UNIVERSAL
LIBRARY
OU_172600
UNIVERSAL
LIBRARY

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

PRICES AND WAGES IN INDIA

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council

CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

[No. 971]

Price 2 Rs or 3s.

Publications of the Department of Statistics, India.

[These Publications are obtainable from the Superintendent, Government Printing, India, 8, Hastings Street, or at the Book Depôt, 1, Temple Street, Calcutta. Remittances should be made by postal or money order and should include forwarding charges as indicated in brackets opposite each publication.]

ANNUAL.

1. Review of the Trade of India. As. 12. (2*a*.)
2. Accounts relating to the Sea-borne Trade of British India for the Calendar year. As. 8. (2*a*.)
3. Annual Statement of the Foreign Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India :—
   - Vol. I.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Imports and Exports. R4-12. (R1.)
   - Vol. II.—Abstract and detailed Tables of Trade and Shipping with each country and at each Port; and the Tables relating to the trade of Aden and of the French and Portuguese Possessions of India. R6-8. (12*a*.)
4. Annual Statement of the Coasting Trade and Navigation of British India. R3- (7*a*.)
5. Inland Trade (Rail an
6. Report on the Trade o
7. Report on the Trade o
8. Prices and Wages in I
9. Statistics of British I
10. „ „
11. „ „
12. „ „
13. „ „
14. Agricultural Statist
    - Vol. I.—British
    - Vol. II.—Nativ
15. Summary Tables o
16. Estimates of Area
17. Preliminary State
18. Report on the Pro
19. Report on the Pro
20. Statistics relating
21. Variations in India
22. Statistical Tables r
    Directory. R1-
23. Cotton Pressing Fa

    Nore.—[Those marked w
24. Increase or decreas
    Indian Compani
25. Accounts of the Fo
26. Review of the Sea-
27. Accounts relating t
28. Statistics of Cotto
29. Trade Fluctuations
30. Calcutta Trade Flu
31. Customs Revenue Statement. Half anna.
32. Joint Stock Companies registered in British India and Mysore. Half anna.

338-5
I — P
34th issue
India Government
Prices and wages in
India.
1919

(2*a*.)*

Half anna.

(2*a*.)

(3*a*.)

um and Banking

ook Depôt.

stered und the

(2*a*.)

s. 8. (2*a*.)

FORTNIGHTLY.

33. Wholesale and Retail Prices of cereals, pulses, oilseeds, sugar, salt, etc., in India. As. 6.
34. Wholesale and Retail Prices of wheat in India. Anna 1 and pies 6.
35. Cotton Press Returns. Half anna.

WEEKLY.

36. Weekly Imports and Exports from Chief Ports of Wheat, Jute and Cotton. Half anna.

MISCELLANEOUS.

37. Crop Forecasts. Half anna each.
    - Rice—1st (October), 2nd (December), Final (February).
    - Wheat—1st (January), 2nd (March), 3rd (May), Final (August).
    - Cotton—1st (August), 2nd (October), 3rd (December), Final (February).
    - Linseed, Rape and Mustard (*winter oil seeds*)—1st (January), 2nd (March), Final (June).
    - Sesamum (*til or jinjili*)—1st (September), 2nd (October), Final (January), Supplementary (April).
    - Groundnut—1st (October), Final (February).
    - Indigo—1st (October), Final (December).
    - Sugarcane—1st (August), 2nd (October), Final (February).
38. Memorandum and Statistical Tables relating to the Trade of India with Germany and Austria-Hungary. As. 8. (2*a*.)
39. Large Industrial Establishments in India. R2-12.
40. Statistical Tables showing for each of the years 1901-02 to 1916-17 the estimated value of Imports and Exports of India at the prices prevailing in 1899-1900 to 1901-02. As. 8.

Continued on page 3 of cover

OSMANIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

Call No 338.5/I - P 34th issu Accession No. 17851

Author India. Govt.

Title Prices & Wages in India. 1917

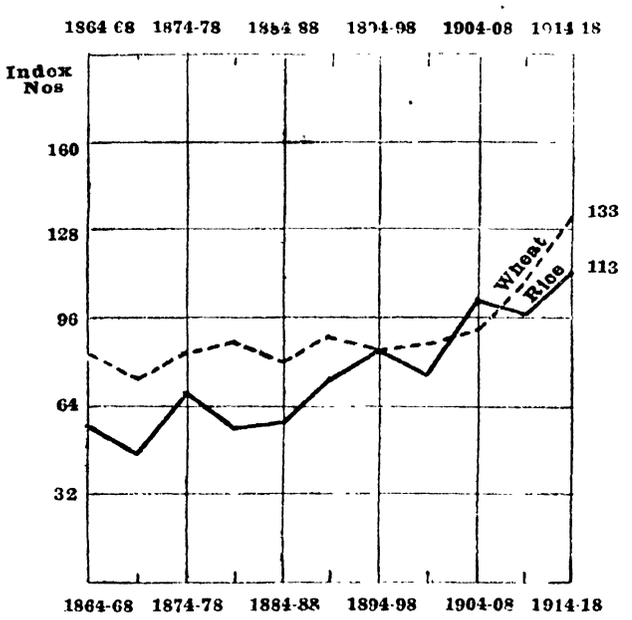
This book should be returned on or before the date last marked below.

NO. I.—INDEX NUMBERS OF RUPEE PRICES

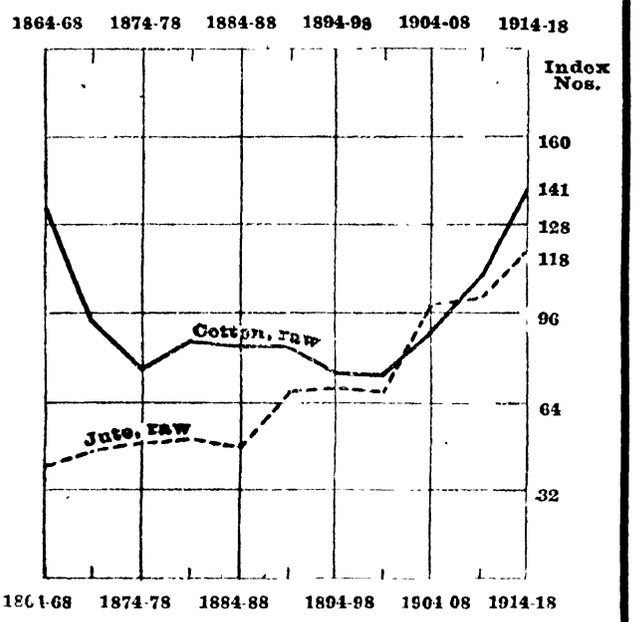
(*See* Appendix A, page 195.)

QUINQUENNIAL AVERAGES

Rice and Wheat

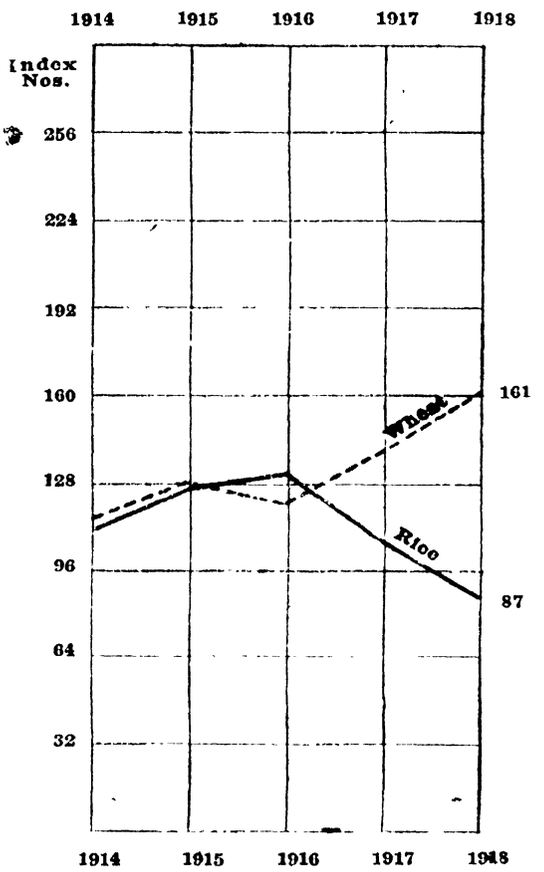


Cotton and Jute

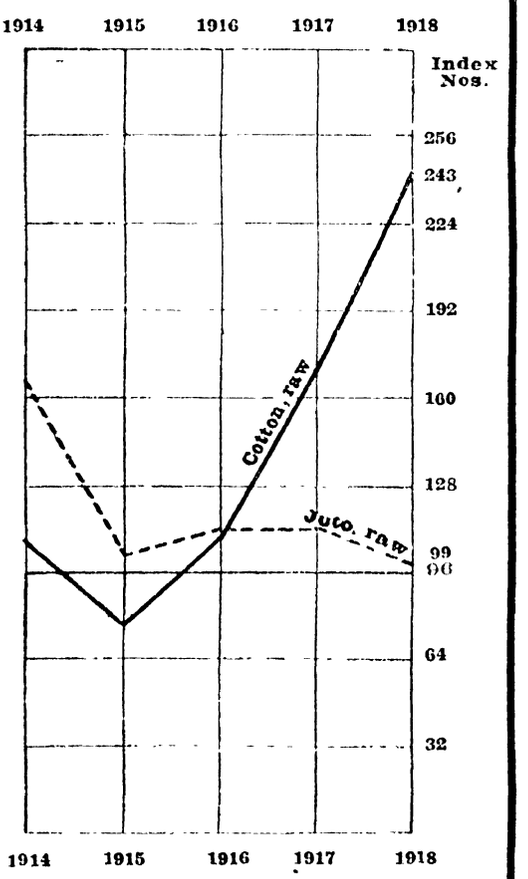


ANNUAL AVERAGES

Rice and Wheat



Cotton and Jute

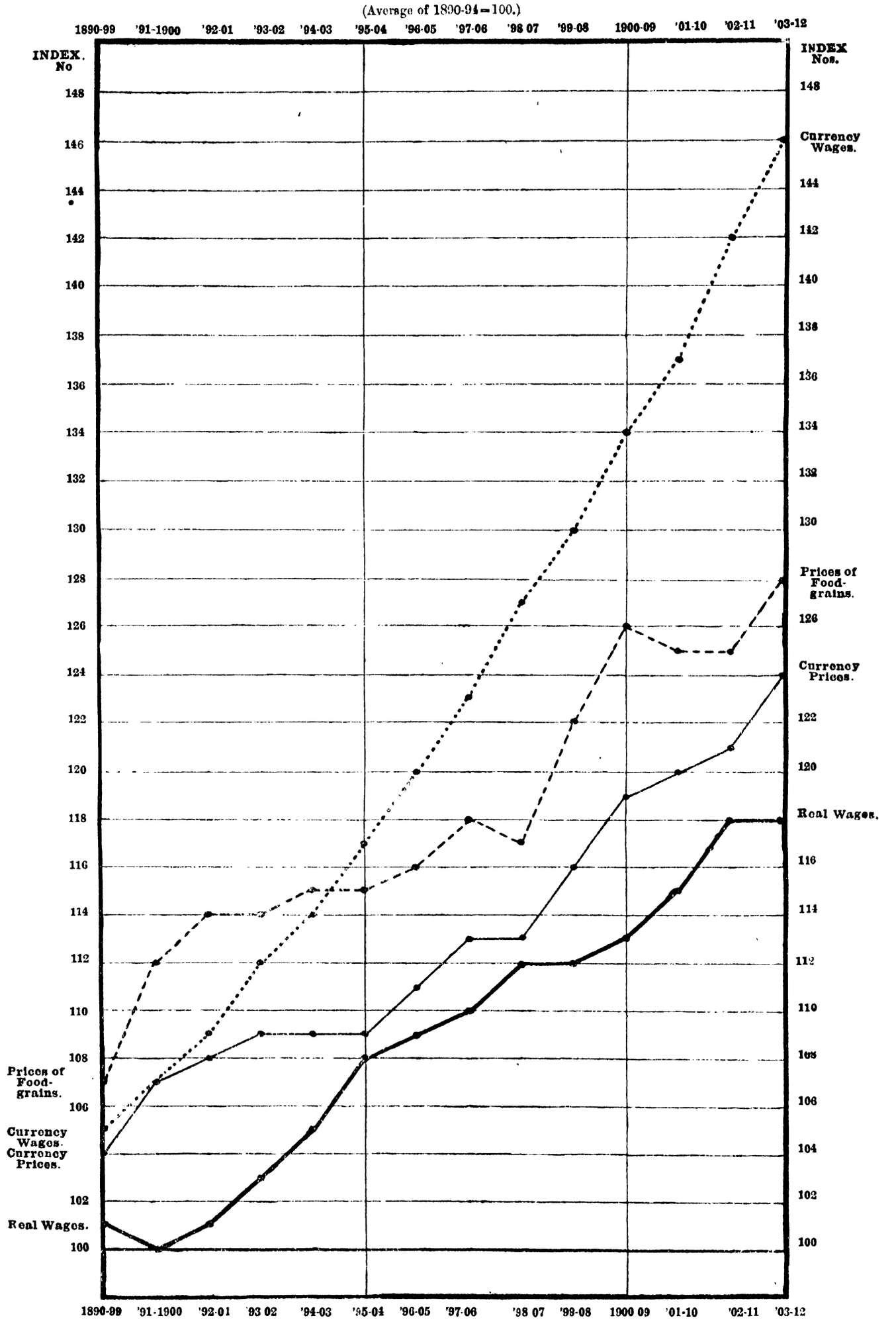


NOTE :— 1. The basic or standard period (100) is the average price of the decennium 1904-13.

2. The statistics are wholesale prices, except in the case of Wheat, for which retail prices have been taken, wholesale prices not being readily available.

3 For Wheat the quality is average or ordinary ; Rice—the average of Moonghy and Ballam; Cotton, raw—Broach, and Jute, raw—average of picked [C. D. M. & Co., (Red) group (spot)] and Ordinary (group) "pucca" bales.

NO. 2.—DECENNIAL AVERAGE INDEX NUMBERS OF CURRENCY PRICES, CURRENCY WAGES, REAL WAGES AND PRICES OF FOOD-GRAINS IN INDIA FROM 1890-99 TO 1903-12.

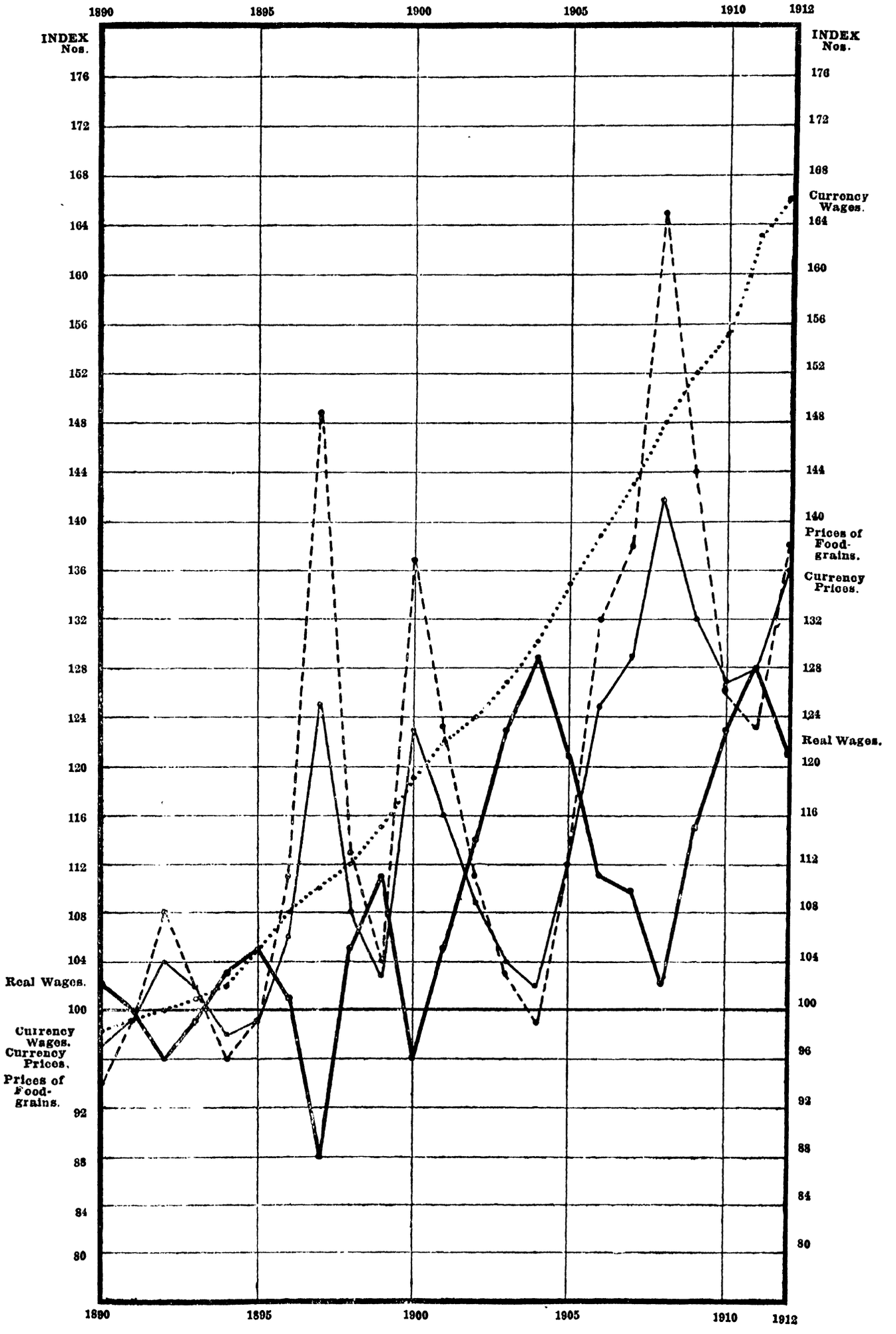


NOTE:—

(1) Currency Wages curve is based on figures on pages 2-3 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. III
(2) Food-grains Prices curve is based on figures on pages 280-281 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol II
(3) Currency Prices curve is based on figures on page 277 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. II
(4) Real Wages curve is based on figures on pages 192-193 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. III

No. 3.—ANNUAL AVERAGE INDEX NUMBERS OF CURRENCY PRICES, CURRENCY WAGES, REAL WAGES AND PRICES OF FOOD-GRAINS IN INDIA FROM 1890 TO 1912.

(Average of 1890-94 = 100.)



NOTE:—

(1) Currency Wages curve is based on figures on pages 2-3 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. III
(2) Food-grains Prices curve is based on figures on pages 280-281 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. II
(3) Currency Prices curve is based on figures on page 277 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. II
(4) Real Wages curve is based on figures on pages 192-193 of Prices Enquiry Report, Vol. III

Thirty-fourth Issue

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

PRICES AND WAGES IN INDIA

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council

CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

[No. 971] Price 2 Rs. or 3s.

CONTENTS

Page

Charts—

No. 1.—Index numbers of Rupee prices showing—
(i) Average wholesale price of Rice in Calcutta and retail price of Wheat in Karachi . . . . . .
(ii) Do. do. Cotton in Bombay and of Jute in Calcutta . } Frontis-piece

No. 2.—Decennial average index numbers of currency prices, currency wages, real wages and prices of food-grains in India from 1890-99 to 1903-12 . } Frontis-piece

No. 3.—Annual average index numbers of currency prices, currency wages, real wages and prices of food-grains in India from 1890 to 1912 . . } Frontis-piece

Introductory Note . . . . . i—v

PART I—WHOLESALE PRICES

Table :

No. 1.—Summary table showing the prices of food-grains and other articles of Country Produce and of Livestock in 1913 (the pre-war year) and 1915 to 1917 with index numbers . . . . . 2—7

No. 2.—Average annual prices of food grains and other articles from 1898 to 1917 :—

	Page		*Page*
1. Rice (husked)	8	13. Mustard and rapeseed	17—18
2. Wheat	9	14. Poppy seed	18
3. Flour (wheat)	10	15. Sesamum (*til* or *jinjili*)	18—19
4. Barley	*ib*	16. Ghi	19—20
5. Jawar or cholum	11	17. Sugar, raw (*gur*)	21
6. Bajra or cumbu	12	18. ,, refined	22
7. Ragi or marua	13	19. Cotton	22—23
8. Maize	*ib*	20. Jute	23
9. Gram or kadalai	14	21. Tobacco leaf	24
10. Arhar Dál	15	22. Turmeric	25
11. Cotton seed	16	23. Coal, Bengal	*ib*
12. Linseed	16—17	24. Sheep	26
		25. Plough bullocks	*ib*

No. 3.—Wholesale prices of certain staple articles in Calcutta in January of each year in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 :

Ghi	27	Firewood	27
Potato	*ib*	Bamboos	*ib*
Mustard oil	*ib*	Bricks	*ib*
Coconut oil	*ib*	Lime	*ib*

No. 4.—Variations in the prices in table No. 3, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 :

Ghi	28	Firewood	28
Potato	*ib*	Bamboos	*ib*
Mustard oil	*ib*	Bricks	*ib*
Coconut oil	*ib*	Lime	*ib*

No. 5.—Prices of staple articles of import in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 :—

At Calcutta . . . . . 30—33
,, Bombay . . . . . *ib*

No. 6.—Variations in the prices in table No. 5, the prices for March 1873 being taken as 100 :—

At Calcutta . . . . . 34—37
,, Bombay . . . . . *ib*

No. 7.—Prices of staple articles of export in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 :—

At Calcutta . . . . . 38—43
,, Bombay and Karáchi . . . . . *ib*
,, Madras . . . . . *ib*
,, Rangoon . . . . . *ib*

No. 8.—Variations in the prices in table No. 7, the prices for March 1873 being taken as 100 :—

At Calcutta . . . . . 44—47
,, Bombay and Karáchi . . . . . *ib*
,, Madras . . . . . *ib*
,, Rangoon . . . . . *ib*

No. 9.—Comparison of average prices in India and in the United Kingdom of staple trade commodities in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917 . . 48—49

No. 10.—Average prices in London of certain staple trade commodities in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917 50

Page

No. 11. Variations in the prices in table No. 10, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 51

No. 12.—Variations in silver prices in table No. 10, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 52

No. 13.—Annual average prices (per 100 lbs.) paid by the Supply and Transport Corps, for articles for consumption by troops in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17, at

	Page		Page
Peshawar	53	Poona	57
Rawalpindi	ib	Meerut	ib
Ambala	54	Bareli	58
Lahore	ib	Lucknow	ib
Quetta	55	Calcutta	59
Karachi	ib	Bangalore	ib
Mhow	56	Secunderabad	60
Jhansi	ib	Rangoon	ib

No. 14.—Variations in the prices in table No. 13, the prices for 1882-83 being taken as 100 . .

Peshawar	61	Poona	65
Rawalpindi	ib	Meerut	ib
Ambala	62	Bareli	66
Lahore	ib	Lucknow	ib
Quetta	63	Calcutta	67
Karachi	ib	Bangalore	ib
Mhow	64	Secunderabad	68
Jhansi	ib	Rangoon	ib

PART II—RETAIL PRICES

No. 15.—Summary table showing the prices of food-grains and salt in 1913 (the pre-war year) and 1915 to 1917, with index numbers . . . 70—71

No. 16.—Average annual prices of food-grains and Salt in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917 :—

1—Rice (common)	72—81	7—Kangni or kakun	114—117
2—Wheat	82—89	8—Gram or kadalai	118—127
3—Barley	90—95	9 Maize	128—131
4—Jawar or cholum	96—103	10—Arhar Dál	132—139
5—Bajra or cumbu	104—109	11—Salt	140—149
6—Marua or ragi	110—113		

No. 17.—Average annual prices of certain food grains at selected stations in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917 :—

Rangoon	150	Karáchi	152
Toungoo	ib	Belgaum	ib
Rangpur	ib	Ahmednagar	ib
Backerganj	ib	Nagpur	ib
Calcutta	ib	Raipur	ib
Patna	ib	Bombay	153
Meerut	ib	Ahmedabad	ib
Delhi	ib	Jubbulpore	ib
Cawnpore	154	Bellary	ib
Fyzabad	ib	Madras	ib
Amritsar	ib	Salem	ib
Rawalpindi	ib		

No. 18.—Variations in the prices in table No. 17, the prices for 1873 being taken as 100 :—

Rangoon	154	Karáchi	156
Toungoo	ib	Belgaum	ib
Rangpur	ib	Ahmednagar	ib
Backerganj	ib	Nagpur	ib
Calcutta	ib	Raipur	ib
Patna	ib	Bombay	157
Meerut	ib	Ahmedabad	ib
Delhi	ib	Jubbulpore	ib
Cawnpore	155	Bellary	ib
Fyzabad	ib	Madras	ib
Amritsar	ib	Salem	ib
Rawalpindi	ib		

PART III—WAGES.

No. 19.—Average monthly wages of skilled and unskilled labour in Baluchistan and certain Indian States for the half year ending December 1873 and for the same period for the years 1906 to 1917 . . . . . 160—161

No. 20.—Rates of Wages prevailing in the Central Provinces and Berar during the years 1909-10 to 1916-17 :—

1. Urban . . . . . 162—165
2. Rural . . . . . 166—167

No. 21.—Rates of Wages paid in certain State and Railway Establishments :—

1—Pay of postal runners and postmen from 1875 to 1917 . . . . . 168—171
2—Variations in the pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 1 . . . . . 172—174

Page

3—Wages on the East Indian Railway in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 175
4—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 3. . . . . ib
5—Wages in the North-Western Railway Locomotive Workshops at Lahore in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 176
6—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 5 . . . . . ib
7—Wages on the Orissa Canals in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 177
8—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 7 178
9—Wages at the Harness and Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore, in 1879-80 and from 1893-94 to 1917-18 179

No. 22.—Rates of Wages paid in certain private Industrial Establishments :—

1—Wages at a paper mill in Bengal in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 180
2—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 1. . . . . ib
3—Wages at the Murree Brewery, Punjab, in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 181
4—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 3 . . . . . ib
5—Wages of Indian seamen paid by the British India Steam Navigation Company in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 182
6—Variations in the wage rates in table No. 5 . . . . . ib
7—Wages at the collieries of a Coal Company in Bengal from 1893 to 1918 183
8—Wages of a miner at the mines of a Coal Company at Raniganj, Bengal, from 1893 to 1918 . ib
9—Wages at an Engineering Workshop in the Meerut Division of the United Provinces, in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918 and variations in them 184
10—Wages at the Army Boot Factory, Cawnpore, from 1893 to 1918 . . . . . ib
11—Wages in a cotton mill in Cawnpore from 1893 to 1918 185
12—Wages in a woollen mill in Cawnpore from 1893 to 1918 . . . . . 185—187
13—Wages in Manockjee Petit (cotton) mills, Bombay, from 1893 to 1918 . . . . . 188—189
14—Wages in a cotton mill, Madras, from 1893 to 1918 . . . . . 190—192
15—Wages at the Salonah tea plantation, Nowgong, Assam, from 1893 to 1918 193
16—Wages in the Tea Gardens in Assam from 1913-14 to 1917-18 . . . . . ib
17—Wages in a jute mill in Bengal from 1893 to 1918 194
18—Wages in a rice mill at Rangoon from 1893 to 1918 . . . . . ib

APPENDICES.

Appendix A. Statement showing the average price of Rice, Wheat, Cotton and Jute with their index numbers 195
,, B. List of articles for which wholesale prices are reported and the number of marts in each reporting province 196
,, C. Summary of the variations in prices of food-grains and salt in each quinquennium from 1861-65 . . . . . 197—198
,, D. Statement showing the total area and export of certain principal crops in India with their seasonal conditions in each province since 1897-98 . . . . . 199—211
,, E. Resolution of the Government of India on the Report on the Enquiry into the Rise of Prices in India . . . . . 212—219
,, F. No. 1 Rates of wages in Urban areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916 . . . . . 220—227
,, No. 2 Rates of wages in Rural areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916 . . . . . 228—243
,, No. 3.—Rates of wages in Urban and Rural areas in Delhi as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1916 244
,, G. Prices and Freights in Calcutta since the out break of war :—
No. 1 Index numbers of Wholesale prices by groups of articles (Summary) . . . 246
,, 2—Index numbers of Retail prices by groups of articles (,,) . . . 247
,, 3—Wholesale prices with index numbers . . . . . 248—261
,, 4—Retail prices with index numbers . . . . . 262—269
,, 5—Maritime freights with index numbers . . . . . 270—271
,, H. Indian weights and measures used in the volume of Prices and Wages in India with their British and metrical equivalents . . . 272
Index . . . . . 273—278

Prices and Wages publications of the Department of Statistics, India.

[These publications are obtainable from the Superintendent, Government Printing, India, 8, Hastings Street, or at the Book Depôt, 1, Temple Street, Calcutta. Remittances should be made by postal or money order and should include forwarding charges, as indicated in brackets opposite each publication.]

ANNUAL

1. Prices and Wages in India. R2. (9*a*.)
2. Variations in Indian Price Levels from 1861 expressed in Index numbers. As. 12. (3*a*.)

FORTNIGHTLY

1. Wholesale and Retail Prices of cereals, pulses, oilseeds, sugar, salt, etc. in India. As. 6.
2. Wholesale and Retail Prices of wheat in India. Anna 1 and pies 6.

War publications.

1. Memorandum and Statistical Tables relating to Prices and Freights in India since the outbreak of War (issued in 1915). R2-8.
2. Prices and Freights during the first year of War. As. 12 .
3. Prices and Freights after three years of War. Anna 1.
4. Prices and Freights at the end of September 1917. Anna 1.
5. War Prices and House Rents at the end of December 1917. Re. 1-4.
6. Rise in prices at the end of November 1918. Anna 1.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

Scope and Source of the Statistics.

This Volume is the thirty-fourth of the series which was commenced in 1878. It includes statistics up to the year 1917, and in some cases up to 1918.* In the Appendix war prices and freights have been brought up to December 1918.

2. As in the three previous issues (which were in reality the first three of a new series), an attempt has been made to summarise, as well as to analyse, the movement in prices during recent years. The Volume is divided into three parts, *viz.* (1) Wholesale Prices, (2) Retail Prices, and (3) Wages. The Appendices include (1) the average prices of rice, wheat, cotton and jute, with index numbers which form the basis of chart No. 1 (Appendix A); (2) a list of articles for which wholesale prices are reported in the provinces and the number of marts in each reporting province (Appendix B); (3) the area and export statistics of certain staples, province by province (Appendix D); (4) quinquennial wage census returns (Appendix F); and (5) as already noted, prices and freights in Calcutta from the end of July 1914 to the end of December 1918 (Appendix G).

Three charts have been inserted showing (1) index numbers of prices of rice, wheat, cotton, and jute, (2) decennial average index numbers of currency prices, currency wages, real wages, and prices of food-grains, and (3) annual average index numbers of currency prices, currency wages, real wages and prices of food-grains.

3. **Wholesale Prices.**—The sources of the statistics in Tables 1 to 8 are mainly the fortnightly returns from selected markets in each province furnished by local authorities and the market reports published by Chambers of Commerce. The fortnightly wholesale prices are those governing a wholesale transaction on the last day of each fortnight, or the nearest market day, and unless wholesale transactions have actually taken place, no prices are quoted. The prices are only quoted for those markets where the articles in question are staples of local trade. The returns are forwarded by District Officers to the Director of Agriculture or Land Records, and, in the case of Madras, to the Board of Revenue. After examination, the returns are forwarded to this Department. It may be noted that a wholesale transaction is taken to be one in which not less than 10 maunds of food-grains, seeds, grass and straw, and one maund of other articles such as turmeric, tobacco, etc., change hands. In the case of live-stock, prices are quoted per score in the case of sheep and per pair in the case of bullocks. The total number of articles for which wholesale prices are reported, as shown in Appendix B, is 50, and there are 120 separate marts from which reports are received. Prices for 30 of these articles showing 71 marts are published fortnightly in the Supplement to the *Gazette of India*, and those for 25 articles, showing transactions in 92 marts, are recorded in this Volume. The prices quoted from the Chambers' market reports are those for the first week of January and July in each year, but where quotations are not available for the first week, those for the second or nearest week are taken.

Tables 9 to 12 deal mainly with prices of certain staple commodities in the United Kingdom which are compiled from the *Economist*, the *Corn Trade News*, etc.

4. Annual average prices paid by the Supply and Transport Corps for articles for consumption of troops at certain selected stations in India are also given in Tables 13 and 14. These are "contract prices" and do not always correspond with the market prices of similar articles mentioned in other tables. This may be, to some extent, due to the fact that the grade of the commodities is not the same in both cases, and also to the fact that contractors, owing to a steady demand for a comparatively large supply throughout the year, can afford to sell at a slightly cheaper price.

5. **Retail Prices.**—(Tables 15 to 18). The Retail Prices published in this Volume are those furnished fortnightly by local authorities under orders of the Government of India since 1872 and are the prices at the District Head-quarters. It may be noted that the districts in each Province are roughly grouped together into homogeneous circles, with special reference to their climatic character and their rainfall. Averages are struck for each group as well as for each Province. The district returns are supplied, as in the case of wholesale prices, by District Officers to the Director of Agriculture or Land Records, and, in the case of Madras, to the Board of Revenue. Unlike wholesale prices, they are in every case the prices in the Head-quarters of the districts and are quoted usually in sers (of 80 tolas) per rupee. For the sake of comparison, however, with wholesale prices they have been quoted as the price (in rupees) per maund of 82·286 lbs.

6. **The Checking of Prices Returns.**—These statistics of prices when furnished to this Department are examined with the prices in neighbouring districts and are also compared with the wholesale prices of the same article for the same district and the neighbouring districts. Discrepancies which occur are brought to the notice of local authorities from time to time.

7. **Wage Statistics.**—The Wage statistics in Table 19 for Baluchistan and certain Indian States are compiled from half-yearly returns furnished by Political Officers. They are the monthly averages of the wages paid to certain labourers and artisans in each district during the last six months of each year. Owing to the somewhat problematical accuracy of these half-yearly returns, they have been discontinued in all the British Provinces in India except British Baluchistan. In their place a quinquennial wage census has been substituted except in the Central Provinces, where an annual return is in vogue.† The first quinquennial wage census was taken in 1911-12 and the second in 1916-17 ‡ and the figures of these censuses have been consolidated and

---

* The previous volume had figures up to 1916 and in some cases up to 1917.

† *Vide* Table No. 20, pages 162—167.

‡ In Coorg the census was taken in August 1918.

inserted in the Volume as Appendix F. Tables 21 and 22 are compiled from returns furnished by the Post Office, State Railways, workshops and business establishments, collieries, mills, etc. The question of the improvement of wage statistics, especially industrial wages, has been taken up by the Government of India.

8. Further details on the collection and compilation of these statistics of Prices and Wages will be found in Appendices B and G in Volume I of the Prices Enquiry Committee's Report.

Fluctuations in Wholesale Prices.

All-India Prices in 1917 as compared with 1916 and 1913

9. **Comparison with 1916 (the preceding year).**—The annual average wholesale price of 24 articles of country produce, including live-stock, in India was in 1917, 4 per cent higher than in 1916.

The articles which showed a rise were as follows :—Cotton (raw) (35 per cent), turmeric (28 per cent), ghee (9 per cent), ragi (5 per cent), sugar (refined), wheat, wheat (flour), jawar, and sesamum (4 per cent each), cotton seed and plough bullocks (3 per cent each), tobacco leaf (2 per cent), and mustard and rape seed (1 per cent). Linseed and sheep showed no fluctuation.

Those, on the other hand, which showed a fall were :—Jute (raw) (13 per cent), arhar dal (11 per cent), rice (9 per cent), barley (8 per cent), bajra (5 per cent), maize (3 per cent), and gram, sugar (raw), and poppy seed (1 per cent each).

10. **Comparison with 1913 (the pre-war year).**—The annual average wholesale price of the 24 articles referred to above, was in 1917, 8 per cent higher than in the pre-war year, 1913. Turmeric showed a rise of 60 per cent, sugar (refined) 50, sugar (raw) (gúr) 32, cotton (raw) 20, cotton seed 12, plough bullocks 18, wheat (flour) 16, wheat and gram 15 each, sheep 13, arhar dal 12, tobacco leaf 9, barley and maize 6 each, ghee 4, and jawar 2 per cent.

There was, on the other hand, a fall in the prices of poppy seed (27 per cent), jute (raw) (25 per cent), mustard and rape seed (19 per cent), sesamum (18 per cent), rice (9 per cent), ragi (7 per cent), and linseed (5 per cent). Bajra showed no change.

In short, the average prices for all India in 1917, as compared with pre-war prices, showed a rise in the case of foodgrains (except rice, ragi, and bajra), sugar, ghee, cotton (raw), cotton seed, turmeric, tobacco leaf, and live-stock, but a fall in textiles, oil seeds (except cotton seed), ragi and rice.

Wholesale Port Prices in 1917 as compared with 1916 and 1913*

11. **Comparison with 1916 (the preceding year).**—As compared with the preceding year prices of rice in 1917 showed a fall of 16 per cent in Rangoon, 13 per cent in Calcutta, and 1 per cent in Madras. Wheat prices rose by 16 per cent in Karachi, and 10 per cent in Calcutta. Jawar and bajra showed a fall of 12 and 6 per cent, respectively, in Karachi, and gram advanced by 2 per cent in Calcutta. There was a fall of 10 per cent in the price of arhar dál and of 6 per cent in that of raw jute in Calcutta. The percentage rise in the price of raw cotton was 50 in Calcutta, 37 in Karachi and 34 in Madras. Raw sugar (gúr) advanced by 13 per cent in Calcutta but fell by 10 per cent in Madras. The price of ghee showed a rise of 19 per cent in Calcutta, but a fall of 3 per cent in Madras. There was a fall of 3 per cent in the price of cotton seed in Karachi. Rape and mustard seed showed an advance of 5 per cent and linseed a decline of 6 per cent in Calcutta. There was a rise of 23 per cent in the price of turmeric and of 2 per cent in that of tobacco leaf in Madras.

12. **Comparison with 1913 (the pre-war year).**—Compared with the pre-war year (1913) the price of wheat in 1917 showed a rise of 23 per cent in Karachi and 18 per cent in Calcutta, while that of rice showed a fall of 28 per cent in Rangoon, 8 per cent in Calcutta, and 3 per cent in Madras. The price of Jawar fell by 8 per cent and that of bajra by 1 per cent in Karachi. Arhar dál showed a rise of 11 per cent and gram of 2 per cent in Calcutta. The rise in the price of raw sugar (gúr) was 40 per cent in Calcutta and 25 per cent in Madras. Ghee showed a rise of 16 per cent in Calcutta and 3 per cent in Madras. The price of raw cotton advanced by 43 per cent in Madras and 36 per cent in Karachi, but fell by 16 per cent in Calcutta. Raw jute, rape and mustard seed, and linseed also showed a fall of 6, 24, and 2 per cent, respectively, in Calcutta. Prices of turmeric and tobacco leaf advanced by 24 and 5 per cent, respectively, in Madras.

Fluctuations in Retail Prices

All-India Prices in 1917 as compared with 1916 and 1913

13. There was a general decline in the retail prices of food-grains in 1917 as compared with the previous year, but a general advance (except with regard to rice, jawar, kangni and maize) as compared with 1913, the pre-war year, the average fluctuation for all India in 1917 being a fall of 2 per cent as compared with 1916 but a rise of 5 per cent as compared with 1913. Salt showed a rise in 1917 as compared with both 1916 and 1913. The rise in 1917 as compared with 1913, the pre-war year, was in salt 51 per cent, gram 14 per cent, wheat and arhar dál 12 per cent each, barley 7 per cent, and bajra and ragi 1 per cent each. Rice showed a fall of 4 per cent. Prices of jawar and maize recorded no fluctuation.

* Based on Tables 1 and 2 of the volume which are compiled from fortnightly returns furnished by local officers.

Retail Port Prices in 1917 as compared with 1916 and 1913.*

14. **Comparison with 1916 (the preceding year).**—The retail price of rice in Karachi rose by 18 per cent; on the other hand, it fell by 14 per cent in Calcutta, 17 per cent in Rangoon, and 1 per cent in Madras. The increase in the price of wheat was 6 per cent in Bombay, and 16 per cent in Karachi. Jawar advanced by 18 per cent in Bombay but declined by 4 per cent in Karachi. The price of bajra showed a rise of 5 per cent in Bombay but a fall of 10 per cent in Karachi. There was an advance of 4 per cent in the price of ragi in Madras. Gram prices rose by 14 per cent in Bombay and 7 per cent in Karachi, but fell by 6 per cent in Rangoon. The price of arhardál declined by 10 per cent in Calcutta, and 11 per cent in Karachi, but it rose by 3 per cent in Rangoon. The rise in the price of salt was 12 per cent in Calcutta, 27 per cent in Bombay, 17 per cent in Karachi, 13 per cent in Madras and 2 per cent in Rangoon.

15. **Comparison with 1913 (the pre-war year).**—The retail price of rice in Calcutta, Madras and Rangoon declined by 6, 1 and 28 per cent, respectively, but that in Bombay rose by 9 per cent and in Karachi by 17 per cent. Wheat prices advanced by 6 per cent in Bombay and 29 per cent in Karachi. The price of jawar rose by 9 per cent in Karachi and 1 per cent in Bombay. Bajra showed a rise of 29 per cent in Bombay and 2 per cent in Karachi. There was an increase of 7 per cent in the price of ragi in Bombay but a fall of 4 per cent in Madras. The advance in the price of gram was 28 per cent in Bombay, 24 per cent in Karachi, and 1 per cent in Rangoon. Arhardál showed a rise of 16 per cent in Calcutta, 28 per cent in Bombay, 26 per cent in Rangoon, and 8 per cent in Karachi. The price of salt rose by 94 per cent in Calcutta, 42 per cent in Madras, 36 per cent in Karachi, 32 per cent in Bombay and 27 per cent in Rangoon.

Prices and Freights in Calcutta at the end of December 1918.

16. The Tables in Appendix G show the movement in Calcutta of wholesale prices of 75 principal articles of consumption and of retail prices of 46 articles of food at the end of each month since the outbreak of war, from July 1914 to December 1918. They also show the rates of freight from Calcutta during the period. Wholesale prices are compiled from the Calcutta Price Current and Money Market Report published by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce and "Capital," retail prices are compiled from the Calcutta Municipal Market Report, and the rates of freight from the Calcutta Price Current and Money Market Report.

17. **Prices.**—The average rise in the *wholesale* prices of all the 75 articles was 12 per cent at the end of the first year of war, 25 per cent at the end of the second year, 42 per cent at the end of the third year, 78 per cent at the end of the fourth year, and 88 per cent at the end of December 1918, above the level of July 1914, the period just before the outbreak of war.

The most remarkable rise in the groups of articles at the end of December 1918, as compared with the price at the end of July 1914, was in cotton manufactures (199 per cent) and metals (188 per cent). The rise in cotton (raw) was 167 per cent, sugar 82 per cent, food grains, jute manufactures and other textiles 53 per cent each, and other raw and manufactured articles 89 per cent. On the other hand, tea showed a fall of 12 per cent. The group other articles of food comprising condiments, spices, ghee, and salt, showed an increase of 127 per cent.

18. The following articles showed fluctuations above 50 per cent:—

	Percentage of rise.
Salt, Deshi, Bombay, Karkatch	380
,, Spanish (ex-golah) fine	298
,, Liverpool (ex-golah)	269
Galvanised corrugated sheets	324
Iron hoops	292
Bleached Cotton Shirtings	254
Coloured Yarn	244
Shellac, T. N.	218
Grey Yarn	212
Dal mung, Sona	189
Cotton, fully good ginned, Bengal	183
Bleached Cotton Mulls	181
Grey Shirtings	173
Bleached Cotton Nainsooks	172
Chillies	171
Turmeric	170
Sugar, Cossipore, 1st class	169
Grey Cotton Mulls	157
Cotton, fine ginned, Bengal	152
Indigo	114

	Percentage of rise.
Kerosene oil (Chester)	112
Sugar, Cossipore, Grey, No. 2	108
Wheat	95
Kerosene oil (Elephant)	86
Hessian cloth 11 oz. 45"	79
Oats	79
Copper Braziers	76
Sugar, Mauritius	75
Rapeseed	72
Sugar Java, T.M.O	72
Coal, 2nd class Jherria	71
Ghee, 2nd quality	69
Hessian cloth 10½ oz. 40"	62
Tin block	62
Arhardál	60
Saltpetre (crude 10 per cent)	60
Linseed	58
Maize	56
Wool, raw	56
Mustard oil, 2nd quality	54

The general level of *Retail prices of food stuffs* in Calcutta at the end of December 1918 showed a rise of 34 per cent, as compared with the period immediately before the outbreak of war. Prices of sugar and salt rose by 91 and 100 per cent, respectively. Dairy products (milk, etc.) advanced by 64 per cent. Prices of tea, wheat flour, and "fruits and vegetables" rose by 19, 59, and 39 per cent respectively. Food-grains (cereals and pulses) increased by 40 per cent. Pulses separately showed a rise of 49 per cent and rice 5 per cent. There was an increase of 4 per cent in the price of fowls, but a fall of 18 per cent in that of fish, 27 per cent in eggs, and 6 per cent in meat. Mustard oil advanced by 50 per cent.

* Based on Tables 15 and 16 of the volume which are compiled from fortnightly returns furnished by local officers.

19. The following statement compares the rise in food-prices in Calcutta at the end of December, 1918, with that in certain other countries abroad as far as data are available :—

Country or town.	Percentage rise as compared with July, 1914	Country or town.	Percentage rise as compared with July, 1914
	Per cent.		Per cent.
Sweden (Oct., 1918)	210(*a*)	Holland (Amsterdam) (Dec., 1918)	103
Norway (Dec., 1918)	175	Denmark (Jan., 1919)	86
Vienna (Aug., 1917)	173	Canada (Dec., 1918)	84
Italy (Rome) (Nov., 1918)	149	United States (15 Sep., 1918)	72(*c*)
France (Paris) (Jan., 1919)	148	New Zealand (Jan., 1919)	45
Switzerland (Dec., 1918)	132(*b*)	South Africa (Cape Town) (Nov., 1918)	42
United Kingdom (1st Jan., 1919)	130	Australia (Dec., 1918)	35
Berlin (Nov., 1916)	111	Calcutta (unweighted) (Dec., 1918)	34

Note.—The figures for Berlin and Vienna are based on artificially fixed maximum prices and are not therefore comparable with those for the other countries.

20. **Freights.**—Freights from Calcutta, which reflect generally the rates ruling at the other Indian ports showed a downward tendency at the end of December 1918. The rates for many articles owing to scarcity of tonnage and restrictions in business were nominal. The freight for jute to the United Kingdom, which advanced as high as about 18 times the pre-war rate, came down to 11 times in December 1918. The following table shows the level of freights at the end of each year since 1914, as compared with July, 1914 (the pre-war period):—

Index numbers of freight rates from Calcutta to the United Kingdom.

Articles.	End of July 1914.	End of December.				
		1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Rice and wheat	100	180	600	1,450	1,450	Nominal.
Cotton	100	173	547	1,300	1,300	Do.
Tea	100	120	136	136	857	Do
Hides	100	120	312	900	900	1,320*
Jute	100	173	547	1,300	1,778	1,111
Shellac	100	160	380	1,067	Nominal	933

Wages.

21. The half-yearly statistics of wages of skilled and unskilled labour paid in districts of British India are, for reasons already explained, no longer available. A quinquennial wage census, the first of which was taken in 1911-12, and the second in 1916-17†, was instituted in place of these half-yearly returns. The returns for the Central Provinces are, however, now annual. Wages in the Central Provinces from 1909-10 to 1916-17 will be found in Table No. 20. The wage statistics collected in the first and second quinquennial wage censuses have been incorporated in the Volume as an Appendix.

22. The wage statistics of the Central Provinces for 1916-17 show that there was no great fluctuation in the rate of wages as compared with the previous year. The general standard of wages was not adversely affected over the greater part of the cotton tract as the price of cotton was high throughout the year, and the labour available was not equal to the steady demand for it in the Cotton Mills, Cotton Factories and Oil Mills. The abnormally high rainfall of the year resulted moreover in a luxurious growth of weeds, and much more labour than usual was required for the weeding of cotton and jawar. All over the rice tract the crops were good and wages remained normal throughout the year. Provinces other than the Central Provinces do not prepare annual returns.

Industrial Wages.

23. It appears from the returns received from some leading industrial establishments in India that, except in the paper industry of Bengal and the rice milling industry of Burma, there was a general rise in wages in 1918, as compared with last year as well as with the prewar period. The general averages of index numbers computed on the rates of wage earners in different industries during January of each year from 1915 to 1918 as compared with the prewar period (January 1914) are stated below :—

Movement of Industrial Wages.

Industries.	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Cotton, Bombay	100	103	103	106	129
Wool, Cawnpore	100	112	108	117	118
Mining (Coal), Bengal	100	100	100	108	116
Tea, Assam	100	102	103	109	119
Brewing, Punjab	100	102	109	121	130
Jute, Bengal	100	101	100	101	103
Paper, Bengal	100	99	99	99	100
Rice, Rangoon	100	100	100	100	100

* Relates to May 1918, later quotations not being available.

(*a*) Including fuel and lighting.

†In Coorg the census was taken in August 1918.

(*b*) Compared with 1st June 1914.

(*c*) Compared with 15th September 1913.

It would appear from the above table that, as compared with the prewar period, wages in 1918 increased by 30 per cent in the brewing industry of the Punjab, 29 per cent in the cotton industry of Bombay, 19 per cent in the tea industry of Assam, 18 per cent in the woollen industry of Cawnpore, 16 per cent in the mining industry and 3 per cent in the jute industry of Bengal. As compared with the previous year, the average rise in the cotton industry was 22 per cent, in the tea industry 9 per cent, in the mining and brewing industries 7 per cent each, in the jute industry 2 per cent, and in the woollen and paper industries 1 per cent. The rice industry shows no change. It should be noted, however, that the returns dealt with refer generally to a representative mill in the chief locality of the industry, since returns are not yet received of wages paid in the various mills of each industry. The Government of India have addressed Local Governments on the question of the systematic collection of information relating to wages.*

Agricultural Wages.

24. The following extracts from the Provincial Season and Crop Reports for the year 1917-18, supplemented by those from the Administration Reports for the year, on the wages of the agricultural population are interesting :—

Bengal.—The general rates of agricultural labourers are reported to be practically the same as in the previous year although a large number of men were recruited for work in connexion with the war.

Bihar and Orissa.—The rates of wages of the previous year were generally maintained and the supply of labour was on the whole equal to the demand. The agrarian developments in Champaran somewhat affected the rates of wages in that district.

United Provinces.—Labour was in demand throughout the year, both for agriculture and industries, and wages showed a tendency to rise further. In the western districts there were complaints of scarcity of labourers for field operations and some difficulty was experienced in cutting and crushing the sugarcane crop. The labour corps offered exceptional inducements to the younger and more enterprising men.

Punjab.—The material prosperity of the agricultural population maintained its former level. The *Rabi* harvest was excellent, the prices of agricultural produce and wages were high, and the continuous recruitment for the army provided the agricultural population with a widening field of employment, and an expanding source of income.

Central Provinces and Berar.—Wages were high during the year, and in most parts of the provinces the condition of all classes was satisfactory and ample employment was available.

Bombay.†—Scarcity of labour coupled with the great rise in prices of all commodities rendered any lowering of wages impossible. The tendency was in the opposite direction and wages rose further in the year under review in almost all the districts in the Presidency proper. In Kolába and West Khándesh they were stationary. In other districts the rate for unskilled labour ranged generally from 6 to 8 annas a day, but in parts of Thána, Poona and Ahmednagar it went up to 10 and 12 annas. During the wheat harvest and cotton-picking season even higher rates were demanded and paid, and a daily wage of Re. 1 could be earned in Ahmedabad, Broach, and Ahmednagar. In Sind, where wages are generally higher than in the Presidency proper, the high level which they had reached was either maintained or raised still further, the contributing causes, besides rise in prices, being a smaller influx of labourers from Cutch and Márwár and the prevalence of malaria.

Madras.†—In the cotton tracts cooly classes were getting excellent wages up to 8 annas per day for men in the ceded districts and 4 to 6 annas per day for women in Tinnevelly. But the cost of food grains and clothing was rapidly increasing also, and there can be no doubt that the working classes were feeling the pinch in many places owing to the rise of wages not keeping pace with the rise in the cost of living. Similarly in the rice tracts the cooly classes, although securing sufficient actual food from their wages paid in kind, were hard put to it to purchase cloths.

Delhi.†—Though there were general complaints of a dearth of labour as a direct result of the war, the wages of skilled and unskilled labour did not increase to any appreciable extent.

Burma.—Agricultural wages remained practically the same as last year. Owing to the difficulty of transport and the demand for labour in India there was a still further decrease in the number of Indian coolies coming to Burma, but the effect on the labour market was less than might have been anticipated. Temporary emigration from Upper Burma to Lower Burma again decreased considerably, mainly no doubt in consequence of the good harvests and the recruitment for the Labour Corps and for Burma Regiments.

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA.
Calcutta, July 7, 1919.

G. FINDLAY SHIRRAS,
Director of Statistics.

* *Vide* Department of Revenue and Agriculture Circular No. 673, dated the 12th May 1919.

† Extract made from the Provincial Administration Report for the year 1917-18.

PART I

WHOLESALE PRICES

TABLES

No. 1.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND (=82·286 lbs.) OF FOOD GRAINS, AND OTHER ARTICLES OF COUNTRY PRODUCE AND LIVE STOCK IN INDIA IN 1913 (THE PRE-WAR YEAR) AND 1915 TO 1917

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

Port and Province	Rice (Oryza Sativa)				Wheat (Triticum Sativum)				Barley (Hordeum Vulgare)				Jawar (Andropogon sorghum)			
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	5·750	6·867	6·117	5·307	4·078	5·247	4·367	4·802	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karachi	..	..	..	..	3·950	4·609	4·193	4·853	..	..	..	..	2·903	3·083	3·027	2·660
Madras	5·487	5·143	5·363	5·310	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon	3·947	3·791	3·385	2·832	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta).	5·090	5·435	5·122	4·372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay Presidency	5·516	5·984	6·713	6·896*	4·259	4·739	4·099	4·519	..	..	..	..	3·175	2·683	2·451	3·042
Madras (excluding Madras Port).	5·296	4·702	4·881	4·842	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·430	2·955	3·025	3·476*
United Provinces	5·314	5·657	5·253	4·666	3·566	4·012	4·184	4·252*	2·619	3·204	2·956	2·781*	2·614	3·322	2·715	2·655
Bihar and Orissa	4·910	5·477	5·017	3·983	3·665	5·142	4·193	3·986	2·550	3·340	2·790	2·186	2·389	3·205	2·078	2·199
Delhi	..	..	..	..	3·667	4·894	4·094	4·319	2·649	3·238	3·150	3·069	2·437	3·466	2·867	2·937
Punjab	..	..	..	..	3·419	4·406	3·799	4·199	2·496	2·870	3·019	2·929	2·428	3·462	3·098	3·074
Burma (excluding Rangoon).	3·930	3·740	3·583	3·234	4·363	5·239	4·769	4·086	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	3·962	4·415	4·223	3·882	3·678	4·741	3·939	4·195*	..	..	..	..	2·805	2·766	2·259	2·926
Assam	4·733	5·365	4·808	4·232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi).	..	..	..	..	3·851	4·570	4·356	4·832	..	..	..	..	3·112	3·230	3·222	3·073
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	4·222	5·497	5·019	4·870*	3·220	3·692	3·702	3·414*	3·064	3·437	3·044	2·745*
Mysore	6·562	5·746	5·612	5·800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·687	2·643	2·400	2·792

Port and Province	Bajra (Pennisetum typhoideum)				Gram (Cicer arietinum)				Maize (Zea Mays)				Arhar Dal (Cajanus Indicus)				Port and Province
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Calcutta	..	..	..	..	3·340	4·021	3·362	3·422	..	..	..	..	4·458	6·307	5·542	4·069	Calcutta
Karachi	3·190	3·846	3·388	3·170	3·122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·281	..	..	..	Karachi
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	3·271	5·460	5·510	5·118	..	..	..	..	4·583	7·042	6·649	5·837*	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
Bombay Presidency	3·402	3·239	3·176	3·282	3·324	4·156	3·506	3·714			..		4·807	6·175	5·553	5·533	Bombay Presidency
Madras (excluding Madras port)	3·818	3·202	3·456	3·895*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras (excluding Madras port)
United Provinces	2·682	3·620	3·093	2·859	2·700	3·579	3·090	2·894	2·517	3·115	2·589	2·421	3·840	5·582	4·793	3·965*	United Provinces
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	2·773	4·032	3·405	2·804	2·709	3·167	2·695	2·204	4·632	6·455	5·538	4·665	Bihar and Orissa
Delhi	2·866	3·861	3·131	2·962	2·662	3·330	3·152	3·123	2·478	3·339	2·752	2·696	3·685	5·130	4·594	3·708	Delhi
Punjab	2·998	3·668	3·564	2·995	2·668	3·305	3·159	3·337	2·511	3·689	2·810	3·086	4·163	6·053	6·234	5·916	Punjab
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	3·028	3·980	3·523	3·682*	..	..	..	..	4·204	5·075	4·612	4·510	Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	2·852	3·633	3·086	2·726	3·118	3·571	3·381	3·547	3·229	3·952	4·019	4·311	5·995	7·831	7·560	6·104*	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
Rajputana	3·168	3·820	3·527	3·138*	3·025	3·751	3·587	3·389*	2·954	3·630	3·071	2·749*	..	..	..	..	Rajputana
Mysore	..	..	..	..	2·921	3·372	2·711	2·868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mysore

Index Numbers

Port and Province	Rice		Wheat		Barley		Jawar		Bajra		Gram		Maize		Arhar Dal		Port and Province
	Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		
	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	
Calcutta	92	87	118	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	102	..	..	111	90	Calcutta
Karachi	..	..	123	116	..	..	92	88	99	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karachi
Madras	97	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
Rangoon	72	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	86	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	93	..	..	127	88	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
Bombay Presidency	125	103	106	110	..	..	96	124	96	103	112	106	..	..	115	100	Bombay Presidency
Madras (excluding Madras port)	91	90	..	..	..	..	101	115	102	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras (excluding Madras port)
United Provinces	88	89	119	102	106	94	102	98	107	92	107	94	96	94	103	83	United Provinces
Bihar and Orissa	81	79	107	94	86	78	92	82	..	..	101	82	81	82	101	84	Bihar and Orissa
Delhi	..	..	118	105	116	97	121	102	103	95	117	99	109	98	101	81	Delhi
Punjab	..	..	123	111	117	97	127	99	100	84	125	106	123	110	142	95	Punjab
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	82	90	94	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
Central Provinces and Berar	98	92	114	106	..	..	101	130	..	..	122	105	..	..	107	98	Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	89	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	125	111	..	..	90	95	96	88	114	105	134	107	102	81	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
Rajputana	..	..	115	97	106	92	90	90	99	89	112	94	93	90	..	..	Rajputana
Mysore	88	103	..	..	..	..	104	116	..	..	98	106	..	..	..	..	Mysore
India	91	91	115	104	106	92	102	104	100	95	115	99	106	97	112	89	India

Note—The average prices asterisked above cannot be compared with the corresponding prices shown in table No. 15 (Retail prices, pages 70—71) because the number of marts taken into account is different in each case, e.g. Rice in the Bombay Presidency, 1 mart is taken for the wholesale price and 19 marts for the retail price wheat in the United Provinces, 9 marts for the wholesale price and 38 for the retail price. For details of marts see Tables Nos. 2 and 16.

No. 1.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND (=82·286 lbs.) OF FOOD GRAINS AND OTHER ARTICLES OF COUNTRY PRODUCE AND LIVE STOCK IN INDIA IN 1913 THE PRE-WAR YEAR) AND 1915 TO 1917—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

Port and Province	Ragi or Marua (*Eleusium coracana*)				Flour (Wheat)				Cotton seed				Linseed			
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·339	4·966	5·573	5·245
Karachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·953	2·319	3·032	2·950	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·240	5·761*	5·760*	5·760*	..	..	..	..
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·467	1·894	2·349	2·668	5·082	4·720	5·321	5·323
Madras (excluding Madras port)	2·974	2·719	2·780	2·748	..	..	..	..	2·979	2·943	2·862	2·955	..	..	..	..
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	4·256	5·616	4·906	4·956	2·401	2·107	2·850	2·773	5·290	4·606	5·003	5·034
Bihar and Orissa	2·000	2·882	3·086	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·666	4·887	5·569	4·949
Delhi	..	..	..	..	4·175	5·235	4·489	4·678	2·497	2·335	2·933	3·179	9·167	5·615	5·630	5·979
Punjab	..	..	..	..	3·829	4·792	4·176	4·688	2·753	2·583	3·282	3·395	5·449	5·197	5·584	5·984
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	4·497	6·018	4·982	5·039	2·190	1·858	2·247	2·467	5·350	4·980	5·641	5·714
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	..	..	6·250	7·901	7·525	7·498	2·774	2·374	3·333	3·066	..	..	..	..
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	2·790	2·652	2·364	2·650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Port and Province	Mustard and Rapeseed				Poppy Seed				Sesamum, Til or Jinjili				Ghi			
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	6·991	6·091	5·083	5·333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51·625	46·460	50·500	59·875
Karachi	5·562	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·350	..	..	..	52·750	41·786	49·000	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·786	7·314	7·102	..	52·785	55·960	55·960	54·451
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	6·174	6·124	5·743	6·058	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54·819	51·458	54·201	59·080
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9·290	6·369	5·949	..	..	..	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·675	7·238	6·321	6·779	50·306	45·469	47·106	47·385
United Provinces	5·591	4·696	4·510	4·810	8·085	5·052	4·756	4·790	7·558	5·726	5·404	5·748	50·505	43·127	47·664	52·298
Bihar and Orissa	6·324	5·888	5·471	5·465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51·852	44·091	50·190	55·711
Delhi	5·724	4·698	4·534	4·793	..	..	..	..	8·469	6·661	6·156	6·369	54·542	47·789	52·398	60·223
Punjab	5·689	4·955	4·600	4·551	10·206	6·869	6·166	6·042	7·996	6·249	6·218	6·172	52·747	44·588	51·196	58·100
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	4·001	4·763	4·344	3·712	..	..	..	..	7·366	5·744	5·804	6·733	54·903	39·691	47·703	52·736
Assam	5·179	4·764	4·139	4·599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	6·062	3·878	3·783	3·427	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55·650	44·873	54·888	58·475
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	11·478	11·437	12·269	11·95	8·291	6·512	6·810	6·821	49·851	44·920	50·437	54·399
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·854	7·308	6·725	6·704	61·516	52·388	51·418	54·057

Index Numbers

Port and Province	Ragi or Marua — Prices in 1917		Flour (Wheat) — Prices in 1917		Cotton seed — Prices in 1917		Linseed — Prices in 1917	
	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916
Calcutta	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	94
Karachi	..	..	..	..	100	97	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	108	114	105	100
Madras (excluding Madras port)	92	99	..	..	99	103	..	..
United Provinces	..	..	116	101	115	97	95	101
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	89
Delhi	..	..	112	104	127	108	65	106
Punjab	..	..	122	112	123	105	110	107
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	112	101	113	110	107	101
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	120	100	111	92	..	..
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	95	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	93	105	116	104	112	103	95	100

Port and Province	Mustard and Rape Seed — Prices in 1917		Poppy Seed — Prices in 1917		Sesamum, Til or Jinjili — Prices in 1917		Ghi — Prices in 1917	
	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916
Calcutta	76	105	..	..	..	..	116	119
Karachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	97
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	98	105	..	..	..	..	108	109
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port)	..	..	..	..	88	107	94	101
United Provinces	86	107	55	101	76	106	104	110
Bihar and Orissa	86	100	..	..	..	..	107	111
Delhi	84	106	..	..	75	103	110	115
Punjab	80	99	50	98	77	99	110	113
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	76	85	..	..	91	116	96	110
Assam	89	111	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	57	91	..	..	..	..	105	107
Rajputana	..	..	104	97	82	100	109	108
Mysore	..	..	..	..	85	100	88	105
India	81	101	73	99	82	104	104	109

* Not comparable with the prices for 1913 which were reported for an inferior quality

No. 1.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES PER MAUND (=82·286 lbs.) OF FOOD GRAINS AND OTHER ARTICLES OF COUNTRY PRODUCE AND LIVESTOCK IN INDIA IN 1913 (THE PRE-WAR YEAR) AND 1915 TO 1917—concluded

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

Port and Province	Sugar, raw (Gur)				Sugar, refined				Cotton				Jute			
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	5·349	6·646	6·625	7·462	..	..	..	..	26·667	14·719	14·917	22·375	8·172	6·603	8·177	7·708
Karachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25·366	17·274	25·206	34·544	..	..	..	..
Madras	4·996	8·260	6·971	6·269	..	..	..	..	27·862	..	29·667	39·818	..	..	..	..
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	6·249	7·483	8·285	8·275	..	..	..	..	21·942	13·260	14·715	21·875	10·166	6·39$_7$	8·469	6·184
Bombay Presidency	6·542	9·112	8·066	7·551	..	..	..	..	26·086	17·270	27·383	38·685	..	..	..	..
Madras (excluding Madras port)	4·780	7·092	6·486	5·643	..	..	..	..	27·350	20·069	30·111	39·885	..	..	..	..
United Provinces	4·564	6·649	6·109	6·424	10·754	14·123	15·515	16·126	23·904	15·838	22·209	32·013	..	..	..	..
Bihar and Orissa	4·419	5·636	5·731	5·728	..	..	..	..	25·674	19·046	23·409	29·342	7·017	5·04$_2$	5·979	5·578
Delhi	4·318	6·729	5·998	6·386	..	..	..	..	23·021	14·729	22·304	31·500	..	..	..	..
Punjab	4·539	6·817	6·536	5·737	..	..	..	..	23·563	14·604	20·773	28·863	..	..	..	..
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26·636	17·126	25·837	36·360	..	..	..	..
Assam	5·656	7·007	7·486	7·310	..	..	..	..	10·430	5·415	8·128	9·169	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24·068	15·944	23·393	..	..	..	..	..
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22·914	13·850	20·014	28·646	..	..	..	..
Mysore	5·213	9·057	7·408	7·713	..	..	..	..	25·856	22·926	18·427	18·356	..	..	..	..

Port and Province	Tobacco Leaf				Turmeric				Sheep (per score)				Plough Bullocks (per pair)				Port and Province
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Calcutta	6·516	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta
Karachi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karachi
Madras	13·270	14·567	13·655	13·919	5·445	6·052	9·023	12·214	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	19·283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bombay Presidency
Madras (excluding Madras port)	15·736	16·508	15·802	14·815	7·013	6·906	9·955	11·800	..	..	..	..	94·270	98·700	103·890	107·400	Madras (excluding Madras port)
United Provinces	12·542	12·162	13·824	12·851	11·242	8·887	12·730	15·728	52·810	47·290	65·420	63·560	64·160	84·960	80·830	84·050	United Provinces
Bihar and Orissa	12·925	12·305	11·672	12·341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar and Orissa
Delhi	7·604	8·380	8·000	8·000	10·479	9·365	14·427	17·625	80·000	74·350	76·520	82·500	150·000	150·000	172·920	250·000	Delhi
Punjab	7·350	12·127	10·794	12·352	10·724	9·094	13·310	16·887	107·330	116·310	120·710	124·880	142·500	144·740	167·850	171·670	Punjab
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
Central Provinces and Berar	13·019	11·597	12·017	13·047	10·295	7·881	11·633	15·427	55·000	66·070	67·540	63·460	83·300	86·890	93·580	77·080	Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajputana
Mysore	*22·284	*25·636	*23·125	*22·552	13·749	9·019	10·281	15·088	..	..	..	..	125·000	117·500	125·000	105·000	Mysore

Index Numbers

Port and Province	Sugar, raw (Gur)		Sugar, refined		Cotton		Jute		Tobacco Leaf		Turmeric		Sheep (per score)		Plough Bullocks (per pair)		Port and Province
	Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		
	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	
Calcutta	140	113	..	..	84	150	94	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta
Karachi	..	..	..	..	136	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karachi
Madras	125	90	..	..	113	134	..	..	105	102	224	125	..	..	..	..	Madras
Rangoon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	134	101	..	..	100	149	61	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
Bombay Presidency	115	94	..	..	148	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bombay Presidency
Madras (excluding Madras port)	118	87	..	..	146	132	..	..	94	94	168	119	..	..	114	103	Madras (excluding Madras port)
United Provinces	141	105	150	104	134	144	..	..	102	93	140	124	120	97	131	104	United Provinces
Bihar and Orissa	130	100	..	..	114	125	70	93	95	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar and Orissa
Delhi	148	106	..	..	137	141	..	..	105	100	168	122	103	108	167	145	Delhi
Punjab	126	88	..	..	122	139	..	..	168	114	157	127	116	103	120	102	Punjab
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	137	141	..	..	100	109	150	133	115	94	92	82	Central Provinces and Berar
Assam	129	98	..	..	88	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
Rajputana	..	..	..	..	125	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajputana
Mysore	148	103	..	..	71	100	..	..	101	96	110	147	..	..	84	84	Mysore
INDIA	132	99	150	104	120	135	75	87	109	102	160	128	113	100	118	103	INDIA

* Includes Octroi duty amounting to Rs. 10·2 per maund

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs) for all articles except Live-Stock)

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

(1) RICE (husked)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UPPER BURMA—																				
Mandalay	..	33·13	36·75	34·54	32·5	35·33	32·97	31·97	36·89	38·85	44·66	39·28	32·89	41·21	49·84	38·1	33·75	39·09	37·5	31·83
Pakôkku	..	31·39	31·89	29·52	28·19	38·54	33·53	34·75	36·4	37·7	43·02	36·74	32·64	39 95	52	41·47	39·79	41·15	37·6	34·28
LOWER BURMA—																				
Tenasserim—																				
Mergui	..	33·92	28·52	35·69	31·13	35·81	..	37·65	41·73	43·26	45·58	40·91	36·38	47·12	50·27	42·82	37·48	39·98	41·38	35·82
Tavoy	..	25·15	28·02	28·4	27·41	30·31	28·21	29·56	31·59	34·44	34·78	27·8	29·42	38·4	42·84	29·53	26·15	28·4	35·77	34·51
Moulmein and Amherst	..	26·38	32·63	28·43	28·32	33·45	35·31	35·16	38·67	39·19	41·56	38·73	42·26	47·7	48·26	39·95	35·81	35·26	32·15	30·1
Pegu (deltaic)—																				
Rangoon	..	27·03	26·74	24·32	21·41	22·48	22·6	24·98	26·43	25·08	33·84	32·91	35·64	44·81	49·73	39·47	36·47	37·01	33·85	28·32
Maubin	..	28·87	28·2	29·96	24·6	31·28	31·68	32·5	35·15	36·88	45·46	33·1	35·33	47·5	52·78	40·68	37 81	40·24	34·93	31·27
Bassein	..	29·45	29·48	29·66	27·76	37·89	30·76	35·45	41·37	45·2	47·46	41·73	36·04	47·43	50·27	40·92	38·28	39·15	34·77	32·82
Pegu (inland)—																				
Tharawadi	..	28·62	27·83	28·14	26·67	29·8	35·83	31·53	31·53	31·53	37·67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Henzada	..	28·15	28·18	25·76	25·48	35·33	28·1	30·19	36·16	38·8	44·14	38·99	34·07	43·87	50·8	38·76	38·79	38·28	35·21	30·93
Prome	..	27·80	30·28	26·1	25·07	36·06	34·4	32·72	42·92	46·22	49·08	39·25	36·55	42·64	46·73	37·46	35·72	35·7	32·9	29·85
Toungoo	..	29·2	29·9	23·04	26·97	34·78	29·89	28·95	32·94	..	..	..	..	..	44·69	38·77	32	35·47	32·23	29·31
Thayetmyo	..	26·6	27·5	26·54	27·11	34·72	34·85	29·67	34·26	38·46	38·45	34·85	33·28	41·27	49·73	43·85	40·4	38·7	35·54	32·56
Arakan—																				
Akyab	..	27·11	31·55	34·3	33·23	36·57	29·96	36·49	38·67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39·85	35·82
ASSAM—																				
Surma—																				
Sylhet	32·89	22·06	27·12	37·94	28·42	26·85	23·93	29·11	52·97	52·24	45·79	36·55	36·3	40·49	38·05	45·08	47·45	51·55	48·41	39·45
Brahmaputra—																				
Goálpára	31·87	24·5	27·53	34	32·06	29·14	27·29	30·04	52·97	53·88	51·3	43·39	33·51	33·03	32·19	47·12	51·48	49·22	42·12	34·64
Kámrúp	30·29	22·82	23·23	32·34	32·74	29·22	26·82	27·45	45·42	48·06	46·59	42·19	37·06	35·83	36·98	44·27	49·12	50·88	49·26	43·65
Lakhimpur	36·04	29·76	32·66	40·69	37·04	35·23	30·52	33·18	48·06	51·12	46·72	41·64	38 4	38·66	40·72	52·84	52·6	62·97	56·12	51·56
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	32·24	25·99	31·3	33·7	31·59	29·05	29·01	32·76	42·63	44·17	44·66	39·06	34·53	35·21	43·53	41·43	47·62	48·88	49·01	42·47
Dacca	30·52	20·89	28·49	30·22	32·89	28·02	25·47	32·08	51·72	51·52	48·44	43·41	37·39	39·24	44·24	53·67	56·28	57·14	56·12	50
Northern—																				
Pabna	29·64	22·15	27·9	35·86	34·71	28·21	24·52	32·87	50·36	52·94	50·1	43·08	36·01	36·26	38·05	52·12	51·28	56·91	52·39	44·22
Rangpur	31·85	24·22	29·43	30·53	35·83	28·53	28·81	31·63	52·54	54·36	60·39	53·92	39·9	39·56	40·7	58·85	62·14	61·17	52·19	47·71
Deltaic—																				
Midnapur	28·41	24·11	30·02	32·71	30·99	31·28	25·89	26·57	41·46	50·38	55·24	38·02	32·02	33·63	39·27	46·46	46·06	51·93	49·74	40·83
Calcutta	36·46	31·35	34·27	40·94	38·12	40·42	41·56	46·25	49·69	59·22	60·42	49·77	47·5	44·06	50·1	57·5	60·13	68·67	61·17	58·07
Western—																				
Burdwan	29·21	24·84	30·52	33·72	33·48	33·61	30·17	29·39	43·46	50·34	55·57	44·69	35·34	37·04	43·75	48·02	48·97	50·1	47·85	37·08
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	26·4	23·12	28·26	30·99	32·58	30·06	27·94	27·48	42·05	48·31	55·23	52·03	32·04	33·43	38	50·12	52·44	55·38	49·92	36·75
Muzaffarpur	30·34	28·73	30·3	32·26	32·32	27·83	25·9	30·55	43·51	46·86	53·23	50 37	44·94	40·73	44·09	57·73	64·22	66·56	62·04	45·18
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	24·45	21·31	25·79	29·95	32·52	27·01	24·43	27·38	39·85	45·52	53·18	41·77	31·3	29·22	34·16	45·43	44·91	49·68	43·42	34·05
Chota Nagpur—																				
Ránchi	31·61	26·26	36·68	28·88	27·64	26·98	41·06	29·85	33·85	40·85	57·6	40·65	35	32·97	40·21	50·01	51·85	53·88	54·37	47·34
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	25·35	23·26	26·43	28·48	26·6	23·03	21·28	26·35	34·63	42·31	50·58	35·44	35·49	33·05	37·1	42·18	44·53	48·35	41·08	35·81
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	34·66	36	39·65	36·83	32·46	29·09	31·45	34·57	40·89	50·07	55·52	44·24	46·03	43·37	47·65	53·14	56·07	56·57	52·53	46·66
BOMBAY—																				
Gujarat—																				
Ahmedabad	39·29	43·14	..	..	..	..	38·28	48·3	48·44	49·95	56·03	42·55	43·2	50·53	49·82	55·10	58·85	59·84	67·13	68·96
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	24·34	25·01	35·28	34·09	33·80	33·12	29·5	32·37	35·79	40·96	49·32	38·02	33·5	31·91	36·72	40·08	45·69	49·03	44·05	41·4
Eastern—																				
Raipur	25·57	27·82	37·79	33·15	29·34	29·1	23·7	27·77	34·83	37·21	44·58	33·5	32·65	32·42	36·69	39·17	43·76	39·27	39·54	36·25
MADRAS—																				
Malabar Coast—																				
Malabar	41·83	32·77	41·6	44·04	38·87	34·09	32·72	38·92	46·62	49·33	53·53	48·84	41·98	43·55	50·7	53·13	51·6	50·35	51·92	49·4
East Coast, north—																				
Godávari	33·6	31·14	35·27	33·41	32·45	29·47	28·57	33·33	41·94	44·19	50·44	44·38	36·07	40·61	50·75	50·8	47·8	44·13	47·5	47·5
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	46·23	33·55	45·23	47·41	40·23	36·87	37·16	45·89	48·36	52·55	55·84	54·85	52·22	48·32	53·75	54·87	55·28	51·43	53·63	53·1
Tanjore	44·44	32·82	45·47	39·92	34·51	32·85	33·48	39·4	47·31	49·15	55·8	51·59	45·71	42·17	55·22	54·95	59·9	46·59	47·01	48·36
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	42·62	37·82	47·49	41·95	35·6	36·1	33·19	41·28	47·24	48·42	53·15	51·95	49·25	47·38	62·70	61·25	61·57	58·02	55·08	56
Bangalore	50·3	38·64	47·63	47·74	41·36	40·98	35·46	39·69	48·96	54·93	63·46	54·5	50·71	53·17	68·25	70	69	56	57·17	60

NOTE.—The prices quoted against each district in the table, are the simple averages of the wholesale prices, reported by the district officer to Local Government for the principal mart of the district (not necessarily head quarters) on the last (or nearest mart) day of each fortnight.

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

(2) WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UPPER BURMA—																				
Mandalay	..	36·02	33·81	29·65	30·7	31·61	23·8	20·57	25·8	41·39	53·2	39·54	38·99	34·62	44·22	43·63	46·99	52·39	47·09	40·86
BENGAL—																				
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	33·52	31·67	37·08	38·44	34·9	30·62	31·67	34·48	35·89	42·14	53·23	47·71	37·66	35·91	38·64	40·78	46·38	52·47	43·67	48·02
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	27·92	24·83	31·04	32·73	28·47	27·74	25·21	28·1	37·02	39·54	49·77	43·85	34·79	29·93	33·19	38·11	43·47	52·26	43·47	40·52
Muzaffarpur	28·31	25·72	31·43	33·55	29·29	26·94	25·57	29·82	36·81	39·8	51·24	45	35·44	31·83	34·79	38·8	45·06	52·93	42·68	39·65
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	24·88	22·62	27·14	30·41	27·31	24·55	22·8	19·25	35·17	37·71	48·12	40	32·34	27·6	29·39	33·04	40·41	49·08	39·65	37·91
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	28·11	27·19	34·56	32·74	27·02	25·73	25·25	32·41	34·3	38·96	47·58	40·2	35·01	31·16	33·03	39·00	42·81	48·83	42·15	43·13
Central—																				
Cawnpore	26·4	27·22	33·35	31·6	26·5	24·81	23·61	31·15	32·06	36·94	46·47	42·53	34·93	30·76	32·97	37	43·91	49·61	41·7	42·34
Jhánsi	28·3	29·06	36·83	32·97	29·34	28·37	25·87	32·39	33·47	36·41	48·58	43·76	36·93	31·62	33·82	34·92	43·42	51·47	42·4	43·23
Western—																				
Meerut	27·24	27·34	32·63	29·03	24·51	24·75	23·85	28·64	29·5	35·02	45·47	40·31	32·53	28·9	31·72	34 85	42·01	47·53	39·74	41·81
Agra	28·13	28·95	34·17	32·31	27·11	25·94	4·93	32·52	34·27	37·51	50·05	44·79	35·63	31·82	33·26	36·61	45	51·09	45·15	46·73
Aligarh (Hathras)	25·49	26·87	32·37	29·94	25·11	24·6	23·25	31·23	32·99	37·89	46·66	43·15	35·1	30·82	33·57	36·68	44·72	47·78	44·28	41·66
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	24·78	25·18	30·66	28·82	24·67	24·07	23·17	29·64	31·68	35·95	45·44	39·92	31·85	27·94	29·05	34·9	41·08	47·14	38·73	39·54
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	26·24	26·87	32·94	31·79	25·96	24·49	23·91	31·6	33·35	37·88	47·2	42·21	34·5	30·12	32·07	36·04	43·55	48·47	40·94	42·85
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	26·89	26·1	33·68	33·42	27·17	25·05	24·68	32·54	34·44	38·25	47·13	41·94	33·75	29·87	31·76	34·02	42·29	49·56	41·6	41·42
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	33·12	36·50	45·39	37·01	32·7	32·89	28·56	33·76	36·6	40·91	49·14	42·22	33·9	38·15	40·08	42·22	47·99	54·07	50·19	48·7
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	25·43	27·55	33·54	26·52	23·57	23·33	22·15	26·54	27·55	30·78	41·85	39·05	30·62	27·25	31·03	32·86	38·42	44·32	37·65	40·92
Central—																				
Lahore	24	26·15	32·28	25·82	23·26	23·66	22·24	26·43	26·81	30·2	40·85	41·55	31·45	29·09	33·53	35·84	39·08	45·08	38·89	42·02
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	26·85	27·66	33·97	28·97	25·6	25·79	24·68	30·66	31·81	36·7	47·71	43·05	34·65	31·49	33·66	36·67	41·91	48·94	40·94	43·19
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	23·75	25·21	30·55	24·88	22·48	22·26	21·09	24·54	25·61	29·3	41 49	38·54	29·54	26·85	29·7	31·46	35·73	44·1	36·78	40·29
Northern—																				
Ráwalpindi	24·98	27·81	32·75	26·42	26·27	26·45	23·11	25·17	26·54	28·63	43·49	40·65	32·04	30	34·07	36·44	37·02	43·97	39·79	44·94
Western—																				
Multan	29·25	27·53	33·41	28·42	27·5	27·93	26·44	29·35	29·43	31·17	41·92	43·52	33·54	30·7	33·75	34·30	86·61	42·81	36·82	40·89
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																				
Karáchi	33·8	31·33	36·24	32	30·11	30·42	29·92	32·95	32·74	36·26	44·71	44·23	38·32	35·97	38·74	39·5	41·66	46·09	47·93	48·53
Shikárpur	28·63	28·4	32·77	28·5	26·82	26·84	26·02	29·46	28·39	31·97	41·43	40·56	33·36	31·28	35·94	35·9	38·49	44·95	30·1	45·39
Quetta	34·32	32·47	38·79	32·34	34·05	34·15	31·33	39·11	37·34	34·54	46·13	47·73	42·46	39·49	41·69	41·72	41·92	46·46	48·02	51·26
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnátak—																				
Dharwar (Hubli)	37·22	25·45	41·51	48·16	39·83	26·84	29·76	29·68	45·08	30·69	46·6	45·96	42·49	38·31	42·27	38·69	40·82	37·72	33·17	37·88
Sholapur	26·83	24·7	41·93	48·77	41·09	..	..	25·56	39·02	46·94	48·75	40·25	40·28	36·08	42·66	45·75	47·36	47·94	39·61	41·86
Bijapur	32·52	29·5	39·22	..	..	26·12	20·56	25·73	42·87	37·18	48·34	42·87	40·89	30·79	44·95	46	41·97	38·54	32·51	37·44
Poona	39·7	41·59	56·27	..	36·51	39·42	31·97	32·05	43·79	47·33	54·41	48·44	45·88	43·15	52·8	47·8	50·51	54·72	46	51·38
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan																				
Ahmednagar	29·58	31·69	45·94	39·7	36·85	28·52	26·45	29·06	38·68	44·72	51·92	44·11	40·41	34·15	40·94	41·03	44·73	47·62	37·36	43·63
Dhulia	32·19	30·96	49·64	..	44·22	34·7	32·52	31·92	38·04	43·1	53·36	54·02	43·99	37·72	43·9	42·24	44·52	47·43	42·19	48·5
Gujarat—																				
Surat	37·6	36·65	53·49	51·6	52·17	38·98	33·39	36·11	43·87	45·85	56·93	55·19	45·75	40·15	44·22	41·07	49·8	52·95	52·03	51·59
Ahmedabad	38·34	36·43	..	..	..	30·52	25·88	33·64	35·77	40·04	44·7	43·23	35·54	36	39·35	39·11	46·25	52·22	45·06	49·27
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	31·92	33·37	42·71	38·71	31·35	28·75	24·83	26·58	31·58	33·87	47·95	40·86	32·73	28·53	33·5	34·99	40·74	46·76	40·02	42·26
Harda	31·93	32·45	43·83	37·29	29·85	26·67	26·73	29·72	30·51	33·87	45·84	41·71	34·63	30·46	33·15	32·3	40·15	46	38·43	41·33
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	28·49	28·12	37·03	30·73	26·55	26·25	25·25	29·84	30·1	34·03	48·86	40·85	32·68	30·11	34·81	35·11	43·22	49·11	39·67	42·56
Eastern—																				
Raipur	28·61	27·66	38·58	33·62	26·25	24·23	21·85	25·06	28·62	31·67	46·83	40·79	33·96	29·85	32·59	33·85	39·79	47·02	37·39	36·66
BERAR—																				
Basim	40·07	36·8	54·32	50·75	42·86	35·63	27·1	24·87	34·85	41·28	51·81	45·52	37·39	28·16	35·74	40·44	41·02	44·2	37·02	43·04
Akola	..	..	59·44	55·32	49·13	42·88	35·45	30·45	39·41	41·19	50·28	43·98	36·48	30·62	37·74	40·96	47·89	45·76	38·5	38·32
Ellichpur	44·76	43·76	58·71	55·96	49·52	38·73	34·66	32·7	38·06	40·47	55·71	46·51	37·18	32·3	37·79	39·93	51·26	50·18	41·32	44·74
Amráoti	41·61	38·94	48·65	45·52	40·52	35·82	31·23	33·23	41·04	37·16	52·18	45·61	39·36	32·24	35·97	36·71	44·71	50·22	42·86	46·09

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

(3) *FLOUR (WHEAT)*

Province and District	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	32·34	31·31	38·68	38·08	33·71	30·69	31·98	38·02	41·68	47·39	56·64	46·89	41·48	37·98	39·66	41·46	47·05	57·57	50·31	46·68
Central—																				
Cawnpore	30·24	31·26	36·32	34·88	30	28·75	27·1	34·32	37·26	41·37	51·75	46·53	39·09	35·19	36·73	43·59	52·29	55·49	48·08	40·31
Western—																				
Meerut	28·95	31·71	37·02	33·33	29·32	30·02	29·31	33·04	33·99	40·12	51·6	48	36·28	33·54	36·75	39·25	47·25	53·66	44·71	46·68
Agra	29·06	30·3	39·38	35·91	32·13	30·25	29·23	38·45	41·78	45·08	60·05	52·85	42·91	37·9	41·25	45·58	51·75	58·2	51·4	54·75
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	30·73	31·6	38·28	37·55	31·73	30·57	29·64	38·28	41·8	46·48	55·82	50·78	43·2	38·1	38·97	42·03	50·04	55·86	49·91	50·4
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	30·37	32·76	38·9	32·6	29·27	29·72	28·57	32·19	34·15	36·53	50·19	47·04	36·33	31·57	35·16	36·89	42·37	48·41	40·96	45·92
Central—																				
Lahore	27·78	30·23	35·93	29·48	27·17	27·18	26·23	30·22	31·13	36·7	47·44	45·81	37·14	33·97	37·88	40·71	43·48	49·97	43·76	49·97
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	32·61	33·68	40·32	34·73	31·27	31·25	30·71	36·07	36·48	37·9	50·41	46·85	38·61	36·57	39·11	41·75	47·02	52·35	44·89	46·78
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	26·71	28·75	34·37	28·06	25·28	25·18	23·81	27·53	28·91	32·76	45·24	41·86	32·78	30·35	33·42	34·85	39·12	46·66	39·94	45·6
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	28·16	30·95	36·05	29·32	28·46	29·41	26·71	29·02	30·27	32·27	48·3	45·32	36·4	33·76	37·84	40·62	40·53	48·21	43·38	47·97
Western—																				
Multan	34·39	32·56	38·29	33·79	32·86	33·58	32·57	34·49	37·38	..	..	..	37·15	35·26	38·36	38·38	40·68	46·35	40·74	44·92
BALUCHISTAN—																				
Quetta	63·33	61·25	56·61	55·41	56·03	57·5	57·5	58·46	58·07	57·24	75·31	73·87	66·11	61·74	64·58	62·5	64·19	70·01	75·25	74·98
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	39·09	39·98	50·57	46·83	40·32	37·98	33·89	36·64	45·87	42·2	60·77	56·37	43·68	38·22	46·56	46·33	53·84	60·33	53·94	53·21
Central																				
Jubbulpore	32·05	33·04	42·54	36·21	31·58	32·16	30·69	36·4	38·01	43·42	60·02	48·2	41·36	37·89	43·74	43·78	52·25	61·63	49·93	54·09
Eastern—																				
Raipur	38·67	35·98	48·58	43·6	33·27	29·73	27·85	30·31	34·89	36·69	54·54	49·92	43·79	37·67	43·85	44·81	47·33	52·57	45·58	43·87
BERAR—																				
Akola	..	..	57·4	58·07	49·48	49·74	42·59	37·24	46·84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ellichpur	52·3	52·24	68·2	65·3	57·16	46·21	44·3	43·87	44·32	49·26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amraoti	48·09	46·69	55·06	51·48	45·58	40·55	36·96	36·87	43·83	46·46	57·3	54·44	48·7	47·81	..	..	..	..	..	..

