræpəz
wreath	ri·θ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
wreaths	riːðz, rɪːθs	
wreck	rɛk	
wrecks	rɛks	
wrecked	rɛkt	
wrecking	ˈrɛkɪŋ	
wrestle	ˈrɛs‖	
wrestles	ˈrɛs‖z	
wrestled	ˈrɛs‖d	
wrestling	ˈrɛslɪŋ	
wrestler	ˈrɛslə(r	ˈrɛslə
wrestlers	ˈrɛsləz	ˈrɛsləz
wretch	rɛtʃ	
wretches	ˈrɛtʃɪz	
wretched	ˈrɛtʃɪd	
wretchedly	ˈrɛtʃɪdlɪ	
wriggle	ˈrɪg‖	
wriggles	ˈrɪg‖z	
wriggled	ˈrɪg‖d	
wriggling	ˈrɪglɪŋ, ˈrɪg‖ɪŋ	
wrinkle	ˈrɪŋk‖	
wrinkles	ˈrɪŋk‖z	
wrinkled	ˈrɪŋk‖d	
wrinkling	ˈrɪŋklɪŋ	
wrist	rɪst	
wrists	rɪsts	
write	raɪt	
writes	raɪts	
wrote	roʊt	
written	ˈrɪtn̩	
writing	ˈraɪtɪŋ	
writer	ˈraɪtə(r	raɪtə
writers	ˈraɪtəz	ˈraɪtəz
writhe	raɪð	
writhes	raɪðz	
writhed	raɪðd	
writhing	ˈraɪðɪŋ	
writing	ˈraɪtɪŋ	
writings	ˈraɪtɪŋz	
wrong	rɒŋ	
wrongs	rɒŋz	
wronged	rɒŋd	
wronging	ˈrɒŋɪŋ	
wrongful	ˈrɒŋful	
wrongfully	ˈrɒŋfulɪ, ˈrɒŋfəlɪ	
wrongly	ˈrɒŋlɪ	
wrongness	ˈrɒŋnɪs	
WROTE *from* write	roʊt	

X

X	ɛks	
X's	ˈɛksɪz	

Y

Y	waɪ	
Y's	waɪz	
yacht	jɒt	jɑt
yachts	jɒts	jɑts
yachting	ˈjɒtɪŋ	ˈjɑtɪŋ
yard	jɑːd	jɑəd
yards	jɑːdz	jɑədz
yarn	jɑːn	jɑən
yawn	jɔːn	
yawns	jɔːnz	
yawned	jɔːnd	
yawning	ˈjɔːnɪŋ	
year	jɜː(r, jɪə(r	jɪə
years	jɜːz, jɪəz	jɪəz
yearly	ˈjɜːlɪ, ˈjɪəlɪ	ˈjɪəlɪ
yell	jɛl	
yells	jɛlz	
yelled	jɛld	
yelling	ˈjɛlɪŋ	
yellow	ˈjɛloʊ	
yellowish	ˈjɛloʊɪʃ	
yellowness	ˈjɛloʊnɪs	
yes	jɛs	
yesterday	ˈjɛstədɪ, ˈjɛstədeɪ	ˈjɛstədɪ, ˈjɛstədeɪ
yet	jɛt	
yield	jiːld	
yields	jiːldz	
yielded	ˈjiːldɪd	
yielding	ˈjiːldɪŋ	
you	juː *s.f.*, ju *w.f.*	
	jə (*occasional weak form*)	
young	jʌŋ	
younger	ˈjʌŋgə(r	ˈjʌŋgə
youngest	ˈjʌŋgɪst	
your	jɔː(r, juə(r	juə *s.f.*
	jɔə(r *s.fs.*, jə(r *w.f.*	jə *w.f.*

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
yours	jɔːz, jɔəz, juəz	juəz
yourself	jɔˈsɛlf, juəˈsɛlf	juəˈsɛlf *s.f.*
	jɔəˈsɛlf *s.fs.*	
	jəˈsɛlf *w f.*	jəˈsɛlf *w.f.*
yourselves	jɔˈsɛlvz, juəˈsɛlvz	juəˈsɛlvz *s f.*
	jɔəˈsɛlvz *s fs*	
	jəˈsɛlvz *w f.*	jəˈsɛlvz *w f.*
youth	juːθ	
youths	juːðz	

Z

Z	zɛd	
Z (*Amer.*)		zɪː
Z's	zɛdz	
Z's (*Amer*)		zɪːz
zeal	ziːl	
zero	ˈzɪərou	ˈzɪːrou
zeros	ˈzɪərouz	ˈzɪˈrouz
zest	zɛst	
zinc	zɪŋk	
zone	zoun	
zones	zounz	
zoological	zouəˈlɒʤɪkəl	zouəˈlɑʤɪkəl
	zuəˈlɒʤɪkəl	zuəˈlɑʤɪkəl
zoology	zouˈɒləʤɪ	zouˈɑləʤɪ



PRINTED BY
W. HEFFER & SONS LTD.,
CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.