(4) *BARLEY*

BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihar, north—																				
Bhagalpur	19·3	16·49	20·84	20·066	20·13	19·94	17·27	17·06	27·29	29·48	33·03	29·56	22·47	19·19	25·18	26·9	29·23	35·73	30·06	21·01
Muzaffarpur	18·05	18·37	22·81	19·64	20·32	16·59	14·73	17·67	28·33	28·25	32·32	28·02	20·85	19·13	23·99	26·32	30·71	31·17	26·57	22·72
Bihar, south—																				
Patna	16·65	15·83	21	20·52	19·11	16·08	14·58	19·01	26·31	27·42	32	22·57	19·39	17·72	21·59	28·3	29·29	33·29	26·17	21·86
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	18·75	19·39	27·05	23·3	19·69	17·03	16·81	22·2	27·33	29·74	34·11	25·51	21·42	19·71	25·38	26·33	32·85	34·46	30·5	27·93
Central—																				
Cawnpore	16·57	20·41	25·8	20·14	18·91	17·6	15·35	22·11	25·54	26·74	32·45	23·8	20·16	19·58	24·77	26·85	32·92	33·20	30·26	28·35
Jhánsi	16·46	21	29·07	22·84	20·48	16·89	14·74	22·36	27·17	23·88	34·32	23·78	19·52	19·8	23·38	25·74	35·87	32·26	28	25·36
Western—																				
Meerut	18·1	24·1	27·08	19·07	18·4	17·83	15·05	17·6	21·24	24·59	31·71	25·24	19·28	20·01	25·31	26·1	31·84	30·77	30·9	28·57
Agra	17·19	22·23	27·41	21·1	21·1	18·52	15·06	22·22	25·86	26·13	33·17	25·02	22·19	21·78	25·69	27·44	33·49	31·99	30·94	30·47
Aligarh (Hathras)	15·25	21·14	25·39	18·84	19·29	17·42	14·44	21·58	24·91	26·87	31·22	23·96	20·83	20·55	25·15	27·39	32·89	31·99	32·75	29·93
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	14·14	17·81	23·27	18·38	16·4	15·15	13·64	19·62	23·74	26·19	31·87	23·72	17·92	17·25	23·05	25·19	30·67	31·16	28·5	26·15
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	16·35	19·35	25·75	19·81	17·23	15·96	14·44	20·74	24·98	27·84	33·01	23·6	19·16	18·52	23·54	26	31·42	29·54	26·04	26·78
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	18·59	20·02	23·02	22·19	18·73	17·21	15·83	22·47	27·07	29·27	33·92	24·02	19·81	18·65	23·59	24·66	30·62	32·9	27·28	26·74
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	21·01	29·18	33·08	25·43	25·39	23·52	19·05	25·3	29·56	26·72	32·36	25·23	20·88	24·1	31·29	32·2	34·75	36·92	37·02	34·14
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	15·23	19·93	26·33	15·6	16·35	15·52	13·3	16·6	19·08	19·08	29·01	23·2	17·74	17·94	23·74	23·74	26·73	29·82	29·67	29·14
Central—																				
Lahore	14·81	18·94	25·41	15·5	16	16·14	13·11	16·5	17·8	19·19	28·54	23·19	17·04	18·98	26·12	24·03	26·31	27·61	28·92	29·33
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	16·79	21·82	25·9	18·49	18·96	17·1	14·83	20·37	24·37	24·36	31·43	24·88	21·27	21·06	25·9	26·49	31·39	32·38	31·5	30·69
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	13·87	12	24·48	16·25	..	..	13·8	14·53	16·18	13·8	33·56	23·07	..	18·61	..	..	..	..	32·16	29·28
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	14·42	18·54	23·7	16·16	18·41	19·33	14·15	15·34	17·9	19·88	30·43	25·43	18·61	19·9	24·53	25·36	25·34	26·85	29·09	28·23
Western—																				
Multan	17·87	20·01	26·18	18·38	18·96	18·95	15·44	16·92	18·38	21·35	28·84	21·17	18·43	18·76	26·66	25·8	27·95	30·53	31·11	30·47

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

(5) *JAWAR OR CHOLUM*

Province and District	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihar, south—																				
Patna	17·04	14·19	19·2	21·04	23·28	19·21	15·34	25·1	20·94	27·09	44·05	..	22·77	19·58	20·21	23·89	28·65	32·05	26·78	21·99
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	18·15	21·8	27·81	18·28	17·68	17	16·79	20·6	28·14	22·85	33·01	23·53	22·56	20·71	..	26·61	34·1	33·03	29·05	28·63
Central—																				
Cawnpore	16·04	19·93	25·72	16·1	17·26	15·87	14·09	20·92	26·95	26·37	34·35	23·39	20·68	18·82	22·08	25·37	32·45	31·73	24·71	25·24
Jhánsi	16·22	21·31	32·15	21·03	21·3	14·62	15·44	24·05	26·21	25·6	37·27	25·77	19·73	19·9	24·42	25·04	33·12	30·26	23·23	24·75
Western—																				
Meerut	16·44	..	18	18·51	16·33	19·37	15·01	17·62	27·86	30·82	34·93	25·75	21·38	..	22·03	27·31	32·3	31·61	28·11	28·57
Agra	16·85	22·54	32·22	20·17	21·21	16·98	15·73	23·54	28·16	25·87	36·54	26·3	22·05	21·37	25·31	27·16	33·86	33·17	27·47	26·01
Aligarh (Hathras)	16·04	17·98	25·84	17·35	18·09	16·87	15·13	21·93	28·93	21·57	33·08	25·31	23·54	..	..	33·33	33·87	33·86	29	24·57
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	18·27	18·58	26·55	19·98	18·23	18·07	16·97	21·88	29·31	27·74	34·9	24·79	22·09	20·19	20·32	24·06	32·59	34·42	27·01	28·06
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	17·1	15·26	26·56	15·59	16·78	16·77	17·01	22·03	29·17	26·43	33·55	25·2	22·26	..	18·79	19·64	29·45	34·68	27·76	..
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	20·62	20·18	40·48	23·22	25·87	19·94	16·78	23·34	28·64	25·69	34·87	27·85	23·85	25·93	31·03	30·64	33·83	34·37	30·44	27·45
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	18·06	23·65	37·49	18·43	19·9	16·82	13·01	20·26	..	..	29·08	24·25	21·59	22·82	24·32	25·68	31·43	36·22	30·12	32·07
Central—																				
Lahore	19·36	22·6	34·19	19·08	18·89	18·24	15·32	18·35	25·9	21·84	34·22	24·07	22·22	23·17	29·87	26·26	31·05	33·32	31·61	30·66
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	18·46	23·61	33·78	17·72	19·14	18·07	14·65	20·85	25·95	24·09	33·62	24·27	23·16	23·51	28·08	24·37	35·22	34·66	28·67	29·37
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	20·93	22·41	37·21	19·62	20·07	19·59	14·69	20·11	26·22	20·12	30·15	24·66	24·62	23·42	23·44	24·13	..	35·78	30·93	30·66*
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	16·14	16·7	31·32	15·93	15·1	18·48	15·88	16·62	23·11	19·67	36·78	27·82	22·93	21·04	28·44	19·75	25·7	35·6	31·88	30·12
Western—																				
Multan	19·81	19·39	31·11	18·47	17·11	19·23	15·19	19·33	25·42	19·7	34·1	26·81	20·97	20·48	31·07	25·58	25·89	32·19	30·38	30·21
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																				
Karáchi	20·31	26·64	33·91	19·94	23·16	20·11	17·81	22·36	23·72	24·13	33·34	28·09	21·62	20·38	32·06	20·03	29·06	30·83	30·27	26·6
Shikarpur	19·08	22·62	27·51	15·74	20·41	18·3	14·24	19·01	20·2	19·56	32·35	28·59	25·34	26·41	37·02	31·75	36·07	31·6	30·13	28·3
Quetta	21·6	23·4	31·07	20·53	24·02	21·3	18·27	26·9	26·12	23·17	33·05	32·27	20·43	25·39	36·48	30·49	28·27	30·01	34·31	33·17
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnátak—																				
Dharwar (Hubli)	24·72	22·29	33·24	28·01	24·73	14·63	16·07	22·07	29·11	24·43	29·94	20·42	26·79	27·23	29·02	28·28	25·32	22·71	19·91	20·9
Sholapur	20·39	22·22	39·9	27·34	24·53	12·2	14·36	18·08	26·82	23·46	28·87	24·08	27·23	23·79	28·65	28·15	25·55	24·08	20·88	20·66
Bijapur	17·58	23·16	36·86	28·12	22·54	12·49	14·65	19·88	27·11	22·32	30·39	24·48	24·34	23·4	33	31·72	27·16	19·45	20·66	20·52
Poona	24·27	28·69	43·66	..	27·89	15·21	20·65	24·99	31·65	27·13	33·99	28·85	28·81	29·6	36·63	35·22	31·58	27·92	26·26	31·74
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Ahmednagar	19·58	26·86	44·32	28·42	23·19	13·24	19·35	21·13	31·35	25·61	30·36	21·85	22·21	28·03	33·08	34·77	25·66	24·11	23·57	27·27
Dhulia	16·14	24·72	47·55	..	27·89	15·44	17·97	24·23	28·48	27·64	36·83	27·4	21·54	26·45	34·13	30·54	27·42	30·77	27·69	31·23
Gujarat—																				
Surat	22·55	24·61	40·49	24·91	26·68	18·62	23·79	26·4	31·41	32·87	39·31	32·67	28·73	31·65	41·19	34·72	37·6	35·65	30·31	32·87
Ahmedabad	22·22	..	..	..	..	16·92	18·66	23·66	25·01	26·08	31·56	26·14	23·01	24·82	32·77	30·57	34·48	32·97	27·75	26·15
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	19·26	23·32	35·58	23·5	22·28	20·37	20·63	20·88	27·25	31·23	37·28	30·56	24·37	23·82	29·56	32·31	33·21	27·76	24·93	31·09
Harda	16·64	25·2	36·35	26·57	23·82	14·47	19·59	23·32	26·17	27·39	37	26·73	24·25	20·55	27·98	29·37	32·15	31·63	29·24	29·31
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	17·99	19·07	30·98	21·45	20·39	15·22	14·8	21·02	25·47	24·47	36·79	26·0	21·1	19·22	29·87	28·25	28·07	29·55	25·88	27·77
BERAR—																				
Basim	17·88	22	45·02	23·67	20·34	17·39	19·18	16·4	20·65	26·07	30·9	28·45	20·11	20·05	22·46	30·13	25·01	26·89	20·79	20·85
Akola	..	..	39·15	22·76	22·09	20·84	20·73	17·96	20·71	23·65	27·35	24·91	22·73	22·49	25·23	26·69	26·34	26·13	20·66	21·11
Ellichpur	18·2	24·23	43·89	22·83	23·55	22·49	23·87	21·82	24·14	28·2	32·53	28·43	25·17	22·4	23·46	29·1	28·52	26·56	20·83	25·29
Amraoti	16·89	20·59	38·27	19·74	20·55	20·26	19·84	19·02	23·56	25·56	35·86	29·07	22·62	21·71	24·41	26·82	29·6	25·08	22·28	30·59
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	27·14	23·1	28·6	27·45	20·59	18·27	17·15	26·53	30·56	31·12	31·32	34·3	28·96	31·67	37·73	35·4	34·8	32·25	32·85	38·51
Central—																				
Bellary	20·37	20·42	32·07	27·95	23·4	14·53	14·44	18·56	26·11	24·57	31·71	24·81	26·03	22·82	29·69	29·79	29·47	24·14	23·49	25·8
Cuddapah	23·01	19·82	31·32	27·14	22·3	13·72	18	24·7	27·07	29·8	33·63	33·87	27·53	28·2	33·56	34·87	33·6	28·36	28·37	33·39
East Coast, central—																				
Guntur	26·76	20·18	33·81	24·47	20·46	16·1	18·93	25·57	27·07	29·13	33·02	29·75	30·07	29·95	33·67	32·34	27·81	28·7	31·98	37·95
Southern—																				
Madura	26·58	21·07	27·1	26·58	21·9	17·32	17·38	31·52	34·8	30·71	30·85	32·9	31·28	32·39	40·62	39·1	35·23	34·3	34·55	38·14
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	16·29	22·53	27·74	21·84	16·95	13·96	12·33	22·44	28·29	23·98	28·05	32·21	27·67	23·33	28·21	26·87	30·29	26·42	24	27·92

* This average price cannot be compared with the average price on page 99 (retail price table) because the former was computed on 17 fortnightly quotations while the latter on 23 quotations

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

(6) *BAJRA OR CUMBU*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Central—																				
Cawnpore	17·53	23·02	28·17	18·27	18·44	16·07	14·57	22·28	27·64	26·9	34·44	24·65	24·1	22·84	26·06	27·6	33·66	34·63	31·66	28·77
Jhánsi	17·71	23·1	30·06	21·05	20·02	17·2	15·97	25·36	26·17	23·61	35·95	27·11	24·03	26·93	27·08	28·24	30·44	35·04	31·42	26·04
Western—																				
Meerut	19·81	..	19·36	18·19	17·79	19·44	16·61	19·79	23·7	33·39	36·01	26·23	19·06	26·4	25·85	31·21	34·09	36·22	33·17	32·23
Agra	17·03	25·72	33·17	21·08	22·05	18·41	16·6	26·01	29·64	26·53	40·2	26·74	25·01	26·58	30·4	28·03	35·82	37·77	30·78	25·98
Aligarh (Hathras)	17·26	23·71	25·39	18·65	18·5	16·96	15·92	26·02	28·57	32·28	32·95	24·22	22·88	29·72	26·37	25	31·07	37·53	31·86	29·34
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	17·6	23·17	24·29	20·47	20·16	18·15	15·87	21·47	28·01	30·51	34·53	24·16	22·78	20·21	23·28	22·71	27·66	36·56	29·47	29·22
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	19·5	21·42	30·71	18·98	19·26	17·04	17·46	27·66	29·96	28·53	35·57	23·77	23·03	20·28	23·36	26·05	32·19	35·62	28·12	28·62
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	25·31	34·05	41·26	23·7	26·81	23·94	20·95	26·85	32·45	26·71	37·6	29·42	28·62	29·18	34·41	31·68	38·51	38·2	35·27	31·38
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	22·7	26·22	36·87	17·81	20·48	19·42	15·68	22·31	..	..	30·27	26·08	22·95	27·45	27·07	31·02	33·15	35·91	36·15	30·11
Central—																				
Lahore	21·79	24·6	34·05	20·37	21·25	20·28	16·85	21·1	28·76	22·68	30·35	27·76	25·6	25·57	33·85	30·8	34·94	38·05	37·48	31·09
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	19·54	26·13	32·67	18·95	22·22	19·34	17·66	24·8	29·07	27·67	37·29	26·57	26·08	27·27	30·39	28·66	37·68	38·61	31·31	29·62
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	..	25·78	29·71	17·96	19·01	..	15·07	19·86	25·97	20·65	37·18	26·67	21·61	32·65	..	..	..	..	36·41	28·21
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	20·91	23·69	31·08	19·08	20·44	22·01	17·31	20·31	24·57	21·29	35·73	27·94	24·13	21·93	32·99	28·65	32·02	36·59	36·55	29·85
Western—																				
Multan	20·3	23·29	32·96	20·52	20·85	22·17	18·6	23·71	27·71	24·23	33·64	28·91	25·59	24·33	31·46	29·47	32·06	36·37	31·61	30·49
SIND—																				
Karachi	23·88	20·49	37·97	23·6	23·54	20·1	20·03	26·32	27·6	26·21	34·53	29·31	28·88	32·89	38·87	31·9	36·59	38·46	33·88	31·7
Shikárpur	19·49	23·43	31·15	19·35	23·74	..	17·15	21·87	24·57	22·09	32·14	25·36	26·13	25·87	34·89	28·62	31·42	36·33	30·86	27·26
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnátak—																				
Dharwar (Hubli)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sholapur	16·5	17	32·17	25·26	18·66	14·24	15·35	24·78	25·13	22·55	29·28	23·09	22·86	29·73	31·95	29·59	28·04	28·67	27·41	28·87
Bijápur	19·04	23·6	31·79	24·79	20·97	17·84	14·46	25·13	24·18	20·48	30·5	24·77	22·45	29·11	32·81	30·94	25·06	25·97	24·89	24·45
Poona	26·86	31·09	45·27	29·58	29·2	20·42	21·2	30·17	34·5	29·08	37·49	31·61	29·69	35·01	44·3	37·9	36·69	34·66	35·87	39·72
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Ahmednagar	21·93	25·83	39·41	28·01	24·69	15·71	20·61	24·67	31	24·17	32·31	26·36	23·78	28·6	37·88	32·66	28·84	27·28	26·74	34·57
Dhulia	17·24	28·4	38·4	27·82	30·18	18·59	19·71	24·41	30·91	28·9	37·84	30·24	25·08	31·65	40·03	35·62	31·64	30·85	21·52	36·55
Gujarat—																				
Surat	25·29	32·32	38·61	26·82	27·71	19·61	25·58	30·87	32·69	31·41	40·94	33·26	33·47	39·03	40·8	37·3	42·16	39·21	39·52	36·78
Ahmedabad	25·83	27·71	..	..	..	21·87	22·01	27·81	30·46	28·77	38·14	29·8	29·32	32·3	36·41	34·11	41·98	40·12	36·31	28·66
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	21·46	17·9	24·57	21·15	16	17·85	14·56	25·6	34·4	32·89	35·56	30·6	29·27	29·07	36·35	36·01	35·72	33·84	30·58	39·3
Central—																				
Cuddapah	22·72	22·16	30·42	24·25	18·96	13·87	15·52	23·02	29·78	29·59	34·5	31·22	27·8	24·48	35·39	34·8	35·6	27·99	28·35	32·81
East Coast, central—																				
Guntur	29·1	23·29	35·25	26	23·49	18·08	20·46	28·98	39·27	30·81	35·62	32·98	32·37	31·99	38·15	35·72	32·19	30·74	34·66	39·89
Southern—																				
Madura	28·08	23·11	28·97	27·62	23·82	22·11	22·6	32·52	36·92	35·05	34·52	37·99	36·58	35·7	45·61	46·2	39·2	35·53	38·64	43·82

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(7) *RAGI OR MARUA*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Muzaffarpur	19·32	17·8	16·94	16·72	17·35	14·76	15·22	17·34	27·77	25·87	34·61	25·68	18·91	15·81	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	12·76	19·06	20·62	20·83	19·53	17·34	14·37	20·94	27·05	25·02	29·27	18·12	20	18·03	18·87	20	28·54	28·82	30·86	..
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Salem	23·22	17·87	26·2	26·95	17·57	15·07	15·51	22·6	25·67	25·1	28·23	20·89	26·51	25·69	32·2	32·2	31·47	29·47	28·41	30·92
East Coast, north—																				
Vizagapatam	22·43	18·73	21·56	23·45	21·18	14·36	13·5	20·40	27·88	26·87	33·01	25·9	23·89	24·99	27·09	25·81	26·05	29·48	30·38	21·6
East Coast, central—																				
Nellore	26·9	18·45	27·76	25·73	18·27	15·72	17·52	24·31	26·42	20·47	30·78	29·93	20·85	27·61	27·47	28·87	27·82	24·5	28·67	30·24
East Coast, south—																				
North Arcot	24·54	20·25	30·19	28·76	21·49	17·32	16·12	22·13	28·04	28·4	29·97	30·86	28·86	25·6	30·84	31·1	30·59	27·31	26·04	25·4
Trichinopoly	24·81	17·31	25·58	26·92	20·45	16·36	15·54	23·77	28·91	28·7	28·99	29·1	26·57	24·77	29·2	30·75	27·28	25·19	25·51	29·25
MYSORE																				
Mysore	22·01	22·08	30·8	23·76	17·12	15·23	14·8	23·29	27·73	24·85	29·23	32·45	26·5	23·21	28·81	26·87	29·9	27·12	24·04	27
Bangalore	22·96	18·95	28·87	28·98	19·76	14·49	13·36	22·16	25·07	27·87	31	25·5	27·98	25·37	29·42	28·92	33·46	25·92	28·25	26

(8) *MAIZE*

BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	14·13	18·4	22·09	21·43	19·19	17·01	16·81	18·65	31·79	31·31	35·65	26·82	19·58	19·89	22·92	27·83	32·42	32	26·82	21·37
Muzaffarpur	18·06	19·65	23·87	19·5	17·64	15·78	14·44	20·61	31·9	30·19	37·23	25·54	21·07	19·83	21·39	28·48	33·39	31·87	28·4	23·42
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	15·58	13·69	19·11	20·17	17·09	15·78	14·27	21·05	29·68	29·48	34·83	24·51	20	17·29	20·39	24·95	31·76	31·15	25·64	21·34
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	17·15	21·99	25·09	18·79	17·52	15·73	14·78	20·49	27·62	34·5	34·42	23·38	17·82	19·48	22·08	23·01	30·01	30·79	26·81	24·53
Central—																				
Cawnpore	14·29	20·71	22·86	15·8	16·12	14·55	14·49	20·39	26·33	27·98	31·88	22·81	18·32	16·58	20·14	25·44	29·93	31·49	25·79	22·5
Jhánsi	15·28	18·54	28·82	19·29	19·04	14·07	12·86	23·49	25·77	21·57	32·61	21·4	14·64	15·56	20·68	28·82	30·76	26·08	24·32	22·74
Western—																				
Meerut	16·16	14·53	18·59	17·28	15·87	16·4	13·43	19·85	24·26	29·11	31·94	26·11	21·09	20·83	21·53	26·26	30·76	33·25	27·48	27·29
Agra	14·72	22·3	26·01	18·47	19·16	16·79	15·05	23·82	28·49	26·33	32·83	23·28	19·5	17·69	..	26·13	31·2	31·01	26·19	25·17
Aligarh (Hathras)	15·31	20·31	23·53	16·53	16·22	14·99	12·73	26·79	25·32	33·36	24·5	21·3	18·26	22·03	20	25·99	28·87	31·22	27·42	24·95
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	..	30·78	16·68	17·23	15·98	16·32	12·89	18·12	26·42	36·17	26·17	22·09	19·98	17·73	18·5	..	26·03	31·10	26·71	24·04
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	16·22	18·83	26·44	17·74	16·57	15·9	14·73	19·14	24·89	28·98	34·66	22·67	18·08	17·32	19·15	22·75	29·01	31·08	24·05	23·13
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	17·74	15·49	18·62	16·53	16·42	15·36	14·45	20·4	20·61	27·58	32·91	24·72	19·23	19·14	19·42	22·97	31·98	32·49	25·22	23·6
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	21·22	20·63	36·68	23·14	24·93	19·25	16·2	23·99	29·15	25·79	34·65	20·67	22·78	23·47	31·59	29·54	33·62	36·5	29·71	27·49
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	18·19	19·79	28·39	19·14	16·59	15·22	11·84	16·78	22·39	20·62	32·57	25·95	19·59	18·01	23·11	23·47	29·22	33·71	27·4	30·46
Central—																				
Lahore	17·52	19·51	30·21	18·08	16·38	17·48	12·8	18·66	25·9	21·37	35·71	29·81	21·4	21·15	28·21	26·64	34·35	38·75	28·57	31·13
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	17·78	21·44	30·03	18·08	17·9	17·15	13·85	20·72	24·94	26·42	33·19	24·5	23·39	20·68	23·78	24·78	30·73	33·39	27·52	26·06
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	18·24	20·45	26·3	18·01	16·31	16·71	13·52	18·9	23·75	12·88	34·78	27·5	20·84	19·73	22 79	23·5	33·28	39·14	28·51	*29·29
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	16·73	19·97	26·56	17·22	17·39	19·41	16·4	17·58	22·25	20·73	33·19	27·1	20·48	23·55	25 02	26·48	30·04	34·78	29·52	32·24
Western—																				
Multan	20·11	18·86	29·87	18·64	17·49	19·30	15·66	21·58	23·56	20·02	34·88	29·23	19·32	22·39	25·61	25·51	31·24	38 98	26·5	31 16
BALUCHISTAN—																				
Quetta	26·53	25·81	30·59	24·66	26·79	25·73	21·02	29·77	29·23	23·57	32·69	29·63	31·24	32·04	32·80	32·89	36·96	39 52	40·11	43·11

* This average price cannot be compared with the average price on page 131 (retail prices table) because the former was based on 19 fortnightly quotations while the latter on 24 quotations

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(9) GRAM OR KADALAI

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BENGAL—																				
Northern—																				
Pabna	30·61	20·55	29·46	32·89	27·93	25·2	23·50	26·17	37·34	30·19	45·13	31·95	23·88	25·55	..	..	..	..	..	
Rangpur	31·09	22·55	30·81	33·75	28·2	25·51	24·21	26·05	39·27	38·93	54·04	47·06	40·1	35·36	..	..	..	65·82	72·45	66·35
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	28·59	24·27	29·79	30·42	26·56	25·83	26·98	29·79	35·36	34·06	45·52	37·45	27·76	24·53	31·82	33·49	40·16	40·21	33·62	34·22
Western—																				
Bardwan	25·83	21·41	28·5	30·55	24·95	24·3	23·89	26·37	34·26	34·84	45·05	34·71	27·85	25·23	30 21	32·71	42·41	43·39	37·76	36·01
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihar, north—																				
Bhâgalpur	24·05	19·32	26·15	26·84	21·87	20·22	20·02	22·73	31·50	33·14	43·85	32·9	22·56	19·01	25·77	28·62	38·53	40·22	36·01	28·22
Muzaffarpur	24·34	19·92	25·98	25·4	20·74	19·37	19·58	26·63	31·39	33·34	44·32	35·02	24·23	20·6	25·32	29·61	43·88	43·11	34·69	28·3
Bihar, south—																				
Patna	21·3	17·17	23·05	24·31	19·32	18·36	18·25	23·31	29·80	26·66	39·37	29·8	21·75	18·13	21·2	24·97	36·53	37·62	31·45	27·28 *
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	22·31	19·65	28·67	25·18	18·08	17·72	18·33	23·52	30·54	30·72	41·44	30·62	23·46	19·16	24·33	27·57	39·57	37·83	31·38	27·
Central—																				
Cawnpore	20·59	21·25	26·58	22·47	18·77	18·78	17·34	25·15	28·43	27·91	40·49	29·58	22·27	19·59	21·91	27·96	38·56	34·82	29·97	28·68
Jhânsi	21·15	22·14	31·91	25·78	19·8	18·66	17·04	25·04	30·7	28·88	43·21	29·8	21·89	19·66	22·17	26·19	39·56	34·72	29·81	29·52
Western—																				
Meerut	21·23	25·16	35·37	24·16	21·36	19·93	17·53	20·6	26	27·17	39·74	29·99	22·01	21·01	23·13	26·85	35·78	33·89	31·59	31·98
Agra	22·34	23·08	32·18	23·1	21·52	20·37	17·06	23·42	28·7	27·84	41·53	30·58	23·68	21·37	22·28	27·16	38·78	34·81	33·3	31·72
Aligarh (Hathras)	21·35	23·29	31·82	23·76	20·59	20	19·25	23·56	28·95	28·82	41·37	30·03	23·34	21·15	22·67	27·34	39·08	34·84	31·21	31·05
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahânpur	17·89	22·08	30·21	22·19	19·11	20·53	20·5	22·56	29·16	30·59	40·19	32·74	22·27	19·83	20·7	27·76	37·21	36·53	30·1	26·93
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	23·79	21·52	29·32	23·21	18·63	19·03	19·36	23·83	29·16	30·06	43·05	33·19	23·29	20·22	21·22	25·96	39·09	36·12	28·31	26·5
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	24·82	20·5	27·67	23·09	17·46	17·84	18·28	23·62	28·18	30·1	42·96	33·38	23·27	19·1	20·19	26·2	40·66	38·21	29·41	26·94
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	26·98	20·72	41·13	27·65	25·87	24·99	21·24	24·81	29·9	28·52	40·52	30·36	21·38	24·27	27·5	30·25	39·18	37·51	35·87	35·89
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	20·63	21·59	33·32	22·54	18·31	16·53	14·01	18·05	22·1	23·63	35·39	27·66	19·52	18·82	23·7	24·72	33·05	32·24	30·58	31·75
Central—																				
Lahore	20·77	21·7	33·52	22·11	19·65	17·86	14·82	19·18	21·69	22·39	36·43	27·51	19·35	20·33	25·99	26 50	33·12	32·76	31·86	32·85
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	22·9	21·62	31	23·17	21·51	19·78	16·47	21·08	26·96	26·36	38·8	29·51	22·03	20·12	22·57	26·62	35·2	33·3	31·52	31·21
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	20·21	23·33	33·31	21·69	19·08	17·22	13·73	18·94	21·91	23·6	37·86	27·91	19·85	20·52	25·51	26·82	33·39	33·59	31·25	33·01
Northern—																				
Râwalpindi	22·97	25·2	33·27	21·52	21·97	19·9	16·23	20·97	23·5	25·16	38·97	31·49	22·01	22·11	26·25	27·43	32·85	31·55	33·57	35·47
Western—																				
Multan	21·21	25·72	33·48	25·96	24·17	22·05	17·66	21·98	24·26	24·17	36·78	29·26	21·09	21·52	26·85	27·77	32·75	32·13	30·88	33·76
SIND—																				
Karâchi	28·12	20·52	38·93	29·33	25·63	24·87	21·33	24·69	28·63	29·69	42	34·41	27·97	26·66	29·74	31·22	35·62	..	35·81	35·47
Shikârpur	21·35	25·62	36·66	25·82	23·58	21·30	17·97	21·87	26·29	26·97	40·15	33·86	23·77	23·17	30·34	31·18	36·36	35·71		
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnâtak—																				
Dhatwar (Hubli)	35·62	25·99	51·56	..	..	29·17	28·13	28·65	39·69	40·58	37	49·15	41·59	35·8	30·17	33·15	31·43	..	47·78	37·59	40·2
Sholapur	26	20·34	42·34	..	30·68	19·17	26·07	31·65	33·26	..	45·15	35·84	28·44	23·74	29·69	32·17	41·5	41·07	33·61	36·01
Bijapur	31·66	21·35	..	30·47	28·44	27·6	21·01	27·66	32·6	..	..	32·52	25·31	23·99	..	..	39·25	42·13	32·18	
Poona	31·23	28·18	43·22	30·93	27·89	26·85	24·31	29·88	34·62	30·92	45·27	35·11	28·93	27·37	30·58	32·3	45·31	41·01	38·09	39·46
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan																				
Ahmednagar	26·65	25·31	42·18	32·21	27·86	26·02	22·17	27·32	37·48	30·7	48·35	38·08	29·26	24·99	31·22	32·45	44·66	40·26	33·48	35·28
Gujarat—																				
Surat	..	..	..	..	..	28·07	27·1	29·53	42·2	41·41	49·57	44·32	35 32	29·67	..	37·23	47·55	..	35·41	..
Ahmedabad	31·98	..	..	..	..	..	19·7	24	29·05	28·81	40·28	28·81	23·5	26·3	29·73	30·88	38·59	37·09	35·41	34·74
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	29·25	25·96	34	30·71	25·87	24·33	21·71	27·62	31·04	31·83	46·45	33·03	24·83	23·63	31·4	32·23	42·15	41·32	35·17	34·86
Harda	29·05	27·4	39·02	27·62	24·19	19·41	18·86	24·22	30·37	31·97	40·78	29·98	22·66	20·88	27·81	29·66	39·47	42·05	35·26	35·50
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	20·85	22·05	33·31	28·18	21·48	18·03	17·21	23·03	28·33	30·87	43·15	29·62	23·49	22·19	25·28	25·6	38·51	38·08	33·1	33·1
Eastern—																				
Raipur	23·11	22·42	37·02	31·71	24·71	24·02	17·41	20·03	31·01	31·79	43·94	31·75	23·15	20·69	27·5	30·6	37·73	38·29	30·38	29·71
BERAR—																				
Bâsim	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	22·31	37·46	38·18	43·60	33·87	29·33	27·39	33·43	33·65	41·52	37·61	36·77	43·49
Akola	..	..	42·62	37·07	30·48	27·86	23·46	27·33	37·11	35·82	46·32	35·3	26·12	24·25	32·03	33·24	41·23	35·93	34·25	36·71
Ellichpur	24·21	25·12	36·26	27·05	25·98	27·7	25·58	30·34	37·53	38·21	46·87	39·32	30·8	26·57	32·38	33·61	39·9	43·53	40·75	42·96
Amrâoti	23·1	20·16	40·47	34·37	30·1	26·82	24·17	29·57	36·56	34·09	48·44	37·91	29·45	24·75	28·96	26·65	41·67	41·58	35·89	38·13
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	25·8	16·01	29·04	29·43	13·71	14·09	16·8	27·83	27·84	23·48	23·10	37·24	31·17	24·69	26·29	27·25	39·71	32·04	25·15	27·37
Bangalore	33·51	19·05	29·92	29·15	15·77	14·13	16·8	27·97	28·68	30·39	30·92	45·37	35	26·58	29·12	31·17	41·46	34·5	29·08	30

* This average price cannot be compared with the average price on page 121 (retail prices table) as the former was computed on 24 fortnightly quotations and the latter on 20 quotations.

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(10) ARHAR DÂL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Dacca	34·79	35·75	43·12	41·87	36·02	26·87	24·5	29·09	55·65	55·1	61·85	49·62	37·99	40·21	13·91	47·46	67·07	75·85	67·31	59·17
Northern—																				
Pabna	20·68	33·31	44·9	50·86	42·6	41·19	31·29	32·73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangpur	51·35	40·94	48·83	51·87	46·35	37·58	35·07	41·33	54·15	50·19	50·97	53·31	39·06	35·9	31·08	41·04	62·99	67·42	51·16	50·58
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	33·12	33·33	40·62	42·21	40·21	43·23	44·48	46·35	50·1	52·06	51·79	46 41	36·3	33·51	10·12	44·58	62 27	63·07	55 12	49·09
Western—																				
Bardwan	33·83	31·09	46·37	42·79	33·51	34·09	31·39	37·37	47·23	51·09	55·06	45·55	42 25	35·08	37 6	41·10	60 76	58 97	54 71	44·87
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihar, north—																				
Bhâgalpur	21·09	31·7	40·94	41·34	32·92	30·69	28·41	37·74	55·17	51·07	53·1	44 18	33·5	33·25	38·97	43·1	58 61	62 5	51·82	45·71
Muzaffarpur	34·06	28·82	35·1	33·3	27·09	27·03	26·15	32·15	48·58	50·77	52·51	45·54	32·59	32·94	35·51	41·15	58 99	61·61	55·15	47·52
Bihar, south—																				
Patna	18·16	25·06	29·07	29·73	22·09	21·17	23·61	34·19	48·03	46·59	48·29	37·27	28 22	29·04	31·53	34·97	50·61	55·46	44 19	35·55
Chota Nagpur—																				
Ranchi	19·63	18·72	25·79	30·04	30·26	30·65	32·03	45·72	62·88	60·41	50·1	64	47 66	44·3	30·11	63·77	78 68	75·19	64·05	50·87
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	22·3	19·35	26·51	29·44	22·65	23·83	20·88	23·37	31·85	32·05	37·33	36·24	25·72	24 38	10·39	18·35	38 12	67·88	61·92	48·09
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	29·02	28·01	35·38	35·06	26·96	31·45	29·04	37·79	46·9	47·19	50·24	38 19	31·16	29·05	32·72	39·27	52 12	57·12	47 97	37·2
Central—																				
Cawnpore	27·51	21·88	24·18	29·28	..	22·24	17·4	30·34	38·82	41·55	47·77	35 4	28 68	25·34	30 23	40 6	52 85	52·94	43 51	36·41
Jhânsi	27·6	27·56	30·15	32·29	..	..	..	..	48·18	..	61·79	58·12	38·16	32·82	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western—																				
Meerut	26·31	..	..	27·34	26·33	29·31	24·8	24·97	..	42·65	52·81	45·07	27 17	27·26	31·34	34·85	50 1	53 2	48·25	45·3
Agra	31·11	27·61	30·12	38·11	35·23	38·39	31·55	37·62	51·4	50·03	55·35	47·19	33·09	29·61	34·69	39 57	57 96	61 55	53·05	45·34
Aligarh (Hathras)	26	26·47	31·71	31·63	29·51	32·7	26·83	37·6	46·7	43·85	52·7	41·49	..	..	..	..	66 07	56·3	46 12	36·95
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahânpur	..	22·81	..	..	20·54	32·34	..	..	..	..	..	36·97	25·84	23·02	26·29	37·71	53 08	53·54	45·69	37·66
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	21·8	22·05	24·45	25·14	20·52	24·3	19·41	27·95	32·71	47·95	..	25 78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	46·69	42·32	52·87	48·8	40	40	40	40	..	..	64·89	75·63	38·12	40	40 75	49 51	56 45	74·92	64 21	67·72
Central—																				
Lahore	42·2	36·88	45·71	42·74	37·14	36·76	38·27	42·26	53·09	50·57	60·25	48 66	33·3	31·78	36·72	42 72	58 91	61·14	56·41	50·6
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	34·07	30·95	38·21	35·47	30·28	30·88	30·78	40·14	56·1	56·21	67·26	52 98	29·3	29·16	31·43	39 85	52 71	61·3	49 94	47·08
Northern—																				
Râwalpindi	44·69	33·21	40·36	39·6	34·36	33·29	34·76	37·53	42·8	74·84	67·45	47 76	50·35	43·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																				
Karâchi	44·16	37·08	..	43·79	37·62	44·68	39·06	43·12	48·12	48·68	59 41	45 75	37 52	29·68	..	52·81	62 19	..	..	..
Quetta	..	43·22	49·6	49·58	43·22	41·36	40	46·67	58·29	64·45	67·4	65·34	54 49	52·55	60·78	59 95	78·01	73·34	75·6	61·04
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnâtak—																				
Sholapur	..	21·38	..	..	..	..	..	34·84	30·12	43·33	66 25	43·72	34 39	26·79	..	49 31	55 95	60·13	47·25	51·95
Poona	49·06	..	52·5	..	..	46·92	..	..	42·66	48·3	..	78·23	..	..	16·37	49 27	67 39	66 76	52·1	51·05
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Dhulia	31·25	27·5	48·12	..	..	..	31·79	36·9	47·26	52·75	..	50 36	..	..	15·02	..	59 71	..	56·13	..
Gujarat—																				
Ahmedabad	29·44	23·75	..	..	..	..	37·5	..	47·97	48·1	61·13	41·91	34·66	31·6	11·3	15·62	33·8	38 36	62·8	53·4
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	27·3	20·42	48·62	44·29	34·96	42·21	31·5	31·67	41·21	52·26	53 82	42·94	32·52	27·16	35·25	46·37	50·63	51·31	48·59	48·16
Harda	..	28·67	41·56	40·6	32·27	31·76	24·84	30·98	30·77	40·8	45 30	38·5	26·11	24·06	30·1	30·83	52 28	52·96	52·85	47·58
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	..	..	..	35·44	32·57	33·43	29·31	32·07	44·53	51·39	57·12	49·29	37·55	32·48	34·44	42 9	53·16	54·4	48·91	41·54
Eastern—																				
Raipur	..	..	42	41·92	36·08	33·08	24·08	26·95	40·15	42·71	52·33	42·54	30·83	27·01	32·27	42 13	45·21	52·79	42·57	37·95
BERAR—																				
Bâsim	25	..	57·31	..	..	..	24	29·03	36·9	50·15	55 62	37·38	31 29	24·55	32·77	44·91	46·15	45·71	42·15	49·94
Akola	..	..	57·31	56·94	40·88	43·9	38·03	34·78	30·24	50·32	57·75	45·49	34·53	29·97	37·99	44·78	52 42	51 29	44·15	39·97
Ellichpur	32·96	35	57·02	60·27	50·81	44·66	35·32	33·78	36·59	51·57	56 46	33·32	36·45	22·96	35·4	37·23	48 3	48 2	46·96	49·58
Amrâoti	30·26	34	54·87	53·1	37·61	39·11	30·42	30·40	37	46·38	52 83	38·59	27·33	29·69	30·91	37 92	47·03	48·18	47·9	45·12

COTTON SEED ; LINSEED

No. 2.— AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(11) COTTON SEED*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—							
(a) Agra—							
Central—							
Cawnpore	21·24	20·57	23·16	25·38	20·12	27·36	28·01
Jhánsi	25·57	25	26·30	26·81	21·26	30·0	..
Western—							
Agra	23·44	25·01	23·66	23·88	20·2	28·11	28·81
Submontane, West—							
Shajahánpur	23·1	20·04	22·03	23·34	22·69	27·05	26·37
PUNJAB AND DELHI—							
Southern—							
Ferozpur	30·03	27·68	30	29·32	25·81	32·15	30·3
Central—							
Lahore	29·59	27·77	27·53	27·74	27·16	32·18	32·47
South-Eastern—							
Delhi	25·42	24·49	24·97	26·5	23·35	29·33	31·79
Submontane—							
Amritsar	29·35	27·44	28·08	28·46	25·59	32·36	35·34
Northern—							
Rawalpindi	31·1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western—							
Lyallpur	29·26	26·38	26·21	25·02	26·07	32·85	32·90
Multan	27·33	25·11	25·82	26·02	24·51	31·18	32·66
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—							
Karachi	27·94	28·00	29·53	25·57	23·19	30·32	29·5
Shikarpur	28·12	27·82	27·74	25·86	23·74	33·33	30·66

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BOMBAY—							
Deccan and Karnatak—							
Sholapur	(a) 21·67	(a) 20·21	..	19·14	16·01	20·01	20·71
Poona	24·67	27·06	24·34	23·88	20·62	26·56	25·19
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—							
Ahmednagar	19·42	27·35	24·32	20·65	(a) 16·67	20·09	25·62
Dhulia	23·36	27·01	23·88	18·31	18·54	22·13	38·16
Gujarat—							
Surat	25·27	(a) 29·33	(a) 23·8	21·41	19·15	(a) 27·76	23·8
Ahmedabad	27·85	29·01	27·03	24·84	22·33	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—							
Western—							
Nagpur	21·66	23·69	22·46	22·23	19·09	23·17	26·34
Central—							
Jubbulpore	21·15	23·14	24·34	23·41	20·64	26·27	28·04
BERAR—							
Akola	21·83	23·25	20·69	19·06	16·66	20·28	24·22
Amraoti	19·41	23·14	20·12	18·76	17·32	20·16	20·09
MADRAS—							
South Central—							
Coimbatore	35·44	35·63	30·57	38·5	35·04	33·73	33·47
Central—							
Bellary	23·82	25·36	23·02	23·53	23·82	23·52	22·63
East Coast South—				(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Madras	31·44	31·14	32·1	56·6	57·01	57·6	57·6

*Prices recorded from October 1910 (a) Represents the quotations for one fortnight only (b) Prices reported, for superior quality

(12) LINSEED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BENGAL—																				
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	39·87	46·1	63·07	65·1	66·25	53·54	45·73	50·16	52·66	54·58	54·77	56·41	71·17	79·06	77·0	53·89	55·47	49·66	55·73	52·45
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	37·97	40·77	56·85	..	59·11	52·08	35·73	45·05	51·85	52·97	56·74	55·34	80·52	87·13	78·46	55·78	55·75	50	54·03	48·98
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	31·26	34·77	51·3	53·2	52·68	42·16	37·1	46·95	53·63	54·57	57·58	59·11	82·26	80·65	77·34	57·55	54·32	47·74	56·46	50
UNITED PROVINCES :—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	31·51	33·86	46·50	51·17	51·85	48·91	31·78	42·54	50·4	51·14	53·0	44·58	65·1	81·85	82·92	57·63	54·08	46·32	48·88	48·63
Central—																				
Cawnpore	..	38·31	48·28	55·28	55	39·83	32·72	43·37	47·86	48·11	52·57	54·79	75·34	80·02	60·14	52·81	52·16	48·38	54·35	51·85
Jhánsi	29·64	37·26	50·16	53·52	58·03	42·86	31·89	40·51	55·55	45·07	..	51·02	63·62	68·58	71·14	47·93	47·72	43·33	44·37	47·62
Western—																				
Agra	35·45	37·70	71·71	88·13	82·66	..	40	51·02	58·45	64·77	67·77	66·65	73·86	92	82·75	63·34	57·57	52·45	52·44	56·83
Aligarh (Hathras)	36·72	37·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56·25	61·56	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	56·18	55·94
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahanpur	29·46	35·38	50·57	56·45	52·66	37·31	31·64	46	49·76	..	..	..	..	..	65·66	58·65	46·40	43·3	49·13	45·3

LINSEED ; MUSTARD AND RAPESEED

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(12) LINSEED—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*																				
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	31·56	36·71	54·52	57·08	57·78	42·40	31·94	39·56	50·25	48·00	53·22	60·47	68·54	74·07	85·36	48·3	50·23	42·57	47·01	46·21
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	..	31·30	..	50	..	40	40	..	45	..	..	..	64	69·00	60·42	46·65	49·69	..	47·25	..
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	43·57	44·80	48·84	71·74	72·67	72·64	72·61	72·62	..	..	66·67	66·67	71·23	81·5	70	69·6	68·07	66·32	66·07	77·47
Central—																				
Lahore	35·58	35·19	51·42	52·86	54·35	45·99	34·99	40·43	48·53	57·37	54·97	52·66	61·17	78·69	76·17	50·66	56·11	50·77	55·16	55·32
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	42·58	50·54	62·08	67·75	64·76	56·73	43·09	49·06	52·95	62·32	68·36	72·72	..	96·72	93·33	91·67	71·09	56·15	56·3	69·79
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	32·36	31·88	47·74	51·55	53·62	41·64	32·40	35·94	43·75	55·62	55	49·58	51·87	69·64	60·87	50	50	46·67	49·71	60·50
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	33·56	35·31	50·34	51·33	51·43	37·7	31·8	37·13	51·29	49·81	48·53	49·31	66·75	74·79	62·07	43·12	44·61	43·76	50·75	48·18
Western—																				
Multan	42·95	39·27	49·49	50·32	50·78	55·71	39·65	38·44	..	..	..	46·87	68·37	75·31	70	50	43	46·35	57·5	57·66
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnátak—																				
Sholapur	32·6	38·02	..	..	62·86	45·14	32·74	40·12	48·82	48·59	54·25	54·78	75·16	83·63	72·02	48·39	48·53	45·89	52·93	52·58
Bijapur	35·92	38·04	..	..	..	45·8	31·32	41·78	47·58	45·46	51·44	51·96	71·76	82·94	..	51·04	52·5	42·15	48·02	53·64
Khandesh and N.-E.Deccan—																				
Ahmednagar	..	30·49	..	42·1	64·24	46·53	33·63	43·47	51·32	49·53	..	54·84	74·83	84·53	78·84	53·02	57·35	55·59	67·77	63·46
Dhulia	35·5	..	..	..	..	12·81	35·36	45·04	55·24	..	.	..	..	85·24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat—																				
Ahmedabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60·25	59·79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Harda	38·15	43·39	..	50·22	57·72	41·02	34·53	41·64	49·01	49·18	54·78	54·37	70·32	83·31	74·55	51·52	53·31	49·01	56·05	54
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	34·43	39·12	57·34	57·02	58·23	42·24	33·11	41·08	45·16	47·03	51·88	51·55	73·68	80·28	71·42	49·97	47·64	45·02	52·09	50·25
Eastern—																				
Raipur	32·85	38·23	56	..	..	..	31·8	46	47·17	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	50
BERAR—																				
Basim	..	34·37	..	..	..	..	..	42·5	54·29	..	..	..	..	..	..	47·34	..	..	..	..
Akola	..	..	62·82	56·49	56·26	40·21	34·61	40·88	49·79	54·91	63·25	56·6	75·74	..	80·08	61·08	61·32	52·46	58·84	61·72
Ellichpur	47·08	50·09	85·2	71·25	71·94	57·5	57·1	62·1	72·06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62·08	46·01	51·94	62·61
Amraoti	34·17	38·19	54·4	56·84	64·06	42·37	35·47	40·73	46·82	50·02	72·26	62·69	76·58	81·99	87·76	61·12	64·62	56·48	63·12	64·26

(13) MUSTARD and RAPESEED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
ASSAM—																				
Surma—																				
Sylhet	33·02	29·92	40·25	42·24	37·55	30·68	29·57	35·98	40·31	53·88	56·04	45·10	46·20	46·97	..	52·39	..	..	..	..
Brahmaputra—																				
Goálpára	33·19	31·82	49·24	45·26	37·97	34·3	30·61	44·22	56·9	57·8	59·81	43·72	45·61	52·71	58·53	54·1	56·33	46·87	41·19	48·54
Kámrúp	31·51	35	..	39·92	40·71	35·36	32·97	43·05	55·34	58·98	62·2	47·4	46·07	51·5	60·49	54·61	56·89	30·47	42·76	49·43
Lakhimpur	34·24	27·56	41·34	38·04	37·5	30·21	25	37·19	46·35	49·27	52·34	38·49	38·05	48·36	56·48	45·04	47·86	45·57	40·21	40
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	40·83	39·11	56·82	56·03	44·92	42·34	39·84	50·89	66·2	67·83	68·46	54·74	50·49	59·84	67·81	62·03	64·58	63·23	58·85	60·87
Northern—																				
Pabna	36·67	36·93	52·86	53·96	49·45	43·88	41·98	50·88	66·67	63·05	59·95	52·71	53·9	55·77	64·38	63·41	62·56	64·05	59·1	64·73
Rangpur	42·76	37·19	52·99	57·71	45·21	40·19	34·42	50·15	62·6	65·55	67·29	56·46	53·85	54·22	62·86	61·67	64·08	62·32	58·39	62·29
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	39·74	40·16	53·02	50·31	48·75	45·16	42·66	44·17	60·94	69·9	65·16	49·97	52·6	57·03	61·82	60·91	66·09	60·91	50·83	53·35
Western—																				
Bardwan	39·53	38·7	57·66	49·97	46·02	42·08	38·83	51·15	62·6	66·09	69·64	53·57	46·82	56·15	63·96	59·87	65·73	55·36	53·39	54·45
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	37·63	40·48	58·61	50·19	41·05	41·13	36·64	50·29	59·32	59·57	64·22	47·02	50·38	50·77	60·26	56·35	57·16	49·3	49·97	50·05
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	34·35	35·34	51·04	48·07	40·61	36·46	32·45	48·83	59·64	59·82	60·06	49·11	47·81	55·13	62·66	57·04	60·39	53·42	47·01	52·86
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	41·48	38·37	49·73	42·41	42·39	43·78	47·67	49·27	60·55	63·95	68·12	61·18	55·46	56·01	72·59	75·43	73·83	73·93	67·16	61·04

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(13) MUSTARD and RAPESEED—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	31·56	32·05	49·22	40·92	34·48	30·77	30·09	40·55	54·56	57·67	61·95	43	52·75	49·71	53·97	54·48	54·16	48·03	49·41	49·31
Central—																				
Cawnpore	29·78	32·46	38·26	37·23	36·12	31·57	29·73	41·08	52·34	57·39	59·54	46·52	43·18	49·47	53·85	58·65	50·0	46·92	44·77	48·29
Jhansi	28·94	31·89	42·11	37·82	40·41	31·58	28·76	37·95	..	51·03	..	49·7	45·02	42·66	47·04	50·1	56·35	..	38·09	42·55
Western—																				
Meerut	32·88	30·78	49·42	55·8	..	..	27·81	45·53	50·42	52·72	68·36	46·07	38·87	..	54·95	55·56	63·64	45·18	40·46	45·48
Agra	34·25	35·09	47·79	46·22	40·29	34·94	33·51	41·17	55·74	64·18	71·92	55·05	47·63	51·59	59·46	58·03	62·12	40·85	47·16	44·16
Aligarh (Hathras)	34·20	34·24	47·97	43·82	37·18	33·43	31·7	44·87	57·83	65·21	66·05	51·62	45·07	47·82	61·14	..	60·76	40·9	47·42	43·07
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	29·66	32·71	49·63	44·2	38·35	35·81	32·19	50·07	54·61	..	..	..	..	..	60·75	55·94	59·3	45·83	44·91	49·05
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	35·72	39·81	55·1	48·68	43·22	37·14	35·27	52·23	63·62	62·62	67·82	55·32	51·04	58·48	59·51	58·58	65·88	52	48·59	52·02
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	50·13	47·21	48·15	39·95	40·07	36	32·11	39·09	..	..	65	52·71	50	41·25	..	60·31	66·37	55	..	44·37
Central—																				
Lahore	32·99	34·55	46·36	36·07	39·41	35·31	29·6	36·18	48·18	52·27	57·96	44·88	41·85	50·99	55·62	57·34	62·93	40·97	47·36	46·81
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	34·00	36·66	49·48	41·93	38·13	33·54	30·43	42·3	55·18	61·04	64·81	48·94	43·45	51·8	58·57	57·24	61·98	46·98	45·34	47·93
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	33·22	36·33	47·07	38·15	40·57	36·84	31·46	38·6	51·43	53·49	54·14	51·09	44·84	54·47	60·47	59·24	65·76	53·01	49·2	49·93
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	38·06	39·88	42·84	34·29	37·87	37·26	32·87	35·77	48·46	53·2	57·57	44·76	41·8	49·01	53·12	50	50·31	44·43	42·25	42·85
Western—																				
Multan	38·22	35·43	46·25	38·9	42·26	36·55	33·48	40·53	50·44	57·3	64·69	47·94	48·35	..	57·32	57·55	57·9	45·33	45·21	43·59
SIND—																				
Karáchi	38·12	..	45·42	..	45	37·34	35·31	..	50·62	51·03	50	34·83	38·67	41·55	45·42	55·62				
Shikárpur	29·36	32·97	44·98	38·44	39·67	33·43	31·25	37·7	49·36	57·03	57·59	47·75	45·15	49·47	56·07	60·62	54·68	38·78	37·83	34·27
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	33·66	33·1	39·69	39·42	40	32·85	30·62	35·36	46·51	47·72	55·21	45·97	40·7	40·15	45·29	49·01	48·22	47·63	43·14	37·12
Eastern—																				
Raipur	35	..	..	45	..	..	33·5	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(14) POPPY SEED

UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	41·33	40·05	53·56	50·43	49·26	45	35·6	43·88	54·03	60·17	67·74	53·31	62·53	68·42	77·13	82·42	70·67	62·08	52·02	52·91
Central—																				
Cawnpore	..	36·35	42·08	48·77	51·68	40·53	34·56	44·05	56·31	68·78	69·88	63·01	68·51	70·91	93·5	88·08	68·78	51·76	47·07	48·28
Western																				
Agra	33·75	42·84	50	52·08	62·56	62·5	62·5	57·14	55·77	69·17	83·33	72·24	..	81·25	88	91·95	..	..	..	..
Aligarh	40·04	40·57	55·16	51·46	54·75	47·57	36·26	50·91	51·46	64·69	66·67	..	69·58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	..	32·05	46·38	49·35	48·83	44·04	..	..	..	..	..	59·13	56·84	56·48	74·95	91·56	73·81	44·47	45·82	45·36
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	35·39	40·17	52·41	52·4	52·75	44·21	37·78	56·67	47·03	57·13	..	..	63·91	66·67	64·48	80·23	66·67	43·76	44·43	45·3
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	66·56	66·56	66·56	66·56	66·82	66·56	66·56	62·43	68·29	74·98	100	96·58	81·12	90·63	104·37	114·78	114·37	114·37	122·69	119·5
PUNJAB—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	55·58	57·14	64·44	61·04	57·18	57·19	57·19	57·19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66·13	65·24	61·56
Central—																				
Lahore	49·27	51·88	66·85	67·92	73·05	62·62	53·01	55·93	60·8	77·92	84·42	81·29	86·11	89·21	98·24	108·03	96·11	79·23	65·2	64·29
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	41·47	44·42	57·14	..	66·07	52·38	37·19	50·05	59·35	81·04	83·57	72·42	79·1	82·4	95·75	97·29	81·04	60·72	54·53	55·42

(15) SESAMUM (TIL or JINJILI)

UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	39·31	40·5	53·91	52·46	44·37	42·14	33·01	44·19	54·39	68·12	74·05	51·44	53·63	62·38	73·81	65·28	66·72	51·67	49·31	55·74
Central—																				
Cawnpore	37·11	42·51	50·39	50·23	49·14	38·38	34·65	51·06	62·42	68·22	69·09	59·45	65·17	81·2	96·76	85·02	70·3	55·55	50·61	67·21
Jhánsi	..	..	..	..	..	..	32·66	..	..	..	..	49·5	54·25	61·57	65·36	63·63	65·79	47·83	45·39	55·38
Western—																				
Meerut	..	36·35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	64·14	61·56	..	..	..	81·49	72·68	61·56	53·28	53·28
Agra	39·51	45·45	61·51	53·97	58·6	41·76	39·01	50·28	..	..	100	..	69·18	79·84	89·91	93·53	79·59	61·53	61·61	60·18
Aligarh (Hathras)	40·88	45·2	53·5	51·01	49·53	39·04	38·48	43·75	..	84·45	77·93	56·67	..	..	..	..	60	60·15	59·03	..
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	..	43·45	49·23	49·09	49·87	40·08	31·42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67·18	72·53	65·61	62·55	50·07	53·11

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(15) SESAMUM (TIL or JINJILI)—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*																				
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	42·37	48·66	62·51	..	..	..	48·48	51·66	72·5	..	68·09	57·13	60·67	..	..	66·67	58·33	..	..	..
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	56·13	61·74	77·47	70·71	66·27	62	44·59	61·54	71·17	87·34	83·54	67·82	65·12	81·38	92·11	87·94	86·31	63·57	65·01	62·7
Beawar	43·91	51·93	65·79	61·79	65·28	44·85	40·7	49·95	62·46	83·24	79·34	66·04	65·26	78·75	76·14	77·89	78·65	66·67	70·6	73·73
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	49·07	49·44	58·42	55·37	56·59	57·19	57·19	57·19	..	..	80·	74·29	..	61·56	90	81·25	75·72	65·36	69·02	70·93
Central—																				
Lahore	44·64	45·17	58·81	55·77	59·74	46·35	42·27	52·78	64·95	82·83	80·43	61	62·98	82·04	83·22	81·35	83·42	65·9	63·15	59·83
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	49·53	47·19	59·88	54·49	58·72	45·37	39·38	52·33	70·82	77·73	83·05	65·47	66·93	77·97	83·91	84·69	84·13	66·61	61·46	63·19
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	44·93	45·67	59·09	56·73	60·66	46·93	41·1	50·83	66·36	80·03	78·08	62·69	66·22	78·75	70·09	81·25	80·38	63·7	61·38	62·17
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	43·8	36·16	46·75	44·44	55·41	46·99	45·07	49·4	55·19	74·21	83·36	87·93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western—																				
Multan	48·67	44·71	60·01	58·49	63·13	52·9	42·63	52·9	67·32	86·01	89·47	69·81	65·33	78·7	75·79	79·01	75·08	55	54·58	53·96
SIND—																				
Karáchi	50·34	..	58·75	..	62·03	52·81	57·08	70	68·12	88·12	85·55	68·39	73·35	79·86	87·62	83·5	..	..	..	..
BOMBAY—																				
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Dhulia	44·07	..	..	53·59	..	..	..	..	67·91	89·15	74·09	67·97	70·91	79·87	89·12	99·01	77·59	61·67	59·49	..
Gujarat—																				
Surat	..	..	..	..	..	..	50·7	59·22	66·54	85·29	85·57	62	66·14	85·52	86·21	86·2	83·07	65·71	..	..
Ahmedabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	..	39	..	..	68·19	53·41	45·12	65·52	69·48	86·64	86·13	73·68	79	89·34	88·14	87·17	83·19	64·18	65·14	75·93
Harda	43·35	42·32	50·21	53·01	58·08	34·8	38·39	55·3	64·08	72·11	70·41	60·09	65·81	73·87	70·25	78·12	73·51	56·33	58·66	66·97
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	36·21	40·2	53·54	47·5	52·53	37·63	32·45	47·87	52·64	63·31	65·39	56·42	59·29	62·55	69·26	70·15	61·65	51·18	51·55	57·36
Eastern—																				
Raipur	34·12	32·33	42·6	47·6	39·6	33·5	25·18	..	48·17	48	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..
BERAR—																				
Basim	39·39	..	..	..	..	..	35·25	57·5	67·5	82·5	85·42	55·31	76·12	76·32	81·56	70·04	62·3	52·24	53·96	52·16
Ellichpur	52·14	55·56	74·29	71·96	68·24	..	57	57·04	62·62	80·09	87·28	65·44	76·06	72·83	79·08	77·62	81·44	59·72	58·2	75·47
Amraoti	39·39	46·08	53·75	46·75	..	..	35·51	46·87	53·91	73·98	88·25	62·08	70·97	77·44	82·46	81·75	79·88	60·97	60·71	77·91
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	53·07	50·32	72·11	68·79	68·16	53·46	49·12	60·24	77·95	75·86	82·99	74·06	81·03	87·63	93·65	90·18	85·06	80·7	76·7	82·97
Central—																				
Bellary	44·66	52·97	57·32	52·87	51·33	39·31	32·97	51·14	57·59	53·39	78·43	68·29	70·69	66·2	76·1	66·22	72·8	64·04	56·83	65·33
East Coast, north—																				
Ganjam	42·27	38·76	49·35	56·89	47·52	34·02	31·98	50·39	60·13	57·82	67·91	55·92	55·08	64·8	64·8	64·78	64·8	61·45	56·75	59·8
Vizagapatam	43·29	41·7	43·18	54·18	52·9	41·01	37·11	53·47	63·65	66·68	71·09	56·21	66·36	70·77	72·5	75·56	74·21	68·45	58·39	64·1
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	60·83	46·78	55·66	56·41	55·25	41·19	39·16	57·37	61·66	68·37	75·22	57·78	72·71	75·25	75·35	77·86	73·9	73·14	71·02	..
Southern—																				
Madura	61·24	53·5	61·76	63·37	61·8	51·65	45·88	61·88	74	78·49	77	74·58	79·09	83·53	85·13	87	89·37	86·27	67·4	66·74
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	54·41	55·14	74·78	59·06	74·04	56·96	48·28	62·89	73·17	68·36	80·4	68·22	63·54	71·33	72·92	70·25	80	77	72	65·42
Bangalore	47·36	48·48	64·04	63·77	64·58	59·04	58·05	57·41	71·41	57·39	69·67	57	62·25	68·12	72	77·83	76	69·17	62·5	68·57

(16) GHI

BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	400	433·75	433·75	428·33	348·48	327·08	254·17	378·96	415·62	459·58	411·04	400	450	479·59	488·12	630	570·42	545	535·42	585·22
Dacca	386·67	389·58	383·75	440·42	420·83	406	422·29	446·77	430·83	461·04	435·42	392·5	468·75	477·29	493·83	558·54	530	508·96	550·67	581·06
Northern—																				
Pabna	449·58	503·33	505·42	526·67	528·75	324·58	523·54	493·19	542·5	621·98	622·92	510·42	572·08	582·5	499·37	540·67	520·83	493·33	551·67	644·17
Rangpur	350·83	353·34	389·27	425·42	343·33	330·84	339·37	364·27	418·12	453·33	477·5	416·25	485	513·96	513·33	539·37	607·08	550·58	544·17	600·83
Deltaic—																				
Midnapur	358·81	333·96	379·17	405·42	315·73	315·62	332·92	364·69	406·46	457·29	414·35	411·04	457·5	446·04	541·25	590	527·92	485·21	569·83	572·29
Calcutta	397·08	331·67	367·92	399·17	386·46	389·17	385	400·83	401·25	455	422·5	412·71	451·45	459·79	476·67	516·25	474·58	464·69	505	598·75
Western—																				
Bardwan	321·04	320·73	369·17	401·87	312·29	305·83	325·83	347·6	395·11	442·5	388·12	372·08	431·04	437·29	475	524·58	465·42	435·42	500·83	561·25
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhagalpur	338·8	344·6	375·26	385·82	318·54	308·83	324·61	361·51	390·13	486·37	410·44	351·67	440·6	475·34	485·78	502·81	467·29	435·21	524·71	633·12
Muzaffarpur	305·02	309·90	329·25	343·36	283·71	277·33	309·57	330·79	370·81	398·41	355·48	346·08	420·96	441·89	459·1	495·32	425·78	434·87	487·71	532·16
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	284·58	287·5	313·75	347·92	287·58	278·96	292·5	314·58	363·75	394·37	367·29	347·92	407·4	407·6	421·6	465·42	397·08	382·5	454·17	506·25
Chota Nagpur—																				
Ránchi	362·11	374·28	397·92	426·3	356·65	336·12	390·03	397·14	432·42	475·01	390	364·17	430·29	448·12	497·99	567·29	491·25	423·12	514·37	561·67
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	346·77	330·1	349·01	425·78	360·47	332·66	343·2	370·06	392·2	419·75	475·62	450·88	431·36	491·66	451·68	561·77	509·87	528·84	528·56	552·37

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(16) GHI—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	331·7	328·45	361·06	385·62	340·08	318·73	336·79	357·23	401·7	450·03	398·27	372·03	449·72	466·49	489·55	525·04	477·85	473·02	507·24	528·21
Central—																				
Cawnpore	285·43	286·26	335·09	363·75	288·49	292·34	307·63	351·67	357·86	409·61	361·61	348·53	394 24	425·19	466·85	496·18	417·6	420·31	455·52	508·54
Jhansi	265·85	269	315·54	328·39	258·29	279·33	304·46	320·7	362·79	393·18	335·51	327·73	368·56	385·96	424·31	470·55	398·12	389·96	445·63	480·85
Western—																				
Meerut	308·47	309·9	348·74	39·18	298·35	297·48	323·81	347	370·66	444·15	383·48	367·51	413·28	449·08	494·71	521·18	426·47	438·69	475·34	562·86
Agra	280·6	285·14	341·67	361·17	270·53	276·1	299·43	339·93	374·87	413·82	343·82	343·09	393·78	436·71	453·94	488·74	398·82	398·05	469·92	552·51
Aligarh (Hathras)	307·95	296·09	362·6	383·44	293·33	306·04	325·55	349·03	381·47	440·78	386·11	375·24	426·51	449·11	496·22	537·7	434·95	458·36	502·08	554·16
Submontane—																				
Shahjahanpur	311·25	304·9	338·75	387·92	310·42	299·58	336·67	357·9	362·71	402·08	370·42	354·58	400	421·25	460	488·33	393·54	425·85	450·83	519·48
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	307·71	309·17	346·87	384·17	303·96	303·48	319·17	340	375·42	419·65	368·96	365·73	408·96	431·98	469·69	500·98	435·73	446·26	492·61	508·2
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	283·56	303·65	330·13	383·96	321·25	323	338·59	348·75	377·5	399·58	377·71	362·56	416·67	449·58	454·79	516·15	454·17	429·17	490·59	492·8
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	326·78	333·47	414·5	415·78	276·53	299·4	332·01	348·48	373·06	430·86	351·7	351·29	400·05	442·39	487·07	498·71	410·91	467·47	518·35	532·07
Beawar	201·93	315·07	377·5	377·26	255·59	258·53	292·76	325·94	336·58	412·85	358·11	344·95	400·97	442·6	493·05	498·32	390·96	430·93	470·41	555·91
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	342·77	305·26	358·02	408·96	308·96	304·58	336·25	355·21	302·71	416·67	405·41	386·35	422·64	443·48	478·12	526·18	453·75	472·65	508·98	573·56
Central—																				
Lahore	338·16	322·46	362·14	413·31	320·28	308·57	355·5	366·1	407·13	435·01	424·92	411·7	432·29	445·45	494·24	512·08	482·58	473·17	540·33	624·15
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	333·83	320·03	372·3	415·51	316·1	321·86	354·59	378·77	419·17	486·49	426·37	422·71	446·63	481·88	523·75	545·42	476·93	477·89	533·98	602·23
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	327·5	350	..	..	321·61	318·59	..	394·5	402·92	453·63	423·23	422·92	448·02	470·87	473·51	510·35	447·5	446·46	511·25	606·98
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	290·05	280·41	300·2	330·3	282·25	272·12	310·19	326·73	359·18	398·03	392·48	415·56	429·71	458·84	432·5	527·08	440·26	431·77	512·25	539·58
Western—																				
Multan	340·61	329·28	383·11	396·9	314·7	311·83	349·49	381·49	395	..	..	394·37	420·12	449·05	484·84	525·68	435·73	405·34	487·07	560·73
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																				
Karachi	355·62	350·25	360	409·08	334·72	318	340·13	378·48	403·75	420·12	412·5	384·6	428·84	464·32	519·66	527·5	415·42	417·86	490	...
Shikarpur	333·7	314·18	386·71	390·88	312·81	311·33	340·02	374·62	394·5	429·01	385·81	376·93	423·42	454·87	503·20	533·46	412·78	444·87	538·71	565·07
Quetta	347·5	344·27	394·28	445·52	403·54	341·67	383·85	408·33	430	453·33	463·54	435·21	474·67	508·65	542·02	579·54	503·11	452·59	559·02	604·43
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	342·44	344·08	407·63	402·04	338·12	353·47	365·95	393·01	428·52	497·87	470·78	452·77	468·14	490·90	510·27	629·16	520·11	458·17	509·36	549·76
Harda	277·5	274·58	345·91	349·57	260·42	272·78	297·38	349·58	383·75	418·20	360·83	362·5	407·09	427·92	495	576·25	431·25	408·33	492·5	528·23
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	265·21	273·06	313·79	332	266·04	266·46	282·5	17·2	357·5	390·04	358·54	342·5	390	403·75	441·25	500·87	407·92	397·08	459·17	505·83
Eastern—																				
Raipur	277·58	278·04	340·37	345·02	281·67	264·17	273·75	322·92	375	412·92	366·67	356·25	395·21	423·12	459·37	499·17	420·42	405	460·83	514·37
BERAR—																				
Akola	..	..	410·11	389·28	281·56	311·7	359·1	402·13	414·12	456·69	436·73	411·37	405·02	398·79	412·93	606·56	486·3	386·33	466·15	555·49
Ellichpur	340	351·06	448·19	480·79	322·74	287·88	323·42	372·43	400	414·17	382·71	330·97	377·32	404·32	480·43	513·1	463·19	381·76	459·61	490·21
Amraoti	310·63	300·07	381·25	373·75	302·71	313·75	342·4	365	392·5	434·61	407·5	370	412 08	424·58	483·33	512·08	399·17	381·67	497·92	547·5
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	393·2	346·45	330·45	348·32	325·79	326	332·49	360·42	417·50	462·30	461·77	487·88	487·82	476·88	484·77	513·32	532·94	489·07	492·78	489·59
Salem	343·92	322·35	350·3	393·76	325·66	319·50	337·45	380·95	408·17	371·68	384·92	410·9	438·7	435·95	441·4	445·2	480·91	497·49	487·41	473·15
Central—																				
Bellary	357·06	284·91	330·62	368·36	326·74	305·25	303·66	328·02	414·02	441·8	386·89	425·87	481·49	448·4	493·44	568·82	523·78	464·24	492·28	485·24
Cuddapah	313·58	261·44	299·5	326·97	275·54	270·72	290·3	302·02	376·52	408·45	394·76	394·78	433·09	455·06	428·63	519·69	475·59	427·7	487·86	526·32
East Coast, north—																				
Godavari	274·03	270·6	289·3	331·66	284·59	279·09	288·33	315·74	362·06	384·72	351·77	362·05	402·56	418·31	380·3	468·28	418·37	394·93	394·96	394·96
East Coast, south																				
Madras	330·12	303·62	331·89	372·22	331·18	329·2	325·75	345·5	441·61	455·33	430·69	453·33	517·38	485·3	403·8	527·85	556·86	559·6	559·6	544·51
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	349·39	332·53	369·24	414·71	332·28	335·93	315·25	363·98	454·69	442·39	489·3	473·56	482·85	454·25	472·86	575·35	600·6	505·64	481 25	518·31
Bangalore	289·83	366·85	370·52	413·77	386·77	347·51	342·85	375	480·71	472·91	460·68	448·54	513 2	440·88	504·74	654·98	623·55	542·13	547·1	562·83

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(17) SUGAR, RAW (GUR)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
ASSAM—																				
Surma—																				
Sylhet	53·75	47·03	53·35	45·86	41·06	51·05	45·05	54·06	58·23	48·54	56·50	63 26	63·52	57·20	56·46	58·96	63·05	71 93	71·77	62·45
Brahmaputra—																				
Goalpara	61·25	55·52	70·96	60·90	48·52	30·39	58·04	67·08	74·07	64·9	68·07	63 81	70·1	70·16	60	62·29	62·21	76·61	77·61	79·35
Lakhimpur	113·03	48·52	49·17	40·43	..	52·5	50·26	35·41	30·16	44·19	36·41	50·83	63 33	57·5	59·02	48·44	46·01	61·67	73·21	77·5
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	57·24	49·43	51·67	52·86	51·09	49·05	55·36	82·24	81·25	57·08	54 58	56·46	63·96	65·1	65 62	62·08	67·81	74·48	84 37	76 6
Dacca	58·54	57·08	59·27	58·7	48·91	50·25	61·48	60·91	66·46	60·72	57·29	67·81	71·51	72·08	71·51	75·45	86·71	100·1	99·57	110
Northern—																				
Pabna	42·03	41·69	44·45	42·86	34·92	44·04	46·33	47·56	50·47	49·35	45·23	50·86	56	50·42	46·82	47·79	57	71·17	77·16	83·91
Rangpur	58·33	53·02	60·57	60·73	46·46	53·88	56·75	49·95	61·95	57·81	61·64	63 23	60 83	63·7	57·71	73·12	72·5	69·74	96·46	83·12
Deltaic—																				
Midnapur	54·37	50	49·37	40·98	38·02	50·36	48·9	63·02	52·08	51·50	60 83	78·75	70·22	79·74	92·46	61·61	78·50	77·03	75 21	84·72
Calcutta	50·83	47·45	51·54	41·3	41·87	42·1	44·17	53·75	62·5	50·72	53·65	67 81	58 12	48·85	50·31	53·49	50·22	66·46	66 25	74·69
Western—																				
Bardwan	50·86	53·31	50·78	37·4	36·74	43·91	47·53	55·7	56·3	50·69	50·77	75·52	70·21	50·98	55·94	54·9	63·01	53 49	64·56	64·14
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihar, north—																				
Bhagalpur	39·52	38·49	50·33	51·06	30·29	38·62	41·84	45·05	42·78	39·62	44·66	53 25	55·06	45·42	43·83	44·74	48·78	60·87	63·61	63·75
Muzaffarpur	33·93	27·89	35·74	32·13	22·49	28·74	30·48	40·39	43·02	36·48	40 08	56·24	51·16	45·14	50·03	39 82	38·43	53·52	50 06	46·55
Bihar, south—																				
Patna	33·28	30·75	40·47	35·52	27·89	30·56	37·81	46·3	45·09	38·15	53 96	51·67	52·5	43·07	40·26	40·44	42·66	57·56	55 52	57·08
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	55·7	49·79	44·17	44·56	43·58	42·32	43·55	53·51	42·16	38·74	52·34	59·5	58·76	47·31	51·35	51·75	60·02	53·5	60 06	61·76
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	40·29	32·3	54·22	39·35	33·82	40·28	43·21	43·83	47·15	44·75	53·65	53 75	56 59	50·68	43·51	45·48	52·15	70·66	55·9	61·89
Central—																				
Cawnpore	37·05	35·23	47·12	41·58	34·54	38·91	41·34	42·64	50·07	45·19	55·08	50·25	56·44	52·82	48 36	39·53	47·76	60·5	62·34	63·95
Jhansi	48·08	45·47	56·02	50·7	43·48	48·56	49·17	49·3	57·99	55·7	65·78	60·17	58·47	60	52·62	52·36	52·41	60·37	65·76	63·99
Western—																				
Meerut	57·51	51·3	48·68	44·27	..	..	..	49·7	56·98	50·22	70·33	51 76	41·38	50·07	48·24	44·42	42·99	62·49	53·24	60·52
Agra	42·42	41·68	55·91	42·86	38·67	37·42	39·81	53·07	62·81	55·7	63 83	62·6	57·54	50·07	57·68	57·05	62·01	75·53	75	82·33
Aligarh (Hathras)	45·16	37·42	48·73	44·35	41·17	38·33	41·5	47·9	54·26	55·95	58 85	57·57	52·93	56·98	68 45	50·28	54·42	72·31	76·53	66·69
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahanpur	37·05	32·77	41·43	47·43	40·03	40·97	38·12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61·03	49·92	55·84	66·46	60 86	64·5
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	42·04	34·12	51·49	45·06	32·31	41·27	42·09	47·67	53·18	50	74 62	18·02	58·19	54·56	48·63	39·03	47·91	63·68	50	..
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	36·56	27·73	..	31·62	29·86	34·89	33·29	37·37	48·36	43·01	43·9	46·13	51·81	44·82	34·74	32·74	39·29	51·42	50 18	50·09
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	47·91	40·11	50·49	48·19	39·17	40	40	45·6	58·41	50·19	50·43	64·83	44·37	54·03	55·69	53·22	49·79	76·01	72·97	71·04
Central—																				
Lahore	46·78	38·14	50·12	47·98	42·02	41·85	45·3	56·39	65·59	53·51	57·21	56·21	56·23	56·84	60 8	48·14	50 72	70·1	65 59	69·25
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	44·37	34·87	50·3	46·9	38·7	32·35	35·88	45·54	61·55	50·04	52·53	52 99	49·35	54·17	48·96	43·18	46·25	67 29	59·98	62·86
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	41·83	35·13	45·44	42·36	38·18	36·58	40·01	49·09	52·52	48·11	51·45	53·24	44·47	55·52	61 73	44·3	48·7	69·51	59·69	59·96
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	45·34	37·17	47·09	42·05	39·33	40·7	40·19	49·1	62·52	48·95	49·44	50·09	45 03	48·05	46·78	39·11	45·09	63·96	68 14	49·98
Western—																				
Multan	56·28	41·2	51·83	49·76	47·41	43·56	48·71	50·04	65·84	..	..	60·73	41·88	49·61	45·96	42 2	45·95	60·96	60 4	55·71
SIND—																				
Karachi	78·83	83·75	74·25	66·74	62·01	63·3	69·5	72·86	72·08	82·5	85·82	83 72	83·22	83·12	83·89	..	..	..	..	..
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnatak—																				
Dharwar (Hubli)	..	..	..	..	..	50·49	50·86	62·82	56·88	51·66	..	55 99	..	..	..	..	..	89 18	74 32	76·44
Sholapur	60·55	51·36	59·19	72·78	53·9	50·16	64·32	63·72	61·08	62·76	63 32	73 89	76·95	77·86	69·16	71 52	78·28	97·57	81·7	74·12
Bijapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54·17	..	..	75·13	73 24	..	1 03 02	58 07	67·71	101·01	80 66	74·59
Poona	68·6	50·02	64·57	72·02	50·9	53·12	69·77	65·21	66·74	65·62	67 54	63·51	72·28	76·03	66 99	73 12	68 16	93·7	83 14	79·02
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Ahmednagar	..	..	55·62	68·33	73·06	51·09	80	69·37	69·85	66·67	..	..	77 5	77·48	76·78	70	66 02	70·98	86 02	85·54	78·28
Dhulia	..	..	64·17	..	..	..	..	..	..	65·8	55·28	..	..	..	77·25	73·67	58·31	69·67	78 89	75·57	..
MADRAS—																				
South, Central—																				
Coimbatore	57·86	50·83	49·6	49·4	42·57	36·07	50·35	55·7	41·27	48·26	51·84	59·17	59·57	56·28	53·19	53·22	62·02	85·43	72 93	68·01
Central—																				
Bellary	54	43·1	55·37	61·5	41·91	32·4	48·58	60·26	56·22	48·75	47·66	61·37	69·26	66·26	66·91	48·35	63·85	93·84	78 32	71·08
East Coast, north—																				
Ganjam	52·11	53·83	43·55	43·19	46·89	43·51	43·95	51·04	43·17	43·46	49·1	51·63	51·4	51·48	51·5	51·5	51·5	51·11	54 09	56·28
Godavari	43·19	45·62	55·28	52·15	36·73	41·81	54·7	58·05	46·62	44·4	47·57	62·97	60·76	58·54	58·04	49·1	74 52	65·75	53 42	49·81
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	56·43	46·77	47·54	49·85	44·81	45·25	63·75	59·33	54·68	47·31	55 15	62·07	70 74	55·06	54·41	49·96	52·56	82·6	69 71	62·6
North Arcot	48·68	40·67	51·8	53·42	47·86	41·47	55·72	55·85	44·72	47·41	56·9	66·79	69·72	62·34	58·62	56·33	63·75	89·51	80 17	65·02
South Arcot	55·98	45 58	40·9	41·71	29·62	30·45	48·86	47·21	35·58	40·22	45·80	53·86	59·22	45·32	44·99	43·33	50·56	66·35	48 17	50·42
Southern—																				
Tinnevelly	26·74	26·55	30·39	30·77	24·05	24·72	25·45	30·08	28·75	27·06	31·74	36·27	36·28	36·65	39·4	32 5	33·17	44·13	45·97	34·88
MYSORE—																				
Bangalore	95·58	47·57	57·08	58·87	38·96	48·57	58·04	65·72	52·5	60·67	58·75	71·95	77·4	65·25	62·49	52·13	64·09	90·57	74 98	77 13

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(18) SUGAR, REFINED

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	74·06	71·86	79·07	72·19	63·9	66·74	72·08	75·1	81·41	80·56	85·96	92·99	89·11	83·22	80·54	83·99	79·93	125·49	141·26	176·98
Central—																				
Cawnpore	88·01	87·42	101·59	100·9	88·88	87·74	89·35	99·67	99·99	94·06	97·05	89·4	95·43	91·07	98	102·03	98·54	127·47	138·81	142·81
Jhánsi	..	93·33	104·34	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88·84	99·3	98·7	108·41	95·43	102·26	140·48	152·32	153·76
Western—																				
Meerut	88·01	96·82	98	109·25	..	..	..	44·89	45	46·25	138·12	139·64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agra	85·23	97·25	123·01	111·48	96·98	101·30	104·89	114·8	110·12	92·09	136·86	146·57	133·57	125·7	122·34	114·27	95·58	139·51	148·7	169
Aligarh (Hathras)	109·9	107·5	121·67	110·77	106·85	110·33	106·67	117·17	126·2	133·13	154·13	150	28	138	89	131·46	150	133·75	129·46	167·54	184·37	171·54
Submontane, west—																				
Shahjahánpur	107·41	91·64	115·34	127·54	110·42	109·58	122·73	125·87	106·25	98·75	105·85	110	..	108·75	103·33	120·42	120·37	127·98	151·31	170·83	..	108·92
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	114·72	100·9	124·66	124·03	101·74	99·17	92·07	108·26	95·83	101·25	103·33	100	..	104·27	103·54	112·5	96·87	104·21	139·1	158·02	..	153·33
Northern—																				
Fyzabad	100	99·37	115	105·83	92·61	97·08	111·67	122·08	117·08	122·7	122·5	131·26	137·92	126·25	115·62	104·58	105·43	148·96	146·87	162·19	..	..

(19) COTTON

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
ASSAM—																				
Brahmaputra—																				
Goálpara	48·79	49·2	67·64	58·83	52·56	60·52	91·56	70·83	58·75	..	..	85	..	..	107·5	101·3	77·74	54·16	81·28	91·69
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	134·79	134·48	166·04	140·92	147·34	159·69	210·62	174·78	178·96	190	197·92	211·6	259·79	286·11	189·37	120·31	93·75	..	64·21	87·5
Northern—																				
Pabna	240	183·33	200	207·08	212·29	217·5	226·67	249·35	251·04	248·12	223·54	250	250	212·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deltaic—																				
Midnapur	180·41	184·17	200	204·17	200	203·33	254·17	236·25	244·58	240	234·58	231·67	280·87	302·92	320	318·54	302·61	132·6	230·1	350
Calcutta	163·75	157·89	177·5	169·37	157·08	166·67	170·83	172·08	182·5	186·67	181·25	198·96	241·04	260·83	263·54	266·67	235·13	147·19	140·17	222·75
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhagalpur	160·88	157·03	214·06	181·07	177·08	193·3	250·47	98·96	201·04	195·02	200·31	213·23	274·37	315·36	257·65	269·48	216·67	105·89	251·82	319·17
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	137·29	127·89	169·17	161·46	152·08	160·42	206·15	180·67	179·19	161·25	187·08	202·73	224·94	258·33	258·12	262·02	193·12	157·78	205·62	209·23
Chota Nagpur—																				
Ránchi	196·25	176·25	226·32	219·08	193·47	213·1	254·7	247·92	256·14	255·93	228·02	226·35	238·07	277·61	269·37	269·58	239·17	187·5	265	308·61
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	245	245	218·75	222·92	213·75	208·33	232·92	218·08	223·95	203·12	203·12	203·12	192·54	190·47	203·85	225	225	220·68	213·92	246·29
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Eastern—																				
Benares	122·16	127·38	150·14	167·27	134·5	145·94	175·86	176·08	163·66	160	163·71	182·75	232·09	260·3	237·26	270·16	217·17	153·62	210·59	346·87
Central—																				
Cawnpore	110·63	121·04	164·85	137·21	143·12	151·84	202·48	166·8	176·04	149·09	176·1	191·8	256·18	259·09	219·72	280·52	166·35	164·9	223·75	315·1
Western—																				
Agra	111·09	111·08	162·6	136·03	137·29	154·21	206·67	157·96	166·16	149·7	164·14	191·05	214·84	249·6	226·84	232·35	156·14	166·23	225·8	290·46
Aligarh (Hathras)	107·08	116·03	166·15	128·65	144·69	153·54	198·65	159·79	167·96	153·28	147·05	188·86	233·61	232·5	223·12	213·57	143	155·61	214·79	274·6
Submontane—																				
Shahjahánpur	..	116·25	160	163·06	142·71	165	208·33	163·33	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	257·92	172·07	164·27	235·51	341·76
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	117·5	128·82	183·48	150·33	141·15	171·87	206·89	172·08	181·67	169·79	181·67	193·64	281	250·62	231·43	229·64	117·92	146·67	..	346
RAJPUTANA—																				
Eastern—																				
Ajmer	154·63	148·44	190·28	175·67	173·59	174·07	204·58	180·08	172·14	154·06	164·58	196·87	230·42	260	215·21	223·17	161·3	144·77	216	285·42
Beawar	146·61	136·5	191·69	149·03	162·77	164·72	222·64	175·18	182·17	157·56	195·74	223·8	252·38	279·98	236·07	224·11	154·28	152·23	190·29	287·5
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	123·41	132·92	180·7	151·72	145·12	149·37	204·17	166·67	189·17	167·5	180·78	206·11	241·13	262·07	234·27	249·26	158·37	140·06	205·35	281·48
Central—																				
Lahore	122·95	127·84	132·61	140	147·94	155·64	200·61	165·03	190·39	159·37	169·87	187·03	235·56	262·82	245·18	225·99	162·52	148·76	208·16	286·19
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	106·46	113·3	187·72	138·29	137·03	149·43	199·49	150·59	171·07	153·21	165·42	193·71	230·11	254·08	224·09	230·21	154·64	147·29	223·64	315
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	122·47	126·45	177·23	148·46	144·4	154·77	195·14	157·03	174·11	160·18	165·97	189·26	245·62	245	232	229·22	153·75	143·59	207·31	287·39
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	136·98	130·12	190·05	163·7	158·65	160·73	231·65	169·95	204·88	194·43	200	188·52	254·83	313·33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western—																				
Multan	117·63	127·51	176·1	142·27	158·9	165·24	201·64	157·39	178·75	..	..	..	256·39	250·94	229·72	238·07	155·87	151·74	210·1	299·48

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(19) COTTON—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
SIND—																				
Karáchi	144·19	155·31	216·29	169·29	176·43	194·66	270·47	181·04	211·73	193·87	191·74	234·64	296·59	307·39	270·23	253·66	170·36	172·74	252·06	345·44
Shikárpur	119·04	129·67	197·08	139·27	147·73	152	187·84	158·18	185·12	169·6	174·17	199·06	257·67	262·84	246·59	240·68	169·5	159·44	233·03	..
BOMBAY—																				
Deccan and Karnátak—																				
Dharwar (Hubli)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214·63	186·50	208·99	205·30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bijapur	..	126·21	166·67	179·16	173·61	188·4	219·01	180·02	201·98	194·12	174·51	214·34	278·04	287·04	259·1	255·48	223·18	178·33	282·29	422·71
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																				
Ahmednagar	136·66	130	277·5	163·75	175·95	195·83	247·22	170·33	221·25	130	..	240·56	302·38	303·75	269·19	266·25	220·53	167·08	242·4	335·83
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	167·34	226·47	172·09	200·52	197·71	195·6	217·99	283·12	288·26	266·09	273·8	200·66	187·48	273·49	348·73
Harda	120·79	127·23	205·71	157·96	172·73	200·67	228·86	178·8	200·62	200	198·33	216·52	258	63	281·67	261·25	264·17	204·5	200	250	347·69
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	126·48	121·36	169·44	155·88	149·08	172·73	199·33	167·21	206·11	222·41	228·79	222·08	270·91	340·06	312·32	302·77	218·66	151·01	261·97	308·24
BERAR—																				
Básim	70·86	106·96	..	..	..	187·5	238·37	174·44	204·65	187·08	186·45	198·55	268·05	315·06	232·25	214·35	209·18	..	..	..
Akola	..	..	188·7	146·98	161·61	170·37	222·7	168·38	186·18	185·44	177·53	188·92	241·77	277·56	237·65	256·83	187·47	161·48	242·6	347·91
Ellichpur	41·27	114·44	191·81	176·92	115·15	134·52	142·31	171·06	197·33	179·75	176·66	201·47	264·87	271·82	242·43	264·98	181·78	155·91	272·11	382·62
Amráoti	131·48	124·23	187·61	148·68	150·26	170·56	222·3	172·5	189·32	177·62	189	210·47	286·95	311·29	238·76	257·59	186·61	171·64	250·08	356·54
MADRAS																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	135·05	128·8	190·71	164	162·27	195·89	210·26	188·55	205·31	196·77	199·6	206·2	248·49	293·05	247·69	276·03	226·68	211·73	324·27	434·09
Central—																				
Bellary	123·12	129·17	200·57	174·37	175·17	190·69	212·41	181·53	200·98	212·54	187·35	227·3	281·25	277·8	251·79	255·63	232·15	199·78	295·22	378·55
East Coast, central—																				
Guntur	117·98	118·17	183·88	165·39	159	175·6	208·26	61·15	195·61	189·76	156·6	199·35	282·25	270·04	210·3	242·66	207·35	164·92	266·71	373·73
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	101·26	80·71	213·92	187·19	186·05	204·73	241·55	188·36	220·54	223·73	197·1	240·46	304·24	303·66	259	278·62	253·79	..	296·67	398·18
Southern—																				
Tinnevelly	146·82	157·63	219·3	197·13	195·56	229·55	256·87	182·59	241·5	213·77	216·85	254·43	317·3	315·4	289·57	319·57	255·8	226·33	318·21	409·04
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	177·3	117·39	136	153·27	143·42	143·8	148	186·88	188·59	182·83	195·85	167·33	192·01	205·62	192·79	171·27	164·87	179·27	180	178·58
Bangalore	211·34	201·35	188·37	186·37	196·13	205·71	205·71	205·71	205·68	205·68	205·68	205·68	205·68	336·44	342·86	342·86	308·54	279·26	188·54	188·54

(20) JUTE

BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Dacca	35·11	43·02	52·61	47·19	43·23	50·87	53·8	64·2	87·3	72·36	52·08	48·3	61·02	76·96	89·06	103·14	76·31	65·69	92·24	64·19
Northern—																				
Pabna	33·94	45	51·46	43·91	43·9	49·42	52·14	69·36	93·57	71·64	50·11	48·49	52·29	73·17	81·7	108·1	88·4	63·14	82·66	53·41
Rangpur	31·77	40·73	49·56	44·01	38·96	44·65	48·03	60·52	87·98	73·46	54·6	55·33	56·3	74·32	81·41	93·75	86·2	63·07	79·17	67·92
Deltaic—																				
Calcutta	45·83	48·54	54·27	50·62	51·67	53·65	54·95	66·47	94·58	87·08	57·08	57·24	57·76	74·75	78·23	81·72	79·79	66·93	81·77	77·08
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, south—																				
Patna	28·54	42·5	50·47	34·01	35·94	44·9	43·85	65·31	74·32	65·7	51·87	..	45·73	52·92	65·62	79·17	68·12	50·42	59·79	55·78

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(21) TOBACCO LEAF

Province and District	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BENGAL—																				
Eastern—																				
Chittagong	100·12	110·28	126·2	123·01	89·79	112·5	107·66	59·1	46·85	43·23	48·75	68·44	63·54	56·77	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca	64·17	66·67	99·17	89·79	69·69	77·6	81·04	80·11	55·91	63·65	103·12	187·92	157·08	102·92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern—																				
Pabna	70·78	81·40	102·66	90	71·25	94·58	114·69	98·33	67	79·06	102·03	123·40	122·14	108·57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangpur	64·9	70·58	68·05	90·1	97·46	89·52	50·89	45·34	62·79	64·06	86·67	96·67	102·08	57·62	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deltaic—																				
Midnapur	69·95	80·1	103·75	80·01	68·36	97·6	93·85	81·46	90·02	98·17	124·74	145·1	135·52	105·45	111	122·83	144·58	..	..	..
Calcutta	62·5	60	72·08	90·05	75·62	80·21	81·67	80·83	82·71	80·83	80·73	81·67	84·22	73·4	65·73	65·16	57·57	..	..	..
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																				
Bihár, north—																				
Bhágalpur	43·85	41·43	63·19	48·33	77·5	43·93	55·12	57·27	73·76	78·1	109·79	119·27	92·73	65·18	91·98	107·28	100·65	104·06	114·87	88·75
Muzaffarpur	41·00	98·33	105·75	80	80	80	80	80	83·89	136·66	160	165	200	161·67	183·87	266·55	258·24	261·01	195·52	266·56
Behar, south—																				
Patna	30	30·83	30	30	36·2	40	36·04	35·12	19·22	22·7	39·79	52·5	36·46	20	20	21·61	20	20	21·51	23·02
Chota Nagpur—																				
Ránchi	130	130	130	129·32	130·9	133·28	123·55	107·04	127·22	167·7	157·5	181·67	153·75	128·8	151·67	160	160	140	161·98	146·67
Orissa—																				
Cuttack	52·71	43·59	42·5	42·66	43·23	42·08	42·29	47·88	57·41	60·92	62·5	65	90·62	101·87	87·11	90·79	92·3	90·19	90·59	92·05
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Central—																				
Cawnpore	58·43	52·71	53·37	61·93	65·31	57·17	54·01	63·85	72·81	74·48	70·37	80·62	80·52	77·19	76·98	141·67	131·15	109 53	107·92	133·02
Western—																				
Agra	80	100·54	133·33	133·33	128·63	116·55	80	75·83	90·83	113·33	130	128·96	128·33	100·83	85·42	109·17	110·83	149·17	138·33	120
Aligarh (Hathras)	67·17	65·87	80·21	77·20	69·48	72·75	93·5	84·17	105·45	134·46	133·72	126·58	123 53	133·33	..	..	132·66	137·78	168·47	132·5
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern—																				
Lucknow	73·7	71·56	71·25	68·33	67·08	61·87	62·92	70	70	61·45	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	90	..	..
PUNJAB AND DELHI																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	50	60·14	69·58	79·41	80	80	80	80	80	81·67	98·33	92·86	102·83	88·27	80·68	80	89·84	117·8	114·62	149·56
Central—																				
Lahore	59·84	53·66	68·89	61·3	52·49	57·02	40·1	51·06	64·89	65·07	75·74	95·48	76·28	86·27	74·27	70·26	113·97	139·02	114·09	133·28
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	78·75	80	80	80	81·22	67·87	61·72	68·22	79·37	88·06	91·15	77·94	80	80	80	76·04	80·89	83·8	80	80
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	40·42	41·6	45·35	45	47·21	40	40·17	40·15	36·1	34·66	48·2	47·5	68·35	69·77	39·69	43·75	95	107	92	91·04
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	40	39·37	42·99	39·69	38·3	30	30·78	..	..	..	..	31·2	102·48	99·22	100	..	..	..	..	..
Western—																				
Multan	100	94·01	64·74	80·83	80	80	80	116·67	167·5	..	..	103·9	135·51	117·37	90·27	100	121·34	121·25	111·04	120·21
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Harda	84·17	85	112·39	115·65	102·08	99·44	93·64	90·42	103·33	93·75	96·09	108·33	121·04	122·08	149·58	151·67	114·58	125·67	128·75	142·5
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	60	65·21	90·42	77·59	75·39	70·98	68·85	69·25	90·82	101·25	109·32	93·39	110·3	92·01	102·2	115·38	98·78	83·26	78·58	97·43
Eastern—																				
Raipur	166·81	139·54	128·65	115·42	124·79	138·54	107·61	103·75	185	112·08	132·5	205·21	160·42	139·58	145·21	171 67	166·67	141·67	155·83	160
BERAR—																				
Akola	225	..	147·09	146·48	130·78	128·17	125	122·11	144·45	130·42	79·33	83·49	94·95	95·98	98·74	112·06	112·06	99·95	103·29	113·68
Ellichpur	225	200	288·89	300	200	153·41	133·25	145·5	116·16	107·72	105·01	110·11	114·25	111·28	101·25	114·28	115·07	122·79	121·01	113·36
Amráoti	149	120·12	188·12	155·83	116·21	109·46	152·71	189·29	137·92	122·71	124·17	136·87	121·25	133·98	165·44	116·07	130·35	121·48	133·54	155·8
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Salem	125·51	120·18	126·07	138·04	130·52	116·37	108·74	126·56	126·01	116·3	120·62	186·22	198·34	188·36	196·95	187·4	182·34	171·3	171·3	171·3
Central—																				
Karnul	64·44	41·15	50·11	50·09	49·4	49·1	54·54	74·09	74·08	74·1	74·1	75·87	116·05	116·48	116·6	140·56	181·85	160·21	124·02	75·59
East Coast, north—																				
Godavari	164·57	164·6	164·6	170·7	158·42	164·6	164·6	164·6	197·51	200·25	197·56	206·5	213·96	220·61	229·4	229·07	229·07	229·4	229·37	229·4
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	132·02	139·07	124·87	124·44	123·4	123·4	123·4	123·06	121·84	86·48	82·57	81·96	74·60	123·47	131·7	132·7	149·58	145·67	136·55	139·1
Trichinopoly	118·27	115·7	113·12	113·1	111·55	79·32	76·78	92·24	126·8	93·86	90·49	134·78	123·54	121·38	113·59	123·4	123·4	123 4	123·4	123·4
South rn—																				
Madura	115·19	106·8	106·8	106·8	106·8	106·8	106·87	106·89	106·8	106·8	106·8	106·53	106·8	106·81	105·66	106·37	121·56	141 1	141·1	141·07
MYSORE—																				
Mysore (a)	374	394·78	375·12	328·68	278·12	273·11	267·86	280·49	280·2	224·84	205·68	205·33	197·13	197·13	200·34	205 68	271·17	264·15	212·84	211·06
Bangalore,(a)	342·32	343·5	342·5	342·5	324·12	308·57	311·42	308·63	284·29	206·04	199·26	210·69	238·87	247·78	245·41	240	240	248·57	255·66	240

(a) Includes Octroi duty amounting to R103 per ten maunds

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund = 82·286 lbs.) for all articles except Live-Stock)—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(22) TURMERIC

Province and District	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
Central—																				
Cawnpore	132·81	110·01	130·05	112·08	79·27	52·6	64·9	77·6	95·94	98·96	92·92	93·44	102·55	102·5	103·85	91·25	73·96	65·57	107·19	157·08
Jhansi	..	..	..	129·53	63·66	52·98	66·83	81·89	..	..	..	85	108·75	..	..	126·77	96·39	95·34	124·81	..
Western—																				
Agra	100	119·85	153 26	143·75	94·89	40·69	45	74·48	127·92	124·07	133·8	89·79	120·26	131·26	129 9	116·87	92·29	98·07	133·06	156·67
Aligarh (Hathras)	120·37	130·61	158·33	138·54	72·92	50·98	74·33	98·06	125·08	132·54	131·97	101·72	127·02	1e5	..	..	100	101·73	130·79	154·58
Submontane—																				
Shahjahánpur	116·98	124·06	146·67	137·92	80·62	59·58	64·79	98·33	113·75	130·42	110	100	100	120·82	135	114·79	95	83·62	130·73	160·81
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern—																				
Ferozpur	119·02	140	160	137·75	108·32	76·43	61·94	80	..	..	106·25	94·25	122·02	151·57	131·85	120·37	74·01	86·98	114·10	148·46
Central—																				
Lahore	120·69	133·97	138·95	132·61	91·71	71·62	66·67	104·28	122·49	140·38	131·03	114·78	119·73	129·72	133·64	119·59	96·44	101·77	141·59	189·85
South-eastern—																				
Delhi	118·49	127·5	156·51	135·38	95·76	70	70·8	105·99	133·23	138·47	109·42	99·24	128·96	147·04	130·75	104·79	82·29	93·65	141·27	176·25
Submontane—																				
Amritsar	116·42	127·52	122·5	145·78	74·46	73·83	66·67	101·58	113·77	108·87	107·63	97·13	118·83	131·43	115·72	81·77	64·89	72·34	120·91	149·79
Northern—																				
Rawalpindi	118·24	132·68	132·11	119·07	88·43	64·13	72·97	118·07	123·04	103·49	127·38	107·59	114·48	148·75	145	..	..	..	..	..
Western—																				
Multan	134·43	147·35	153·61	151·22	94·34	75·56	81·68	112·67	165·2	..	..	103·59	142·31	165·04	141·51	..	92·25	102·98	155·71	187·38
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western—																				
Harda	122·08	122·5	144	137·39	108·75	61·67	72·05	101·04	130·62	133·75	112·29	85	110·42	145·94	128·98	114·83	87·95	90·42	132·39	173·7
Central—																				
Jubbulpore	120·02	127·29	147·53	133·49	69·07	57·11	68·84	92·72	108·64	113·32	102·21	79·9	105·43	119·54	124·52	108·76	77·12	84·82	137·40	173·27
Eastern—																				
Raipur	105·27	96·31	125·42	110·83	67·5	54·5	53·8	75·81	89·44	98·33	82·87	74·17	104·24	112·5	115·56	85·26	77·67	61·18	79·1	115·83
BERAR—																				
Akola	..	..	140·29	129·92	88·09	57·54	55·43	73·06	115·83	116·45	90·09	86 71	91·68	93	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ellichpur	103·16	131·25	147·59	188·52	112·54	63·91	61·5	88·88	118·19	124·11	120·07	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amráoti	120·37	139·79	155·83	134·37	79·83	54·06	61·78	93·65	124	125·08	127·92	130	..	83·75	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADRAS—																				
South, central—																				
Coimbatore	113·02	..	..	..	..	..	47·65	74·07	91·92	98·8	73·91	60·2	84·45	96·69	90·68	69·37	52·68	78·54	127·32	136·59
Salem	73·27	87·13	103·07	83·25	40·69	30·5	36·54	57·49	76·05	95·57	72·95	53·34	77·53	94·1	110·17	80·7	66·32	65·22	79·1	108·51
Central—																				
Cuddapah	66·66	86·2	94·65	68·74	33·08	25·47	34·37	59·41	78·11	73·82	55·79	50·5	65·66	86·7	77·62	50·45	41·65	65·02	104·63	129·19
Karnul	80·29	85·66	100·25	79·53	36·51	29·94	40·1	57·52	84·04	75	52·8	44·72	73·63	90·6	79·62	65·85	63·07	63·76	102·69	120·05
East Coast, north—																				
Ganjam	75·07	69·78	92·86	94·55	63·55	55·6	53·57	57·51	79·42	86·13	91·41	81·96	75·15	115·15	99·17	68·23	56·03	33·4	67·96	98·44
Godávari	65·44	83·2	83·48	87·16	83·17	77·63	68·01	57·62	64·56	93·34	87·24	74·73	78 16	79·32	79·69	81·2	82 1	113·82	115·32	115·2
East Coast, south—																				
Madras	64·73	90·18	107·13	80·35	40·1	31·49	36·66	64·91	85·72	82·09	68·88	55·62	82·87	102·9	80·51	54·45	48·05	60·52	99·23	122·14
MYSORE—																				
Mysore	107·78	124·5	122·96	105·21	74·29	64·79	65·66	88·1	109·12	106·25	109·26	100·49	114·82	115·71	120	120	105·06	99·77	119·99	104·64
Bangalore	93·43	137·34	141·36	146·72	98·52	40·01	39·22	77·27	109·04	114·27	120	132·92	169·27	171·41	171·41	154·98	137·84	89·62	85·7	107·13

(23) COAL,* BENGAL

Province and District	1915	1916	1917
BURMA—			
Tenasserim—			
Moulmein and Amherst	6·7	7·67	..
Pegu (deltaic)—			
Rangoon	6·57	9·11	12·33
Arakan—			
Akyab	7·35	7·96	9·17
ASSAM—			
Brahmaputra—			
Gauhati (Kamrup)	5·62	5·62	5·62
BENGAL—			
Deltaic—			
Calcutta (Chetla hat)	3·07	3·91	7·29
Western—			
Bardwan (Sadar)	2·6	3·8	5·1
,, (Kalna)	4·81	5·29	7·92
,, (Raniganj)	0·68	0·83	1·51
BIHAR AND ORISSA—			
Chota Nagpur—	(a)	(a)	(b)
Manbhum (Jharia)	1·32	1·6	1·93
Hazaribagh (Giridih)	1·37	1·33	2·55
UNITED PROVINCES—			
(i) AGRA—			
Eastern—			
Benares	6·15	5·04	6·2
Central—			
Cawnpore	5·16	5·47	8·02
Western—		7·6	9·69
Meerut	..	5·04	7·29
Aligarh (Hathras)	..	6·25	6·25
Shahjahanpur	6·25		
(ii) OUDH—			
Southern—			
Lucknow	5·62	5·73	..
Northern—			
Fyzabad	8·33	9·22	12·6
DELHI—			
Delhi	6·25	6·2	8·33

Province and District	1915	1916	1917
PUNJAB—			
Southern—			
Ferozpur	8·07	9·06	..
Central—			
Lahore	7·34	7 27	10·52
Submontane—			
Amritsar	6·09	7·92	10·83
Northern—			
Rawalpindi	7·5	8·12	15·36
Western—			
Lyallpur	7·34	8·38	11·3
N. W. F. PROVINCE—			
Peshawar	8·7	9·74	12·71
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—			
Karachi	6·39	..	..
Quetta	11·02	11·1	13·73
BOMBAY—			
Khandesh—			
Dhulia	5·26	5·26	..
Gujarat—			
Ahmedabad	5·66	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—			
Western—			
Nagpur	5·55	6·04	7·76
Harda	..	5·47	..
Eastern—			
Raipur	5·5	..	..
BERAR—			
Amraoti	4·14	5·1	6·61
MADRAS—			
East Coast South—			
Madras	5·88	5·48	12·84
Southern—			
Tinnevelly	7·92	9·22	15·21

(a) Relates to the price of 1st class coal at Jharia
(b) ,, ,, 2nd ,, ,, ,, ,,

No. 2.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of FOOD-GRAINS and OTHER ARTICLES—(Prices are stated in rupees and decimals of a rupee per ten maunds (one maund=82·286 lbs) for all articles except Live-Stock)—concluded

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

(24) SHEEP (per score)

Province and District	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Central— Cawnpore	60	60	60	67·08	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	74·17	75	65·62	69·58	64·58	65·42	67·12
Western— Meerut	60	60	60	60	58·75	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agra	44·05	51·71	61·74	60·21	60	51	60	60	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
(b) OUDH—																				
Southern— Lucknow	35	33·54	38·12	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40·83	40	40	40	40	40	37·83	30	..	..
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern— Ferozpur	50·62	50	50	50·62	50	50	50	50	59·58	60	60	77·71	86·46	90	90	90	157·29	122·81	134·71	142·31
Central— Lahore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	160·42	168·75	150	184·17	168·33	140	147·08	155	149·33	143·33	148·75	154·17	152·5
South-eastern— Delhi	60	58·12	57·5	63·75	68·91	70	78·12	78·75	75·83	79·58	80	80·04	80	80	80	80	80	74·35	76·52	82·5
Submontane— Amritsar	78·95	85	85	..	..	..	77·5	81·71	106·67	126·46	128·89	119·05	123·48	117·04	100·87	100	115	120	123·33	125
Northern— Rawalpindi	57·91	57·92	59·17	59·17	67·39	70	70·42	79·17	80	86·25	92·92	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	99·58
Western— Multan	50	50	50·83	50	50	50	51·29	60	..	..	..	..	90	101·56	..	..	100	100	101·33	105
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western— Nagpur	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	52·08	50	50·58	51·67	50·33	50	50	51·18	72·14	74·47	66·92
Harda	55·83	50	50	50	50	50	50·83	51·33	50	50	41·96	51·29	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central— Jubbulpore	38·71	42·5	40·08	52·71	54·78	54	55	54·57	55	55	55	50·83	57·5	60	60	60	60	60	60·62	60

(25) PLOUGH BULLOCKS (per pair)

UNITED PROVINCES—																				
(a) AGRA—																				
Western— Agra	..	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	90·42	100	
Aligarh (Hathras)	60	60	63·54	81·09	95·25	98·37	97·54	99·17	86·67	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	96·67	124·87	102·08	95·62
(b) OUDH—																				
Northern— Fyzabad	28·17	30	30	30	30	30	30	33·75	35	35·09	35	35	35	35	41·67	48·33	50	50	50	56·52
PUNJAB AND DELHI—																				
Southern— Ferozpur	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	80·37	90	90	90	103·33	150	150	150	161·46	173·96	213·54	225
Central— Lahore	108·33	111·46	112·5	112·48	113·12	112·5	112·46	110·41	100	120·83	200	182·5	140	153·33	165·42	170	170	170	170	170
South-eastern— Delhi	125	119·37	100	100	103·12	120·21	120	117·92	115	127·08	150	141·87	145·83	150	150	150	150	150	172·92	250
Submontane— Amritsar	..	70	100	..	..	106	135	200	130	110	145	125	145	125	100	130	150	115	..	..
Northern— Rawalpindi	59·76	58·29	57·75	70	74·78	80	80	74·17	70	70	70	70	77·5	95	106·25	120	120	120	120	120
Western— Multan	70	70	70	70	70	70	70·83	75	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																				
Western— Nagpur	70	70	70	70	87·5	100	100	100	100	100	93·33	90	90	90	98·75	100	93·89	157·14	192·63	123·46
Harda	70	63·68	59·13	80	80	80	80	80	110·65	116·87	98·75	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central— Jubbulpore	31·71	33·83	28·33	40·75	40·1	30·1	37·4	40·22	42·5	54·58	65·42	65	68·33	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
BERAR—																				
Akola	..	..	83·50	110	85·83	80·83	90	89·37	95·21	73·12	60	59·06	61·5	59·06	57·96	53·67	53·08	54·88	57·57	64
Ellichpur	59·58	60	72·08	121·87	150	150	140·48	100	100	97·78	83·32	87·5	90	80·17	95·83	115·22	134·37	90·42	79·79	59·37
Amraoti	86·46	78·12	66·25	103·75	81·04	75·62	76·87	79·58	87·5	79·58	70	73·75	75·83	96·25	76·46	78·4	88·75	62·08	67·92	68·33
MADRAS—																				
South central— Coimbatore	60·83	53·75	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	56·67	60	60	60	60	60
Central— Bellary	125	72·92	80·83	95·83	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120·83	140	140	140	140	140	149·58
East Coast, north— Godavari	98·75	101·36	100	97·5	80	80	80	80	80	100	120	120	120	128·75	100	100	100	100	100	100
East Coast, south— North Arcot	49·62	50·12	53·17	59·58	75·08	94·33	110	84·17	88·33	90	93·12	95	95	92·29	105·22	131·36	148·85	133·82	159·47	167·4
Southern— Madura	49·25	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	48·57	60	60	60
MYSORE																				
Mysore	7·	70	70	70	70	69·79	70	70	70	70	95·42	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75
Bangalore	133·54	140·21	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150·42	135	150	135

No. 3.—WHOLESALE PRICES of CERTAIN STAPLE ARTICLES IN CALCUTTA in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918.

In January of	Ghi, per maund	Potato, per maund	Mustard oil, per maund	Coconut oil, per maund	Firewood, per maund	Bamboos, per hundred	Bricks, 1st class, per thousand	Lime, per 100 maunds
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1873	32 0 0	2 2 6	16 0 0	12 8 0	0 5 1	12 14 5	11 0 0	91 1 7
1893	30 0 0	2 8 0	13 14 0	13 0 0	0 7 0	12 0 0	9 0 0	77 0 0
1894	32 0 0	2 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	0 6 0	18 0 0	12 8 0	77 0 0
1895	32 0 0	2 4 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	0 7 0	22 0 0	9 0 0	65 0 0
1896	34 8 0	3 6 8	14 8 0	14 8 0	0 6 3	22 12 0	12 8 0	65 2 8
1897	32 0 0	3 6 8	14 0 0	14 12 0	0 6 0	22 12 0	12 8 0	65 2 8
1898	31 0 0	2 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	0 6 0	20 0 0	12 8 0	60 0 0
1899	32 8 0	2 4 0	11 8 0 / 17 8 0	13 8 0	0 7 2	20 0 0	12 8 0	65 0 0 / 70 0 0
1900	33 8 0	2 0 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	0 8 0	24 0 0	13 0 0	75 0 0
1901	39 8 0	2 8 0	18 0 0	14 0 0	0 8 0	30 0 0	13 0 0	63 0 0 / 73 0 0
1902	40 0 0	*1 10 0	13 0 0	17 0 0	0 7 0	24 0 0 to 30 0 0	12 8 0	62 0 0 / 70 0 0
1903	31 0 0	*1 4 0	12 0 0	13 4 0	0 7 0	25 0 0 to 30 0 0	12 8 0	56 4 0
1904	31 8 0	*1 4 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	0 7 0	24 0 0	13 0 0	59 0 0
1905	35 4 0	*2 3 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	0 7 0	25 0 0	12 8 0 to 12 14 0	59 0 0
1906	35 0 0	3 4 3	17 8 0	15 5 3	0 6 0	20 0 0 to 25 0 0	12 9 0	59 0 0
1907	38 0 0 to 45 0 0	2 0 0 to 4 0 3	18 0 0 to 20 0 0	22 3 0 to 23 8 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	22 0 0	18 8 0 to 21 0 0	56 4 0 to 59 0 0
1908	40 0 0 to 44 0 0	2 7 0 to 3 2 3	18 8 0 to 19 0 0	15 11 0 to 17 8 0	0 10 0 to 0 11 0	30 0 0	16 8 0 to 18 8 0	56 4 0 to 59 0 0
1909	36 0 0 to 40 0 0	2 4 0 to 2 8 0	16 0 0 to 16 8 0	15 8 0 to 16 0 0	0 7 6 to 0 8 6	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	16 8 0 to 18 8 0	52 0 0 to 63 0 0
1910	38 0 0 to 44 0 0	2 0 0 to 3 1 3	14 0 0 to 16 12 0	17 10 6 to 22 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 11 0	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	15 0 0 to 17 8 0	56 4 0 to 64 0 0
1911	24 0 0 to 45 0 0	1 12 0 to 3 3 0	14 8 0 to 16 12 0	20 0 0 to 23 0 0	0 9 0	30 0 0 to 35 0 0	15 2 0	57 0 0 to 64 0 0
1912	45 0 0 to 51 8 0	2 0 0 to 2 12 3	16 0 0 to 19 8 0	20 0 0 to 25 14 0	0 6 6 to 0 7 6	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	15 2 0	57 0 0 to 64 0 0
1913	50 0 0 to 55 0 0	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	16 0 0 to 17 0 0	21 0 0 to 23 0 0	0 9 0	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	15 2 0	57 0 0 to 64 0 0
1914	16 0 0 to 52 8 0	2 0 0 to 3 9 3	17 0 0 to 22 0 0	24 10 0 to 25 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	30 0 0 to 33 0 0	18 0 0	56 0 0 to 61 0 0
1915	42 0 0 to 51 0 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	17 0 0 to 21 0 0	18 8 0 to 21 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	30 0 0 to 35 0 0	15 0 0 to 18 0 0	52 0 0 to 64 0 0
1916	44 8 0 to 55 0 0	3 1 3 to 3 12 0	13 14 0 to 20 0 0	19 4 0 to 21 0 0	0 8 0	32 0 0 to 35 0 0	16 0 0 to 17 0 0	54 0 0 to 70 0 0
1917	54 0 0 to 62 0 0	1 12 0 to 3 13 3	14 0 0 to 16 8 0	20 8 0 to 21 4 0	0 12 0 to 0 13 0	33 0 0 to 35 0 0	18 8 0 to 20 8 0	54 0 0 to 64 0 0
1918	56 0 0 to 80 0 0	2 8 0 to 4 1 0	14 8 0 to 17 8 0	15 8 0 to 17 8 0	0 11 2 to 0 12 0	33 0 0 to 35 0 0	19 0 0 to 21 0 0	54 0 0 to 64 0 0

(*) Lowest price reported by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce.

NOTE (1)—A maund=82·286 lbs.
NOTE (2)—The prices of ghi, potatoes, mustard oil, coconut oil, and firewood were obtained from the Presidency Jail up to 1906, supplemented in some years by prices from the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, Calcutta Police, and Corporation; from 1907 prices for all these articles have been obtained from the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The prices of bamboos, bricks, and lime have been obtained from the Public Works Department, Bengal.

No. 4.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 3, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Ghi	Potato	Mustard oil	Coconut oil	Firewood	Bamboos	Bricks, 1st class	Lime
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	94	116	87	104	138	93	89	85
1894	109	116	78	104	118	140	114	85
1895	109	101	81	112	138	171	82	71
1896	108	158	91	116	123	176	114	72
1897	100	158	87	118	118	176	114	72
1898	97	128	81	104	118	155	114	76
1899	102	104	72 109	108	141	155	114	71
1900	105	93	80	104	157	186	118	77 82
1901	123	116	112	112	157	233	118	69 80
1902	125	75	81	136	138	233	114	68 77
1903	97	58	75	100	138	233	114	62
1904	98	58	81	108	138	186	118	65
1905	110	104	81	104	138	194	115	65
1906	109	151	109	123	118	174	114	65
1907	130	139	110	183	148	171	180	63
1908	131	129	117	133	207	233	159	63
1909	119	110	102	126	157	214	159	63
1910	128	118	96	159	187	241	148	60
1911	108	114	98	172	177	252	137	66
1912	151	111	111	183	138	244	137	66
1913	164	162	103	176	177	214	137	66
1914	154	129	122	200	167	244	154	66
1915	145	139	119	158	197	252	150	64
1916	155	108	106	161	157	248 271	145 155	59 77
1917	181	129	95	167	246	256 271	168 186	59 70
1918	212	152	100	132	228	256 271	173 191	59 70

No. 5.

Prices of Staple Articles of Import in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918.

No. 5.—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES of IMPORT in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

	Per	1873	1893		1894		1895		1896		1897		1898		1899		
		March	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	
AT CALCUTTA—		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
1. Copper—sheathing	fy. md. of 74·67lb	39 12 0	32 0 0	34 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	37 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	34 8 0	(k)	
2. ,, braziers	,,	39 12 0	30 0 0	29 8 0	29 0 0	31 8 0	33 2 0	32 12 0	32 8 0	32 12 0	31 0 0	33 12 0	33 0 0	32 2 0	34 8 0	41 8 0	2
3. Cotton goods: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	piece	5 15 0	4 9 6	4 3 0	4 2 6	4 6 0	4 3 6	4 1 6	4 2 0	4 6 0	4 3 0	4 1 6	3 13 0	3 12 0	3 10 6	4 15 9	3
4. Cotton yarn: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10lb	morah (a)	0 6 5(b)	0 4 9½	0 4 7	0 4 5	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 6½	0 4 11	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 3 10	0 3 9	0 3 8	0 3 8	4
5. Cotton yarn: orange, Nos. 40 to 60	lb	0 15 0	0 11 6	0 12 0(f)	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 3	0 8 4½	0 10 4½	5
6. Cotton yarn: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	,,	1 10 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 11 3	0 10 10½	0 10 6	6
7. Iron—flat, bolt, bar and square	cwt	6 12 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 15 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	7
8. ,, flat, bar, bolt and square, Swedish (rolled)		..	..	..	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	7 6 0	7 12 0	8 6 0	8 6 0	..	8 6 0	8 10 0	8
9. Kerosene oil	case of 2 tins = 65 lb	3 9 0(c)	2 10 0	2 7 0	2 12 6	..	2 15 0	4 1 0	4 8 0	4 5 6	3 15 0	3 14 6	3 4 0	3 2 0	3 9 6	3 10 0	9
10. Spelter—hard	fy. md. of 74·67lb	7 2 0	15 8 0	9 12 0	8 14 0	9 2 0	9 5 0	9 2 0	8 14 0	9 6 0	9 4 0	10 13 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	10
11. Sugar—beet, refined	b. md. of 82·286lb	9 0 0(d)	11 4 0	11 6 0	9 10 0	11 4 0	9 12 0	8 15 0	8 14 0	9 6 0	8 11 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	7 6 0	7 10 0	8 5 0	11
12. Gold—Australian, 24 carats	sicca weight of ·99814 tola	17 6 7	25 11 0	24 10 0	25 9 0	30 6 0	29 15 0	29 0 0	27 2 6	26 15 0	25 11 6	26 2 0	25 0 0	24 9 0	24 0 9	24 2 3	12
13. Bar Silver—in London	standard oz. (in pence)	59·75	38·1875	34·5625	31·5	28·75	27·3125	30·5	30·625	31·5	29·75	27·5625	26·25	27·1875	27·25	27·75	13
AT BOMBAY—																	
1. Coal—Welsh Hartley	ton	25 8 0	15 8 0	13 8 0	15 4 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	..	20 0 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	..	16 8 0	18 0 0(e)	18 0 0(e)	1
2. Silk, raw—Canton No. 5	pacca ser of 1·86 lb	2 13 0(e)	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 1 0	3 9 0	2 7 0	2 14 0	2 12 0	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 12 6	2
3. Sugar—Mauritius No. 1	cwt	17 8 0(e)	15 8 0	14 10 0	12 8 0	14 10 0	12 10 0	12 12 0	12 8 0	12 13 0	10 14 0	11 2 0	10 10 0	10 7 0	9 14 0	11 6 6	3

	Per	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		
		January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	
AT CALCUTTA—		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
1. Copper—braziers	fy. md. of 74·67 lb	44 0 0	43 8 0	45 0 0	43 0 0	40 0 0	37 8 0	38 8 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	37 4 0	41 0 0	41 0 0	47 0 0	51 0 0	60 0 0	60 8 0	1
2. Cotton goods: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	piece	5 0 0	5 0 6	5 4 0	5 1 0	4 13 0	4 10 6	4 11 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 9 0	4 6 6	4 8 0	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 10 0(j)	5 11 0(j)	2
3. Cotton yarn: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10lb	morah (a)	0 4 1	0 4 5½	0 4 11	0 4 5½	0 4 2	0 4 3½	0 4 3	0 5 1	0 5 2½	0 5 0	0 5 5	..	0 5 1½	0 5 3	0 5 7	0 6 3	3
4. Cotton yarn: orange, No. 40s	lb	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 13 3	0 12 6	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 6	0 12 6	0 13 9	..	0 11 6(d)	0 11 6(d)	..	0 13 0(g)	0 13 3(g)	0 13 3(g)	4
5. Cotton yarn: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	,,	0 14 0(g)	0 15 0	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 14 3	0 13 6	0 14 6	..	..	0 14 6(e)	0 14 6	0 15 0(f)	0 15 0(f)	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	5
6. Iron—flat, bolt, bar and square	cwt	5 9 0	5 10 0	5 6 0	5 4 0	4 11 0	4 14 0	4 12 0	4 11 0(a)	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 0 0	4 6 0	(h)	(h)	(h)	6
7. ,, flat, bar, bolt and square, Swedish (rolled)	,,	8 11 0	8 5 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0(b)	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	7 12 0	7
8. Kerosene oil Chester	case of 2 tins = 65 lb	4 10 0	4 5 0	4 6 0	4 4 0	3 10 0	3 7 9	4 0 0	3 15 0	4 9 0	4 1 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 6 0	4 6 0	4 6 6	4 8 0	8
9. Spelter—hard	fy. md. of 74·67lb	11 6 0	11 0 0	10 6 0	9 8 0	9 14 0	10 4 0	11 4 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	12 7 0	15 8 0	14 6 5	18 2 2	16 4 3	16 8 6	14 6 5	9
10. Sugar—beet, refined	b. md. of 82·286lb	8 0 0	8 14 0	8 8 0	7 13 0	6 15 0	7 3 0	7 5 0	7 14 0	7 4 0	7 3 0	9 0 0	8 9 0	6 9 0	5 15 0	6 8 0	7 4 0	10
11. Gold—Australian, 24 carats	sicca weight of ·99814 tola	24 1 9	23 15 9	24 0 0	24 2 0	24 3 0	24 2 9	24 2 0	24 3 3	24 1 6	24 1 6	24 0 0	24 2 0	24 1 0	24 2 0	24 1 3	24 0 9	11
12. Bar Silver—in London	standard oz. (in pence)	27·0625	28·4375	29·4375	27	25·9375	24·75	22·25	24·375	26·8125	26·8125	27·9375	27	30·0625	30·1875	32·375	31·0625	12
AT BOMBAY—																		
1. Coal—Powell's Duffryn	ton	23 0 0	26 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	17 0 0	16 0 0	17 4 0	19 0 0	15 8 0(e)	16 12 0	18 0 0	19 8 0	19 0 0	21 8 0	1
2. Silk raw—Canton No. 5	pacca ser of 1·86lb	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 4 9	3 3 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	3 3 0	3 4 6	3 11 0	3 6 0	4 3 0	4 1 0	4 5 6	4 11 0	5 6 0	5 4 0	2
3. Sugar—Mauritius No. 1	cwt	11 2 0	13 3 0	11 11 0	10 13 0	9 13 0	9 9 0	10 4 0	10 9 0	9 6 0	10 1 0	13 8 0	10 2 0	9 0 0	8 6 0	9 9 0	9 8 0	3

(a) A morah is twenty hanks equal to 16,800 yards
(b) White, good, No. 40
(c) Price in January 1888
(d) ,, ,, ,, 1892
(e) ,, ,, ,, 1873
(f) Orange, No. 40s from July 1893
(g) British red, 40s full weight from January 1900
(h) Discontinued
(i) Powell's Duffryn
(j) 34", 37½—38 yds, 18×15, 4½ weight
(k) Iron bars from February 1903
(b) Iron bars, Swedish (rolled) from February 1903
(c) British red, net weight 40s from July 1904
(d) Orange No. 54s—40s
(e) Cardiff from January 1905
(f) Turkey red, 40s
(g) Orange, 44s—40s, net weight

NOTE.—The quotations for Calcutta are taken from the Price Current and Market Report of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The price of coal at Bombay is taken from the Bombay Market Report, and of gold from the Calcutta Price Current and Money Market Report, and the prices of Mauritius sugar, and silk are reported monthly by the Commissioner of Customs, Bombay. The average price of bar silver in London is taken from the daily quotations of the Bank of Bengal.

The prices quoted are those for the first week of January and July in each year, but where quotations are not available for these weeks, for the nearest period.

No. 5.—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES

[The blanks in the table indicate

	Per	1908		1909		1910		1911	
		JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1. COPPER—braziers	fy. md. of 74·67lb	44 0 0	39 12 0	40 0 0	38 8 0	38 0 0	37 10 0	37 8 0	37 0 0
2. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—34", 37½—38 yds, 18×16, 9½ weight	piece	5 10 0	5 4 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 15 0	6 2 0	6 6 0
3. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb	morah (a)	0 6 5½	0 5 5½	0 4 6	0 4 10	0 6 1	0 5 9(c)	0 6 5	0 6 0
4. COTTON YARN: orange, 44s—40s, net weight	lb	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 14 9
5. COTTON YARN: British red, 40s, net weight	,,	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 6
6. IRON—bars, Swedish (rolled)	cwt	9 8 0	8 4 0	8 6 0	8 12 9	8 10 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 13 0
7. KEROSENE OIL—Chester	case of 2 tins=·05lb	4 8 6	4 10 6	4 10 6	4 10 6	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 13 0	4 12 0
8. SPELTER—hard	fy. md. of 74·67lb	13 5 4	12 14 11	13 9 7	14 2 2	15 3 2	14 8 6	15 11 8	14 15 3
9. SUGAR—beet, Austrian	b. md. of 82·286lb	(b) 6 12 0	8 5 0	7 8 0	7 10 6	8 1 0	8 2 0	7 2 0	7 4 0
10. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats	sicca weight of ·99814 tola	24 5 0	24 2 6	24 1 0	24 4 0	24 0 3	24 1 0	23 15 6	24 0 6
11. BAR SILVER—in London	standard oz. (in pence)	24·875	24·8125	23·1875	23·875	24·1875	25·1875	25·1875	24·375
AT BOMBAY—									
1. COAL—Cardiff	ton	22 8 0	21 8 0	17 0 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5	pacca ser of 1·86lb	4 7 0	3 15 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 7 0
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1	cwt	9 4 0	10 4 0	9 2 0	10 0 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0

(a) A morah is twenty hanks equal to 16,800 yards
(b) Beet, refined
(c) George Mayall 40s, 10 lb from July 1910

of IMPORT in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918—continued

[at no quotations were available]

1912		1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	JULY	JANUARY	
R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
38 8 0	45 0 0	47 0 0	44 4 0	47 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0	52 8 0	64 0 0	66 0 0	81 0 0	77 8 0	77 8 0	1
6 7 0	6 4 0	6 7 0	5 15 0	6 2 0	6 2 0	5 14 0	5 14 0	6 2 0	6 7 0	7 10 0	7 0 0(c)	9 10 0(c)	2
0 5 2	0 5 6	0 5 9½	0 5 9½	0 5 8½	0 5 11	0 4 10	0 6 0½	0 6 10½	0 7 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 14 3	3
0 13 9	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 13 6	0 14 6	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 6	0 14 9	1 8 0	1 10 6	1 13 0	2 8 0	4
0 13 0	0 13 9	0 14 0	0 13 6	0 15 0(a)	0 15 9	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 3	1 14 0	2 5 0	2 10 0	3 7 0	5
8 15 0	8 15 0	8 14 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	10 2 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	20 0 0	28 0 0	23 0 0	6
4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 9 0	6 9 0	6 15 0	7 14 0	7
16 8 6	16 4 3	16 4 3	15 0 0	13 0 0	13 13 10	18 2 2	36 4 3	72 8 6	74 10 8	74 10 8	53 5 4	53 5 4	8
..	..	7 3 6	7 6 0	6 13 0	6 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
24 15 3	21 0 0	24 0 6	24 1 6	24 0 0	24 2 9	24 8 0	24 7 0	24 15 0	26 9 0	27 0 0	26 19 0	28 4 0	10
25·375	28·1875	29·8125	26·9375	26·5	26·0625	22·625	22·875	26·875	30·25	36·5	30·8125	43·5	11
22 0 0	21 4 0	24 0 0	24 8 0	24 8 0	23 8 0	27 8 0	38 0 0	35 0 0	45 0 0	(b) 45 0 0	..	..	1
4 6 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 5 0	5 0 0	5 6 0	6 12 0	6 3 0	6 4 0	7 8 0	2
13 12 0	10 8 0	9 3 0	9 6 0	8 10 0	8 11 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	18 4 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	21 0 0	17 8 0	3

(a) T. red (British)'408 Full weight from January 1914
(b) Natal (St. George's and Lyndee) Coal
(c) 34", 37½ 38 yds, 14×12 7*

No. 6.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 5, the PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100

	1873	1893		1894		1895	
	MARCH	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—							
1. COPPER—sheathing	100	80	86	83	86	90	88
2. „ braziers	100	75	74	73	79	83	82
3. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	100	77	76	70	74	71	69
4. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb	100	74	71	69	74	70	71
5. COTTON YARN: orange, Nos. 40—60	100	76	80	80	80	80	80
6. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	100	62	62	62	62	62	62
7. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square	100	65	67	63	70	70	69
8. „ flat, bar, bolt, and square, Swedish (rolled)	..	..	..	98(d)	68	66	68
9. KEROSENE OIL	100 (a)	74	68	78	..	82	114
10. SPELTER—hard	100	217	137	125	128	131	128
11. SUGAR—beet, refined	100 (b)	124	126	107	124	108	99
12. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats	100	147·53	141·43	146·81	174·45	171·94	166·56
AT BOMBAY—							
1. COAL—Welsh Hartley	100	61	53	60	65	65	63
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5	100(c)	142	129	133	142	160	147
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1	100(c)	89	84	71	84	72	73

1896		1897		1898		1899		1900		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY.	JANY.	JULY.	JANY.	JULY.	
85	85	85	93	90	88	87	..	..	..	1
82	82	78	85	83	80	87	104	111	109	2
69	74	70	69	64	63	62	84	84	85	3
77	70	66	66	61	58	57	57	64	69	4
80	80	80	80	80	55	56	69	70	73	5
62	62	62	62	62	43	42	40	64	58	6
74	69	73	76	74	74	74	81	82	83	7
75	67	71	76	76	..	76	79	79	76	8
126	122	110	110	91	89	101	102	129	121	9
125	132	130	152	147	151	182	193	160	154	10
110	104	97	97	106	82	85	92	89	99	11
155·97	154·71	147·71	150·04	143·58	141·07	138·11	138·65	138·47	137·75	12
..	78	72	75	.	65	71	71	90	..	1
144	127	87	102	98	88	88	99	124	120	2
71	73	62	63	60	60	56	65	64	76	3

1901		1902		1903		1904		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
AT CALCUTTA—								
1. COPPER—braziers	113	108	101	94	97	88	96	94
2. COTTON GOODS: grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	88	85	81	78	79	80	80	77
3. COTTON YARN: mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb	77	69	65	67	66	79	81	78
4. COTTON YARN: orange [No. 40s.	88	33	78	78	77	83	92	..
5. COTTON YARN: Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	59	59	55	52	56	..	..	56
6. IRON—flat, bolt, bar and square	80	78	69	72	70	69	67	63
7. „ flat, bar, bolt, and square, Swedish (rolled)	73	73	68	68	73	78	68	68
8. KEROSENE OIL	123	119	102	98	112	111	128	114
9. SPELTER—hard	146	133	139	144	158	151	182	175
10. SUGAR—beet, refined	94	87	77	83	81	87	81	80
11. GOLD—Australian, 24 carats	137·84	138·56	138·92	138·83	138·56	139·01	138·3	138·88
AT BOMBAY—								
1. COAL—Powell's Duffryn	94	..	71	75	67	63	68	75
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5	116	113	118	118	113	117	121	120
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1	67	61	56	55	59	60	54	57

1905		1906		1907		1908		1909		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
103	103	118	128	151	152	111	100	101	97	1
74	76	91	90	95	96	95	88	86	84	2
84	..	80	82	87	97	101	85	70	75	3
77	77	..	87	88	88	..	..	..	..	4
56	58	58	50	50	50	..	..	..	..	5
63	59	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
71	68	75	71	73	71	87	75	76	80	7
112	112	123	123	124	126	127	131	131	131	8
213	202	255	228	232	202	187	182	191	198	9
100	95	73	66	72	81	75	92	88	85	10
137·84	138·56	138·2	138·56	138·29	138·11	139·63	138·74	138·2	139·28	11
61	66	71	76	75	84	88	84	67	75	1
149	144	154	167	191	187	158	140	138	142	2
77	58	51	48	49	54	53	59	52	57	3

(a) Price in January 1886 being taken as 100
(b) Price in January 1892 being taken as 100
(c) Price in January 1878 being taken as 100
(d) The variations have been worked out by equating the average (87·6-8) of 3 half-years' prices of this description of iron to the average variation figure (67·66) for the same 3 half-years of the old description.

No. 6—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 5, the

	1910		1911		1912		1913	
	JANY	JULY	JANY	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—								
1. COPPER—braziers	96	95	94	93	97	113	118	111
2. COTTON GOODS : grey shirtings—(8 to 9 lb)	93	100	103	107	108	105	108	100
3. COTTON YARN . mule twist—grey yarn, Banner Mill, 40s, 10 lb	95	90	100	94	81	86	90	90
4. COTTON YARN orange, No. 40s	..	83	100	98	92	97	97	90
5. COTTON YARN Turkey red, No. 40, full weight	..	54	58	58	50	53	54	52
6. IRON .—bars, Swedish (rolled)	79	80	80	80	82	82	81	80
7. KEROSENE OIL	133	140	135	133	133	133	133	140
8. SPELTER—hard	213	204	221	210	232	228	228	211
9. SUGAR—beet, refined	90	90	79	81	..	..	80	82
10 GOLD—Australian, 24 carats	137·93	138·2	137·66	138·02	143·81	137·84	138·02	138·38
AT BOMBAY—								
1. COAL—Cardiff	71	75	75	78	86	85	94	96
2. SILK, RAW—Canton No. 5	164	164	164	158	156	187	187	178
3. SUGAR—Mauritius No. 1	64	64	54	54	79	60	52	54

PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100—continued

1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	
118	108	105	132	161	166	204	195	195	1
103	103	99	99	103	108	128	118	102	2
89	92	75	79	107	109	140	156	222	3
97	98	98	97	98	160	177	193	267	4
58	61	62	65	36	115	142	162	212	5
78	78	80	92	128	146	182	255	210	6
140	140	140	140	140	184	184	195	221	7
182	195	255	509	1,018	1,018	1,018	749	749	8
76	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
137·84	138·83	140·71	140·35	143·22	152·56	155·07	152·92	162·25	10
92	92	108	149	137	176	178	..	.	1
178	187	189	178	191	240	220	222	267	2
40	50	86	94	104	123	123	120	100	3

No. 7—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES of EXPORT in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

	Per	1873	1893		1894		1895	
		March	January	July	January	July	January	July
AT CALCUTTA—		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1. Castor oil—No. 1, fine pale, K. B	b.md. of 82·286lb	12 10 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	12 8 0
2. Coal—Bengal, best(a)	ton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. „ „ good(a)	„	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Hides—buffalo, arsenic	20lb	5 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	7 7 0
5. „ cow, arsenic slaughtered	„	8 8 0	9 11 0	8 7 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	8 14 0	13 0 0
6. Indigo—good, middling to good	fy. md. of 74·67lb	262 8 0	300 0 0	..	285 0 0	..	275 0 0	..
7. Jute—c. c.	bale of 400lb	18 4 0	35 0 0	34 8 0	44 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0	36 0 0
8. „ ordinary ⟨XM⟩ sroup	„	17 12 0	32 8 0	32 0 0	42 0 0	37 8 0	30 0 0	34 0 0
9. „ gunny bags, No. 2 Twill, 44″×26½″	100	22 0 0	26 4 0	22 4 0	24 0 0	23 12 0	24 4 0	24 4 0
10. „ Hessian cloth, 10½ oz., 40″	100 yds.	11 0 0(b)	11 4 1	9 8 0	11 0 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	11 0 0
11. Lac, shell—Europe 1st orange	b. md. of 82·286lb	59 0 0	..	..	75 0 0	..	93 0 0	100 0 0
12. „ „ 2nd „	„	55 0 0	60 0 0	70 0 0	70 0 0	..	90 0 0	95 0 0
13. Opium	chest of 40 cakes of 3·5lb each	1,307 0 0	1,253 0 0	971 0 0	1,102 0 0	1,301 0 0	1,523 0 0	1,388 0 0
14. Rice—moonghy	b. md. of 82·286lb	2 4 0	..	4 4 0	3 13 0	4 3 0	3 8 0	3 8 6
15. „ ballum	„	2 2 0	3 13 0	4 2 0	4 0 0	4 3 6	3 2 0	2 14 0
16. Saltpetre—5 per cent crude	fy. md. of 74·67lb	7 13 0	7 8 0	7 5 0	7 15 0	8 10 0	9 8 6	8 15 0
17. Seed—Linseed, fine, bold, clean	b. md. of 82·286lb	4 7 6	5 12 0	5 5 0	5 8 0	5 13 0	(f)5 10 6	5 15 0
18 „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	„	4 7 0	4 12 0	4 10 0	..	..	..	..
19. „ Til (black, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	„	4 5 6	..	..	..	..	4 14 0	4 11 0
20. „ Poppy (3 per cent)	„	5 2 0	5 9 0	5 2 0	5 6 0	7 0 0	5 12 6	6 13 0
21. Silk, Raw—Cossimbazar	fy. ser of 1·86lb	22 8 0	17 12 0	19 0 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	15 4 0	15 8 0
22. „ Gonatea	„	22 0 0	17 8 0	19 0 0	15 8 0	16 12 0	15 0 0	15 8 0
23. „ Rádhánagar	„	23 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0	16 4 0	14 4 0	14 12 0
24. „ Surdahs	„	24 0 0	18 8 0	19 8 0	16 0 0	17 8 0	16 0 0	16 4 0
25. Sugar—date, gurpatta	b. md. of 82·286lb	9 12 0	..	9 0 0	..	8 8 0	8 8 0	..
26. „ dullooah	„	7 8 0	9 0 0	8 10 0	12 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	..
27. Tea—Pekoe, medium to fine	lb	0 12 6	0 9 9	0 7 0	0 6 6	0 8 0	0 9 6	0 9 0
28. „ Souchong, fair	„	0 11 0	0 6 6	0 5 0	0 4 3	0 5 3	0 7 0	0 6 6
29. „ Congou, common	„	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 9	0 6 3
30. Wheat—Doodiah, club No. 2	b. md. of 82·286lb	3 6 0	3 4 9	2 15 0	2 10 6	2 11 0	2 12 6	2 14 6
AT BOMBAY AND KARÁCHI—								
1. Cotton—Broach	candy of 784lb	255 0 0(c)	273 0 0	205 0 0	215 0 0	215 0 0	178 0 0	227 0 0
2. „ Yarn, 20s.	lb	0 8 7(d)	0 6 8	0 6 3	0 6 1	0 6 2	0 5 9	0 6 1
3. „ T cloth, 44″×24 yards, 8lb	„	0 9 3(d)	0 7 3	0 7 2	0 7 5	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 1
4. Linseed—bold	cwt	6 2 0(c)	7 14 6	7 8 0	7 6 6	7 14 6	8 0 0	8 1 0
5. Opium	chest of 40 cakes of 3·5lb each	1,253 0 0(c)	1,197 0 0	1,159 0 0	1,146 0 0	1,313 0 0	1,259 0 0	1,374 0 0
6. Wheat—Khandwa, Seoni	candy of 756lb	34 0 0(c)	36 0 0	32 0 0	32 4 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	35 0 0
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessy	cwt	5 1 9(c)	4 13 0	4 2 6	4 1 3	3 13 6	4 3 0	4 2 0
8. Wool—Kherasan (at Bombay)	candy of 588lb	195 0 0(c)	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0	132 8 0
9. „ Kandahar (at Karáchi)	md. of 82lb	35 8 0(c)	28 12 0	26 12 0	24 0 0	25 8 0	29 0 0	27 0 0
AT MADRAS—								
1. Skins—dressed or tanned, goat skins	lb	1 0 0(c)	1 11 0	1 5 6	1 6 6	1 8 10	1 7 6	1 9 9
2. „ „ „ sheep „	„	0 10 6(c)	1 2 7	0 15 9	0 15 9	1 0 7	0 15 3	1 0 9
3. Sugar, raw (cane jaggery)	candy of 500lb.	20 12 0	27 4 0	31 12 0	23 3 0	21 0 0	18 10 0	19 11 0
AT RANGOON—								
1. Rice—Ngatsein	cwt	2 12 2(c)	3 14 7	3 11 0	3 3 10	3 13 0	3 6 0	3 8 2
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight)	rupee	s. d. 1 1 11/32	s. d. 1 5 3/32	s. d. 1 4 3/4	s. d. 1 3/16	s. d. 1 1 1/16	s. d. 1 1	s. d. 1 1 3/32

	1896		1897		1898		1899		1900		
	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	January	July	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
1. Castor oil—No. 1, fine pale, K. B	13 8 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	16 8 0	16 4 0	16 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	18 8 0	1
2. Coal—Bengal, best(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 6 0	4 6 0	3 10 0	3 12 0	2
3. „ „ good(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 10 0	3 6 0	2 10 0	3 2 0	3
4. Hides—buffalo, arsenic	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	6 8 0	4
5. „ cow, arsenic slaughtered	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 11 0	9 5 0	13 0 0	11 7 0	(d)12 14 0	12 8 0	14 0 0	11 0 0	5
6. Indigo—good, middling to good	275 0 0	..	220 0 0	..	200 0 0	..	150 0 0	..	195 0 0	..	6
7. Jute—c. c.	32 0 0	38 0 0	37 0 0	34 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	35 8 0	36 8 0	7
8. „ ordinary ⟨XM⟩ sroup	29 8 0	35 0 0	32 0 0	31 8 0	23 0 0	26 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	32 8 0	35 0 0	8
9. „ gunny bags, No. 2 Twill, 44″×26½″	23 12 0	21 10 0	21 12 0	21 0 0	18 12 0	17 8 0	19 4 0	19 12 0	25 8 0	22 0 0	9
10. „ Hessian cloth, 10½ oz., 40″	10 12 0	10 6 0	10 0 0	9 4 0	8 1 0	7 12 0	8 6 0	9 0 0	10 12 0	10 6 0	10
11. Lac, shell—Europe 1st orange	90 0 0	70 0 0	70 0 0	45 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	55 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	11
12. „ „ 2nd „	80 0 0	65 0 0	60 0 0	40 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	12
13. Opium	1,310 0 0	1,318 0 0	1,089 0 0	1,127 0 0	1,014 0 0	975 0 0	1,129 0 0	1,151 0 0	1,294 0 0	1,334 0 0	13
14. Rice—moonghy	3 3 0	4 0 0	5 3 0	5 12 0	..	4 2 0	3 1 6	2 15 0	3 3 0	3 7 6	14
15. „ ballum	3 3 6	3 15 0	4 5 6	4 15 0	3 15 0	3 14 0	3 4 0	2 15 6	3 3 0	3 6 6	15
16. Saltpetre—5 per cent crude	7 11 0	7 3 0	6 1 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	5 12 0	6 5 0	6 7 0	6 12 0	6 8 0	16
17. Seed—Linseed, fine, bold, clean	..	4 5 0	..	4 5 0	4 3 6	3 15 0	(e) 4 4 0	4 9 6	5 8 0	7 3 0	17
18 „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	..	4 6 0	4 10 0	5 4 0	..	4 4 0	..	4 6 0	..	6 7 0	18
19. „ Til (black, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	5 11 0	..	..	3 15 6	4 10 0	..	4 4 0	4 4 0	..	..	19
20. „ Poppy (3 per cent)	6 1 0	5 4 6	5 4 0	5 1 0	5 0 0	(a) 4 6 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	6 2 0	20
21. Silk, Raw—Cossimbazar	15 0 0	15 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	(b) 14 8 0	18 0 0	17 8 0	18 8 0	18 0 0	21
22. „ Gonatea	15 0 0	15 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	(c)	..	..	..	..	22
23. „ Rádhánagar	14 0 0	13 4 0	13 0 0	13 9 0	13 0 0	(c)	..	..	..	..	23
24. „ Surdahs	15 8 0	15 12 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	(c)	..	..	..	..	24
25. Sugar—date, gurpatta	..	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	..	..	..	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	25
26. „ dullooah	..	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 6 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	26
27. Tea—Pekoe, medium to fine	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 5 6	27
28. „ Souchong, fair	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 4 9	28
29. „ Congou, common	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 4 3	29
30. Wheat—Doodiah, club No. 2	3 6 0	3 8 6	5 1 0	4 7 0	3 8 0	2 15 0	2 13 6	2 10 0	3 10 0	3 14 0	30
AT BOMBAY AND KARÁCHI—											
1. Cotton—Broach	239 8 0	195 0 0	194 0 0	198 0 0	175 0 0	175 0 0	151 0 0	150 0 0	215 0 0	223 0 0	1
2. „ Yarn, 20s.	0 6 4	0 6 7	0 6 2	0 6 4	0 5 4	0 5 1	0 4 6	0 4 7	0 5 3	0 5 3	2
3. „ T cloth, 44″×24 yards, 8lb	0 7 4	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 0	0 7 1	0 6 10½	0 6 11½	(f) 0 6 6	0 7 1½	3
4. Linseed—bold	6 13 6	6 12 0	6 3 0	6 12 0	6 2 0	5 14 0	6 3 0	6 7 0	8 1 6	10 13 6	4
5. Opium	1,408 0 0	1,387 0 0	1,281 0 0	1,274 0 0	1,155 0 0	1,094 0 0	1,124 0 0	1,153 0 0	1,357 0 0	1,297 0 0	5
6. Wheat—Khandwa, Seoni	32 0 0	34 0 0	52 0 0	53 0 0	58 0 0	46 0 0	36 0 0	36 8 0	36 0 0	38 0 0	6
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessy	4 2 0	4 10 6	7 12 6	6 0 0	5 1 3	4 9 0	4 1 0	3 14 6	5 14 0	5 6 6	7
8. Wool—Kherasan (at Bombay)	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	132 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0	120 0 0	8
9. „ Kandahar (at Karáchi)	27 0 0	28 8 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	26 8 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	21 0 0	20 0 0	20 8 0	9
AT MADRAS—											
1. Skins—dressed or tanned, goat skins	1 6 6	1 6 0	1 6 3	1 5 7	1 5 0	1 3 0	1 4 3	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 4 0	1
2. „ „ „ sheep „	1 2 6	0 14 9	1 4 9	0 12 10	0 12 3	0 11 7	0 11 9	0 13 2	1 0 6	0 12 11	2
3. Sugar, raw (cane jaggery)	22 4 0	21 4 0	22 8 0	17 14 0	22 8 0	22 0 0	22 8 0	24 8 0	23 0 0	27 8 0	3
AT RANGOON—											
1. Rice—Ngatsein	3 7 5	3 15 4	4 0 4	5 0 0	3 4 10	3 10 9	3 5 9	3 6 11	3 9 10	3 15 3	1
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight)	s. d. 1 2 3/16	s. d. 1 2 13/32	s. d. 1 3 11/32	s. d. 1 3 1/2	s. d. 1 4 5/16	s. d. 1 3 31/32	s. d. 1 4 13/32	s. d. 1 4 5/32	s. d. 1 4 17/32	s. d. 1 4 13/32	

(a) These prices represent the cost per ton delivered into wagons at the mines
(b) Price in January 1877
(c) Price in January 1873
(d) „ „ 1874
(e) Price in July 1873
(f) Linseed, bold, from 1895.

(a) Poppy (4 per cent) from July 1898 (b) European filature from July 1898 (c) Discontinued (d) Cow, North Western arsenic slaughtered from 1892
(e) Small to medium from 1899 (f) 24—31″ 20—24 yds., 4—7 lb from September 1899

Note.—The prices in this table are taken from the following sources:—
Calcutta.—The Price Current and Money Market Report of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce and "Capital".
Bombay.—Current Quotations of the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay Market Report and Trade Journal published by the *Times of India*, the current quotations of the Mill owners' Association for the price of yarn and T. cloth, and a monthly Report from the Commissioner of Customs for the price of wheat.
Karachi.—Price Current and Market Report of the Karachi Chamber of Commerce
Madras.—Price Current and Market Report of the Madras Chamber of Commerce
Rangoon.—Monthly Report from the Chief Collector of Customs

The price of opium is obtained from the Finance Department of the Government of Bengal and the Commissioner of Customs Salt, Opium and Abkari, Bombay.
The prices quoted are those for the first week of January and July in each year with a few exceptions which are mentioned in footnotes.

No. 7—PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES OF EXPORT in 1873 and from 1893 to 1918—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

	Per	1901 January	1901 July	1902 January	1902 July	1903 January	1903 July	1904 January	1904 July	1905 January	1905 July	1906 January	1906 July	1907 January	1907 July	1908 January	1908 July	
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
AT CALCUTTA—																		
1. Castor Oil—No. 1, fine pale, K. B.	b. md. of 82·286lb	10 0 6	16 4 6	17 0 6	14 8 6	12 12 6	(b)13 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 6	14 8 0	18 0 6	18 8 0	18 8 6	20 8 6	19 0 6	17 8 6	18 8 6	1
2. Coal—Bengal, best (a)	ton	4 6 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 8 0	3 7 0	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	(h)3 12 0	4 6 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	2
3. „ „ good (a)	„	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 3 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	(c)2 4 0	3 4 0	3 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	[illegible]	5 8 0	3
4. Hides—buffalo, arsenic slaughtered	20lb	7 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 12 0	9 8 0	7 8 0	8 12 0	8 4 0	9 8 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	4
5. „ cow, North Western arsenic slaughtered.	„	14 0 0	12 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	16 8 0	15 4 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	19 0 0	17 8 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	5
6. Indigo—good, middling to good	fy. md. of 74·67lb	170 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	160 0 0	..	175 0 0	..	140 0 0	..	160 0 0	..	170 0 0	..	160 0 0	..	6
7. Jute—c. c.	bale of 400lb	34 0 0	36 8 0	32 8 0	35 8 0	37 0 0	(c)35 8 0	36 0 0	35 0 0	41 0 0	45 0 0	52 0 0	72 0 0	79 0 0	50 0 0	45 0 0	30 0 0	7
8. „ ordinary [MX] group	„	30 0 0	34 8 0	28 0 0	34 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	31 8 0	33 0 0	40 0 0	41 0 0	47 0 0	68 8 0	62 8 0	48 0 0	36 0 0	39 0 0	8
9. „ gunny bags No. 2 Twill, 42"×26½"	100	23 0 0	22 12 0	21 4 0	20 4 0	21 0 0	21 8 0	23 8 0	24 4 0	27 0 0	24 8 0	31 14 0	31 8 0	33 12 0	37 0 0	33 0 0	28 8 0	9
9. „ Hessian cloth, 10½ oz., 40"	100 yds.	11 0 0	11 12 0	9 12 6	9 12 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	9 14 0	9 14 0	9 14 0	11 2 0	11 10 0	14 2 0	15 2 0	14 12 0	11 0 0	11 5 0	10
11. Lac, shell—Europe, 1st orange	b. md. of 82·286lb	50 0 0	45 0 0	85 0 0	60 0 0	85 0 0	(d)70 0 0	104 0 0	106 0 0	75 0 0	74 0 0	85 0 0	110 0 0	107 0 0	101 0 0	64 0 0	70 0 0	11
12. „ „ 2nd „	„	45 0 0	40 0 0	80 0 0	58 0 0	80 0 0	..	(a)98 0 0	100 0 0	80 0 0	70 0 0	87 0 0	105 0 0	100 0 0	95 0 0	60 0 0	66 0 0	12
13. Opium	chest of 40 cakes of 3·5lb each	1,300 0 0	1,340 0 0	1,235 0 0	1,101 0 0	1,150 0 0	1,207 0 0	1,627 0 0	1,688 0 0	1,575 0 0	1,520 0 0	1,405 0 0	1,300 0 0	1,373 0 0	1,330 0 0	1,267 0 0	1,377 0 0	13
14. Rice—moonghy	b. md. of 82·286lb	3 10 6	4 2 0	4 4 6	4 2 0	3 8 0	3 11 6	3 14 0	3 9 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 10 0	5 2 0	..	..	6 2 0	..	14
15. „ balam	„	3 10 0	4 2 6	4 4 0	4 0 6	3 8 0	3 7 0	3 8 6	3 6 0	3 6 6	3 4 6	4 10 0	5 4 6	6 4 0	6 8 6	6 7 3	5 14 0	15
16. Saltpetre—5 per cent crude	fy. md. of 74·67lb	6 5 0	6 12 0	6 11 0	7 0 0	6 9 0	(e) 6 14 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	8 6 0	8 8 0	8 4 0	9 8 0	8 10 0	8 8 0	16
17. Seed—Linseed, small to medium	b. md. of 82·286lb	7 3 0	6 11 6	6 6 0	7 1 0	5 12 0	4 10 6	4 2 6	4 1 0	3 11 6	5 7 0	5 13 0	5 8 0	5 2 6	5 8 0	5 14 6	5 12 0	17
18. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent, Cawnpore)	„	..	..	5 1 0	4 12 0	..	4 2 0	..	3 12 0	..	4 14 0	5 3 6	6 9 0	7 0 6	..	..	..	18
19. „ Til (black, small)	„	5 10 0	..	5 12 0	..	5 9 6	3 3 0	4 2 0	3 6 0	..	..	5 10 6	..	5 14 0	..	8 4 0	..	19
20. „ Poppy (4 per cent)	„	5 8 6	6 0 0	5 15 0	6 4 0	5 10 0	4 8 6	4 7 0	4 4 0	2 15 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	5 15 6	7 9 6	8 2 0	8 2 0	20
21. Silk, raw—European filature	fy. ser of 1·86lb	10 0 0	14 12 0	14 0 0	13 4 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	14 12 0	16 8 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	17 12 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	13 0 0	21
22. Sugar—date, gurpatta	b. md. of 82·286lb	..	8 0 0	7 0 0	6 12 0	5 8 0	(f)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
23. „ dulloah	„	9 0 0	8 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	(g)7 4 0	7 2 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	9 2 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	8 6 0	23
24. Tea—Pekoe, medium to fine	lb	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 9	0 4 6	0 6 0	(h)0 6 6	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 9 0	0 8 6	24
25. „ Souchong, fair	„	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 6	0 3 0	0 5 0	(i)0 5 6	0 5 0	0 5 9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 6 9	25
26. Congou, common	„	0 3 0	0 2 9	0 4 3	0 3 3	0 5 0	(j)0 5 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 10	0 5 3	26
27. Wheat—Doodiah, club No. 2	b. md. of 82·286lb	3 12 0	3 6 0	3 5 0	3 2 0	3 0 0	2 14 6	3 0 0	2 13 0	2 13 6	3 4 6	4 7 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	6 4 0	4 14 6	27
AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—																		
1. Cotton—Broach	candy of 784lb	225 0 0	203 0 0	205 0 0	210 0 0	192 0 0	222 8 0	261 0 0	255 0 0	195 0 0	256 0 0	255 0 0	249 0 0	238 8 0	259 0 0	267 0 0	226 0 0	1
2. „ Yarn, 20s.	lb	0 5 11	0 5 7	0 5 7½	0 5 9	0 5 7	0 6 0	0 6 4½	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 1½	0 7 6	0 7 2½	0 6 11	0 6 10	0 6 6	0 6 2	2
3. „ T cloth, 24—31", 20—24 yds., 4—7lb	„	0 8 7½	0 7 7	0 8 0	0 7 7	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 10½	0 8 4½	0 9 4½	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 9 4½	0 9 0	(c)0 9 0	0 9 1	0 9 0	3
4. Cotton seed	candy of 7 cwt.	..	..	..	..	16 0 0	14 8 0	17 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	18 0 0	20 8 0	19 0 0	20 8 0	23 8 0	20 0 0	4
5. Linseed—bold	cwt	9 10 0	9 15 6	9 10 0	10 4 0	8 8 0	6 12 0	6 1 0	5 11 0	5 5 0	7 7 0	8 1 0	7 13 6	7 6 0	8 1 6	8 1 6	8 11 0	5
6. Opium	chest of 40 cakes of 3·5lb each	1,279 0 0	1,281 0 0	1,274 0 0	1,209 0 0	1,244 0 0	1,315 0 0	1,346 0 0	1,620 0 0	1,661 0 0	1,743 0 0	1,673 0 0	1,514 0 0	1,400 0 0	1,360 0 0	1,325 0 0	1,242 0 0	6
7. Wheat—Khandwa, Seoni	candy of 756lb	38 0 0	35 0 0	31 8 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	30 0 0	32 0 4	35 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	48 0 0	45 0 0	7
8. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessy	cwt	4 6 0	4 13 0	4 13 6	4 7 0	4 5 6	4 4 6	4 5 9	4 0 0	4 3 0	4 11 6	5 2 0	4 1 0	4 6 0	5 4 0	6 8 0	6 6 6	8
9. Wool—Khorasan (at Bombay)	candy of 588lb	120 0 0	140 0 0	140 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	115 0 0	(d)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10. „ Kandahar (at Karáchi)	md. of 82lb	20 8 0	17 12 0	18 8 0	16 8 0	21 8 0	10 8 0	22 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0	27 8 0	26 0 0	23 [illegible] 6	26 0 0	22 [illegible] 0	12 0 6	10
AT MADRAS—																		
1. Skins—dressed or tanned, goat skins	lb	1 3 5	1 4 6	1 6 9	1 7 6	1 5 9	1 4 3	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 1 10½	1 2 0	1 7 0	1 10 0	1 9 9	1 4 0	1 3 3	1 2 0	1
2. „ dressed or tanned, sheep skins	„	0 15 1½	0 12 6	0 15 7½	0 15 0	1 0 6	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 2 3	1 6 6	1 1 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 10 9	1 8 0	1 2 0	1 1 0	2
3. Sugar, raw (cane jaggery)	candy of 500lb	..	19 8 0	19 12 0	14 12 0	..	..	..	19 0 0	28 8 0	27 12 0	20 0 0	17 4 0	21 0 0	20 4 0	23 0 0	23 8 0	3
AT RANGOON—																		
1. Rice—Ngatsein	cwt	3 6 0	3 5 11	3 1 5	3 6 11	3 12 2	4 9 7	3 8 6	3 5 11	3 12 5	3 11 10	4 0 3	4 10 4	4 6 1	5 4 8	5 1 4	5 4 4	4
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight)	rupee	1 4 11/32	1 4 5/16	1 4 11/32	1 4 5/16	1 4 7/16	1 4 11/32	1 4 11/32	1 4 5/16	1 4	1 4 1/16	1 4 1/16	1 4 1/8	1 4 1/8	1 4 1/32	1 4 1/4	1 4	

(a) These prices represent the cost per ton delivered into wagons at the mines.
(b) Castor oil, fair first from July 1903
(c) Jute C. D. M. & Co., (red) group (spot) from July 1903
(d) Lac, shell, T. N. from July 1903
(e) Saltpetre 5 per cent refined from July 1902
(f) Discontinued
(g) Sugar, dollo from July 1903
(h) Pekoe, ord., good to fine liquor from July 1903
(i) Pekoe souchong, even blk. to grey, useful liquor from July 1903
(j) „ „ blk. to grey, thin liquor from July 1903

(a) Gal (Garnet) from 1904
(b) Coal Desherghur from July 1905
(c) „ Jherria, 1st class, from July 1905
(d) Discontinued
(e) 28×24 yds., 5 lb from July 1907

No. 8—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 7, the

	1873	1893		1894		1895		1896	
	MARCH	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA									
1. CASTOR OIL	100	103	115	115	111	107	99	107	119
2. HIDES—buffalo	100	140	120	130	140	160	149	160	160
3. „ cow	100	114	99	106	118	104	153	118	118
4. INDIGO—good	100	114	..	108	..	105	..	105	..
5. JUTE—c. c.	100	192	189	241	208	175	197	175	208
6. „ ordinary	100	183	180	237	211	169	191	166	197
7. „ gunny bags	100	110	101	109	108	110	110	108	98
8. „ Hessian cloth	100(a)	102	86	100	95	102	100	98	94
9. LAC, SHELL—Europe, 1st orange	100	..	..	127	..	158	169	152	119
10. „ „ 2nd „	100	109	127	127	..	164	173	145	118
11. OPIUM	100	96	74	84	100	117	106	100	101
12. RICE—moonghy	100	..	189	170	186	155	157	142	173
13. „ ballam	100	180	194	188	199	147	135	151	185
14. SALTPETRE—5 per cent crude	100	96	94	102	110	122	114	98	92
15. SEED—Linseed	100	128	119	123	130	127	133	..	96
16. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent)	100	107	104	..	..	..	..	..	99
17. „ Til (black, 4 per cent)	100	..	..	..	..	112	108	131	..
18. „ Poppy (3 per cent)	100	109	100	105	137	113	133	118	103
19. SILK, RAW—Cossimbazar	100	79	84	69	76	68	69	67	67
20. „ Gonatea	100	79	86	70	76	68	70	68	68
21. „ Rádhánagar	100	74	78	65	71	62	64	61	58
22. „ Surdahs	100	77	81	67	73	67	68	65	66
23. SUGAR—date, gurpatta	100	..	92	..	87	87	..	..	77
24. „ dulloah	100	120	115	160	113	113	..	..	114
25. TEA—Pekoe	100	78	56	52	64	76	72	64	60
26. „ Souchong	100	59	45	38	48	64	59	48	48
27. „ Congou	100	75	56	50	62	84	78	62	62
28. WHEAT—Doodiah	100	97	87	79	80	82	86	100	105
AT BOMBAY AND KARÁCHI—									
1. COTTON—Broach	100(c)	107	80	84	84	70	89	94	76
2. „ Yarn 20s.	100(b)	78	73	71	72	67	71	74	77
3. „ T cloth, 8lb	100(b)	78	77	80	81	81	77	79	77
4. LINSEED—bold	100(c)	129	122	121	129	131	132	112	110
5. OPIUM	100(c)	96	92	91	105	108	110	112	111
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni	100(c)	106	94	95	103	106	103	94	100
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessy	100(c)	94	81	80	75	82	81	81	91
8. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay)	100(c)	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
9. „ „ (at Karáchi)	100(c)	81	75	68	72	82	76	76	80
AT MADRAS—									
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skins	100(d)	169	144	140	155	147	161	141	137
2. „ „ „ sheep „	100(d)	177	150	150	158	145	159	176	140
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaggery)	100	131	153	112	101	90	95	107	102
AT RANGOON—									
1. RICE—Nyalsain	100(c)	142	134	117	138	122	127	125	143

(a) Price in January 1877 being taken as 100
(b) Price in January 1874 being taken as 100
(c) Price in January 1873 being taken as 100
(d) Price in July 1873 being taken as 100

PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100

1897		1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
142	131	129	131	115	119	123	147	151	129	135	115	101	103	1
160	150	180	180	190	170	180	130	140	160	180	175	175	150	2
114	110	153	135	151	147	165	129	165	147	171	171	194	179	3
84	..	76	..	57	..	74	..	65	..	65	..	61	..	4
203	186	156	159	170	170	194	200	186	200	178	195	203	195	5
180	177	130	140	161	161	183	197	169	194	158	192	186	192	6
99	95	85	79	87	90	117	100	105	103	97	92	95	98	7
91	84	73	70	76	82	98	94	100	107	89	89	86	91	8
119	76	93	93	93	85	76	76	85	76	141	102	144	119	9
109	73	91	91	91	82	73	73	82	73	145	105	145	..	10
83	86	80	75	86	88	99	102	100	103	94	84	88	99	11
231	255	..	183	137	131	142	154	162	183	190	183	156	165	12
204	232	185	182	153	139	150	160	171	196	200	190	165	162	13
78	80	76	73	81	83	86	83	81	86	86	90	84	88	14
..	96	94	88	95	103	123	161	161	150	143	158	129	104	15
104	118	..	96	..	99	..	142	..	..	114	107	..	93	16
..	91	106	..	98	98	.		129	..	132	..	116	73	17
102	99	98	85	85	88	97	120	108	117	116	122	110	88	18
64	64	64	64	79	77	82	80	71	66	62	59	64	69	19
66	66	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		20
56	56	56	.	..	.	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	21
62	62	62	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	22
77	77	..	..	..	79	82	87	.	82	72	69	56	..	23
93	97	103	87	100	99	100	120	120	107	87	87	83	97	24
52	56	58	60	40	48	52	44	32	36	46	36	48	52	25
43	43	43	41	39	41	45	43	30	30	41	34	45	50	26
50	50	56	50	50	53	59	53	37	34	53	41	62	62	27
150	131	104	87	84	79	107	115	111	100	98	93	89	86	28
76	78	68	68	59	59	84	87	88	80	80	86	75	87	1
72	74	63	59	52	59	61	61	69	66	66	67	65	70	2
77	77	76	77	74	66	70	77	93	82	86	82	81	81	3
101	110	100	96	101	105	132	177	157	162	157	167	139	110	4
102	102	92	87	90	92	108	104	102	102	102	104	99	105	5
153	156	171	135	106	107	106	112	112	103	93	88	94	88	6
152	117	90	89	80	76	115	106	86	94	95	87	85	84	7
68	68	68	68	62	62	62	62	62	72	72	59	59	59	8
76	76	75	58	61	59	56	58	58	50	52	46	61	55	9
139	135	132	119	127	117	128	125	121	128	142	147	136	127	1
198	121	117	110	112	126	152	115	144	119	149	143	157	160	2
108	86	108	106	108	118	111	104	..	94	95	71	..	..	3
146	182	119	133	122	124	131	143	122	122	112	124	136	157	1

No. 8—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 7, the

	1873	1893		1894		1895		1896	
	MARCH	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—									
1. CASTOR OIL	100	103	115	115	111	107	99	107	119
2. HIDES—buffalo	100	140	120	130	140	160	149	160	160
3. „ cow	100	114	99	106	118	104	153	118	118
4. INDIGO—good	100	114	..	108	..	105	..	105	..
5. JUTE—c. c.	100	192	189	241	208	175	197	175	208
6. „ ordinary	100	183	180	237	211	169	191	166	197
7. „ gunny bags	100	119	101	109	108	110	110	108	98
8. „ Hessian cloth	100(a)	102	86	100	95	102	100	98	94
9. LAC, SHELL—Europe, 1st orange	100	..	..	127	..	158	169	152	119
10. „ „ 2nd „	100	109	127	127	..	164	173	145	118
11. OPIUM	100	96	74	84	100	117	106	100	101
12. RICE—moonghy	100	..	189	170	186	155	157	142	173
13. „ bullam	100	180	194	188	199	147	135	151	185
14. SALTPETRE—5 per cent. crude	100	96	94	102	110	122	114	98	92
15. SEED—Linseed	100	128	119	123	130	127	133	..	96
16. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent)	100	107	104	..	..	..	..	..	99
17. „ Til (black, 4 per cent)	100	..	..	..	..	112	108	131	..
18. „ Poppy (3 per cent)	100	109	100	105	137	113	133	118	103
19. SILK, RAW—Cossimbazar	100	79	84	69	76	68	69	67	67
20. „ Gonatea	100	79	86	70	76	68	70	68	68
21. „ Rádhánagar	100	74	78	65	71	62	64	61	58
22. „ Surdahs	100	77	81	67	73	67	68	65	66
23. SUGAR—date, gurpatta	100	..	92	..	87	87	..	..	77
24. „ dullooah	100	120	115	160	113	113	..	..	114
25. TEA—Pekoe	100	78	56	52	64	76	72	64	60
26. „ Souchong	100	59	45	38	48	64	59	48	48
27. „ Congou	100	75	56	50	62	84	78	62	62
28. WHEAT—Doodiah	100	97	87	79	80	82	86	100	105
AT BOMBAY AND KARÁCHI—									
1. COTTON—Broach	100(c)	107	80	84	84	70	89	94	76
2. „ Yarn 20s.	100(b)	78	73	71	72	67	71	74	77
3. „ T cloth, 8lb	100(b)	78	77	80	81	81	77	79	77
4. LINSEED—bold	100(c)	129	122	121	129	131	132	112	110
5. OPIUM	100(c)	96	92	91	105	108	110	112	111
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Scont	100(c)	106	94	95	103	106	103	94	100
7. „ Delhi No. 1, white pessy	100(c)	94	81	80	75	82	81	81	91
8. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay)	100(c)	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
9. „ „ (at Karáchi)	100(c)	81	75	68	72	82	76	76	80
AT MADRAS—									
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skins	100(d)	169	144	140	155	147	161	141	137
2. „ „ „ sheep „	100(d)	177	150	150	158	145	159	176	140
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane Jaggery)	100	131	153	112	101	90	95	107	102
AT RANGOON—									
1. RICE—Nealsain	100(a)	142	134	117	138	122	127	125	143

(a) Price in January 1877 being taken as 100
(b) Price in January 1874 being taken as 100
(c) Price in January 1873 being taken as 100
(d) Price in July 1873 being taken as 100

PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100

1897		1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	
142	131	129	131	115	119	123	147	151	129	135	115	101	103	1
160	150	180	180	190	170	180	130	140	160	180	175	175	150	2
114	110	153	135	151	147	165	129	165	147	171	171	194	179	3
84	..	76	..	57	..	74	..	65	..	65	..	61	..	4
203	186	156	159	170	170	194	200	186	200	178	195	203	195	5
180	177	130	149	161	161	183	107	169	194	158	192	186	192	6
99	95	85	79	87	90	117	100	105	103	97	92	95	98	7
91	84	73	70	76	82	98	94	100	107	89	89	86	91	8
119	76	93	93	93	85	76	76	85	76	144	102	144	119	9
109	73	91	91	91	82	73	73	82	73	145	105	145	..	10
83	86	80	75	86	88	99	102	100	103	94	84	88	99	11
231	255	..	183	137	131	142	154	162	183	190	183	156	165	12
204	232	185	182	153	139	150	160	171	196	200	190	165	162	13
78	80	76	73	81	83	86	83	81	86	86	90	84	88	14
..	96	94	88	95	103	123	161	161	150	143	158	129	104	15
104	118	..	96	..	99	..	142	..	..	114	107	..	93	16
..	91	106	..	98	98	..	..	129	..	132	..	116	73	17
102	99	98	85	85	88	97	120	108	117	116	122	110	88	18
64	64	64	64	79	77	82	80	71	66	62	59	64	69	19
66	66	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
56	56	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
62	62	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
77	77	..	..	..	72	82	87	..	82	72	69	56	..	23
93	97	103	87	100	99	100	120	120	107	87	87	83	97	24
52	56	58	60	40	48	52	44	32	36	*46	36	48	52	25
43	43	43	41	39	41	45	43	30	30	41	34	45	50	26
50	56	56	50	50	53	59	53	37	34	53	41	62	62	27
150	131	104	87	84	79	107	115	111	100	98	98	89	86	28
76	78	68	68	59	59	84	87	88	80	80	86	75	87	1
72	74	63	59	52	59	61	61	69	66	66	67	65	70	2
77	77	76	77	74	66	70	77	93	82	86	82	81	81	3
101	110	100	96	101	105	132	177	157	162	157	167	139	110	4
102	102	92	87	90	92	108	104	102	102	102	104	99	105	5
153	156	171	135	106	107	106	112	112	103	93	88	94	88	6
152	117	99	89	80	76	115	106	86	94	95	87	85	84	7
68	68	68	68	62	62	62	62	62	72	72	59	59	59	8
76	76	75	58	61	59	56	58	58	50	52	46	61	55	9
139	135	132	119	127	117	128	125	121	128	142	147	136	127	1
198	121	117	110	112	126	152	115	144	119	149	143	157	160	2
108	86	108	106	103	118	111	104	..	94	95	71	..	..	3
146	182	119	133	122	124	134	143	122	122	112	124	130	167	1

No. 8—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 7, the PRICES of MARCH 1873 being taken as 100—continued

	1904		1905		1906		1907		1908		1909		1910	
	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY.	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY
AT CALCUTTA—														
1. CASTOR OIL	111	115	115	143	147	147	163	151	139	147	147	149	155	171
2. HIDES—buffalo	100	155	100	150	175	165	100	180	160	150	160	145	180	175
3. „ cow	188	182	224	206	224	235	259	282	235	188	224	188	259	259
4. INDIGO—good, middling to good	67	..	58	..	61	..	65	..	61	..	57	..	59	..
5. JUTE—c.c.	197	192	225	247	285	395	433	307	247	274	208	175	200	192
6. „ ordinary	177	186	225	231	265	386	352	270	203	220	189	169	180	186
7. „ gunny bags	107	110	123	111	145	143	153	168	150	130	133	119	130	124
8. „ Hessian cloth	90	90	90	101	106	128	137	134	100	103	91	84	84	79
9. LAC, SHELL—Europe, 1st orange	176	180	127	125	144	186	181	171	108	119	75	56	57	61
10. „ „ 2nd „	178	182	145	127	158	191	182	173	109	120	78	56	55	62
11. OPIUM	124	129	121	116	107	99	105	102	97	105	106	92	156	158
12. RICE—moonghy	172	158	156	156	206	228	..	..	272	..	..	..	130	..
13. „ ballam	166	159	160	154	218	249	294	307	304	276	318	229	176	194
14. SALTPETRE—5 per cent crude	90	93	102	117	109	109	106	122	110	109	104	107	109	115
15. SEED—Linseed	93	91	83	122	130	123	115	123	132	129	135	139	173	170
16. „ Rape (yellow, mixed, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	..	85	..	110	118	144	158	..	..	..	124	130	118	107
17. „ Til (black, 4 per cent Cawnpore)	95	78	..	..	130	..	135	..	190	..	144	121	115	127
18. „ Poppy (4 per cent)	87	83	57	107	122	122	116	148	159	159	137	145	139	144
19. SILK, RAW—European Filature	67	66	73	63	76	79	84	89	67	58	64	62	61	60
20. Sugar dullooah	95	97	103	122	93	120	120	120	123	112	123	120	133	118
21. TEA—Pekoe	48	64	56	48	48	64	64	60	72	68	60	58	62	64
22. „ Souchong	45	52	41	41	36	45	55	64	66	61	55	57	61	64
23. „ Congou	59	62	47	47	44	37	62	75	85	66	59	59	72	75
24. WHEAT—Doodlah, club No. 2	89	83	84	97	131	104	111	111	185	144	156	143	133	111
AT BOMBAY AND KARACHI—														
1. COTTON—Broach	102	92	76	93	100	98	94	102	105	89	87	103	124	114
2. „ Yarn 20s.	74	79	79	83	87	84	81	80	76	72	73	80	87	92
3. „ T cloth, 8lb	85	91	101	103	108	101	97	97	98	97	95	88	97	100
4. LINSEED—bold	99	93	87	121	132	128	120	132	132	142	137	144	175	183
5. OPIUM	107	129	133	139	134	121	112	109	106	99	105	105	144	158
6. WHEAT—Khandwa, Seoni	97	85	88	95	103	94	94	94	141	132	147	141	126	112
7 „ Delhi No. 1, white Peasy	84	78	82	92	100	92	86	103	127	125	106	126	110	100
8. WOOL—Khorasan (at Bombay)	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. „ Kandahar (at Karáchi)	62	76	85	82	77	73	65	73	62	51	62	56	68	65
AT MADRAS—														
1. SKINS—dressed or tanned, goat skin	116	116	112	112	144	162	161	125	120	112	123	122	134	128
2. „ „ „ sheep „	160	174	214	167	224	276	234	229	171	162	190	190	195	181
3. SUGAR, RAW (cane jaggery)	..	92	137	134	96	83	101	98	111	113	112	110	134	118
AT RANGOON—														
1. RICE—Nga-tsain	128	122	137	135	145	168	159	192	184	101	147	166	129	157

1911		1912		1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918	
JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	JULY	JANY.	
163	159	147	154	155	154	159	163	150	147	154	147	163	169	197	1
170	155	160	180	..	280	309	260	230	220	215	210	310	210	240	2
235	224	259	247	..	221	265	235	199	182	170	206	212	212	200	3
55	..	53	..	53	..	63	..	248	..	248	..	248	162	114	4
307	309	301	323	373	482	510	427	296	296	340	312	373	301	290	5
282	307	270	279	338	380	476	377	237	270	273	273	299	225	208	6
136	149	164	166	178	177	193	193	155	198	195	184	202	195	309	7
91	107	109	139	150	155	155	123	100	200	175	157	150	104	445	8
65	58	53	51	61	79	72	52	52	40	54	73	115	117	158	9
62	55	50	53	60	81	76	55	55	44	56	71	114	158	165	10
257	258 / 123	334 / 218	215	140	161	118	121	122	123	138	216	251	246	246	11
..	178	164	189	200	..	217	..	..	..	..	..	197	..	156	12
200	191	221	235	259	294	259	270	271	294	300	288	265	271	241	13
134	147	144	147	150	147	160	144	150	144	170	198	179	189	195	14
204	196	201	193	130	124	131	136	113	108	131	117	137	112	117	15
118	118	163	146	163	135	146	141	141	113	118	130	141	121	146	16
145	150	150	150	155	150	155	150	121	121	127	127	108	115	..	17
151	146	156	193	..	171	156	152	137	102	117	105	112	117	117	18
61	67	68	72	73	71	72	78	73	67	76	78	98	98	102	19
120	107	113	117	138	107	98	97	127	153	170	173	170	133	140	20
68	72	66	64	60	68	62	64	68	96	76	76	70	64	60	21
66	64	69	68	59	66	68	68	70	100	77	77	77	59	52	22
87	81	87	81	69	78	85	87	94	134	100	87	100	72	68	23
107	98	104	107	107	113	131	130	181	137	163	122	148	135	174	24
115	124	102	120	127	110	115	113	76	85	118	111	162	200	233	1
105	103	93	96	96	95	92	84	70	67	84	90	122	151	210	2
114	114	111	116	116	111	105	100	86	92	105	111	146	162	219	3
211	207	218	198	141	132	133	148	122	127	141	141	172	146	150	4
165	176	323	351	234	366	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
103	100	105	109	109	112	115	132	165	132	135	178	132	129	212	6
95	92	103	109	107	109	114	113	137	129	133	114	127	132	136	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
70	70	70	70	73	76	82	79	75	92	110	110	107	101	107	9
131	146	140	147	183	169	175	151	151	139	174	267	325	114	262	1
195	228	241	245	277	251	257	252	252	213	240	450	501	243	324	2
99	150	140	104	104	98	101	..	120	..	150	188	183	177	195	3
160	179	210	267	190	175	166	165	151	190	140	158	138	134	131	1

No. 9--COMPARISON of AVERAGE PRICES in INDIA and in the UNITED KINGDOM of CERTAIN STAPLE TRADE COMMODITIES in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

	WHEAT (per cwt)		COTTON (per lb)		LINSEED (per cwt)		SILK (per lb)		TEA (per lb)	
	CALCUTTA	LIVERPOOL	BOMBAY	LIVERPOOL	CALCUTTA	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON
	Club No. 2	Red American	Dhol'era Fair (*a*)	Upland middling (*b*)	Fine bold clean (*c*)	Calcutta	Surdahs (*d*)	Italian Trams (*e*)	Indian Pekoe	China Souchong
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1873	9 2	13 8	0 5⅛	0 9	12 3½	16 6½	22 1½	36 4	1 7½	1 10½
1893	5 1	6 2½	0 3⅛	0 4 9/16	9 2½	11 5½	12 0½	23 1½	0 7	0 8 15/16
1894	3 11⅛	5 1½	0 3	0 3 13/16	8 6⅛	10 5½	9 11½	16 1 3/16	0 7⅛	0 8
1895	4 3⅛	5 8	0 3	0 3 15/16	8 5	10 0½	9 7½	16 10	0 7⅛	0 8
1896	6 0	6 5⅛	0 3½	0 4⅛	6 11½	9 0½	9 10½	16 3	0 6½	0 7⅛
1897	6 11⅛	7 6½	0 3⅛	0 3½	7 3½	9 3	9 9	15 7	0 6½	0 6½
1898	5 7½	8 0⅛	0 2½	0 3⅛	7 0½	9 8½	10 1½	16 0	0 6	0 7
1899	5 7	6 4½	0 3	0 3⅛	8 5½	9 9½	12 10½	20 0½	0 6½	0 7½
1900	6 8	6 9½	0 4 3/16	0 5⅛	11 11½	14 8½	12 4½	20 6½	0 5⅝	0 9
1901	6 6½	6 6½	0 3⅝	0 4⅛	12 2½	14 8½	10 3⅛	17 3	0 4⅛	0 10
1902	5 7⅛	6 9⅛	0 3 5/16	0 4	11 11	13 9⅛	9 11⅛	18 8 5/16	0 5 5/16	0 8⅛
1903	5 4⅛	6 10⅛	0 4⅛	0 6	8 9½	10 9⅛	11 4⅛	19 5⅛	0 6⅛	0 8
1904	5 3⅛	7 5⅛	0 5⅛	0 6 5/16	7 1½	9 0⅛	10 9⅛	11 2	0 8	0 7
1905	6 1⅛	7 8	0 4	0 5 1/16	8 10⅛	10 4⅛	11 5⅛	11 7	0 8	0 7
1906	6 9 5/16	7 2⅛	0 4⅛	0 5 15/16	10 0⅛	11 6⅛	12 4⅛	14 0	0 8	0 9⅛
1907	7 4⅛	8 2	0 4⅛	0 6⅛	9 11⅛	12 0⅛	13 9⅛	15 6	0 8 1/16	0 11
1908	9 3	8 4⅛	0 4⅛	0 5⅛	10 8⅛	12 4⅛	9 11⅛	10 8	0 8 5/16	0 11
1909	8 4⅛	9 6	0 5	0 6⅛	11 3⅛	13 3⅛	10 0 5/16	13 5	0 9	0 11
1910	6 11⅛	8 9	0 6	0 8	15 5⅛	18 0	9 8⅛	14 3	0 9	0 11
1911	6 2⅛	8 1⅛	0 6	0 7	10 4⅛	19 1⅛	10 8⅛	14 7	0 8 1/16	0 11
1912	6 8⅛	8 11⅛	0 5⅛	0 6⅛	14 7⅛	16 8⅛	11 4⅛	14 6	0 7 1/16	0 11
1913	7 2	8 3⅛	0 5⅛	0 7	10 1⅛	12 4⅛	11 0⅛	14 8	0 7 1/16	0 11
1914	8 6	9 1	0 4	0 6 5/16	10 3⅛	13 3⅛	12 0	15 2	0 8	0 11
1915	9 7⅛	13 8	0 4⅛	0 6	9 4	15 6	10 5	14 0	0 9⅛	1 0⅛
1916	8 3	14 8	0 6	0 9	10 5	21 11	12 5⅛	17 5	0 9 7/16	1 1
1917	8 7	18 9	0 8 1/16	1 4⅜	9 5	29 10	16 0	21 9	0 8 13/16	1 0⅜

	INDIGO (per lb)		JUTE (per cwt)		RICE (per cwt)		RAPESEED (per cwt)		COTTON SEED (per cwt)		
	CALCUTTA	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON	RANGOON	LONDON	CALCUTTA	LONDON	BOMBAY	HULL	
	Bengal good	Bengal consuming middle to fine (*a*)	Bengal first assortment (*b*)	Unspecified (*c*)	Ngatsain and Ngakyouk	Rangoon	Yellow mixed	Calcutta	Bombay	Bombay	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
	7 0⅛	5 2	12 9⅛	17 3	4 9	9 2	11 2⅜	10 1½	..	..	1873
	4 9½	5 2⅛	12 7⅛	14 2	4 7	6 2	7 10⅜	9 9 3/16	..	..	1893
	4 1	5 4⅛	11 8⅛	15 1⅛	3 10	5 11½	*6 2½	8 2½	..	..	1894
	4 1½	4 9	10 4⅜	12 7	3 11	5 6⅛	*6 10	8 1 5/16	..	..	1895
	3 7	4 5½	11 7⅜	12 11	4 8⅛	6 0	6 7⅛	8 1	..	..	1896
	3 6⅛	4 2½	10 7⅜	13 1 3/16	5 5⅜	6 10	8 5⅛	10 1⅛	..	..	1897
	3 1⅜	3 7⅛	10 3⅛	12 1⅛	4 6⅛	7 2⅜	7 1⅜	9 9⅜	..	..	1898
	3 0⅜	3 7 1/16	11 10⅜	13 4	4 11⅛	7 1⅛	7 2	8 11⅛	..	..	1899
	3 2⅜	3 11⅛	13 6⅜	16 6⅛	5 0⅜	7 3⅛	9 9⅜	11 3 5/16	..	..	1900
	3 1	3 7⅜	12 7 1/16	15 8⅜	4 5⅛	6 8	9 6⅛	11 10 3/16	..	..	1901
	2 11⅛	3 5⅛	12 1⅛	11 11	4 4 13/16	6 1⅛	8 7⅜	9 2 5/16	..	..	1902
	2 11⅛	3 9	13 2	13 9⅛	5 7 1/16	7 4⅛	7 5⅜	8 8 5/16	2 11 7/16	..	1903
	2 0⅛	3 0⅛	13 3⅜	14 2	4 8 5/16	6 3	6 8⅜	8 4 3/16	2 11⅜	..	1904
	2 4⅛	3 5⅛	17 6	18 1⅜	5 2⅛	6 10	†9 1⅛	9 0⅛	3 0 5/16	..	1905
	2 8⅛	3 6⅛	23 6 1/16	23 6	6 1 5/16	7 2⅛	14 0⅜	11 4⅛	3 8⅜	..	1906
	3 0⅛	3 6⅛	24 2⅛	20 8⅛	6 6 1/16	8 2⅛	†12 8 3/16	13 4⅛	3 11 7/16	..	1907
	2 10⅛	3 8	17 2⅛	16 1	6 9⅛	7 9⅛	†13 6⅛	13 10 5/16 / §12 8 5/16	4 9⅜	..	1908
	2 9⅛	3 7	13 5⅛	13 10⅛	5 6⅜	7 1⅛	†9 8⅜	§10 10 5/16	4 6⅛	..	1909
	2 9⅛	3 8⅛	15 4⅛	15 8⅜	5 4⅜	7 3	8 9⅜	§10 10 3/16	4 9⅜	..	1910
	2 7⅛	3 7⅛	21 7	21 4⅛	7 3	8 1	†10 5⅛	§11 8⅜	4 10⅛	6 5 7/16	1911
	2 3⅜	3 2⅛	22 11⅛	23 3 5/16	8 2⅜	10 1	†11 9	§12 11⅜	5 0 5/16	6 11⅜	1912
	2 4⅜	2 11⅜	29 1⅛	30 4 11/16	6 6 1/16	8 2⅜	†11 2	§12 9	4 10⅛	6 9 7/16	1913
	2 6	6 0⅛	29 0⅛	30 3⅛	6 2	7 6	†11 6⅛	§13 3	4 7⅛	6 2⅛	1914
	11 2	13 10	20 3⅛	22 9	6 3	13 0	‡10 0	§15 8	††4 1	8 7	1915
	11 7⅛	14 4⅛	25 1⅛	33 9	5 9⅛	16 9⅜	‡10 3⅜	§§19 0	††4 8⅛	13 5	1916
	8 0	12 0⅛	20 9⅛	43 0⅛	4 11	25 8⅛	‡11 0⅛	§§26 6	4 11	18 7	1917

NOTE.—The London prices, excepting those for wheat and cottonseed, are the annual averages of weekly quotations given in the *Economist*. The cottonseed were taken from *Dornbusch's Floating Cargoes List* up to the year 1914 and from 1915, from the "London Grain, Seed and Oil Reporter." The quotations given in the Calcutta Prices Current which is published by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce. The prices of cotton are taken from the "Current special monthly return by the Chief Collector of Customs, Rangoon. In 1898 prices of Burma rice were substituted for those of Bengal rice. The rates quoted for wheat represent averages of monthly mean quotations of Red American wheat as given in the *Corn Trade News* and those for Indian prices quoted are all Calcutta prices except those of cotton, rice and cottonseed. The Calcutta prices represent the average of maximum weekly Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce. The price quoted for Rangoon (Ngatsain and Ngakyouk) rice is the average of the prices reported in a Indian prices of cottonseed are the averages of weekly quotations as given in the Bombay Market Report published by the *Times of India*

(*a*) Bhownugger from 1899 to 1906 and Oomrawati from 1907
(*b*) American middling from 1903
(*c*) Small to medium from 1899
(*d*) European Filature from 1899
(*e*) China, Canton from 1904

(*a*) Bengal, good red Violet to fine from 1904
(*b*) C. D. M. and Company from 1903
(*c*) Native first from 1903

† Yellow, medium mixed, Patna 4 per cent
* Brown
§ Cawnpore §§ Cawnpore, taken from the "London Grain, Seed and Oil Reporter."
‡ Brown 5 per cent.
††Average of fortnightly quotations furnished by the Director of Agriculture, Bombay

No. 10—AVERAGE PRICES in LONDON of SIXTEEN PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of TRADE and of BAR SILVER in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

	Iron, Scotch pig (a) per ton	Coals Hetton, Wallsend per ton	Copper, Chili bars (b) per ton	Tin, Straits (c) per ton	Wheat, Red American Liverpool per 100 lb	Flour, town-made per sack	Beef, mixed per stone	Leather, English butts per lb	Cotton, Upland, mid. fair (d) per lb	Cotton yarn (No. 40 mules) (e) per lb	Wool, S. D. Hogs per lb	(Sugar Manila until 1897, beet from 1898 to 1914, Java from 1915) per cwt	Butter, Friesland fresh (f) per cwt	Coffee, East India plantation (g) per cwt	Tea, Congou per lb	Saltpetre, British (h) per cwt	Bar Silver per standard oz.
	s. d.	*s. d.*	*£ s. d.*	*£ s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*d.*	*s. d.*	*d.*
1873	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 4	84 10 0	130 6 8	12 $2\frac{1}{2}$	50 4	3 $10\frac{1}{2}$	2 $2\frac{1}{2}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	18 2	123 $11\frac{1}{2}$	*84 10	$18\frac{1}{2}$	25 9	$59\frac{3}{4}$
1893	41 $11\frac{1}{2}$	18 4	43 16 $5\frac{1}{2}$	85 10 $6\frac{1}{2}$	5 $6\frac{1}{2}$	23 4	2 $9\frac{1}{2}$	1 11	$4\frac{1}{8}$	$7\frac{1}{16}$	$10\frac{11}{16}$	10 $7\frac{1}{2}$	106 4	99 2	$5\frac{7}{8}$	20 $11\frac{1}{2}$	$35\frac{1}{8}$
1894	42 9	16 $4\frac{1}{2}$	40 5 5	69 2 $1\frac{1}{2}$	4 $7\frac{1}{2}$	19 $10\frac{1}{2}$	2 $4\frac{1}{2}$	1 9	$3\frac{7}{8}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{15}{16}$	8 $1\frac{1}{2}$	96 0	93 10	4	21 $7\frac{1}{2}$	$29\frac{1}{8}$
1895	44 $4\frac{1}{2}$	14 $0\frac{1}{2}$	42 16 $11\frac{1}{2}$	64 12 $2\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 3	2 8	1 $10\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$	6 $11\frac{1}{2}$	91 5	92 8	$3\frac{1}{2}$	22 $7\frac{1}{2}$	$29\frac{1}{2}$
1896	46 10	14 4	46 11 0	59 14 $5\frac{1}{2}$	5 $9\frac{1}{2}$	21 $7\frac{1}{8}$	2 4	2 1	$4\frac{1}{8}$	$7\frac{29}{32}$	$10\frac{11}{16}$	7 8	92 9	89 1	$3\frac{1}{8}$	21 10	$30\frac{11}{16}$
1897	45 $4\frac{1}{2}$	15 $2\frac{1}{2}$	48 19 $4\frac{1}{2}$	64 4 4	6 $8\frac{1}{4}$	20 11	2 $4\frac{1}{2}$	2 1	$3\frac{13}{16}$	$6\frac{13}{16}$	$9\frac{1}{8}$	7 $5\frac{1}{16}$	92 1	82 11	$3\frac{1}{8}$	21 2	$27\frac{13}{16}$
1898	47 1	16 8	51 9 $6\frac{1}{2}$	70 10 $10\frac{1}{2}$	7 $2\frac{1}{2}$	30 3	2 4	2 1	$3\frac{7}{8}$	$6\frac{27}{32}$	9	9 6	94 7	64 6	$4\frac{7}{8}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	$26\frac{1}{8}$
1899	62 $11\frac{1}{2}$	17 $7\frac{1}{2}$	73 0 $7\frac{1}{2}$	122 8 $11\frac{1}{2}$	5 $8\frac{1}{2}$	22 $6\frac{1}{2}$	2 6	1 $9\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{29}{32}$	$7\frac{1}{8}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	10 $1\frac{1}{16}$	101 $8\frac{1}{2}$	51 8	$5\frac{1}{2}$	21 0	$27\frac{29}{32}$
1900	60 $1\frac{1}{2}$	22 $3\frac{1}{2}$	73 4 $5\frac{1}{2}$	133 1 $6\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 0	1 $8\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{7}{8}$	$8\frac{31}{32}$	$10\frac{11}{16}$	10 $4\frac{7}{16}$	100 8	34 0	$5\frac{11}{16}$	21 0	$28\frac{1}{16}$
1901	53 $9\frac{1}{2}$	19 0	67 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	118 9 $9\frac{1}{2}$	5 10	22 $10\frac{1}{2}$	2 $4\frac{1}{2}$	1 $6\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{31}{32}$	$7\frac{29}{32}$	$8\frac{13}{16}$	8 $7\frac{1}{16}$	105 10	40 3	$4\frac{3}{16}$	21 0	$27\frac{3}{16}$
1902	54 $3\frac{1}{2}$	18 $1\frac{1}{2}$	82 14 $8\frac{1}{2}$	119 8 $1\frac{1}{2}$	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	22 $7\frac{1}{2}$	2 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1 $6\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{11}{32}$	$7\frac{13}{32}$	$8\frac{7}{16}$	6 $9\frac{1}{2}$	101 8	43 $9\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{15}{16}$	21 0	$24\frac{13}{16}$
1903	52 1	15 $11\frac{1}{2}$	57 15 0	126 18 $1\frac{1}{2}$	6 $1\frac{1}{2}$	24 $3\frac{1}{2}$	2 $9\frac{1}{2}$	1 $8\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{16}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	10	8 $2\frac{1}{2}$	105 1	39 6	$3\frac{1}{2}$	20 8	$24\frac{13}{16}$
1904	48 $3\frac{1}{2}$	15 4	58 11 8	127 0 5	6 $7\frac{1}{2}$	25 8	2 $8\frac{1}{2}$	1 $8\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{15}{16}$	$9\frac{1}{4}$	$10\frac{7}{16}$	9 11	102 4	42 0	$4\frac{1}{2}$	21 8	$26\frac{1}{8}$
1905	49 $2\frac{1}{2}$	15 $1\frac{1}{2}$	68 12 $9\frac{1}{2}$	141 7 7	6 $10\frac{1}{2}$	25 $5\frac{1}{2}$	2 $10\frac{1}{2}$	1 $8\frac{1}{2}$	5	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{16}$	11 $7\frac{1}{8}$	107 1	41 0	$4\frac{1}{16}$	24 $2\frac{1}{2}$	$27\frac{11}{16}$
1906	53 $\frac{1}{2}$	15 $9\frac{1}{2}$	86 8 4	171 19 2	6 5	23 $7\frac{1}{2}$	2 $9\frac{1}{2}$	1 $9\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{31}{32}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	8 7	110 $4\frac{3}{16}$	42 3	$4\frac{1}{2}$	24 6	$30\frac{9}{16}$
1907	56 7	19 0	92 10 10	176 15 $7\frac{1}{2}$	7 $3\frac{1}{2}$	25 0	2 $8\frac{1}{2}$	1 10	6·57	$10\frac{1}{8}$	$14\frac{7}{8}$	9 $5\frac{1}{2}$	107 10	48 5	$5\frac{1}{2}$	24 6	$30\frac{7}{16}$
1908	50 3	18 $3\frac{1}{2}$	62 8 $6\frac{1}{2}$	133 0 $2\frac{1}{2}$	7 6	28 $7\frac{1}{2}$	2 $7\frac{1}{2}$	1 $9\frac{1}{2}$	5·76	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	10 6	113 6	50 0	$5\frac{1}{2}$	24 6	$24\frac{13}{16}$
1909	49 5	17 6	58 16 10	133 19 4	8 $5\frac{1}{2}$	31 4	2 10	1 10	6 2	$8\frac{1}{2}$	13	10 10	112 1	50 0	$5\frac{1}{2}$	24 6	$23\frac{11}{16}$
1910	50 $5\frac{1}{2}$	17 7	57 5 10	155 7 0	7 $9\frac{1}{2}$	28 4	2 10	1 11	7·99	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	12 10	115 10	49 11	$4\frac{7}{8}$	24 6	$24\frac{13}{16}$
1911	47 7	17 10	55 16 3	191 1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	7 3	26 3	2 $7\frac{1}{2}$	1 11	7·21	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	12 9	119 6	66 2	$5\frac{1}{2}$	24 6	$24\frac{13}{16}$
1912	57 10	19 0	72 11 $5\frac{1}{2}$	208 12 11	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 3	3 $2\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	6·36	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	12 $5\frac{1}{2}$	123 $11\frac{1}{2}$	77 1	$5\frac{1}{2}$	21 0	$27\frac{13}{16}$
1913	59 $3\frac{1}{2}$	21 6	68 15 7	202 18 9	7 5	29 3	3 $1\frac{1}{2}$	2 3	7·05	$10\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	9 $5\frac{1}{2}$	116 9	69 10	5	21 0	$28\frac{7}{16}$
1914	51 $7\frac{1}{2}$	21 6	60 19 $7\frac{1}{2}$	154 8 0	8 1	31 $5\frac{1}{2}$	3 $6\frac{1}{2}$	2 $3\frac{1}{2}$	6·52	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$	9 $3\frac{1}{2}$	120 6	62 7	$5\frac{1}{2}$	21 0	$25\frac{13}{16}$
1915	64 3	17 $5\frac{1}{2}$	71 7 8	163 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 23	47 5	4 6	3 2	5 71	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{2}$	26 2	158 11	63 5	$8\frac{1}{2}$	..	$23\frac{13}{16}$
1916	86 $\frac{1}{2}$	18 $5\frac{1}{2}$	115 18 $7\frac{1}{2}$	182 2 6	13 1	52 11	5 $8\frac{1}{2}$	3 3	8 92	$13\frac{11}{16}$	$19\frac{15}{16}$	30 8	184 5	62 11	$8\frac{1}{2}$	..	$31\frac{1}{16}$
1917	98 $10\frac{1}{2}$	19 $11\frac{1}{2}$	125 17 1	233 4 2	16 $8\frac{1}{2}$	75 $9\frac{1}{2}$	7 $10\frac{1}{2}$	2 $2\frac{15}{16}$	16·28	$22\frac{1}{16}$	$22\frac{15}{16}$	41 $7\frac{1}{2}$	290 $0\frac{1}{2}$	79 4	$6\frac{1}{2}$	..	$40\frac{1}{16}$

(a) Cleveland No. 3 from 1905 to 1916 (b) G. M. B. from 1905 and Standard from 1911 (c) Standard from 1912 (d) Middling American from 1905
(e) Weft from 1905 (f) Dutch creameries from 1904 to 1914, Danish from 1915 (g) Coffee (Ceylon) was changed to coffee (E. I. Plantation) in 1899 (h) Bengal from 1912
* Price in 1874 ¶ Uncleish shorthorns (††) Price in 1878 ‡ Best Yorks Silkstone § Lincoln Hogs in 1916 and Lincoln half Hogs in 1917

NOTE.—The prices in this table, excepting those of wheat and bar silver, are the annual averages of prices reported in the monthly Trade Supplement to the *Economist* up to 1916 and those in the annual commercial review published in the *Economist* from 1917, the publication of the former having been discontinued from that year; prices of wheat are taken from the *Corn Trade News* as in the case of table No. 9 and those of bar silver are taken from quotations reported by the Bank of Bengal. Quotations for iron, wool and tea are compiled from the *Statist* from 1917.

No. 11—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 10, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Iron	Coals	Copper	Tin	Wheat	Flour	Beef	Leather	Cotton	Cotton yarn	Wool	Sugar	Butter	Coffee	Tea	Salt-petre	Silver
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100(*a*)	100(*b*)	100	100
1893	37	59	52	66	46	40	72	87	53	58	54	55	86	117	64	81	60
1894	38	52	48	53	38	39	61	70	45	50	54	45	77	111	47	84	49
1895	40	46	51	49	41	40	69	85	43	50	52	38	74	109	44	88	50
1896	42	46	55	46	47	43	60	95	50	55	53	42	75	105	43	85	52
1897	40	49	58	49	55	53	62	95	45	51	49	41	74	98	44	82	47
1898	42	52	61	54	59	60	60	95	38	50	45	52	76	76	51	78	45
1899	56	56	86	94	47	45	64	82	41	52	46	56	82	61	65	82	46
1900	62	71	87	102	49	46	77	77	63	64	51	57	81	40	64	82	48
1901	48	61	80	91	48	45	62	70	55	54	41	47	85	47	48	82	46
1902	48	58	92	92	50	45	74	70	56	55	40	37	82	52	40	82	41
1903	46	51	68	97	50	48	72	78	68	62	50	45	85	47	38	80	42
1904	43	49	69	97	54	51	69	78	78	72	53	55	83	49	53	84	44
1905	44	48	81	108	56	51	74	78	58	61	62	64	86	48	50	94	47
1906	47	50	102	134	53	47	71	80	60	70	73	47	89	50	50	95	52
1907	50	63	110	130	60	51	69	83	70	78	74	52	87	57	65	95	52
1908	45	58	74	102	61	57	68	81	69	63	61	58	92	59	65	95	11
1909	44	56	70	103	69	62	73	83	72	63	65	60	90	59	61	95	40
1910	45	56	68	119	64	56	73	87	92	79	73	71	93	59	55	95	42
1911	42	57	66	147	59	52	67	87	83	75	72	70	96	78	65	95	42
1912	52	63	86	160	66	58	82	94	73	70	71	69	100	91	65	82	47
1913	53	69	81	151	61	58	80	102	81	75	77	52	94	82	59	82	48
1914	46	69	72	118	66	63	91	105	75	69	79	51	97	74	68	82	47
1915	57	56	84	125	100	94	116	144	66	63	102	144	128	75	100	..	40
1916	77	59	137	140	107	105	147	148	103	101	98	202	119	74	97	..	52
1917	88	61	149	179	137	111	208	102	188	104	113	229	186	94	191	..	69

(*a*) Price in 1874 being taken as 100
(*b*) " 1878 " " " "

No. 12—VARIATIONS in the PRICES (measured in SILVER) in TABLE No. 10, the PRICES of 1873 being taken as 100

	Bar Silver	Gold	Iron	Coals	Copper	Tin	Wheat	Flour	Beef	Leather	Cotton	Cotton yarn	Wool	Sugar	Butter	Coffee	Tea	Saltpetre
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100(b)	100
1893	100	166	61	98	86	110	76	76	120	144	88	96	90	91	143	194	106	134
1894	100	203	77	106	97	108	77	79	124	160	91	101	110	91	156	225	95	171
1895	100	198	79	91	101	97	81	79	137	168	85	99	103	75	147	216	87	174
1896	100	192	81	88	106	88	90	83	115	182	96	106	102	81	144	202	83	162
1897	100	214	86	105	124	105	118	113	133	203	96	109	105	88	158	210	94	175
1898	100	220	92	114	134	119	130	132	132	209	84	110	99	114	167	167	112	172
1899	100	215	120	120	185	202	101	97	138	176	88	112	99	120	176	131	140	176
1900	100	209	130	148	182	213	102	96	161	161	132	134	107	119	169	84	134	171
1901	100	216	104	132	173	197	104	97	134	151	119	117	89	102	184	102	104	177
1902	100	244	117	142	151	224	122	110	181	171	137	134	98	90	200	127	98	200
1903	100	240	110	122	163	233	120	115	173	185	163	140	120	108	204	113	91	192
1904	100	225	97	110	155	218	121	115	155	175	175	162	119	124	187	110	110	189
1905	100	214	94	103	173	231	120	109	158	167	124	130	133	137	184	103	107	201
1906	100	192	90	96	196	257	102	90	136	154	132	134	140	90	171	96	96	182
1907	100	193	96	122	212	262	116	98	133	160	147	151	143	100	168	110	125	183
1908	100	241	108	140	178	246	147	137	164	195	159	152	147	140	222	142	157	229
1909	100	240	110	139	174	256	172	154	182	207	179	157	162	149	224	147	152	237
1910	100	241	108	135	164	287	154	135	176	210	222	190	176	176	224	142	133	229
1911	100	240	101	137	158	353	142	125	161	200	199	180	173	168	230	187	156	228
1912	100	211	110	133	181	338	139	122	173	198	154	148	150	146	211	192	137	173
1913	100	210	111	145	170	317	128	122	168	214	170	157	162	109	197	172	124	172
1914	100	232	107	160	167	274	153	146	211	244	174	160	183	118	225	172	158	190
1915	100	251	143	141	211	314	251	230	201	361	166	158	256	361	321	188	251	..
1916	100	190	146	112	260	266	203	199	279	281	196	192	186	384	283	141	184	..
1917	100	145	128	88	216	260	199	161	294	148	273	238	164	332	270	136	277	..

NOTE.—In this table, the variations in the prices of gold (measured in silver) are arrived at by multiplying the price of bar silver in London in 1873 (59 1/16d.) by 100 and dividing the product by the price of bar silver in the particular year

Example—

Price of silver in 1899 = 27 7/16d. (table No. 10); price of silver in 1873 = 59 1/16d.; price of gold in 1873 = 100. The variation in the price of gold in 1899 is then worked out thus—27 7/16 : 59 1/16 : : 100 : 215

The variations in the prices of the other articles in this table are calculated thus: *As* the variation in the price of gold in table No. 11 *is to* the variation in the price of gold in this table, *so is* the variation in the price of the article in table No. 11 *to* the variation required

Example—

Variation in the price of gold in table No. 11 = 100; variation in the price of gold (measured in silver) in 1899 in this table = 215 variation in the price of copper (measured in gold) in 1899 = 86 (table No 11). Therefore—100 : 215 : : 86 : 185

(a) Price of 1874 being taken as 100

(b) " " 1878 " " " "

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A P.	R A P	R A. P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	7 13 6	7 4 4	2 15 6	1 10 4	1 5 0(a)	0 7 8	..
	1892-93	6 6 10	5 15 11	2 14 10	2 12 8	2 3 11	0 7 8	..
	1893-94	6 10 3	5 14 10	2 12 4	2 2 7	1 15 5	0 7 11	..
	1894-95	6 6 0	5 8 7	2 5 1	1 8 2	1 5 0	0 7 3	..
	1895-96	5 11 5	4 14 1	2 8 0	1 12 11	1 9 2	0 7 5	..
	1896-97	5 7 4	6 8 5	3 5 8	2 10 0	2 6 1	0 7 10	..
	1897-98	7 11 1	6 4 5	4 12 5	3 3 6	2 12 6	0 7 3	..
	1898-99	5 14 10	5 3 8	2 15 6	2 0 7	2 0 7	0 9 6	..
	1899-1900	5 0 9	5 10 5	3 6 2	2 10 11	2 3 4	0 9 5	..
	1900-01	6 0 7	5 14 10	4 6 11	2 13 9	2 0 1	0 8 4	..
	1901-02	5 15 11	5 10 5	3 5 4	2 3 8	1 14 7	0 8 9	..
	1902-03	6 1 4	5 6 2	3 9 0	2 10 4	2 10 7	0 9 0	..
	1903-04	5 14 9	4 12 6	3 0 0	2 7 11	2 4 1	0 10 10	..
Peshawar	1904-05	5 11 0	4 10 10	2 8 3	1 14 7	1 14 4	0 10 8	..
	1905-06	5 12 6	4 10 4	3 0 3	1 13 4	2 3 4	0 10 5	..
	1906-07	5 13 0	4 10 11	3 1 3	1 14 9	2 9 7	0 10 10	..
	1907-08	5 15 9	5 10 11	3 11 3	2 2 5	2 9 10	0 11 6	..
	1908-09	7 13 2	6 5 10	5 0 0	3 5 9	3 6 2	0 12 8	0 13 5
	1909-10	7 13 0	6 11 3	4 7 8	2 14 9	3 0 11	0 12 5	0 15 11
	1910-11	6 3 11	4 14 9	2 12 3	2 4 2	2 6 2	0 11 7	0 14 8
	1911-12	6 10 7	4 3 8	2 11 0	2 6 4	2 6 1	0 12 2	0 14 2
	1912-13	6 9 3	5 8 7	3 4 1	3 1 3	2 10 0	0 11 6	1 3 6
	1913-14	7 2 0	5 10 11	3 6 5	3 5 6	2 3 1	0 11 6	1 12 11
	1914-15	7 8 9	6 0 0	4 3 5	3 1 9	3 2 4	0 10 9	1 12 11
	1915-16	9 0 0	6 9 5	..	3 6 10	2 15 9	0 11 3	1 2 5
	1916-17	8 13 8	6 4 0	4 9 0	3 9 0	2 5 0	0 12 0	1 2 5
	1882-83	5 13 1	5 1 9	2 9 0	1 12 5	2 3 2	0 7 3	..
	1892-93	7 2 3	5 9 6	2 12 3	2 12 0	2 8 11	0 8 7	..
	1893-94	6 13 10	5 9 6	2 9 11	2 8 2	1 14 4	0 9 11	..
	1894-95	5 11 9	5 4 9	1 14 9	1 9 2	1 5 0	0 8 8	..
	1895-96	5 10 2	4 5 7	2 5 10	2 0 7	2 0 5	0 9 6	..
	1896-97	6 5 3	6 3 3	3 15 10	3 9 0	3 3 5	0 9 11	..
	1897-98	7 8 2	6 1 4	4 9 7	3 3 6	3 0 5	0 8 8	..
	1898-99	6 4 8	5 0 9	2 15 9	1 15 2	2 0 5	0 8 8	..
	1899-1900	5 4 3	5 15 2	3 9 11	2 10 5	2 10 7	0 9 8	..
	1900-01	6 0 3	5 6 6	4 6 4	3 3 0	2 10 11	0 8 10	..
	1901-02	5 14 1	5 5 4	3 6 8	2 4 11	2 3 7	0 9 11	..
	1902-03	5 14 1	5 1 6	3 5 8	2 10 2	2 7 5	0 12 0	..
	1903-04	5 7 6	4 7 2	2 8 8	2 8 4	2 6 7	0 11 11	..
Rawalpindi	1904-05	5 8 0	4 6 5	2 9 10	2 0 2	2 1 1	0 9 11	..
	1905-06	5 6 3	4 10 9	3 0 7	2 1 1	2 1 2	0 11 0	..
	1906-07	6 8 0	4 14 5	3 1 6	2 2 7	2 9 8	0 10 8	..
	1907-08	7 0 9	6 2 2	3 3 1	2 11 6	2 11 0	0 11 0	..
	1908-09	9 0 0	6 15 2	5 0 0	3 12 10	3 9 2	0 12 6	1 0 5
	1909-10	7 7 0	6 11 3	3 12 7	3 1 10	3 1 4	0 12 5	0 14 1
	1910-11	6 0 3	5 6 1	2 12 1	2 5 5	2 2 7	0 13 0	1 0 3
	1911-12	8 11 2	5 0 2	2 9 7	2 11 1	2 5 11	0 11 7	1 2 1
	1912-13	6 11 8	5 3 0	3 4 6	2 1 5	2 10 6	0 11 3	1 6 1
	1913-14	6 11 3	5 6 2	3 3 11	3 2 2	2 7 9	0 11 3	1 5 6
	1914-15	7 13 0	6 4 0	4 5 3	3 7 11	3 6 0	0 10 1	..
	1915-16	7 10 5	6 12 4	..	3 11 11	4 2 5	0 11 0	1 2 2
	1916-17	7 3 3	5 12 1	4 7 5	3 11 10	3 3 8	0 11 0	1 3 4

(a) Price for 1883-84

NOTE.—The prices quoted in this table are furnished by the Quarter Master General in India

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
AMBALA	1882-83	5 6 2	4 9 4	2 3 1	1 12 1	2 0 10	0 6 2	..
	1892-93	5 12 9	6 10 3	2 6 5	..	2 11 2	0 5 9	..
	1893-94	5 15 6	5 13 1	2 4 8	..	2 10 10	0 6 1	..
	1894-95	5 10 2	5 9 2	1 12 8	..	1 12 8	0 6 0	..
	1895-96	5 8 7	4 11 1	1 13 0	..	2 2 2	0 6 3	..
	1896-97	5 10 2	5 8 3	4 1 0	..	4 1 4	0 6 1	..
	1897-98	7 2 3	5 10 9	5 1 3	3 13 6	4 0 10	0 5 10	..
	1898-99	5 9 6	5 3 1	2 11 3	2 6 9	2 11 9	0 5 7	..
	1899-1900	5 3 1	5 6 9	3 14 11	2 15 4	2 10 11	0 5 9	..
	1900-01	5 12 5	5 12 5	4 11 4	3 11 3	3 0 7	0 4 8	..
	1901-02	5 2 7	5 3 1	3 1 7	2 11 1	2 2 3	0 5 2	..
	1902-03	5 13 1	4 3 11	3 0 3	2 10 5	1 15 8	0 5 9	..
	1903-04	5 7 0	4 0 4	2 13 8	2 9 1	1 15 2	0 6 3	..
	1904-05	5 7 6	3 15 4	2 6 4	2 3 3	1 14 11	0 6 0	..
	1905-06	5 13 1	4 0 0	2 11 10	3 2 2	1 14 2	0 5 7	..
	1906-07	6 2 11	4 4 2	2 15 4	3 0 5	2 7 3	0 6 5	..
	1907-08	6 8 10	5 4 2	3 7 6	3 7 4	2 4 4	0 7 0	..
	1908-09	7 0 0	6 12 3	4 6 10	3 8 0	3 6 5	0 7 8	0 13 8
	1909-10	6 12 8	5 11 11	3 7 0	3 2 5	3 6 4	0 7 2	0 14 4
	1910-11	5 15 6	4 14 7	2 9 11	2 7 6	2 0 7	0 7 9	0 12 11
	1911-12	6 2 1	4 7 3	2 7 1	2 10 8	1 15 10	0 9 0	0 13 7
	1912-13	6 13 1	4 13 4	3 3 10	3 10 7	2 5 9	0 9 0	1 0 1
	1913-14	6 12 0	5 2 5	..	..	..	0 8 9	1 7 9
	1914-15	7 2 9	6 2 0	4 3 8	3 10 10	2 9 2	0 9 0	1 4 11
	1915-16	7 5 0	6 9 8	..	3 12 3	3 3 3	0 8 10	1 3 10
	1916-17	6 14 3	6 2 7	3 14 9	3 12 9	2 11 6	0 7 6	1 4 7
LAHORE	1882-83	4 6 7	5 2 4	1 9 3	1 4 7	1 5 10 (a)	0 9 5	..
	1892-93	6 9 4	6 5 7	2 9 8	..	2 10 1	0 8 9	..
	1893-94	6 7 8	6 8 1	2 2 7	..	2 6 9	0 8 7	..
	1894-95	5 13 9	6 1 8	1 12 9	..	1 14 10	0 8 2	..
	1895-96	5 11 0	5 7 8	2 1 6	..	1 10 8	0 8 8	..
	1896-97	5 11 5	6 1 4	3 7 9	2 6 0	2 15 0	0 8 0	..
	1897-98	7 3 4	7 3 4	4 8 4	4 2 10	3 4 7	0 8 7	..
	1898-99	6 4 0	5 14 10	2 8 11	1 12 6	1 13 3	0 7 10	..
	1899-1900	5 2 1	6 7 8	3 10 5	..	2 11 2	0 8 7	..
	1900-01	5 15 2	6 11 7	4 7 1	..	2 14 5	0 6 7	..
	1901-02	5 7 1	6 1 4	2 10 0	2 0 10	2 4 8	0 9 4	..
	1902-03	5 8 11	5 1 6	3 0 1	2 4 9	1 15 8	0 10 8	..
	1903-04	5 10 11	4 7 7	2 11 9	2 6 0	2 0 4	0 8 8	..
	1904-05	5 5 0	5 0 4	2 6 1	2 3 8	2 1 0	0 8 7	..
	1905-06	5 9 11	5 1 7	2 13 8	2 13 2	2 7 10	0 8 10	..
	1906-07	5 13 11	4 8 6	2 12 10	2 11 8	2 8 5	0 9 5	..
	1907-08	6 11 1	5 10 1	3 1 9	2 13 9	2 6 3	0 9 10	..
	1908-09	7 8 4	6 15 1	4 8 8	3 13 7	3 6 7	0 10 10	0 15 10
	1909-10	7 0 11	7 8 10	3 6 5	3 1 0	3 9 0	0 10 9	1 0 11
	1910-11	6 0 6	5 0 1	2 9 4	2 7 11	2 2 2	0 10 9	1 0 9
	1911-12	6 8 5	4 10 3	3 8 0	2 10 0	2 2 6	0 11 3	0 13 6
	1912-13	6 14 0	5 8 6	3 0 3	3 6 6	2 4 4	0 10 11	1 3 4
	1913-14	6 7 4	5 7 3	3 2 1	3 5 0	2 1 8	0 9 0	0 12 4
	1914-15	7 2 3	6 5 2	4 1 11	3 9 2	2 10 3	0 10 3	1 2 1
	1915-16	7 5 2	7 7 2	..	3 10 5	3 5 5	0 10 3	1 10 1
	1916-17	6 12 5	6 5 2	3 13 0	3 11 1	2 13 0	0 9 4	1 3 4

(a) Price for 1883-84

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1883-84(a)	5 2 7	8 15 0	5 10 1	3 3 5(b)	2 5 8	0 11 2	1 2 8
	1892-93	7 7 8	6 9 4	..	3 3 2	3 10 7	0 11 0	..
	1893-94	7 5 5	6 11 1	..	2 12 4	2 9 0	0 8 0	..
	1894-95	6 13 5	6 11 7	..	1 13 2	2 9 4	0 7 0	..
	1895-96	6 9 4	6 0 3	3 3 10	3 2 6	3 0 0	0 7 9	..
	1896-97	6 14 4	6 10 3	4 4 5	3 5 8	3 0 0	0 10 11	..
	1897-98	7 0 0	6 6 5	5 6 2	3 7 2	4 7 6	0 10 9	..
	1898-99	6 6 0	7 9 4	3 9 2	4 15 3	3 1 5	0 9 10	..
	1899-1900	7 2 3	6 3 7	3 9 6	2 14 10	3 5 4	0 10 8	..
	1900-01	7 7 1	7 9 4	5 6 6	3 10 9	3 12 6	0 10 0	..
	1901-02	5 13 1	7 10 6	3 8 0	3 4 7	3 6 11	0 9 0	..
	1902-03	6 0 3	8 2 8	3 12 11	3 9 11	3 9 2	0 9 0	..
	1903-04	5 15 5	7 9 0	3 12 6	3 3 5	3 8 8	0 10 6	..
Quetta	1904-05	5 10 2	6 3 1	2 14 3	2 12 8	2 11 11	0 9 5	..
	1905-06	5 9 3	6 2 5	3 8 10	2 15 0	3 3 0	0 11 0	..
	1906-07	5 11 1	5 2 4	3 0 6	2 12 0	3 4 9	0 8 6	..
	1907-08	8 2 2	5 2 5	3 10 8	3 8 3	3 0 9	0 8 7	..
	1908-09	7 14 6	6 12 11	5 0 6	3 13 9	4 4 1	0 9 1	0 12 5
	1909-10	7 13 6	6 3 9	3 12 1	2 15 1	2 12 11	0 10 5	0 11 0
	1910-11	5 3 9	5 5 2	2 10 3	2 4 10	2 7 7	0 10 0	0 15 5
	1911-12	6 7 5	6 4 4	2 13 4	2 10 2	3 5 4	0 11 2	0 14 3
	1912-13	7 14 0	6 5 0	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 5 8	0 9 4	0 12 6
	1913-14	7 8 7	6 3 10	3 15 1	4 1 3	2 13 4	0 12 3	0 13 1
	1914-15	8 3 10	7 1 0	4 11 9	4 3 2	3 3 1	0 11 4	0 11 0
	1915-16	8 8 11	6 8 1	..	4 14 0	3 13 6	0 11 9	1 0 3
	1916-17	8 10 0	6 7 10	5 2 2	4 11 9	3 12 4	0 10 2	1 1 0
	1882-83	4 0 4	6 0 7	2 10 6	..	2 5 8	0 7 7	..
	1892-93	6 14 10	7 8 2	3 10 9	..	2 10 11	0 7 7	..
	1893-94	7 4 4	6 11 1	3 6 6	..	2 12 0	0 7 7	..
	1894-95	6 12 0	6 11 4	2 15 10	2 14 0	2 5 11	0 8 0	..
	1895-96	6 12 0	6 6 10	3 0 6	2 13 7	2 5 11	0 9 6	..
	1896-97	6 14 10	6 12 11	4 3 4	3 11 11	3 14 2	0 10 3	..
	1897-98	7 6 0	7 5 5	5 11 5	4 7 4	3 8 0	0 10 3	..
	1898-99	7 0 9	6 12 11	3 2 6	2 10 0	2 5 2	0 10 0	..
	1899-1900	6 8 6	6 13 5	3 12 6	3 3 11	2 2 7	0 10 0	..
	1900-01	6 4 9	7 6 6	4 8 1	3 8 0	2 10 11	0 9 9	..
	1901-02	5 7 4	6 11 1	3 6 11	2 13 0	2 1 7	0 9 9	..
	1902-03	4 14 0	6 7 8	3 1 9	2 8 0	2 3 0	0 9 9	..
	1903-04	5 1 7	6 3 5	3 1 9	2 10 2	2 3 0	0 9 0	..
Karachi	1904-05	4 15 6	4 13 3	2 15 6	2 9 9	2 1 9	0 9 0	..
	1905-06	4 15 3	5 0 8	2 13 8	2 7 11	2 7 10	0 9 0	..
	1906-07	5 3 11	5 2 11	3 7 10	2 11 0	2 9 4	0 9 2	..
	1907-08	6 0 0	6 4 4	3 14 8	3 9 9	2 8 8	0 11 0	..
	1908-09	6 14 2	6 14 5	4 11 8	3 13 4	3 9 5	0 9 11	..
	1909-10	6 4 6	5 15 2	3 8 10	3 2 0	2 15 2	0 8 11	..
	1910-11	5 13 0	4 14 7	2 10 9	2 5 0	2 6 2	0 7 9	..
	1911-12	6 1 6	4 15 4	2 10 2	2 15 2	2 10 6	0 7 9	0 14 3
	1912-13	7 8 0	6 1 12	2 15 2	3 8 1	2 14 5	0 7 10	..
	1913-14	..	5 14 3	4 2 10	4 3 7	2 10 7	0 7 0	..
	1914-15	7 6 0	6 3 3	4 15 7	4 5 5	3 4 9	0 9 1	1 3 11
	1915-16	7 5 4	6 12 4		6 5 11	3 0 0	0 10 4	..
	1916-17	6 5 5	6 0 10	4 8 0	4 6 0	3 2 1	0 8 9	..

(a) Prices for 1882-83 are not available.
(b) Prices for 1886-87 " " "

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
Mhow	1882-83	4 7 6	4 6 11	1 13 6	..	2 0 2	0 5 9	0 11 11(a)
	1892-93	5 10 5	4 13 4	2 15 11	..	3 8 3	0 5 3	..
	1893-94	5 6 9	4 6 4	2 7 0	..	2 14 3	0 5 0	..
	1894-95	4 14 1	3 14 11	2 3 7	..	2 10 1	0 4 11	..
	1895-96	5 2 1	3 10 10	2 5 0	..	2 2 9	0 5 0	..
	1896-97	5 4 3	4 5 0	2 14 1	..	2 12 5	0 5 3	..
	1897-98	7 4 4	7 0 3	3 14 5	..	5 6 6	0 6 0	..
	1898-99	6 2 6	5 8 11	3 12 3	2 6 0	2 7 9	0 6 0	..
	1899-1900	6 12 11	7 7 1	3 5 3	2 6 0	2 10 9	0 4 11	..
	1900-01	6 15 9	8 14 3	4 10 10	4 2 8	3 9 11	0 4 9	..
	1901-02	6 9 4	6 7 3	3 3 6	2 12 1	2 8 0	0 4 9	.
	1902-03	7 6 6	5 15 2	3 6 0	3 3 2	2 8 0	0 4 9	..
	1903-04	7 1 2	4 14 3	2 12 9	2 13 0	2 8 11	0 6 1	..
	1904-05	6 15 2	4 7 10	2 4 2	2 9 3	2 6 6	0 6 1	..
	1905-06	6 11 8	4 8 9	3 1 8	3 0 11	2 5 0	0 6 1	..
	1906-07	6 3 2	4 15 3	4 6 11	4 1 1	3 2 4	0 7 6	..
	1907-08	6 15 11	4 11 2	3 10 1	3 8 6	2 14 9	0 9 8	..
	1908-09	8 6 0	6 3 4	5 2 7	4 4 4	3 8 3	0 7 5	..
	1909-10	6 9 3	5 12 2	4 0 7	3 8 4	3 6 2	0 7 5	..
	1910-11	5 6 0	4 14 10	3 0 10	3 1 9	2 9 0	0 7 0	..
	1911-12	5 11 4	4 7 2	2 8 7	2 15 6	2 13 4	0 7 0	..
	1912-13	6 8 6	5 3 4	3 2 9	3 8 11	3 0 11	0 6 7	..
	1913-14	6 4 9	5 5 5	3 6 11	3 11 3	2 6 4	0 6 6	..
	1914-15	6 3 5	6 0 1	4 10 4	4 1 5	3 5 7	0 7 3	..
	1915-16	6 15 0	6 13 2	..	4 11 6	3 8 3	0 7 6	..
	1916-17	7 8 0	9 6 0	4 3 0	3 14 5	3 2 3	0 7 2	0 8 10
Jhansi	1882-83	6 7 3	6 5 2	2 10 3(b)	..	2 7 8(b)	0 4 10	..
	1892-93	5 10 2	6 12 0	2 9 1	2 1 9	2 3 5	0 5 9	..
	1893-94	6 7 8	6 8 1	2 3 10	2 2 7	2 1 7	0 5 7	..
	1894-95	5 14 1	5 12 1	2 5 4	2 0 10	2 0 6	0 5 8	..
	1895-96	5 15 2	5 11 1	2 6 8	2 0 4	2 7 0	0 5 9	
	1896-97	6 14 10	6 13 5	4 9 7	4 8 6	3 5 4	0 5 8	..
	1897-98	7 11 1	7 0 9	4 15 3	3 12 6	3 10 5	0 5 6	..
	1898-99	5 15 6	5 12 9	2 10 2	1 14 8	3 9 0	0 5 4	..
	1899-1900	5 11 1	6 0 7	3 6 11	2 11 5	3 2 4	0 5 3	.
	1900-01	6 8 11	6 5 2	3 15 3	3 9 5	3 2 0	0 5 2	.
	1901-02	6 12 6	6 3 7	3 1 7	2 10 0	2 6 0	0 4 8	..
	1902-03	6 8 1	4 15 3	2 14 5	2 7 8	1 14 7	0 4 8	..
	1903-04	6 8 0	4 10 2	2 9 8	2 8 7	1 14 10	0 5 0	..
	1904-05	5 15 0	4 8 4	2 7 2	2 5 10	1 13 4	0 6 3	..
	1905-06	6 1 9	4 7 3	3 2 4	2 3 3	2 14 8	0 5 10	..
	1906-07	6 10 0	4 14 7	4 2 4	3 12 8	2 13 5	0 4 9	..
	1907-08	7 10 11	5 11 1	3 13 4	3 9 0	2 10 5	0 6 6	..
	1908-09	8 4 0	6 3 9	5 1 5	4 3 4	3 11 7	0 6 6	..
	1909-10	6 12 10	6 5 7	3 12 1	3 3 11	3 15 0	0 6 3	..
	1910-11	6 2 0	5 10 2	2 12 6	2 13 6	2 5 6	0 6 11	..
	1911-12	5 15 11	4 14 9	2 9 2	2 14 0	2 7 7	0 7 2	..
	1912-13	6 5 0	5 12 7	2 13 10	3 4 4	2 13 3	0 6 8	..
	1913-14	6 11 10	5 14 7	3 4 2	3 11 2	2 7 3	0 7 4	..
	1914-15	6 12 11	6 4 8	4 12 8	4 8 2	3 3 2	0 7 0	..
	1915-16	7 7 6	7 0 6	..	4 5 8	3 8 9	0 6 4	..
	1916-17	7 0 0	7 2 7	3 12 6	3 9 6	2 15 3	0 6 11	..

(a) Price for 1883-84
(b) Price for 1888-89

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	4 0 4	5 8 7	2 10 0	..	2 0 0	0 8 3	..
	1892-93	6 12 6	6 12 0	4 3 0	..	2 10 4	0 10 7	..
	1893-94	7 0 3	6 6 10	3 5 9	..	2 5 6	0 10 11	..
	1894-95	6 3 3	5 10 6	3 3 10	..	1 15 5	0 10 2	..
	1895-96	6 0 3	5 11 5	3 3 5	..	1 12 7	0 9 9	..
	1896-97	6 1 4	5 13 5	3 3 9	..	2 4 0	0 9 9	..
	1897-98	7 1 9	6 13 5	5 13 9	5 10 2	3 7 9	0 9 9	..
	1898-99	6 10 3	6 14 4	4 8 11	3 11 3	2 9 6	0 9 7	..
	1899-1900	6 3 7	6 1 0	3 12 6	4 15 3	2 5 8	0 9 7	..
	1900-01	6 13 10	6 13 10	5 8 11	4 9 4	3 0 11	0 9 7	..
	1901-02	5 12 5	5 15 2	5 1 0	3 15 3	2 10 5	0 8 5	..
	1902-03	4 15 0	6 2 6	4 9 9	4 5 11	2 4 11	0 8 5	..
	1903-04	5 2 4	5 9 1	3 14 9	3 13 10	2 5 10	0 8 5	..
Poona	1904-05	6 1 0	4 14 11	3 8 3	3 7 7	1 14 10	0 8 7	..
	1905-06	5 9 6	4 12 6	3 9 4	3 9 5	2 11 6	0 8 7	..
	1906-07	5 8 2	5 1 8	4 8 10	4 2 9	2 11 11	0 7 7	..
	1907-08	5 7 8	5 0 11	4 7 0	4 2 10	2 15 8	0 9 2	..
	1908-09	6 1 8	6 13 3	5 3 4	5 2 4	3 5 7	0 9 11	..
	1909-10	5 7 8	6 5 9	4 2 8	4 0 2	3 7 3	0 10 0	..
	1910-11	4 14 5	5 1 3	3 8 9	3 7 0	2 12 9	0 9 5	..
	1911-12	5 7 9	5 0 10	3 1 9	3 1 5	2 12 4	0 9 10	..
	1912-13	6 4 2	5 12 1	4 0 11	4 2 7	2 14 4	0 10 3	..
	1913-14	6 9 9	6 1 0	4 2 3	4 5 0	2 10 9	0 10 3	..
	1914-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1915-16	6 5 9	..	..	5 6 5	3 9 3	0 9 5	..
	1916-17	7 1 1	..	4 2 10	4 15 0	3 1 10	0 11 11	..
	1882-83	5 10 2	5 2 1	2 5 6	1 13 0	1 11 5	0 7 9	..
	1892-93	6 2 1	5 10 8	2 9 5	..	2 15 5	0 8 4	..
	1893-94	6 2 10	6 6 10	2 3 3	1 11 10	2 8 5	0 8 0	..
	1894-95	6 4 0	5 15 2	1 14 8	1 11 1	1 14 11	0 8 10	..
	1895-96	6 3 7	5 13 5	3 0 6	2 11 0	1 13 2	0 9 4	..
	1896-97	6 6 10	6 12 11	4 0 2	..	3 3 1	0 9 0	..
	1897-98	8 13 5	7 2 10	5 3 8	3 11 3	3 1 11	0 7 11	..
	1898-99	7 3 10	6 8 6	2 13 8	2 2 2	2 5 3	0 8 9	..
	1899-1900	6 0 3	6 12 0	3 5 9	2 14 11	2 12 7	0 8 0	..
	1900-01	6 12 0	6 13 10	4 5 5	3 5 4	2 13 6	0 7 3	..
	1901-02	6 12 0	5 3 8	2 12 6	2 5 3	1 14 7	0 8 9	..
	1902-03	6 12 0	4 1 4	3 1 4	2 11 0	1 10 11	0 8 6	..
	1903-04	6 2 8	4 2 2	3 1 1	2 10 9	1 10 8	0 8 5	..
Meerut	1904-05	5 14 8	4 5 11	2 10 6	2 4 6	1 10 7	0 8 0	..
	1905-06	6 4 9	4 3 6	3 0 5	2 11 11	1 13 11	0 8 0	..
	1906-07	6 8 0	4 8 4	3 6 10	2 15 5	2 6 3	0 8 4	..
	1907-08	7 10 9	4 15 3	3 6 9	3 6 1	2 5 3	0 9 3	..
	1908-09	7 7 4	5 12 1	4 6 0	3 8 11	3 9 9	0 9 3	1 1 3
	1909-10	6 5 4	6 2 8	3 5 3	2 12 11	3 6 1	0 9 3	0 13 6
	1910-11	6 1 11	5 5 2	2 9 0	2 5 6	2 0 3	0 10 0	0 12 7
	1911-12	6 9 10	4 12 4	2 9 2	2 12 10	2 6 0	0 10 11	1 1 2
	1912-13	6 9 0	5 3 2	2 13 9	3 1 9	2 10 0	0 9 11	1 2 8
	1913-14	7 3 0	6 13 6	3 6 0	3 7 0	2 4 3	0 9 10	1 0 5
	1914-15	7 6 2	*7 8 11	4 8 7	3 14 1	3 3 4	0 9 10	1 0 5
	1915-16	7 6 0	7 14 2	..	4 3 11	2 10 5	0 9 0	0 12 4
	1916-17	7 3 2	6 9 8	4 2 7	4 1 6	2 15 9	0 9 5	1 0 10

*Production rate of bread manufactured in Government bakeries

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	5 15 11	4 3 2	2 7 5	2 2 5	1 8 4	0 5 6	..
	1892-93	5 7 8	5 14 6	2 15 10	2 7 8	2 9 9	0 6 2	..
	1893-94	5 9 2	5 15 2	2 13 0	2 0 8	2 8 3	0 7 2	..
	1894-95	5 11 1	5 3 11	2 8 9	2 3 0	2 1 1	0 7 0	..
	1895-96	5 11 5	5 3 11	2 7 9	2 6 0	2 4 10	0 6 3	..
	1896-97	7 1 9	6 8 6	4 6 4	4 11 6	3 6 4	0 5 4	..
	1897-98	8 4 8	7 7 1	5 4 6	3 14 7	4 5 0	0 5 11	..
	1898-99	7 8 9	5 0 10	3 0 1	2 1 6	3 5 3	0 4 10	..
	1899-1900	6 0 3	5 6 2	3 9 6	2 15 8	2 9 1	0 5 7	..
	1900-01	7 3 10	5 14 1	4 9 4	3 13 6	3 5 7	0 5 5	..
	1901-02	6 13 5	5 5 1	3 9 3	2 7 0	2 0 8	0 6 0	..
	1902-03	6 7 3	5 4 3	3 0 9	2 7 8	2 2 8	0 6 9	..
	1903-04	6 4 0	4 7 0	2 14 6	2 8 4	1 14 0	0 6 9	..
Bareli	1904-05	5 15 4	4 4 10	2 12 1	2 5 3	1 13 10	0 5 7	..
	1905-06	5 11 4	4 6 6	3 3 11	2 13 3	1 13 7	0 6 3	..
	1906-07	6 8 0	4 8 1	3 12 0	3 1 7	2 6 7	0 5 6	..
	1907-08	8 8 1	4 15 8	3 10 4	3 9 3	2 7 8	0 6 6	..
	1908-09	7 3 5	6 3 1	4 7 10	3 14 7	3 12 4	0 5 11	0 15 9
	1909-10	6 10 7	6 3 3	3 7 0	3 0 4	3 9 11	0 6 0	0 13 11
	1910-11	6 2 8	5 3 3	2 8 10	2 8 0	2 4 5	0 6 0	0 15 6
	1911-12	6 12 11	4 15 0	2 9 7	2 13 9	2 7 7	0 7 7	1 1 5
	1912-13	6 8 5	5 3 11	2 15 7	2 15 7	2 13 7	0 7 5	0 15 3
	1913-14	6 13 10	5 11 5	3 7 1	3 6 1	2 6 2	0 7 10	1 1 3
	1914-15	7 8 1	*7 2 0	4 15 3	3 15 11	2 15 6	0 7 4	1 1 3
	1915-16	7 8 11	7 3 1	..	4 1 17	2 2 1	0 7 0	0 9 8
	1916-17	6 14 7	8 5 5	4 4 8	4 4 5	2 14 4	0 7 5	1 1 9
	1882-83	4 7 1	4 6 2	2 5 0	1 12 3	1 8 3	0 7 0	..
	1892-93	5 3 8	5 5 7	2 13 11	..	2 15 2	0 6 2	..
	1893-94	5 13 1	5 7 4	2 10 9	2 0 5	2 6 9	0 6 11	..
	1894-95	5 3 1	4 14 3	2 6 7	..	1 13 6	0 6 5	..
	1895-96	5 1 0	4 14 1	2 9 0	2 10 11	2 2 7	0 6 11	..
	1896-97	5 13 5	6 0 3	4 6 11	..	2 8 9	0 7 2	..
	1897-98	8 6 0	6 2 6	5 11 9	3 9 11	3 12 5	0 7 0	..
	1898-99	6 7 3	5 6 2	3 2 8	1 15 6	2 4 9	0 6 6	..
	1899-1900	5 4 9	5 10 6	3 4 0	2 0 10	2 9 0	0 6 2	..
	1900-01	7 1 3	6 3 7	3 11 6	3 5 3	2 10 10	0 6 6	..
	1901-02	6 7 3	5 8 3	3 3 1	2 10 7	2 3 2	0 7 0	..
	1902-03	6 7 8	4 15 9	2 10 2	2 7 8	1 12 0	0 7 0	..
	1903-04	5 13 9	4 10 5	2 8 5	2 6 6	1 12 9	0 7 3	..
Lucknow	1904-05	5 6 0	4 3 2	2 10 0	2 3 0	1 13 10	0 6 11	..
	1905-06	5 3 11	4 6 8	3 2 9	2 12 2	2 2 10	0 7 3	..
	1906-07	5 12 11	4 10 4	3 9 10	3 0 1	2 9 3	0 6 7	..
	1907-08	6 8 0	5 15 4	4 3 2	2 15 10	2 9 2	0 6 7	..
	1908-09	6 6 2	6 10 10	4 15 10	3 13 5	3 10 1	0 6 8	1 5 2
	1909-10	5 5 11	6 5 9	3 13 7	2 14 10	3 2 7	0 6 11	0 15 10
	1910-11	5 9 8	5 4 5	3 0 5	2 8 10	2 1 6	0 6 8	..
	1911-12	5 12 0	4 12 8	2 7 7	2 7 5	2 3 9	0 7 6	..
	1912-13	6 7 7	5 3 10	2 13 1	3 2 10	2 8 10	0 7 11	1 2 0
	1913-14	6 5 6	5 11 0	3 0 5	3 0 1	2 2 5	0 8 11	1 1 7
	1914-15	6 4 2	6 3 10	4 3 6	4 1 8	2 10 1	0 8 8	1 0 2
	1915-16	6 12 9	7 6 6	..	4 0 4	3 3 10	0 9 2	1 2 4
	1916-17	6 13 11	6 8 9	4 4 6	3 14 5	3 1 6	0 10 0	0 13 4

*Production rate of bread manufactured in Government bakeries

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882–83	3 15 6	6 6 5	2 9 7	..	1 10 (a) 6	0 8 9	..
	1892–93	5 8 0	8 3 11	3 9 11	..	2 4 0	0 8 5	..
	1893–94	6 0 3	7 15 4	3 5 1	..	2 1 1	0 8 3	..
	1894–95	5 12 1	7 5 5	3 0 9	..	1 12 6	0 7 9	..
	1895–96	5 7 4	6 8 6	3 3 2	..	1 12 7	0 7 11	..
	1896–97	5 9 10	6 11 1	5 3 1	..	2 11 7	0 8 1	..
	1897–98	6 11 7	8 9 8	5 7 8	..	2 11 2	0 7 0	..
	1898–99	5 2 1	6 11 7	3 14 2	..	2 7 0	0 8 4	..
	1899–1900	5 1 0	5 13 9	4 7 6	..	2 2 11	0 8 10	..
	1900 01	5 12 5	6 11 1	5 5 1	..	2 9 8	0 10 4	..
	1901–02	6 12 0	7 5 5	4 14 6	..	2 0 8	0 8 0	..
	1902–03	6 6 0	5 12 5	3 4 7	..	2 4 1	0 9 11	..
	1903–04	6 1 0	5 5 11	3 11 6	..	1 15 8	0 9 0	..
CALCUTTA	1904–05	6 14 6	4 15 2	3 13 6	2 14 2	2 1 1	0 9 4	..
	1905–06	6 3 0	4 12 8	4 8 9	3 5 4	2 3 3	0 9 0	..
	1906–07	7 3 1	5 5 0	4 14 9	3 11 1	2 5 9	0 9 6	..
	1907–08	8 4 6	6 11 11	7 15 6	..	2 6 4	0 9 3	..
	1908–09	8 13 0	7 7 7	7 7 7	..	3 0 5	0 9 10	..
	1909–10	4 9 9	6 13 8	5 4 0	..	2 12 10	0 8 11	..
	1910–11	4 13 10	5 12 5	4 2 4	..	2 4 2	0 9 0	..
	1911–12	6 2 11	5 10 8	4 0 0	3 7 9	2 6 0	0 10 5	..
	1912–13	6 8 4	6 8 9	..	3 10 0	2 10 11	0 10 5	..
	1913–14	8 0 3	7 6 3	..	3 14 0	2 4 9	0 10 2	..
	1914–15	7 1 6	7 7 1	4 14 0	..	2 11 1	0 9 0	..
	1915–16	7 10 9	9 13 10	..	4 14 7	3 1 10	0 9 0	..
	1916–17	8 0 1	8 7 9	4 13 1	4 10 9	2 13 11	0 8 8	..
	1882–83	3 7 1	5 15 2	1 2 9	..	1 12 7	0 6 0	..
	1892–93	6 10 3	5 12 9	3 5 7	..	3 6 4	0 6 9	..
	1893–94	6 3 3	5 11 5	3 4 0	..	3 13 6	0 7 1	..
	1894–95	5 8 3	6 1 9	1 15 8	..	2 2 1	0 6 10	..
	1895–96	4 4 1	5 9 10	3 0 0	..	3 11 3	0 8 0	..
	1896–97	4 14 9	6 1 4	2 7 7	..	2 13 9	0 6 9	..
	1897–98	6 0 3	7 8 2	3 14 2	..	4 6 6	0 6 9	..
	1898–99	6 0 3	7 8 9	4 0 0	..	3 8 0	0 5 9	..
	1899–1900	5 9 10	6 14 4	2 6 0	..	3 13 6	0 6 9	.
	1900–01	6 6 0	8 15 0	4 1 2	..	3 14 9	0 6 4	..
	1901–02	6 12 0	7 1 3	5 5 7	..	3 2 5	0 8 0	..
	1902–03	5 12 1	5 12 1	4 7 4	4 10 2	3 0 6	0 7 3	..
	1903–04	5 3 0	5 8 5	4 2 11	..	3 1 7	0 9 0	..
BANGALORE	1904–05	5 6 0	5 3 6	4 3 10	5 0 0	2 11 5	0 6 8	..
	1905–06	6 0 0	6 0 0	4 1 3	.	2 11 10	0 7 8	.
	1906–07	5 10 0	5 7 7	4 11 9	4 8 0	2 13 11	0 9 9	.
	1907–08	6 0 0	5 5 6	4 3 1	4 7 0	2 12 2	0 7 1	..
	1908–09	7 1 0	5 13 9	5 6 2	6 3 0	3 4 2	0 8 0	..
	1909–10	7 5 0	7 5 3	4 13 0	5 10 0	3 11 6	0 7 7	..
	1910–11	6 14 0	6 3 5	4 4 1	4 12 0	3 15 3	0 7 7	..
	1911–12	6 0 0	5 8 1	3 11 9	4 2 3	3 9 0	0 7 7	..
	1912–13	6 15 0	6 3 2	4 0 9	5 4 0	3 9 10	0 7 10	..
	1913–14	6 13 6	6 10 11	4 1 6	4 12 0	3 4 8	0 6 9	..
	1914–15	6 4 0	6 10 11	5 12 8	5 7 7	4 0 2	0 6 7	..
	1915–16	6 5 6	8 9 6	..	4 9 8	3 13 5	0 6 8	..
	1916–17	6 4 6	8 5 0	4 8 1	4 4 0	3 3 11	0 7 9	..

(a) Price for 1884-85

No. 13—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES (per 100 lbs) PAID by the SUPPLY and TRANSPORT CORPS for ARTICLES for CONSUMPTION by TROOPS at certain STATIONS in INDIA in 1882-83 and from 1892-93 to 1916-17—concluded

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Grain	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
	1882-83	4 13 4	5 3 11	1 11 3	..	1 10 8	0 5 4	..
	1892-93	5 9 10	5 15 6	3 12 10	..	2 10 1	0 5 11	..
	1893-94	5 0 0	6 12 6	3 13 8	..	3 3 7	0 6 10	..
	1894-95	4 7 11	6 6 10	2 10 1	..	2 11 3	0 6 5	..
	1895-96	4 4 1	6 6 10	2 5 8	..	2 5 3	0 6 10	..
	1896-97	5 1 3	6 6 10	3 6 8	..	3 0 6	0 6 10	..
	1897-98	5 7 8	8 0 8	4 2 0	..	3 5 4	0 8 5	..
	1898-99	5 5 11	7 11 8	4 0 0	..	3 12 5	0 6 8	..
	1899-1900	4 2 2	6 5 7	2 12 6	..	2 12 0	0 6 1	..
	1900-01	5 0 0	7 11 8	3 12 1	..	3 10 2	0 5 2	..
	1901-02	4 10 2	7 6 6	4 12 0	..	2 13 9	0 4 10	..
	1902-03	4 15 6	6 7 3	4 5 11	4 4 10	3 0 6	0 5 4	..
	1903-04	4 14 0	5 12 4	4 0 6	4 2 3	3 3 2	0 5 4	..
Secunderabad	1904-05	4 5 0	5 8 3	3 4 4	3 8 6	2 11 10	0 7 0	..
	1905-06	5 14 0	5 8 7	3 7 7	3 9 10	2 13 8	0 6 6	..
	1906-07	6 2 0	5 9 1	4 7 6	3 14 0	2 15 10	0 5 4	..
	1907-08	5 9 9	5 2 4	4 13 0	3 13 6	2 14 9	0 7 0	..
	1908-09	5 13 0	6 4 10	5 7 7	4 14 3	3 6 11	0 8 1	..
	1909-10	5 11 0	6 15 10	4 15 6	4 10 9	3 9 9	0 8 6	..
	1910-11	5 11 0	6 5 7	4 5 9	4 3 6	3 7 5	0 8 6	..
	1911-12	5 4 0	4 13 2	3 12 10	3 12 9	3 6 2	0 8 3	..
	1912-13	5 15 0	5 11 10	3 14 9	4 3 8	3 3 9	0 8 3	..
	1913-14	6 2 0	6 1 4	3 15 1	4 0 6	3 2 9	0 8 0	..
	1914-15	6 12 7	6 1 4	5 4 0	5 3 3	4 8 0	0 8 0	0 13 6
	1915-16	5 13 6	8 7 4	..	4 6 4	3 10 2	0 8 0	0 13 6
	1916-17	5 9 0	9 7 5	4 6 10	4 7 0	3 8 8	0 8 6	..
	1882-83	3 3 2	7 9 11	2 5 0 (a)	.	1 13 8 (a)	0 6 9	..
	1892-93	6 0 3	8 15 0	3 6 0	..	1 10 8	0 10 0	..
	1893-94	5 8 3	10 2 0	3 12 1	..	1 10 8	0 10 0	..
	1894-95	4 8 1	5 6 6	3 7 1	..	..	0 9 6	..
	1895-96	4 4 1	5 9 10	3 0 0	..	3 14 3	0 8 0	..
	1896-97	4 2 2	5 12 9	2 15 11	..	..	0 8 1	..
	1897-98	6 4 0	8 0 8	5 15 2	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1898-99	5 8 3	6 13 5	4 7 1	..	..	0 10 6	..
	1899-1900	5 5 1	7 12 3	4 3 0	..	3 10 5	0 10 1	..
	1900-01	5 5 4	8 3 3	3 15 4	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1901-02	5 0 0	7 9 4	4 4 8	..	..	0 7 9	..
	1902-03	4 12 2	6 7 8	4 0 6	..	..	0 7 8	..
	1903-04	5 0 0	5 15 7	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
Rangoon	1904-05	4 12 0	5 14 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1905-06	4 6 10	5 10 7	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1906-07	5 0 0	5 15 9	4 0 0	..	..	0 11 0	..
	1907-08	5 6 0	5 12 7	4 0 0	..	..	0 8 9	..
	1908-09	5 4 6	6 12 1	..	..	..	0 7 9	..
	1909-10	4 10 0	7 4 6	..	..	..	0 8 0	..
	1910-11	4 13 6	6 7 4	4 13 4	..	2 9 7	0 8 0	..
	1911-12	5 0 1	6 1 7	3 10 0	..	.	0 8 4	..
	1912-13	5 3 2	6 8 4	4 12 0	..	..	0 8 6	..
	1913-14	5 11 6	7 9 10	4 8 0	..	2 4 0	0 8 6	..
	1914-15	..	8 5 6	7 0 0	..	..	0 8 3	..
	1915-16	5 11 0	9 7 9	..	..	2 8 5	0 8 6	..
	1916-17	4 13 5	8 12 0	5 2 6	..	3 6 0	0 7 2	..

(a) Price for 1883—84

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100

Station	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100 (a)	100	..
	1892-93	82	82	99	170	171	100	..
	1893-94	85	82	93	131	150	103	..
	1894-95	81	76	78	92	100	95	..
	1895-96	73	67	84	110	120	97	..
	1896-97	70	90	113	159	181	102	..
	1897-98	98	86	161	196	212	95	..
	1898-99	76	71	100	124	155	124	..
	1899-1900	64	78	114	168	168	123	..
	1900-01	77	82	149	174	153	109	..
	1901-02	76	78	112	135	146	114	..
	1902-03	78	74	122	161	203	117	..
	1903-04	75	66	101	152	172	141	..
Peshawar	1904-05	73	64	85	116	144	139	..
	1905-06	74	64	102	111	168	136	..
	1906-07	74	64	104	117	198	141	..
	1907-08	76	78	125	131	199	150	..
	1908-09	100	88	168	204	258	165	100
	1909-10	100	92	151	178	233	162	119
	1910-11	80	68	93	137	182	151	109
	1911-12	85	58	91	146	181	159	106
	1912-13	84	76	110	187	200	150	145
	1913-14	91	78	115	203	167	150	216
	1914-15	96	83	142	189	240	140	216
	1915-16	115	91	.	208	227	147	137
	1916-17	113	86	154	216	176	157	137
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892-93	123	109	108	155	116	118	..
	1893-94	118	109	102	141	86	137	..
	1894-95	99	104	75	89	60	120	..
	1895-96	97	85	92	115	92	131	..
	1896-97	109	121	156	201	146	137	..
	1897-98	129	119	179	181	138	120	..
	1898-99	108	99	116	110	92	120	..
	1899-1900	91	116	141	149	121	133	..
	1900-01	103	106	172	179	122	122	..
	1901-02	101	104	133	130	101	137	..
	1902-03	101	100	131	148	112	166	..
	1903-04	94	87	99	142	110	164	..
Rawalpindi	1904-05	95	86	102	113	94	137	..
	1905-06	93	91	118	116	94	152	..
	1906-07	112	96	121	122	118	147	..
	1907-08	121	120	125	153	122	152	..
	1908-09	155	136	195	214	163	172	100
	1909-10	128	131	148	175	140	171	86
	1910-11	103	105	108	132	98	179	99
	1911-12	150	98	101	152	108	160	110
	1912-13	116	102	128	174	121	155	135
	1913-14	115	105	127	177	113	155	131
	1914-15	134	122	169	197	154	139	..
	1915-16	132	133	..	211	189	152	111
	1916-17	124	113	174	211	147	152	118

(a) Price for 1882-84 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Broad	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892-93	108	145	109	..	131	93	..
	1893-94	111	127	105	..	130	99	..
	1894-95	105	122	82	..	86	97	..
	1895-96	103	102	83	..	104	101	..
	1896-97	105	120	185	..	199	99	..
	1897-98	133	124	232	219	197	95	..
	1898-99	104	113	132	138	133	91	..
	1899-1900	96	118	179	169	131	93	..
	1900-01	107	126	215	211	148	76	..
	1901-02	96	113	141	153	103	84	..
	1902-03	108	93	138	151	96	93	..
	1903-04	101	88	130	146	95	101	..
AMBALA	1904-05	102	86	109	126	94	97	..
	1905-06	108	87	125	179	92	91	..
	1906-07	115	93	135	172	120	104	..
	1907-08	122	115	158	197	111	114	..
	1908-09	140	148	202	199	166	124	100
	1909-10	126	125	157	180	165	116	105
	1910-11	111	107	119	141	99	126	95
	1911-12	114	97	111	152	97	146	99
	1912-13	127	106	148	209	115	140	113
	1913-14	125	112	..	..	..	142	174
	1914-15	133	134	193	209	125	146	153
	1915-16	136	141	..	215	157	143	145
	1916-17	128	134	179	216	132	122	151
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100	..
	1892-93	141	123	165	..	193	93	..
	1893-94	139	126	137	..	177	91	..
	1894-95	126	119	114	..	141	87	..
	1895-96	123	106	133	..	122	92	..
	1896-97	123	118	221	185	215	85	..
	1897-98	155	140	286	325	241	91	..
	1898-99	134	115	162	138	134	83	..
	1899-1900	110	126	231	..	198	91	..
	1900-01	128	131	282	..	213	70	..
	1901-02	117	118	166	160	168	99	..
	1902-03	119	90	190	179	145	113	..
	1903-04	122	87	173	185	148	92	..
LAHORE .	1904-05	114	98	151	173	151	91	..
	1905-06	121	99	181	219	182	94	..
	1906-07	126	88	178	212	185	100	..
	1907-08	144	109	197	222	175	104	..
	1908-09	161	125	288	299	250	115	100
	1909-10	151	147	216	238	261	114	107
	1910-11	129	97	164	194	156	114	106
	1911-12	140	90	222	204	158	119	85
	1912-13	147	107	191	265	166	116	122
	1913-14	139	106	198	257	154	96	78
	1914-15	153	123	261	278	194	109	114
	1915-16	157	145	..	284	245	109	165
	1916-17	145	123	242	287	206	99	122

(a) Price for 1898-84 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882–83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892–93	108	145	109	..	131	93	..
	1893–94	111	127	105	..	130	99	..
	1894–95	105	122	82	..	86	97	..
	1895–96	103	102	83	..	104	101	..
	1896–97	105	120	185	..	199	99	..
	1897–98	133	124	232	210	197	95	..
	1898–99	104	113	132	138	133	91	..
	1899–1900	96	118	179	169	131	93	..
	1900–01	107	126	215	211	148	76	..
	1901–02	96	113	141	153	103	84	..
	1902–03	108	93	138	151	96	93	..
	1903–04	101	88	130	146	95	101	..
AMBALA	1904–05	102	86	109	126	94	97	..
	1905–06	108	87	125	179	92	91	..
	1906–07	115	93	135	172	120	104	..
	1907–08	122	115	158	197	111	114	..
	1908–09	140	148	202	190	166	124	100
	1909–10	126	125	157	180	165	116	105
	1910–11	111	107	119	141	99	126	95
	1911–12	114	97	111	152	97	146	99
	1912–13	127	106	148	209	115	146	113
	1913–14	125	112	..	..	..	142	174
	1914–15	133	134	193	209	125	146	153
	1915–16	136	144	..	215	157	143	145
	1916–17	128	134	179	213	132	122	151
	1882–83	100	100	100	100	100(a)	100	..
	1892–93	141	123	165	..	103	93	..
	1893–94	139	126	137	..	177	91	..
	1894–95	126	119	114	..	141	87	..
	1895–96	123	106	133	..	122	92	..
	1896–97	123	118	221	185	215	85	..
	1897–98	155	140	286	325	241	91	..
	1898–99	134	115	162	138	134	83	..
	1899–1900	110	126	231	..	198	91	..
	1900–01	128	131	282	..	213	70	..
	1901–02	117	118	166	160	168	99	..
	1902–03	119	99	190	170	145	113	..
	1903–04	122	87	173	185	148	92	..
LAHORE	1904–05	114	98	151	173	151	91	..
	1905–06	121	99	181	219	182	94	..
	1906–07	126	88	178	212	185	100	..
	1907–08	144	109	197	222	175	104	..
	1908–09	161	135	288	290	250	115	100
	1909–10	151	147	216	238	261	114	107
	1910–11	129	97	164	194	156	114	106
	1911–12	140	90	222	204	158	119	85
	1912–13	147	107	191	265	166	116	122
	1913–14	139	106	198	257	154	96	78
	1914–15	153	123	261	278	194	109	114
	1915–16	157	145	..	284	245	109	165
	1916–17	145	123	242	287	206	99	122

(a) Price for 1893-94 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1883–84(a)	100	100	100	100(b)	100	100	100
	1892–93	145	74	..	100	156	99	..
	1893–94	142	75	..	86	109	72	..
	1894–95	132	75	..	57	110	63	..
	1895–96	128	67	83	98	127	69	..
	1896–97	134	74	76	104	127	98	..
	1897–98	137	72	96	107	190	96	..
	1898–99	124	85	63	154	131	88	..
	1899–1900	138	70	64	91	142	96	..
	1900–01	144	85	96	114	161	90	..
	1901–02	113	86	62	102	146	81	..
	1902–03	117	91	68	113	152	81	..
	1903–04	116	85	67	100	150	94	..
QUETTA	1904–05	109	69	51	87	117	84	..
	1905–06	108	69	63	91	135	99	..
	1906–07	110	58	54	86	140	76	..
	1907–08	158	58	65	109	129	77	..
	1908–09	153	76	89	120	181	81	67
	1909–10	152	70	67	92	119	93	59
	1910–11	101	60	47	72	105	90	83
	1911–12	125	70	50	82	142	100	76
	1912–13	153	71	57	100	142	88	67
	1913–14	146	70	70	127	120	110	70
	1914–15	160	79	84	131	136	101	59
	1915–16	166	78	..	152	163	105	87
	1916–17	167	73	91	147	160	91	91
	1882–83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
	1892–93	172	124	138	..	114	100	..
	1893–94	181	111	124	..	117	100	..
	1894–95	168	114	113	100	101	105	..
	1895–96	168	106	114	99	101	125	..
	1896–97	172	113	158	130	165	135	..
	1897–98	183	122	215	155	149	135	..
	1898–99	175	113	119	91	99	132	..
	1899–1900	162	113	142	113	92	132	..
	1900–01	157	123	170	122	114	129	..
	1901–02	136	111	125	98	89	129	..
	1902–03	122	107	117	87	93	129	..
	1903–04	127	103	117	92	93	119	..
KARACHI	1904–05	124	80	112	91	89	119	..
	1905–06	123	84	107	87	106	119	..
	1906–07	130	86	131	93	110	121	..
	1907–08	149	104	147	126	108	145	..
	1908–09	171	114	178	133	152	131	..
	1909–10	156	99	134	109	125	118	..
	1910–11	145	81	101	80	101	102	..
	1911–12	152	82	99	103	113	102	100
	1912–13	187	101	111	122	123	103	..
	1913–14	..	98	157	147	113	92	..
	1914–15	183	103	187	151	140	120	140
	1915–16	182	112	..	222	127	136	..
	1916–17	158	100	169	152	133	116	..

(a) Prices for 1883-83 are not available (b) Price for 1855-57 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	100(a)
	1892-93	126	109	162	..	175	91	..
	1893-94	121	99	132	..	144	87	..
	1894-95	109	89	121	..	131	86	..
	1895-96	115	83	128	..	108	87	..
	1896-97	118	97	156	..	138	91	..
	1897-98	163	158	212	..	269	104	..
	1898-99	138	125	204	100	124	104	..
	1899-1900	152	168	181	100	133	86	..
	1900-01	156	201	254	175	180	83	..
	1901-02	147	146	175	116	124	83	..
	1902-03	166	134	183	135	124	83	..
	1903-04	158	110	152	118	127	106	..
MEOM	1904-05	155	101	123	109	120	106	..
	1905-06	151	103	168	129	115	106	..
	1906-07	139	112	240	171	156	130	..
	1907-08	157	106	197	149	145	168	..
	1908-09	187	140	280	180	175	129	..
	1909-10	147	130	219	148	168	129	..
	1910-11	120	111	166	131	127	122	..
	1911-12	128	100	138	125	141	122	..
	1912-13	146	118	172	150	152	114	..
	1913-14	141	120	186	156	119	113	..
	1914-15	139	135	252	172	167	126	..
	1915-16	155	154	..	199	175	130	..
	1916-17	168	212	227	161	156	125	74
	1882-83	100	100	100(b)	..	100(b)	100	..
	1892-93	87	107	97	100	89	119	..
	1893-94	100	103	85	102	85	116	..
	1894-95	91	91	88	97	82	117	..
	1895-96	92	90	92	96	98	119	..
	1896-97	107	108	174	215	134	117	..
	1897-98	119	111	188	179	147	114	..
	1898-99	92	92	100	91	144	110	..
	1899-1900	88	95	130	129	127	109	..
	1900-01	102	100	150	170	126	107	..
	1901-02	105	98	117	124	96	97	..
	1902-03	101	78	110	118	77	97	..
	1903-04	101	73	99	120	78	103	..
JHANSI	1904-05	92	71	93	112	74	129	..
	1905-06	95	70	119	104	118	121	..
	1906-07	103	78	157	180	115	98	..
	1907-08	110	90	145	169	107	134	..
	1908-09	128	98	103	199	150	134	..
	1909-10	105	100	142	154	159	129	..
	1910-11	95	89	105	135	95	143	..
	1911-12	93	78	97	136	100	146	..
	1912-13	93	92	108	155	114	138	..
	1913-14	104	93	123	175	99	152	..
	1914-15	105	99	181	214	129	145	..
	1915-16	116	111	..	206	143	131	..
	1916-17	108	113	143	170	119	143	..

(a) Price for 1883-84 being taken as 100
(b) Price for 1888-89 being taken as 100

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
	1892-93	169	122	160	..	132	128	..
	1893-94	174	116	128	..	117	132	..
	1894-95	154	102	123	..	98	123	..
	1895-96	150	103	122	..	89	118	..
	1896-97	151	105	123	..	112	118	..
	1897-98	177	124	223	100	174	118	..
	1898-99	165	125	174	66	130	116	..
	1899-1900	155	110	114	88	118	116	..
	1900-01	171	124	212	81	158	116	..
	1901-02	144	107	193	70	133	102	..
	1902-03	123	111	176	78	115	102	..
	1903-04	128	101	149	69	118	102	..
POONA	1904-05	151	89	134	62	96	104	..
	1905-06	139	86	137	64	136	104	..
	1906-07	137	92	173	74	137	92	..
	1907-08	136	91	109	74	149	111	..
	1908-09	152	123	198	91	167	120	..
	1909-10	136	115	159	71	173	121	..
	1910-11	122	92	135	61	140	114	..
	1911-12	130	91	118	55	139	119	..
	1912-13	156	104	155	74	145	124	..
	1913-14	164	110	158	77	134	124	..
	1914-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1915-16	158	..	..	96	179	114	..
	1916-17	176	..	183	88	156	144	..
	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892-93	109	130	110	..	173	108	..
	1893-94	110	125	94	96	147	103	..
	1894-95	111	116	82	93	113	114	..
	1895-96	110	114	129	148	106	120	..
	1896-97	114	133	171	..	186	116	..
	1897-98	157	140	223	204	182	102	..
	1898-99	128	127	122	118	136	113	..
	1899-1900	107	132	143	162	163	103	..
	1900-01	120	134	185	184	166	94	..
	1901-02	120	102	119	128	112	113	..
	1902-03	120	80	132	146	98	110	..
	1903-04	109	81	131	147	97	109	..
MEERUT	1904-05	105	85	113	126	97	103	..
	1905-06	112	82	129	151	109	103	..
	1906-07	115	88	146	164	140	108	..
	1907-08	136	97	146	186	136	119	..
	1908-09	132	112	187	196	211	119	103
	1909-10	112	120	142	155	197	119	78
	1910-11	109	104	109	129	118	129	73
	1911-12	117	93	110	155	139	141	100
	1912-13	116	101	122	172	153	128	106
	1913-14	128	133	144	190	132	127	95
	1914-15	131	147	104	214	187	127	95
	1915-16	131	154	..	234	155	116	71
	1916-17	128	129	178	226	174	122	98

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
BARIELI	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892-93	91	141	121	115	172	112	..
	1893-94	93	142	114	95	165	130	..
	1894-95	95	125	103	102	136	127	..
	1895-96	95	125	101	110	161	114	..
	1896-97	119	156	178	219	223	97	..
	1897-98	138	177	214	182	284	108	..
	1898-99	126	134	122	97	219	88	..
	1899-1900	100	128	146	139	169	102	..
	1900-01	121	140	186	179	220	98	..
	1901-02	114	127	145	113	134	109	..
	1902-03	108	125	124	115	142	123	..
	1903-04	104	106	118	117	123	123	..
	1904-05	99	102	112	108	123	102	..
	1905-06	95	105	132	131	122	114	..
	1906-07	108	107	152	144	159	100	..
	1907-08	142	110	148	166	163	118	..
	1908-09	120	148	182	182	248	108	100
	1909-10	111	148	140	140	238	109	88
	1910-11	108	124	104	116	160	109	96
	1911-12	114	118	106	133	163	138	111
	1912-13	109	125	121	138	187	135	97
	1913-14	115	136	140	157	157	142	110
	1914-15	125	170	201	186	195	133	110
	1915-16	126	171	..	191	181	127	61
	1916-17	115	109	173	190	100	135	113
LUCKNOW	1882-83	100	100	100	100	100	100	..
	1892-93	118	122	124	..	195	88	..
	1893-94	131	124	116	115	160	99	..
	1894-95	117	112	104	..	122	92	..
	1895-96	114	111	111	152	148	99	..
	1896-97	131	137	192	..	234	102	..
	1897-98	189	140	248	205	249	100	..
	1898-99	145	123	137	112	152	93	..
	1899-1900	119	129	141	137	169	88	..
	1900-01	159	142	161	188	177	93	..
	1901-02	145	126	138	151	145	100	..
	1902-03	146	114	114	140	115	100	..
	1903-04	132	106	109	136	119	104	..
	1904-05	121	96	114	124	123	99	..
	1905-06	118	101	137	156	144	104	..
	1906-07	131	106	156	170	170	94	..
	1907-08	146	136	182	169	170	94	..
	1908-09	144	152	216	217	240	95	100
	1909-10	121	145	166	166	209	99	75
	1910-11	126	120	131	145	138	95	..
	1911-12	129	109	107	140	147	107	..
	1912-13	146	119	180	180	168	113	85
	1913-14	143	130	131	170	142	127	83
	1914-15	141	142	182	232	174	124	76
	1915-16	153	169	..	228	214	131	87
	1916-17	155	149	185	221	204	143	63

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—continued

STATION	Years	Rice	Bread	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
CALCUTTA	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100(a)	100	..
	1892-93	139	120	130	..	136	96	..
	1893-94	152	124	128	..	125	94	..
	1894-95	140	115	117	..	108	89	..
	1895-96	138	102	128	..	108	90	..
	1896-97	141	105	200	..	164	92	..
	1897-98	169	134	211	..	168	80	..
	1898-99	129	105	149	..	147	95	..
	1899-1900	128	92	172	..	132	101	..
	1900-01	140	105	205	..	157	118	..
	1901-02	170	115	189	..	157	91	..
	1902-03	161	90	126	..	136	113	..
	1903-04	153	84	143	..	119	103	..
	1904-05	174	77	148	100	125	107	..
	1905-06	156	75	175	116	133	103	..
	1906-07	181	88	189	128	142	109	..
	1907-08	209	105	307	..	145	106	..
	1908-09	222	117	288	..	183	112	..
	1909-10	116	107	202	..	169	102	..
	1910-11	123	90	100	..	136	103	..
	1911-12	156	89	154	121	143	119	..
	1912-13	164	102	..	126	162	119	..
	1913-14	202	115	..	134	139	116	..
	1914-15	179	116	188	..	163	103	..
	1915-16	193	154	..	170	188	103	..
	1916-17	202	133	185	162	173	99	..
BANGALORE	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
	1892-93	193	97	280	..	190	112	..
	1893-94	180	96	277	..	215	118	..
	1894-95	160	103	169	..	119	114	..
	1895-96	124	94	250	..	207	133	..
	1896-97	143	102	211	..	160	112	..
	1897-98	175	126	332	..	247	112	..
	1898-99	175	127	341	..	196	96	..
	1899-1900	163	116	203	..	215	112	..
	1900-01	185	150	348	..	220	106	..
	1901-02	196	119	456	..	176	133	..
	1902-03	167	97	380	100	170	121	..
	1903-04	151	93	357	..	173	133	..
	1904-05	156	88	362	108	152	111	..
	1905-06	174	101	348	..	153	128	..
	1906-07	163	92	404	97	161	112	..
	1907-08	174	90	358	96	155	118	..
	1908-09	205	99	459	133	185	133	..
	1909-10	212	123	411	121	208	126	..
	1910-11	200	104	363	102	221	126	..
	1911-12	174	93	319	89	199	126	..
	1912-13	202	104	345	113	202	131	..
	1913-14	199	112	349	102	184	112	..
	1914-15	182	112	494	118	224	110	..
	1915-16	184	144	..	99	215	111	..
	1916-17	182	140	384	92	182	129	..

(a) Price for 1884-85 being taken as 100.

No. 14—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 13, the PRICES for 1882-83 being taken as 100—concluded

STATION	Years	Rice	Broad	Gram	Barley	Bran	Firewood	Bhusa
SECUNDERABAD	1882-83	100	100	100	..	100	100	..
	1892-93	116	114	223	..	158	111	..
	1893-94	103	129	226	..	193	128	..
	1894-95	93	123	154	..	162	120	..
	1895-96	88	123	138	..	140	128	..
	1896-97	105	123	201	..	182	128	..
	1897-98	113	153	242	..	200	158	..
	1898-99	111	147	235	..	227	125	..
	1899-1900	86	121	163	..	165	114	..
	1900-01	103	147	220	..	218	97	..
	1901-02	96	141	279	..	172	91	..
	1902-03	103	123	257	100	182	100	..
	1903-04	101	110	237	96	192	100	..
	1904-05	89	105	192	82	164	131	..
	1905-06	122	106	204	84	171	122	..
	1906-07	127	106	262	90	179	100	..
	1907-08	116	98	283	89	175	131	..
	1908-09	120	120	321	114	206	152	..
	1909-10	118	133	292	109	217	159	..
	1910-11	118	121	256	98	208	159	..
	1911-12	109	92	223	88	203	155	..
	1912-13	123	109	230	98	194	155	..
	1913-14	127	116	241	94	190	150	..
	1914-15	140	116	308	121	270	150	100
	1915-16	121	161	..	102	218	150	100
	1916-17	115	180	260	103	212	159	..
RANGOON	1882-83	100	100	100(a)	..	100(a)	100	..
	1892-93	188	117	146	..	90	148	..
	1893-94	172	133	162	..	90	148	..
	1894-95	141	71	149	..	..	141	..
	1895-96	133	74	130	..	200	119	..
	1896-97	129	76	130	..	..	120	..
	1897-98	195	106	257	..	..	119	..
	1898-99	172	90	192	..	..	156	..
	1899-1900	166	102	181	..	197	149	..
	1900-01	167	108	171	..	..	119	..
	1901-02	156	100	186	..	..	115	..
	1902-03	149	85	174	..	..	114	..
	1903-04	156	78	..	..	..	119	..
	1904-05	149	77	..	..	..	119	..
	1905-06	138	74	..	..	..	119	..
	1906-07	156	79	173	..	..	163	..
	1907-08	168	76	173	..	..	130	..
	1908-09	165	89	..	..	..	115	..
	1909-10	145	96	..	..	..	119	..
	1910-11	151	85	209	..	140	119	..
	1911-12	157	80	157	..	..	123	..
	1912-13	163	86	205	..	..	126	..
	1913-14	179	100	195	..	121	126	..
	1914-15	.	109	303	..	..	122	..
	1915-16	178	124	..	..	136	126	..
	1916-17	151	115	223	..	182	106	..

(a) Price for 1883-84 being taken as 100

PART II

RETAIL PRICES

TABLES

No. 15.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS AND SALT

[The blanks in the table indicate

Port and Province	RICE, COMMON (*Oryza sativa*)				WHEAT (*Triticum sativum*)				BARLEY (*Hordeum vulgare*)				JAWAR (*Andropogon sorghum*)				BAJRA (*Pennisetum typhoideum*)			
	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	6·190	6·494	6·700	5·789	4·215	..	..	..	3·303	..	..	..	3·425	..	..	..	3·200	..	..	..
Bombay	5·312	5·587	5·789	5·789	5·650	7·246	5·658	5·907	..	..	..	..	4·098	3·788	3·512	4·137	3·766	4·410	4·603	4·848
Karachi	5·789	5·731	5·714	6·757	4·206	5·070	4·802	5·548	..	..	..	..	3·215	3·663	3·636	3·490	3·540	4·306	4·024	3·636
Madras	5·714	5·333	5·755	5·682	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon	4·242	4·111	3·714	3·070	5·348	5·525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	5·300	5·761	5·365	4·618	4·084	..	..	..	2·699	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay (excluding Bombay port)	5·814	5·660	5·039	6·170*	4·618	5·350	4·753	5·041	..	..	..	..	3·398	3·150	2·867	3·262	3·641	3·735	3·617	3·602
Madras (excluding Madras port)	5·698	4·988	5·210	5·234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·294	2·864	2·966	3·449*	3·693	3·231	3·331	3·627*
United Provinces	5·290	5·446	5·292	4·862	3·616	4·927	4·164	4·215*	2·556	3·261	3·017	2·759*	2·557	3·527	2·840	2·738	2·706	3·890	3·268	3·036
Bihar and Orissa	4·860	5·326	4·847	4·010	3·979	5·356	4·502	4·412	2·832	3·731	3·220	2·590	2·667	3·581	2·072	2·648	..	..	..	..
Delhi	6·920	6·689	7·421	6·780	3·850	5·038	4·269	4·110	2·723	3·314	3·273	3·182	2·561	3·604	2·963	3·012	2·941	4·012	3·244	3·008
Punjab (including North-West Frontier Province)	5·527	6·054	5·815	5·551	3·490	4·523	3·878	4·183	2·502	2·885	2·948	2·886	2·595	3·702	3·145	3·184	3·185	3·910	3·698	3·071
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	4·131	3·760	3·725	3·375	5·244	6·241	6·500	5·908	..	..	..	..	3·085	2·589	2·090	2·205	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	4·808	4·818	4·594	4·635	3·723	4·911	4·016	4·182*	..	..	..	..	3·011	2·911	2·285	2·062	..	..	..	..
Assam	4·707	5·432	5·187	4·605	4·097	6·404	6·117	5·617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	5·804	6·164	6·014	5·904	4·069	4·926	4·401	5·014	3·422	3·436	3·831	3·914	3·295	3·408	3·421	3·354	3·269	3·872	3·508	3·166
Coorg	4·657	4·489	5·000	5·353	6·667	6·711	6·826	6·969	6·667	6·667	6·667	7·080	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajputana	6·302	6·828	6·927	6·729	3·974	5·076	4·704	4·550*	2·855	3·309	3·391	2·918*	2·890	3·386	2·947	2·506*	3·347	4·006	3·602	2·910*
Central India	6·025	6·646	6·014	5·870	3·543	4·807	4·040	4·246	2·970	3·306	6·549	3·255	2·440	2·886	2·306	2·421	3·270	3·848	3·382	3·322
Nizam's Territory	6·042	4·651	4·505	4·938	5·097	6·656	5·610	5·944	..	..	..	..	3·626	3·127	3·049	3·636	3·714	3·185	2·640	3·460
Mysore	6·708	6·171	5·923	6·022	6·272	6·278	5·602	5·708	7·208	7·167	6·466	6·968	3·342	2·860	2·678	2·833	..	..	..	..

Index Numbers

Port and Province	RICE, COMMON		WHEAT		BARLEY		JAWAR		BAJRA	
	Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917	
	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916
Calcutta	94	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	109	100	106	106	..	..	101	118	129	105
Karachi	117	118	129	116	..	..	109	96	102	90
Madras	99	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangoon	72	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	87	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay (excluding Bombay port)	106	104	109	106	..	..	96	114	101	102
Madras (excluding Madras port)	92	100	..	..	..	..	105	116	98	109
United Provinces	92	92	117	101	108	91	107	96	109	93
Bihar and Orissa	83	83	111	98	91	80	99	89	..	..
Delhi	98	91	115	103	117	97	118	102	102	93
Punjab (including North-West Frontier Province)	100	95	120	108	115	98	123	101	96	83
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	82	91	114	91	..	..	71	106	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	96	101	112	104	..	..	98	130	..	..
Assam	98	89	112	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)	101	98	123	114	114	102	102	98	97	90
Coorg	115	107	105	102	106	106	..	..	..	..
Rajputana	105	97	115	97	102	86	87	85	87	81
Central India	97	98	120	105	110	92	99	105	102	98
Nizam's Territory	82	110	99	106	..	..	100	119	93	131
Mysore	90	102	92	103	97	108	85	106	..	..
India	96	97	113	103	107	96	100	105	101	98

Note.—The average prices asterisked * bove can not be compared with the corresponding prices shown in table No · 1 (wholesale

PER MAUND (=82·286 lbs.) IN INDIA IN 1913 (THE PRE-WAR YEAR) AND 1915 TO 1917

that no quotations were available]

MARUA OR BAGI (*Eleusine coracana*)				KANGNI (*Setaria italica*)				GRAM (*Cicer arietinum*)				MAIZE (*Zea Maye*)				ARHAR DAL (*Cajanus indicus*)				SALT			
1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917	1913	1915	1916	1917
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	..	..	4·825	..	..	..	3·376	..	..	..	3·276	..	..	..	4·598	6·421	5·952	5·933	2·087	2·747	3·594	4·040
4·540	4·837	4·848	4·866	..	..	..	..	3·861	4·887	4·338	4·950	..	..	..	..	5·135	6·547	6·623	6·590	2·179	2·153	2·269	2·884
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·263	3·960	3·756	4·032	..	..	..	..	5·148	7·030	6·250	5·548	1·571	1·330	1·820	2·129
3·419	3·091	3·157	3·234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·442	1·491	1·804	2·042
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·945	5·161	4·242	5·068	..	..	..	..	5·731	6·260	6·981	7·194	2·857	2·970	3·578	3·640
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·518	..	..	..	3·019	..	..	..	4·646	6·481	6·167	5·767*	2·173	2·895	3·535	4·190
3·306	3·160	2·977	2·887	..	..	..	..	3·583	4·428	4·001	4·161	..	..	..	..	5·291	6·468	5·000	5·997	1·823	1·812	2·108	2·599
2·865	2·733	2·824	3·103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·901	2·002	2·341	2·636
2·341	3·382	3·213	2·553	3·096	4·159	4·241	3·582	2·701	3·672	3·152	2·895	2·381	3·305	2·691	2·485	3·935	5·087	4·855	3·958*	2·074	2·105	2·653	3·033
2·354	3·244	2·974	2·411	3·870	5·237	4·659	4·541	3·212	4·274	3·712	3·351	2·708	3·356	2·852	2·418	4·573	6·381	5·713	4·681	2·195	2·811	3·291	3·961
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·736	3·881	3·287	3·249	2·553	3·460	2·847	2·716	3·680	5·450	4·751	3·835	1·818	1·815	2·174	2·509
2·353	2·787	3·132	2·823	3·650	3·860	4·242	3·749	2·785	3·420	3·302	3·441	2·608	3·737	2·785	3·034	4·402	6·650	6·230	5·431	1·684	1·744	2·317	2·708
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·999	4·960	4·722	4·673	2·019	1·743	1·809	1·567	5·808	7·262	7·638	7·293	2·668	3·238	4·042	4·346
..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	3·069	4·112	3·576	3·561*	..	..	..	..	4·703	5·743	5·243	5·016	2·512	2·530	2·830	3·535
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·302	5·092	4·982	4·672	..	..	..	..	5·063	6·708	6·231	5·083	2·450	3·219	3·973	4·805
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·385	4·049	3·626	3·831	3·515	4·162	4·219	4·872	5·260	7·617	7·004	6·065*	2·160	2·103	2·300	3·009
2·353	2·577	2·330	2·740	..	..	..	..	2·939	3·228	2·520	2·714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·319	2·270	2·536	3·249
..	..	..	..	4·552	4·576	4·815	4·822	2·958	3·656	3·737	3·325*	2·714	3·314	2·881	2·395*	3·024	5·473	5·361	4·549	1·886	1·792	2·249	2·610
..	..	..	..	5·000	4·211	3·370	2·730	2·752	3·450	3·331	3·236	2·188	2·803	2·131	1·806	4·422	5·548	5·194	4·400	1·991	1·942	2·324	2·751
3·356	2·290	2·101	2·368	..	..	..	..	3·600	4·689	3·992	4·149	..	..	..	..	3·442	4·171	3·367	3·356	2·857	2·861	3·197	3·902
2·845	2·772	2·526	2·713	..	..	..	..	4·757	5·975	5·269	5·538	..	..	..	..	6·201	8·184	5·835	6·443	2·371	2·396	2·632	3·331

Numbers

MARUA OR RAGI		KANGNI		GRAM		MAIZE		ARHAR DAL		SALT		Port and Province
Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		Prices in 1917		
As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	As compared with those in 1913	As compared with those in 1916	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	90	194	112	Calcutta
107	100	..	..	128	114	..	..	128	100	132	127	Bombay
..	..	..	..	124	107	..	..	108	89	136	117	Karachi
96	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	113	Madras
..	..	..	..	101	94	..	..	126	103	127	102	Rangoon
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	94	193	119	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
87	97	..	..	116	104	..	..	113	102	143	124	Bombay (excluding Bombay port)
108	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	113	Madras (excluding Madras port)
109	79	116	84	107	92	104	92	101	82	146	114	United Provinces
102	81	117	97	104	90	87	86	102	82	120	120	Bihar and Orissa
..	..	..	..	119	99	106	95	104	81	138	115	Delhi
120	90	103	88	124	104	116	109	123	87	161	117	Punjab (including North-West Frontier Province)
..	..	..	..	117	99	78	87	124	95	163	108	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
..	..	..	..	116	100	..	..	107	96	141	125	Central Provinces and Berar
..	..	..	..	109	94	..	..	100	82	196	121	Assam
..	..	..	..	113	106	139	115	115	87	139	126	Sind and Baluchistan (excluding Karachi)
116	118	..	..	92	108	..	..	..	..	140	128	Coorg
..	..	106	100	113	89	88	83	123	85	138	116	Rajputana
..	..	55	81	118	97	83	85	100	85	138	118	Central India
71	113	..	..	113	104	..	..	98	100	137	122	Nizam's Territory
95	107	..	..	116	105	..	..	104	110	140	127	Mysore
101	100	99	90	114	100	100	94	112	92	151	118	India

es, pages 2—3) because the number of marts taken into account is different in each case. See footnote to table No. 1.

No. 16 (1)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA—													
Mandalay	..	3·543	2·859	3·13	3·676	3·872	3·322	3·445	3·742	3·521	3·344	3·587	3·378
Bhamo	..	4·711	4·273	3·617	3·472	3·373	2·658	2·762	2·484	2·517	2·755	3·481	3·457
Pakôkku	..	3·925	3·367	3·46	4·073	4·31	3·339	3·49	3·023	3·16	3·023	4·028	3·552
Meiktila	..	3·824	2·784	2·43	3·623	3·597	2·907	2·66	2·823	2·839	2·743	3·269	2·789
Average for Upper Burma	..	4·001	3·321	3·159	3·711	3·788	3·055	3·089	3·168	3·009	2·966	3·641	3·294
LOWER BURMA—													
Tenasserim—													
Mergui	2·677	3·398	3·005	3·157	3·108	3·108	3·108	3·475	2·888	3·557	3·241	3·96	3·724
Tavoy	1·81	3·185	2·861	2·745	2·99	3·192	2·93	2·642	2·02	2·918	2·817	3·096	2·899
Moulmein and Amherst	2·254	2·805	2·817	2·438	3·445	3·802	3·182	2·967	3·753	3·037	3·019	3·906	4·024
AVERAGE	2·247	3·129	2·894	2·78	3·181	3·367	3·073	3·028	3·187	3·271	3·026	3·654	3·549
Pegu (deltaic)—													
Pegu	..	2·884	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·872	2·909	3·311	3·276	4·115	3·902
Rangoon	2·956	2·913	2·667	2·667	2·811	3·77	2·761	2·928	2·721	2·543	2·238	2·382	2·415
Bassein	1·955	2·614	2·803	3·123	3·824	3·643	3·218	3·058	3·019	3·113	3·001	3·806	3·223
AVERAGE	2·455	2·804	2·763	2·87	3·151	3·411	2·933	2·953	2·883	2·989	2·872	3·434	3·18
Pegu (inland)—													
Tharawadi	..	2·475	2·446	2·562	2·77	3·049	2·443	2·922	3·042	3·012	2·97	3·763	3·54
Henzada	1·888	3·271	3·213	3·331	3·899	4·167	3·331	3·058	3·07	3·051	2·952	3·687	2·903
Prome	1·859	2·774	2·762	3·04	3·774	3·597	2·976	3·042	3·32	2·821	2·857	3·795	3·056
Toungoo	1·453	2·753	2·469	2·825	2·981	3·273	2·708	3·155	3·249	2·562	2·905	3·717	2·968
Thayetmyo	1·879	2·672	2·642	2·811	3·309	3·367	2·774	2·813	2·833	2·751	2·825	3·543	2·956
AVERAGE	1·77	2·789	2·706	2·914	3·347	3·477	2·846	2·998	3·103	2·839	2·902	3·701	3·084
Arakan—													
Kyaukpyu	1·628	3·865	2·546	2·981	3·422	3·503	2·956	2·961	3·187	3·559	2·911	3·451	2·92
Akyab	1·904	3·404	2·695	3·094	3·524	3·108	2·963	2·841	3·317	3·617	3·597	3·984	3·234
AVERAGE	1·766	3·634	2·62	3·037	3·473	3·305	2·959	2·901	3·252	3·588	3·254	3·717	3·077
Average for Lower Burma	2·024	3·001	2·75	2·892	3·283	3·408	2·936	2·98	3·094	3·089	2·978	3·631	3·212
ASSAM—													
Surma—													
Sylhet	1·313	3·953	3·587	2·402	3·745	4·296	3·626	2·039	2·592	3·66	2·861	2·88	2·287
Cachar	1·569	4·237	3·992	2·656	3·988	4·734	3·546	2·533	2·967	3·419	2·853	2·714	2·323
AVERAGE	1·441	4·095	3·789	2·529	3·839	4·515	3·586	2·286	2·779	3·539	2·857	2·797	2·305
Brahmaputra—													
Goálpára	1·712	3·984	3·132	2·847	3·6	4·785	3·077	2·468	2·884	4·082	4·077	3·876	2·581
Kámrúp	2·005	3·331	3·714	2·564	3·32	4·489	3·537	2·668	2·443	3·714	3·287	3·145	2·784
Nowgong	2·142	4·032	3·604	3·428	3·763	5·464	4·343	2·827	2·674	3·953	3·839	3·381	2·733
Lakhimpur	3·223	3·781	4·053	3·17	3·831	4·734	3·902	3·086	3·503	4·171	3·707	3·817	3·157
AVERAGE	2·27	3·782	3·626	3·002	3·628	4·868	3·715	2·761	2·876	3·98	3·727	3·43	2·816
Average for Assam	1·904	3·886	3·68	2·844	3·699	4·75	3·672	2·603	2·844	3·833	3·437	3·219	2·646
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
Backerganj	1·564	3·883	3·54	2·345	3·633	4·278	2·886	2·632	2·793	3·82	3·339	2·874	2·614
Noakhali	1·715	3·578	3·017	2·266	3·378	4·119	3·077	2·468	2·853	3·673	3·347	2·67	2·656
Chittagong	1·765	3·87	3·125	2·751	3·626	4·18	3·384	2·692	2·956	3·396	3·137	3·044	2·963
Dacca	1·724	3·906	3·466	2·387	3·527	4·167	3·028	2·233	2·918	3·902	3·32	2·845	2·621
Maimensingh	1·51	3·96	3·707	2·849	4·024	5	3·556	2·162	2·807	4·184	3·37	2·721	2·799
Faridpur	1·768	3·738	3·333	2·327	3·543	4·338	2·922	2·204	3·11	3·81	3·466	3·053	2·668
AVERAGE	1·674	3·739	3·365	2·487	3·622	4·347	3·142	2·398	2·906	3·797	3·33	2·868	2·72
Northern—													
Bogra	1·56	3·271	2·97	2·387	3·17	4·494	2·853	1·962	2·701	3·512	3·152	2·474	2·494
Rajshahi	1·998	3·466	3·152	2·548	3·331	4·278	2·965	2·303	2·876	3·387	3·167	2·729	2·692
Malda	2·051	2·95	2·905	2·4	3·108	4·53	2·901	2·35	2·776	3·556	3·311	2·805	2·878
Rangpur	1·87	3·594	3·413	2·952	3·469	5·109	3·241	2·514	3·123	4·348	3·466	3·12	3·07
Dinajpur	1·626	3·042	2·924	2·561	2·978	4·273	2·719	2·138	2·562	3·378	3·17	2·759	2·683
AVERAGE	1·821	3·265	3·073	2·57	3·211	4·537	2·936	2·253	2·808	3·636	3·253	2·777	2·763

NOTE.—The prices quoted against each district in this and the succeeding tables on retail prices are the simple averages of the retail prices at the district head quarters on the last or (nearest mart) day of each fortnight, furnished by the district officer to Local Governments, etc.

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UPPER BURMA—
3·481	3·813	3·988	4·673	4·128	3·67	4·619	5·54	4	3·506	3·988	3·956	3·396	Mandalay
3·883	3·314	3·398	4·246	3·422	3·466	3·617	5·525	4·149	3·463	3·436	3·714	3·167	Bhamo
3·613	3·766	4·044	4·608	3·968	3·404	4·175	5·502	4·283	4·124	4·273	3·96	3·7	Pakôkku
3·026	3·356	3·26	3·756	3·15	2·742	3·241	5·083	4·485	3·344	3·063	2·594	2·477	Meiktila
3·501	3·562	3·672	4·319	3·667	3·32	3·913	5·412	4·217	3·609	3·69	3·556	3·185	*Average for Upper Burma*
													LOWER BURMA—
													Tenasserim—
3·784	4·415	4·667	4·854	4·124	3·735	4·872	5·391	4·969	4·004	3·976	4·474	4·124	Mergui
3·035	3·197	3·509	3·552	2·843	3·008	3·82	4·81	2·985	2·656	2·867	3·656	3·552	Tavoy
3·81	4·124	4·128	4·42	4·086	4·353	5·031	4·963	4·246	3·953	3·61	3·472	3·271	Moulmein and Amherst
3·543	3·912	4·101	4·275	3·684	3·699	4·574	4·888	4·067	3·538	3·484	3·867	3·649	AVERAGE
													Pegu (deltaic)—
3·85	3·81	3·81	4·211	4·705	4·489	4·535	4·975	3·756	3·756	3·636	3·472	3·249	Pegu
2·67	2·855	2·958	3·431	3·562	3·781	4·54	5·202	4·242	4·082	4·111	3·714	3·07	Rangoon
3·742	4·237	4·723	4·926	4·273	3·738	4·711	5·096	4·219	3·972	3·899	3·607	3·356	Bassein
3·421	3·634	3·73	4·189	4·08	4·003	4·595	5·091	4·072	3·937	3·882	3·598	3·225	AVERAGE
													Pegu (inland)—
3·442	3·442	3·442	3·933	3·309	2·978	3·922	4·808	3·992	3·497	3·763	3·448	2·894	Tharawadi
3·3	3·842	3·964	3·597	3·587	3·534	4·296	5·195	3·996	4	3·956	3·673	3·228	Henzada
3·442	4·489	4·808	5·195	4·053	3·781	4·296	4·796	3·868	3·697	3·597	3·481	3·155	Prome
3·115	3·503	4·54	4·561	3·5	3·347	3·839	4·551	4·42	3·902	3·77	3·509	3·152	Toungoo
3·187	3·724	3·996	3·972	3·65	3·298	4·26	5·502	4·444	4·193	3·887	3·646	3·518	Thayetmyo
3·297	3·8	4·15	4·252	3·62	3·408	4·123	4·97	4·144	3·858	3·795	3·551	3·189	AVERAGE
													Arakan—
3·656	3·887	4·103	4·963	4·872	4·95	5·135	5·109	4·069	4·119	4·137	4·86	3·857	Kyaukpyu
3·953	4·175	4·444	4·884	4·53	4·255	4·872	5·148	4·269	3·474	4·306	4·077	3·902	Akyab
3·804	4·031	4·273	4·923	4·701	4·602	5·003	5·128	4·169	4·296	4·221	4·468	3·879	AVERAGE
3·46	3·823	4·061	4·346	3·907	3·796	4·471	5·004	4·113	3·87	3·809	3·776	3·41	*Average for Lower Burma*
													ASSAM—
													Surma—
2·672	4·872	5·195	4·7	3·268	3·46	3·925	3·831	4·464	5·141	5·07	5·031	4·386	Sylhet
2·511	4·857	4·932	4·449	3·524	3·738	3·6	3·607	4·283	4·614	4·896	5·175	4·348	Cachar
2·591	4·614	5·063	4·574	3·396	3·599	3·762	3·719	4·373	4·877	4·983	5·103	4·367	AVERAGE
													Brahmaputra—
3·125	5·096	5·457	5·148	4·52	3·65	3·623	4·04	5·495	5·602	5·65	5·025	4·386	Goálpára
2·946	4·695	5·122	4·95	4·489	3·759	3·824	3·914	4·624	5·135	5·305	5·083	4·831	Kámrúp
3·086	4·802	5·305	4·695	4·086	4·103	3·984	3·433	4·228	5·457	5·891	5·109	4·51	Nowgong
3·271	4·878	5·263	4·728	4·391	3·839	3·846	4·069	5·148	5·291	6·279	5·698	5·168	Lakhimpur
3·107	4·868	5·287	4·88	4·371	3·838	3·819	3·864	4·874	5·371	5·656	5·229	4·724	AVERAGE
2·935	4·783	5·212	4·778	4·046	3·758	3·8	3·816	4·707	5·207	5·432	5·187	4·605	*Average for Assam*
													BENGAL—
													Eastern—
3·192	5·115	5·882	5·175	4·42	3·85	3·738	4·396	5·764	5·882	6·26	5·594	4·762	Backerganj
3·195	5·128	5·109	5·495	4·673	3·626	3·633	4·801	5·405	5·594	5·755	5·405	4·854	Noakhali
3·281	4·376	4·566	4·768	3·933	3·524	3·591	4·296	4·242	4·926	4·819	4·975	4·405	Chittagong
3·132	4·932	4·957	4·872	4·216	3·77	3·984	4·391	5·442	6·024	6·006	5·912	5·188	Dacca
3·157	5·161	5·135	5·141	4·884	4·242	4·338	4·149	5·348	6·289	6·126	5·789	5·135	Maimensingh
3·466	5·019	5·658	5·291	4·31	3·571	3·731	4·028	5·806	5·882	5·839	5·51	4·592	Faridpur
3·237	4·955	5·218	5·124	4·406	3·764	3·844	4·26	5·334	5·766	5·801	5·431	4·823	AVERAGE
													Northern—
3·108	4·902	5·54	5·319	4·678	3·16	3·271	3·731	6·431	7·952	6·897	5·548	5·78	Bogra
3·268	5·148	5·587	5·502	4·598	3·325	3·493	3·902	5·731	5·739	5·882	5·587	4·963	Rajshahi
3·19	4·872	5·181	5·208	4·306	3·014	3·273	3·67	5·54	5·78	6·231	5·115	4·255	Malda
3·271	5·249	5·874	6·07	5·602	3·992	3·802	4·04	6·126	6·309	6·116	5·479	5·096	Rangpur
2·963	4·662	5·148	5·319	4·479	3·019	3·21	3·62	4·89	5·208	5·594	4·848	4·228	Dinajpur
3·16	4·967	5·466	5·484	4·733	3·302	3·41	3·793	5·744	6·198	6·144	5·315	4·864	AVERAGE

No. 16 (1)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BENGAL—*continued*													
Deltaic—													
24-Parganas	2·271	3·445	3·192	2·791	3·263	4·571	3·411	2·996	3·487	4·02	3·721	3·543	3·205
Midnapur	1·825	3·089	2·676	2·172	2·549	3·835	2·829	2·445	3·186	3·353	3·053	3·07	2·626
Calcutta	3·303	4·008	3·96	3·202	3·653	5·236	3·883	3·376	3·627	4·264	4·065	4·233	4·26
Hooghly	2·364	3·956	3·546	2·943	3·656	4·773	3·646	2·996	3·602	4·211	4·145	3·854	3·945
Nadia	2·311	3·436	3·165	2·62	3·239	4·51	3·155	2·778	3·35	3·537	3·445	3·398	3·228
Jessore	1·68	3·387	2·943	2·236	3·108	3·945	2·821	2·273	2·77	3·384	3·223	2·941	2·642
AVERAGE	2·284	3·553	3·247	2·676	3·245	4·478	3·291	2·811	3·33	3·795	3·609	3·506	3·318
Western—													
Bankura	2·248	3·15	2·338	2·016	2·481	3·506	2·495	2·287	2·892	3·21	2·909	3·132	2·736
Bardwan	2·736	3·244	2·441	2·86	2·913	4·211	2·905	2·513	3·033	3·422	3·416	3·404	3·026
Birbhum	2·035	2·95	2·586	2·199	2·859	4·31	2·845	2·388	3·177	3·436	3·182	2·952	2·939
Murshidabad	2·057	3·268	2·976	2·556	3·091	4·065	2·78	2·385	2·935	3·413	3·257	3·182	3·096
AVERAGE	2·269	3·153	2·585	2·283	2·836	4·023	2·756	2·393	3·009	3·37	3·191	3·167	2·949
Average for Bengal	1·997	3·461	3·113	2·522	3·267	4·368	3·062	2·481	3·025	3·677	3·365	3·086	2·945
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Purnea	2·048	2·849	2·546	2·096	2·719	4·061	2·827	2·364	2·553	3·333	3·356	2·992	2·73
Darbhanga	..	2·688	2·74	2·426	2·681	4·215	3·236	3·006	2·833	3·019	3·063	2·582	2·463
Muzaffarpur	2·002	2·915	2·008	2·703	3·3	4·405	3·001	2·97	3·13	3·411	3·361	2·865	2·759
Sáran	2·331	2·829	2·845	2·421	2·909	4·012	2·903	2·774	3·187	3·281	3·11	2·714	2·581
Champáran	1·97	2·562	2·571	2·3	2·692	4·016	2·981	2·857	3·04	3·152	2·833	2·436	2·358
AVERAGE	2·088	2·769	2·742	2·389	2·86	4·142	2·89	2·812	2·949	3·239	3·145	2·718	2·578
Bihár, south—													
Monghyr	2·484	2·907	2·92	2·571	3·289	4·592	3·096	2·983	3·358	3·231	3·506	3·239	3·125
Gaya	2·719	2·876	2·742	2·446	3·077	4·545	2·665	2·517	3·205	3·683	3·273	3·001	3·051
Patna	2·279	2·424	2·516	2·172	2·618	3·922	2·536	2·169	2·62	3·012	3·208	2·694	2·469
Shahabad	2·452	2·766	2·847	2·407	2·853	4·103	2·778	2·508	3·18	3·806	3·314	2·815	2·77
AVERAGE	2·483	2·743	2·756	2·399	2·959	4·29	2·769	2·544	3·089	3·433	3·34	2·937	2·854
Chota Nagpur—													
Singhbhum	1·493	3·077	2·909	2·407	2·759	3·603	2·52	2·177	3·118	2·807	2·845	2·845	2·697
Mánbhum	1·971	2·845	2·397	1·931	2·695	3·56	2·538	2·215	3·049	3·157	2·913	3·019	3·07
Ránchi	2·352	2·62	2·304	2·302	3·079	4·292	2·922	2·439	3·497	2·88	2·755	2·901	2·965
Hazáribágh	2·667	2·904	2·782	2·443	3·378	4·489	2·976	2·587	3·18	3·356	3·2	3·086	3·15
AVERAGE	2·121	2·884	2·62	2·271	2·978	4·084	2·738	2·354	3·211	3·05	2·928	2·963	2·97
Orissa—													
Puri	1·183	2·793	2·53	1·778	2·08	3·381	2·632	2·427	2·926	2·89	2·736	2·424	2·248
Cuttack	1·333	2·819	2·633	1·887	2·185	3·39	2·738	2·567	2·89	2·994	2·797	2·483	2·227
Balasore	1·195	2·525	2·413	1·854	2·13	3·32	2·697	2·421	2·922	3·157	2·809	2·561	2·264
Sámbalpur	·946	2·625	2·424	2·198	2·504	4·032	2·633	2·498	3·559	3·123	2·807	2·561	2·127
AVERAGE	1·164	2·69	2·5	1·929	2·247	3·531	2·675	2·478	3·074	3·041	2·787	2·507	2·216
Average for Bihar and Orissa	1·964	2·771	2·601	2·255	2·767	4·019	2·775	2·562	3·073	3·194	3·056	2·778	2·65
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	2·986	3·311	3·137	3·137	3·786	5·044	3·475	2·918	4·008	3·968	3·546	3·35	3·333
Benares	3·147	3·469	3·509	3·309	3·766	5·031	3·578	3·175	4·211	3·941	3·515	3·295	3·284
Ghazipur	2·742	3·46	3·239	2·827	3·524	4·63	3·454	3·03	3·451	3·899	3·549	3·208	3·118
Jannpur	2·78	3·234	3·39	3·603	3·846	5·076	3·591	2·861	3·96	3·96	3·656	3·403	3·487
Allahabad	2·841	3·271	3·118	3·082	3·831	4·662	3·445	3·314	3·902	3·835	4·343	4·53	3·636
AVERAGE	2·879	3·349	3·279	3·21	3·747	4·889	3·509	3·06	3·906	3·921	3·722	3·557	3·372
Central—													
Bánda	2·524	3·364	3·265	3·502	4·184	4·515	3·5	3·268	4·137	4·024	3·49	3·411	3·422
Cawnpore	2·799	3·226	3·127	3·157	3·67	4·582	3·61	3·306	3·972	3·756	3·62	3·46	3·268
Jhánsi	3·271	3·284	3·628	3·493	4·04	5·122	3·643	3·666	4·474	3·895	3·591	3·891	3·714
Etáwah	3·12	3·234	3·132	3·276	3·85	4·415	3·167	3·281	4·137	3·676	3·653	3·61	3·428
Farukhabad	4·008	5·618	5·602	3·521	4·215	5·263	4·004	3·281	4·283	4·405	4·41	3·945	3·507
Mainpuri	2·941	4	3·887	3·721	4·044	4·756	3·137	3·781	3·817	3·524	3·556	3·406	3·295
AVERAGE	3·11	3·788	3·773	3·455	4	4·775	3·51	3·43	4·137	3·93	3·72	3·63	3·454
Western—													
Meerut	3·287	3·333	3·162	3·157	3·597	4·887	3·902	3·53	4	3·543	3·61	3·68	3·636
Agra	2·994	4·662	5	4·103	4·073	5·222	4·124	3·53	4·228	3·933	4·053	3·911	4·141
Muttra	3·157	3·454	3·518	3·542	3·813	4·728	3·759	3·404	4·111	4·024	3·968	3·69	3·7
Aligarh	3·017	4·343	4·028	3·984	4·684	5·714	4·848	3·636	..	5·806	5	..	5·333
Bulandshahr	3·096	4·119	4·036	4·119	4·296	5·141	4·082	3·663	4·535	4·619	4·592	4·614	4·624
AVERAGE	3·11	3·982	3·949	3·781	4·093	5·128	4·143	3·553	4·218	4·385	4·245	3·974	4·287
Submontane, east—													
Azamgarh	2·725	2·835	3·106	3·182	3·721	4·366	3·339	2·948	3·824	3·929	3·714	3·978	3·287
Gorakhpur	2·271	2·898	2·972	2·859	3·226	4·52	2·815	2·706	3·8	3·445	3·15	2·774	2·541
Basti	2·697	1·472	1·887	2·941	3·289	4·362	2·842	2·66	3·431	3·54	3·407	3·042	2·888
AVERAGE	2·564	2·398	2·655	2·994	3·412	4·583	3·012	2·771	3·518	3·638	3·424	3·006	2·905

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BENGAL—*continued*
													Deltaic—
3·481	4·582	5·362	5·755	4·739	3·88	4·301	4·723	5·602	5·65	5·988	6·154	5·202	24-Parganas
2·755	4·061	4·79	5·479	3·763	3·19	3·202	3·813	4·435	4·745	4·944	4·416	4·197	Midnapur
4·706	5·07	6·098	6·309	5·155	4·89	4·689	5·355	6·19	6·483	6·494	6·7	5·789	Calcutta
3·902	(a)5·057	5·806	6·431	5·208	4·103	4·242	4·773	5·764	5·563	6·168	6·173	4·981	Hooghly
3·241	4·673	5·674	6·26	4·717	3·745	3·941	4·619	5·27	5·057	5·764	5·706	4·105	Nadia
3·063	(a)4·624	5·195	5·42	4·454	3·918	3·777	4·31	5·362	5·594	5·563	5·148	4·739	Jessore
3·525	4·678	5·487	5·942	4·673	3·954	4·04	4·599	5·437	5·615	5·819	5·716	4·885	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·723	(a)3·774	4·975	5·34	4·103	3·5	3·322	3·861	4·415	4·551	5·202	4·908	3·742	Bankura
2·974	(a)4·315	5·141	5·594	4·329	3·497	3·607	4·343	4·723	4·796	5·362	5·355	4·188	Bardwan
2·835	(a)4·357	5·277	5·45	4·206	3·311	3·376	4·103	4·848	4·854	5·495	5·141	3·711	Birbhum
3·077	4·44	5·442	5·308	4·51	3·32	3·428	4·036	4·848	4·843	5·215	5·141	3·972	Murshidabad
2·902	4·221	5·209	5·573	4·309	3·407	3·456	4·086	4·708	4·761	5·318	5·136	3·896	AVERAGE
3·237	4·739	5·352	5·529	4·542	3·64	3·719	4·212	5·342	5·606	5·796	5·429	4·674	*Average for Bengal*
													BIHAR AND ORISSA—
													Bihár, north—
3·333	(a)4·081	5·07	5·722	4·745	3·094	3·32	3·636	5·587	5·502	5·427	4·7	4·193	Purnea
2·608	(a)4·251	5·168	6·042	4·734	3·14	3·203	3·687	5·369	5·089	5·222	4·734	3·953	Darbhanga
3·3	(a)4·484	4·651	6·4	5·044	4·481	4·069	4·386	5·714	6·289	6·944	6·431	4·54	Muzaffarpur
2·937	(a)4·04	4·545	5·502	4·571	3·537	3·562	4·065	5·135	5·568	5·9	5·362	4·168	Sáran
2·723	(a)3·945	4·525	5·369	4·367	3·497	3·422	3·714	5·202	5·369	5·362	4·64	3·795	Champáran
2·98	4·34	4·702	5·807	4·872	3·55	3·515	3·898	5·491	5·502	5·771	5·173	4·128	AVERAGE
													Bihár, south—
3·125	4·441	4·903	5·571	4·306	2·999	2·972	3·633	5·435	5·301	5·707	5·038	4·167	Monghyr
2·976	(a)3·788	4·785	5·789	4·211	3·241	3·203	3·717	5·195	5·109	5·533	4·696	3·721	Gaya
2·73	(a)3·817	4·667	5·369	4·184	3·15	2·913	3·356	4·454	4·657	5·115	4·171	3·448	Patna
2·849	3·636	4·287	5·502	4·246	3·311	3·281	3·64	4·372	4·706	..	..	..	Shahabad
2·92	3·921	4·675	5·558	4·237	3·175	3·092	3·586	4·864	4·966	5·482	4·635	3·779	AVERAGE
													Chota Nagpur—
2·937	(a)3·607	4·837	6·462	4·842	3·636	3·788	4·278	4·454	4·728	5·319	5·188	4·52	Singhbhum
3·035	(a)3·67	4·695	5·698	3·914	3·127	3·497	3·914	4·494	4·673	5·089	5·051	3·98	Mánbhum
3·213	(a)3·68	4·725	5·797	4·016	3·54	3·339	4·02	5·038	5·115	5·348	5·284	4·751	Ránchi
3·328	(a)3·899	5·096	5·891	4·338	3·724	3·481	4·004	5·249	5·376	5·739	5·369	4·7	Hazáribágh
3·128	3·736	4·838	5·962	4·279	3·507	3·526	4·054	4·809	4·973	5·374	5·223	4·488	AVERAGE
													Orissa—
2·714	(a)3·633	4·149	5·548	4·012	3·287	3·381	4·197	4·551	4·52	4·684	4·215	3·887	Puri
2·618	(a)3·512	4·228	4·994	3·67	3·333	3·228	3·842	4·273	4·52	4·751	4·292	3·581	Cuttack
2·66	(a)3·653	4·561	4·988	3·425	2·829	3·037	3·687	4·128	4·283	4·808	4·278	3·575	Balasore
2·527	3·252	4·057	4·459	3·165	2·694	2·894	3·527	3·972	4·065	4·184	4·111	3·187	Sambalpur
2·63	3·512	4·249	4·997	3·568	3·036	3·135	3·813	4·231	4·347	4·607	4·224	3·557	AVERAGE
2·918	3·905	4·647	5·594	4·276	3·331	3·329	3·847	4·86	4·997	5·326	4·847	4·01	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
3·707	4·435	5·019	5·391	4·551	4·474	4·454	4·695	5·384	5·168	5·109	4·926	4·988	Mirzapur
3·714	4·329	5·45	6·07	4·819	4·338	4·490	5·102	5·926	6·26	6·083	5·525	4·894	Benares
3·367	4·233	5·109	5·018	4·315	3·463	3·568	4·069	4·926	5·298	5·53	5·128	4·449	Ghazipur
3·7	4·64	6·051	5·405	4·425	4·353	4·329	4·95	5·277	5·579	5·571	5·27	4·396	Jaunpur
4·175	4·762	5·739	6·667	4·302	4·405	4·444	5·083	5·504	6·061	5·161	4·926	4·684	Allahabad
3·733	4·48	5·474	5·83	4·494	4·207	4·259	4·78	5·421	5·673	5·481	5·155	4·68	AVERAGE
													Central—
3·442	4·255	4·624	5·195	4·004	4·077	4·115	4·866	5·031	4·975	5·181	4·932	4·376	Bánda
3·422	4·197	4·902	5·563	4·684	4·391	4·435	4·52	5·089	5·236	5·495	5·035	5·502	Cawnpore
3·546	4·571	6·024	6·678	4·657	4·779	4·831	5·308	5·594	5·839	5·355	5·263	5·083	Jhánsi
3·597	4·242	4·64	5·831	4·306	4·306	4·706	4·896	4·938	4·938	4·751	4·745	4·42	Etáwah
4·016	4·391	5·391	5·291	4·278	4·301	4·41	4·944	5·405	5·128	4·89	4·63	4·296	Farukhabad
3·865	4·614	4·53	5·215	4·315	4·444	4·684	4·963	4·926	5	4·762	4·435	4·119	Mainpuri
3·648	4·378	5·018	5·629	4·374	4·383	4·53	4·931	5·164	5·186	5·072	4·99	4·633	AVERAGE
													Western—
3·756	4·662	5·487	6·441	6·116	5·495	5·54	5·405	5·706	5·789	5·806	5·857	5·594	Meerut
4·324	4·878	5	5·457	4·739	5	4·088	5·122	5·747	5·857	6·144	6·289	6·819	Agra
3·81	4·51	5·51	5·666	4·7	4·646	5·013	5	5·563	5·944	5·747	5·833	5·517	Muttra
5·333	5·333	6·826	6·734	6·211	5	7·299	8	8	7·678	7·968	8	7·299	Aligarh
4·762	4·582	5·405	6·154	4·988	4·484	4·614	6·601	7·767	8	6·488	7·812	8	Bulandshahr
4·397	4·793	5·646	6·09	5·351	4·925	5·491	6·026	6·557	6·654	6·43	6·698	6·546	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
3·785	4·348	5·057	5·333	3·914	3·67	3·714	3·846	4·53	4·825	5·109	4·7	3·911	Azamgarh
2·99	4·014	4·711	5·019	3·85	3·646	3·711	3·728	4·094	4·902	4·975	4·469	3·887	Gorakhpur
3·155	4·158	4·684	5·013	3·666	3·763	3·546	3·724	4·444	5·188	5·195	4·44	3·835	Basti
3·293	4·183	4·817	5·122	3·81	3·693	3·657	3·786	4·356	4·972	5·093	4·536	3·878	AVERAGE

(a) Quotations were for the cheapest quality from August 1906 to December 1907

No. 16 (1)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common).

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*													
(a) AGRA—*continued*													
Submontane, west—													
Shahjahánpur	2·516	4·745	4·386	3·295	3·673	4·598	3·084	3·077	3·788	3·433	3·393	3·88	3·65
Budaun	2·686	3·244	3·051	3·864	4·082	4·957	3·466	3·244	3·914	3·587	3·864	3·463	3·724
Pilibit	...	2·941	2·833	3·07	3·745	4·145	2·99	2·787	3·735	3·208	3·252	3·249	2·874
Bareli	2·701	3·565	3·448	3·562	4·31	5·249	3·828	3·687	4·479	3·835	3·714	3·806	3·445
Moradabad	2·668	3·683	3·724	3·407	3·914	4·825	3·393	3·442	3·937	3·714	3·759	3·66	3·524
Bijnor	3·135	3·512	3·562	3·247	4·024	4·587	3·231	3·711	4·036	3·777	3·842	3·911	3·483
Muzaffarnagar	2·888	3·617	3·687	3·445	3·96	4·773	3·527	3·842	4·329	3·714	3·587	3·738	3·503
Saháranpur	2·817	4·188	4·158	3·925	4·193	4·926	3·749	3·925	4·577	4·242	3·984	4·012	4·115
Dehra-Dún	3·221	4·188	4·057	3·824	4·415	5·34	3·65	4·016	5·089	4·545	4·454	4·53	4·324
AVERAGE	2·829	3·743	3·656	3·46	4·035	4·822	3·435	3·526	4·209	3·778	3·705	3·805	3·621
Average for Agra	2·924	3·581	3·559	3·422	3·919	4·853	3·545	3·346	4·062	3·93	3·778	3·657	3·583
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	2·667	2·806	2·967	3·008	3·565	4·819	3·142	2·797	3·328	3·347	3·152	2·994	2·92
Sultanpur	2·661	2·74	2·909	2·861	3·32	4·237	2·833	2·656	3·295	3·16	2·853	2·841	2·965
Rae-Bareli	2·486	2·865	2·813	2·802	3·493	4·444	3·132	2·721	3·445	3·203	2·972	2·861	2·791
Lucknow	3·442	3·11	3·077	3·075	3·581	4·479	3·295	3·226	3·902	3·788	3·613	3·549	3·239
Hardoi	3·118	2·566	2·587	2·841	3·475	4·162	2·833	2·77	3·604	3·15	3·466	3·801	3·721
AVERAGE	2·875	2·833	2·871	2·953	3·487	4·428	3·047	2·834	3·515	3·33	3·211	3·227	3·127
Northern—													
Fyzabad	2·577	2·843	2·861	2·888	3·236	4·255	2·827	3·096	4·348	4·651	4·343	4·372	3·968
Gonda	2·755	3·125	2·833	2·804	3·172	4·404	3·11	2·751	3·521	3·581	3·6	3·381	3·208
Bahraich	2·591	2·981	2·996	2·981	3·175	4·43	3·413	3·021	4·132	3·88	3·431	3·108	2·95
Sitapur	2·632	2·609	3·18	3·157	3·714	4·338	3·18	3·185	4·237	3·872	3·933	3·992	3·933
Kheri	2·574	2·95	2·849	3·046	3·546	4·269	2·918	2·946	3·945	3·503	3·575	3·393	3·091
AVERAGE	2·626	2·902	2·944	2·993	3·369	4·357	3·09	3	4·037	3·897	3·776	3·649	3·43
Average for Oudh	2·75	2·867	2·907	2·973	3·428	4·393	3·068	2·917	3·776	3·613	3·494	3·438	3·279
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	...	4·405	3·835	3·945	4·396	4·459	4·592	4·825	5·326	5·102	4·848	5·076	5·089
Ajmer	4·813	4·825	4·902	4·779	4·64	5·69	5·063	4·561	5	5	4·975	5	4·944
Jaipur	5·579	5·413	5·517	5·376	5·571	6·678	6·494	5·891	5·277	5·472	5·34	5·806	5·806
Karauli	4·024	3·676	3·865	3·656	3·956	5·006	3·63	4·028	4·745	4·094	4·525	3·571	3·463
Dholpur	4·41	4·119	3·972	4·049	4·223	5·09	4·391	4·149	4·779	4·773	4·728	4·64	4·41
Bharatpur	4·4	6·547	7·519	7·491	7·463	7·505	6·042	5·115	5·642	5·9	5·961	5·747	5·714
Alwar	3·62	4·53	4·505	4·376	4·367	6·26	5·006	4·449	4·837	5·083	5·109	4·79	4·739
AVERAGE	4·474	4·788	4·874	4·81	4·945	5·808	5·031	4·717	5·087	5·061	5·069	4·949	4·881
Western—													
Jodhpur	5	5·479	5·29	5·833	5·487	6·452	5·69	5·083	5·312	5·333	5·333	5·34	5·333
Jaisalmer	...	4·53	4·175	3·876	4·884	5·626	4·264	4·695	5·587	4·646	4·301	4·202	4·044
Bikaner	3·88	6·623	6·452	6·78	6·908	7·722	6·849	7·828	9·112	8·889	6·7	5·682	5·571
AVERAGE	4·44	5·544	5·306	5·33	5·76	6·6	5·601	5·869	6·67	6·289	5·445	5·075	4·983
Average for Rajputana	4·466	5·015	5·003	4·966	5·19	6·109	5·202	5·062	5·562	5·429	5·182	4·985	4·911
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	3·766	4·51	4·343	4·444	4·831	5·472	4·646	4·54	4·944	4·154	3·81	4·587	4·944
Nimach	5·044	4·069	3·21	3·333	3·781	5·398	4·79	5·038	5·472	4·728	4·499	4·64	4·739
Gwalior	4·211	4·717	4·706	4·7	5·025	6·814	6·173	5·369	5·45	5·739	5·333	5·102	4·706
Average for Central India	4·34	4·432	4·086	4·159	4·546	5·895	5·203	4·982	5·289	4·874	4·547	4·776	4·796
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar	3·738	3·887	3·623	3·333	3·899	5·517	4·008	4·306	5·128	3·781	3·846	3·537	3·244
Ferozpur	3·118	4·484	4·362	4·386	4·63	6·182	5·122	4·193	5·188	5·312	5	5	5
AVERAGE	3·428	4·185	3·992	3·859	4·264	5·849	4·565	4·249	5·158	4·546	4·423	4·268	4·122
Central—													
Lahore	2·613	4·464	3·721	3·556	4·145	5·326	3·887	3·839	4·773	4·751	4·734	4·561	4·278
Jhelam	4·264	3·781	3·019	3·001	3·839	5	3·902	3·556	4·405	4·603	4·53	4·444	4·086
AVERAGE	3·432	4·122	3·37	3·278	3·992	5·163	3·894	3·697	4·589	4·677	4·632	4·502	4·182
South-eastern—													
Delhi	3·21	3·707	3·416	3·333	3·749	4·825	3·865	3·663	4·237	4·02	3·895	4·032	4·228
Rohtak	3·867	3·686	3·49	3·383	3·728	4·608	3·68	3·244	4·975	3·968	3·749	3·953	3·872
Karnal	3·218	3·839	3·824	3·478	3·795	5·175	4·032	4·278	4·51	4·561	4·561	4·51	4·193
AVERAGE	3·263	3·727	3·577	3·381	3·757	4·869	3·859	3·728	4·574	4·18	4·068	4·165	4·098

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UNITED PROVINCES—*con'd*
													(a) AGRA—*continued*
													Submontane, west—
4·396	4·603	5·34	5·256	4·077	3·633	3·69	4·137	4·706	5·857	5·208	4·646	4·145	Shahjahánpur
4·09	4·708	5·348	6·4	5·706	5·348	5·277	4·975	5·857	5·618	5·563	5·65	5·698	Budaun
3·15	3·802	5·02	4·884	3·676	3·774	4·221	4·557	5·319	5·273	5·45	4·926	3·937	Pilibit
3·817	4·348	5·312	6·431	4·52	4·831	5·242	5·161	5·479	5·502	5·534	5	4·561	Bareli
3·724	4·484	5·208	7·421	5·797	5·051	5·161	4·715	4·922	5·874	5·217	4·587	4·484	Moradabad
3·653	4·808	5·457	5·97	4·813	4·872	4·837	5·044	5·398	5·413	5·008	6·547	5·017	Bijnor
3·857	4·357	5·291	6·421	5·013	5·109	5·083	5·083	5·45	5·587	4·938	4·779	5·089	Muzaffarnagar
4·479	5·168	5·839	6·59	5·175	5·42	5·472	5·098	5·857	5·979	6·061	6·015	5·384	Saháranpur
5·013	5·666	6·319	5·857	4·619	4·459	4·302	5·319	5·633	5·487	5·504	5·384	5·051	Dehra-Dún
4·02	4·067	5·46	6·137	4·822	4·722	4·876	4·98	5·302	5·732	5·504	5·282	4·918	AVERAGE.
3·878	4·542	5·332	5·856	4·653	4·483	4·671	4·99	5·446	5·688	5·529	5·37	4·994	*Average for Agra*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
3·361	3·904	4·79	5·277	3·976	4·057	4·09	4·902	4·745	5·495	5·208	5·206	4·396	Partábgarh
3·387	3·781	4·64	5·42	4·145	3·549	3·626	4·128	4·128	5·025	5·291	4·545	4·032	Sultanpur
3·195	3·914	4·831	5·155	4·233	4·128	4·449	4·802	4·267	5·089	5·128	4·957	4·306	Rae-Bareli
3·472	4·31	5·263	5·435	4·206	4·171	4·843	4·86	5·181	5·669	5·626	5·626	4·715	Lucknow
3·66	4·872	5·302	5·333	4·334	4·343	5·051	5·333	5·181	5	5·215	5·391	5·148	Hardoi
3·415	4·168	4·977	5·324	4·197	4·05	4·412	4·805	4·72	5·255	5·312	5·114	4·525	AVERAGE
													Northern—
4·158	4·773	6·289	7·067	4·902	4·728	4·657	4·854	5·208	5·504	5·739	5·722	4·92	Fyzabad
3·546	4·057	5·714	5·07	4·651	4·237	4·52	4·64	4·908	4·779	4·702	4·667	4·53	Gonda
3·284	4·082	5·533	6·329	4·675	3·839	3·933	4·137	4·779	5·495	5·013	4·779	4·032	Bahraich
3·953	4·255	5·548	5·34	4·464	4·343	4·362	4·571	4·825	5	5·089	4·762	4·324	Sitapur
3·442	4·103	5·277	5·229	4·228	4·044	4·435	4·813	5·229	5·391	4·988	5·109	4·51	Kheri
3·677	4·254	5·072	5·987	4·584	4·238	4·533	4·603	4·99	5·252	5·118	5·008	4·463	AVERAGE
3·546	4·211	5·325	5·655	4·39	4·144	4·373	4·701	4·855	5·253	5·215	5·076	4·494	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
5·019	5·096	5·814	6·92	5·706	5·181	5·362	5·839	5·935	6·061	6·349	7·117	7·401	Mewar (Udaipur
4·902	4·908	5·65	6·908	5·789	5·398	5·493	5·839	5·874	6·25	6·209	6·667	6·59	Ajmer
5·772	5·907	6·689	7·663	6·689	6·557	6·674	7·105	6·914	6·969	7·143	7·547	7·752	Jaipur
3·717	4·745	5·45	6·079	4·251	4·614	5·141	5·361	5·219	5·208	5·735	5·305	4·715	Karauli
4·603	4·981	5·831	7·037	7·08	6·032	6·7	7·018	7·663	8·032	8·114	7·859	7·692	Dholpur
5·487	5·208	5·867	7·037	8	7·055	6·993	7·256	7·631	8·286	8·147	8·163	7·874	Bharatpur
4·728	4·768	5·479	7·421	7·181	6·231	5·109	5·495	5·988	5·979	5·818	6·462	6·116	Alwar
4·89	5·113	5·824	7·266	6·385	5·995	5·925	6·363	6·47	6·725	6·808	7·017	6·804	AVERAGE
													Western—
5·333	5·333	6·221	6·319	6·163	6·151	6·151	6·151	6·151	6·151	7·419	6·667	6·19	Jodhpur
4·313	5·215	6·006	7·08	5·789	5·063	5·215	6·304	6·678	6·957	6·944	7·366	6·960	Jaisalmer
6·38	6·089	7·678	9·434	6·757	5·698	5·882	5·944	5·797	5·988	6·231	6·116	5·874	Bikaner
5·352	5·716	6·635	7·611	6·236	5·638	5·74	6·091	6·21	6·396	6·875	6·716	6·244	AVERAGE
5·028	5·303	6·067	7·37	6·34	5·888	5·867	6·311	6·092	6·612	6·828	6·927	6·729	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
5·038	5·707	7·273	7·533	6·757	6·885	6·645	5·682	5·239	5·141	5·219	5·202	5·118	Indore
4·464	4·837	5·362	6·154	5·122	4·963	5·326	5·804	5·326	5·764	5·741	6·015	6·241	Nimach
4·994	5·61	6·908	7·707	6·319	5·756	5·917	6·152	6·92	7·329	8·89	6·826	6·25	Gwalior
4·832	5·415	6·514	7·131	6·066	5·868	5·963	5·994	6·035	6·561	6·646	6·914	5·87	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
3·108	4·95	5·148	6·667	6·536	6·211	5·797	5·571	5·714	5·714	5·669	5·714	5·714	Hissar
4·848	4·444	4·779	6·711	6·221	5·714	5·063	5·548	5·362	5·797	6·006	5·333	5·698	Ferozpur
3·978	4·697	4·963	6·689	6·378	5·962	5·43	5·559	5·538	5·755	5·838	5·523	5·706	AVERAGE
													Central—
4·459	4·751	5·229	6·814	5·571	4·813	5·122	5·457	5·348	5·747	5·839	5·102	4·902	Lahore
4·246	4·662	5·326	6·431	5·105	4·988	5·291	5·319	5·277	5·666	5·579	5·45	5·051	Jhelam
4·352	4·706	5·277	6·622	5·383	4·9	5·206	5·388	5·312	5·706	5·709	5·276	4·976	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
4·624	5	5·525	7·13	5·038	5·714	5·874	6·547	6·02	6·873	6·689	7·421	6·78	Delhi
4·137	4·444	4·848	6·814	6·667	5·168	4·246	4·964	4·474	4·706	5·517	6·151	6·25	Rohtak
4·592	4·785	5·642	6·568	5·789	5·78	5·907	5·857	5·926	5·952	6·452	5·979	5·384	Karnal
4·451	4·743	5·338	6·837	5·831	5·554	5·372	5·623	5·773	5·844	6·226	6·518	6·138	AVERAGE

No. 16 (1)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICH (common)

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)— continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*																											PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*
Submontane—																											*Submontane—*
Ambala	3·115	3·653	3·857	3·503	4·167	4·038	3·857	3·857	4·016	3·636	3·67	3·613	3·442	3·663	4·175	5·348	5·398	4·614	4·464	4·582	4·944	5·472	5·472	5·952	5·707	4·938	Ambala
Ludhiána	3·215	4·086	3·968	3·234	4·016	5·504	4·614	3·988	4·435	4·073	4·202	3·876	3·831	4·324	4·896	5·78	6·568	5·61	5·51	5·944	5·78	6·107	6·38	6·757	6·645	6·667	Ludhiána
Jalandhar	3·539	5	4	4	4·287	5·502	4·084	4·614	5	5	5	4·802	4	4·103	4·053	4·802	6·359	6·667	5·376	4·802	5·202	5·579	5·082	5·714	5·714	5·755	Jalandhar
Hoshiarpur	3·481	4·193	4	4	4·362	4·872	3·636	3·543	4·193	4	4·086	4	4	4·202	4·444	5·355	6·483	5·517	5	5·663	6·462	6·319	6·645	6·623	6·319	5·739	Hoshiárpur
Amritsar	2·644	4·246	3·824	3·707	4·296	5·45	4·053	3·895	4·52	4·415	4·206	4·02	3·984	4·269	4·469	5·51	6·289	5·355	5·102	5·175	5·442	5·563	5·714	5·848	5·502	5·165	Amritsar
Sialkot	2·686	3·781	3·17	3·077	3·331	5·291	3·404	3·118	3·865	3·587	3·61	3·454	3·167	3·96	4·111	4·762	5·044	4·944	4·474	4·624	4·86	4·975	5·34	5·722	5·917	4·854	Sialkot
AVERAGE	3·163	4·21	3·803	3·587	4·16	5·274	4·041	3·836	4·338	4·11	4·129	3·961	3·737	4·087	4·358	5·259	6·173	5·451	4·993	5·115	5·458	5·669	5·872	6·163	5·982	5·518	AVERAGE
Northern—																											*Northern—*
Rawalpindi	4·32	5·714	5·025	5	5·34	6·25	4·884	4·175	5·222	4·723	4·706	4·464	4·728	5·115	5·161	6·024	8·097	5·755	5·122	5·305	5·714	5·714	5·747	6·231	5·865	5·169	Rawalpindi
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·662	4·728	5·277	6·908	5·78	6·607	6·012	5·78	5·405	5·487	5·548	5·698	5·714	Attock
Peshawar	4·469	4·872	4·228	3·968	4·449	5·504	4·706	3·984	4·944	4·689	4·474	4·391	4·103	4·036	4·306	5·175	6·472	5·891	5·135	5·34	5·706	6·309	6·221	6·4	6·07	5·61	Peshawar
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6·459	6·384	5·937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kurram
AVERAGE	4·394	5·293	4·626	4·484	4·894	5·922	4·795	4·079	5·083	4·706	4·59	4·427	4·415	4·604	4·732	5·402	6·484	5·702	5·215	5·562	5·733	5·809	5·818	6·06	5·878	5·478	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western—*
Shahpur	3·49	4·806	4·428	4·069	4·926	7·03	5·249	4·246	5·141	4·802	4·624	4·502	4·582	4·872	5·247	5·926	7·843	6·981	5·747	5·518	6·209	6·529	6·279	6·051	6·19	5·848	Shahpur
Jhang	3·3	4·95	4·158	4·211	4·425	4·872	3·663	3·556	4·474	4·435	4·061	3·81	3·795	4	4	4·813	7·143	6·163	4·708	4·444	4·444	4·464	5·051	6·166	6·061	5·714	Jhang
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·128	5·025	5·369	6·309	5·369	4·678	4·734	5·333	5·33	5·618	6·154	5·961	5·594	Lyallpur
Multan	4·484	3·902	3·2	2·759	3·512	4·459	2·845	2·74	3·976	2·743	3·049	3·215	2·95	3·221	3·749	4·454	5·722	5·115	4·086	4·053	4·619	4·756	4·95	5	4·728	4·635	Multan
Dera Ismael Khan	4·957	5·333	4·896	4·802	5·229	7·042	5·634	4·808	5·979	5·51	5·502	5·155	5·057	5·181	5·78	6·349	8·048	6·932	6·221	6·39	6·655	6·645	7·313	7·353	6·612	6·07	Dera Ismael Khan
Tochi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·788	4·128	4·128	5·229	4·884	5·229	4·988	4·608	6·089	5·305	6·173	Tochi
AVERAGE	4·058	4·77	4·17	3·96	4·523	5·851	4·348	3·837	4·802	4·372	4·309	4·193	4·096	4·28	4·76	5·116	6·532	5·781	5·121	5·009	5·426	5·419	5·686	5·209	5·869	5·672	AVERAGE
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	3·554	4·354	3·906	3·724	4·243	5·449	4·196	3·874	4·683	4·345	4·29	4·18	4·028	4·274	4·628	5·238	6·492	5·705	5·215	5·219	5·51	5·59	5·785	6·083	5·888	5·607	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																											SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
Karáchi	2·402	4·053	4·306	3·895	4·069	5·188	4·474	4·145	4·396	4·167	3·95	3·721	3·562	3·562	4·032	5	5·517	4·535	4·52	5	5·457	5·789	6·154	5·721	5·714	6·757	Karáchi
Hyderabad	..	4·077	4·04	4	4·086	5	4·202	3·756	4·684	3·591	3·88	3·802	4·262	4·024	4·296	4·54	6·24	4·551	4·571	4·938	5·472	5·161	5·917	5·242	5	5·249	Hyderabad
Shikárpur	2·216	4·353	3·581	3·507	4·372	4·854	4·454	4·306	4·362	3·918	2·901	3·287	2·918	3·086	4·269	4·95	6·116	5·249	5·013	5·249	5·682	6·008	6·483	6·559	6·612	5·587	Shikárpur
Upper Sind Frontier	2·837	4·216	3·68	3·096	4·237	4·662	4·334	3·933	4·302	4·103	4	4·128	3·933	3·865	4·306	5·857	7·065	5·634	5·277	5·305	5·698	5·714	6·135	6·198	5·961	6·079	Upper Sind Frontier
Quetta	..	5·387	5·215	5·714	5·714	5·714	5·714	4·813	5	5	5	5	5	5	5·714	6·656	8·163	6·889	6·39	6·906	5·626	6·483	6·885	6·957	6·483	6·202	Quetta
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	2·505	4·443	4·182	4·06	4·496	5·084	4·636	4·191	4·561	4·156	3·886	3·988	3·955	4·027	4·541	5·395	6·608	5·332	5·154	5·3	5·587	5·849	6·315	6·077	5·954	6·075	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
BOMBAY—																											BOMBAY—
Konkan—																											*Konkan—*
Karwar	2·759	3·67	3·69	3·61	3·876	4·843	4·086	3·092	4·367	3·317	3·203	3·478	3·587	3·617	4·184	4·237	4·63	4	4	4·204	5·563	5·188	4·975	5·102	5·319	5·51	Karwar
Ratnagiri	2·554	3·67	2·443	3·518	3·416	4·386	3·636	3·487	4·012	3·549	3·549	3·918	3·742	3·949	4·525	4·662	4·944	3·996	4·237	4·773	5·305	5·115	5·188	5·319	5·472	5·45	Ratnágiri
Bombay	3·172	5·141	4·154	3·721	3·906	4·734	4·001	4·073	4·41	4·228	4·556	4·802	4·831	4·831	4·837	4·926	5·052	4·762	4·396	4·673	5·312	5·312	5·502	5·587	5·789	5·789	Bombay
AVERAGE	2·828	4·16	3·429	3·616	3·733	4·654	3·928	3·851	4·273	3·698	3·769	4·066	4·053	4·132	4·515	4·608	5·175	4·253	4·211	4·57	5·393	5·205	5·222	5·336	5·527	5·383	AVERAGE
Deccan and Karnátak—																											*Deccan and Karnátak—*
Dharwar	3·728	3·221	3·728	3·454	3·3	4·188	3·147	3·249	4·571	3·77	3·328	3·127	3·077	3·735	4·376	4·251	4·404	4·415	4·381	4·425	5·556	5·07	5·284	4·587	4·657	6·001	Dharwar
Belgaum	3·704	3·425	3·781	3·575	3·342	4·211	3·463	3·802	4·802	3·911	3·147	3·096	3·145	3·881	4·624	4·551	4·603	4·603	4·435	4·409	5·479	5·141	4·994	4·695	4·92	5·176	Belgaum
Satara	4·7	4·073	4·145	4·028	4·04	5·618	4·662	3·865	4·706	3·769	3·69	4·119	4·251	4·242	4·577	5·161	5·413	5·006	4·932	5·413	6·061	6·126	6·098	5·952	6·579	6·623	Satara
Sholapur	3·381	3·603	3·597	3·415	3·683	4·762	3·738	3·469	4·175	4·111	3·88	3·518	3·448	4·082	4·54	4·825	5·563	4·739	4·372	4·464	5·013	5·479	5·102	4·957	5·263	5·333	Sholapur
Bijapur	3·933	3·666	3·756	3·527	3·61	4·556	3·918	3·653	4·301	3·508	3·707	3·607	3·49	4·053	4·51	4·785	5·319	4·657	4·508	4·335	5·339	5·01	5·376	5·155	5·122	5·249	Bijapur
Poona	3·037	3·996	3·781	3·7	4·016	5·141	4·171	4·069	5·355	4·405	4·287	4·211	4·391	4·315	4·994	5·27	5·839	4·831	4·566	4·932	6·098	6·515	5·848	5·626	6·098	5·9	Poona
AVERAGE	3·897	3·679	3·798	3·621	3·665	4·746	3·85	3·684	4·652	3·922	3·673	3·613	3·634	4·048	4·603	4·807	5·205	4·708	4·517	4·706	5·674	5·857	5·467	5·159	5·44	5·767	AVERAGE
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—																											*Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan*
Ahmednagar	4·315	3·82	3·911	3·976	4·053	5·865	4·63	3·487	5·083	4·444	3·788	4·016	4·065	4·158	4·587	4·884	5·579	4·908	4·926	5·222	6·061	5·857	6·006	5·634	5·882	6·015	Ahmednagar
Násik	3·543	3·81	3·448	3·404	3·666	5·427	4·103	4·224	4·62	4·128	3·81	3·82	3·81	3·899	4·474	4·957	6·557	5·019	4·535	4·944	5·376	5·666	5·398	5·229	5·848	6·042	Nasik
Dhulia	3·805	4·206	3·899	4·219	4·52	5·533	4·237	4·459	4·502	5·714	3·735	4·175	4·228	4·329	4·95	5·674	8·098	5·472	5·333	5·362	6·309	6·279	5·874	6·042	5·891	5·398	Dhulia
AVERAGE	3·908	3·945	3·753	3·866	4·08	5·608	4·323	4·057	4·768	4·762	3·778	4·004	4·034	4·129	4·67	5·172	6·078	5·133	4·931	5·176	5·915	5·934	5·759	5·955	5·874	5·818	AVERAGE
Gujarat—																											*Gujarat—*
Surat	3·714	4·773	4·866	4·843	5·063	6·07	4·866	4·505	4·206	3·806	3·724	4·036	4·334	4·571	5·263	6·015	7·286	5·722	5·355	5·24	5·013	4·963	5·464	5·263	5·425	5·764	Surat
Broach	3·091	3·941	3·911	3·85	4·094	4·728	4·024	3·941	4·086	3·984	3·35	3·984	3·918	3·933	4·103	4·651	5	4·137	4·086	4·592	5·457	5·472	5·019	5·215	5·714	5·714	Broach
Kaira	2·963	3·571	2·909	3·244	4·111	5·038	4·551	3·88	5·089	4·145	3·756	4·315	4·077	4·103	4·444	4·779	5·78	4·54	4·614	5·291	5·944	5·822	5·013	6·042	6·711	6·25	Kaira
Baroda	3·175	4·802	4·386	4·069	4·582	5·504	4·86	4·64	4·872	4·362	3·925	4·367	4·086	4·405	4·624	5·161	5·714	5·502	5·333	5·634	6·065	6·154	5·698	5·556	5·747	6·154	Baroda
Ahmedabad	3·636	3·636	3·157	3·033	3·024	5·263	4·444	4·024	4·405	3·872	3·643	3·902	3·865	3·941	4·571	4·779	5·362	4·32	4	4·706	5·063	5·968	6·211	6·38	7·08	7·833	Ahmedabad
Godhra	3·62	3·749	3·102	3·287	3·622	4·247	3·781	4·04	4·425	3·766	3·487	4·119	3·81	4·032	4·54	5·263	5·391	4·926	4·474	4·728	5·362	5·291	5·926	6·4	6·154	6·19	Godhra
Disa	4·469	4·05	4·334	4·014	5·202	5·714	4·728	4·908	5·682	4·353	3·911	4·454	4·52	4·499	4·914	6·431	7·08	5·988	5·008	6·38	7·246	7·407	7·648	7·619	7·648	7·89	Disa
AVERAGE	3·524	4·203	3·818	3·735	4·386	5·242	4·469	4·277	4·681	4·041	3·685	4·168	4·087	4·212	4·637	5·297	5·945	5·019	4·824	5·239	5·819	5·86	5·854	6·068	6·356	6·409	AVERAGE
Kathiawar—																											*Káthiawar—*
Rájkot	3·742	5·714	5·714	5·714	5·874	5·997	4·54	4·202	4·386	3·854	3·69	4·449	4·464	4·444	4·603	5·563	6·211	6·135	5·277	6·7	7·782	7·407	6·057	6·78	7·209	8·889	Rajkot
Average for Bombay	3·6	4·076	3·839	3·802	4·1	5·098	4·184	3·998	4·609	4·053	3·708	3·976	3·956	4·15	4·612	5·041	5·647	4·884	4·648	5·042	5·824	5·729	5·684	5·656	5·931	6·159	*Average for Bombay*
CENTRAL PROVINCES—																											CENTRAL PROVINCES—
Western—																											*Western—*
Nimar	3·15	3·331	3·118	3·249	3·053	5·096	3·507	3·728	4·158	4	3·717	4·124	3·817	4·145	4·51	5·548	5·997	4·717	4·678	4·963	5·442	5·698	5·925	5·384	5·348	5·682	Nimar
Hoshangabad	3·5	3·774	3·66	3·537	4·592	5·326	3·623	3·49	4·103	4·094	3·937	4·296	4·329	4·646	5·089	5·69	6·26	4·926	4·551	5·019	5·666	5·666	5·525	5·135	4·813	4·073	Hoshangabad
Betul	2·402	4·149	3·972	4·206	4·107	5·65	3·835	3·49	4·246	4·264	3·992	3·676	4·128	4·296	4·479	5·42	6·144	5·019	4·715	4·435	5·135	5·594	5·731	5·42	5·175	5·9	Betul
Chhindwara	2·471	3·688	3·711	3·891	4·145	5·602	3·937	3·463	4·233	4·132	3·565	4·334	3·072	3·591	4·233	4·52	5·472	4·246	3·788	3·788	3·774	4·425	4·878	4·813	4·619	4·908	Chhindwara
Nagpur	2·286	3·407	3·3	3·353	3·636	4·26	2·876	3·157	4·057	3·799	3·546	3·63	3·049	3·361	4·141	4·315	4·802	3·813	3·559	3·556	4·02	4·42	4·667	4·459	4·324	4·525	Nagpur
Wardha	3·419	3·976	4	4	4·211	5·188	3·922	4·39	4·171	4·405	4·206	4·762	4·184	3·945	4·479	4·825	4·069	4·237	3·902	4·154	4·328	4·474	5·031	4·831	4·51	4·577	Wardha
AVERAGE	2·886	3·719	3·627	3·721	4·107	5·187	3·632	3·57	4·176	4·116	3·827	4·137	3·763	3·997	4·488	5·058	5·607	4·493	4·204	4·319	4·729	5·046	5·294	5·007	4·8	5·044	AVERAGE

No. 16 (I) - AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF RICE (common)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
CENTRAL PROVINCES—continued													
Central—													
Narsinghpur	2·647	4·586	4·343	4·386	4·035	5·362	4·175	3·653	4·64	4·914	4·338	4·162	3·646
Saugor	5·398	4·306	4·008	3·633	4·505	5·851	3·861	3·263	4·061	3·82	3·549	3·788	3·706
Damoh	2·549	3·279	3·073	3·422	4·119	5·472	3·646	3·309	4·525	4·381	3·868	3·956	3·721
Jubbulpore	2·649	3·867	2·888	2·743	3·387	4·343	2·553	2·793	3·735	3·66	3·549	3·433	3·082
Mandla	2·100	3·028	2·926	3·040	3·821	4·454	2·405	2·667	4·184	3·687	3·037	3·147	2·753
Seoni	2·505	3·478	2·961	3·298	3·735	4·635	2·244	2·999	4·107	3·442	3·271	3·221	2·847
Bálághát	1·679	2·581	2·026	3·089	3·322	4·802	2·646	2·497	4·4	3·508	3·03	3·226	2·513
Bhandára	1·95	3·06	2·187	3·192	3·442	4·535	2·837	3·051	4·211	3·745	3·711	3·802	3·13
Chánda	2·573	3·001	3·213	3·276	4·169	2·745	3·008	4·587	3·953	3·683	3·763	3·098	
AVERAGE	2·449	3·332	3·314	3·286	3·794	4·878	3·134	3·037	4·279	3·908	3·56	3·611	3·173
Eastern—													
Biláspur	·87	2·172	2·209	2·387	3·105	3·887	2·347	2·564	3·454	2·990	2·811	2·793	2·281
Raipur	1·065	2·562	2·328	2·43	2·983	4·31	2·021	2·646	3·76	3·493	3·005	3·019	2·327
Drug	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AVERAGE	·907	2·367	2·268	2·408	3·089	4·098	2·484	2·605	3·61	3·246	2·908	2·906	2·304
Average for Central Provinces	2·429	3·355	3·301	3·336	3·822	4·895	3·232	3·174	4·164	3·903	3·577	3·714	3·279
BERAR—													
Buldána	3·546	4·053	4	4	4·215	5·865	4·075	4·561	5·502	5·747	5·155	5	4·825
Akola	4·140	4	4·334	5·148	5·502	6·39	5·079	4·883	4·502	4·184	4·184	4·357	4·872
Amráoti	3·518	4·287	4·292	4·016	4·454	6·098	4·219	4·561	4·843	4·484	3·546	3·714	3·656
Yeotmal	3·802	5·714	4·848	4·706	5·333	6·615	5·063	5·376	5·608	4·614	4·444	4·415	4·128
Average for Berar	3·754	4·513	4·368	4·467	4·876	6·249	5·059	4·845	5·159	4·757	4·332	4·371	4·37
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	2·92	4·43	3·895	3·941	4·608	6·41	6·27	3·933	4·608	4·320	4·167	3·497	3·084
Bolárum	4·024	4·137	3·895	3·795	4·739	6·116	4·866	4·103	4·434	4·036	3·81	3·728	3·623
Average for Nizam's Territories	3·472	4·283	3·895	3·868	4·673	6·263	5·568	4·018	4·521	4·182	3·988	3·612	3·353
MADRAS—													
Malabar Coast—													
Malabar	2·640	3·781	3·594	3·331	3·472	4·551	4·215	3·384	4·264	4·440	3·872	3·497	3·344
S. Canara	2·909	3·381	3·325	3·044	3·672	4·158	3·704	3·249	4·283	3·463	3·273	3·252	3·281
AVERAGE	2·779	3·581	3·459	3·187	3·572	4·354	3·959	3·316	4·273	3·956	3·572	3·374	3·312
South, central—													
Coimbatore	2·907	3·872	3·364	3·393	3·411	4·077	4·26	3·515	4·474	4·31	3·861	4·728	3·67
Salem	2·374	3·976	3·422	3·336	3·127	3·753	4·206	3·393	4·315	4·667	3·707	3·303	3·177
AVERAGE	2·64	3·924	3·393	3·364	3·269	3·915	4·233	3·454	4·394	4·488	3·784	4·015	3·423
Central—													
Bellary	3·065	3·701	3·707	3·683	3·861	4·79	4·386	3·6	4·773	4·194	3·887	3·6	3·693
Anantapur	...	3·309	3·398	3·61	3·581	4·837	4·02	3·252	4·269	4·678	3·759	3·089	2·755
Cuddapah	3·411	3·413	3·5	3·113	3·964	4·86	4·237	3·587	4·065	4·444	4·032	3·378	3·236
Karnul	2·99	3·721	3·527	3·428	3·817	4·896	4·479	3·868	4·577	4·42	4·04	3·842	3·68
AVERAGE	3·155	3·559	3·533	3·441	3·806	4·840	4·28	3·577	4·421	4·509	3·929	3·477	3·341
East Coast, north—													
Ganjam	1·332	3·428	3·263	2·527	2·751	4·614	3·697	3·411	3·806	4·391	4·154	3·515	2·95
Vizagapatam	2·105	3·865	3·831	3·336	3·387	4·902	3·857	3·671	4·224	4·324	4·479	3·676	3·175
Godávari	1·005	3·342	3·142	2·723	3·18	4·63	3·641	3·271	4·211	3·902	3·303	3·082	3·236
AVERAGE	1·817	3·545	3·412	2·862	3·106	4·715	3·832	3·451	4·08	4·206	3·979	3·424	3·12
East Coast, central—													
Kistna	2·209	3·311	3·213	2·867	3·279	1·624	3·753	2·855	4·032	3·887	3·145	3·175	3·185
Nellore	2·148	3·019	2·73	2·74	2·801	3·509	3·799	2·342	3·663	3·559	2·857	2·63	2·481
AVERAGE	2·178	3·165	2·971	2·803	3·04	4·066	3·776	2·597	3·847	3·723	3·001	2·902	2·853
East Coast, south—													
Madras	2·626	3·929	3·503	3·623	3·731	4·082	4·474	3·131	4·723	4·944	4·278	3·842	3·899
N. Arcot	2·125	3·731	3·448	3·493	3·177	3·846	3·745	2·579	4·278	4·094	3·13	2·736	2·928
S. Arcot	2·278	3·813	3·13	2·878	2·685	4·401	3·806	2·956	4·215	3·899	3·202	3·145	3·287
Tanjore	1·928	3·906	2·963	3·023	2·734	3·549	3·711	2·946	4·246	3·817	3·065	2·981	3·075
Trichinopoly	2·484	4·132	3·454	3·7	3·084	4·02	4·301	3·265	4·678	4·4	3·506	3·295	3·353
AVERAGE	2·288	3·902	3·3	3·343	3·082	3·78	4·007	3·015	4·427	4·231	3·454	3·2	3·308
Southern—													
Tinnevelly	2·890	3·906	3·448	3·546	3·165	3·839	4·111	3·347	4·376	3·911	3·422	3·289	3·298
Madura	2·421	4·132	3·693	3·506	3·107	3·759	4·053	3·056	4·469	4·053	3·236	3·049	3·137
AVERAGE	2·66	4·064	3·57	3·526	3·166	3·799	4·082	3·201	4·422	3·982	3·329	3·169	3·217
Average for Madras	2·466	3·693	3·383	3·26	3·272	4·255	4·038	3·244	4·297	4·21	3·615	3·855	3·242
MYSORE—													
Mysore	3·19	4·44	4·108	4·132	4·106	4·624	4·84	3·891	4·706	4·435	3·66	3·478	3·208
Bangalore	3·023	5·006	4·657	4·32	4·362	5·187	5·256	3·906	4·762	4·751	4·171	4·184	3·597
Average for Mysore	3·111	4·723	4·38	4·226	4·284	5·055	4·948	3·898	4·779	4·593	3·915	3·831	3·4
COORG—													
Coorg	2·489	3·503	3·297	3·575	3·416	3·543	3·61	3·581	4·806	3·524	2·896	3·276	3·314

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—continued
													Central—
3·992	4·62	5·181	5·517	4·762	4·751	4·706	4·79	5·089	5·952	5·831	5·658	5·682	Narsinghpur
3·603	4·561	6·006	7·105	4·86	4·806	4·988	5·249	5·789	5·979	5·07	4·702	5·135	Saugor
4·171	4·975	5·096	5·333	4·315	4·734	4·545	4·975	5·487	5·115	5·013	5·044	4·825	Damoh
3·37	3·749	4·287	5·219	3·902	3·524	3·393	3·839	4·193	4·86	5·181	4·717	4·353	Jubbulpore
3·132	3·552	4·237	5·27	3·914	3·717	3·311	3·711	4·556	4·598	4·556	3·933	3·883	Mandla
3·503	3·68	3·953	5·019	3·788	3·46	3·091	3·463	4·1	4·728	4·306	4·016	4·103	Seoni
3·13	3·721	4·154	5·517	3·666	3·88	3·67	4·028	4·105	4·221	4·149	4·04	3·995	Bálághát
3·497	4·073	4·454	5·487	3·777	3·791	3·777	4·199	4·566	4·734	3·914	4·137	4·137	Bhandára
3·904	4·556	4·464	5·435	4·184	3·876	4·175	4·723	5·019	5·109	4·598	4·376	4·404	Chánda
3·602	4·154	4·648	5·548	4·14	4·07	3·962	4·364	4·831	5·087	4·735	4·52	4·488	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
2·77	3·333	3·941	4·711	3·546	3·132	2·941	3·367	3·865	4·219	4·137	3·69	3·451	Biláspur
2·708	3·537	3·683	4·515	3·497	3·37	3·325	3·795	3·976	4·211	4·004	4·053	3·987	Raipur
...	3·347	3·503	4·515	3·463	3·347	3·072	3·724	3·868	4·283	4·246	4·036	3·937	Drug
2·739	3·406	3·709	4·58	3·502	3·283	3·113	3·629	3·903	4·238	4·159	3·926	3·802	AVERAGE
3·64	4·141	4·626	5·406	4·151	3·983	3·939	4·363	4·749	5·015	4·73	4·514	4·541	*Average for Central Provinces*
													BERAR—
4·848	4·662	5·319	6·231	4·571	4·54	5·175	5·27	5·814	5·865	5·814	5·952	5·772	Buldána
4·204	4·884	5·305	6·745	4·866	4·587	4·251	4·667	5·006	5·026	5·202	4·813	4·837	Akola
3·906	4·057	4·469	6·126	4·551	3·887	4·343	4·479	4·598	4·848	4·95	4·677	4·684	Amráoti
4·069	4·837	5·188	5·464	4·469	3·922	4·028	4·728	4·872	6·006	4·89	4·469	4·944	Yeotmal
4·204	4·835	5·07	6·141	4·614	4·234	4·449	4·786	5·072	5·586	5·214	4·953	5·059	*Average for Berar*
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
4·145	5·057	5·376	5·882	4·646	4·95	5·548	6·369	6·042	5·405	4·651	4·505	4·938	Secunderabad
3·918	4·662	...	..	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	Bolárum
4·031	4·859	5·376	5·882	4·646	4·95	5·548	6·369	6·042	5·405	4·651	4·505	4·938	*Average for Nizam's Territories*
													MADRAS—
													Malabar Coast—
3·902	4·711	4·094	5·398	4·896	4·233	4·348	5·096	5·319	5·108	5·063	5·096	5·044	Malabar
3·568	4·132	4·464	4·95	4·785	4·107	4·18	5·076	4·963	4·875	5·115	5·533	5·405	S. Canara
3·78	4·421	4·729	5·174	4·84	4·17	4·264	5·086	5·141	5·023	5·089	5·314	5·269	AVERAGE
													South, central—
4·269	5·109	4·89	5·256	5·961	5·305	5·175	6·042	6·042	5·917	5·141	5·464	5·857	Coimbatore
4·41	5·236	5·07	5·78	6·231	5·298	5·27	6·667	7·449	7·143	5·698	5·882	5·517	Salem
4·339	5·172	4·98	5·518	6·096	5·301	5·222	6·354	6·745	6·53	5·419	5·673	5·687	AVERAGE
													Central—
4·219	4·926	5·502	6·202	5·472	4·86	5·038	6·27	6·098	5·714	5·063	5·076	5·722	Bellary
3·749	4·464	4·515	5·525	5·789	4·566	4·857	5·571	5·9	5·195	5·051	4·717	4·54	Anantapur
4·42	4·848	5·365	6·182	5·979	4·969	4·132	5·312	6·441	5·839	6·024	5·952	6·042	Cuddapah
4·283	5	4·866	5·525	5·362	4·489	4·619	5·48	5·69	4·944	4·564	4·831	5·031	Karnul
4·168	4·809	5·047	5·858	5·65	4·721	4·536	5·75	6·032	5·423	5·175	5·144	5·334	AVERAGE
													East Coast, north—
3·445	4·819	5·236	6·359	5·698	4·86	4·678	5·579	5·839	5·891	5·78	5·755	5·208	Ganjam
3·872	5	4·981	6·452	6·211	5·263	5·517	6·061	6·154	5·797	5·797	5·457	5·122	Vizagapatam
3·724	4·535	4·706	5·714	4·902	3·868	4·053	5·122	5·083	4·695	4·635	5·362	5·284	Godávari
3·68	4·785	4·974	6·175	5·601	4·661	4·749	5·587	5·992	5·461	5·404	5·525	5·205	AVERAGE
													East Coast, central—
4·032	4·454	4·545	5·215	4·107	4·024	4·036	4·866	4·415	4·329	4·283	4·53	4·51	Kistna
3·521	3·457	3·865	4·098	4 367	3·7	3·289	4·233	4·435	4·053	3·902	4·128	4·405	Nellore
3·776	3·955	4·205	4·656	4·282	3·862	3·662	4·564	4·425	4·191	4·092	4·329	4·457	AVERAGE
													East Coast, south—
4·92	5·208	5·587	5·908	5·714	5·391	4·963	5·634	5·714	5·658	5·333	5·755	5·682	Madras
3·937	4·024	4·329	5	4·54	3·857	4·024	5·587	5·722	5·587	4·469	4·667	4·711	N. Arcot
4·124	4·768	4·854	5·502	5·019	4·7	4·516	5·457	5·907	5·944	4·914	5·714	5·384	S. Arcot
3·96	4·435	4·689	5·195	5·031	4·338	4·232	5·15	5·579	5·517	4·88	5·312	5·076	Tanjore
4·44	4·988	4·89	5·51	5·563	4·92	4·851	5·882	5·952	5·533	5·148	5·34	5·391	Trichinopoly
4·276	4·685	4·87	5·423	5·173	4·641	4·515	5·602	5·793	5·648	4·951	5·358	5·249	AVERAGE
													Southern—
4·154	4·662	4·348	5·025	4·785	4·206	4·489	5·333	5·457	5·208	4·739	5·013	5·479	Tinnevelly
4·296	4·667	4·7	5·242	4·831	4·459	4·561	5·944	5·731	5·602	4·505	5·161	5·626	Madura
4·225	4·664	4·524	5·138	4·808	4·332	4·525	5·638	5·594	5·405	4·622	5·087	5·552	AVERAGE
4·067	4·672	4·817	5·502	5·267	4·571	4·516	5·553	5·699	5·431	5·006	5·237	5·256	*Average for Madras*
													MYSORE—
4·175	4·768	4·556	5·141	5·07	5·038	4·734	6·339	6·144	6·269	6·024	5·626	5·645	Mysore
4·061	5·051	5·07	6·015	5·502	5·202	5·427	6·504	7·275	7·194	6·319	6·221	6·4	Bangalore
4·118	4·909	4·818	5·578	5·286	5·12	5·08	6·421	6·708	6·741	6·171	5·923	6·022	*Average for Mysore*
													COORG—
4·141	3·933	3·953	4·646	4·362	3·469	3·846	4·608	4·657	4·614	4·489	5	5·355	Coorg

No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA—													
Mandalay	..	2·495	2·571	3·123	4·684	3·861	3·072	3·613	3·301	3·445	3·127	3·228	2·502
LOWER BURMA—													
Tenasserim—													
Moulmein and Amherst	7·138	4·762	5·038	5·714	6·024	5·714	5·822	5·714	6·154	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874
Pegu (deltaic)—													
Rangoon	4·425	3·056	3·077	3·077	3·15	6·006	4·673	3·906	3·806	3·613	3·559	3·213	3·042
Average for Lower Burma	5·706	4·269	4·907	4·395	4·587	5·86	5·247	4·81	4·98	4·743	4·716	4·543	4·458
ASSAM—													
Surma—													
Cachar	4·44	5·063	5·208	5·044	5·398	6·369	5·369	5·355	5·602	5·457	5·083	4·837	4·137
Brahmaputra—													
Goálpára	2·248	2·766	2·489	2·607	2·699	4·561	2·494	1·701	2·455	3·442	2·706	2·54	2·281
Kamrúp	3·115	4·796	4·614	4·474	5·019	6·38	5·208	4·324	5·122	5·063	4·896	4·717	3·781
Lakhimpur	4·162	5·215	5·019	4·908	5·698	6·612	5·714	5·109	6·19	5·926	4·969	4·711	4·324
AVERAGE	3·175	4·259	4·041	4·016	4·472	5·851	4·472	3·741	4·589	4·81	4·21	3·989	3·462
Average for Assam	3·491	4·46	4·333	4·273	4·704	5·08	4·696	4·145	4·842	4·072	4·428	4·201	3·631
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
Dacca	3·333	3·5	2·106	3·239	3·968	4·819	3·571	3·234	3·872	3·656	3·239	2·319	2·527
Mainmensingh	3·552	4·211	4·211	4·211	4·211	5·487	3·721	3·142	4·246	4·269	3·509	3·328	3·311
Faridpur	2·089	2·736	2·535	2·498	2·428	..	2·5	2·051	2·835	3·436	2·441	2·313	2·198
AVERAGE	2·991	3·482	3·284	3·316	3·436	5·153	3·264	2·809	3·651	3·787	3·063	2·653	2·679
Northern—													
Bogra	2·704	3·244	2·803	2·851	3·581	5·472	3·223	3·07	4·242	3·766	3·925	3·014	2·867
Rajshahi	2·07	2·787	2·647	2·497	3·028	4·723	2·853	2·208	2·847	2·902	2·481	2·554	2·345
Malda	2·613	2·778	2·481	2·5	3·152	4·43	2·714	2·284	3·108	3·177	2·455	2·654	2·449
Rangpur	2·797	3·157	3·02	3·086	3·721	5·714	4·603	3·281	3·735	4·273	3·854	3·197	3·506
Dinajpur	3·142	3·094	2·952	3·012	3·876	4·057	3·276	2·688	3·69	3·481	3·012	3·079	2·807
AVERAGE	2·847	3·012	2·781	2·789	3·472	5·059	3·334	2·706	3·524	3·538	3·145	2·9	2·795
Deltaic —													
24-Parganas	3·177	3·361	2·081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Midnapur	3·347	3·666	3·096	2·597	3·17	5·155	3·08	2·784	4·077	4·211	3·707	3·646	3·35
Calcutta	3·469	3·284	3·023	3·226	3·77	4·069	3·556	3·306	3·911	4·036	3·745	3·306	3·503
Hooghly	3·123	3·268	2·88	3·028	3·7	4·149	3·742	3·098	3·097	4	3·933	3·607	3·411
Nadia	2·922	2·695	2·311	2·475	3·101	4·52	3·329	2·42	2·843	2·963	2·486	2·753	2·679
Jessore	2·99	3·82	3·466	3·247	3·62	5·195	4·115	3·617	4·26	4·219	3·918	3·876	3·704
AVERAGE	3·171	3·349	2·959	2·915	3·472	4·797	3·746	3·063	3·758	3·886	3·558	3·438	3·329
Western—													
Bankura	2·872	2·996	2·688	2·71	3·568	4·499	3·361	2·992	3·85	3·824	3·314	3·221	2·857
Bardwan	3·103	3·056	2·699	2·714	3·512	4·405	3·336	2·567	3·247	3·333	3·137	3·012	2·738
Birbhum	2·937	3·584	3·518	2·851	3·618	5·141	3·401	2·628	3·342	3·378	3·273	3·165	2·892
Murshidabad	1·951	3·091	2·637	2·533	2·976	4·54	2·843	2·262	2·804	3·067	2·556	2·786	2·606
AVERAGE	2·716	3·182	2·885	2·702	3·393	4·646	3·235	2·612	3·333	3·4	3·07	3·046	2·773
Average for Bengal	2·95	3·24	2·892	2·899	3·447	4·888	3·42	2·807	3·57	3·652	3·234	3·049	2·926
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Purnea	3·137	2·807	2·413	2·62	2·946	4·301	2·787	2·319	2·633	2·704	2·987	2·661	2·614
Darbhanga	..	3·019	2·646	2·672	3·656	5·083	3·185	2·755	2·922	3·152	2·978	2·429	2·334
Muzaffarpur	2·73	2·937	2·806	2·799	3·54	4·415	2·762	2·665	3·342	3·581	3·063	2·857	2·736
Sáran	2·987	2·762	2·736	2·77	3·613	4·154	2·708	2·569	2·268	3·309	2·74	2·599	2·465
Champáran	2·884	3·182	2·792	2·536	3·396	4·646	2·952	2·62	3·19	3·279	2·937	2·561	2·381
AVERAGE	2·934	2·941	2·698	2·679	3·43	4·52	2·879	2·586	3·071	3·217	2·941	2·621	2·506
Bihár, south —													
Monghyr	2·472	2·536	2·516	2·452	3·26	4·206	2·601	2·381	2·972	2·987	2·605	2·614	2·301
Gaya	3·094	2·911	2·813	3·137	3·756	4·582	2·855	2·415	3·125	3·413	2·999	2·747	2·802
Patna	2·505	2·421	2·286	2·356	3·185	3·914	2·404	2·283	2·795	3·082	2·772	2·488	2·319
Shahabad	2·841	2·963	2·913	3·113	3·451	4·145	2·803	2·488	3·273	3·503	3·001	2·74	2·332
AVERAGE	2·729	2·708	2·632	2·764	3·413	4·234	2·688	2·392	3·041	3·246	2·867	2·647	2·336
Chota Nagpur—													
Singhbhum	2·455	3·404	3·2	3·265	3·416	4·95	5	3·381	3·749	4·069	3·735	3·344	3·333
Manbhum	3·103	3·096	2·876	2·976	3·774	4·7	3·411	3·096	3·707	3·738	3·373	3·255	3·04
Ránchi	3·147	3·731	3·653	3·597	4·098	5·284	3·756	3·01	3·922	3·891	3·82	3·478	3·003
Hazáribágh	3·042	3·311	3·342	3·524	4·145	5·122	3·46	2·987	3·604	4·032	3·766	3·478	3·072
AVERAGE	2·937	3·386	3·268	3·34	3·858	5·014	3·907	3·118	3·745	3·932	3·673	3·389	3·112
Orissa—													
Puri	2·734	4·115	3·433	3·7	4·287	5·961	4·796	3·63	4·32	3·98	3·745	3·376	3·177
Cuttack	2·484	3·393	2·961	3·228	3·876	5·249	4·115	3·241	3·77	3·7	3·257	2·918	2·658
Balasore	3·587	3·416	2·504	2·462	2·959	4·024	3·06	2·69	3·428	3·781	2·815	3·065	3·273
Sambalpur	1·711	2·738	2·315	2·807	3·46	5	3·509	2·996	4·278	3·633	3·046	2·831	2·637
AVERAGE	2·386	3·415	2·826	3·049	3·645	5·058	3·87	3·139	3·949	3·773	3·216	3·047	2·935
Average for Bihar and Orissa	2·797	3·103	2·847	2·942	3·578	4·696	3·309	2·796	3·429	3·523	2·141	2·908	2·71

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
2·357	2·751	4·107	5·602	4·115	4·357	4·224	4·057	4·614	4·032	5·525	5·096	4·334	UPPER BURMA — Mandalay
5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	5·874	6·057	7·905	7·663	LOWER BURMA— *Tenasserim*— Moulmein and Amherst
3·127	3·215	3·115	4·7	4·762	5·07	4·175	4·046	5·348	5·326	5·525	..	..	*Pegu (deltaic)* — Rangoon
4·5	4·544	4·494	5·287	5·318	5·472	5·024	5·26	5·611	5·6	6·241	7·905	7·663	*Average for Lower Burma*
4·751	5·305	5·626	7·619	6·452	5·098	4·556	5	5·208	5·706	6·231	†5·714	†5·714	ASSAM — *Surma*— Cachar
2·709	3·824	4·404	6·25	5·479	3·603	2·364	2·811	3·643	5·014	5·682	5·479	3·503	*Brahmaputra*— Goálpára
4·237	4·813	4·938	6·689	5·731	5·006	4·248	4·02	5·057	5·404	6·41	5·658	5·634	Kámrúp
4·884	5·594	5·618	6·508	5·944	6·369	5·926	5·722	6·079	6·711	7·533	7·619	7·619	Lakhimpur
3·973	4·744	5·017	6·502	5·718	5·023	4·213	4·484	4·926	5·74	6·542	6·252	5·585	AVERAGE
4·168	4·884	5·169	6·781	5·901	5·191	4·298	4·613	4·997	5·731	6·464	†6·117	5·617	*Average for Assam*
3·072	4·278	4·464	4·837	5·319	3·788	3·781	3·88	4·484	5·312	..	..	..	BENGAL — *Eastern*— Dacca
3·284	5·326	5·548	6·745	7·678	6·849	4·425	4·469	4	..	..	..	..	Mainmensingh
2·38	3·077	4·057	4·587	4·278	3·922	2·712	2·851	3·182	..	..	..	..	Faridpur
2·912	4·227	4·69	5·39	5·758	4·836	3·639	3·733	3·889	5·312	..	..	..	AVERAGE
3·172	3·802	4·301	4·706	4·51	3·683	3·5	4·132	4·287	..	..	..	..	*Northern*— Bogra
2·672	3·891	4·016	4·872	4·171	3·607	3·16	3·506	4·115	4·53	..	..	..	Rajshahi
2·952	4·098	3·956	4·706	4·287	3·597	2·963	2·26	3·817	4·479	..	..	..	Malda
3·303	4·167	4·914	5·309	5·303	5·326	4·089	4·057	4·334	4·508	..	..	..	Rangpur
3·309	4·175	4·18	5·308	4·796	4·053	3·257	3·594	3·749	4·292	..	..	..	Dinajpur
3·092	4·027	4·273	5·046	4·619	4·053	3·502	3·71	4·06	4·475	..	..	..	AVERAGE
3·604	4·149	4·202	5·105	5·051	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Deltaic* — 24-Parganas
4·175	4·228	4·313	5·161	4·813	4·234	4·391	4·044	4·301	4·219	..	..	..	Midnapur
3·749	4·828	4·367	5·602	4·938	3·653	3·911	4·086	4·215	4·734	..	..	..	Calcutta
4·592	4·706	4·706	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hooghly
3·048	3·825	3·442	4·819	4·717	3·77	3·234	3·484	3·7	4·197	..	..	..	Nadia
4·032	4·95	5·215	6·182	6·154	5·115	4·963	5	5	5·249	..	..	..	Jessore
3·85	4·198	4·394	5·434	5·135	4·203	4·126	4·153	4·304	4·6	..	..	..	AVERAGE
3·11	3·53	3·735	5·128	4·762	3·705	3·422	3·777	4·171	4·884	..	..	..	*Western*— Bankura
3·077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Burdwan
3·185	4·334	4·484	5·298	4·551	3·817	3·646	4·082	4·338	4·582	..	..	..	Birbhum
2·77	3·404	3·945	4·831	4·057	3·35	2·996	3·247	3·697	4·073	..	..	..	Murshidabad
3·035	3·750	4·055	5·086	4·457	3·654	3·355	3·702	4·069	4·513	..	..	..	AVERAGE
3·209	4·075	4·351	5·239	4·963	4·194	3·666	3·831	4·093	4·596	..	..	..	*Average for Bengal*
2·757	3·868	4·111	4·768	4·878	3·342	2·506	3·175	4·01	4·52	4·969	4·269	3·872	BIHAR AND ORISSA— *Bihár, north* — Purnea
2·757	3·673	3·964	5·168	4·535	3·556	3·017	3·218	3·922	4·251	5·263	4·608	3·992	Darbhanga
3·205	3·953	4·247	5·222	4·484	3·524	3·18	3·454	3·857	4·582	5·556	4·435	4·137	Muzaffarpur
3·058	3·556	3·831	4·448	4·18	3·466	3·07	3·436	3·923	4·251	4·934	4·251	4·415	Sáran
2·727	3·766	4·128	5·236	4·444	3·63	2·784	2·827	3·728	4·215	5·427	4·197	3·895	Champáran
2·901	3·763	4·064	5·048	4·504	3·504	2·911	3·222	3·834	4·364	5·242	4·352	4·062	AVERAGE
2·69	3·448	3·854	4·678	3·929	3·008	2·676	3·067	3·802	4·184	4·969	4·158	4	*Bihár, south*— Monghyr
2·847	3·436	3·988	5·413	4·233	3·445	2·978	3·3	3·953	4·137	5·202	4·367	4·077	Gaya
2·901	3·497	3·774	4·866	4·061	3·249	2·78	2·948	3·311	4·036	5·019	3·949	3·835	Patna
2·774	3·584	3·865	5·006	4·098	3·623	2·909	3·2	3·697	4·145	5·284	4·386	4·237	Shahabad
2·803	3·491	3·87	4·991	4·08	3·354	2·836	3·129	3·691	4·125	5·118	4·215	4·037	AVERAGE
3·067	3·68	3·922	5·587	4·914	4	4·509	3·81	4·235	4·64	5·457	4·728	4·656	*Chota Nagpur*— Singhbhum
3·407	3·806	3·992	5·442	4·957	4·02	3·653	3·817	4·128	4·79	5·533	4·717	4·711	Manbhum
3·559	4·193	4·51	5·917	5·115	4·242	3·697	3·857	4·158	4·79	5·764	4·779	5·07	Ránchi
3·552	4·167	4·582	5·831	4·963	4·119	3·63	3·828	4·592	4·785	5·831	5·089	4·975	Hazáribágh
3·396	3·961	4·251	5·694	4·987	4·095	3·872	3·828	4·283	4·751	5·646	4·828	4·828	AVERAGE
3·856	3·865	4·004	5·42	4·926	4·338	3·676	3·788	4·237	4·938	5·579	4·624	4·938	*Orissa*— Puri
3·035	3·524	3·549	5·188	4·89	3·82	3·353	3·581	3·914	4·63	5·291	4·296	4·44	Cuttack
3·077	3·509	3·711	5·618	5·236	4·878	3·347	4·228	4·598	4·938	5·755	5·34	5·617	Balasore
3·019	3·331	3·552	5·202	4·404	3·704	3·223	3·568	3·828	4·54	5·161	4·233	4·343	Sambalpur
3·122	3·557	3·704	5·357	4·886	4·185	3·4	3·791	4·144	4·761	5·446	4·648	4·809	AVERAGE
3·046	3·697	3·978	5·259	4·608	3·768	3·235	3·477	3·979	4·492	5·356	4·502	4·412	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*

* Prices for Bengal no longer reported † Revised figure

No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UNITED PROVINCES—																											**UNITED PROVINCES—**
(a) AGRA—																											*(a)* AGRA—
Eastern—																											*Eastern—*
Mirzapur	2·907	3·142	2·823	3·239	4·016	4·706	3·019	2·766	3·617	3·344	2·95	2·736	2·543	3·152	3·707	4·036	5·495	4·667	4·012	3·617	3·887	4·09	4·872	5·563	4·723	4·657	Mirzapur
Benares	3·019	2·882	2·502	2·952	3·925	4·801	2·884	2·789	3·591	3·373	2·811	2·701	2·658	3·344	3·524	3·956	5·102	4·215	3·038	3·241	3·448	3·731	4·515	5·105	4·306	4·479	Benares
Ghazipur	3·084	3·033	2·894	3·15	3·872	4·469	2·888	2·667	3·503	3·604	3·208	2·768	2·566	3·239	3·81	4·18	5·141	4·273	3·626	3·113	3·481	3·788	4·415	5·188	4·404	4·479	Ghazipur
Jaunpur	3·46	2·811	2·589	2·928	3·753	4·415	2·697	2·486	3·431	3·381	2·74	2·497	2·423	3·457	3·972	4·251	4·938	4·334	3·448	3·044	3·410	3·724	4·479	5·006	4·32	4·367	Jaunpur
Allahabad	2·703	3·044	2·813	3·279	3·976	4·484	3·01	2·97	3·781	3·728	3·236	2·853	2·635	3·683	3·895	4·237	5·517	4·728	3·941	3·524	3·805	4·32	4·802	5·517	4·587	4·435	Allahabad
AVERAGE	3·053	2·982	2·724	3·11	3·908	4·475	2·9	2·736	3·585	3·486	2·989	2·711	2·565	3·376	3·782	4·132	5·239	4·443	3·733	3·308	3·626	3·931	4·617	5·312	4·498	4·483	AVERAGE
Central—																											*Central—*
Bánda	2·817	2·797	2·801	2·994	3·857	4·435	3·026	2·943	3·683	3·626	3·035	2·738	2·22	3·162	3·584	3·799	5·013	4·43	3·738	3·044	3·026	3·306	4·41	5·013	3·956	3·914	Bánda
Cawnpore	2·413	2·561	2·235	2·451	3·457	4·02	2·654	2·703	3·448	3·26	2·774	2·589	2·429	3·221	3·881	3·749	4·819	4·405	3·559	3·19	3·376	3·705	4·469	5·057	4·334	4·459	Cawnpore
Jhánsi	2·939	2·528	2·611	2·815	3·714	4·353	2·849	2·915	3·704	3·359	2·941	2·829	2·614	3·284	3·411	3·584	4·075	4·159	3·731	3·218	3·428	3·513	4·43	5·27	4·306	4·711	Jhánsi
Etáwah	2·413	2·625	2·286	2·509	3·575	4·132	2·667	2·589	3·279	3·239	2·786	2·522	2·332	3·223	3·512	3·88	4·843	4·149	3·65	3·051	3·3	3·676	4·525	5·038	4·171	4·171	Etáwah
Farukhabad	2·394	2·809	2·452	2·695	3·795	4·103	2·543	2·671	3·284	3·16	2·591	2·449	2·221	3·13	3·463	3·014	4·95	4·54	3·594	3·063	3·303	3·795	4·728	4·96	4·049	4·206	Farukhabad
Mainpuri	2·222	2·477	2·144	2·302	3·483	3·941	2·494	2·452	3·125	3·072	2·574	2·435	2·18	3·035	3·32	3·63	4·577	4·115	3·328	2·857	3·079	3·508	4·52	4·957	4·053	3·929	Mainpuri
AVERAGE	2·533	2·638	2·421	2·643	3·638	4·164	2·705	2·695	3·42	3·286	2·783	2·594	2·333	3·170	3·445	3·701	4·863	4·35	3·6	3·07	3·352	3·629	4·514	4·997	4·145	4·232	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western—*
Meerut	1·976	2·481	2·026	2·435	3·281	3·925	2·73	2·665	3·381	3·033	2·574	2·562	2·452	3·051	3·07	3·506	4·723	4·18	3·331	2·974	3·223	3·565	4·18	4·819	4·107	4·202	Meerut
Agra	2·481	2·723	2·443	2·685	3·604	4·103	2·745	2·784	3·617	3·396	2·901	2·77	2·572	3·333	3·512	3·759	5·181	4·602	3·433	3·287	3·469	3·799	4·489	5·298	4·63	4·872	Agra
Muttra	2·3	2·646	2·204	2·407	3·46	3·984	2·681	2·639	3·475	3·152	2·729	2·586	2·335	3·162	3·381	3·704	4·831	4·204	3·524	3·07	3·425	3·781	4·338	4·896	4·171	4·137	Muttra
Aligarh	2·074	2·465	2·113	2·454	3·381	3·988	2·674	2·587	3·325	3·035	2·562	2·475	2·251	2·992	3·205	3·546	4·52	3·66	3·103	2·901	3·108	3·521	4·348	4·928	4·219	4·069	Aligarh
Bulandshahr	1·803	2·336	1·9	2·264	3·208	3·85	2·401	2·449	3·135	2·829	2·424	2·357	2·24	2·857	2·978	3·26	4·435	4·032	3·187	2·827	3·135	3·549	4·219	4·689	4·119	4·069	Bulandshahr
AVERAGE	2·145	2·53	2·137	2·467	3·387	3·988	2·604	2·625	3·387	3·089	2·638	2·55	2·37	3·079	3·229	3·555	4·738	4·16	3·358	3·012	3·272	3·643	4·315	4·928	4·249	4·288	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—																											*Submontane, east—*
Azamgarh	2·869	2·78	2·857	3·218	3·865	4·474	2·911	2·677	3·673	3·613	2·928	2·601	2·514	3·347	3·67	4·065	4·79	3·964	3·18	2·809	3·431	3·581	4·18	5·102	4·602	4·137	Azamgarh
Gorakhpur	2·823	3·014	3·012	3·381	3·846	4·464	2·445	2·446	3·215	3·167	2·776	2·378	2·365	2·841	3·431	3·817	4·444	3·922	3·2	2·831	3·123	3·430	4·251	4·831	3·824	3·918	Gorakhpur
Basti	2·732	2·530	2·708	2·978	3·568	3·82	2·526	2·232	3·263	3·208	2·853	2·471	2·415	3·050	3·562	3·88	4·582	4·018	3·101	2·823	2·987	3·410	4·103	4·819	3·984	4·012	Basti
AVERAGE	2·808	2·777	2·859	3·102	3·76	4·253	2·63	2·452	3·384	3·359	2·852	2·483	2·431	3·081	3·554	3·924	4·605	3·935	3·16	2·851	3·18	3·48	4·178	4·917	4·157	4·022	AVERAGE
Submontane, west—																											*Submontane, west—*
Sháhjahánpur	2·301	2·540	2·338	2·716	3·53	3·865	2·426	2·305	3·101	2·827	2·459	2·424	2·343	2·978	3·14	3·463	4·51	4·086	3·2	2·849	3·01	3·518	4·188	4·711	3·96	4	Sháhjahánpur
Budaun	2·255	2·474	2·212	2·608	3·623	3·883	2·372	2·549	3·215	2·827	2·486	2·469	2·231	2·990	3·270	3·623	4·089	4·315	3·32	2·941	3·125	3·581	4·494	4·717	4·188	4·242	Budaun
Pilibhít	...	2·745	2·304	2·851	3·617	3·941	2·454	2·435	3·108	2·836	2·522	2·548	2·323	2·909	3·215	3·445	4·484	3·854	3·11	2·943	3·32	3·646	4·26	4·551	3·914	3·964	Pilibhít
Bareli	2·372	2·924	2·548	3·01	3·964	4·233	2·703	2·601	3·205	2·928	2·53	2·519	2·408	3·049	3·280	3·67	4·7	4·197	3·299	3·147	3·292	3·501	4·243	4·717	4·09	4·167	Bareli
Moradabad	2·246	2·692	2·243	2·625	3·728	4·061	2·558	2·516	3·205	2·972	2·519	2·415	2·254	3·005	3·175	3·559	4·551	4·09	3·276	2·918	3·13	3·673	4·228	4·7	4·073	4·224	Moradabad
Bijnor	2·265	2·577	2·155	2·305	3·451	4·04	2·628	2·604	3·336	2·882	2·608	2·628	2·248	2·831	3·019	3·502	4·008	3·937	3·257	2·905	3·094	3·49	4·255	4·551	4·18	4·202	Bijnor
Muzaffarnagar	1·961	2·407	1·931	2·222	3·145	3·749	2·558	2·46	3·135	2·774	2·415	2·448	2·35	2·813	2·861	3·26	4·441	4·092	3·295	2·896	3·197	3·416	3·987	4·646	3·883	4·162	Muzaffarnagar
Saháranpur	2·038	2·574	2·065	2·5	3·419	3·854	2·465	2·429	3·137	2·742	2·434	2·443	2·326	2·776	2·859	3·359	4·535	4·077	3·322	3·063	3·284	3·604	4·01	4·831	4·077	4·372	Saháranpur
Dehra-Dún	2·322	2·843	2·246	2·582	3·613	4·077	2·745	2·663	3·493	3·123	2·837	2·774	2·538	3·044	3·268	3·728	4·044	4·44	3·537	3·306	3·581	3·902	4·372	5·277	4·405	4·509	Dehra-Dún
AVERAGE	2·22	2·654	2·287	2·612	3·506	3·967	2·545	2·517	3·225	2·886	2·534	2·510	2·336	2·933	3·123	3·519	4·609	4·114	3·291	3·003	3·226	3·625	4·223	4·745	4·086	4·215	AVERAGE
Average for Agra	2·495	2·699	2·412	2·744	3·632	4·134	2·673	2·606	3·374	3·166	2·721	2·571	2·392	3·106	3·375	3·73	4·709	4·212	3·434	3·057	3·306	3·668	4·367	4·951	4·209	4·259	*Average for Agra*
(b) OUDH—																											*(b)* OUDH—
Southern—																											*Southern—*
Partábgarh	2·589	2·703	2·661	3·106	3·594	4·31	2·54	2·307	3·309	3·376	2·725	2·413	2·356	3·303	3·54	3·872	4·813	4·082	3·35	2·992	3·303	3·49	4·255	4·981	4·269	4·128	Partábgarh
Sultanpur	2·66	2·611	2·561	3·021	3·568	4·053	2·491	2·317	3·185	3·252	2·569	2·311	2·352	3·407	3·466	3·831	4·837	3·984	3·213	2·761	3·195	3·39	4·107	4·914	4·061	3·98	Sultanpur
Rae-Bareli	2·41	2·63	2·434	2·861	3·62	4·009	2·488	2·417	3·152	3·17	2·577	2·358	2·322	3·276	3·433	3·791	4·635	4·077	3·331	2·994	3·21	3·527	4·396	5·03	4·211	4·049	Rae-Bareli
Lucknow	2·567	2·668	2·427	2·797	3·584	4·065	2·592	2·613	3·339	3·265	2·649	2·475	2·4	3·105	3·259	3·759	4·813	4·329	3·407	3·082	3·268	3·643	4·41	5·05	4·162	4·105	Lucknow
Hardoi	2·388	2·364	2·165	2·533	3·431	3·929	2·404	2·415	3·084	2·80	2·448	2·389	2·319	2·923	3·17	3·623	4·819	4·149	3·284	2·859	2·996	3·442	4·233	4·689	3·868	4·004	Hardoi
AVERAGE	2·522	2·596	2·45	2·864	3·559	4·085	2·503	2·432	3·214	3·101	2·594	2·380	2·35	3·253	3·39	3·775	4·783	4·155	3·317	2·938	3·194	3·498	4·28	4·929	4·114	4·113	AVERAGE
Northern—																											*Northern—*
Fyzabad	2·623	2·801	2·417	2·778	3·623	3·956	2·498	2·571	3·413	3·236	2·706	2·404	2·450	3·107	3·454	3·933	4·866	4·251	3·46	3·049	3·342	3·527	4·255	5·038	4·233	4·283	Fyzabad
Gonda	2·839	2·586	2·454	2·709	3·633	4·008	2·439	2·367	3·137	3·023	2·556	2·384	2·345	3·04	3·202	3·817	4·878	4·098	3·213	2·874	3·101	3·49	4·103	4·779	3·883	4·024	Gonda
Bahraich	2·66	2·53	2·663	2·776	3·562	3·96	2·388	2·36	3·177	3·101	2·462	2·283	2·194	2·857	3·218	3·824	4·808	3·868	3·091	2·654	2·89	3·306	4·162	4·717	3·839	3·887	Bahraich
Sitapur	2·177	2·53	2·353	2·807	3·571	3·817	2·435	2·426	3·15	3·014	2·52	2·41	2·281	3·019	3·21	3·759	4·819	4·098	3·284	2·884	3·056	3·381	4·145	4·684	3·883	4·107	Sitapur
Kheri	2·154	2·415	2·374	2·701	3·594	3·861	2·417	2·408	3·192	2·946	2·477	2·371	2·256	2·913	3·142	3·721	4·908	4·278	3·306	2·880	3·03	3·436	4·103	4·734	3·972	4·044	Kheri
AVERAGE	2·491	2·578	2·452	2·79	3·597	3·92	2·435	2·426	3·214	3·064	2·544	2·388	2·307	3·005	3·263	3·811	4·856	4·119	3·271	2·860	3·084	3·446	4·154	4·79	3·942	4·069	AVERAGE
Average for Oudh	2·507	2·587	2·451	2·827	3·578	4·003	2·469	2·429	3·214	3·127	2·569	2·389	2·328	3·129	3·326	3·793	4·82	4·121	3·294	2·904	3·139	3·472	4·217	4·86	4·038	4·091	*Average for Oudh*
RAJPUTANA—																											**RAJPUTANA—**
Eastern—																											*Eastern—*
Mewar (Udaipur)	3·16	3·185	2·731	2·761	3·578	3·976	3·017	3·317	4·505	3·774	3·396	3·328	2·896	3·49	3·824	3·933	4·695	3·37	2·869	2·905	4·053	3·653	4·175	4·381	4·587	4·219	Mewar (Udaipur)
Ajmer	3·376	2·707	2·471	2·825	3·663	4·362	3·11	3·295	4·184	3·419	3·13	3·079	2·790	3·331	3·604	3·988	4·872	4·191	3·306	3·311	4·036	4·197	4·806	5·658	5·236	4·938	Ajmer
Jaipur	2·759	2·749	2·459	2·863	3·565	4·444	3·185	2·62	4·111	3·401	3·152	2·978	2·477	3·172	3·64	3·717	4·762	3·988	3·419	3·175	3·518	3·745	4·499	4·963	4·515	4·444	Jaipur
Karauli	4·124	2·432	2·324	2·69	3·373	4·739	2·628	3·123	4·44	3·728	3·359	2·876	2·108	3·101	3·895	3·7	4·854	3·806	3·221	3·163	3·454	3·77	4·598	4·723	4·535	4·053	Karauli
Dholpur	2·78	2·527	2·266	2·572	3·475	4·367	2·679	2·803	3·626	3·344	2·992	2·694	2·284	3·115	3·503	3·843	4·866	4·021	3·451	3·063	3·292	3·62	4·42	5	4·405	4·202	Dholpur
Bharatpur	2·536	2·502	2·063	2·471	3·454	3·984	2·576	2·789	3·67	3·145	2·839	2·554	2·182	3·026	3·537	3·60	4·819	3·972	3·322	3·001	3·361	3·68	4·479	4·711	4·4	4·278	Bharatpur
Alwar	2·457	2·513	1·935	2·347	3·393	3·972	2·78	2·933	3·738	3·067	2·872	2·851	2·549	2·961	3·26	3·387	4·490	3·899	3·157	2·944	3·308	3·714	4·273	4·469	4·184	4·09	Alwar
AVERAGE	3·027	2·672	2·322	2·647	3·5	4·263	2·854	3·126	4·039	3·411	3·106	2·909	2·484	3·171	3·609	3·718	4·767	3·893	3·262	3·072	3·587	3·768	4·477	4·844	4·552	4·318	AVERAGE

No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Province and District
RAJPUTANA—*continued*																											***RAJPUTANA—continued***
Western—																											***Western—***
Jodhpur	2·882	2·701	2·561	3·040	4·008	4·51	3·387	3·515	4·469	3·597	3·594	3·398	2·717	3·419	3·646	3·587	4·734	4·024	3·425	3·401	4·469	4·484	4·432	5·706	5·362	4·646	Jodhpur
Jaisalmer	..	3·218	2·909	3·549	4·54	5·54	3·88	4·454	4·932	4·224	3·607	3·628	3·387	4·31	4·219	3·64	4·819	4·464	4·215	4·425	5·222	4·768	5·181	5·68	5·229	5·674	Jaisalmer
Bikaner	2·78	3·717	3·113	3·273	4·012	4·92	3·581	3·543	4·206	3·64	3·393	3·203	3·068	3·562	3·7	4·065	5·089	5·348	4·175	3·817	4·124	4·111	4·63	5·472	4·587	5·051	Bikaner
AVERAGE	2·831	3·242	2·861	3·20	4·217	4·09	3·616	3·837	4·536	3·82	3·531	3·406	3·056	3·764	3·855	3·764	4·881	4·612	3·938	3·881	4·526	4·454	4·914	5·619	5·059	6·124	AVERAGE
Average for Rajputana	2·984	2·843	2·483	2·84	3·715	4·481	3·082	3·339	4·188	3·534	3·238	3·058	2·655	3·349	3·683	3·732	4·801	4·109	3·465	3·315	3·893	3·974	4·608	5·076	4·704	4·559	*Average for Rajputana*
CENTRAL INDIA—																											CENTRAL INDIA—
Indore	2·186	3·037	2·793	2·97	3·534	5·006	3·584	3·451	4·89	4·107	3·398	3·281	3·155	3·223	3·697	3·795	5·168	4·866	3·945	3·478	3·77	3·413	4·206	4·728	3·846	4·065	Indore
Nimach	3·026	2·956	2·613	2·786	3·273	4·246	2·939	3·108	4·171	3·466	3·125	3·175	2·841	3·155	3·503	3·636	4·684	3·839	3·252	3·008	3·883	3·53	4·184	4·479	3·972	4·215	Nimach
Gwalior	2·878	2·611	2·525	2·789	3·711	4·932	3·861	3·791	4·107	3·899	3·364	3·155	2·959	3·683	3·77	3·763	5·236	4·751	3·918	3·306	3·157	3·687	4·587	5·215	4·301	4·459	Gwalior
Average for Central India	2·697	2·868	2·644	2·848	3·506	4·728	3·461	3·45	4·389	3·824	3·296	3·204	2·985	3·354	3·657	3·731	5·029	4·485	3·705	3·291	3·703	3·543	4·326	4·807	4·04	4·246	*Average for Central India*
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—																											PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
Southern—																											***Southern—***
Hissar	1·87	2·413	1·804	2·153	3·177	3·011	2·564	2·661	3·484	2·77	2·558	2·564	2·338	2·837	3·15	3·234	4·646	4·515	3·591	3·255	3·597	3·717	4·202	4·896	4·057	4·237	Hissar
Ferozpur	1·557	2·43	1·607	2·182	3·234	3·014	2·508	2·577	3·433	2·676	2·452	2·459	2·353	2·807	2·825	3·077	4·551	3·068	3·13	2·823	3·247	3·401	3·914	4·566	3·857	4·197	Ferozpur
AVERAGE	1·713	2·421	1·735	2·167	3·205	3·012	2·536	2·619	3·458	2·723	2·505	2·511	2·345	2·822	2·987	3·155	4·598	4·241	3·36	3·039	3·422	3·559	4·058	4·7	3·957	4·217	AVERAGE
Central—																											***Central—***
Lahore	1·691	2·481	1·661	2·201	3·005	3·817	2·497	2·604	3·342	2·665	2·5	2·503	2·347	2·795	2·725	2·928	4·264	4·141	3·172	2·954	3·436	3·056	3·992	4·577	3·953	4·386	Lahore
Jhelam	2·080	2·413	1·435	1·708	3·13	3·676	2·303	2·623	3·268	2·448	2·647	2·522	2·24	2·441	2·5	2·524	4·242	4·004	3·103	2·924	3·384	3·636	3·643	4·372	3·839	4·256	Jhelam
AVERAGE	1·89	2·447	1·548	1·999	3·097	3·746	2·4	2·613	3·305	2·556	2·573	2·512	2·293	2·618	2·612	2·726	4·253	4·072	3·137	2·939	3·41	3·646	3·817	4·474	3·896	4·32	AVERAGE
South-eastern—																											***South-eastern—***
Delhi	2·105	2·407	1·959	2·319	3·394	4·036	2·784	2·738	3·53	3·005	2·642	2·621	2·52	3·089	3·167	3·568	4·881	4·278	3·413	3·137	3·506	3·85	4·391	5·038	4·263	4·41	Delhi
Rohtak	1·956	2·371	1·875	2·536	3·413	4·184	2·712	2·782	3·478	2·899	2·611	2·507	2·38	2·886	2·95	3·281	4·566	4·242	3·451	3·072	3·331	3·527	4·184	4·745	3·956	4·154	Rohtak
Karnál	1·802	2·424	1·908	2·353	3·279	3·861	2·567	2·468	3·37	2·888	2·535	2·415	2·215	2·861	2·847	3·271	4·64	4·110	3·306	2·943	3·17	3·475	4·128	4·711	3·929	4·132	Karnál
AVERAGE	1·954	2·401	1·914	2·336	3·359	4·027	2·688	2·646	3·459	2·931	2·596	2·534	2·372	2·945	2·988	3·373	4·679	4·213	3·42	3·051	3·336	3·617	4·234	4·831	4·051	4·232	AVERAGE
Submontane—																											***Submontane—***
Ambala	1·825	2·167	1·625	2·051	3·177	3·701	2·341	2·411	3·322	2·561	2·417	2·274	2·133	2·594	2·764	3·11	4·440	3·988	3·185	2·889	3·182	3·578	4·094	4·745	3·908	4·202	Ambala
Ludhiána	1·59	2·232	1·564	1·983	3·001	3·623	2·262	2·377	3·234	2·522	2·292	2·175	2·087	2·478	2·604	2·946	4·219	4·077	3·147	2·851	3·21	3·478	4·001	4·79	3·976	4·233	Ludhiána
Jalandhar	1·67	2·162	1·521	1·901	2·905	3·521	2·212	2·257	3·028	2·394	2·174	2·153	2·069	2·471	2·618	2·933	4·167	3·911	3·067	2·734	2·978	3·16	3·875	4·449	3·69	4·098	Jalandhar
Hoshiárpur	1·610	2·201	1·611	2·069	2·943	3·54	2·201	2·29	3·175	2·454	2·25	2·13	2·058	2·508	2·618	2·855	4·137	3·766	2·941	2·712	3·035	3·215	3·66	4·51	3·65	4·065	Hoshiárpur
Amritsar	1·651	2·443	1·587	2·124	3·125	3·88	2·436	2·455	3·244	2·527	2·364	2·324	2·203	2·551	2·569	2·807	4·219	3·88	2·987	2·759	3·037	3·218	3·507	4·459	3·745	4·132	Amritsar
Siálkot	1·690	2·712	1·812	2·192	3·276	3·883	2·469	2·577	3·322	2·745	2·677	2·494	2·209	2·621	2·448	2·815	4·246	3·883	2·999	2·823	3·103	3·422	3·711	4·449	3·77	4·082	Siálkot
AVERAGE	1·676	2·319	1·62	2·053	3·071	3·706	2·32	2·394	3·221	2·533	2·362	2·258	2·141	2·537	2·603	2·911	4·229	3·917	3·054	2·794	3·091	3·345	3·773	4·567	3·8	4·15	AVERAGE
Northern—																											***Northern—***
Rawalpindi	2·106	2·712	1·595	1·955	3·32	4	2·495	2·743	3·428	2·667	2·710	2·085	2·317	2·519	2·717	2·772	4·479	4·077	3·177	2·965	3·506	3·724	3·7	4·54	4·053	4·603	Rawalpindi
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·451	2·582	2·535	4·26	3·876	3·058	2·915	3·378	3·784	3·704	4·301	3·941	4·42	Attock
Peshawar	2·108	3·007	1·775	2·138	3·422	4·024	2·774	2·833	3·518	2·646	2·69	2·639	2·203	2·553	2·705	2·807	4·372	4·255	3·311	3·19	3·68	4·069	4	4·436	4·082	4·338	Peshawar
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·656	3·147	2·766	2·443	2·391	3·182	3·749	3·781	4·535	4·128	3·842	Kurram
AVERAGE	2·167	2·889	1·685	2·046	3·371	4·012	2·634	2·788	3·473	2·656	2·704	2·662	2·26	2·518	2·668	2·692	4·064	3·743	2·907	2·805	3·436	3·831	3·796	4·453	4·051	4·301	AVERAGE
Western—																											***Western—***
Shahpur	1·874	2·313	1·289	1·801	3·123	3·613	2·142	2·527	3·234	2·166	2·259	2·185	2·05	2·506	2·408	2·545	3·890	3·813	2·985	2·701	3·172	3·157	3·472	4·115	3·469	4·061	Shahpur
Jhang	1·712	2·54	1·6	2·217	3·127	3·806	2·254	2·367	3·014	2·502	2·332	2·418	2·291	2·665	2·67	2·99	4·082	4	3·21	2·967	3·234	3·257	3·591	4·251	3·749	4·202	Jhang
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·642	2·621	2·888	4·044	3·956	3·192	2·983	3·281	3·381	3·705	4·425	3·683	4·237	Lyallpur
Multan	1·921	2·774	2·055	2·347	3·35	4·158	2·901	2·697	3·404	2·787	2·787	2·839	2·683	2·976	2·985	3·21	4·301	4·444	3·289	3·118	3·487	3·518	3·717	4·32	3·753	4·107	Multan
Dera Ismael Khan	1·676	2·413	1·457	1·935	2·88	3·902	2·291	2·48	3·806	2·999	3·035	2·606	2·231	2·706	2·885	2·747	3·774	3·895	3·06	2·789	3·425	3·717	3·867	4·415	4·26	4·26	Dera Ismael Khan
Tochi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·202	2·811	2·803	2·418	2·394	2·941	3·132	3·172	4·063	3·709	3·633	Tochi
AVERAGE	1·796	2·51	1·6	2·075	3·12	3·87	2·397	2·518	3·364	2·613	2·603	2·512	2·314	2·699	2·71	2·774	3·818	3·818	3·026	2·825	3·257	3·36	3·596	4·415	3·785	4·093	AVERAGE
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N. W. F. Province	1·823	2·457	1·674	2·108	3·175	3·849	2·459	2·548	3·349	2·648	2·528	2·451	2·264	2·666	2·73	2·903	4·189	3·942	3·118	2·882	3·283	3·514	3·82	4·545	3·895	4·193	***Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province***
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—																											SIND AND BALUCHISTAN
Karáchi	2·596	3·361	2·543	2·874	3·656	4·603	3·604	3·35	3·887	3·428	3·137	3·221	3·195	3·454	3·303	3·707	5·006	4·796	4·141	4·024	4·435	4·296	4·54	5·07	4·802	5·548	Karáchi
Hyderabad	..	3·192	2·705	2·913	3·802	4·64	3·559	3·411	3·937	3·407	3·152	3·18	3·21	2·509	3·63	4·016	4·95	4·908	4·425	4·343	4·464	4·53	4·684	5·333	4·449	5·128	Hyderabad
Shikárpur	2·429	2·73	2·173	2·491	3·322	4·237	3·037	2·841	3·303	2·901	2·716	2·73	2·649	2·946	2·992	3·244	4·211	4·334	3·613	3·306	3·802	3·68	4·04	4·768	4·111	4·756	Shikárpur
Upper Sind Frontier	2·247	2·959	2·356	2·597	3·61	4·278	3·376	3·187	3·795	3·252	3·12	3·265	3·033	3·376	3·422	3·543	4·673	4·657	4	3·781	4·292	3·899	4·242	5·006	4·26	4·86	Upper Sind Frontier
Quetta	..	3·515	2·367	2·445	3·559	4·301	3·137	2·974	3·653	3·003	3·213	3·172	3·042	3·62	3·578	3·257	4·603	4·703	4·251	3·945	4·171	4·167	4·188	4·598	4·785	5·312	Quetta
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	2·424	3·151	2·429	2·664	3·59	4·412	3·343	3·153	3·715	3·21	3·068	3·114	3·026	3·381	3·403	3·553	4·689	4·693	4·086	3·88	4·233	4·114	4·339	4·955	4·481	5·121	***Average for Sind and Baluchistan***
BOMBAY—																											BOMBAY—
Konkan—																											***Konkan—***
Karwar	3·543	4·515	2·665	3·025	4·012	6·033	5·215	4·233	5·979	6·135	5·427	4·878	3·646	3·791	4·904	4·014	5·755	5·706	5·305	4·866	5·634	5·714	6·116	6·849	6·25	6·126	Karwar
Ratnágiri	4·175	4·614	3·984	3·7	4·215	6·431	5·730	5·148	6·310	5·714	4·872	4·608	4·251	4·357	5·369	4·994	6·59	6·441	6·006	5·502	4·994	5·731	5·988	6·689	6·49	6·015	Ratnágiri
Bombay	3·436	4·09	3·653	3·035	3·378	6·006	5·256	5·202	6·601	5·988	5·427	4·926	4·813	4·802	4·237	4·26	6·079	5·814	5·882	5·115	5·839	5·65	5·874	7·246	5·658	5·997	Bombay
AVERAGE	3·718	4·406	3·234	3·553	3·868	6·357	5·403	4·861	6·3	5·946	5·242	4·804	4·237	4·317	4·867	4·723	6·141	5·987	5·731	5·161	5·489	5·698	5·993	6·928	6·086	6·046	AVERAGE
Deccan and Karnátak—																											***Deccan and Karnátak—***
Dharwar	3·524	3·436	2·411	2·008	2·863	4·969	3·617	2·861	4·53	4·706	4·197	2·985	3·06	3·142	4·587	3·846	5·263	4·717	4·329	3·571	4·663	4·278	4·361	4·69	3·683	4·353	Dharwar
Belgaum	3·359	3·303	2·385	2·232	2·937	5·312	4·211	3·325	5·122	5·057	4·334	2·974	2·952	3·393	4·582	4·4	5·504	5·083	4·405	3·7	5·193	4·598	4·745	4·64	3·835	4·53	Belgaum
Satara	2·703	3·941	3·072	2·872	3·306	5·698	3·673	2·795	5·175	4·386	4·802	3·984	2·855	2·913	4·717	4·651	4·773	4·824	4·499	4·768	6·033	5·464	5·572	5·398	4·459	5·096	Satara
Sholapur	2·305	3·132	2·887	2·345	2·899	5·698	3·54	3·037	4·95	4·739	4·237	3·12	2·41	2·66	4·241	4·635	6·008	4·551	4·4	4·049	4·756	4·988	5·141	5·141	4·306	4·52	Sholapur
Bijapur	3·106	3·208	2·274	1·996	2·717	5·472	3·436	2·913	4·878	4·273	4·03	2·981	2·32	2·753	4·357	3·984	5·384	4·525	4·362	3·518	4·981	4·938	4·404	4·077	3·493	2·953	Bijapur
Poona	3·265	3·61	2·959	2·839	3·463	5·706	4·278	3·933	5·642	5·312	4·566	4·306	3·549	3·425	4·813	4·988	5·618	4·934	4·624	4·571	5·066	5·135	5·284	5·731	4·813	5·472	Poona
AVERAGE	3·042	3·438	2·656	2·332	3·031	5·476	3·702	3·144	5·049	4·745	4·461	3·093	2·858	3·048	4·544	4·417	5·455	4·699	4·436	4·229	5·206	4·9	4·971	4·753	4·098	4·654	AVERAGE

No. 16 (2)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF WHEAT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BOMBAY—*continued*													
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	2·223	3·07	2·343	2·187	3·125	5·405	4·057	3·633	5·201	4·854	4·435	3·284	2·716
Násik	2·992	2·884	2·509	2·317	3·145	5·175	3·68	3·419	5·044	4·582	4·188	2·961	2·835
Dhulia	2·789	2·813	2·434	2·305	3·185	5·405	3·697	3·828	5·202	4·54	3·945	3·419	3·17
AVERAGE	2·668	2·922	2·429	2·27	3·152	5·358	3·811	3·627	5·179	4·659	4·189	3·221	2·907
Gujarat—													
Surat	3·213	3·788	3·231	2·837	4·111	5·961	4·215	3·891	5·571	5·369	4·54	3·487	3·306
Broach	2·72	3·21	2·92	2·677	3·774	4·723	3·891	3·484	4·854	4·278	4	3·448	2·946
Kaira	3·322	3·086	2·668	2·926	3·597	4·813	3·466	3·416	4·044	4·474	4·42	2·751	2·807
Baroda	3·442	4·357	3·656	3·416	4·324	6·079	4·64	3·908	4·932	4·551	3·911	3·53	3·292
Ahmedabad	2·909	3·103	2·743	3·101	4·012	5·45	3·85	3·887	4·243	3·568	3·37	2·736	2·787
Godhra	4·405	3·587	2·918	3·063	3·484	4·854	4·137	3·902	4·582	4·154	3·857	3·49	3·344
Disa	2·577	3·155	2·663	3·082	3·537	4·012	3·416	3·239	4·209	3·254	3·336	2·692	2·525
AVERAGE	3·228	3·469	2·971	3·015	3·834	5·127	3·945	3·697	4·785	4·233	3·919	3·102	3·001
Kathiawar—													
Rájkot	2·271	3·17	2·903	2·835	3·439	4·603	3·205	3·132	4·689	3·342	3·478	2·478	2·517
Average for Bombay	3·114	3·504	2·831	2·785	3·476	5·425	4·061	3·667	5·146	4·663	4·290	3·452	3·105
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													
Western—													
Nimar	2·597	2·692	2·536	2·747	3·39	4·088	3·6	3·353	4·278	3·887	3·66	3·137	2·896
Hoshangabad	2·255	2·155	2·614	2·831	3·451	4·819	3·571	3·387	4·404	3·802	3·745	2·745	2·633
Betul	1·891	2·209	2·204	2·723	3·213	4·878	3·359	2·961	4·79	3·481	3·359	2·48	2·474
Chhindwára	1·796	2·863	2·564	3·067	3·328	4·624	3·086	3·01	4·717	3·289	3·19	2·571	2·423
Nagpur	1·843	2·584	2·408	2·649	3·18	4·454	3·276	3·373	4·479	4·04	3·303	3·013	2·561
Wardha	2·189	2·77	2·502	2·596	3·082	4·884	3·393	3·521	5	4·561	3·738	3·524	2·911
AVERAGE	2·095	2·505	2·486	2·769	3·274	4·774	3·381	3·267	4·626	3·843	3·406	2·913	2·65
Central—													
Narsinghpur	1·965	2·611	2·755	3·067	3·597	4·837	3·497	3·3	4·348	3·571	3·096	2·805	2·695
Saugor	2·037	2·791	3·223	3·407	3·911	4·86	3·322	3·230	4·036	3·509	3·077	2·628	2·668
Damoh	2·349	2·27	3·265	3·422	4·215	5·226	3·423	3·284	4·381	3·626	3·098	2·592	2·421
Jubbulpore	2·025	2·561	2·727	3·079	3·413	4·237	2·933	2·823	3·846	3·13	2·751	2·712	2·62
Mandla	1·696	2·308	2·212	2·553	3·264	4·608	2·824	2·477	4·093	2·913	2·558	2·222	1·93
Seoni	1·553	2·238	2·019	2·618	3·06	3·964	2·597	2·571	3·883	2·956	2·581	2·27	2·367
Bálághát	1·812	2·751	2·672	3·442	3·442	5·208	3·552	3·416	4·756	3·076	3·314	2·805	2·669
Bhandára	1·829	2·614	2·407	2·54	3·123	4·592	3·082	3·035	4·706	4·111	3·809	3·457	2·815
Chánda	1·961	2·97	2·759	2·757	2·865	4·657	3·257	3·524	5·044	4·353	3·868	3·653	2·99
AVERAGE	1·981	2·572	2·671	2·987	3·443	4·709	3·165	3·074	4·344	3·572	3·116	2·704	2·568
Eastern—													
Bilaspur	·985	2·114	1·9	2·42	3·19	4·646	2·867	2·601	3·953	3·113	2·571	2·481	2·211
Raipur	·946	2·177	1·904	2·394	2·909	4·425	2·935	2·716	4·012	3·506	2·725	2·538	2·25
Drug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	·965	2·145	1·902	2·407	3·049	4·535	2·901	2·658	3·982	3·309	2·648	2·509	2·23
Average for Central Provinces	1·902	2·53	2·515	2·842	3·337	4·712	3·21	3·094	4·401	3·637	3·103	2·802	2·557
BERAR—													
Buldána	2·608	3·074	2·367	2·932	3·077	5·369	4·094	3·738	5·848	5·587	4·932	3·084	3·137
Akola	2·5	3·322	2·677	2·421	3·364	5·305	4·107	3·724	5·722	5·65	4·944	4·444	3·548
Amráoti	2·663	3·181	2·805	2·637	3·503	5·78	4·224	3·836	4·490	4·04	3·493	3·192	3·091
Yeotmal	2·597	3·749	2·954	2·663	3·396	6·163	3·918	4·094	5·784	4·988	4·086	3·749	2·965
Average for Berar	2·467	3·407	2·701	2·488	3·335	5·654	4·086	3·85	5·458	5·066	4·364	3·842	3·185
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	2·797	3·945	3·311	3·075	3·697	6·838	4·582	4·343	6·849	6·525	5·935	4·734	3·603
Bolárum	3·442	3·784	3·118	2·872	3·607	6·92	5·533	4·301	6·504	6·107	5·097	5·208	3·872
Average for Nizam's Territories	3·119	3·864	3·214	2·973	3·652	6·879	5·057	4·322	6·676	6·316	5·066	4·971	3·767
MYSORE—													
Mysore	4·878	5·019	3·887	3·32	4·141	6·579	4·988	3·835	4·969	5·979	5·201	4·008	3·376
Bangalore	4·635	4·296	3·442	2·958	3·777	6·24	5·556	3·717	4·651	4·706	4·287	3·791	3·457
Average for Mysore	4·756	4·657	3·664	3·149	3·959	6·409	5·272	3·776	4·81	5·342	4·789	3·899	3·416
COORG—													
Coorg	4·711	5·215	4·739	4·014	4·689	7·722	6·211	5·096	6·957	6·645	6·4	6·421	5·457

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BOMBAY—*continued*
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
2·93	3·045	4·287	5·122	4·44	4·242	3·457	4·296	4·024	4·651	5·312	4·154	4·64	Ahmednagar
3·21	3·54	3·949	4·854	4·64	3·937	3·431	4·264	3·872	4·224	4·619	4·094	4·435	Násik
3·21	4·004	4·494	5·457	5·42	4·689	3·945	4·582	4·367	4·662	4·981	4·338	4·969	Dhulia
3·117	3·83	4·227	5·144	4·833	4·289	3·611	4·381	4·088	4·512	4·971	4·195	4·681	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
3·763	4·53	4·64	5·088	5·694	4·717	3·945	4·464	4·301	5·319	5·674	5·487	5·442	Surat
3·484	4·296	4·338	5·405	5·579	4·651	4·435	4·802	4·582	4·926	5·333	5·013	4·963	Broach
3·317	4·119	4·343	4·894	4·988	4·444	4·53	5·051	4·813	5·305	6·4	5·008	5·007	Kaira
4·016	4·362	4·353	5·594	5·563	4·975	4·651	4·938	4·64	5·07	5·764	5·038	5·764	Baroda
3·509	3·88	4·184	4·739	4·52	3·968	4·094	4·128	4·053	4·802	5·442	4·932	5·249	Ahmedabad
3·35	4·057	4·228	5·517	5·487	4·848	4·202	4·145	4·525	5·215	6·024	5·277	5·442	Godhra
3·058	3·336	4·292	4·728	4·137	3·623	3·603	4·003	4·028	4·706	5·128	4·582	4·587	Disa
3·5	4·083	4·34	5·265	5·124	4·461	4·217	4·59	4·42	5·062	5·681	5·177	5·349	AVERAGE
													Kathiawar—
3·428	3·777	3·899	4·246	4·167	3·507	3·469	4·508	3·603	4·287	4·911	4·202	4·219	Rájkot
3·426	4·286	4·381	5·384	5·034	4·575	4·174	4·879	4·67	5·053	5·445	4·708	5·088	*Average for Bombay*
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
3·145	3·67	3·735	5·122	4·64	3·941	3·681	3·876	3·676	4·334	5·076	4·171	4·756	Nimar
3·023	3·240	3·257	4·969	4·469	3·565	3·356	3·317	3·339	4·098	4·667	3·749	4·032	Hoshangabad
2·463	2·695	3·13	5	4·357	3·125	2·882	3·082	3·241	4·334	4·505	3·766	4·065	Betul
2·73	2·943	3·185	5·208	4·278	3·17	2·823	3·044	3·287	4·31	4·79	3·817	4·094	Chhindwára
2·73	3·276	3·342	4·884	4·197	3·347	2·943	3·512	3·67	4·269	4·837	4·141	4·324	Nagpur
2·974	4·082	3·925	5·201	4·525	3·721	3·239	3·828	4·049	4·69	4·813	4	4·296	Wardha
2·844	3·319	3·429	5·094	4·411	3·478	3·137	3·443	3·544	4·314	4·781	3·941	4·261	AVERAGE
													Central—
3·101	3·157	3·205	5·006	4·343	3·556	3·276	3·63	3·753	4·489	5·326	4·069	4·197	Narsinghpur
3·192	3·106	3·361	5·102	4·223	3·469	3·04	3·353	3·308	4·331	4·884	3·953	4·301	Saugor
3·028	3·165	3·344	4·95	4·008	3·239	2·876	3·195	3·292	4·376	4·802	3·753	3·908	Damoh
3·091	3·103	3·39	5·044	4·251	3·46	3·152	3·626	3·043	4·43	5·044	4·028	4·334	Jubbulpore
2·484	2·839	3·157	5·012	4·149	3·123	2·753	3·46	3·372	4·31	4·837	3·788	3·817	Mandla
2·732	2·77	3·14	4·944	4·012	3·203	2·813	3·32	3·411	4·094	4·695	3·846	4·028	Seoni
2·93	3·617	3·431	5·355	4·603	3·933	3·344	4·202	4·246	4·95	5·27	4·353	4·171	Bálághát
3·04	3·633	3·753	5·495	4·386	3·322	2·948	3·724	3·911	4·43	4·92	4·149	4·049	Bhandára
3·026	4·211	3·98	5·502	4·773	3·922	3·306	4·167	4·269	4·762	5·405	4·545	4·505	Chánda
2·958	3·289	3·428	5·227	4·312	3·47	3·056	3·631	3·711	4·464	5·02	4·053	4·152	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
2·667	2·967	3·132	4·79	4·044	3·203	2·853	3·226	3·556	4·141	4·808	3·865	3·929	Bilaspur
2·586	2·959	3·125	4·813	4·171	3·387	3·008	3·457	3·559	4·069	4·843	3·872	3·791	Raipur
..	2·604	2·89	4·63	3·88	2·857	2·5	2·890	3·182	3·976	4·479	3·82	3·646	Drug
2·626	2·843	3·049	4·744	4·032	3·172	2·787	3·194	3·432	4·062	4·71	3·852	3·789	AVERAGE
2·879	3·225	3·365	5·102	4·298	3·423	3·038	3·496	3·609	4·347	4·889	3·982	4·128	*Average for Central Provinces*
													BERAR—
3·042	3·693	3·887	4·969	4·566	3·728	3·281	4	4·346	4·54	4·302	3·777	4·31	Buldána
3·228	4·119	4·469	5·602	4·963	4·149	3·407	4·132	4·338	4·92	5·076	4·206	4·224	Akola
3·051	4·31	3·673	5·464	4·728	3·953	3·35	3·85	3·911	4·711	5·27	4·459	4·831	Amraoti
3·17	3·846	3·85	4·926	4·808	3·922	3·431	4·197	4·324	5·063	5·333	4·233	4·334	Yeotmal
3·123	3·992	3·97	5·24	4·769	3·938	3·367	4·015	4·24	4·808	5·01	4·169	4·425	*Average for Berar*
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
3·857	5·310	6·051	6·723	5·525	5·848	5·305	6·116	5·997	6·25	6·656	5·61	5·944	Secunderabad
3·728	5·51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolárum
3·792	5·414	6·051	6·723	5·525	5·848	5·305	6·116	5·997	6·25	6·656	5·61	5·944	*Average for Nizam's Territories*
													MYSORE—
3·933	6·051	4·963	5·201	6·39	5·45	5·362	5·882	6·144	6·126	5·822	5·457	5·822	Mysore
3·359	4·334	4·525	5·391	6·067	5·376	5·333	5·739	6·4	6·154	6·734	5·747	5·714	Bangalore
3·646	5·192	4·744	5·341	6·528	5·413	5·347	5·81	6·272	6·14	6·278	5·602	5·768	*Average for Mysore*
													COORG—
5·348	5·9	6·349	6·579	6·814	6·601	6·667	6·667	6·667	6·757	6·711	6·826	6·969	Coorg

No. 16 (3)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF BARLEY

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
Faridpur	1·083	2·101	2·424	2·057	2·078	2·738	2·222	1·201	1·611	2·343	2·11	1·807	1·325
Northern—													
Rajshahi	1·245	1·740	1·72	1·485	1·822	3·534	1·815	1·325	1·761	1·83	1·631	1·594	1·63
Dinajpur	1·984	2·545	2·861	2·317	2·105	5	3·001	2·535	2·375	2·157	1·667	..	2·066
AVERAGE	1·613	2·146	2·291	1·901	1·964	4·267	2·408	1·93	2·068	1·994	1·649	1·594	2·148
Deltaic—													
Calcutta	2·334	2·385	2·185	2·439	2·721	3·902	2·719	2·395	2·589	2·494	2·637	2·528	2·536
Nadia	1·389	1·915	1·832	1·655	1·922	3·902	2·776	1·445	2·166	2·414	2·069	2·092	1·99
AVERAGE	1·861	2·15	2·008	2·047	2·321	3·902	2·747	1·92	2·377	2·454	2·353	2·31	2·263
Average for Bengal	1·806	2·138	2·204	1·991	2·13	3·815	2·507	1·798	2·1	2·248	2·023	2·02	2·029
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Darbhanga	..	2·413	2·001	1·826	2·201	3·046	2·241	1·961	2·071	1·814	2·063	1·648	1·307
Muzaffarpur	1·649	2·002	2·124	1·776	2·281	3·336	1·766	1·824	2·371	2·065	2·116	1·735	1·512
Sáran	1·679	1·946	2·028	1·912	2·363	3·469	1·787	1·722	2·378	2·141	1·919	1·727	1·543
Champáran	1·401	1·946	1·854	1·47	1·889	3·331	1·768	1·729	2·062	1·835	1·749	1·491	1·289
AVERAGE	1·576	2·077	2·002	1·746	2·206	3·445	1·89	1·809	2·22	1·964	1·962	1·65	1·435
Bihár, south—													
Monghyr	1·344	2·034	2·115	1·802	2·001	3·54	2·022	1·715	2·182	2·127	1·903	1·767	1·405
Gaya	1·66	2·054	2·037	1·832	2·342	3·484	1·819	1·549	2·116	2·215	2·153	1·881	1·732
Patna	1·569	1·783	1·755	1·652	2·087	3·056	1·66	1·557	2·131	2·057	1·949	1·693	1·498
Shahabad	1·734	2·271	2·18	2·047	2·316	3·607	1·956	1·767	2·5	2·581	2·168	1·829	1·644
AVERAGE	1·577	2·035	2·022	1·833	2·186	3·444	1·864	1·647	2·232	2·245	2·043	1·792	1·57
Chota Nagpur—													
Mánbhum	1·606	2·502	2·313	1·776	2·04	3·578	2·02	1·754	2·553	2·336	2·298	2·308	2·177
Ránchi	2·099	2·819	2·985	2·637	2·432	4·745	2·845	2·105	3·714	2·694	2·727	2·916	2·681
Hazáribágh	1·903	2·658	2·599	2·322	2·716	4·26	2·395	1·946	2·413	2·408	2·549	2·484	2·356
AVERAGE	1·889	2·69	2·632	2·245	2·396	4·194	2·62	1·935	2·894	2·499	2·525	2·573	2·405
Orissa—													
Balasore	..	4·032	4·05	4·614	4·211	4·64	4·024	3·484	3·49	3·759	3·581	2·857	..
Average for Bihar and Orissa	1·67	2·379	2·412	2·139	2·414	3·732	2·242	1·926	2·499	2·341	2·265	2·029	1·749
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	2·206	2·182	2·107	2·429	3·023	3·735	2·029	1·879	2·888	2·535	2·21	1·931	1·882
Benares	2·452	2·039	2·002	2·338	2·954	3·422	1·905	1·915	2·827	2·443	2·06	1·911	1·77
Ghazipur	2·179	2·061	2·121	2·345	2·651	3·428	1·999	2·004	2·965	2·564	2·21	1·802	1·608
Jaunpur	2·087	1·892	1·957	2·256	2·703	3·407	1·738	1·72	2·484	2·418	1·988	1·749	1·658
Allahabad	2·153	2·107	1·939	2·287	3·094	3·623	1·974	2·002	2·761	2·436	2·201	1·879	1·693
AVERAGE	2·215	2·056	2·025	2·331	2·903	3·523	1·929	1·904	2·773	2·479	2·134	1·854	1·74
Central—													
Bánda	2·328	2·075	1·953	2·026	3·309	3·735	2·034	2·047	3·203	2·491	2·248	2·347	1·726
Cawnpore	1·834	1·757	1·644	1·969	2·853	3·098	1·677	1·923	2·618	2·07	1·931	1·827	1·57
Jhánsi	2·181	1·85	1·778	1·852	2·743	3·266	1·645	1·89	2·876	2·217	2·031	1·687	1·48
Etáwah	1·905	1·862	1·688	1·978	2·937	3·339	1·774	2·029	2·697	2·121	2·139	1·981	1·72
Farukhabad	1·807	1·931	1·724	2·024	3·077	3·125	1·601	1·729	2·483	1·961	1·811	1·735	1·5
Mainpuri	1·789	1·783	1·629	1·902	2·851	3·16	1·66	1·771	2·42	1·989	1·986	1·861	1·601
AVERAGE	1·984	1·876	1·736	1·958	2·962	3·287	1·732	1·898	2·716	2·141	2·024	1·906	1·599
Western—													
Meerut	1·395	1·619	1·422	1·761	2·667	3·19	1·852	2·06	2·884	1·973	1·915	1·872	1·579
Agra	1·854	1·597	1·48	1·81	2·894	3·037	1·636	2·03	2·839	2·161	2·169	1·879	1·543
Muttra	1·717	1·536	1·422	1·744	2·817	2·872	1·532	1·871	2·647	1·922	1·907	1·761	1·441
Aligarh	1·526	1·525	1·404	1·744	2·77	3·042	1·59	1·926	2·594	1·967	1·966	1·885	1·61
Bulandshahr	1·39	1·533	1·366	1·724	2·757	2·982	1·549	1·744	2·54	1·806	1·813	1·763	1·538
AVERAGE	1·576	1·562	1·419	1·757	2·781	3·024	1·632	1·926	2·701	1·966	1·954	1·83	1·542
Submontane, east—													
Azamgarh	2·122	1·934	2·003	2·424	2·839	3·398	1·859	1·867	2·911	2·642	2·114	1·795	1·724
Gorakhpur	2·156	1·961	2·107	2·32	2·823	3·317	1·684	1·707	2·506	2·356	1·952	1·676	1·523
Basti	2·13	1·961	2·116	2·12	2·577	3·155	1·808	1·595	2·111	2·3	1·93	1·614	1·496
AVERAGE	2·136	1·952	2·105	2·288	2·746	3·29	1·784	1·723	2·509	2·433	1·999	1·695	1·581

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	Province and District
													BENGAL—
													Eastern—
1·547	1·85	2·878	3·06	2·474	2·265	1·686	2·011	2·25	..	..	..	..	Faridpur
													Northern—
1·612	2·495	2·022	2·989	2·772	1·846	1·567	2·203	2·776	3·298	..	..	..	Rajshahi
..	..	..	4·124	4·211	1·889	2·096	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dinajpur
1·612	2·495	2·022	3·532	3·492	1·868	1·832	2·203	2·776	3·298	..	..	..	AVERAGE
													Deltaic—
2·976	3·132	3·404	4·09	3·177	2·835	2·725	3·381	3·303	3·524	..	..	..	Calcutta
1·88	2·53	2·635	3·562	3·527	2·299	2·084	2·884	3·072	3·287	..	..	..	Nadia
2·428	2·831	3·019	3·826	3·352	2·567	2·404	3·132	3·187	3·405	..	..	..	AVERAGE
2·004	2·502	2·06	3·555	3·232	2·227	2 032	2·62	2·85	3·37	..	..	..	*Average for Bengal*
													BIHAR AND ORISSA
													Bihár, north—
1·762	2·672	2·825	3·428	2·592	2·222	1·903	2·238	2·672	2·817	3·195	2·878	2·216	Darbhanga
1·815	3·01	2·901	3·244	2·774	2·06	1·92	2·388	2·63	3·058	3·2	2·77	2·319	Muzaffarpur
1·944	2·67	2·604	3·347	2·439	1·951	1·88	2·418	2·577	3·13	3·524	2·953	2·397	Sáran
1·668	2·483	2·878	3·072	2·209	1·821	1·719	1·891	2·275	2·753	3·145	2·353	2·082	Champáran
1·797	2·709	2·824	3·275	2·503	2·013	1·855	2·284	2·538	2·939	3·266	2·733	2·253	AVERAGE
													Bihár, south—
1·513	2·497	3·049	3·472	2·909	2·052	1·874	2·089	2·426	3·115	3·911	2·791	1·977	Monghyr
1·937	2·503	3·11	3·824	2·635	2·059	1·943	2·513	3·072	3·257	3·607	3·643	2·309	Gaya
1·841	2·435	2·803	3·215	2·296	1·93	1·732	2·153	2·53	3·053	3·359	2·644	2·21	Patna
2·114	2·799	3·13	3·613	2·663	2·264	2·049	2·556	2·924	3·445	3·817	3·311	2·807	Shahabad
1·851	2·608	3·023	3·531	2·626	2·076	1·899	2·328	2·804	3·217	3·673	3·097	2·326	AVERAGE
													Chota Nagpur—
2·618	3·19	3·436	4·251	3·895	3·504	3·213	3·125	3·46	4·219	4·415	4·061	3·043	Mánbhum
2·613	2·799	3·361	4·089	3·613	2·857	2·644	2·654	3·051	4·077	4·242	3·641	3·239	Ránchi
2·491	2·815	3·387	4·598	3·497	2·928	2·515	2·63	3·711	3·742	4·63	4·094	3·295	Hazáribágh
2·574	2·935	3·305	4·513	3·668	3·126	2·801	2·803	3·407	4·013	4·429	4·022	3·392	AVERAGE
													Orissa—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Balasore
2·029	2·725	3·052	3·705	2·966	2·34	2·129	2·423	2·892	3·333	3·731	3·22	2·69	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
2·377	2·841	3·001	3·98	2·843	2·494	2·266	2·809	2·918	3·799	3·774	3·356	2·874	Mirzapur
2·367	2·869	2·978	3·604	2·653	2·216	2·034	2·649	2·714	3·436	3·64	3·167	2·926	Benares
2·323	2·853	3·113	3·425	2·506	2·166	1·946	2·647	2·905	3·317	3·604	3·279	2·706	Ghazipur
2·385	2·712	2·92	3·353	2·532	2·063	1·931	2·632	2·492	3·33	3·466	3·014	2·561	Jaunpur
2·484	2·963	2·952	3·54	2·548	2·2	1·985	2·546	2·623	3·506	3·442	3·123	2·823	Allahabad
2·387	2·848	2·993	3·58	2·616	2·228	2·032	2·657	2·688	3·482	3·585	3·188	2·838	AVERAGE
													Central
2·408	3·082	2·924	4·069	2·853	2·727	2·153	2·33	2·571	4·04	3·738	3·21	2·939	Bánda
2·182	2·594	2·564	3·309	2·43	2·052	1·962	2·535	2·714	3·359	3·39	3·001	2·02	Cawnpore
2·222	2·734	2·271	3·469	2·341	1·985	1·959	2·36	2·561	3·67	3·187	2·863	2·03	Jhánsi
2·388	2·732	2·738	3·469	2·667	2·251	2·148	2·527	2·729	3·578	3·413	3·091	2·89	Etáwah
2·153	2·514	2·602	3·19	2·591	2·154	1·957	2·492	2·73	3·39	3·314	2·974	2·768	Farukhabad
2·242	2·613	2·085	3·236	2·252	2·183	2·05	2·336	2·569	3·537	3·356	2·974	2·679	Mainpuri
2·266	2·711	2·631	3·457	2·522	2·225	2·038	2·43	2·646	3·506	3·4	3·034	2·804	AVERAGE
													Western—
1·988	2·334	2·308	3·249	2·528	2·007	1·976	2·553	2·635	3·165	3·132	3·101	2·952	Meerut
2·177	2·646	2·592	3·37	2·587	2·277	2·214	2·667	2·749	3·419	3·281	3·192	3·084	Agra
1·976	2·513	2·438	3·197	2·427	2·16	2·052	2·495	2·674	3·241	3·072	2·937	2·831	Muttra
2·116	2·623	2·43	3·113	2·155	2·031	2·023	2·459	2·692	3·37	3·208	3·223	2·762	Aligarh
2·041	2·308	2·432	3·249	2·448	2·087	1·862	2·397	2·567	3·317	3·042	3·239	2·909	Bulandshahr
2·06	2·485	2·458	3·236	2·429	2·112	2·025	2·514	2·663	3·302	3·165	3·138	2·908	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
2·42	2·784	3·026	3·271	2·438	1·947	1·82	2·599	2·465	3·053	3·54	3·177	2·712	Azamgarh
2·12	2·716	2·972	3·177	2·408	2·009	1·959	2·364	2·35	2·874	3·398	2·918	2·677	Gorakhpur
1·887	2·71	2·863	3·522	2·353	1·832	1·896	2·129	2·346	3·01	3·413	3·026	2·5	Basti
2·142	2·737	2·954	3·257	2·4	1·929	1·825	2 364	2·387	2·979	3·45	3·01	2·63	AVERAGE

* Prices for Bengal no longer reported.

No. 16 (3)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF BARLEY

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*													
(a) AGRA—*continued*													
Submontane, west—													
Shajahánpur	1·067	1·506	1·543	1·989	2·787	2·972	1·457	1·559	2·331	1·889	1·632	1·519	1·379
Budaun	1·507	1·667	1·542	1·981	3·023	3·137	1·504	1·674	2·477	1·638	1·735	1·787	1·475
Pilibit	..	1·629	1·532	1·87	2·759	2·839	1·368	1·473	2·4	1·72	1·595	1·582	1·564
Bareli	1·649	1·819	1·741	2·121	3·067	3·359	1·802	1·842	2·601	1·805	1·709	1·746	1·559
Moradabad	1·569	1·656	1·473	1·788	2·92	3·325	1·612	1·77	2·545	1·826	1·774	1·708	1·362
Bijnor	1·723	1·515	1·308	1·623	2·847	3·241	1·621	1·667	2·556	1·696	1·754	1·744	1·279
Muzaffarnagar	1·277	1·529	1·244	1·559	2·532	3·175	1·531	1·791	2·596	1·743	1·732	1·691	1·343
Saháranpur	1·375	1·628	1·318	1·796	2·819	3·035	1·559	1·705	2·639	1·701	1·775	1·726	1·418
Dehra-Dún	1·782	1·864	1·353	1·764	3·014	3·32	1·684	1·738	2·596	1·944	2·11	1·996	1·565
AVERAGE	1·567	1·646	1·45	1·832	2·863	3·156	1·571	1·691	2·527	1·768	1·757	1·722	1·487
Average for Agra	1·845	1·788	1·679	1·984	2·864	3·24	1·703	1·819	2·641	2·082	1·943	1·802	1·56
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgagh	2·066	1·852	2·001	2·394	2·778	3·565	1·652	1·616	2·451	2·179	1·928	1·764	1·667
Sultanpur	2·079	1·837	1·992	2·298	2·821	3·359	1·683	1·676	2·459	2·243	1·796	1·674	1·686
Rae-Bareli	1·807	1·977	1·95	2·308	2·823	3·344	1·744	1·742	2·411	2·112	1·841	1·742	1·549
Lucknow	1·947	1·872	1·772	2·022	2·818	3·21	1·549	1·8	2·599	2·049	1·72	1·823	1·453
Hardoi	1·817	1·566	1·572	1·922	2·776	3·165	1·48	1·63	2·4	1·886	1·668	1·566	1·444
AVERAGE	1·931	1·781	1·857	2·189	2·802	3·329	1·622	1·693	2·464	2·094	1·79	1·674	1·56
Northern—													
Fyzabad	1·958	1·868	1·757	2·087	2·694	3·241	1·707	1·803	2·632	2·208	1·879	1·72	1·572
Gonda	2·220	1·931	1·826	2·09	2·682	3·347	1·54	1·526	2·506	2·236	1·806	1·585	1·533
Bahraich	1·867	1·625	1·801	1·856	2·345	2·837	1·202	1·368	2·378	1·907	1·452	1·271	1·156
Sitapur	1·672	1·498	1·617	1·901	2·667	2·999	1·494	1·601	2·401	1·905	1·728	1·585	1·387
Kheri	1·528	1·497	1·048	1·922	2·577	2·888	1·202	1·444	2·354	1·857	1·566	1·405	1·305
AVERAGE	1·851	1·084	1·73	1·971	2·573	3·062	1·459	1·548	2·472	2·023	1·686	1·513	1·391
Average for Oudh	1·801	1·732	1·794	2·08	2·687	3·195	1·54	1·621	2·468	2·058	1·738	1·593	1·475
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	1·051	1·577	1·245	1·595	2·436	2·954	2·115	2·421	3·902	2·787	2·64	1·884	1·505
Ajmer	1·918	1·497	1·407	1·821	2·694	3·127	2·087	2·54	3·431	2·4	2·436	2·215	1·86
Jaipur	1·881	1·596	1·345	1·69	2·604	3·142	1·986	2·561	2·776	2·037	2·309	2·005	1·639
Karauli	3·356	1·639	1·452	1·943	2·73	3·255	1·537	2·172	3·401	2·099	2·174	1·809	1·502
Dholpur	2·247	1·528	1·452	1·842	2·811	3·205	1·558	1·971	2·759	2·107	2·078	1·768	1·521
Bharatpur	2·023	1·528	1·327	1·708	2·762	2·803	1·495	1·909	2·705	1·944	2·049	1·701	1·435
Alwar	1·776	1·486	1·278	1·821	2·708	2·865	1·712	2·186	2·943	1·967	2·093	2·017	1·69
AVERAGE	2·165	1·55	1·35	1·787	2·678	3·05	1·784	2·251	3·131	2·102	2·254	1·914	1·593
Western—													
Jodhpur	2·104	1·702	1·033	2·089	2·865	3·442	2·429	2·723	3·457	2·543	2·677	2·301	1·993
Average for Rajputana	2·168	1·569	1·302	1·825	2·701	3·099	1·865	2·31	3·172	2·235	2·307	1·974	1·648
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	..	2·266	1·881	2·105	2·803	3·824	2·101	2·262	3·562	2·607	2·708	2·138	1·941
Gwalior	..	1·754	1·588	1·779	2·841	3·806	2·088	2·3	3·17	2·339	2·354	1·868	1·507
Average for Central India	..	2·01	1·734	1·942	2·822	3·815	2·094	2·281	3·366	2·518	2·531	2·003	1·724
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar	1·102	1·204	·935	1·381	2·533	3·118	1·538	1·905	2·536	1·631	1·775	1·573	1·261
Ferozpur	·974	1·41	·912	1·255	2·227	3·127	1·48	1·717	2·674	1·574	1·693	1·374	1·366
AVERAGE	1·038	1·307	·923	1·318	2·38	3·122	1·509	1·856	2·605	1·602	1·734	1·473	1·313
Central—													
Lahore	1·062	1·486	·976	1·275	2·229	2·976	1·443	1·686	2·616	1·573	1·659	1·683	1·352
Jhelam	1·475	1·584	·881	1·215	2·259	2·795	1·653	1·684	2·64	1·528	1·922	1·836	1·44
AVERAGE	1·268	1·535	·928	1·245	2·244	2·885	1·498	1·685	2·628	1·55	1·79	1·759	1·396
South-eastern—													
Delhi	1·447	1·453	1·308	1·647	2·755	3·067	1·702	2·055	2·829	1·841	1·953	1·775	1·551
Rohtak	1·327	1·253	1·187	1·569	2·849	3·303	1·798	2·004	2·766	1·888	1·999	1·859	1·534
Karnál	1·162	1·506	1·159	1·574	2·697	3·086	1·541	1·775	2·784	1·742	1·736	1·649	1·382
AVERAGE	1·312	1·425	1·218	1·597	2·767	3·182	1·68	1·975	2·793	1·824	1·896	1·761	1·489
Submontane—													
Ambala	1·368	1·561	1·184	1·47	2·46	3·263	1·709	1·983	2·825	1·723	1·852	1·904	1·812
Ludhiána	1·155	1·383	·978	1·391	2·421	3·039	1·47	1·688	2·727	1·621	1·695	1·683	1·469
Jalandhar	1·239	1·455	·985	1·484	2·546	2·976	1·592	1·688	2·637	1·864	1·699	1·737	1·541
Hoshiárpur	1·100	1·647	1·179	1·459	2·281	2·817	1·631	1·791	2·681	1·966	1·775	1·681	1·528
Amritsar	1·041	1·503	·981	1·313	2·326	2·92	1·519	1·6	2·613	1·676	1·705	1·847	1·534
Siálkot	1·120	1·595	1·013	1·258	2·204	2·924	1·512	1·608	2·63	1·515	1·722	1·778	1·369
AVERAGE	1·188	1·524	1·053	1·396	2·373	2·973	1·572	1·741	2·685	1·727	1·741	1·772	1·547

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*
													(a) AGRA—*continued*
													Submontane, west—
1·946	2·322	2·434	3·145	2·421	1·79	1·727	2·356	2·525	3·123	3·063	2·961	2·602	Shajahánpur
1·903	2·457	2·508	3·241	2·524	2·033	1·931	2·539	2·558	3·537	3·075	3·142	2·77	Budaun
1·905	2·349	2·455	3·177	2·149	1·847	1·814	2·311	2·609	3·213	2·49	2·902	2·668	Pilibit
2·028	2·449	2·582	3·557	2·441	2·025	2·069	2·551	2·486	3·054	2·863	2·903	2·306	Bareli
1·977	2·438	2·477	3·10	2·516	1·996	1·855	2·438	2·554	3·306	2·961	3·094	2·77	Moradabad
1·701	2·048	2·222	2·089	2·395	1·795	1·745	2·243	2·462	3·208	2·811	2·92	2·681	Bijnor
1·745	2·169	2·27	3·03	2·131	1·812	1·848	2·528	2·582	3·49	3·072	3·044	2·75	Muzaffarnagar
1·738	2·254	2·273	3·142	2·275	1·827	1·892	2·624	2·462	2·96	2·963	3·13	2·943	Saháranpur
1·681	2·408	2·614	3·407	2·665	2·089	1·915	2·551	2·641	3·642	3·004	3·063	2·784	Dehra-Dún
1·847	2·322	2·426	3·22	2·402	1·913	1·866	2·455	2·531	3·169	2·972	3·021	2·741	AVERAGE
2·103	2·573	2·633	3·342	2·471	2·073	1·957	2·486	2·592	3·32	3·259	3·077	2·79	*Average for Agra*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·316	2·762	2·786	3·451	2·432	2·034	2·096	2·506	2·495	3·39	3·401	3·001	2·841	Partábgarh
2·38	2·564	2·743	3·527	2·471	1·889	1·805	2·268	2·317	3·175	3·35	2·859	2·634	Sultanpur
2·288	2·73	2·799	3·378	2·413	2·308	2·084	2·304	2·3	3·063	3·552	2·918	2·686	Rae-Bareli
2·044	2·503	2·67	3·336	2·421	1·891	1·842	2·345	2·581	3·202	3·234	2·853	2·706	Lucknow
1·947	2·452	2·646	3·228	2·301	1·837	1·757	2·245	2·448	3·353	3·063	2·961	2·69	Hardoi
2·195	2·602	2·729	3·384	2·408	1·992	1·917	2·362	2·474	3·375	3·32	2·918	2·727	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·129	2·602	2·863	3·487	2·426	2·025	1·907	2·445	2·494	3·35	3·497	2·909	2·809	Fyzabad
2·087	2·606	3·019	3·584	2·414	1·981	1·879	2·167	2·533	3·344	3·223	2·821	2·579	Gonda
1·707	2·228	2·692	3·342	2·068	1·666	1·506	2·071	2·185	3·079	3·239	2·451	2·377	Bahraich
1·97	2·426	2·853	3·364	2·254	1·796	1·763	2·303	2·367	3·137	3·103	2·835	2·729	Sitapur
1·844	2·295	2·694	3·413	2·423	1·819	1·812	2·217	2·391	3·044	3·012	2·803	2·581	Kheri
1·947	2·431	2·824	3·488	2·317	1·857	1·791	2·241	2·394	3·191	3·215	2·782	2·615	AVERAGE
2·071	2·517	2·776	3·411	2·362	1·925	1·854	2·296	2·434	3·283	3·267	2·85	2·671	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2·517	3·075	2·732	3·311	2·152	1·671	1·884	3·284	2·602	2·424	2·813	3·724	2·48	Mewar (Udaipur)
2·449	2·905	2·554	3·187	2·495	2·001	2·35	3·103	3·19	3·54	3·81	3·781	3·493	Ajmer
2·102	2·584	2·411	3·102	2·43	2·226	2·231	2·786	2·869	3·347	3·265	3·409	3·11	Jaipur
2·37	2·831	2·255	3·49	2·43	2·279	2·326	2·553	2·845	3·439	3·257	3·067	2·58	Karauli
2·21	2·623	2·477	3·359	2·535	2·317	2·175	2·223	2·618	3·617	3·378	2·999	2·939	Dholpur
2·055	2·716	2·434	3·35	2·37	2·228	2·18	2·066	2·759	3·521	3·228	3·155	2·922	Bharatpur
2·101	2·498	2·35	3·077	2·372	2·191	2·157	2·677	2·909	3·281	3·3	3·215	2·869	Alwar
2·258	2·747	2·456	3·277	2·398	2·139	2·186	2·762	2·827	3·31	3·298	3·344	2·914	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·592	2·928	2·509	3·322	2·389	1·999	2·242	3·042	3·049	3·349	3·425	3·717	2·952	Jodhpur
2·299	2·77	2·463	3·282	2·397	2·121	2·193	2·797	2·855	3·313	3·309	3·391	2·918	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2·553	3·317	3·096	3·925	3·072	2·455	2·481	2·954	2·97	3·336	3·306	3·549	3·255	Indore
2·753	3·037	2·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gwalior
2·653	3·177	2·748	3·925	3·072	2·455	2·481	2·954	2·97	3·336	3·306	3·549	3·255	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N. W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
1·664	2·326	2·2	3·089	2·368	2·059	2·18	2·703	2·564	3·18	3·125	3·056	2·855	Hissar
1·676	2·043	1·94	3·058	2·407	1·854	1·823	2·441	2·454	2·761	3·017	3·033	2·978	Ferozpur
1·67	2·184	2·07	3·073	2·387	1·956	2·001	2·572	2·509	2·97	3·071	3·044	2·916	AVERAGE
													Central—
1·686	1·780	1·839	2·941	2·288	1·726	1·881	2·679	2·548	2·668	2·837	2·959	2·936	Lahore
1·626	1·884	1·888	3·038	2·491	1·946	2·112	2·067	2·556	2·516	2·755	2·985	2·865	Jhelam
1·656	1·836	1·863	3·019	2·389	1·836	1·996	2·673	2·552	2·592	2·796	2·972	2·93	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
2·027	2·468	2·389	3·244	2·549	2·175	2·124	2·656	2·723	3·289	3·314	3·223	3·182	Delhi
1·899	2·259	2·199	3·336	2·64	2·084	2·01	2·667	2·597	3·281	3·072	3·168	2·851	Rohtak
1·726	2·029	2·038	3·12	2·254	1·808	1·844	2·449	2·449	2·987	2·815	2·915	2·719	Karnál
1·884	2·252	2·209	3·233	2·481	2·052	1·993	2·591	2·59	3·186	3·067	3·099	2·917	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
1·88	2·290	2·816	3·568	2·566	1·994	1·933	2·509	2·491	3·008	3·094	3·152	3·023	Ambala
1·778	1·988	2·004	3·089	2·347	1·79	1·919	2·508	2·472	2·909	2·918	3·108	2·937	Ludhiana
1·701	1·973	2·096	2·941	2·273	1·836	1·757	2·215	2·402	2·805	3·063	3·197	3·061	Jalandhar
1·747	1·954	2·177	3·236	2·73	1·971	2·021	2·477	2·527	2·759	2·994	2·869	3·01	Hoshiárpur
1·658	1·875	1·852	3·028	2·343	1·801	1·951	2·495	2·506	2·587	2·801	2·981	2·946	Amritsar
1·523	1·786	1·907	3·263	2·191	1·913	1·885	2·477	2·495	2·937	2·926	3·221	3·091	Siálkot
1·714	1·979	2·059	3·204	2·442	1·884	1·911	2·447	2·482	2·817	2·966	3·088	3·01	AVERAGE

No. 16 (3)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF BARLEY

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1878	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*													
Northern—													
Rawalpindi	1·503	1·679	1·002	1·348	2·42	2·841	1·425	1·791	2·452	1·639	1·868	1·96	1·41
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar	1·065	1·801	·948	1·296	2·291	2·63	1·479	1·627	2·443	1·472	1·723	1·701	1·224
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	1·284	1·74	·975	1·322	2·355	2·735	1·452	1·709	2·447	1·555	1·795	1·83	1·317
Western—													
Shahpur	1·188	1·438	·947	1·306	2·38	2·736	1·437	1·875	2·67	1·5	1·551	1·574	1·326
Jhang	1·156	1·641	1·026	1·582	2·33	2·749	1·63	1·908	2·577	1·634	1·843	1·924	1·688
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan	1·465	1·788	1·239	1·603	2·564	3·075	1·812	1·935	2·676	1·848	1·922	1·948	1·577
Dera Ismael Khan	1 051	1·489	·906	1·308	2·46	3·012	1·744	1·925	2·77	2·042	2·204	2·055	1·527
Tochi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	1·215	1·588	1·029	1·45	2·488	2·893	1·656	1·911	2·673	1·756	1·88	1·875	1·517
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province.	1·216	1·583	1·039	1·407	2·433	2·971	1·58	1·817	2·66	1·699	1·805	1·765	1·467
BALUCHISTAN—													
Quetta	..	2·389	1·545	1·894	2·886	3·101	2·54	2·522	3·049	2·026	2·899	2·73	2·417
MYSORE—													
Mysore	..	5·195	4·004	3·5	4·372	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5·472
Bangalore	4·008	4·63	3·984	3·693	4·065	6·452	5·988	3·964	5·083	..	4·796	3·988	3·788
Average for Mysore	4·008	4·912	3·994	3·596	4·218	6·452	5·988	3·964	5·083	..	4·796	3·988	4·63
COORG—													
Coorg	4·802	5·961	5·376	5·229	5·27	8·929	6·645	5·263	7·005	6·4	6·116	6·19	5·348

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*
													Northern—
1·509	1·801	2·334	3·118	2·582	1·851	1·95	2·546	2·649	2·569	2·71	2·974	2·941	Rawalpindi
1·552	1·841	1·746	3·096	2·436	1·828	1·989	2·394	2·584	2·567	2·697	2·721	2·918	Attock
1·332	1·715	1·69	2·703	2·296	1·683	1·701	2·313	2·574	2·454	2·407	2·551	2·587	Peshawar
..	..	1·773	2·19	1·996	1·73	1·6	1·922	2·138	2·243	2·238	2·322	2·5	Kurram
1·464	1·786	1·886	2·777	2·327	1·773	1·832	2·294	2·486	2·458	2·513	2·642	2·736	AVERAGE
													Western—
1·587	1·699	1·749	2·861	2·506	1·831	1·859	2·462	2·402	2·497	2·911	2·965	2·952	Shahpur
1·875	1·825	1·924	3·026	2·336	1·98	2·282	2·676	2·546	2·597	2·981	3·082	3·033	Jhang
1·71	1·888	1·93	3·19	2·477	1·775	2·212	2·674	2·566	2·703	2·878	2·952	2·941	Lyallpur
1·745	1·868	2·054	2·93	2·429	1·889	2·014	2·784	2·621	2·886	3·084	3·197	3·165	Multan
1·764	2·023	1·869	2·787	2·686	2·091	1·986	2·751	2·782	2·786	3·177	3·3	3·03	Dera Ismael Khan
..	..	1·288	1·69	1·821	1·498	1·536	2·192	2·123	1·94	2·972	2·199	2·157	Tochi
1·736	1·861	1·802	2·747	2·376	1·844	1·981	2·59	2·507	2·566	3	2·949	2·88	AVERAGE
1·698	1·968	1·965	2·987	2·401	1·878	1·942	2·507	2·512	2·731	2·904	2·962	2·890	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
2·654	2·853	2·677	3·868	3·6	2·935	2·833	3·137	3·422	3·451	3·436	3·831	3·914	BALUCHISTA Quetta
4·237	6·656	6·135	6·015	6·41	5·935	6·221	6·885	7·143	6·525	7·449	7·067	7·782	MYSORE— Mysore
..	..	..	6·006	6·4	6·015	5·781	6·26	7·278	6·957	6·885	5·865	6·154	Bangalore
4·237	6·656	6·135	6·01	6·405	5·975	5·976	6·572	7·208	6·741	7·167	6·466	6·968	*Average for Mysore*
5·355	6·024	6·421	6·4	6·861	6·873	6·067	6·667	6·667	6·689	6·667	6·667	7·08	COORG— Coorg

No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA—													
Mandalay	..	1·594	1·555	1·98	..	..	..	1·129	1·706	1·496	1·392	1·379	..
Meiktila	..	2·807	1·403	.	..	2·286	1·277	1·744	·767	1·204	·905	1·940	1·458
Average for Upper Burma	..	2·2	1·479	1·98	..	2·286	1·277	1·436	1·236	1·35	1·148	1·664	1·458
LOWER BURMA—													
Pegu (inland)—													
Thayetmyo	..	1·85	..	2·148	2·102	2·353	1·405	1·284	1·302	1·381	1·554	1 633	1·73
BENGAL—													
Deltaic—													
Calcutta	3·929	2·111	2·11	2·233	2·508	3·008	2 581	2 38	3·103	2·46	2·686	2·459	2·478
BIHAR AND ORISSA													
Bihár, south—													
Gaya	1·942	2·149	2·334	2·291	2·37	3·568	2·071	1·982	3·331	2·488	2·121	1·912	1·818
Patna	1·336	1·733	1·875	1·767	2·079	2·222	1·669	1·404	1·867	2·067	2·283	1·814	1·538
Average for Bihar and Orissa	1·639	1·941	2·104	2·029	2·224	2·895	1·87	1·693	2·599	2·277	2·202	1·863	1·675
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(*a*) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	2·062	2·039	2·201	2·372	3·053	3·425	1·997	1·788	2·857	2·185	1·81	1·63	1·817
Benares	2·181	1·985	1·985	2·869	2·69	3·742	1·953	2·037	2·727	2·046	1·842	1·806	1·719
Ghazipur	1·892	2·048	2·182	2·546	2·363	3·813	2·05	2·041	3·279	2·415	1·92	1·599	2·013
Jaunpur	1·814	1·98	..	..	2·25	3·518	1·975	2·264	2·305	1·94	1·86	1·735	1·538
Allahabad	2·002	1·877	1·831	2·252	2·899	3·515	1·858	2·123	2·407	2·036	1·875	1·564	1·619
AVERAGE	2·008	1·986	2·05	2·51	2·651	3·663	1·963	2·051	2·715	2·124	1·886	1·677	1·741
Central—													
Bánda	2·22	1·752	1·670	2·491	2·082	3·309	1·684	1·976	2·717	1·742	1·782	1·531	1·517
Cawnpore	1·82	1·775	1·673	2·042	2·015	2·941	1·686	1·825	2·451	1·677	1·752	1·643	1·484
Jhánsi	2·33	1·872	1·705	2·068	2·729	3·241	1·629	1·891	3·07	2·107	2·065	1·442	1·540
Etáwah	1·895	1·794	1·548	2·14	2·837	3·331	1·805	1·874	2·705	1·912	1·945	1·699	1·694
Farukhabad	1·898	1·758	1·759	2·408	3·125	3·2	1·887	1·865	2·381	1·801	1·843	1·823	1·73
Mainpuri	1·986	1·969	1·942	2·281	3·239	3·309	1·842	1·756	2·356	1·851	1·984	1·852	1·715
AVERAGE	2·025	1·82	1·733	2·253	2·988	3·222	1·755	1·864	2·628	1·845	1·895	1·665	1·615
Western—													
Meerut	1·491	1·658	1·469	2·087	3·021	3·416	2·145	2·364	3·524	1·968	1·903	2·076	1·616
Agra	1·909	1·588	1·577	1·95	2·939	3·295	1·741	2·069	3·126	2·049	2·14	1·715	1·591
Muttra	1·854	1·374	1·472	1·812	2·823	3·142	1·584	1·908	2·978	1·745	1·869	1·699	1·515
Aligarh	1·841	1·561	1·6	1·956	2·918	3·497	1·808	2·092	3·008	1·867	1·804	1·771	1·669
Bulandshahr	1·607	1·572	1·45	1·977	2·861	3·451	1·839	1·912	2·884	1·878	1·754	1·884	1·546
AVERAGE	1·74	1·551	1·514	1·952	2·912	3·36	1·823	2·069	3·104	1·901	1·906	1·829	1·587
Submontane, east—													
Basti	..	3·18	3·311	2·533	2·604	3·549	2·397	2·319	3·16	2·308	2·078	1·901	1·617
Submontane, west—													
Sháhjahánpur	1·87	1·818	1·702	2·264	2·886	2·015	1·975	..	1·739	1·887	1·975	1·824	1·561
Budaun	1·764	1·933	1·815	2·175	3·037	3·367	1·982	2·045	2·751	1·696	1·884	1·964	1·834
Pilibit	..	1·874	1·753	2·11	2·831	3·506	1·896	1·867	2·606	1·614	1·627	1·877	1·556
Bareli	2·141	1·777	1·879	2·311	3·268	3·478	1·86	1·883	2·742	1·715	1·751	1·699	1·53
Moradabad	1·861	1·844	1·67	2·152	2·954	2·974	1·723	1·867	2·766	1·681	1·928	1·737	1·414
Bijnor	1·768	1·971	1·907	..	3·019	4·132	3·072	2·602	4·598	2·155	2·448	2·212	..
Muzaffarnagar	1·511	1·771	1·549	1·026	3·16	3·16	1·966	1·836	3·091	1·867	1·875	1·95	1·489
Saháranpur	1·572	1·787	1·528	2·15	2·884	·82	1·943	2·268	3·165	1·952	1·906	2	1·616
Dehra-Dún	1·816	2·13	1·786	2·388	3·125	4·351	2·199	2·457	3·472	2·35	2·388	1·969	1·73
AVERAGE	1·788	1·878	1·732	2·184	3·018	3·5	2·068	2·116	2·992	1·874	1·986	1·915	1·591
Average for Agra	1·883	1·878	1·803	2·222	2·904	3·43	1·941	2·041	2·883	1·937	1·934	1·794	1·627
(*b*) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	1·744	2·013	2·220	2·378	3·208	3·123	1·784	1·8	2·220	1·928	1·826	1·741	1·625
Sultanpur	1·935	1·903	2·047	2·236	2·692	3·271	1·888	1·808	2·435	1·927	1·882	1·758	..
Rae-Bareli	1·717	2·292	1·947	2·247	3·21	3·419	1·969	2·067	2·584	1·852	1·728	1·818	1·605
Lucknow	2·284	1·729	1·898	2·023	2·736	3·175	1·818	1·754	2·651	2·034	1·813	1·832	1·696
Hardoi	1·907	1·747	1·661	1·166	3·115	3·445	1·592	1·887	2·449	1 66	1·676	1·85	1·709
AVERAGE	1·917	1·937	1·956	2·21	3·004	3·287	1·81	1·863	2·47	1·88	1·785	1·8	1·659
Northern—													
Fyzabad	1·656	1·821	1·883	2·111	2·745	2·95	1·639	1·473	2·372	1·866	1·717	1·601	1·821
Gonda	1·872	1·867	2·069	2·278	2·506	3·393	1·602	1·569	2·845	2·011	1·627	1·485	1·671
Bahraich	1·581	1·495	1·687	2·068	2·331	3·026	1·412	1·267	2·128	1·404	1·395	1·167	1·369
Sitapur	1·646	1·625	2·096	1·994	2·742	2·481	1·633	1·68	2·303	1·778	1·674	1·674	1·611
Kheri	1·446	1·388	1·439	..	..	2·658	1·361	1·251	2·594	1·515	1·538	1·297	1·19
AVERAGE	1·64	1·639	1·835	2·11	2·596	2·902	1·529	1·448	2·448	1·733	1·589	1·445	1·532
Average for Oudh	1·779	1·788	1·895	2·166	2·823	3·094	1·67	1·656	2·459	1·806	1·687	1·622	1·589

(*Andropogon sorghum*), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs*)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UPPER BURMA—
..	..	..	2·70	1·99	1·952	2·656	2 688	2·401	2·286	2·589	2·302	2·205	Mandalay
1·672	1·993	1·979	2·27	2·25	1·946	2·015	2·42	2·283	2·15	..	1·788	..	Meiktila
1·672	1·993	1·979	2·268	2·156	1·949	2·884	2·554	2 842	2·218	2·589	2·09	2·205	*Average for Upper Burma*
													LOWER BURMA—
													Pegu (inland)—
1·688	..	..	..	..	3·536	3·556	3·687	4·571	4·571	..	..	..	Thayetmyo
													BENGAL—
													Deltaic—
2·747	3·419	..	..	..	2·946	3·077	3·653	3·425	3·373	..	.	.	Calcutta
													BIHAR AND ORISSA—
													Bihár, south—
2·2	3·223	3·2	4·132	2·079	2·298	2·051	2·454	2·951	3·407	3·82	3·236	3·072	Gaya
2·609	2·078	2·751	4·646	2·772	2·331	1·98	2	2·38	2·93	3·342	2·708	2·225	Patna
2·404	3·1	2·975	4·389	2·725	2·314	2·015	2·227	2·667	3·168	3·581	2·972	2·648	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(*a*) AGRA—
													Eastern—
2·462	3·252	2·924	3·828	2·663	2·528	2·452	2·54	2·651	3·073	3·636	2·967	2·633	Mirzapur
2·113	2·904	2·772	3·676	2·751	2·377	2·16	2·545	2·676	3·527	4 372	3·012	2·964	Benares
2·446	2·886	3·024	3·956	2·617	2·33	2·064	2·503	2·52	3·484	3·32	2·8·3	€·708	Ghazipur
1·786	..	3·027	3·66	2·424	..	..	..	2·994	3·81	3·442	2·926	..	Jaunpur
2·235	2·892	2·679	3·469	2·352	2·227	1·961	2·449	2·398	3·636	3·537	2·703	2·859	Allahabad
2·208	3·006	2·888	3·718	2·563	2·365	2·159	2·509	2·648	3·626	3·661	2·898	2·788	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·251	2·706	2·122	3·568	2·443	2·016	1·813	1·628	2·345	3·2·5	2·063	2·226	2·253	Bánda
1·989	2·736	2·474	3·425	2·426	2·115	1·905	2·259	2·562	3·54	3·309	2·548	2·081	Cawnpore
2·414	2·504	2·188	3·763	2·535	1·962	1·968	2·477	2·561	3·306	3·079	2·339	2·533	Jhánsi
2·294	2·721	2·392	3·221	2·434	2·199	2·099	2·421	2·26	3·407	3·35	2·749	2·571	Etáwah
1·97	2·853	2·494	3·39	2·385	2·417	2·137	2·307	2·71	3·578	3·54	2·994	2·952	Farukhabad
2·334	2·926	2·424	3·247	2·332	2·382	2·394	2·656	2·755	3·549	3·318	2·915	2·797	Mainpuri
2·209	2·756	2·349	3·436	2·426	2·182	2·053	2·342	2·532	3·439	3·273	2·628	2·613	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·225	2·589	2·64	3·431	2·591	2·312	2·266	2·308	2·701	3·575	3·543	2·881	2·857	Meerut
2·328	2·829	2·528	3·706	2·699	2·347	2·194	2·602	2·738	3·413	3·407	2·825	2·719	Agra
2·001	2·677	2·191	3·562	2·469	2·275	2·296	2·502	2·502	3·317	3·284	2·762	2·391	Muttra
2·11	3·028	2·508	3·176	2·391	2·307	2·153	2·751	2·762	3·445	3·501	2·804	2·627	Aligarh
2·212	2·774	2·774	3·613	2·716	2·463	2·248	2·952	2·705	3·631	3·777	2·939	2·749	Bulandshahr
2·187	2·779	2·528	3·528	2·573	2·359	2·2..	2·641	2·694	3·516	3·52	2·863	2·649	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
1·899	2·407	2·577	3·933	2·503	2·546	..	2·222	..	..	..	..	..	Basti
													Submontane, west—
1·89	2·759	2·7·5	3·185	2·477	2·417	2·082	2·216	2·663	3·404	3·513	2·64	2·926	Sháhjahánpur
2·334	2·701	2·624	3·411	2·478	2·63	2·809	2·545	2·621	3·445	3·287	2·905	2·899	Budaun
2·089	2·913	2·631	3·303	2·226	2·167	..	..	3·147	3·945	3·633	3·252	..	Pilibit
2·004	2·761	2·685	3·26	2·441	2·228	2·323	2·353	2·435	3·203	3·276	2·833	2·637	Bareli
2·111	2·536	2·564	3·339	2·316	2·454	2·08	2·203	2·326	3·303	3·578	2·937	2·841	Moradabad
..	..	..	3·636	2·581	2·581	..	..	..	2·759	..	..	..	Bijnor
2·022	2·708	2·559	3·433	2·658	2·405	2·407	2·522	2·528	3·697	3·671	3 244	3·077	Muzaffarnagar
2·026	2·983	2·668	3·506	2·681	2·503	2·489	2·845	2·432	4·004	3·683	3·205	3·06	Saháranpur
2·275	3·303	3·15	3 507	2·833	2·799	2·705	3·113	3 089	4·082	4·02	3·422	3·157	Dehra-Dún
2·094	2·796	2·703	3·408	2·521	2·465	2·456	2·542	2·655	3·548	3·608	3·062	2·942	AVERAGE
2·155	2·801	2·615	3·517	2·517	2·363	2·241	2 492	2·631	3·531	3·517	2·878	2·766	*Average for Agra*
													(*b*) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·019	2·899	2·778	3·802	2·342	2·226	1·951	2·353	2·561	3·707	3·759	2·672	2·803	Partábgarh
..	..	..	3·953	..	..	..	..	3·333	3·537	3·54	2·924	2·667	Sultanpur
2·124	3·096	2·815	3 556	2·307	2·143	2·281	2·413	2·288	3·431	3·697	2·738	2·831	Rae-Bareli
2·187	2·93	2·721	3·407	2·511	2·193	2·096	2·142	2·336	3·39	3·549	2·69	2·804	Lucknow
1·953	2·93	2·683	3·221	2·387	2 177	1·971	1·964	2·031	2·637	3·565	2·853	2·869	Hardoi
2·071	2·964	2·749	3·588	2·409	2·26	2·075	2·218	2·511	3·34	3·622	2·775	2·813	AVERAGE
													Northern—
1·992	2·937	2·721	3·581	2·561	2·401	..	1·92	2·354	3·295	3·777	2·823	3·187	Fyzabad
2·169	3·197	3·165	3·63	2·677	2·32	2·181	1·955	2·394	3 976	3·387	2·892	2·54	Gonda
1·708	2·53	2·823	3·451	2·104	1·841	1·595	1·515	2·067	3·084	3·115	2·632	1·884	Bahraich
2·047	2·823	2·976	3·407	2·224	2·204	1·973	2·278	2·35	3·623	3·914	2·751	2·811	Sitapur
1·722	2·446	2·708	3·276	2·195	1·785	1·857	1·886	2·09	3·32	3·2	2·513	2·281	Kheri
1·928	2·787	2·879	3·469	2·372	2 11	1·901	1·911	2·251	3·46	3·479	2·722	2·541	AVERAGE
1·991	2·865	2·821	3·528	2 383	2·177	1·988	2·047	2·381	3·4	3·55	2·749	2·677	*Average for Oudh*

* Prices for Bengal no longer reported

No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	...	1·508	1·44	1·647	2·048	3·042	1·931	2·053	4·032	2·623	2·471	1·353	1·345
Ajmer	1·931	1·515	1·487	1·881	2·618	3·416	1·94	2·514	3·342	2·14	2·36	1·787	1·597
Jaipur	1·961	1·551	1·41	1·823	2·787	3·54	1·839	2·562	2·959	1·832	2·073	1·679	1·402
Karauli	3·656	1·688	1·35	1·886	2·635	3·448	1·519	2·128	3·236	1·704	1·984	1·631	1·37
Dholpur	2·324	1·619	1·502	2·242	2·805	3·167	1·657	1·977	3·008	1·909	2·036	1·534	1·519
Bharatpur	2·251	1·346	1·297	1·986	2·918	3·067	1·472	1·903	2·959	1·695	1·845	1·483	1·417
Alwar	1·786	1·367	1·211	1·738	2·791	3·137	1·613	2·195	3·16	1·751	1·935	1·756	1·589
AVERAGE	2·318	1·513	1·399	1·886	2·657	3·26	1·71	2·19	3·242	1·951	2·101	1·603	1·468
Western—													
Jodhpur	2·495	1·599	1·874	2·214	3·014	4·193	2·514	2·827	3·96	2·394	2·729	2·114	1·966
Jaisalmer	..	2·063	1·791	2·513	3·633	4·171	2·978	3·35	4·036	2·729	2·815	2·418	2·281
AVERAGE	2·495	1·831	1·832	2·363	3·323	4·182	2·746	3·088	3·998	2·561	2·772	2·266	2·123
Average for Rajputana	2·343	1·584	1·496	1·992	2·805	3·405	1·94	2·39	3·41	2·086	2·25	1·751	1·61
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	1·756	1·902	1·691	1·864	2·230	3·339	1·594	2·066	3·854	2·541	2·347	1·336	1·867
Nimach	1·906	1·637	1·521	1·722	2·192	3·263	1·601	2·115	3·805	2·407	2·345	1·385	1·39
Gwalior	2·311	1·799	1·644	2·048	2·89	3·673	2·173	2·889	2·843	2·212	2·225	1·563	1·59
Average for Central India	1·991	1·779	1·619	1·878	2·439	3·425	1·789	2·19	3·521	2·387	2·306	1·428	1·616
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar	1·095	1·182	1·172	1·63	2·772	2·999	1·818	2·415	3·118	1·638	2·044	1·826	1·316
Ferozpur	1·009	1·627	1·26	1·768	2·621	3·401	1·859	2·187	3·565	1·912	2·074	1·745	1·345
AVERAGE	1·052	1·404	1·216	1·699	2·696	3·2	1·838	2·301	3·341	1·775	2·059	1·785	1·33
Central—													
Lahore	1·223	1·619	1·261	1·755	2·62	3·26	1·952	2·199	3·265	1·968	1·986	1·899	1·37
Jhelam	1·791	1·794	1·275	1·49	3·004	3·433	1·931	1·925	3·322	2·017	1·881	2·131	1·424
AVERAGE	1·506	1·706	1·268	1·622	2·857	3·346	1·941	2·062	3·293	1·992	1·933	2·015	1·397
South-eastern—													
Delhi	1·524	1·379	1·437	1·723	2·085	3·472	1·872	2·27	3·205	1·837	1·985	1·867	1·459
Rohtak	1·324	1·228	1·31	1·638	3·042	3·281	1·942	2·41	2·896	1·754	2·182	1·889	1·413
Karnál	1·276	1·6	1·35	1·832	2·787	3·503	1·775	2·102	3·033	1·584	1·848	1·837	1·208
AVERAGE	1·375	1·402	1·366	1·749	2·938	3·419	1·83	2·201	3·045	1·725	2·005	1·864	1·36
Submontane—													
Ambala	1·393	1·512	1·319	1·606	2·533	3·079	1·582	1·771	3·075	1·637	1·736	1·7	1·091
Ludhiana	1·115	1·510	1·22	1·616	2·656	3·413	1·76	2·118	3·46	1·808	1·859	1·667	1·241
Jalandhar	1·84	1·569	1·265	1·658	2·64	3·228	1·935	2·153	3·484	2·021	1·844	1·911	1·348
Hoshiárpur	1·301	1·672	1·386	1·681	2·553	3·249	1·988	2·114	3·839	1·961	1·906	1·875	1·412
Amritsar	1·114	1·755	1·287	1·825	2·857	3·766	1·928	2·275	3·361	1·953	1·951	1·882	1·379
Siálkot	1·885	1·783	1·268	1·578	2·597	3·697	1·725	1·908	3·524	1·646	1·815	1·829	1·479
AVERAGE	1·29	1·635	1·291	1·676	2·639	3·405	1·82	2·056	3·457	1·853	1·867	1·811	1·325
Northern—													
Rawalpindi	1·585	1·614	1·234	1·452	2·319	3·484	1·589	1·627	3·125	1·688	1·518	1·854	1·603
Attock	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pesháwar	1·465	2·12	1·491	1·457	2·336	3·306	1·558	1·595	2·983	1·672	1·742	1·843	1·404
AVERAGE	1·525	1·867	1·362	1·454	2·327	3·395	1·573	1·611	3·054	1·68	1·63	1·848	1·503
Western—													
Sháhpur	1·425	2·078	1·19	1·507	2·922	3·98	2·238	2·172	3·271	2·238	1·836	1·804	1·589
Jhang	1·41	2·114	·998	1·917	3·108	3·66	1·551	1·728	2·985	1·797	1·49	1·693	1·277
Lyallpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Multan	1·536	2·124	1·407	1·705	2·714	3·49	2·062	1·859	3·001	1·914	1·778	1·992	1·564
Dera Ghazi Khan	1·152	1·687	1·25	1·303	2·613	3·221	1·886	2·131	3·014	1·97	1·9	1·624	1·599
AVERAGE	1·381	2·001	1·211	1·63	2·839	3·588	1·934	1·975	3·068	1·98	1·751	1·778	1·507
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	1·345	1·683	1·283	1·651	2·725	3·417	1·834	2·056	3·238	1·848	1·867	1·835	1·396
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
Karachi	1·727	2·278	2·11	2·254	2·755	3·484	2·342	2·513	3·617	2·288	2·302	2·243	2·12
Hyderabad	...	2·190	2·22	2·326	2·874	3·401	2·424	2·481	3·448	2·162	2·459	2·201	2·162
Shikárpur	1·635	1·786	1·627	1·837	2·639	2·97	1·702	1·917	2·694	1·715	2·105	1·971	1·633
Upper Sind Frontier	1·189	1·605	1·634	1·553	2·477	2·811	1·606	1·883	2·922	1·704	2·168	2·019	1·639
Quetta	...	1·781	1·472	1·79	2·742	3·552	2·167	2·326	3·562	2·209	2·548	2·319	1·929
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	1·517	1·93	1·813	1·952	2·697	3·244	2·048	2·214	3·249	2·024	2·334	2·151	1·897
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Karwar	2·227	2·699	2·647	2·516	2·742	4·082	3·236	3·11	4·551	3·457	3·325	3·012	...
Bombay	2·04	2·983	2·963	2·683	2·714	4·193	2·978	3·226	4·459	3·077	3·172	2·974	2·928
AVERAGE	2·133	2·841	2·805	2·559	2·728	4·137	3·107	3·168	4·505	3·267	3·248	2·993	2·928

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82 286 lbs)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2·378	2·723	2·475	3·587	2·736	1·639	1·866	3·187	2·69	2·172	2·477	2·886	1·761	Mewar (Udaipur)
2·271	2·774	2·443	3·411	2·789	2·368	2·554	3·103	3·028	3·407	3·549	3·067	2·853	Ajmer
2·054	2·513	2·131	3·152	2·457	2·24	2·052	2·799	2·725	3·407	3·322	2·787	2·563	Jaipur
2·288	2·714	2·089	3·336	2·367	2·271	2·156	2·793	2·863	3·381	3·317	2·681	2·169	Karauli
2·287	2·694	2·288	3·791	2·582	2·159	2·127	2·302	2·549	3·404	3·281	2·62	2·639	Dholpur
2·132	2·748	2·281	3·617	2·64	2·448	2·199	2·778	2·706	3·457	3·378	2·823	2·401	Bharatpur
2·024	2·681	2·043	3·07	2·387	2·174	2·21	2·52	2·633	3·518	3·425	2·815	2·252	Alwar
2·205	2·692	2·25	3·423	2·565	2·186	2·166	2·783	2·751	3·249	3·25	2·811	2·375	AVERAGE
													Western
2·621	2·839	2·429	3·132	2·427	2·123	2·273	3·01	3·017	3·439	3·587	2·888	2·649	Jodhpur
3·07	3·177	2·738	3·565	2·614	2·574	3·255	4·43	3·742	4·012	4·141	3·953	3·281	Jaisalmer
2·845	3·008	2·583	3·348	2·52	2·348	2·764	3·72	3·379	3·725	3·864	3·42	2·905	AVERAGE
2·347	2·762	2·324	3·407	2·555	2·222	2·299	2·901	2·89	3·355	3·386	2·947	2·506	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2·225	2·527	2·749	3·663	2·509	2·053	2·185	2·378	2·271	2·621	2·856	2·163	2·468	Indore
1·902	2·516	2·265	3·503	3·494	2·105	1·908	2·841	2·609	2·948	2·918	2·449	2·374	Nimach
2·413	2·849	1·698	5·874	3·404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gwalior
2·18	2·631	2·237	4·347	3·136	2·079	2·046	2·609	2·44	2·784	2·886	2·306	2·421	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F PROVINCE—
													Southern—
2·092	2·753	2·389	3·123	2·092	2·346	2·463	3·509	3·157	3·714	4·004	2·905	2·5	Hissar
2·074	3·19	2·402	3·721	2·522	2·189	2·191	2·656	2·63	3·244	3·728	3·089	3·3	Ferozpur
2·083	2·971	2·395	3·422	2·307	2·307	2·327	3·082	2·893	3·479	3·866	2·997	2·9	AVERAGE
													Central—
1·85	2·538	2·198	3·433	2·457	2·209	2·331	2·884	2·706	3·155	3·524	3·239	3·165	Lahore
1·933	2·375	1·958	4·444	2·607	2·5	2·172	3·356	2·195	3·463	3·846	3·265	3·384	Jhelam
1·891	2·456	2·078	3·938	2·562	2·354	2·251	3·22	2·45	3·309	3·685	3·252	3·274	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
2·089	2·577	2·421	3·419	2·506	2·347	2·304	2·799	2·561	3·581	3·604	2·963	3·012	Delhi
1·905	2·572	2·116	3·187	2·177	2·256	2·33	2·963	2·591	3·356	3·562	2·743	2·46	Rohtak
1·768	2·435	2·004	3·788	2·53	2·168	1·832	2·139	2·162	3·35	3·527	2·716	2·719	Karnál
1·937	2·528	2·18	3·465	2·404	2·257	2·185	2·634	2·438	3·429	3·564	2·807	2·73	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
1·66	2·586	2·131	3·257	1·946	1·909	1·761	2·087	1·996	3·373	3·911	2·952	2·618	Ambala
1·81	2·633	2·288	3·147	2·298	2·251	2·209	2·736	2·609	3·484	4·077	3·053	3·019	Ludhiána
1·865	2·703	2·661	3·205	2·367	2·322	2·212	2·471	2·427	3·311	4·119	3·2	3·162	Jalandhar
1·889	2·719	2·574	3·416	2·53	2·246	2·427	2·996	2·674	4·219	4·073	3·317	3·581	Hoshiárpur
1·916	2·845	2·247	3·398	2·426	2·417	2·208	2·743	2·69	3·322	3·643	2·835	*2·905	Amritsar
1·867	2·596	2·113	3·687	2·628	2·424	2·43	3·033	2·857	3·61	4·069	3·597	4	Siálkot
1·834	2·612	2·336	3·352	2·366	2·261	2·238	2·678	2·542	3·553	3·982	3·164	3·214	AVERAGE
													Northern—
1·691	2·319	1·912	3·728	2·71	2·216	2·079	3·063	2·568	2·586	3·604	3·137	3·067	Rawalpindi
1·657	1·538	1·875	3·317	2·841	2·312	...	...	3·037	...	...	...	...	Attock
1·425	2·533	2·082	3·66	3·255	2·095	2·238	2·799	2·667	2·443	3·244	3·075	3·711	Pesháwar
1·591	2·13	1·956	3·568	2·935	2·208	2·158	2·931	2·757	2·514	3·424	3·106	3·389	AVERAGE
													Western—
1·733	2·553	2·051	4·211	3·478	2·076	2·527	4·086	2·316	3·3	3·81	3·376	3·26	Sháhpur
1·968	2·185	1·684	3·656	2·618	2·074	2·205	3·387	2·606	3·065	4·193	3·208	4·077	Jhang
1·629	2·336	1·86	3·322	2·787	2·204	2·5	3·328	2·74	...	3·721	3·012	3·26	Lyallpur
2·043	2·491	1·988	3·257	2·712	2·131	2·141	2·935	2·478	2·649	3·306	3·142	3·13	Multan
2·418	2·572	2·045	3·448	2·801	2·448	1·961	3·506	2·789	2·786	3·518	3·872	3·172	Dera Ghazi Khan
1·958	2·427	1·926	3·579	2·879	2·307	2·267	3·448	2·586	2·95	3·71	3·322	3·38	AVERAGE
1·873	2·507	2·143	3·515	2·588	2·288	2·24	2·984	2·593	3·264	3·754	3·196	3·175	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2·418	2·527	2·553	3·537	3·123	2·283	3·185	4·211	3·215	3·393	3·663	3·636	3·49	Karachi
2·536	2·567	2·488	3·49	3·014	3·014	3·422	4·137	3·451	3·49	3·097	3·53	3·457	Hyderabad
2·282	2·127	2·084	3·416	2·918	2·93	2·901	4·154	3·604	3·707	3·766	3·205	3·306	Shikárpur
2·374	2·243	2·322	3·466	2·865	2·681	2·892	3·906	2·845	2·937	3·342	3·328	3·162	Upper Sind Frontier
2·845	2·865	2·414	3·636	3·457	2·872	2·69	3·85	3·279	3·067	3·187	3·62	3·493	Quetta
2·481	2·466	2·372	3·509	3·075	2·886	3·018	4·052	3·279	3·319	3·531	3·464	3·382	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
													BOMBAY
													Konkan—
...	...	3·289	3·575	3·676	3·384	3·381	4·103	4·057	3·949	3·466	3·241	3·854	Karwar
3·113	3·396	3·273	4·044	3·69	3·454	3·481	4·115	4·098	4·306	3·788	3·512	4·187	Bombay
3·113	3·396	3·281	3·809	3·683	3·419	3·431	4·109	4·077	4·127	3·627	3·376	3·995	AVERAGE

* This average price cannot be compared with the average wholesale price (table No. 2 (5), page 11) because the former was computed on 23 fortnightly quotations and the latter on 17 quotations as reported by the provincial officer

No. 16 (4) — AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1878	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BOMBAY—*continued*													
Deccan and Karnatak—													
Dharwar	2·057	1·988	1·974	1·088	1·624	3·115	1·991	2·04	3·697	2·649	2·228	1·553	1·685
Belgaum	2·273	2·022	1·931	1·742	1·848	3·325	2·326	2·382	3·842	2·965	2·236	1·549	1·842
Satara	1·634	2·571	2·381	2·257	2·516	4·773	2·805	2·271	4·813	3·079	2·389	1·779	2·121
Sholapur	1·311	2·479	2·067	1·526	1·807	3·941	2·089	1·86	4·128	2·651	2·068	1·311	1·478
Bijapur	1·712	1·946	1·765	1·472	1·784	3·546	1·783	1·848	3·759	2·732	2·208	1·216	1·432
Poona	1·567	2·341	2·189	1·902	2·269	4·140	2·508	2·374	4·561	3·103	2·738	1·88	1·988
AVERAGE	1·76	2·174	2·052	1·779	1·975	3·808	2·26	2·129	4·133	2·863	2·311	1·551	1·758
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	1·206	2·041	1·826	1·569	1·995	4·343	2·517	2·201	4·525	3·106	2·443	1·393	1·609
Nasik	1·662	..	1·976	1·588	..	4·197	..	2·028	4·224	3·127	2·869	..	..
Dhulia	1·451	1·825	1·938	1·699	1·08	3·895	1·709	2·116	4·132	2·594	2·427	1·537	1·858
AVERAGE	1·47	1·933	1·913	1·619	1·987	4·145	2·113	2·345	4·294	2·942	2·58	1·465	1·733
Gujarat—													
Surat	2·323	3·205	2·623	2·602	2·586	4·464	2·279	2·401	4·175	2·618	2·753	1·974	2·402
Broach	2·005	2·527	2·353	2·33	2·584	3·972	2·303	2·469	4·158	2·509	2·733	1·935	2·021
Kaira	2·025	2·342	2·356	2·418	2·618	3·828	2·567	2·772	4·04	2·238	2·653	1·848	1·937
Baroda	2·061	2·723	2·527	2·477	2·851	4·211	2·893	2·819	4·571	2·712	2·994	2·096	2·278
Ahmedabad	1·864	2·205	1·86	2·294	2·778	3·766	2·22	2·074	3·895	2·364	2·778	1·82	1·834
Disa	1·98	2·286	2·227	2·358	2·53	3·056	1·946	2·513	3·902	2·382	2·821	1·804	1·803
AVERAGE	2·043	2·558	2·324	2·413	2·658	3·883	2·358	2·608	4·123	2·484	2·822	1·928	2·046
Kathiawar—													
Rajkot	1·525	2·326	2·334	2·316	2·809	3·96	2·43	2·757	4·357	2·705	2·89	1·693	1·893
Average for Bombay	1·834	2·369	2·219	2·085	2·355	3·934	2·387	2·475	4·21	2·786	2·662	1·852	1·944
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													
Western—													
Nimar	1·252	1·87	1·653	1·822	2·405	3·673	1·503	2·033	3·865	2·502	2·405	1·512	1·643
Hoshangabad	1·66	2·062	1·746	2·317	2·88	3·693	1·909	2·166	3·413	2·819	2·257	1·455	2·007
Betul	1·754	1·829	1·479	2·153	2·688	4·049	2·017	2·063	3·334	2·298	2·176	1·238	1·779
Chhindwara	1·877	2·208	1·571	2·477	2·677	3·673	1·801	2·156	3·063	2·187	2·277	1·513	1·543
Nagpur	1·375	2·122	1·989	2·179	2·282	3·6	2·007	2·186	3·683	2·472	2·29	2·168	2·225
Wardha	1·684	2·204	2·109	2·025	2·271	3·813	1·792	1·935	3·6	2·149	1·944	1·808	1·975
AVERAGE	1·517	2·079	1·758	2·102	2·534	3·75	1·838	2·09	3·326	2·414	2·235	1·631	1·867
Central—													
Saugor	1·684	2·273	1·808	2·577	2·778	3·195	1·712	2·217	3·221	2·385	2·087	1·346	1·757
Damoh	1·934	1·852	2·006	..	3·135	2·611	2·077	2·356	3·205	2·247	2·203	1·438	1·699
Jubbulpore	1·514	2·006	2·133	2·401	2·74	2·941	1·86	1·98	4·086	2·248	2·067	1·584	1·569
Chanda	1·612	2·404	2·553	2·484	2·215	3·802	2·099	2·002	2·963	2·502	2·371	1·625	1·613
AVERAGE	1·693	2·134	2·125	2·487	2·717	3·137	1·937	2·139	3·391	2·345	2·182	1·498	1·659
Average for Central Provinces	1·588	2·101	1·905	2·271	2·607	3·505	1·878	2·109	3·352	2·387	2·214	1·578	1·784
BERAR—													
Buldana	1·599	2·319	1·983	1·575	1·898	3·868	1·525	1·585	4·494	2·52	1·999	1·33	1·752
Akola	1·501	2·371	2·047	1·723	2·122	3·646	1·527	1·692	3·854	2·316	2·185	2·029	2·054
Amraoti	1·463	2·463	2·217	2·076	2·256	4·202	1·655	1·712	3·697	1·93	1·882	1·829	1·905
Yeotmal	1·516	2·462	2·264	2·067	1·899	3·69	1·6	1·686	4·008	2·074	1·836	1·679	1·702
Average for Berar	1·52	2·404	2·128	1·86	2·044	3·851	1·577	1·669	4·013	2·21	1·975	1·717	1·853
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	1·732	2·782	3·021	2·281	2·261	3·906	2·002	2·25	3·895	3·205	2·509	1·906	1·905
Bolaram	2·208	2·719	2·548	1·986	2·214	3·749	2·787	2·3	4·004	2·847	2·206	1·938	1·637
Average for Nizam's Territories	1·97	2·75	2·784	2·133	2·237	3·872	2·889	2·275	3·949	3·026	2·402	1·922	1·771
MADRAS—													
South, central—													
Coimbatore	1·875	2·478	2·087	1·994	2·003	2·742	2·782	2·22	2·851	2·688	1·824	1·822	1·701
Salem	1·749	2·192	1·98	1·829	1·861	2·517	2·498	1·976	2·905	2·853	1·935	1·735	1·738
AVERAGE	1·812	2·335	2·033	1·911	1·932	2·629	2·64	2·097	2·878	2·77	1·879	1·778	1·719
Central—													
Bellary	1·645	1·834	1·676	1·345	1·498	3·413	2·021	1·945	3·407	2·88	2·202	1·52	1·537
Anantapur	..	2·051	1·726	1·429	1·560	3·001	2·069	1·705	2·865	2·73	2·132	1·341	1·34
Cuddapah	1·946	2·43	2·172	1·836	1·947	3·082	2·352	1·973	3·287	2·876	2·307	1·408	1·79
Karnul	1·808	1·952	1·651	1·423	1·607	3·241	1·886	1·558	2·967	2·888	2·064	1·315	1·555
AVERAGE	1·733	2·067	1·806	1·508	1·655	3·186	2·082	1·796	3·131	2·718	2·221	1·396	1·555
East Coast, North—													
Godavari	..	2·283	2·548	1·751	1·823	3·026	2·535	1·989	3·287	2·324	1·764	1·374	1·575

(*Andropogon sorghum*), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)—*continued*

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BOMBAY—*continued*
													Deccan and Karnatak—
1·958	2·833	2·667	3·185	3·125	2·95	2·865	3·309	3·328	2·789	2·632	2·214	3·268	Dharwar
2·206	3·142	2·67	3·646	3·021	2·899	2·983	3·436	3·411	3·082	2·66	2·806	3·484	Belgaum
2·699	3·556	2·587	3·481	3·082	3·001	3·155	4·086	3·484	3·509	3·113	2·926	3·813	Satara
1·943	2·772	2·423	3·026	2·421	2·375	2·465	3·053	3·023	2·699	2·241	2·192	3·068	Sholapur
1·961	2·843	2·561	3·228	2·596	2·53	2·732	3·5	3·442	2·841	2·057	2·102	3·125	Bijapur
2·576	3·356	2·987	3·493	2·843	2·899	3·012	3·872	3·777	3·311	2·92	2·729	3·276	Poona
2·224	3·084	2·649	3·243	2·848	2·776	2·869	3·543	3·411	3·038	2·604	2·461	3·329	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
2·252	2·072	2·347	3·152	2·374	2·35	2·604	3·54	3·607	2·77	2·596	2·407	2·833	Ahmednagar
2·513	..	..	3·721	2·976	..	..	..	..	3·35	..	..	..	Nasik
2·298	2·77	2·851	3·824	2·845	2·506	2·761	3·527	3·353	3·094	3·15	2·954	3·722	Dhulia
2·354	2·871	2·599	3·566	2·732	2·428	2·727	3·533	3·48	3·071	2·873	2·68	3·127	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
2·759	3·244	3·361	4·057	3·398	2·913	3·14	4·069	3·66	3·004	3·711	3·231	3·08	Surat
2·784	3·226	3·137	3·745	3·422	2·918	3·175	3·968	3·197	3·63	3·433	3·226	3·056	Broach
2·62	2·54	2·415	3·484	3·185	2·67	2·736	3·46	3·019	3·49	3·802	3·047	2·206	Kaira
2·784	3·195	2·833	4·069	3·416	3·001	3·276	4·053	3·839	3·984	4·04	3·53	3·543	Baroda
2·527	2·755	2·787	3·478	3·082	2·623	2·778	3·448	3·255	3·617	3·518	3·053	3·053	Ahmedabad
2·576	2·41	2·556	3·828	3·279	2·527	3·13	3·753	2·865	3·839	3·534	3·082	2·606	Disa
2·675	2·895	2·848	3·777	3·297	2·775	3·039	3·792	3·306	3·754	3·073	3·198	3·189	AVERAGE
													Kathiawar—
2·857	2·849	2·264	3·325	3·019	2·556	3·3	3·956	3·051	3·177	3·534	3·306	2·976	Rajkot
2·494	2·991	2·765	3·542	3·081	2·797	3·004	3·72	3·439	3·411	3·188	2·905	3·314	*Average for Bombay*
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
2·08	2·363	2·817	3·854	2·478	2·212	2·356	3·289	3·182	3·094	3·37	2·442	3·063	Nimar
2·527	2·905	2·424	4·028	2·857	2·195	2·374	2·961	3·03	3·367	3·197	2·421	2·867	Hoshangabad
2·161	2·441	2·817	4·107	2·978	2·118	2·237	2·491	3·065	3·289	3·014	2·167	3·005	Betul
1·763	2·29	2·567	4·255	3·028	1·744	1·814	2·138	3·049	3·597	3·005	2·156	3·303	Chhindwara
2·199	2·874	3·137	3·817	3·142	2·502	2·459	3·037	3·336	3·445	2·894	2·597	3·228	Nagpur
2·079	2·646	3·17	3·728	3·203	2·52	2·429	2·819	3·381	3·398	2·762	2·238	3·094	Wardha
2·135	2·586	2·822	3·975	3·048	2·215	2·278	2·739	3·174	3·365	3·04	2·337	3·093	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·42	2·644	2·377	3·899	2·719	1·951	2·027	2·367	2·742	3·407	3·223	2·372	2·705	Saugor
2·546	2·674	2·221	3·788	2·685	1·882	1·603	2·144	2·686	2·892	3·082	2·11	2·045	Damoh
2·111	2·635	2·382	3·728	2·656	2·222	2·021	2·051	2·963	3·005	3·065	2·511	2·663	Jubbulpore
1·867	2·553	2·811	3·484	3·16	2·308	2·481	2·888	3·077	2·981	2·661	2·377	3·051	Chanda
2·236	2·628	2·448	3·729	2·805	2·091	2·033	2·362	2·807	3·071	3·008	2·342	2·891	AVERAGE
2·176	2·602	2·672	3·875	2·891	2·165	2·18	2·588	3·051	2·247	3·027	2·330	2·932	*Average for Central Provinces*
													BERAR—
1·667	1·935	2·611	3·21	2·688	2·034	2·026	2·676	3·218	2·559	2·651	1·962	2·905	Buldana
1·964	2·123	2·548	3·07	2·676	2·434	2·349	2·692	2·896	2·753	2·833	2·177	2·948	Akola
1·926	2·54	2·042	3·65	3·065	2·411	2·291	2·561	2·874	3·046	2·577	2·301	3·172	Amraoti
1·775	2·227	2·658	3·723	2·632	2·052	2·039	2·236	2·66	2·88	2·418	2·157	3·118	Yeotmal
1·833	2·206	2·615	3·163	2·765	2·233	2·176	2·541	2·912	2·809	2·62	2·149	3·036	*Average for Berar*
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
2·391	3·067	3·165	3·623	3·11	3·067	3·177	3·562	3·626	3·213	3·127	3·049	3·636	Secunderabad
2·243	2·747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolaram
2·317	2·907	3·165	3·623	3·11	3·067	3·177	3·562	3·626	3·213	3·127	3·049	3·636	*Average for Nizam's Territories*
													MADRAS—
													South, central—
2·697	3·019	3·147	3·317	3·587	2·963	3·21	3·731	3·49	3·53	3·218	3·37	3·068	Coimbatore
2·503	3·271	3·084	3·401	3·578	3·172	3·13	3·922	3·933	3·451	3·079	3·086	3·208	Salem
2·6	3·145	3·115	3·359	3·582	3·067	3·17	3·826	3·711	3·49	3·148	3·228	3·633	AVERAGE
													Central—
1·986	2·759	2·621	3·3	2·878	2·732	2·454	3·11	2·961	3·07	2·429	2·215	2·653	Bellary
1·947	2·463	2·591	3·072	2·863	2·753	2·259	2·851	2·992	2·901	2·472	2·457	2·74	Anantapur
2·317	2·757	2·843	3·32	3·075	2·753	2·681	3·063	3·231	3·056	2·688	..	..	Cuddapah
2·189	2·385	2·468	3·019	2·442	2·498	2·432	3·108	3·021	2·732	2·395	2·443	3·475	Karnul
2·109	2·591	2·631	3·178	2·814	2·684	2·458	3·033	3·051	2·94	2·496	2·372	2·956	AVERAGE
													East Coast, North—
2·155	2·566	2·869	3·403	2·721	2·587	2·803	3·205	2·888	2·579	..	..	..	Godavari

No. 16 (4)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF JAWAR OR CHOLUM

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
MADRAS—*continued*													
East Coast, central—													
Kistna	2·214	2·571	2·436	2·013	2·282	2·807	2·395	2·118	3·306	2·686	1·859	1·749	2·052
Nellore	1·753	2·083	1·938	1·578	1·644	2·987	2·869	2·12	3·203	2·701	1·99	1 588	1·9
AVERAGE	1·983	2·327	2·187	1·795	1·963	2·897	2·632	2·119	3·254	2·693	1·924	1·668	1·976
East Coast, south—													
Trichinopoly	1·783	2·742	2·252	2·06	1·928	2·551	2·972	2·161	3·132	3·012	2·105	1·429	1·516
Southern—													
Madura	1·357	2·717	2·121	2·075	2·067	2·571	2·708	2·198	2·809	2·729	2·189	1·775	1·783
Average for Madras	1·77	2·303	2·053	1·758	1·839	2·904	2·462	1·997	3·093	2·715	2·05	1·551	1·681
MYSORE—													
Mysore	·841	1·796	1·551	1·332	1·17	2·418	1·752	2·261	2·774	2·38	1·638	1·348	1·158
Bangalore	1·882	1·976	1·741	1·539	1·842	3·086	2·571	1·688	3·035	..	1·754	1·754	..
Average for Mysore	1·361	1·886	1·646	1·495	1·506	2·752	2·161	1·974	2·904	2·38	1·696	1·551	1·158

(Andropogon sorghum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													MADRAS—*continued*
													East Coast, central—
2·535	3·115	3·276	3·445	3·239	3·023	2·985	3·273	3·543	2·974	2·981	3·438	3·868	Kistna
2·602	2·665	3·033	3·451	2·946	3·18	2·901	3·167	3·13	3·042	2·68	3·075	3·687	Nellore
2·568	2·89	3·154	3·448	3·092	3·101	2·943	3·22	3·336	3·008	2·805	3·254	3·777	AVERAGE
													East Coast south—
2·427	2·821	2·764	2·772	3·347	2·904	2·799	2·878	3·401	3·396	3·049	3·132	3·425	Trichinopoly
													Southern—
3·077	3·472	3·058	3·125	3·387	3·082	3·241	4·04	3·643	3·445	3·704	3·484	3·925	Madura
2·403	2·845	2·887	3·247	3·097	2·885	2·809	3·31	3·294	3·107	2·864	2·966	3·449	*Average for Madras*
2·146	2·74	2·32	2·64	3·113	2·749	2·365	2·827	2·685	3·06	2·725	2·5	2·809	MYSORE—
..	..	..	3·035	..	..	..	..	4	4·53	2·996	2·857	2·857	Mysore
2·146	2·74	2·32	2·887	3·113	2·749	2·365	2·827	3·342	3·795	2·86	2·678	2·833	Bangalore
													Average for Mysore

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BENGAL—													
Northern—													
Malda	1·86	2·292	2·466	2·105	2·636	2·745	1·916	..	..	3·1o7	2·222	1·875	1·971
Deltaic—													
Calcutta	..	3·2	2·503	2·721	3·123	5·083	3·065	3·07	4·577	2·572	2·88	2·73	2·894
Average for Bengal	1·86	2·746	2·484	2·413	2·579	3·914	2·49	3·07	4·577	2·954	2·551	2·302	2·432
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	2·415	2·222	2·238	2·478	3·32	3·7	2·27	2·008	3·01	2·407	2·116	1·744	1·778
Benares	2·371	2·188	2·205	2·042	2·922	4·061	2·242	2·104	3·575	2·312	2·08	1·738	1·72
Ghazipur	2·273	2·227	2·315	2·587	2·717	4·02	2·54	2·181	3·263	2·023	2·188	1·761	1·767
Jaunpur	2·304	1·975	..	..	..	2·697	2·065	2·243	2·667	1·86	1·773	..	2·105
Allahabad	2·266	2·006	1·967	2·548	3·455	4·032	2·076	2·259	2·963	2·296	2·09	1·621	1·617
AVERAGE	2·344	2·124	2·181	2·564	3·096	3·702	2·239	2·159	3·096	2·306	2·049	1·716	1·797
Central—													
Bánda	2·466	1·969	1·684	..	3·079	2·829	1·832	2·023	3·268	2·009	2·089	1·801	1·561
Cawnpore	1·936	1·933	1·837	2·009	3·195	3·223	1·786	2·031	2·797	1·969	1·882	1·701	1·528
Jhánsi	2·363	2·08	2·043	2·303	3·06	2·755	1·804	2·007	2·839	2·127	1·904	1·659	1·613
Etawah	2·238	1·893	1·703	2·408	3·023	3·376	1·903	2·121	3·023	1·94	2·077	1·754	1·741
Farukhabad	1·967	1·958	1·637	2·167	3·6	3·306	1·889	2·06	2·502	1·874	1·835	1·703	1·694
Mainpuri	1·981	2·199	2·407	2·649	3·594	3·425	1·623	1·758	2·454	1·866	2·112	1·86	1·803
AVERAGE	2·158	2·005	1·885	2·325	3·257	3·152	1·806	2	2·814	1·979	1·908	1·746	1·657
Western—													
Meerut	1·614	2·12	1·971	2·342	3·11	3·353	2·183	2·427	3·271	2·047	2·174	2·029	1·728
Agra	2·167	1·904	1·898	2·177	3·15	3·373	1·757	2·35	3·165	2·169	2·243	1·872	1·681
Muttra	2·136	1·745	1·794	2·248	3·353	3·559	1·717	2·186	3·079	1·841	2·017	2·014	1·677
Aligarh	2·05	1·813	1·808	2·183	3·422	3·68	1·924	2·345	3·17	1·975	2·04	1·88	1·744
Bulandshahr	1·715	2·051	1·959	2·217	3·3	3·66	2·106	2·155	2·886	2·03	1·969	2·067	1·639
AVERAGE	1·966	1·945	1·886	2·233	3·207	3·525	1·937	2·203	3·114	2·012	2·089	1·972	1·694
Submontane, east—													
Gorakhpur	2·371	..	..	..	3·756	3·828	2·298	2·083	2·586	2·382	2·083	1·895	2·516
Submontane, west—													
Shahjahánpur	1·829	1·909	1·839	2·604	3·46	3·056	1·716	1·992	2·443	1·979	1·982	1·924	1·67
Budaun	1·94	2·174	1·859	2·556	3·487	3·556	2·099	2·198	2·863	1·811	2·065	1·944	1·826
Pilibit	..	2·219	2·114	2·747	3·342	3·314	2·045	2·24	2·749	1·785	1·852	1·885	1·609
Bareli	2·042	2·421	2·174	2·717	3·707	4·016	2·27	2·229	2·903	1·827	1·976	1·825	1·787
Moradabad	2·041	2·418	2·181	2·611	3·481	3·213	2·01	2·251	3·11	2·075	2·205	1·92	1·596
Bijnor	2·095	2·465	1·935	2·209	4·673	2·874	2·123	2·441	2·688	1·962	1·903	2·153	1·602
Muzaffarnagar	1·843	2·387	1·901	2·434	3·666	3·152	1·889	2·401	2·541	1·888	2·023	1·947	1·575
Saharanpur	1·673	2·179	1·884	2·477	3·617	3·781	2·312	2·257	3·289	2·004	2·257	1·999	1·629
Dehra Dun	1·893	2·524	1·944	2·5	3·861	4·028	2·193	2·705	3·239	2·114	2·232	2·089	1·635
AVERAGE	1·919	2·3	1·981	2·559	3·699	3·438	2·073	2·302	2·869	1·938	2·062	1·965	1·659
Average for Ayra	2·083	2·123	1·971	2·438	3·412	3·454	2·026	2·195	2·936	2·05	2·051	1·871	1·725
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	1·947	2·13	2·327	2·511	3·731	3·61	1·91	1·961	2·755	2·083	2·023	1·988	1·726
Sultanpur	2·457	2·418	2·142	2·806	3·63	3·428	2·498	2·427	2·933	2·232	2·102	1·768	..
Rae-Bareli	1·957	2·375	2·145	2·723	3·336	4·128	2·138	2·242	3·167	1·928	1·951	1·908	1·764
Lucknow	2·199	2·062	1·953	2·247	3·333	3·742	1·888	1·997	3·033	1·946	1·91	1·768	1·749
Hardoi	1·931	1·791	1·619	2·432	3·325	2·89	1·699	1·767	2·811	2	1·886	1·747	1·628
AVERAGE	2·098	2·155	2·287	2·562	3·471	3·56	2·026	2·079	2·938	2·038	1·992	1·836	1·717
Northern—													
Fyzabad	2·139	2·113	1·809	2·38	3·527	3·933	1·931	2·078	2·869	2·084	1·924	2·008	1·914
Gonda	2·516	1·842	2·088	2·853	3·666	4·415	2·22	1·917	3·281	2·278	2·133	1·826	2·087
Bahraich	..	2·174	2·281	2·695	3·053	3·506	2·114	1·584	2·536	1·942	1·736	1·457	1·693
Sitapur	1·873	1·834	1·961	2·472	3·125	2·764	1·702	2·018	2·4	1·819	1·869	1·751	1·755
Kheri	2·008	1·513	..	..	..	3·001	1·793	2·091	3·096	1·726	1·891	1·618	1·621
AVERAGE	2·134	1·895	2·207	2·6	3·343	3·524	1·952	1·988	2·836	1·97	1·911	1·732	1·814
Average for Oudh	2·114	2·025	2·224	2·579	3·414	3·542	1·989	2·008	2·887	2·004	1·951	1·784	1·771
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	..	2·319	2·468	3·311	3·208	3·984	2·976	3·347	4·184	2·647	3·218	2·286	2·411
Ajmer	2·243	1·735	1·883	2·363	3·15	3·738	2·352	2·88	3·521	2·182	2·522	2·259	2·026
Jaipur	1·961	1·89	1·859	2·17	3·215	3·54	2·149	2·907	3·058	1·837	2·298	1·947	1·732
Karauli	3·742	1·879	1·683	2·324	2·93	3·404	1·638	2·421	2·952	1·759	2·265	1·808	1·549
Dholpur	2·564	1·628	1·615	2·179	2·911	3·091	1·557	2·063	2·851	1·879	2·047	1·616	1·497
Bharatpur	2·538	1·559	1·655	2·397	3·177	3·376	1·557	2·092	3·072	1·7	2·007	1·567	1·461
Alwar	1·876	1·44	1·683	1·989	2·994	3·295	1·775	2·388	3·103	1·774	2·103	1·856	1·709
AVERAGE	2·486	1·779	1·835	2·39	3·084	3·49	2·001	2·585	3·249	1·968	2·351	1·898	1·769
Western—													
Jodhpur	2·74	1·826	2·001	2·614	3·571	3·666	2·633	3·003	3·945	2·535	2·994	2·665	2·374
Jaisalmer	..	2·152	2·07	2·987	3·964	4·415	3·215	3·795	4·425	2·946	3·014	2·633	2·516
Bikaner	2·299	1·943	2·288	2·778	4·044	4·188	2·851	3·656	3·996	2·78	3·108	2·787	2·388
AVERAGE	2·591	1·974	2·12	2·793	3·86	4·09	2·9	3·485	4·122	2·754	3·039	2·695	2·426
Average for Rajputana	2·494	1·837	1·92	2·511	3·316	3·67	2·27	2·855	3·511	2·204	2·358	2·187	1·96

(*Pennisetum typhoideum*), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BENGAL—
													Northern—
2·602	5	3·636	3·636	..	..	..	..	..	4·211	..	..	..	Malda
													Deltaic—
3·466	4·053	3·81	4·981	3·132	3·137	3·091	3·32	3·2	4·103	..	..	..	Calcutta
3·034	4·526	3·723	4·308	3·132	3·137	3·091	3·32	3·2	4·202	..	..	..	*Average for Bengal*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
2·522	3·221	3·096	4·141	2·829	2·66	2·503	2·784	3·14	3·98	3·045	3·3	3·381	Mirzapur
2·209	3·065	2·935	3·697	2·654	2·421	2·281	2·503	3·001	3·549	4·228	3·359	3·021	Benares
2·819	3·203	3·228	4·287	2·872	2·528	2·161	2·676	3·118	3·831	4·008	3·393	2·902	Ghazipur
1·69	..	2·443	3·077	..	2·706	..	..	..	3·177	3·65	..	..	Jaunpur
2·392	3·096	2·853	3·714	2·478	2·342	2·114	2·609	2·768	3·774	3·784	3·091	3·067	Allahabad
2·326	3·146	2·911	3·783	2·708	2·531	2·265	2·643	3·007	3·662	3·941	3·286	3·115	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·42	2·865	2·322	3·195	2·594	2·449	2·139	2·505	2·867	3·077	3·353	2·823	3·113	Banda
2·221	2·815	2·54	3·466	2·514	2·466	2·316	2·668	2·762	3·518	3·597	3·182	2·926	Cawnpore
2·511	2·599	2·157	3·607	2·729	2·468	2·614	2·753	2·782	3·103	3·543	3·115	2·845	Jhánsi
2·732	2·93	2·462	3·478	2·454	2·343	2·254	2·596	2·829	3·656	3·472	3·028	3·084	Etawah
2·206	2·896	2·685	3·442	2·514	2·554	2·532	2·821	2·861	3·338	3·565	3·13	3·175	Farukhabad
2·481	2·933	2·861	3·249	2·389	2·372	2·417	2·714	2·793	3·54	3·617	3·001	2·926	Mainpuri
2·443	2·84	2·504	3·406	2·532	2·442	2·379	2·676	2·782	3·372	3·524	3·036	3·011	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·466	3·165	2·742	3·653	2·623	2·524	2·381	2·604	3·063	3·537	3·749	3·317	3·273	Meerut
2·677	3·021	2·736	4·032	2·729	2·663	2·695	3·127	2·882	3·676	3·805	3·15	2·613	Agra
2·199	3·042	2·528	3·835	2·647	2·609	2·459	3·157	3·014	3·543	3·911	3·001	2·346	Muttra
2·397	3·221	2·751	3·396	2·621	2·507	2·377	2·901	2·896	3·604	4·053	3·12	2·616	Aligarh
2·52	3·028	3·049	3·724	2·747	2·514	2·402	3·14	3·037	4·02	4·404	3·393	3·18	Bulandshahr
2·432	3·095	2·761	3·728	2·673	2·575	2·481	2·986	2·978	3·676	4·014	3·196	2·866	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
2·365	3·788	2·976	3·656	2·633	2·463	2·358	2·93	2·727	3·162	3·98	4·103	..	Gorakhpur
													Submontane, west—
2·226	2·759	2·939	3·314	2·434	2·334	2·139	2·387	2·506	3·04	3·687	3·86	3·008	Shahjahánpur
2·611	3·26	2·849	3·824	2·747	2·586	2·382	2·708	2·768	3·636	4·036	3·18	3·367	Budaun
2·226	3·39	2·963	3·344	2·43	2·248	2·247	2·483	2·857	3·67	4·376	3·361	3·165	Pilibit
2·556	3·086	2·876	3·37	2·559	2·397	2·341	2·535	2·705	3·021	3·728	3·142	3·046	Bareli
2·4	3·175	2·987	3·717	2·697	2·751	2·387	2·465	2·762	3·306	4·107	3·271	3·223	Moradabad
2·25	2·717	3·084	3·457	2·708	2·63	2·101	2·705	3·182	3·475	4·04	3·125	3·353	Bijnor
2·288	3·089	2·784	4·024	2·64	2·604	2·446	3·16	3·284	4·053	3·922	3·587	3·044	Muzaffarnagar
2·313	3·273	2·825	3·781	2·665	2·663	2·346	2·809	2·825	3·584	3·82	3·68	3·192	Saharanpur
2·349	3·063	3·06	4	2·913	2·802	2·626	2·963	3·177	3·911	4·4	3·68	3·503	Dehra Dun
2·358	3·09	2·93	3·648	2·644	2·567	2·335	2·691	2·896	3·532	4·013	3·343	3·211	AVERAGE
2·386	3·068	2·798	3·631	2·633	2·529	2·304	2·748	2·896	3·534	3·885	3·264	3·061	*Average for Agra*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·32	3·058	3·142	3·839	2·554	2·235	2·198	2·632	2·857	3·88	4·024	3·265	3·157	Partabgarh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·902	3·781	3·53	..	Sultanpur
2·241	2·963	2·992	3·742	2·449	2·574	2·449	2·888	2·54	3·953	4·209	3·17	3·234	Rae-Bareli
2·339	3·003	2·78	3·46	2·4	2·291	2·028	2·43	2·516	3·265	3·831	3·019	2·876	Lucknow
2·053	2·831	2·717	3·284	2·384	2·188	2·174	2·371	2·411	3·376	3·714	3·18	3·014	Hardoi
2·238	2·964	2·908	3·581	2·447	2·322	2·212	2·464	2·581	3·675	3·911	3·233	3·07	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·33	3·27	2·495	2·926	2·574	2·495	2·401	2·633	2·77	3·591	4·171	3·842	3·64	Fyzabad
2·581	3·287	3·226	4·362	2·538	2·721	2·315	2·229	2·372	3·216	3·707	3·425	2·564	Gonda
2·065	2·857	3·082	3·398	2·231	1·957	1·919	2·115	2·233	3·359	3·846	2·742	2·288	Bahraich
2·134	2·869	2·992	3·509	2·281	2·122	2·148	2·543	2·509	3·416	4·094	3·223	3·049	Sitapur
2·136	3·01	2·851	5·731	2·209	2·073	2·21	2·326	2·46	3·431	3·64	3·396	2·896	Kheri
2·249	3·059	2·920	3·985	2·367	2·274	2·199	2·369	2·469	3·403	3·892	3·326	2·887	AVERAGE
2·244	3·017	2·92	3·866	2·402	2·295	2·205	2·417	2·519	3·539	3·901	3·279	2·969	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
3·646	3·933	3·213	4·608	3·883	3·35	2·924	3·902	3·745	3·806	4·149	4·425	2·851	Mewar (Udaipur)
2·574	3·123	2·538	3·711	2·943	2·845	3·008	3·396	2·289	3·899	3·964	3·687	3·39	Ajmer
2·405	2·884	2·287	3·445	2·705	2·589	2·398	3·067	3·04	3·81	3·731	3·436	3·028	Jaipur
2·774	2·745	2·275	3·721	2·667	2·514	2·581	3·11	3·137	3·77	3·663	3·014	2·228	Karauli
2·594	2·658	2·208	3·831	2·668	2·316	2·317	2·799	2·632	3·518	3·565	2·896	2·506	Dholpur
2·418	2·041	2·448	3·872	2·686	2·571	2·651	3·481	3·127	3·728	4·124	3·17	2·338	Bharatpur
2·217	2·695	2·069	3·333	2·438	2·255	2·266	2·987	2·933	3·549	3·738	3·165	2·364	Alwar
2·661	2·997	2·434	3·789	2·856	2·634	2·592	3·262	3·129	3·726	3·848	3·398	2·672	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·803	3·15	2·608	3·831	2·928	2·751	2·926	3·88	3·626	4·049	3·949	3·817	2·909	Jodhpur
3·32	3·552	3·16	4·124	3·15	3·342	3·666	4·86	3·929	4·405	4·802	4·551	3·839	Jaisalmer
3·075	3·581	3·195	4·132	2·609	2·903	3·39	4·479	4·024	4·386	4·376	3·872	3·646	Bikaner
3·066	3·428	2·988	4·029	2·896	2·999	3·327	4·406	3·857	4·28	4·376	4·08	3·465	AVERAGE
2·787	3·126	2·6	3·861	2·268	2·744	2·813	3·805	3·347	3·892	4·006	3·602	2·91	*Average for Rajputana*

*Prices for Bengal no longer reported

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	1·988	2·027	2·06	2·074	2·599	3·824	1·975	2·432	3·82	2·613	2·548	1·909	2·128
Nimach	2·88	2·232	2·342	2·322	2·869	3·806	2·182	2·394	3·883	2·424	2·793	2·404	2·805
Gwalior	2·517	1·856	1·727	2·294	3·042	3·831	2·212	2·438	2·841	2·245	2·266	1·757	1·629
Average for Central India	2·462	2·038	2·043	2·23	2·837	3·82	2·123	2·421	3·515	2·427	2·536	2·023	2·02
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar	1·292	1·507	1·524	1·912	3·187	3·311	1·92	2·632	2·926	1·788	2·347	1·982	1·651
Ferozpur	1·15	2·114	1·693	2·197	3·7	3·756	2·002	2·43	3·487	1·829	2·133	2·025	1·627
AVERAGE	1·221	1·81	1·608	2·054	3·443	3·533	1·991	2·531	3·206	1·808	2·225	2·003	1·639
Central—													
Lahore	1·262	2·324	2·008	2·051	3·268	3·996	2·18	2·368	3·336	2·133	2·226	2·099	1·754
Jhelam	1·639	2·065	1·366	1·517	2·943	3·824	1·905	2·227	3·215	1·85	2·087	2·071	1·601
AVERAGE	1·45	2·194	1·687	1·784	3·105	3·91	2·042	2·297	3·275	1·991	2·156	2·085	1·677
South-eastern—													
Delhi	1·755	1·611	1·812	2·133	3·344	3·643	1·922	2·471	3·086	1·942	2·294	2·013	1·839
Rohtak	1·449	1·524	1·679	2·248	3·314	3·656	1·988	2·553	2·867	1·896	2·339	2·028	1·665
Karnál	1·423	2·105	2·105	2·388	3·497	3·992	2·078	2·543	3·742	1·975	2·436	2·4	1·879
AVERAGE	1·542	1·747	1·865	2·256	3·385	3·764	1·996	2·522	3·228	1·938	2·356	2·147	1·794
Submontane—													
Ambala	1·572	2·259	1·92	2·047	3·127	3·883	1·944	2·353	3·721	1·875	2·394	2·248	1·689
Ludhiána	1·163	1·85	1·805	2·004	3·123	4·167	1·92	2·463	3·66	2·07	2·307	2·169	1·809
Jalandhar	1·516	1·971	1·825	2·243	3·49	4·571	2·124	2·506	3·953	2·162	2·443	2·124	1·945
Hoshiárpur	1·478	2·167	1·836	2·133	3·096	4·188	2·377	2·503	3·643	1·844	2·909	2·488	1·901
Amritsar	1·331	2·291	2·382	1·917	3·509	4·171	2·303	2·478	3·684	1·955	2·308	2·208	1·605
Siálkot	1·517	2·155	..	..	2·874	3·053	2·251	2·166	3·347	1·822	2·047	1·992	1·52
AVERAGE	1·429	2·115	1·953	2·103	3·203	4·005	2·153	2·411	3·651	1·955	2·401	2·205	1·745
Northern—													
Ráwalpindi	1·682	2·232	1·337	1·599	2·843	4·008	1·959	2·275	3·223	2·008	2·09	2·204	1·77
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pesháwar	1·691	2·594	1·621	1·832	3·263	4·288	2·308	2·468	3·54	2·238	2·313	2·429	1·964
AVERAGE	1·686	2·413	1·479	1·67	3·053	4·145	2·133	2·371	3·381	2·123	2·201	2·316	1·867
Western—													
Sháhpur	1·353	2·069	1·317	1·778	3·028	3·895	2·092	2·291	3·063	2·186	1·891	1·947	1·635
Jhang	1·592	2·394	1·889	2·039	3·094	3·693	1·896	1·833	3·228	2·089	2·013	2·099	1·784
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan	1·614	2·065	1·669	1·924	2·849	4·012	2·078	2·199	3·249	2·107	2·16	2·283	1·898
Dera Ismael Khan	2·051	1·872	1·407	1·611	2·764	3·66	1·697	2·043	3·271	2·301	2·319	1·916	1·889
AVERAGE	1·402	2·1	1·57	1·838	2·934	3·815	1·941	2·091	3·203	2·171	2·096	2·061	1·676
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	1·449	2·062	1·733	1·981	3·174	3·882	2·053	2·358	3·375	2·004	2·265	2·143	1·783
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
Karáchi	1·734	2·587	2·616	2·602	3·091	4·103	2·656	2·865	3·88	2·591	2·649	2·275	2·308
Hyderabad	..	2·157	2·449	2·504	2·924	3·591	2·256	2·581	3·503	2·296	2·583	2·273	2·142
Shikárpur	1·254	1·832	1·971	1·996	2·649	3·265	1·957	2·215	3·11	1·951	2·194	1·894	1·705
Upper Sind Frontier	1·223	1·732	1·9	1·892	2·533	2·822	1·891	2·096	3·187	1·86	2·102	1·691	1·61
Quetta	..	2·626	2·468	2·861	2·239	4·95	2·878	2·823	4·425	2·536	2·725	2·36	2·105
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	1·404	2·187	2·581	2·383	2·687	3·840	2·328	2·516	3·621	2·247	2·441	2·099	1·974
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Karwar	2·315	3·393	3·049	2·708	2·667	..	3·281	3·19	4·878	3·929	3·607	3·303	..
Ratnágiri	2·727	2·705	2·745	2·623	2·719	5·405	3·177	3·152	4·44	3·543	3·215	2·579	2·616
Bombay	2·438	2·926	2·853	2·869	3·165	4·459	3·091	3·425	4·624	3·276	3·367	2·819	2·965
AVERAGE	2·493	3·008	2·882	2·733	2·85	4·932	3·183	3·256	4·647	3·583	3·396	2·9	2·79
Deccan and Karnátak—													
Dharwar	2·182	1·036	2·04	1·788	1·985	3·742	2·24	1·682	3·152	2·843	2·516	1·832	1·831
Belgaum	2·165	1·911	2·02	1·829	2·215	3·82	2·427	2·561	4·489	3·2	2·481	1·715	1·886
Satara	1·735	2·584	2·551	2·452	2·787	5·063	2·976	2·478	4·878	2·976	2·463	1·914	2·278
Sholapur	1·433	1·796	2·269	1·833	2·26	4·32	2·11	2·326	4·024	2·604	2·27	1·645	1·612
Bijapur	1·698	1·633	1·96	1·649	2·037	3·54	2·069	2·038	3·984	2·727	2·13	1·192	1·314
Poona	2·125	2·42	2·674	2·411	2·793	4·571	2·811	2·884	4·619	3·058	2·884	2·129	2·24
AVERAGE	1·89	2·047	2·269	1·994	2·346	4·176	2·439	2·328	4·191	2·902	2·457	1·738	1·86
Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	1·573	2·067	2·33	1·861	2·408	4·556	2·448	2·548	4·391	2·992	2·468	1·696	1·93
Nasik	1·865	2·298	2·606	2·073	2·601	4·338	2·462	2·994	4·454	3·135	2·817	1·821	2·242
Dhulia	1·821	2·015	2·197	2·065	2·426	4·26	1·905	2·532	4·396	2·766	2·736	1·785	1·98
AVERAGE	1·753	2·127	2·378	1·993	2·478	4·384	2·271	2·691	4·414	2·964	2·674	1·801	2·051

Pennisetum typhoideum), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)—*continued*

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2·584	3·252	3·19	4·162	3·056	2·865	2·884	3·543	3·241	3·454	3·521	3·023	3·108	Indore
2·829	3·281	2·987	4·082	3·091	3·072	2·727	3·563	3·3	4·09	4·176	3·742	3·537	Nimach
2·649	2·876	1·676	..	3·333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gwalior
2·687	3·136	2·611	4·122	3·16	2·968	2·805	3·555	3·27	3·772	3·848	3·382	3·322	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
2·27	3·021	2·608	3·53	2·415	2·451	2·745	3·336	3·103	3·711	3·922	3·35	2·646	Hissar
2·377	3·118	2·454	3·12	2·729	2·436	2·784	2·909	3·265	3·411	3·749	3·711	3·108	Ferozpur
2·323	3·069	2·531	3·325	2·572	2·443	2·764	3·122	3·184	3·561	3·835	3·53	2·877	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·157	2·896	2·254	3·7	2·809	2·589	2·556	3·481	3·172	3·633	3·96	3·831	3·152	Lahore
1·964	2·495	1·94	3·61	2·847	2·658	2·459	3·244	3·023	3·3	3·81	3·753	3·234	Jhelam
2·06	2·695	2·097	3·655	2·828	2·623	2·507	3·362	3·097	3·466	3·885	3·792	3·193	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
2·549	3·005	2·743	3·88	2·751	2·716	2·774	3·157	2·941	3·918	4·012	3·244	3·008	Delhi
2·179	2·608	2·251	3·376	2·462	2·427	2·607	3·162	2·972	3·636	3·842	3·101	2·554	Rohtak
2·637	3·162	2·831	4·219	2·827	2·701	2·623	2·845	3·023	3·721	4·175	3·749	3·137	Karnál
2·455	2·925	2·608	3·825	2·68	2·615	2·688	3·055	2·979	3·758	4·01	3·365	2·9	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
2·251	3·39	2·513	3·895	2·69	2·546	2·613	3·12	3·271	4·255	4·334	3·053	3·067	Ambala
2·254	3·125	2·67	4·449	2·674	2·465	2·668	3·342	3·378	4·073	4·329	3·992	3·18	Ludhiána
2·527	3·594	2·791	4·145	2·817	2·477	2·73	3·556	3·339	3·96	4·251	4·4	3·311	Jalandhar
2·241	3·118	2·743	4·515	3·014	2·706	2·807	3·839	3·04	4·094	4·061	4·024	3·287	Hoshiárpur
2·038	3·063	2·388	4·219	2·837	2·397	2·656	3·581	3·287	3·636	4·357	3·914	2·992	Amritsar
1·702	2·484	2·047	3·828	2·849	2·407	2·345	3·284	3·056	3·252	3·867	3·636	3·077	Siálkot
2·169	3·129	2·525	4·175	2·813	2·5	2·636	3·454	3·395	3·878	4·108	3·986	3·152	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·057	2·525	2·04	3·636	2·811	2·426	2·426	3·376	3·101	3·234	3·714	3·717	3·035	Ráwalpindi
2·076	2·646	2·011	3·67	2·759	2·286	2·177	2·878	3·279	3·442	3·81	3·906	3·279	Attock
1·977	2·653	2·418	3·911	3·014	2·553	2·488	3·454	3·451	3·63	3·54	3·941	3·263	Pesháwar
2·037	2·608	2·156	3·739	2·861	2·422	2·364	3·236	3·278	3·435	3·688	3·855	3·102	AVERAGE
													Western—
1·875	2·574	1·971	3·854	2·067	2·481	2·305	2·708	2·845	3·152	3·98	3·425	2·776	Sháhpur
2·167	2·736	2·119	3·861	2·793	2·277	2·46	3·157	3·265	3·252	3·704	3·407	3·411	Jhang
1·905	2·162	1·922	3·69	2·93	2·451	2·592	2·807	2·759	3·12	3·82	3·61	2·88	Lyallpur
2·455	2·867	2·21	3·509	2·956	2·468	2·411	3·475	3·056	3·331	3·704	3·287	3·177	Multan
2·189	2·577	2·175	2·974	2·876	2·288	2·086	3·086	3·005	3·404	3·279	3·252	2·857	Dera Ismael Khan
2·118	2·583	2·079	3·578	2·904	2·393	2·371	3·047	2·986	3·252	3·697	3·396	3·02	AVERAGE
2·183	2·849	2·338	3·79	2·801	2·486	2·542	3·228	3·173	3·579	3·915	3·676	3·068	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2·884	2·996	2·819	3·802	3·255	3·339	3·617	4·334	3·549	4·103	4·306	4·024	3·636	Karáchi
2·64	2·768	2·581	3·587	3·157	3·137	3·472	4·103	3·401	3·617	4·065	3·65	3·249	Hyderabad
2·332	2·407	2·157	3·257	2·67	2·774	2·954	3·817	2·976	3·411	3·742	3·311	2·926	Shikárpur
2·288	2·364	2·194	3·234	2·656	2·571	2·849	3·578	2·822	3·195	3·466	3·123	2·851	Upper Sind Frontier
2·751	3·067	2·665	3·988	3·442	3·147	3·39	4·283	3·876	4·02	4·215	3·949	3·64	Quetta
2·579	2·738	2·483	3·574	3·036	2·994	3·256	4·023	3·3·5	3·669	3·959	3·611	3·26	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
..	..	3·32	4·024	4	3·707	3·633	4·103	4·211	4·324	4·103	3·724	4·103	Karwar
2·963	3·813	3·279	4·053	3·788	3·714	3·68	3·96	3·902	4·215	4·202	4·111	4·26	Ratnágiri.
3·512	3·35	3·023	4·036	3·64	3·603	3·828	4·128	3·766	4·329	4·41	4·603	4·848	Bombay
3·237	3·581	3·207	4·038	3·809	3·705	3·714	4·064	3·96	4·289	4·238	4·146	4·402	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnátak—
2·533	3·145	2·64	3·223	3·182	2·933	2·943	3·82	3·795	3·562	3·2	3·271	3·735	Dharwar
2·608	3·255	2·738	3·361	3·208	2·865	2·933	3·788	3·271	3·244	2·831	2·714	3·281	Belgaum
2·732	3·493	2·658	3·704	3·142	3·079	3·213	4·057	3·636	3·534	3·396	3·218	3·766	Satara
2·668	2·761	2·24	3·279	2·421	2·378	2·825	3·549	3·292	3·07	3·079	3·127	3·263	Sholapur
2·203	2·697	2·168	3·2	2·606	2·309	2·608	3·5	3·356	2·823	2·577	2·596	2·63	Bijapur
3·165	3·724	2·928	4·004	3·132	3·044	3·581	4·64	3·974	3·835	3·584	3·7	4·004	Poona
2·651	3·179	2·562	3·462	2·948	2·768	3·017	3·892	3·544	3·345	3·111	3·104	3·446	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan
2·637	3·125	2·408	3·203	2·688	2·527	3·097	4·175	3·6	3·165	3·113	3·147	3·724	Ahmednagar
3·11	3·364	2·618	3·693	2·858	2·611	3·292	4·158	3·63	3·53	3·387	3·724	4·02	Násik
2·459	3·195	2·974	3·922	2·994	2·676	3·208	4·188	3·6	3·469	3·5	3·463	3·774	Dhulia
2·735	3·228	2·667	3·606	2·845	2·605	3·189	4·174	3·61	3·388	3·333	3·445	3·839	AVERAGE

RETAIL
BAJRA OR CUMBU

No. 16 (5)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of BAJRA or CUMBU

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BOMBAY—*continued*													
Gujarat—													
Surat	2·438	3·16	3·086	2·907	3·311	4·469	2·683	3·04	4·396	2·813	2·867	2·074	2·475
Broach	2·217	2·774	3·033	2·778	3·393	4·372	2·725	2·234	4·4	2·823	3·005	2·185	2·471
Kaira	2·223	2·972	2·597	2·892	3·2	4·065	2·452	3·063	4·287	2·572	3·019	2·13	2·305
Baroda	2·12	3·236	2·985	3·014	3·378	4·756	2·827	3·287	4·819	2·847	3·157	2·259	2·712
Ahmedabad	2·027	2·36	2·462	2·719	3·135	3·876	2·459	3·004	4·077	2·488	2·901	2·047	2·33
Godhra	2·749	2·623	2·497	2·549	2·922	4·057	2·426	3·028	4·324	2·481	2·948	1·829	2·275
Disa	2·152	2·743	2·468	2·516	2·705	3·361	2·67	2·616	4·069	2·621	3·118	2·3	2·128
AVERAGE	2·275	2·838	2·733	2·768	3·149	4·137	2·606	3·052	4·339	2·664	3·002	2·118	2·385
Kathiawar—													
Rájkot	1·929	2·89	2·884	2·95	3·344	4·273	2·747	3·223	4·449	2·849	3·311	2·172	2·469
Average for Bombay	2·097	2·522	2·57	2·423	2·772	4·279	2·599	2·82	4·357	2·927	2·864	2·076	2·218
BERAR—													
Buldána	1·76	2·5	2·259	1·917	2·378	4·405	1·805	2·062	4·914	3·082	3·063	2·449	2·222
Akola	1·716	2·558	2·347	2·142	..	..	..	..	3·587	2·786	2·847	2·421	2·222
Amráoti	2·266	2·013	2·582	2·714	2·981	5·398	2·468	2·042	4·301	2·402½	2·388	2·248	2·105
Yeotmal	1·378	3·846	3·604	2·681	3·06	5·291	3·175	2·4	5	3·594	3·077	2·594	2
Average for Berar	1·78	2·953	2·698	2·363	2·806	5·031	2·483	2·168	4·45	2·981	2·844	2·428	2·137
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	1·502	2·002	2·254	2·217	1·874	3·704	3·035	2·277	3·249	2·661	2·274	1·601	1·394
MADRAS—													
South, central—													
Coimbatore	1·537	2·303	2·035	1·969	1·833	2·401	2·48	2·066	2·513	2·229	1·761	1·874	1·738
Salem	1·639	2·36	2·028	1·783	2·007	2·175	2·899	2·145	3·07	3·185	2·307	2·124	1·986
AVERAGE	1·588	2·331	2·031	1·876	1·92	2·288	2·689	2·105	2·791	2·707	2·034	1·999	1·862
Central—													
Cuddapah	1·504	2·045	1·881	1·649	1·931	3·077	2·405	2·232	3·322	2·88	1·973	1·339	1·468
East Coast, north—													
Vizagapatam	1·213	1·661	1·681	1·43	1·667	2·787	2·086	1·86	2·315	2·273	1·99	1·439	1·513
East Coast, central—													
Nellore	1·771	2·294	2·205	2·019	2·116	3·268	3·026	2·354	3·537	2·757	2·106	1·671	1·952
East Coast, south—													
S. Arcot	1·63	2·388	1·967	1·886	1·496	2·209	2·427	1·877	2·787	2·561	2·163	1·918	1·967
Tanjore	1·368	2·592	2·27	1·596	1·455	1·981	2·4	1·712	2·721	2·551	1·957	1·741	1·944
Trichinopoly	1·416	2·562	2·053	1·842	1·667	2·286	2·594	2·046	2·837	2·821	2·104	1·771	1·779
AVERAGE	1·47	2·514	2·097	1·608	1·539	2·159	2·474	1·878	2·782	2·644	2·075	1·81	1·897
Southern—													
Madura	1·261	2·954	2·326	2·124	2·009	2·667	2·768	2·41	3·012	2·867	2·536	2·455	2·397
Average for Madras	1·482	2·351	2·06	1·755	1·798	2·539	2·565	2·078	2·902	2·68	2·1	1·815	1·86

RETAIL
BAJRA OR CUMBU

(Pennisetum typhoideum), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BOMBAY—*continued*
													Gujarat—
3·137	3·298	3·18	4·215	3·448	3·49	3·766	4·264	3·861	4·53	3·949	3·984	3·85	Surat
3·118	3·549	3·147	3·925	3·524	3·393	3·839	4·287	3·742	4·315	4·077	4·032	4·296	Broach
2·892	3·132	2·697	4·228	3·361	3·249	3·508	3·949	3·562	4·103	4·52	3·828	2·667	Kaira
3·3	3·549	3·347	4·52	3·663	3·643	3·914	4·425	4·094	4·7	4·706	4·525	4·706	Baroda
2·952	3·344	3·123	4·167	3·356	3·18	3·393	3·846	3·556	4·415	4·211	3·817	2·972	Ahmedabad
2·837	3·21	3·195	4·362	3·617	3·361	3·707	4·149	3·439	4·301	4·287	3·587	3·895	Godhra
2·811	2·635	2·827	3·972	3·65	3·195	3·336	3·968	2·981	3·872	4·09	3·945	3·249	Disa
3·007	3·245	3·074	4·198	3·517	3·359	3·646	4·127	3·605	4·345	4·263	3·96	3·662	AVERAGE
													Kathiawar—
3·344	3·21	2·602	4·119	3·451	3·460	3·824	4·396	3·728	4·197	4·158	4·202	3·953	Rájkot
2·894	3·256	2·856	3·86	3·280	3·126	3·408	4·068	3·647	3·886	3·769	3·666	3·75	*Average for Bombay*
													BERAR—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Buldána
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Akola
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Amráoti
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yeotmal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*Average for Berar*
2·397	2·567	2·556	2·95	2·549	2·721	2·833	3·788	3·714	3·276	3·185	2·64	3·46	NIZAM'S TERRITORIES— Secunderabad
													MADRAS—
													South, central—
2·738	3·268	3·273	3·325	3·646	2·959	3·044	3·581	3·597	4	3·6	..	..	Coimbatore
3·472	3·575	3·411	4·04	4·073	3·817	3·63	4·684	4·657	4·444	3·777	3·911	3·988	Salem
3·105	3·421	3·342	3·682	3·859	3·388	3·337	4·132	4·127	4·222	3·688	3·911	3·988	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·296	2·727	2·639	3·325	2·901	2·639	2·273	3·344	3·249	3·086	2·625	2·717	..	Cuddapah
													East Coast, north—
2·394	2·901	2·705	3·284	2·799	2·457	2·688	3·49	2·791	2·831	2·904	2·774	2·677	Vizagapatam
													East Coast, central—
2·926	2·894	3·035	3·428	3·265	3·249	2·723	3·255	3·234	3·177	..	..	4	Nellore
													East Coast, south—
3·01	3·445	3·475	3·515	3·428	3·271	3·026	3·825	4·278	3·777	3·028	3·521	3·387	S. Arcot
2·976	3·433	3·584	3·292	3·022	3·39	3·096	3·484	3·724	3·306	2·985	3·167	3·218	Tanjore
2·933	3·11	3·008	3·295	3·717	3·328	3·205	3·376	3·487	3·697	3·11	3·236	3·556	Trichinopoly
2·973	3·329	3·356	3·367	3·689	3·33	3·109	3·565	3·83	3·593	3·039	3·308	3·387	AVERAGE
													Southern—
3·509	3·687	3·503	3·676	3·839	3·549	3·493	4·525	4·219	3·842	3·738	3·992	4·566	Madura
2·917	3·227	3·181	3·464	3·51	3·184	3·02	3·73	3·693	3·573	3·231	3·331	3·627	*Average for Madras*

No. 16 (6)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF MARUA OR RAGI

(*Eleusine coracana*), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Darbhanga	...	1·655	1·69	1·525	1·717	2·721	1·739	1·752	1·817	1·831	1·603	1·364	1·3
Muzaffarpur	1·732	1·726	1·848	...	2·371	2·299	1·612	1·806	1·774	1·752	1·818	1·525	1·561
Sáran	1·502	1·901	2·011	1·794	1·907	3·096	1·72	1·75	1·077	1·088	1·834	1·774	1·812
Champáran	1·03	1·667	1·029	1·377	1·355	2·139	1·905	2	1·947	1·799	1·463	1·19	1·162
AVERAGE	1·421	1·737	1·704	1·565	1·837	2·564	1·744	1·828	1·879	1·842	1·702	1·463	1·459
Bihár, south—													
Gaya	1·768	1·809	1·727	1·595	2·572	3·01	1·46	2	2·14	2·162	1·988	2·025	1·538
Patna	..	1·5	1·667	1·407	1·926	2·028	1·305	2	2·083	2·105	2·022	1·802	1·86
AVERAGE	1·768	1·699	1·697	1·501	2·249	2·519	1·382	2	2·111	2·133	2·005	1·913	1·699
Chota Nagpur—													
Ránchi	1·2	1·36	1·358	1·42	1·654	2·884	1·655	1·345	1·896	1·450	1·393	1·22	1·234
Hazáribágh	1·741	1·713	1·797	1·712	2·095	3·185	2	1·662	2·154	1·885	1·814	1·587	1·571
AVERAGE	1·47	1·536	1·577	1·566	1·874	3·034	1·827	1·503	2·025	1·672	1·603	1·403	1·402
Average for Bihár and Orissa	1·495	1·678	1·716	1·547	1·95	2·609	1·674	1·79	1·973	1·873	1·753	1·561	1·505
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(*a*) AGRA—													
Central—													
Etáwah	..	1·938	1·867	2·212	2·649	2·269	1·778	2·065	2·774	1·832	1·749	1·595	1·5
Submontane, east—													
Gorakhpur	..	1·912	1·847	2·261	2·423	3·165	1·041	1·84	2·116	1·789	1·652	1·551	...
Basti	..	3·042	2·941	2·668	2·307	2·606	2·255	..	2	2·074	2·047	1·818	1·583
AVERAGE	..	2·477	2·394	2·464	2·365	2·885	2·098	1·84	2·058	1·931	1·849	1·684	1·583
Submontane, west—													
Shahjahánpur	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1·667	...	1·491	1·572	...
Saháranpur	..	1·726	1·425	1·874	2·586	3·155	1·841	1·784	2·299	1·612	1·682	1·672	1·55
Dehra-Dún	..	2·275	1·818	2·177	2·859	3·559	1·837	1·784	2·646	2·029	2·165	1·924	1·667
AVERAGE	..	2	1·621	2·025	2·722	2·905	1·839	1·784	2·204	1·82	1·779	1·723	1·608
Average for Agra	..	2·179	1·98	2·238	2·565	2·702	1·93	1·868	2·25	1·867	1·798	1·689	1·575
(*b*) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	2·035	...	...	2·044	2·759	3·311	1·345	2·02	2·004	1·627	1·667	1·6	1·513
Rae-Bareli	1·504	1·513	1·796	2·089	2·677	3·422	1·716	1·681	2·002	1·6	1·455	1·528	1·418
Lucknow	1·109	..	1·775	1·782	2·513	3·014	2·162	..	2·105	1·633	1·258	1·25	..
Average for Oudh	1·579	1·513	1·785	1·972	2·65	3·249	1·741	1·85	2·097	1·62	1·46	1·459	1·465
PUNJAB—													
South-eastern—													
Karnál	..	1·92	1·627	2·5	2·823	3·311	1·625	2·212	2·727	1·771	1·86	1·798	1·247
Western—													
Sháhpur	..	2·212	1·745	1·745	1·931	3·287	1·846	2·182	2·802	2·245	2·101	1·739	1·836
Jhang	..	2·134	1·082	1·682	2·533	3·663	1·595	1·387	1·83	1·402	1·245	1·19	1·221
AVERAGE	..	2·173	1·413	1·663	2·232	3·475	1·72	1·784	2·361	1·823	1·673	1·464	1·528
Average for Punjab	..	2·089	1·485	1·942	2·429	3·42	1·689	1·927	2·483	1·806	1·735	1·576	1·435
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Karwar	1·657	2·397	2·103	1·984	1·978	3·142	2·683	2·647	3·481	3·228	2·685	2·281	1·948
Ratnágiri	1·676	2·67	2·803	2·536	2·525	3·85	3·142	3·115	3·756	3·295	3·028	2·778	2·742
Bombay	3·929	2·869	2·974	2·835	2·723	4·094	3·81	3·795	5·249	4·602	4·386	5·096	4·587
AVERAGE	2·421	2·645	2·627	2·452	2·409	3·695	3·212	3·186	4·162	3·728	3·366	3·385	3·092
Deccan and Karnátak—													
Dharwar	1·86	1·503	...	...	1·566	2·339	2·157	...	2·999	2·457	2·317	1·503	...
Belgaum	1·819	1·681	1·579	1·461	2·855	3·361	..	2·074	3·175	2·41	1·896	1·523	1·621
Poona	..	2·517	2·663	2·626				..	3·756	..	3·594	3·636	..
AVERAGE	1·839	1·9	2·121	2·043	2·21	2·85	2·157	2·074	3·31	2·433	2·602	2·221	1·621
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
Násik	1·268	1·961	2·22	1·754	2·031	3·636	2·287	2·577	3·795	2·626	2·625	..	2·045
Gujarat—													
Kaira	..	2·17	2·041	1·961	2·33	3·578	2·067	2·497	3·745	2·187	2·64	1·907	2·078
Baroda	..	2·480	..	2·228	2·509	4·073	2·558	2·349	4·739	2·52	2·847	2·082	2·215
Godhra	1·149	1·992	1·907	1·706	2·062	3·023	1·91	2·222	3·704	2·069	2·457	1·616	1·736
AVERAGE	1·149	2·217	1·974	1·985	2·3	3·558	2·177	2·6	4·063	2·259	2·648	1·868	2·01
Average for Bombay	1·908	2·225	2·286	2·128	2·287	3·455	2·576	2·9	3·84	2·828	2·847	2·491	2·371

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BIHAR AND ORISSA—
													Bihár, north—
1·565	2·727	2·795	3·350	2·305	1·916	1·784	1·851	2·653	3·11	3·145	3·175	2·392	Darbhanga
1·811	2·963	2·623	3·454	2·417	1·879	1·556	1·6	...	...	...	...	...	Muzaffarpur
2·16	2·884	2·784	3·096	2·594	2·74	..	2·401	2·681	2·918	2·884	3·2	2·987	Sáran
1·45	2·477	3·049	3·177	2·283	1·669	1·663	1·672	2	2·716	3·656	3·478	2·324	Champáran
1·746	2·763	2·813	3·271	2·4	2·051	1·668	1·881	2·445	2·915	3·228	3·284	2·504	AVERAGE
													Bihár, south—
1·93	2·356	2·15	3·037	2·486	1·71	1·697	1·884	2·388	2·937	3·356	2·637	2·146	Gaya
..	2·782	2·759	2·937	1·818	2·069	1·791	1·88	2·069	2·841	3·17	..	..	Patna
1·93	2·569	2·454	2·987	2·152	1·889	1·744	1·882	2·228	2·889	3·263	2·637	2·146	AVERAGE
													Chota Nagpur—
1·551	1·671	2·188	3·472	2·033	1·549	1·282	1·715	2·082	2·471	3·263	2·66	2·324	Ránchi
1·957	2·096	2·716	3·809	2·336	1·891	1·53	1·768	2·604	2·915	3·236	2·604	2·206	Hazáribágh
1·754	1·883	2·452	3·685	2·184	1·72	1·406	1·741	2·343	2·693	3·249	2·677	2·31	AVERAGE
1·775	2·404	2·633	3·304	2·284	1·928	1·615	1·846	2·354	2·844	3·244	2·974	2·411	*Average for Bihár and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(*a*) AGRA—
													Central—
1·901	2·009	2·192	3·556	3·404	2·162	..	..	2·484	..	..	..	..	Etáwah
													Submontane, east—
2·784	3·387	3·101	3·125	2·181	2·374	2·179	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gorakhpur
1·843	2·051	3·721	3·463	2·187	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Basti
2·313	2·719	3·411	3·294	2·184	2·187	2·179	..	..	..	..	..	..	AVERAGE
													Submontane, west—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·667	..	..	..	..	..	Shahjahánpur
1·099	2·255	2·382	3·132	2·611	2·389	2·025	2·699	..	..	..	..	..	Saháranpur
1·889	2·382	2·03	3·041	2·837	2·546	2·208	2·452	2·674	3·911	3·81	3·431	3·404	Dehra-Dún
1·944	2·203	2·656	3·536	2·724	2·467	2·146	2·273	2·674	3·911	3·81	3·431	3·404	AVERAGE
2·088	2·407	2·865	3·443	2·644	2·294	2·157	2·273	2·579	3·911	3·81	3·431	3·404	*Average for Agra*
													(*b*) OUDH—
													Southern—
1·834	2·202	3·228	2·5	2	1·478	...	...	...	3·428	..	..	2·205	Partábgarh
1·755	2·491	2·462	3·157	1·012	2·059	2·004	2·177	1·866	3·213	2·954	2·996	1·96	Rae-Bareli
..	..	..	..	2·667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucknow
1·794	2·391	2·845	2·828	2·193	1·768	2·004	2·177	1·866	3·32	2·954	2·996	2·127	*Average for Oudh*
													PUNJAB—
													South Eastern—
1·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnál
													Western—
2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sháhpur
1·335	1·553	1·677	2·784	2·637	2·667	2·421	2·227	2·353	2·248	2·787	3·132	2·828	Jhang
1·667	1·776	1·838	2·784	2·637	2·667	2·421	2·227	2·353	2·248	2·787	3·132	2·823	AVERAGE
1·645	1·776	1·838	2·784	2·637	2·667	2·421	2·227	2·353	2·248	2·787	3·132	2·823	*Average for Punjab*
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
2·316	2·907	2·865	3·107	3·276	3·077	2·723	3·19	3·208	3·21	3·053	2·859	3·01	Karwar
3·03	3·759	3·437	3·67	3·546	3·448	3·527	3·949	4·18	3·753	3·968	3·735	3·623	Ratnágiri
4·444	3·895	3·711	4·54	4·444	4·689	4·768	5·222	4·54	4·603	4·837	4·848	4·866	Bombay
3·263	3·52	3·354	3·802	3·755	3·738	3·673	4·12	4·006	3·855	3·954	3·814	3·853	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnátak—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	Dharwar
2·133	2·811	2·5	2·888	3·012	2·533	2·32	2·805	3·019	2·734	2·566	2·421	2·749	Belgaum
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poona
2·133	2·811	2·5	2·888	3·012	2·533	2·32	2·805	3·019	2·734	2·566	2·421	2·749	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
2·343	2·793	2·483	3·306	2·625	2·333	2·404	3·051	2·857	2·759	2·614	2·717	2·901	Násik
													Gujarat—
2·494	2·583	2·52	3·549	2·869	2·345	2·556	3·442	3·005	2·976	3·518	3·276	2·549	Kaira
2·69	2·913	2·726	3·543	3·19	2·892	2·954	3·478	3·478	..	..	..	..	Baroda
2·343	2·551	2·546	3·086	2·681	2·197	2·5	3·478	..	..	3·239	2·857	2·488	Godhra
2·509	2·682	2·601	3·393	2·913	2·478	2·67	3·466	3·241	2·976	3·378	3·066	2·518	AVERAGE
2·724	3·026	2·853	3·472	3·205	2·939	2·969	3·577	3·482	3·339	3·4	3·245	3·169	*Average for Bombay*

No. 16 (6)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF MARUA OR RAGI

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1878	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	1·212	1·617	1·693	1·736	1·912	3·306	2·863	2·195	3·263	2·381	2·35	1·624	1·358
MADRAS—													
South, central—													
Coimbatore	1·495	2·187	1·841	1·738	1·79	2·385	2·495	2·062	2·483	2·434	1·776	1·718	1·621
Salem	1·321	1·966	1·729	1·59	1·655	2·136	2·336	1·822	2·677	2·712	1·818	1·553	1·647
AVERAGE	1·408	2·076	1·785	1·664	1·722	2·235	2·415	1·942	2·58	2·573	1·797	1·635	1·634
Central—													
Bellary	1·175	1·709	1·639	1·322	1·533	2·511	2·003	1·745	2·807	2·571	2·043	1·46	1·374
Anantapur	..	1·954	1·685	1·426	1·492	2·491	2·124	1·671	2·829	2·712	2·13	1·476	1·436
Cuddapah	1·496	1·932	1·78	1·592	1·67	2·408	2·182	1·73	2·869	2·604	1·867	1·232	1·54
Karnul	1·741	..	..	..	2·976	2·764	2·277	2·136	2·903	2·725	2·62	1·612	1·6
AVERAGE	1·471	1·865	1·701	1·447	1·918	2·543	2·146	1·82	2·852	2·653	2·165	1·445	1·487
East Coast, north—													
Ganjam	·984	1·827	1·874	1·526	1·466	3·295	2·577	1·943	2·352	2·591	2·197	1·564	1·372
Vizagapatam	1·331	1·848	1·735	1·555	1·717	3·019	2·343	1·799	2·282	2·345	2·066	1·569	1·488
Godávari	1·207	1·685	1·602	1·37	1·61	2·976	2·42	1·945	2·717	2·317	1·387	1·477	1·566
AVERAGE	1·174	1·787	1·737	1·484	1·598	3·097	2·447	1·896	2·45	2·418	1·883	1·517	1·475
East Coast, central—													
Kistna	1·536	1·81	1·493	1·368	1·787	2·813	2·193	1·652	2·694	2·371	1·771	1·498	1·834
Nellore	1·521	1·795	1·841	1·533	1·637	2·569	2·772	1·868	2·941	2·705	2·025	1·587	1·722
AVERAGE	1·528	1·802	1·667	1·45	1·712	2·691	2·482	1·76	2·817	2·538	1·898	1·542	1·778
East Coast, south—													
Madras	1·482	2·133	1·912	1·837	1·885	2·549	2·589	2·051	2·967	2·93	2·368	1·901	1·968
N. Arcot	1·074	1·986	1·694	1·492	1·597	2·326	2·388	1·752	3·096	3·023	1·93	1·54	1·565
S. Arcot	1·508	2·388	1·948	1·496	1·558	2·217	2·60	2·001	2·807	2·776	2·156	1·835	1·875
Tanjore	1·309	2·469	1·809	1·517	1·382	1·837	2·286	1·614	2·596	2·423	1·831	1·599	1·758
Trichinopoly	1·333	2·429	1·922	1·701	1·577	2·095	2·618	1·855	2·647	2·613	1·867	1·529	1·566
AVERAGE	1·341	2·281	1·857	1·509	1·6	2·205	2·514	1·855	2·823	2·753	2·03	1·681	1·746
Southern—													
Madura	1·127	2·317	1·013	1·829	1·761	2·25	2·62	1·997	2·727	2·442	1·89	1·617	1·614
Average for Madras	1·352	2·027	1·776	1·524	1·711	2·505	2·407	1·861	2·729	2·606	1·985	1·571	1·62
MYSORE—													
Mysore	1·077	1·739	1·595	1·526	1·485	2·109	2·248	2·264	3·13	2·434	1·735	1·489	1·507
Bangalore	·974	1·759	1·411	1·333	1·493	2·227	2·25	1·709	2·976	2·884	1·931	1·45	1·311
Average for Mysore	1·025	1·749	1·503	1·429	1·489	2·168	2·249	2·031	3·053	2·659	1·833	1·469	1·409
COORG—													
Coorg	1·012	1·387	1·378	1·428	1·573	2·114	2·055	2	3·339	2·336	1·432	1·388	1·566

(Eleusine coracana), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
1·97	2·22	2·245	2·837	2·492	2·644	2·498	3·07	3·356	2·839	2·29	2·101	2·368	NIZAM'S TERRITORIES— Secunderabad
													MADRAS—
													South, central—
2·443	2·837	2·764	3·019	3·309	2·876	2·703	3·21	3·342	3·311	3·035	3·132	3·339	Coimbatore
2·471	2·99	2·845	3·14	3·314	2·801	2·716	3·157	3·21	3·218	2·761	2·633	..	Salem
2·457	2·913	2·804	3·079	3·311	2·838	2·709	3·183	3·276	3·264	2·898	2·882	3·339	AVERAGE
													Central—
1·972	2·701	2·606	2·95	3·044	2·616	2·353	2·753	2·946	3·546	2·484	2·368	2·639	Bellary
2·027	2·465	2·656	2·972	2·801	2·621	2·322	2·668	2·892	2·983	2·572	2·64	3·049	Anantapur
2·222	2·517	2·596	2·692	2·759	2·581	2·303	2·608	2·882	2·751	2·278	2·341	3·11	Cuddapah
2·194	2·238	2·457	3·005	2·93	2·462	..	..	2·845	..	..	..	5	Karnul
2·104	2·48	2·579	2·905	2·883	2·57	2·326	2·676	2·891	3·093	2·445	2·45	3·449	AVERAGE
													East Coast, north—
1·821	2·829	2·907	3·503	2·786	2·436	2·525	2·789	2·594	2·69	3·26	3·077	2·334	Ganjam
2·185	2·825	2·772	3·367	2·813	2·498	2·491	3·205	2·815	2·706	3·028	2·905	2·465	Vizagapatam
2·233	2·719	2·827	3·451	2·803	2·198	2·418	3·556	3·11	2·776	2·835	2·961	2·558	Godávari
2·08	2·791	2·835	3·434	2·801	2·377	2·478	3·183	2·84	2·724	3·041	2·981	2·452	AVERAGE
													East Coast, central—
2·345	2·901	2·905	3·172	2·819	2·633	2·743	3·167	3·195	2·736	2·712	3·279	3·195	Kistna
2·407	2·562	2·884	3·07	2·92	2·915	2·679	2·823	2·835	2·776	2·592	2·909	3·12	Nellore
2·376	2·731	2·894	3·121	2·869	2·774	2·711	2·995	3·015	2·756	2·652	3·094	3·157	AVERAGE
													East Coast, south—
2·686	3·234	3·249	3·484	3·422	3·236	2·899	3·295	3·419	3·401	3·091	3·157	3·294	Madras
2·367	2·899	2·933	3·231	3·311	2·976	2·582	3·103	3·118	3·113	2·676	2·581	2·764	N. Arcot
2·658	3·247	3·309	3·226	3·328	3·082	3·108	3·442	3·534	3·404	2·774	3·142	3·2	S. Arcot
2·446	2·922	3·11	3·127	3·249	3·257	2·778	3·192	3·125	3·103	2·714	2·845	3·019	Tanjore
2·441	2·972	2·922	2·939	3·001	2·706	2·564	2·983	3·001	2·795	2·545	2·736	3·084	Trichinopoly
2·52	3·055	3·108	3·201	3·262	3·051	2·786	3·203	3·239	3·163	2·76	2·892	3·07	AVERAGE
													Southern—
2·663	2·961	2·787	2·918	2·978	2·708	2·959	3·597	3·26	3·098	2·736	2·817	3·749	Madura
2·328	2·813	2·855	3·132	3·035	2·741	2·634	3·097	3·066	3·025	2·756	2·845	3·119	*Average for Madras*
													MYSORE—
2·394	2·922	2·514	2·776	3·175	2·683	2·324	2·901	2·736	3·072	2·742	2·5	2·759	Mysore
2·254	2·611	2·926	3·244	3·724	2·839	2·587	2·999	2·954	3·484	2·803	2·553	2·687	Bangalore
2·324	2·766	2·72	3·01	3·449	2·761	2·455	2·95	2·845	3·278	2·772	2·526	2·713	*Average for Mysore*
2·548	2·489	2·067	2·41	3·036	2·324	2·099	2·554	2·353	2·601	2·577	2·33	2·74	COORG Coorg

No. 16 (7)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN

Province and District	1878*	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BENGAL—													
Deltaic—													
Calcutta	..	4·837	4·444	4·061	3·791	5·013	3·949	4·024	3·98	3·983	4·678	5	5
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Sáran	..	2·382	2·697	2·736	2·646	4·044	3·731	2·714	3·552	2·646	2·858	2·511	..
Bihár, south—													
Gaya	..	2·543	3·008	2·935	2·604	4·324	3·26	2·892	3·439	2·602	2·703	2·853	..
Patna	..	1·894	2·148	2·004	1·864	3·19	2·681	2·201	2·474	2·084	2·062	1·848	1·834
AVERAGE	..	2·218	2·575	2·469	2·234	3·757	2·97	2·546	2·956	2·343	2·382	2·35	1·834
Average for Bihar and Orissa	..	2·273	2·616	2·558	2·371	3·853	3·224	2·602	3·155	2·444	2·374	2·404	1·834
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	..	3·735	3·636	3·865	3·929	4·278	3·717	2·918	3·509	3·208	2·455	2·449	2·546
Benares	..	2·609	2·567	2·736	3·044	3·591	2·656	2·574	3·11	2·761	2·426	2·209	1·946
Ghazipur	..	2·494	3·053	3·376	3·187	3·241	2·95	2·745	3·559	3·265	2·894	2·656	2·791
Allahabad	..	2·69	2·104	2·497	3·53	4·292	2·201	2·082	2·861	2·628	2·277	2·069	1·955
AVERAGE	..	2·882	2·84	3·118	3·422	3·85	2·881	2·58	3·26	2·964	2·513	2·346	2·309
Central—													
Cawnpore	..	2·029	2·045	2·256	2·584	2·817	1·794	2·002	2·484	1·733	1·791	1·823	2·099
Etáwah	..	2·541	2·66	2·941	2·71	2·581	2·332	2·972	3·578	3·636	2·574	2·296	2·394
AVERAGE	..	2·285	2·352	2·598	2·647	2·699	2·063	2·487	3·031	2·684	2·182	2·059	2·246
Western—													
Muttra	..	5	4·324	3·2	3·407	3·281	2·478	2·039	2·642	2·069	2·494	2·254	2·5
Aligarh	..	3·063	2·434	2·486	2·706	3·39	2·712	2·695	3·442	2·73	2·587	2·71	2·69
Bulandshahr	..	3·215	2·996	3·001	3·01	3·475	2·261	2·092	2·807	2·424	2·3	2·076	2·211
AVERAGE	..	3·759	3·251	2·896	3·071	3·382	2·484	2·275	2·964	2·408	2·46	2·347	2·467
Submontane, east—													
Gorakhpur	..	2·365	2·257	2·377	2·611	3·806	2·287	2·774	3·387	2·33	1·985	1·902	2·111
Basti	..	4·167	5·109	4·449	3·742	3·735	2·939	..	2·924	3·469	3·205	2·909	2·635
AVERAGE	..	3·266	3·683	3·413	3·176	3·77	2·613	2·774	3·155	2·899	2·595	2·405	2·373
Submontane, west—													
Shahjahánpur	..	2·339	1·853	2·799	2·5	2·339	1·421	..	1·818	1·804	1·603	1·712	2·353
Budaun	..	3·81	3·177	2·527	3·012	3·331	2·168	3·033	2·926	2·602	2·192	2·418	2·481
Bareli	..	3·008	2·996	3·241	3·049	3·728	2·66	2·233	2·677	1·739	1·704	1·931	1·961
Moradabad	..	3·234	3·213	4·866	3·693	4·233	2·632	2·382	2·608	1·991	2·404	2·481	2·616
Sahárunpur	..	2·246	1·992	2·526	3·411	3·16	1·91	1·977	2·327	1·679	1·708	1·68	1·669
AVERAGE	..	2·927	2·646	3·194	3·133	3·358	2·158	2·406	2·471	1·963	1·94	2·044	2·216
Average for Agra	..	3·034	2·901	3·072	3·138	3·455	2·445	2·466	2·916	2·504	2·293	2·223	2·31
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Rae-Bareli	..	2·497	2·278	2·827	3·185	3·68	2·004	2·182	3·339	2·324	2·074	2·06	1·832
Lucknow	..	1·988	1·879	2·186	2·426	3·309	1·755	1·974	2·905	2·232	1·935	1·905	2·074
Hardoi	..	2·42	..	2·116	2·182	1·986	2	2·5	1·633	..	..	1·905	1·784
AVERAGE	..	2·302	2·078	2·376	2·598	2·992	1·92	2·219	2·626	2·278	2·004	1·957	1·897
Northern—													
Fyzabad	..	2·811	3·108	3·339	2·924	3·925	2	1·89	2·462	2·238	2·401	2·336	2·096
Gonda	..	3·817	4·551	5·229	4·837	4·896	3·714	3·084	3·749	3·077	2·66	2·41	2·815
Bahraich	..	3·857	2·976	3·484	3·333	4·237	3·056	2·813	3·333	3·063	2·546	2·275	2·264
Sítapur	..	1·869	1·749	1·989	2·424	3·001	2·004	1·726	2·051	1·894	1·815	3·215	1·842
Kheri	..	4·908	..	..	3·766	4·224	2·494	5	5·025	4·751	4·103	4	3·344
AVERAGE	..	3·452	3·096	3·51	3·457	4·057	2·654	3·083	3·324	3·005	2·705	2·847	2·472
Average for Oudh	..	3·021	2·757	3·024	3·135	3·657	2·378	2·759	3·062	2·797	2·505	2·513	2·256
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	..	2·561	2·528	2·882	3·023	3·493	3·466	3·61	4·79	4·324	4·963	2·64	2·339
Ajmer	..	..	2·653	2·667	2·845	4·454	4·79	4·202	4·246	2·77	2·694	2·712	2·729
Jaipur	..	3·21	2·182	1·898	2·324	2·992	1·889	2·039	3·123	2·12	2·204	2·761	2·835
Karauli	..	2·594	2·152	2·374	2·695	2·939	1·674	2·12f	2·562	1·701	1·878	1·737	1·537
Dholpur	..	2·863	2·48	2·494	3·118	3·673	2·301	2·381	2·978	2·608	2·581	2·674	2·388
Bharatpur	..	3·902	3·182	3·072	3·108	3·306	1·807	2·122	3·937	2·571	3·019	3·014	2·078
Alwar	..	2·5	2·492	2·946	3·568	4·678	2·857	3·065	3·61	2·667	2·454	2·204	2·548
Average for Rajputana	..	2·988	2·524	2·619	2·954	3·648	2·683	2·792	3·607	2·68	2·828	2·535	2·351
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Gwalior	..	3·127	2·867	2·439	2·839	4·926	3·696	7·547	6·349	4·158	3·527	3·899	2·225

*Prices not available.

MILLET (*Setaria italica*), (*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	Province and District
													BENGAL—
													Deltaic—
5·563	4·819	4·796	4·619	4·343	3·835	3·933	4·42	4·825	4·556	..	..	..	Calcutta
													BIHAR AND ORISSA—
													Bihár, north—
3·428	3·887	4·723	4·64	3·774	3·284	3·051	3·01	5·229	5·044	5·376	5	5·457	Sáran
													Bihár, south—
3·147	3·6	4·04	4·988	3·263	2·774	2·551	2·602	3·361	4·315	5·747	4·896	4·751	Gaya
2·094	3·581	3·543	4·115	2·972	2·339	2·047	2·031	3·021	4·728	4·587	4·082	3·416	Patna
2·62	3·59	3·791	4·551	3·117	2·556	2·299	2·316	3·191	4·521	5·167	4·489	4·083	AVERAGE
2·89	3·689	4·102	4·581	3·336	2·799	2·55	2·548	3·87	4·606	5·237	4·659	4·541	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
3·15	3·571	3·61	4·896	3·914	3·749	3·393	3·152	2·983	4·18	5·141	4·785	..	Mirzapur
2·387	2·867	3·524	4·115	2·255	2·133	2·644	2·567	2·571	3·187	3·735	3·85	3·311	Benares
3·205	3·2	..	3·607	3·203	2·857	3·707	3·788	3·562	3·922	..	..	..	Ghazipur
2·33	2·857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allahabad
2·768	3·124	3·567	4·206	3·124	2·913	3·248	3·169	3·039	3·763	4·438	4·317	3·311	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·197	2·4	2·811	3·393	2·254	2·556	2·500	2·888	2·446	3·439	3·587	3·791	3·195	Cawnpore
2·743	2·745	3·058	3·96	3·123	4	..	2·5	2·424	..	..	..	..	Etáwah
2·47	2·572	2·934	3·676	2·688	3·278	2·506	2·694	2·435	3·439	3·587	3·791	3·195	AVERAGE
													Western—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Muttra
2·976	3·802	3·956	5·202	4·278	3·65	4·26	6·116	5·333	6·116	5·747	5·682	4·086	Aligarh
2·646	2·759	..	2·5	2·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bulandshahr
2·811	3·28	3·956	3·851	3·389	3·65	4·26	6·116	5·333	6·116	5·747	5·682	4·086	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
2·738	3·941	3·218	3·707	2·803	3·019	2·468	2·548	2·954	3·344	3·717	3·933	..	Gorakhpur
3·089	4·678	4·444	4·061	2·799	2·888	..	..	..	..	3·091	..	..	Basti
2·913	4·309	3·831	3·884	2·801	2·953	2·468	2·548	2·954	3·344	3·404	3·933	..	AVERAGE
													Submontane, west—
..	2·162	3·604	2·319	2·187	2·01	2·182	2·26	..	2·656	..	2·901	2·581	Shahjahánpur
2·703	1·962	2·717	2·139	2·438	2·569	3·552	4·854	3·512	3·891	3·77	4·614	3·643	Budaun
2·38	3·008	3·107	2·498	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bareli
2·978	3·2	3·636	1·951	2·602	3·336	3·195	..	..	..	3·091	2·791	3·137	Moradabad
2·008	2·256	2·4	3·132	2·495	2·011	1·985	2·835	..	..	..	..	..	Sahárunpur
2·517	2·518	3·111	2·39	2·43	2·481	2·728	3·316	3·512	3·213	3·28	3·551	3·112	AVERAGE
2·681	3·027	3·348	3·285	2·835	2·808	2·989	3·351	3·223	3·758	3·947	4·087	3·363	*Average for Agra*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·004	3·028	3·37	5·161	3·265	2·806	2·857	3·19	2·874	4·908	5	4·224	3·344	Rae-Bareli
2·133	2·443	3·108	3·518	2·247	1·807	..	2	2·951	2·581	..	..	..	Lucknow
2·241	2·481	2·73	2·514	2·029	1·815	1·935	2·221	2·187	2·162	2·4	2·336	..	Hardoi
2·126	2·651	3·069	3·731	2·514	2·173	2·396	2·47	2·371	3·217	3·7	3·28	3·344	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·264	2·063	2·072	3·393	2·484	2·377	2·54	2·732	2·851	3·895	3·831	4·525	3·396	Fyzabad
3·003	3·019	3·968	3·933	2·926	3·123	3·568	3·857	3·717	4·975	4·237	4·957	..	Gonda
2·291	3·311	4·103	5·083	2·823	2·613	2·708	..	3·565	5·249	6·369	6·78	4·884	Bahraich
1·879	2·311	3·091	3·381	1·726	1·901	1·914	2·604	2·545	3·61	3·701	3·162	2·981	Sítapur
3·902	5	5	4·779	2·815	3·2	3·255	3·728	3·876	4·53	5·175	4·032	4·396	Kheri
2·664	3·321	3·927	4·114	2·555	2·643	2·797	3·253	3·311	4·452	4·681	4·871	3·914	AVERAGE
2·462	3·069	3·543	3·97	2·539	2·466	2·682	2·917	2·958	3·989	4·4	4·417	3·8	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2·853	2·768	3·247	5·141	4·884	4·044	4·469	5·764	3·817	3·865	4·348	4·51	4·251	Mewar (Udaipur)
3·617	4·086	4·251	6·768	7·366	6·24	5·839	6·154	6·154	6·26	6·504	9·069	9·569	Ajmer
2·536	3·165	3·075	4·82	3·673	3·992	5·249	6·154	6·088	5·435	4·348	3·442	2·549	Jaipur
2·191	2·571	2·231	3·115	2·605	2·95	2·632	3·2	3·381	2·667	2·909	2·613	..	Karauli
2·849	3·023	3·067	4·18	4·024	4·449	6·38	6·41	3·774	4·348	5·135	5·298	3·686	Dholpur
2·613	3·556	3·828	5·249	5·161	5·222	4·103	4·237	4·571	5	..	..	..	Bharatpur
2·495	3·06	2·429	3·094	2·933	2·857	2·941	3·077	3·77	4·82	4·211	4·197	4·103	Alwar
2·736	3·176	3·161	4·552	4·391	4·251	4·516	4·999	4·552	4·556	4·576	4·845	4·822	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
3·279	3·562	2·165	4·211	4	3·781	3·953	5	5	4·145	4·211	3·876	2·73	Gwalior

*Prices for Bengal no longer reported

No. 16 (7)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES OF KANGNI OR KAKUN, ITALIAN

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873*	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Ferozpur	..	2·462	1·947	2·587	3·325	4·094	2·434	2·712	3·707	3·49	4	4	4
Central—													
Lahore	..	2·66	1·564	2·124	2·961	3·306	1·922	2·028	2·743	1·93	2·01	1·804	1·749
South-eastern—													
Delhi	..	3·581	3·381	3·294	3·157	4·05	3·147	3·019	3·824	3·281	3·26	3·311	3·404
Rohtak	..	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·503	4	4	4	4·228	4·246	3·968	3·839	3·749
Karnál	..	2·5	2·581	3·333	3·581	5·161	4·802	3·749	4·938	2·516	2·5	2·527	2·129
AVERAGE	..	3·138	3·098	3·3	3·414	4·405	3·983	3·589	4·33	3·348	3·243	3·226	3·094
Submontane—													
Ludhiána	..	2·527	2·177	2·436	2·799	3·549	2·567	2·522	2·795	2·491	2·418	2·317	2·004
Jalandhar	..	2·33	2·034	2	2·747	3·344	2·281	2·27	3·265	2·319	2·197	2·169	2·281
Hoshiárpur	..	3·019	2·017	2·736	3·454	3·06	3·226	3·118	4·024	3·454	3·704	3·333	3·404
Amritsar	..	2·527	1·755	2·342	3·509	3·724	2·212	2·201	2·776	2·114	2·197	2·082	1·877
AVERAGE	..	2·601	1·996	2·378	3·127	3·644	2·571	2·528	3·215	2·594	2·629	2·475	2·391
Northern—													
Ráwalpindi	..	2·5	2·051	2·25	3·309	3·902	3·072	2·567	2·941	2·747	2·888	2·094	2·494
Pesháwar	..	2·394	2·238	2·114	3·01	3·534	2·353	2·342	3·142	2·303	2·254	2·261	2·303
AVERAGE	..	2·447	2·144	2·182	3·159	3·718	2·712	2·454	3·041	2·525	2·571	2·627	2·398
Western—													
Sháhpur	..	2·212	1·733	1·798	2·133	3·287	2·377	2·336	3·322	2·821	2·66	2·388	2·254
Jhang	..	2·13	1·169	1·723	2·766	3·108	1·444	1·376	1·97	1·364	1·258	1·096	1·124
Multan	..	3·433	3·067	2·5	3·67	4·283	2·616	1·942	2·705	1·834	1·832	1·951	2·043
AVERAGE	..	2·592	1·99	2·007	2·856	3·559	2·146	1·885	2·666	2·006	1·917	1·812	1·807
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	..	2·686	2·218	2·465	3·137	3·807	2·747	2·584	3·313	2·636	2·653	2·577	2·487
BALUCHISTAN—													
Quetta	..	5·215	6·39	6·339	5·249	7·117	6·441	6·667	6·667	6·667	..	..	6·667

* Prices not available

MILLET (Setaria italica), (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
4	4	4	4	2·667	2·857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ferozpur
													Central—
2·125	2·778	2·743	3·192	2·772	2·736	2·811	4·053	3·469	3·279	3·992	4·124	3·292	Lahore
													South-eastern—
3·749	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rohtak
2·937	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnál
3·562	4·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
2·241	2·793	2·981	4·454	3·721	3·63	3·704	3·996	4·753	4·819	5·229	5·348	5·634	Ludhiána
3·005	3·132	3·218	4·128	3·244	3·271	3·428	4·651	5·044	3·749	4·04	4·706	4·651	Jalandhar
4·362	5	5·109	6·557	5·714	5·714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hoshiárpur
2·398	2·823	3·067	3·556	3·157	2·892	3·257	4·353	3·221	3·339	4·119	4·219	3·012	Amritsar
3·001	3·437	3·594	4·674	3·959	3·877	3·463	4·333	4·339	3·969	4·463	4·758	4·432	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·581	2·577	2·797	3·094	3·072	3·077	3·077	3·077	3·077	3·14	3·795	4	..	Ráwalpindi
2·021	2·667	2·319	3·404	2·697	2·43	2·674	4·474	3·65	3·053	3·587	4·357	3·162	Pesháwar
2·301	2·622	2·558	3·249	2·884	2·753	2·875	3·775	3·363	3·096	3·691	4·178	3·162	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·275	2·807	2·857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sháhpur
1·339	1·521	1·617	2·633	2·5	2·243	2·222	2·54	2·353	2·377	2·93	3·478	3·478	Jhang
2·192	2·736	3·132	3·724	3·084	3·051	3·089	3·636	3·636	3·072	3·19	3·704	3·014	Multan
1·935	2·355	2·535	3·178	2·792	2·647	2·655	3·088	2·994	2·724	3·06	3·591	3·246	AVERAGE
2·802	3·218	3·076	3·87	3·263	3·19	3·033	3·847	3·65	3·853	3·86	4·242	3·749	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
													BALUCHISTAN—
8·7	6·66	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Quetta

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*	Province and District
UPPER BURMA—																											UPPER BURMA—
Mandalay	..	3·759	2·73	3·197	4·296	5·312	4·903	2·3	3·11	3·472	2·646	2·803	2·939	1·96	3·11	3·594	4·802	3·69	3·101	3·252	3·781	3·96	3·88	4·108	3·646	3·623	Mandalay
Bhamo	..	4·515	4·113	3·906	3·861	4·896	4·988	5·9	7·38	7·330	7·533	6·878	5·9	5·115	5·618	5·618	5·618	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bhamo
Pakôkku	..	2·918	2·163	2·21	2·646	4·145	3·075	2·275	3·18	3·289	2·452	2·559	2·236	2·106	4·158	3·68	3·203	2·714	2·697	2·843	3·68	2·926	2·845	3·512	3·742	3·742	Pakôkku
Meiktila	..	2·976	2·201	2·592	2·896	3·895	2·786	2·341	3·157	3·7	2·602	2·532	2·517	2·18	2·342	2·443	2·461	2·389	2·257	2·245	3·472	3·226	2·784	3·972	2·661	2·556	Meiktila
Average for Upper Burma	..	3·542	2·802	2·976	3·425	4·562	3·939	3·229	4·207	4·45	3·808	3·692	3·398	2·84	3·807	3·835	4·021	2·981	2·652	2·78	3·644	3·371	3·17	3·862	3·35	3·307	*Average for Upper Burma*
LOWER BURMA—																											LOWER BURMA—
Tenasserim—																											*Tenasserim*—
Moulmein and Amherst	3·165	3·953	3·77	3·518	3·774	4·296	4·296	3·972	3·988	4·215	4·296	4·296	4·296	4·296	4·287	4·296	4·296	4·296	4·296	4·324	4·296	4·296	4·79	5·848	6·957	7·117	Moulmein and Amherst
Pegu (deltaic)—																											*Pegu (deltaic)*—
Pegu	...	3·597	3·597	3·597	3·597	3·597	3·597	3·62	3·636	4·073	4·158	4·215	4·02	3·347	3·484	3·925	3·925	3·922	3·738	3·442	3·813	3·653	3·82	4·969	4·768	4·689	Pegu
Rangoon	4·036	3·101	3·077	3·063	3·082	4·494	3·578	3·035	2·839	2·747	2·623	2·611	2·517	2·443	2·488	2·498	3·552	4·082	3·396	3·339	3·774	3·945	4·89	5·161	4·242	3·968	Rangoon
Bassein	..	3·367	3·063	3·101	3·534	4·651	5·277	3·68	3·791	5·666	3·902	3·64	3·512	3·378	4·464	4·415	5·355	4·405	3·842	4·032	4·63	4·598	4·95	5·168	4·739	3·976	Bassein
AVERAGE	4·036	3·355	3·246	3·254	3·404	4·247	4·151	3·445	3·422	4·162	3·561	3·489	3·35	3·056	3·477	3·613	4·277	4·136	3·659	3·604	4·072	4·065	4·553	5·009	4·583	4·211	AVERAGE
Pegu (inland)—																											*Pegu (inland)*—
Tharawadi	..	4·219	4·211	4·211	4·115	3·77	3·788	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	4·706	6·667	4·444	3·949	3·976	4·044	3·295	3·049	3·693	3·839	4·145	Tharawadi
Henzada	..	4·211	4·211	4·211	4·211	5·806	3·578	2·793	3·393	4·198	4·053	..	4·053	3·556	4·825	4·813	6·221	6·098	4·938	4·44	4·571	4·049	4·016	5·141	5·025	5	Henzada
Prome	..	3·466	2·799	3·231	3·439	5·61	4·09	3·19	4·012	4·242	3·518	3·239	2·706	2·913	4·137	4·158	5·384	4·315	3·137	3·537	4·057	3·902	4·51	·4	4·175	3·701	Prome
Toungoo	..	3·445	3·127	3·145	3·735	4·435	4·197	3·172	3·344	4·044	4·103	4·053	3·81	3·81	3·953	4·269	4·269	4·251	4·464	...	4·237	4·287	5·594	5·714	5·618	5·618	Toungoo
Thayetmyo	1·73	2·965	2·215	2·511	2·999	4·768	3·433	2·681	3·918	5·882	5·376	3·653	2·564	2·554	4·057	4·073	4·246	3·831	4·077	4·251	5·128	4·848	5·109	6·515	4·386	3·933	Thayetmyo
AVERAGE	1·73	3·661	3·313	3·462	3·7	4·878	3·817	3·308	3·875	4·613	4·351	3·913	3·568	3·508	4·336	4·404	5·357	4·588	4·113	4·051	4·407	4·066	4·456	5·093	4·609	4·497	AVERAGE
Arakan—																											*Arakan*—
Akyab	4·149	4·362	4·211	4·211	4·237	4·592	4·51	4·016	4·119	4·435	4·444	4·444	4·016	4	4·086	5	6·579	6·061	5·161	5	4·662	5	5·839	6·483	7·105	7·89	Akyab
Average for Lower Burma	3·27	3·669	3·428	3·48	3·672	4·602	4·034	3·486	3·775	4·42	4·118	3·873	3·62	3·5	4·048	4·219	5·049	4·57	4·1	4·038	4·32	4·182	4·657	5·309	5·085	5·013	*Average for Lower Burma*
ASSAM—																											ASSAM—
Surma—																											*Surma*—
Sylhet	2·394	3·466	3·086	3·226	3·527	5·044	3·799	2·999	3·693	3·988	3·422	3·065	3·096	3·653	4·796	4·657	5·747	4·831	3·831	3·559	4·02	4·292	5·548	5·739	5·418	4·957	Sylhet
Cachar	3·04	3·759	3·478	3·422	3·626	5·369	4·386	3·857	4·032	4·016	3·422	3·281	3·044	3·67	4·566	4·219	5·634	4·64	3·745	3·367	4·008	4·561	5·202	6·359	5·202	4·79	Cachar
AVERAGE	2·717	3·612	3·282	3·324	3·576	5·206	4·092	3·428	3·862	4·002	3·422	3·173	3·07	3·661	4·681	4·438	5·69	4·735	3·788	3·463	4·014	4·426	5·375	6·049	5·307	4·873	AVERAGE
Brahmaputra—																											*Brahmaputra*—
Goálpára	3·11	3·472	3·276	3·197	3·607	5·27	3·857	3·265	4·145	4·167	3·925	3·215	2·795	3·234	3·721	3·941	5·013	3·988	3·693	3·108	3·416	4·008	4·896	5·081	4·315	3·096	Goálpára
Kámrúp	3·457	3·7	3·623	3·484	3·839	5·326	3·781	2·857	3·509	3·831	3·68	3·234	3·215	3·35	4·287	4·237	5·517	4·334	3·239	3·145	3·524	3·914	5·122	5·135	4·489	3·096	Kámrúp
Nowgong	4·837	4·848	4·662	4·806	4·608	6·202	5·249	4·571	4·796	5·128	4·51	4·149	3·61	4·103	4·848	5·195	6·579	5·063	4·228	3·766	4·18	4·51	5·857	6·006	5·472	5·291	Nowgong
Lakhimpur	4·635	3·623	3·7	3·839	3·988	5·563	4·175	3·546	4·582	4·762	3·831	3·503	3·18	3·407	4·367	4·391	5·362	4·175	4·008	3·846	4·024	4·53	5·277	5·882	5	5	Lakhimpur
AVERAGE	4·01	3·911	3·815	3·854	4·01	5·59	4·265	3·56	4·258	4·472	3·986	3·525	3·2	3·523	4·306	4·441	5·618	4·39	3·792	3·466	3·786	4·24	5·288	5·513	4·819	4·571	AVERAGE
Average for Assam	3·579	3·811	3·637	3·677	3·866	5·462	4·208	3·516	4·126	4·315	3·798	3·408	3·157	3·569	4·431	4·44	5·642	4·505	3·791	3·465	3·862	4·302	5·317	5·692	4·982	4·672	*Average for Assam*
BENGAL—																											BENGAL—
Eastern—																											*Eastern*—
Backerganj	3·503	3·049	2·901	3·03	3·234	5·102	3·587	3·175	4·561	4·484	3·537	3·135	2·933	3·165	4·103	4·808	4·926	5	3·781	4·024	4·444	4·515	..	..	..	..	Backerganj
Noakhali	2·795	3·663	3·378	3·364	3·344	5·148	3·968	3·239	3·65	4·464	3·976	3·425	3·381	3·255	4·069	4·582	5·249	4·228	3·721	3·205	3·49	4·094	4·884	..	..	..	Noakhali
Chittagong	2·755	3·604	3·359	3·311	3·735	5·006	3·956	3·398	3·984	4·036	3·766	3·13	3·155	3·575	4·51	4·201	5·495	3·964	3·127	2·827	3·61	4·073	..	..	..	..	Chittagong
Dacca	1·981	3·008	2·666	2·978	3·142	4·651	3·226	2·768	3·13	3·66	3·152	2·646	2·616	2·663	3·799	3·724	4·843	3·77	2·926	3·271	3·493	3·742	4·619	..	..	..	Dacca
Maimensingh	2·404	3·215	3·2	3·2	3·2	5·025	5	2·823	4·608	3·791	3·265	2·833	2·948	3·017	4·228	4·233	5·096	4·734	4·396	3·766	3·633	4·028	7·339	..	..	..	Maimensingh
Faridpur	2·232	3·322	3·626	2·791	2·511	3·902	3 419	1·794	3·04	3·6	2·723	4·04	3·683	4·086	5·222	4·228	4·813	4·287	2·63	2·303	2·882	3·347	..	..	..	..	Faridpur
AVERAGE	2·612	3·31	3·188	3·112	3·194	4·821	3·859	2·866	3·829	4·006	3·403	3·201	3·119	3·293	4·337	4·313	5·07	4·33	3·43	3·233	3·592	3·966	5·614	..	..	..	AVERAGE
Northern—																											*Northern*—
Bogra	2·609	3·046	2·97	2·813	3·197	4·717	2·939	2·144	3·079	3·317	2·833	2·662	2·561	2·886	3·594	3·594	4·286	3·328	2·679	2·633	3·336	3·411	..	..	..	..	Bogra
Rajshahi	1·879	2·129	2·104	2·139	2·309	3·911	2·198	1·599	2·583	2·833	1·997	1·935	1·925	2·273	3·46	3·49	4·4	2·861	2·081	2·03	2·857	2·851	3·992	..	..	..	Rajshahi
Malda	2·136	2·626	2·772	2·392	2·446	4·124	2·315	1·699	2·683	2·981	2·099	2·167	1·988	2·527	3·425	3·77	4·7	3·271	2·12	2·11	2·872	3·221	3·724	..	..	..	Malda
Rangpur	2·603	2·723	2·551	2·503	3·079	4·577	3·311	2·336	3·252	3·581	2·992	2·922	2·626	2·807	4·036	4·386	5·517	5·263	4·141	3·745	...	4·008	5·935	..	..	..	Rangpur
Dinajpur	2·484	2·909	2·815	2·642	2·888	4·391	2·795	2·191	3·142	3·273	2·736	2·434	2·363	2·811	3·68	3·872	4·95	3·972	2·797	2·599	3·195	3·5	4·372	..	..	..	Dinajpur
AVERAGE	2·382	2·687	2·642	2·498	2·784	4·344	2·712	1·994	2·988	3·197	2·531	2·424	2·293	2·661	3·639	3·822	4·791	3·739	2·764	2·623	3·065	3·398	4·506	..	..	..	AVERAGE
Deltaic—																											*Deltaic*—
24-Parganas	2·225	2·131	2·177	2·558	3·072	4·695	3·096	2·391	3·056	3·185	2·784	2·679	2·561	2·797	3·428	3·617	4·64	3·457	3·103	3·067	3·306	3·604	4·608	..	..	..	24-Parganas
Midnapur	2·436	2·776	2·5	2·564	3·063	4·577	3·398	2·365	3·203	3·26	2·807	2·73	2·762	3·125	3·249	3·824	5·634	3·925	3·342	2·996	3·617	3·749	4·63	..	..	..	Midnapur
Calcutta	2·837	2·815	2·381	2·594	3·101	4·454	2·941	2·608	3·208	3·359	2·922	2·905	3·003	3·265	3·777	3·61	4·785	3·933	2·918	2·674	3·32	3·376	4·237	..	..	..	Calcutta
Hooghly	2·093	2·967	2·604	2·587	3·028	4·79	3·086	2·637	3·014	3·276	3·35	3·019	2·985	3·221	3·839	4·7	5·626	4·706	3·003	2·454	3·339	3·883	4·975	..	..	..	Hooghly
Nadia	1·771	1·924	1·993	2·019	2·441	3·964	2·38	1·632	2·48	2·703	2	1·996	2·155	2·197	3·206	2·882	4·51	3·177	2·104	2·087	2·86	2·712	3·891	..	..	..	Nadia
Jessore	2·077	2·62	2·599	2·549	2·768	4·571	3·15	2·177	2·793	3·565	2·591	2·436	2·488	2·516	3·552	3·857	4·695	4·224	2·801	2·481	3·028	3·325	4·053	..	..	..	Jessore
AVERAGE	2·24	2·539	2·376	2·478	2·912	4·508	3·008	2·302	2·939	3·225	2·742	2·627	2·659	2·853	3·509	3·748	4·982	3·904	2·878	2·626	3·246	3·408	4·399	..	..	..	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western*—
Bankura	2·001	2·609	2·405	2·561	2·835	4·353	3·042	2·803	3·165	3·255	2·712	2·546	2·448	2·97	3·575	3·64	4·802	4·188	3·067	2·714	3·125	3·32	4·464	..	..	..	Bankura
Burdwan	2·048	2·177	2·33	2·372	2·699	4·162	2·831	2·111	2·882	3·082	2·571	2·483	2·309	2·651	3·515	3·451	4·571	3·571	2·888	2·577	3·223	3·203	4·396	..	..	..	Burdwan
Birbhum	1·387	2·427	2·345	2·465	2·764	4·464	2·651	2·083	2·946	3·053	2·656	2·538	2·397	2·839	3·77	3·887	5·487	3·788	2·699	2·452	3·155	3·37	4·425	..	..	..	Birbhum
Murshidabad	1·681	2·173	2·212	2·665	2·851	3·77	2·159	1·625	2·471	2·867	2·092	2·051	2·034	2·222	3·46	3·386	4·273	2·915	2·01	2·068	2·594	2·604	3·549	..	..	..	Murshidabad
AVERAGE	1·929	2·346	2·448	2·363	2·687	4·187	2·673	2·155	2·866	3·064	2·508	2·404	2·297	2·67	3·58	3·528	4·783	3·603	2·666	2·453	3·024	3·124	4·208	..	..	..	AVERAGE
Average for Bengal	2·321	2·758	2·685	2·642	2·91	4·497	3·117	2·362	3·185	3·411	2·836	2·701	2·634	2·898	3·79	3·885	4·924	3·929	2·968	2·766	3·259	3·511	4·594	..	..	..	*Average for Bengal*

* Prices for Bengal no longer reported

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																											BIHAR AND ORISSA—
Bihár, north—																											*Bihár, north—*
Purnea	1·972	2·222	2·324	2·54	2·594	3·922	2·894	1·928	2·462	2·113	2·623	2·533	2·448	2·626	3·549	3·906	4·926	4·077	2·602	2·847	2·948	3·825	4·237	4·571	3·887	3·543	Purnea
Darbhanga	..	2·057	2·066	2·408	2·582	4·233	2·637	2·215	2·579	2·442	2·092	1·896	1·814	2·25	3·205	3·236	4·255	3·381	2·287	2·061	2·459	3·008	4·145	4·329	3·419	2·747	Darbhanga
Muzaffarpur	1·916	2·027	2·155	2·295	2·553	3·964	2·377	1·951	2·706	2·683	2·169	2·025	2·051	2·823	3·328	3·524	4·464	3·411	2·304	2·065	2·527	2·946	4·4	4·479	3·6	2·872	Muzaffarpur
Saran	1·686	1·935	2·043	2·142	2·484	3·889	2·175	1·882	2·63	2·516	1·951	1·91	1·94	2·516	3·008	3·065	4·082	3·101	2·326	2·093	2·527	2·759	3·937	3·868	3·162	2·847	Saran
Champáran	1·771	2·054	2·024	2·071	2·809	3·846	2·439	2·049	2·561	2·287	1·933	1·627	1·688	2·227	2·95	3·205	3·911	3·014	2·089	1·812	2·047	2·884	3·85	4·107	3·239	2·5	Champáran
AVERAGE	1·836	2·059	2·122	2·291	2·504	3·961	2·504	2·005	2·588	2·608	2·154	1·998	1·987	2·488	3·208	3·387	4·328	3·397	2·34	2·076	2·501	2·984	4·114	4·271	3·461	2·902	AVERAGE
Bihár, south—																											*Bihár, south—*
Monghyr	1·517	1·814	1·955	2·058	2·305	3·633	2·195	1·789	2·442	2·46	1·899	1·903	1·917	2·169	3·028	3·084	4·036	2·974	2·069	1·881	2·371	2·708	3·887	4·296	3·451	2·959	Monghyr
Gaya	2·023	2·204	2·043	2·179	2·601	4·02	2·15	1·749	2·597	2·665	2·092	1·927	1·936	2·206	2·93	3·8	4·386	3·187	2·395	2·028	2·63	2·959	3·714	3·937	3·205	2·962	Gaya
Patna	1·502	1·726	1·812	1·955	2·336	3·656	2·062	1·68	2·322	2·463	1·969	1·83	1·855	2·316	2·987	3·021	3·964	3·019	2·198	1·848	2·235	2·553	3·704	3·791	3·187	2·637*	Patna
Shahabad	1·63	2·12	2·06	2·162	2·426	3·717	2·067	1·776	2·716	2·674	2·025	1·846	1·85	2·382	2·849	2·976	4·103	2·994	2·145	1·908	2·506	2·759	3·738	3·839	3·344	2·97	Shahabad
AVERAGE	1·668	1·966	1·967	2·088	2·417	3·756	2·118	1·748	2·519	2·565	1·996	1·870	1·889	2·268	2·948	3·095	4·122	3·043	2·202	1·915	2·435	2·745	3·761	3·966	3·312	2·879	AVERAGE
Chota Nagpur—																											*Chota Nagpur—*
Singhbhum	2·221	3·344	3·333	3·333	3·381	4·802	4·53	3·3	3·766	4·193	3·422	3·18	3·037	2·901	3·824	3·806	5·284	4·175	3·17	2·963	3·393	3·69	4·673	4·739	4·184	3·984	Singhbhum
Mánbhum	2·192	2·546	2·367	2·516	2·983	4·362	2·829	2·465	3·239	3·175	2·701	2·651	2·586	2·93	3·617	3·663	4·825	3·96	3·094	2·697	3·135	3·317	4·306	4·454	3·933	3·721	Mánbhum
Ránchi	2·723	3·239	3·037	3·094	3·292	4·866	3·077	2·388	3·416	3·481	2·795	2·587	2·74	3·101	3·806	4·184	4·938	3·911	2·976	2·695	3·244	3·518	4·474	4·324	3·972	3·749	Ránchi
Hazáribágh	2·454	2·663	2·63	2·67	3·07	4·464	2·63	2·161	3·082	3·331	2·747	2·481	2·502	2·825	3·433	3·857	4·854	3·687	2·909	2·532	2·961	3·279	4·306	4·372	3·839	3·54	Hazáribágh
AVERAGE	2·397	2·948	2·842	2·903	3·181	4·623	3·266	2·578	3·376	3·545	2·916	2·725	2·716	2·939	3·67	3·877	4·975	3·933	3·037	2·722	3·183	3·451	4·462	4·472	3·982	3·748	AVERAGE
Orissa—																											*Orissa—*
Puri	1·764	2·361	2·99	2·78	2·694	3·623	3·244	2·623	2·97	3·32	2·784	2·354	2·481	2·52	3·182	3·504	4·41	3·714	3·21	3·19	3·728	3·774	4·004	4·301	4·154	4·111	Puri
Cuttack	1·465	2·033	2·642	2·426	2·24	3·292	2·686	2·282	2·821	3·042	2·443	2·066	2·25	2·264	2·972	3·44	4·219	3·581	3·008	2·906	3·62	3·633	3·759	4·077	3·98	3·956	Cuttack
Balasore	4·016	3·239	3·244	2·888	3·361	4·657	3·575	2·747	3·457	3·466	2·884	2·749	2·813	2·946	3·626	3·865	5·006	3·984	3·364	3·281	4·04	4	4·872	4·711	4·608	4·32	Balasore
Sambalpur	1·775	2·688	2·361	2·928	3·509	5·202	2·819	2·53	3·742	3·35	2·976	2·811	2·449	2·685	3·728	3·7	5·222	3·666	2·884	2·623	3·123	3·493	4·372	4·459	3·883	3·562	Sambalpur
AVERAGE	2·255	2·58	2·809	2·755	2·961	4·193	3·081	2·545	3·247	3·294	2·772	2·495	2·498	2·604	3·377	3·65	4·714	3·736	3·116	3·047	3·628	3·725	4·252	4·387	4·156	3·947	AVERAGE
Average for Bihar and Orissa	2·039	2·369	2·417	2·497	2·749	4·123	2·729	2·207	2·912	2·98	2·441	2·257	2·256	2·57	3·295	3·496	4·523	3·52	2·654	2·419	2·911	3·212	4·145	4·274	3·712	3·351	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
UNITED PROVINCES—																											UNITED PROVINCES—
(a) AGRA—																											(a) AGRA—
Eastern—																											*Eastern—*
Mirzapur	2·195	1·983	2·122	2·382	2·799	4·367	2·309	1·91	2·95	2·625	1·899	1·844	2·043	2·477	3·005	3·127	4·728	3·442	2·66	2·438	2·853	3·003	4·876	3·945	3·271	2·827	Mirzapur
Benares	2·194	2·083	2·012	2·313	2·776	4·086	2·168	1·904	2·999	2·647	1·917	1·888	1·918	2·577	3·046	3·145	4·4	3·268	2·438	2·019	2·559	2·884	4·128	3·857	3·195	2·835	Benares
Ghazipur	1·91	2·055	2·099	2·312	2·577	4·065	2·179	1·834	2·809	2·614	1·957	1·877	1·866	2·417	2·994	3·118	4·296	3·108	2·254	1·93	2·502	2·799	4·024	3·88	3·287	2·685	Ghazipur
Jaunpur	1·993	1·867	1·926	2·238	2·847	4·449	2·205	1·852	2·721	2·407	1·773	1·791	1·988	2·546	3·096	3·339	4·551	3·359	2·525	2·109	2·463	2·892	4·264	4·008	3·16	2·821	Jaunpur
Allahabad	2·059	1·846	1·793	2·149	2·853	4·386	2·305	2·021	2·983	2·457	1·894	1·843	1·821	2·511	3·295	3·01	4·551	3·072	2·311	1·92	2·286	2·626	4·251	3·742	3·042	2·755	Allahabad
AVERAGE	2·056	1·967	1·99	2·279	2·77	4·271	2·233	1·904	2·892	2·55	1·888	1·849	1·927	2·506	3·087	3·148	4·505	3·25	2·444	2·095	2·533	2·841	4·209	3·886	3·191	2·785	AVERAGE
Central—																											*Central—*
Bánda	2·027	1·671	1·688	1·946	2·005	4·154	1·94	1·86	2·963	2·168	1·888	1·847	1·615	2·195	3·215	2·599	4·329	2·719	2·107	1·836	2·129	2·514	4·145	3·26	2·876	2·825	Bánda
Cawnpore	1·853	1·73	1·697	1·967	2·762	4·18	2·065	2·057	3·049	2·271	1·928	1·938	1·825	2·313	2·894	2·762	4·171	2·965	2·262	1·986	2·221	2·705	3·906	3·537	3·046	2·95	Cawnpore
Jhánsi	2·477	1·834	1·771	1·868	2·886	4·211	2·008	2·078	3·32	2·491	1·969	1·86	1·705	2·549	3·11	2·839	4·405	2·941	2·199	1·983	2·262	2·608	4·073	3·504	3·03	3·03	Jhánsi
Etáwah	1·301	1·717	1·622	1·92	2·73	4·301	2·061	2·045	3·03	2·288	2·084	2·057	1·843	2·469	3·001	2·948	4·348	3·086	2·42	2·206	2·268	2·646	4·024	3·62	3·303	3·04	Etáwah
Farukhabad	1·775	1·791	1·72	2·041	3·014	4·292	2·111	2·104	3·091	2·33	1·994	2·142	2·091	2·506	3·101	3·01	4·619	3·557	2·714	2·421	2·459	2·859	4·162	3·683	2·992	2·791	Farukhabad
Mainpuri	1·827	1·7	1·619	1·949	2·787	4·469	2·206	2·109	2·992	2·408	2·105	2·201	2·014	2·481	3·103	3·023	4·53	3·127	2·561	2·368	2·365	2·608	3·883	3·704	3·284	3·017	Mainpuri
AVERAGE	1·892	1·74	1·685	1·948	2·847	4·268	2·065	2·042	3·074	2·326	1·995	2·007	1·849	2·419	3·071	2·863	4·4	3·071	2·379	2·133	2·284	2·657	4·032	3·552	3·088	2·942	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western—*
Meerut	1·566	1·608	1·435	1·788	2·699	4·049	2·338	2·546	3·683	2·398	2·286	2·131	1·795	2·125	2·712	2·685	4·094	3·021	2·26	2·107	2·363	2·723	3·623	3·431	3·239	3·303	Meerut
Agra	2·003	1·629	1·518	1·781	2·77	4·184	2·086	2·242	3·411	2·524	2·246	2·15	1·829	2·341	2·918	2·751	4·283	3·049	2·439	2·21	2·319	2·701	3·902	3·53	3·428	3·284	Agra
Muttra	1·935	1·429	1·289	1·577	2·646	3·809	1·972	2·319	3·66	2·246	2·148	2·081	1·862	2·254	2·901	2·66	4·119	2·608	2·266	1·987	2·138	2·509	3·707	3·393	3·292	2·941	Muttra
Aligarh	1·681	1·451	1·318	1·69	2·745	3·996	2·095	2·232	3·433	2·488	2·294	2·148	1·937	2·294	2·894	2·787	4·158	2·599	2·299	2·12	2·418	2·853	3·941	3·527	3·425	3·017	Aligarh
Bulandshahr	1·59	1·442	1·41	1·77	2·69	3·925	2·172	2·334	3·527	2·294	2·148	2·076	1·881	2·189	2·874	2·602	4·215	3·01	2·331	2·093	2·478	2·825	3·914	3·287	3·333	3·234	Bulandshahr
AVERAGE	1·755	1·512	1·394	1·721	2·71	4·011	2·133	2·335	3·543	2·389	2·224	2·133	1·861	2·241	2·86	2·697	4·174	2·863	2·319	2·103	2·343	2·722	3·817	3·434	3·343	3·156	AVERAGE
Submontane, east—																											*Submontane, east—*
Azamgarh	1·897	2·07	2·096	2·395	2·849	4·479	2·665	2·021	3·12	2·831	2·192	2·071	2·211	2·608	3·12	3·276	4·54	3·361	2·491	2·162	2·528	2·865	4·158	4·167	3·373	2·823	Azamgarh
Gorakhpur	1·859	2·015	2·124	2·438	2·823	4·41	2·443	2·145	2·809	2·462	1·951	1·848	1·899	2·346	2·987	2·978	4·405	3·328	2·265	1·885	2·238	2·647	3·937	3·956	3·26	2·851	Gorakhpur
Basti	2·04	1·927	2·074	2·339	2·872	4·273	2·466	1·99	2·703	2·509	2·215	1·879	1·997	2·349	3·028	3·106	4·464	3·384	2·401	2·011	2·21	2·621	4·09	3·857	3·208	2·642	Basti
AVERAGE	1·932	2·004	2·098	2·891	*2·848	4·387	2·525	2·052	2·877	2·601	2·119	1·933	2·036	2·434	3·045	3·12	4·47	3·358	2·386	2·019	2·325	2·711	4·062	3·993	3·28	2·772	AVERAGE
Submontane, west—																											*Submontane, west—*
Shahjahánpur	1·71	1·654	1·691	1·98	2·823	4·175	2·102	2·018	3·067	2·159	1·882	2·069	2·088	2·274	2·901	2·950	4·184	3·287	2·268	2·004	2·092	2·751	3·883	3·63	3·063	2·768	Shahjahánpur
Budaun	1·538	1·667	1·561	2·021	2·939	3·857	1·983	2·106	3·228	2·286	2·045	2·259	2·015	2·238	2·899	2·835	4·324	3·376	2·38	2·231	2·404	2·807	3·883	3·543	3·333	2·928	Budaun
Pilibit	..	1·678	1·678	2·061	2·853	3·956	2·045	1·976	2·92	2·107	1·866	1·955	1·951	2·124	2·786	2·853	4·111	2·939	1·98	1·911	2·173	2·654	3·949	3·509	3·147	2·525	Pilibit
Bareli	1·738	1·855	1·782	2·137	3·051	4·283	2·407	2·33	3·325	2·322	1·946	2·094	1·925	2·185	2·851	2·843	4·162	3·223	2·393	2·254	2·4	2·757	3·731	3·431	3·223	2·967	Bareli
Moradabad	1·814	1·735	1·526	1·891	2·819	4·141	2·391	2·426	3·442	2·439	2·14	2·141	1·902	2·212	2·833	2·807	4·094	3·132	2·415	2·26	2·421	2·992	3·753	3·565	3·407	3·135	Moradabad
Bijnor	2·054	1·754	1·567	1·889	2·855	4·215	2·372	2·474	3·344	2·341	2·254	2·237	1·761	2·075	2·774	2·712	4·18	3·247	2·385	2·391	2·429	2·946	3·857	3·543	3·487	3·31	Bijnor
Muzaffarnagar	1·633	1·716	1·4	1·715	2·71	4	2·332	2·446	3·524	2·24	2·177	2·065	1·703	2·02	2·677	2·683	4·124	3·17	2·327	2·162	2·381	2·762	3·791	3·466	3·268	3·333	Muzaffarnagar
Saharanpur	1·602	1·707	1·435	1·868	2·695	4·04	2·217	2·401	3·422	2·221	2·132	2·028	1·654	1·976	2·727	2·719	4·086	3·103	2·279	2·144	2·38	2·743	3·66	3·431	3·242	3·39	Saharanpur
Dehra-Dún	1·959	1·935	1·638	2·051	3·003	4·484	2·546	2·658	3·626	2·587	2·388	2·27	1·881	2·246	2·933	2·93	4·233	3·300	2·502	2·326	2·706	3·005	3·887	3·728	3·463	3·49	Dehra-Dun
AVERAGE	1·756	1·745	1·586	1·957	2·861	4·128	2·266	2·315	3·322	2·3	2·092	2·124	1·876	2·15	2·82	2·816	4·166	3·198	2·326	2·187	2·376	2·824	3·822	3·538	3·304	3·097	AVERAGE
Average for Agra	1·861	1·77	1·7	2·017	2·813	4·19	2·221	2·158	3·184	2·398	2·061	2·031	1·894	2·618	2·953	2·897	4·311	3·137	2·363	2·126	2·373	2·761	3·961	3·633	3·242	2·984	*Average for Agra*

* This average price cannot be compared with the average price on page 14 (wholesale prices table) as the former was based on 20 fortnightly quotations and the latter on 24 quotations.

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*																											UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*
(b) OUDH—																											(b) OUDH—
Southern—																											*Southern*—
Partábgarh	2·027	1·854	1·969	2·279	2·663	4·386	2·194	1·832	2·63	2·203	1·768	1·815	1·859	2·481	2·835	2·965	4·614	3·3	2·408	2·136	2·3	2·597	4·128	3·756	2·915	2·62	Partábgarh
Sultanpur	2·007	1·718	1·947	2·173	2·545	4·098	1·995	1·733	2·53	2·109	1·584	1·679	1·826	2·405	2·725	2·88	4·535	3·466	2·328	1·902	2·083	2·469	3·911	3·806	2·805	2·466	Sultanpur
Rae-Bareli	1·757	1·732	1·76	2·073	2·608	4·141	2·388	1·888	2·679	2·08	1·688	1·791	1·975	2·429	2·933	3·014	4·551	3·559	2·609	2·22	2·356	2·469	4·338	3·906	2·918	2·614	Rae-Bareli
Lucknow	2·007	1·676	1·78	2·016	2·719	4·193	2·26	2·076	2·978	2·339	1·888	1·924	1·962	2·388	2·913	2·987	4·357	3·333	2·315	2·08	2·177	2·606	3·984	3·69	2·901	2·743	Lucknowi
Hardoi	1·819	1·525	1·561	1·878	2·751	4·474	1·992	1·925	2·892	2	1·818	1·883	2·013	2·246	2·745	2·892	4·269	3·475	2·241	1·947	2·025	2·591	3·988	3·636	2·961	2·692	Hardoi
AVERAGE	1·922	1·7	1·793	2·084	2·657	4·258	2·166	1·891	2·742	2·146	1·749	1·818	1·927	2·39	2·83	2·948	4·465	3·427	2·38	2·057	2·188	2·546	4·07	3·759	2·899	2·626	AVERAGE
Northern—																											*Northern*—
Fyzabad	2·027	1·799	1·713	1·997	2·586	3·728	1·955	1·947	2·789	2·317	1·834	1·798	1·887	2·363	2·867	2·987	4·42	3·333	2·434	1·984	2·098	2·569	4·162	3·88	3·014	2·829	Fyzabad
Gonda	2·242	1·863	1·825	2·153	2·681	4	2·102	1·94	3·008	2·349	1·882	1·712	1·836	2·316	2·849	3·042	4·425	3·289	2·262	1·908	2·153	2·647	4·032	3·745	2·89	2·632	Gonda
Bahraich	1·943	1·717	1·794	2·148	2·553	3·906	1·943	1·77	2·896	2·25	1·603	1·569	1·605	2·129	2·736	2·992	4·391	3·339	2·181	1·672	1·873	2·466	3·956	3·77	2·762	2·358	Bahraich
Sitapur	1·769	1·377	1·611	2·008	2·845	3·67	1·761	1·842	2·861	2·124	1·834	1·882	1·821	2·327	2·789	3·056	4·269	3·317	2·299	1·922	1·935	2·394	4·02	3·693	2·867	2·679	Sitapur
Kheri	1·772	1·40	1·665	1·988	2·768	3·85	1·829	1·896	2·954	2·043	1·716	1·757	1·798	2·199	2·667	2·978	4·343	3·433	2·323	1·964	1·975	2·524	4·032	3·911	2·983	2·857	Kheri
AVERAGE	1·951	1·648	1·722	2·059	2·687	3·831	1·918	1·879	2·80	2·217	1·702	1·744	1·789	2·267	2·782	3·011	4·37	3·342	2·3	1·89	2·007	2·52	4·04	3·8	2·903	2·671	AVERAGE
Average for Oudh	1·936	1·672	1·757	2·071	2·672	4·045	2·042	1·885	2·816	2·181	1·77	1·781	1·858	2·328	2·806	2·979	4·417	3·384	2·34	1·973	2·097	2·533	4·055	3·779	2·901	2·649	*Average for Oudh*
RAJPUTANA—																											RAJPUTANA—
Eastern—																											*Eastern*—
Mewar (Udaipur)	2·421	1·987	1·324	1·814	2·725	3·7	2·784	3·086	4·306	3·005	2·95	2·511	1·937	2·747	3·328	3·042	4·283	3·205	2·446	2·602	3·049	3·19	3·643	3·378	3·899	3·306	Mewar (Udaipur)
Ajmer	2·176	1·522	1·418	1·741	2·43	4·219	2·502	2·794	3·824	2·54	2·491	2·384	2·049	2·426	2·937	2·867	4·057	2·92	2·133	2·413	2·831	2·983	3·96	3·867	3·687	3·469	Ajmer
Jaipur	2·216	1·469	1·343	1·701	2·762	3·802	2·1	2·762	3·072	1·825	2·148	1·717	1·466	2·102	2·681	2·205	3·964	2·896	2·301	2·388	2·884	3·035	4·273	3·49	3·766	3·295	Jaipur
Karauli	...	1·525	1·366	1·832	2·784	4·926	1·938	2·483	3·77	2·193	2·407	1·818	1·503	2·522	3·39	2·819	4·415	2·882	2·5	2·38	2·385	2·653	4·137	3·571	3·617	2·697	Karauli
Dholpur	2·424	1·479	1·435	1·751	2·797	4·515	1·966	2·201	3·407	2·307	2·169	1·933	1·619	2·288	3·003	2·586	4·334	2·876	2·414	2·187	2·083	2·451	3·949	3·182	3·279	2·974	Dholpur
Bharatpur	2·138	1·457	1·263	1·631	2·789	4·108	2	2·342	3·433	2·226	2·199	1·986	1·785	2·209	3·058	2·666	4·251	2·719	2·347	2·173	2·62	2·738	3·493	3·396	3·518	3·03	Bharatpur
Alwar	1·938	1·47	1·187	1·658	2·637	4·012	2·157	2·522	3·587	2·346	2·27	2·118	1·803	2·116	2·717	2·488	3·828	2·759	2·145	1·925	2·186	2·54	3·527	3·339	3·325	2·89	Alwar
AVERAGE	2·219	1·558	1·334	1·733	2·703	4·182	2·2	2·597	3·628	2·349	2·376	2·067	1·737	2·344	3·016	2·668	4·162	2·894	2·327	2·295	2·577	2·799	3·855	3·463	3·584	3·094	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western*—
Jodhpur	2·449	1·7	1·511	1·877	3·084	4·678	2·983	3·247	4·132	2·757	2·922	2·632	2·159	2·705	3·276	2·747	3·49	2·556	1·97	2·254	2·872	2·978	3·813	3·676	3·53	3·197	Jodhpur
Jaisalmer	...	2·791	2·448	2·772	3·781	5·284	3·707	4·02	5·141	4·228	3·35	3·108	2·956	3·714	3·895	3·636	3·724	2·926	2·97	3·463	4·53	4·188	5·013	5·057	5·362	5	Jaisalmer
Bikaner	2·457	1·931	1·787	2·198	3·115	4·545	2·776	3·028	4·141	2·943	2·591	2·312	1·938	2·352	2·996	2·587	3·65	2·869	2·22	2·124	2·823	2·823	3·759	3·587	3·39	3·425	Bikaner
AVERAGE	2·453	2·141	1·915	2·282	3·327	4·836	3·155	3·432	4·471	3·309	2·954	2·684	2·351	2·924	3·389	2·99	3·621	2·784	2·387	2·614	3·408	3·33	4·195	4·107	4·094	3·874	AVERAGE
Average for Rajputana	2·277	1·733	1·513	1·897	2·89	4·378	2·486	2·847	3·881	2·637	2·55	2·252	1·921	2·518	3·128	2·764	4	2·861	2·345	2·391	2·83	2·958	3·957	3·656	3·737	3·328	*Average for Rajputana*
CENTRAL INDIA—																											CENTRAL INDIA—
Indore	2·795	2·09	1·83	2·096	2·878	4·343	2·628	2·53	4·004	2·946	2·723	2·209	2·005	2·743	3·344	3·177	4·376	3·292	2·551	2·371	2·793	2·628	3·763	3·687	3·445	3·448	Indore
Nimach	2·562	1·815	1·412	1·713	2·759	4·077	2·478	2·672	3·992	2·884	2·623	2·408	1·903	2·382	3·014	2·961	4·132	3·268	2·623	2·511	2·802	3·023	3·846	3·411	3·607	3·571	Nimach
Gwalior	2·432	2·12	2·177	2·481	3·65	5·891	2·543	2·723	3·69	2·613	2·222	2·018	1·756	2·538	3·252	3·279	4·32	2·996	2·401	2·228	2·286	2·606	4·044	3·252	2·941	2·688	Gwalior
Average for Central India	2·596	2·008	1·806	2·097	3·096	4·77	2·55	2·642	3·895	2·814	2·528	2·212	1·888	2·554	3·203	3·139	4·276	3·185	2·525	2·37	2·657	2·752	3·884	3·45	3·331	3·226	*Average for Central India*
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—																											PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F PROVINCE—
Southern—																											*Southern*—
Hissar	1·165	1·237	1	1 332	2·274	3·63	1·864	2·235	3·422	2·04	1·877	1·706	1·376	1·76	2·42	2·33	3·69	2·541	1·923	1·885	2·264	2·429	3·336	3·205	3·051	2·89	Hissar
Ferozpur	1·264	1·435	1·034	1·425	2·35	3·774	1·949	2·241	3·416	2·154	1·905	1·72	1·448	1·818	2·288	2·382	3·735	2·736	1·988	1·913	2·426	2·548	3·364	3·3	3·12	3·247	Ferozpur
AVERAGE	1·214	1·336	1·017	1·378	2·312	3·702	1·906	2·238	3·419	2·097	1·891	1·713	1·412	1·789	2·354	2·356	3·712	2·638	1·955	1·899	2·345	2·488	3·35	3·252	3·085	3·068	AVERAGE
Central—																											*Central*—
Lahore	1·342	1·512	1·131	1·549	2·454	3·799	2·048	2·377	3·39	2·116	2·089	1·854	1·53	1·987	2·214	2·2	3·728	2·665	1·978	2·043	2·668	2·73	3·364	3·32	3·239	3·331	Lahore
Jhelam	1·647	1·676	1·185	1·638	2·517	3·676	2·114	2·347	3·445	2·148	2·155	1·912	1·483	1·875	2·166	2·334	3·88	2·851	2·195	2·241	2·646	2·743	3·295	3·454	3·361	3·578	Jhelam
AVERAGE	1·494	1·594	1·158	1·593	2·485	3·737	2·081	2·362	3·417	2·132	2·097	1·883	1·506	1·931	2·19	2·267	3·804	2·758	2·086	2·142	2·657	2·736	3·329	3·387	3·3	3·454	AVERAGE
South-eastern—																											*South-eastern*—
Delhi	1·601	1·514	1·343	1·619	2·668	4·061	2·246	2·434	3·534	2·277	2·222	2·045	1·713	2·103	2·681	2·628	4·04	2·996	2·235	2·053	2·316	2·736	3·68	3·384	3·287	3·249	Delhi
Rohtak	1·377	1·356	1·185	1·425	2·517	3·81	2·162	2·465	3·512	2·175	2·127	1·965	1·638	1·983	2·508	2·459	3·839	2·747	2·043	1·826	2·17	2·478	3·339	3·152	2·969	2·962	Rohtak
Karnál	1·314	1·398	1·159	1·472	2·672	4·086	2·222	2·439	3·549	2·179	2·133	2·05	1·613	1·89	2·566	2·497	3·988	2·972	2·153	1·832	2·141	2·577	3·633	3·075	2·922	2·952	Karnál
AVERAGE	1·431	1·423	1·229	1·505	2·617	3·986	2·21	2·446	3·532	2·21	2·161	2·02	1·655	1·992	2·585	2·528	3·956	2·905	2·144	1·904	2·209	2·597	3·551	3·204	3·069	3·055	AVERAGE
Submontane—																											*Submontane*—
Ambala	1·453	1·459	1·174	1·558	2·569	3·906	2·086	2·339	3·404	2·082	2·045	1·962	1·536	1·868	2·564	2·497	3·937	2·946	2·061	1·936	2·404	2·64	3·626	3·249	3·108	3·195	Ambala
Ludhiána	1·296	1·47	1·101	1·505	2·424	3·714	1·92	2·226	3·484	2·055	1·899	1·723	1·377	1·742	2·33	2·374	3·868	2·791	2·01	1·91	2·342	2·561	3·359	3·295	3·04	3·263	Ludhiána
Jalandhar	1·427	1·603	1·202	1·569	2·46	3·604	1·979	2·152	3·328	2·083	1·975	1·709	1·409	1·808	2·33	2·4	3·835	2·757	2·08	1·982	2·411	2·574	3·842	3·347	3·142	3·381	Jalandhar
Hoshiárpur	1·46	1·635	1·268	1·717	2·472	3·546	1·965	2·128	3·433	2·227	2·089	1·835	1·534	1·922	2·385	2·528	4·032	3·014	2·212	2·174	2·708	2·772	3·478	3·46	3·162	3·49	Hoshiárpur
Amritsar	1·37	1·608	1·208	1·589	2·513	3·824	1·996	2·238	3·581	2·055	2	1·778	1·407	1·9	2·215	2·336	3·857	2·74	2·011	2·067	2·597	2·725	3·398	3·364	3·177	3·342	Amritsar
Siálkot	1·629	1·712	1·215	1·684	2·64	3·911	2·198	2·309	3·466	2·145	2·148	1·918	1·575	2·069	2·208	2·449	4·012	2·948	2·26	2·241	2·674	2·805	3·53	3·623	3·584	3·766	Siálkot
AVERAGE	1·439	1·581	1·195	1·604	2·513	3·751	2·024	2·232	3·449	2·108	2·018	1·821	1·473	1·885	2·339	2·431	3·923	2·866	2·106	2·052	2·523	2·678	3·455	3·39	3·202	3·406	AVERAGE
Northern—																											*Northern*—
Ráwalpindi	1·593	1·778	1·253	1·702	2·67	4·028	2·242	2·413	3·493	2·354	2·254	2·018	1·626	2·058	2·424	2·517	4·004	3·039	2·208	2·193	2·692	2·813	3·26	3·506	3·457	3·626	Ráwalpindi
Attock	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·073	2·52	2·449	3·876	2·92	2·165	2·238	2·755	2·851	3·317	3·534	3·328	3·49	Attock
Peshawar	1·926	2·055	1·498	2·013	3·005	4·301	2·602	2·654	3·663	2·509	2·452	2·093	1·687	2·201	2·587	2·667	3·984	3·205	2·4	2·342	2·857	2·918	3·381	3·633	3·527	3·559	Peshawar
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·66	4·969	4·825	4·069	3·636	4·103	4·435	4·338	4·734	4·717	5 083	Kurram
AVERAGE	1·759	1·916	1·375	1·857	2·837	4·164	2·422	2·533	3·578	2·431	2·353	2·055	1·656	2·111	2·51	2·823	4·208	3·51	2·71	2·602	3·102	3·254	3·574	3·852	3·757	3·939	AVERAGE
Western—																											*Western*—
Sháhpur	1·453	1·45	·896	1·507	2·52	3·527	1·79	2·055	3·226	1·862	1·778	1·717	1·368	1·745	1·979	2·065	3·623	2·762	1·992	2·053	2·621	2·653	3·115	3·347	3·215	3·3	Sháhpur
Jhang	1·562	1·702	1·114	1·755	2·747	4·02	2·286	2·551	3·633	2·418	2·353	2·161	1·758	2·096	2·187	2·281	3·81	2·762	2·219	2·273	2·723	2·78	3·273	3·289	3·205	3·404	Jhang
Lyallpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·041	2·136	2·181	3·777	2·738	2·118	2·165	2·623	2·71	3·247	3·287	3·177	3·261	Lyallpur
Multan	1·419	1·815	1·396	1·801	2·776	4·124	2·382	2·462	3·626	2·516	2·452	2·225	1·787	2·193	2·455	2·402	3·788	2·892	2·139	2·195	2·768	2·885	3·378	3·284	3·26	3·503	Multan
Dera Ismael Khan	1·202	1·536	·981	1·595	2·642	3·419	1·973	1·978	3·223	2·516	2·424	1·932	1·379	1·803	2·358	2·191	3·311	3·001	1·962	1·741	2·469	2·853	2·999	3·359	3·552	3·53	Dera Ismael Khan
AVERAGE	1·534	1·626	1·097	1·664	2·671	3·772	2·108	2·261	3·427	2·328	2·252	2·009	1·573	1·976	2·222	2·224	3·652	2·831	2·086	2·085	2·641	2·777	3·222	3·313	3·282	3·42	AVERAGE
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	1·474	1·576	1·176	1·603	2·573	3·829	2·107	2·318	3·465	2·206	2·12	1·912	1·539	1·949	2·358	2·447	3·868	2·95	2·201	2·134	2·608	2·782	3·416	3·418	3·301	3·432	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*

RETAIL GRAM OR KADALAI

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM OR KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
Karáchi	2·609	2·413	1·981	2·283	3·16	4·561	2·972	2·026	4·077	2·963	2·633	2·546	2·264
Hyderabad	..	2·394	2	2·449	3·509	4·813	3·118	3·145	4·18	3·226	2·937	2·799	2·594
Shikárpur	1·87	2·027	1·568	2·12	2·937	4·184	2·439	2·508	3·774	2·66	2·424	2·308	1·834
Upper Sind Frontier	2·187	2·006	1·699	2·078	2·909	4·09	2·449	2·584	3·626	2·656	2·388	2·311	1·841
Quetta	..	2·524	2·139	2·405	3·378	4·831	2·999	2·946	4·024	3·387	3·019	2·825	2·549
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	2·222	2·273	1·877	2·267	3·179	4·496	2·795	2·822	3·936	2·978	2·68	2·558	2·216
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Karwar	3·61	3·509	3·244	3·084	3·7	5·698	4·202	3·731	5·128	4·348	3·788	3·46	3·215
Ratnágiri	3·604	3·361	2·937	2·884	3·571	5·161	4·061	4·561	5·155	3·98	3·422	3·042	3·11
Bombay	2·92	3·091	2·723	2·768	3·376	5·051	3·325	3·466	4·878	3·813	3·422	3·239	3·042
AVERAGE	3·379	3·32	2·968	2·912	3·549	5·303	3·863	3·919	5·054	4·047	3·544	3·247	3·122
Deccan and Karnátak—													
Dharwar	4·329	3·215	2·686	3·096	3·175	4·739	3·49	3·155	4·762	3·85	3·422	3·172	2·896
Belgaum	3·711	2·847	2·497	2·922	3·197	5	3·63	3·086	5·096	3·839	3·518	3·195	2·716
Satara	2·755	2·77	2·73	3·096	2·963	5·602	3·384	3·096	4·773	3·63	3·422	2·896	2·549
Sholapur	2·554	2·288	2·13	2·533	2·694	5·057	2·981	2·536	4·551	3·336	2·95	2·745	1·999
Bijapur	4	2·639	2·136	2·692	2·815	5·242	3·145	2·528	4·561	3·37	3·249	2·909	2·274
Poona	2·961	2·584	2·4	2·589	3·108	5·148	3·411	3·205	4·44	3·433	2·909	2·878	2·546
AVERAGE	3·385	2·724	2·43	2·821	2·992	5·131	3·34	2·934	4·697	3·576	3·245	2·966	2·497
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	2·352	2·214	2·066	2·382	2·843	5·044	3·314	2·954	4·63	3·65	3·033	2·725	2·26
Násik	2·658	2·384	2·292	2·872	2·996	5·013	2·987	2·827	4·41	3·475	2·976	2·326	2·407
Dhulia	2·821	2·874	2·625	2·749	3·481	5·305	3·503	3·422	4·706	3·724	3·005	2·827	2·524
AVERAGE	2·61	2·491	2·328	2·501	3·107	5·121	3·268	3·068	4·582	3·616	3·005	2·626	2·397
Gujarat—													
Surat	3·226	2·963	2·623	2·276	3·707	5·556	3·784	3·298	4·756	4·89	3·81	2·827	2·878
Broach	3·086	2·626	1·914	2·155	3·68	4·837	3·393	3·425	4·963	4·028	3·123	3·132	2·941
Kaira	2·672	2·343	1·968	1·153	3·187	4·667	3·18	3·101	4·673	4·415	3·497	2·5	2·747
Baroda	3·008	2·907	2·571	2·597	3·67	5·202	4·032	3·503	5·533	4·145	3·68	3·091	2·857
Ahmedabad	2·418	2·121	1·752	1·94	2·972	4·211	3·147	3·082	4·086	3·063	2·736	2·43	2·182
Godhra	2·212	1·825	1·617	1·686	2·564	3·933	2·705	2·656	4·132	3·077	3·001	2·345	1·964
Disa	2·332	2·323	1·888	2·127	3·091	4·202	2·764	2·992	4·224	3·142	2·833	2·632	2·474
AVERAGE	2·708	2·444	2·048	2·203	3·267	4·658	3·286	3·151	4·624	3·823	3·253	2·708	2·578
Káthiawár—													
Rájkot	2·013	2·381	2·037	2·48	3·774	4·79	2·774	2·853	4·251	3·413	3·152	2·651	2·436
Average for Bombay	3·607	2·663	2·342	2·553	3·228	4·973	3·361	3·174	4·685	3·731	3·252	2·851	2·601
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													
Western—													
Nimar	2·558	2·172	2·159	2·421	3·236	4·837	2·907	2·819	3·857	3·302	2·896	2·432	2·165
Hoshangabad	2·144	1·504	1·919	2·415	2·961	4·525	2·407	2·388	3·937	3·084	2·462	1·939	1·895
Betul	2·175	1·919	1·806	2·679	3·172	4·89	2·876	2·686	4·43	3·213	2·69	1·793	1·813
Chhindwára	1·706	2·435	1·709	2·43	3·018	4·489	2·455	2·454	4·03	3·221	2·561	1·981	1·884
Nagpur	2·102	2·488	2·057	2·533	2·939	4·405	2·69	2·567	3·562	3·102	2·667	2·502	2·246
Wardha	2·52	2·807	2·354	2·571	3·058	4·926	2·811	2·941	4·012	3·731	3·17	2·943	2·443
AVERAGE	2·201	2·235	2·001	2·508	3·047	4·679	2·691	2·642	4·071	3·291	2·741	2·265	2·074
Central—													
Narsinghpur	1·828	2·129	1·813	2·488	3·012	4·561	2·533	2·408	3·953	3·457	2·971	2·049	1·781
Saugor	2·311	2·115	2·019	2·257	2·943	4·296	2·237	2·418	3·549	2·747	2·27	1·784	1·815
Damoh	2·077	1·818	2·404	2·527	3·006	4·296	2·022	2·256	3·6	2·679	2·12	1·747	1·723
Jubbulpore	1·715	2·073	1·989	2·43	2·827	4·02	2·052	2·14	3·308	2·946	2·222	1·961	1·784
Mandla	1·286	1·872	1·446	2·006	2·996	4·454	1·566	1·542	3·195	2·602	1·969	1·764	1·306
Seoni	1·651	2·352	1·776	2·52	2·92	4·367	2·41	2·334	4·103	3·472	2·623	2·148	1·935
Bálághát	1·926	2·766	2·827	3·356	3·135	4·938	2·484	2·481	4·324	4·107	2·857	2·759	2·357
Bhandára	1·9	2·681	2·384	2·589	2·815	4·324	2·202	2·238	3·972	3·571	2·992	2·837	2·353
Chánda	2·07	3·626	2·727	3·167	3·003	4·896	2·522	2·876	4·779	3·937	2·759	3·376	2·764
AVERAGE	1·867	2·381	2·154	2·504	2·972	4·461	2·235	2·299	3·875	3·28	2·465	2·269	1·98
Eastern—													
Biláspur	1·062	2·561	2·167	2·926	3·445	5·031	2·407	2·326	3·956	3·241	2·633	2·536	2·083
Raipur	1·154	2·401	2·156	2·583	2·847	4·535	2·353	2·198	3·861	3·342	2·549	2·514	1·811
Drug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	1·108	2·481	2·161	2·729	3·146	4·783	2·425	2·262	3·908	3·291	2·591	2·525	1·947
Average for Central Provinces	1·896	2·342	2·101	2·58	3·019	4·576	2·418	2·416	3·948	3·285	2·577	2·298	2·009
BERAR—													
Buldána	2·353	2·687	2·148	2·162	2·937	5·063	2·618	2·677	5·263	5·025	3·249	2·364	2·101
Akola	2·475	2·667	2·273	2·536	3·145	4·872	2·885	2·886	4·306	3·77	3·215	2·799	2·418
Amráoti	2·699	2·815	2·572	2·778	3·217	5·122	2·967	2·905	3·072	3·265	2·857	2·69	2·899
Yeotmal	2·654	3·49	2·909	2·857	3·199	5·435	3·17	3·152	4·736	4·167	3·478	3·142	2·738
Average for Berar	2·545	2·905	2·475	2·583	3·148	5·123	2·904	2·905	4·57	4·057	3·2	2·749	2·789

KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
2·577	3·142	3·118	4·255	3·597	2·95	2·913	3·18	3·263	4·032	3·96	3·756	4·032	Karáchi
2·795	3·328	3·359	4·592	3·537	3·05	2·861	3·433	3·591	4·132	4·202	3·88	3·96	Hyderabad
2·222	2·743	2·097	4·103	3·411	2·546	2·43	3·127	3·2	3·721	3·865	3·521	3·738	Shikárpur
2·471	2·716	2·972	4·069	3·411	2·674	2·377	3·162	3·157	4·171	4·053	3·328	3·97	Upper Sind Frontier
2·972	3·215	3·123	4·556	3·96	3·077	2·837	3·472	3·594	4·233	4·077	3·777	4·028	Quetta
2·607	3·029	3·054	4·338	3·583	2·85	2·684	3·275	3·361	4·058	4·031	3·652	3·871	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
3·457	4·04	3·876	4·86	4·251	3·711	3·339	3·964	3·988	4·896	4·756	4·353	4·459	Karwar
3·292	4·246	3·693	4·988	4·474	3·552	3·518	3·817	3·724	4·657	4·969	4·415	4·624	Ratnágiri
3·303	3·629	3·693	4·848	4·44	3·929	3·7	3·918	3·801	4·464	4·837	4·338	4·95	Bombay
3·351	3·97	3·754	4·899	4·388	3·731	3·519	3·9	3·858	4·672	4·854	4·369	4·678	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnátak—
3·195	4·077	3·933	5·442	4·762	4·149	3·591	4·228	4·069	4·975	4·95	4·061	4·391	Dharwar
3·292	3·876	3·731	4·926	4·008	3·367	3·215	3·717	3·766	4·63	4·372	3·85	4·31	Belgaum
3·049	4·077	3·949	4·819	4·154	3·953	3·306	3·899	3·234	4·872	4·51	3·917	3·946	Satara
2·454	3·472	3·487	4·802	3·69	3·03	2·569	3·172	3·336	4·571	4·396	3·594	3·766	Sholapur
2·892	3·85	3·543	4·796	3·953	3·431	2·888	3·607	3·63	4·376	4·566	3·503	3·85	Bijapur
2·996	3·66	3·361	4·662	3·64	2·974	2·839	3·226	3·497	4·762	4·296	3·988	4·128	Poona
2·98	3·835	3·667	4·908	4·034	3·484	3·068	3·641	3·589	4·698	4·515	3·719	4·015	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—
2·705	3·763	3·597	4·957	3·766	3·12	2·582	3·284	3·442	4·603	4·415	3·509	3·731	Ahmednagar
2·784	3·633	3·565	4·571	3·724	2·915	2·625	3·265	2·97	4·103	3·98	3·497	3·646	Násik
2·899	3·714	3·463	4·802	3·788	3·106	2·92	3·325	3·336	4·405	4·175	4·193	4·684	Dhulia
2·796	3·703	3·542	4·777	3·759	3·047	2·709	3·291	3·249	4·37	4·19	3·733	4·02	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
3·098	4·357	4·215	4·994	4·115	3·442	3·512	3·953	3·906	4·582	4·149	3·788	4·086	Surat
3·322	4·353	4·016	5	4·388	3·887	3·7	4·464	4·362	4·556	5·083	4·848	4·454	Broach
2·967	3·556	3·339	4·386	3·781	3·091	3·344	3·933	3·549	4·137	4·903	4·64	4·415	Kaira
3·113	3·802	3·707	4·587	4·353	3·636	3·749	4·032	3·77	4·396	4·43	4·306	4·494	Baroda
2·533	3·185	3·072	4·228	3·197	2·719	2·918	3·113	3·17	4·04	3·906	3·906	3·984	Ahmedabad
2·441	3·322	2·778	3·976	3·152	2·434	2·488	3·284	3·125	3·707	3·65	3·442	3·404	Godhra
2·825	3·742	4·206	4·353	3·37	2·594	2·849	3·208	3·731	4·292	4·296	4·188	4·04	Disa
2·9	3·76	3·619	4·503	3·756	3·115	3·223	3·712	3·659	4·244	4·354	4·16	4·125	AVERAGE
													Káthiawar—
2·849	3·63	3·404	4·44	3·607	2·686	2·729	3·436	3·46	3·992	4·269	4·614	4·938	Rájkot
2·973	3·799	3·631	4·722	3·928	3·286	3·119	3·642	3·597	4·451	4·448	4·617	4·2	*Average for Bombay*
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
2·686	3·497	3·445	4·619	3·617	2·946	2·646	3·252	3·065	3·902	3·98	3·63	3·721	Nimar
2·474	3·106	3·17	4·057	3·177	2·235	2·335	2·685	2·492	3·7	3·731	2·987	3·234	Hoshangabad
2·492	2·926	3·311	4·51	3·653	2·371	2·508	2·872	2·835	3·953	4·077	3·617	3·763	Betul
2·395	3·04	3·524	5·115	3·623	2·188	1·958	2·549	2·892	4·103	4·41	3·902	3·63	Chhindwára
2·432	3·584	3·6	4·602	3·493	2·59	2·42	3·091	3·35	4·376	4·343	3·7	3·604	Nagpur
2·817	4	3·929	5·128	4·016	3·28	2·833	3·384	3·537	4·53	4·54	4·02	3·996	Wardha
2·549	3·359	3·496	4·682	3·596	2·604	2·45	2·972	3·028	4·094	4·18	3·658	3·658	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·395	3·01	2·935	4·301	3·065	2·384	1·985	2·418	2·436	3·613	3·806	3·01	3·044	Narsinghpur
2·727	3·359	3·103	4·561	3·07	2·324	2·156	2·541	2·649	3·949	3·868	3·37	3·356	Saugor
2·719	3·463	3·265	4·391	2·963	2·22	1·971	2·225	2·465	3·876	3·781	2·952	2·847	Damoh
2·427	2·933	3·084	4·425	3·01	2·414	2·327	2·635	2·63	3·906	3·925	3·451	3·431	Jubbulpore
1·894	2·602	2·996	5·222	2·774	2·062	1·701	2·377	2·564	3·941	3·721	3·32	3·103	Mandla
2·347	3·26	3·673	4·89	3·339	2·424	2·08	2·782	2·985	4·132	4·391	3·7	3·687	Seoni
2·495	3·39	3·899	4·944	3·687	2·797	2·511	3·419	3·439	4·525	4·162	3·683	3·559	Bálághát
2·356	3·26	3·857	4·54	3·463	2·674	2·426	3·065	3·317	4·306	4·357	4·016	3·933	Bhandára
2·609	3·717	4	4·582	3·891	3·197	2·918	3·714	3·604	4·54	4·751	4·338	4·193	Chánda
2·441	3·222	3·429	4·651	3·251	2·5	2·231	2·797	2·899	4·088	4·085	3·538	3·461	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
2·317	3·376	3·559	4·969	3·493	2·582	2·548	3·02	3·413	4·301	4·119	3·62	3·247	Bilaspur
2·047	3·192	3·21	4·484	3·236	2·364	2·149	2·829	3·223	3·895	3·865	3·247	3·132	Raipur
..	3·152	3·376	4·678	3·244	2·217	2·114	2·899	3·433	3·861	3·984	3·387	2·981	Drug
2·182	3·24	3·382	4·71	3·324	2·388	2·27	3·216	3·356	4·019	3·989	3·418	3·12	AVERAGE
2·449	3·27	3·441	4·671	3·379	2·516	2·31	2·925	3·018	4·078	4·101	3·558	3·47	*Average for Central Provinces*
													BERAR—
2·322	3·342	3·868	4·469	3·295	2·606	2·469	3·145	3·303	4·479	3·724	3·033	4·193	Buldána
2·734	3·738	3·795	5·155	4·044	3·06	2·766	3·717	3·407	4·52	4·11	3·753	3·941	Akola
2·819	3·749	3·487	4·843	3·707	3·11	2·633	3·01	2·892	4·273	4·206	3·693	3·861	Amráoti
2·759	3·949	4·141	4·944	3·62	2·981	2·747	3·549	3·594	4·44	4·614	4·149	3·883	Yeotmal
2·658	3·694	3·823	4·853	3·666	2·939	2·654	3·355	3·299	4·428	4·165	3·657	3·969	*Average for Berar*

No. 16 (8)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of GRAM or KADALAI (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	2·694	3·393	2·987	3·276	3·309	4·728	3·636	2·987	4·624	4·149	3·333	3·155	2·181
Bolárum	2·849	3·223	2·894	3·15	3·255	4·505	3·49	3·065	4·673	4·115	3·35	3·361	2·317
Average for Nizam's Territories	2·771	3·308	2·94	3·213	3·282	4·616	3·563	3·026	4·648	4·132	3·341	3·258	2·249
MYSORE—													
Mysore	1·462	4·405	3·466	3·469	3·731	5·195	4·635	3·759	4·728	4·734	3·7	3·617	3·584
Bangaloro	1·658	3·988	3·177	3·521	3·895	5·548	4·264	3·527	4·848	4·444	3·788	3·749	3·537
Average for Mysore	1·56	4·196	3·321	3·495	3·813	5·371	4·449	3·643	4·788	4·589	3·744	3·683	3·56
COORG—													
Coorg	1·621	2·941	1·953	1·775	2·35	3·127	3·381	1·971	3·587	3·37	1·588	1·612	2·127

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
2·535	3·683	4·273	5·355	4·149	3·714	3·339	3·868	3·66	4·592	4·689	3·992	4·149	Secunderabad
2·506	3·562	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolárum
2·52	3·622	4·273	5·355	4·149	3·714	3·339	3·868	3·66	4·592	4·689	3·992	4·149	*Average for Nizam's Territories*
													MYSORE—
3·656	4·556	4·287	4·95	5·222	4·866	4·219	4·53	4·489	5·427	5·797	4·808	5·362	Mysore
3·556	4·43	4·41	5·487	5·305	3·964	4·098	4·975	5·025	5·333	6·154	5·731	5·714	Bangaloro
3·606	4·493	4·348	5·218	5·263	4·415	4·158	4·752	4·757	5·38	5·975	5·269	5·538	*Average for Mysore*
													COORG—
3·484	3·215	2·382	2·706	4·228	2·772	2·488	2·637	2·939	4·193	3·228	2·52	2·714	Coorg

No. 16 (9)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of MAIZE

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA*—												
Mandalay	..	1·889	1·538	1·76	2·127	2·719	1·574	1·022	1·417	1·187	1·473	1·931	1·51
Meiktila	..	2·206	·859	·946	2·012	2	1·021	1·062	1·378	1·191	1·453	1·223	1·666
Average for Upper Burma	..	2·047	1·198	1·353	2·069	2·359	1·297	1·042	1·397	1·189	1·463	1·577	1·588
LOWER BURMA*—													
Pegu (inland)—													
Thayetmyo	..	1·596	1·368	1·464	1·602	1·479	1·127	·936	1·605	1·212	1·424	1·517	1·503
BENGAL—													
Northern—													
Malda	1·914	1·621	1·681	1·388	1·42	2·222	1·679	..	1·667	1·802	1·726	1·25	1·391
Deltaic—													
Calcutta	2·628	2·063	2·009	2·341	2·679	4·211	2·38	2·145	2·901	2·468	2·347	2·4	2·372
Average for Bengal	2·271	1·842	1·845	1·864	2·049	3·216	2·029	2·145	2·284	2·135	2·036	1·825	1·881
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Darbhanga	..	1·782	1·898	1·652	1·934	3·113	1·84	1·897	2·137	1·792	1·75	1·509	1·431
Muzaffarpur	1·343	·901	2·033	1·663	2·042	3·132	1·8	1·944	2·303	2·027	1·806	1·023	1·477
Sáran	1·907	1·832	2·055	1·733	2·107	3·39	1·812	1·809	2·298	2·06	1·715	1·6	1·559
Champáran	1·404	1·852	1·986	1·544	1·999	3·13	1·868	1·889	2·186	1·81	1·611	1·639	1·338
AVERAGE	1·551	1·842	1·993	1·648	2·02	3·191	1·83	1·885	2·231	1·922	1·72	1·593	1·451
Bihár, south—													
Monghyr	1·519	1·743	2·046	1·751	2·029	2·847	1·522	1·669	2·324	2·093	1·735	1·619	1·578
Gaya	1·835	2·035	1·915	1·804	2·287	2·948	1·751	1·468	2·105	2·214	1·949	1·826	1·734
Patna	1·438	1·753	1·881	1·597	1·969	2·951	1·579	1·233	1·912	2·01	1·714	1·556	1·459
Shahabad	1·616	1·961	2·162	1·912	2·252	3·046	1·896	2·034	2·078	2·105	1·87	1·673	1·773
AVERAGE	1·602	1·873	2·001	1·766	2·134	2·873	1·687	1·601	2·105	2·105	1·817	1·666	1·636
Chota Nagpur—													
Mánbhum	·622	1·877	1·505	1·818	1·9	3·113	2·051	1·869	2·025	1·838	1·764	1·667	1·703
Ránchi	1·723	2·047	2·243	2·323	2·766	3·992	2·241	1·732	2·013	2·012	1·891	1·742	1·804
Hazáribágh	1·805	2·21	2·322	2·051	2·581	3·515	2·32	1·901	2·352	2·248	2·225	1·912	2·005
AVERAGE	1·383	2·045	2·023	2·064	2·416	3·54	2·204	1·834	2·13	2·033	1·96	1·774	1·867
Average for Bihar and Orissa	1·521	1·908	2·004	1·804	2·17	3·171	1·88	1·768	2·157	2·019	1·821	1·67	1·632
UNITED PROVINCES*—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	..	1·964	2·187	2·311	2·651	3·177	2·058	1·717	2·581	2·044	1·863	1·571	1·751
Benares	..	1·823	1·918	2·001	2·326	2·974	1·735	1·946	2·584	2·08	1·837	1·641	1·543
Ghazipur	..	1·992	2·109	2·162	2·247	2·833	1·808	1·416	2·162	2·183	1·925	1·593	1·834
Jaunpur	..	1·854	1·928	2·045	2·336	3·101	1·783	1·929	2·705	1·85	1·798	1·656	1·558
AVERAGE	..	1·908	2·035	2·13	2·39	3·021	1·868	1·752	2·508	2·034	1·856	1·615	1·671
Central—													
Cawnpore	..	1·654	1·649	1·851	2·384	2·911	1·432	1·771	2·1	1·611	1·637	1·455	1·485
Etáwah	..	1·717	1·658	1·86	2·642	2·793	1·732	1·879	2·332	1·507	1·688	1·51	1·597
Farukhabad	..	1·709	1·658	2·017	2·941	2·807	1·407	2·066	1·96	1·652	1·481	1·497	1·401
Mainpuri	..	1·772	1·702	2·019	2·874	2·802	1·601	1·555	2·019	1·427	1·756	1·6	1·584
AVERAGE	..	1·713	1·667	1·937	2·71	2·851	1·538	1·818	2·105	1·567	1·64	1·515	1·517
Western—													
Meerut	..	1·829	1·394	2·12	2·719	3·46	1·778	1·866	3·07	1·947	1·859	1·708	1·415
Agra	..	1·71	1·629	1·908	2·525	3·203	1·72	2·02	2·606	1·829	1·948	1·715	1·506
Muttra	..	1·538	1·552	1·886	2·952	2·847	1·49	3·287	2·156	1·783	1·75	1·564	1·455
Aligarh	..	1·531	1·257	1·791	2·613	3·091	1·517	1·742	2·579	1·72	1·541	1·649	1·381
Bulandshahr	..	1·796	1·345	1·991	2·723	3·311	1·824	1·579	2·465	1·827	1·63	1·795	1·461
AVERAGE	..	1·681	1·436	1·939	2·706	3·182	1·666	2·099	2·575	1·821	1·746	1·686	1·444
Submontane, east—													
Gorakhpur	..	1·874	2·005	2·162	2·356	3·425	1·841	1·657	2·086	1·836	1·566	1·582	1·536
Basti	..	1·881	2·051	2·002	2·397	3·203	2·001	1·821	2·054	1·902	1·864	1·511	1·417
AVERAGE	..	1·877	2·028	2·082	2·376	3·314	1·921	1·730	2·07	1·914	1·715	1·546	1·476
Submontane, west—													
Shahjahánpur	..	1·573	1·644	1·904	2·584	2·820	1·69	3·077	1·679	1·681	1·603	1·622	1·341
Budaun	..	1·736	1·676	2·087	2·703	3·273	1·597	1·637	2·335	1·408	1·595	1·633	1·452
Pilibit	..	1·621	1·521	1·954	2·784	2·831	1·494	1·483	2·257	1·511	1·579	1·562	1·553
Bareli	..	1·793	1·683	2·286	3·008	3·5	1·637	1·631	2·404	1·589	1·515	1·544	1·279
Moradabad	..	1·727	1·385	2·021	2·778	2·886	1·602	1·653	2·299	1·576	1·572	1·504	1·168
Muzaffarnagar	..	2·004	1·536	1·77	3·06	2·928	1·641	1·571	1·86	1·769	1·684	1·744	1·351
Saháranpur	..	1·926	1·362	1·947	2·538	3·155	1·533	1·637	2·53	1·697	1·725	1·504	1·308
Dehra-Dún	..	2·232	1·668	2·43	2·905	3·663	1·781	1·757	2·827	1·894	1·975	1·826	1·5
AVERAGE	..	1·826	1·559	2·05	2·907	3·133	1·62	1·806	2·274	1·652	1·656	1·651	1·369
Average for Agra	..	1·794	1·675	2·023	2·693	3·091	1·685	1·856	2·383	1·763	1·713	1·615	1·473

*Prices for 1873 not available

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915*	1916*	1917*
1·503	..	..	2·581	1·937	1·898	2·222	2·21	2·002	2·025	2·118	2·41	2·077
1·306	1·346	1·527	1·907	1·768	1·702	1·808	2·104	1·864	1·609	1·374	1·208	1·057
1·404	1·346	1·527	2·244	1·852	1·8	2·015	2·157	1·933	1·817	1·743	1·809	1·567
2·12	1·908	1·665	1·778	1·771	1·773	2·176	2·789	2·192	2·192	..	..	..
..	3·028	3·568	3·053	2·105	1·41	1·489	..	3·019	2·899	..	..	..
2·878	3·314	3·145	4·287	3·077	3·096	2·841	3·774	3·276	3·77	..	..	..
2·878	3·171	3·356	3·67	2·591	2·253	2·165	3·774	3·147	3·334	..	..	..
1·826	3·381	2·933	3·53	2·488	2·015	1·992	2·074	2·799	3·413	3·295	2·54	2·227
2·138	3·344	3·058	3·67	2·465	2·087	1·971	2·124	2·819	3·518	3·281	2·905	2·407
2·142	3·021	3·108	3·613	2·462	2·109	1·953	2·198	2·774	3·419	3·239	2·926	2·435
1·904	3·336	3·113	3·475	2·341	2·033	2·004	1·708	2·599	3·524	3·107	2·743	2·096
2·002	3·27	3·053	3·572	2·439	2·061	1·98	2·026	2·748	3·468	3·245	2·778	2·291
1·871	3·046	3·16	3·766	2·517	1·869	1·796	2·3	2·608	3·512	3·32	2·599	2·52
2·107	2·791	3·228	3·911	2·637	1·896	1·788	2·082	2·922	3·12	3·376	2·809	2·304
2·074	2·884	2·956	3·546	2·449	2·037	1·744	1·995	2·514	3·239	3·218	2·532	2·133
2·051	3·103	2·948	3·831	2·62	2·215	1·975	2·198	2·797	3·54	3·419	3·067	2·616
2·026	2·933	3·073	3·763	2·556	2·004	1·826	2·144	2·71	3·353	3·333	2·754	2·408
1·982	2·448	3·145	4	2·653	1·969	1·802	2·491	2·867	3·205	3·487	3·065	2·434
2·153	2·561	3·411	4·405	2·745	2·078	1·503	2·251	3·01	3·524	3·509	3·147	3·019
2·413	2·64	3·552	4·197	2·88	2·075	1·609	2·208	3·065	3·503	3·6	3·044	2·674
2·183	2·55	3·369	4·201	2·759	2·041	1·696	2·337	2·981	3·44	3·532	3·085	2·709
2·06	2·951	3·147	3·813	2·569	2·035	1·846	2·154	2·798	3·419	3·356	2·852	2·448
2·364	2·876	2·823	3·425	2·576	2·377	2·120	2·438	2·509	3·433	3·384	2·697	2·374
1·889	2·843	3·604	3·228	2·339	1·992	2·051	2·516	2·463	3·17	3·21	2·77	2·562
2·27	2·987	3·422	3·687	2·304	1·944	1·828	2·375	2·401	2·888	3·289	2·776	2·129
2·038	2·956	3·509	3·428	2·484	1·883	1·59	2·283	2·404	3·102	3·328	2·827	2·41
2·14	2·915	3·342	3·442	2·426	2·049	1·899	2·403	2·467	3·171	3·303	2·767	2·369
1·993	2·471	2·623	3·026	2·312	1·847	1·674	2·05	2·532	3·147	3·257	2·527	2·312
2·145	2·611	2·308	3·182	2·268	1·768	1·908	2·278	2·448	3·195	2·884	2·452	2·533
1·799	2·548	2·677	2·847	2·33	1·908	1·901	2·018	2·471	3·125	3·328	2·637	2·413
2·214	2·414	3·565	2·708	1·854	1·88	1·748	1·842	2·16	3·197	3·019	2·421	2·513
2·038	2·511	2·793	2·941	2·149	1·851	1·808	2·054	2·403	3·166	3·122	2·509	2·393
1·953	2·438	2·637	3·311	2·637	2·131	1·933	2·165	2·618	3·086	3·39	2·809	2·709
2·153	2·833	2·503	3·162	2·415	2·002	1·835	2·022	2·581	3·234	3·26	2·688	2·584
2·701	2·489	2·4	2·736	2·528	1·805	1·752	2·222	2·5	2·93	3·135	2·302	2·371
1·888	2·618	2·46	3·03	2·167	1·92	1·942	2·204	2·448	3·268	3·575	2·62	2·546
2·204	2·64	2·892	3·218	2·53	2·2	1·891	2·564	2·582	3·604	3·85	2·843	2·649
2·18	2·604	2·578	3·001	2·45	2·032	1·871	2·293	2·546	3·224	3·442	2·67	2·59
2·288	3·475	2·876	3·18	2·375	2·365	1·905	2·201	2·352	3·113	3·448	3·333	2·315
1·825	2·807	2·937	3·581	2·377	1·943	1·826	1·854	2·231	3·218	3·454	2·677	2·343
2·056	3·141	2·921	3·38	2·376	2·154	1·865	2·027	2·291	3·165	3·451	3·005	2·329
1·758	2·564	3·226	2·994	2·229	1·999	1·881	1·951	1·818	2·591	3·239	2·681	2·452
1·783	2·827	2·549	3·218	2·338	1·998	2·016	2·212	2·43	3·084	3·123	2·577	2·451
1·905	2·793	2·757	2·922	2·04	1·989	..	2·067	2·446	3·527	3·13	..	..
1·875	2·483	2·661	3·226	2·265	1·959	1·775	1·96	2·449	2·865	3·077	2·48	2·449
1·874	2·291	2·695	3·205	2·303	2·138	1·635	2·013	2·475	3·101	3·221	2·626	2·663
2·005	2·497	2·628	3·404	2·602	2·528	2·404	2·522	2·561	3·527	3·604	2·876	2·981
1·816	2·365	2·626	3·378	2·546	2·227	1·928	2·327	2·328	3·06	3·422	2·867	2·894
1·913	2·312	3·077	3·568	2·596	2·459	2·193	2·494	2·447	3·268	3·759	2·821	3·132
1·866	2·466	2·776	3·239	2·365	2·162	1·976	2·193	2·369	3·128	3·222	2·704	2·717
2·028	2·641	2·847	3·203	2·357	2·059	1·897	2·213	2·424	3·166	3·321	2·7	2·531

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
UPPER BURMA—
Mandalay
Meiktila
Average for Upper Burma
LOWER BURMA—
Pegu (inland)—
Thayetmyo
BENGAL—
Northern—
Malda
Deltaic—
Calcutta
Average for Bengal
BIHAR AND ORISSA—
Bihár, north—
Darbhanga
Muzaffarpur
Sáran
Champáran
AVERAGE
Bihár, south—
Monghyr
Gaya
Patna
Shahabad
AVERAGE
Chota Nagpur—
Mánbhum
Ránchi
Hazáribágh
AVERAGE
Average for Bihar and Orissa
UNITED PROVINCES—
(a) AGRA—
Eastern—
Mirzapur
Benares
Ghazipur
Jaunpur
AVERAGE
Central—
Cawnpore
Etáwah
Farukhabad
Mainpuri
AVERAGE
Western—
Meerut
Agra
Muttra
Aligarh
Bulandshahr
AVERAGE
Submontane, east—
Gorakhpur
Basti
AVERAGE
Submontane, west—
Shahjahánpur
Budaun
Pilibit
Bareli
Moradabad
Muzaffarnagar
Saháranpur
Dehra Dún
AVERAGE
Average for Agra

*Prices for Bengal no longer reported

No. 16 (9)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of MAIZE

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UNITED PROVINCES*—*continued*													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Sultanpur	..	1·888	1·937	2·15	2·46	3·234	1·964	1·756	2·328	1·86	1·91	1·667	1·739
Rae-Bareli	..	2·439	1·971	2·286	3·125	3·359	2·018	2·148	3·454	2·449	1·905	1·931	1·815
Lucknow	..	1·61	1·803	1·91	2·508	3·12	1·533	1·681	2·471	1·824	1·649	1·61	1·503
Hardoi	..	1·268	1·393	1·763	2·708	2·618	1·311	2·857	1·804	2·142	1·361	1·556	1·553
AVERAGE	..	1·801	1·776	2·027	2·7	3·083	1·706	2·11	2·514	2·069	1·706	1·691	1·652
Northern—													
Fyzabad	..	1·783	1·788	1·889	2·307	2·859	1·706	1·674	2·124	1·801	1·612	1·52	1·497
Gonda	..	1·679	1·805	1·92	2·278	2·998	1·6	1·543	2·448	1·846	1·496	1·375	1·392
Bahraich	..	1·568	1·683	1·79	2·139	3·012	1·439	1·499	2·334	1·707	1·429	1·286	1·252
Kheri	..	1·451	1·622	..	2·89	2·67	1·376	1·307	2·3	1·555	1·473	1·259	1·169
AVERAGE	..	1·62	1·724	1·866	2·403	2·884	1·53	1·506	2·301	1·727	1·502	1·36	1·327
Average for Oudh	..	1·711	1·75	1·958	2·552	2·983	1·618	1·808	2·408	1·898	1·604	1·525	1·49
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	1·709	1·474	1·378	1·48	1·81	2·753	1·898	1·997	3·82	2·66	2·459	1·28	1·303
Ajmer	1·813	1·521	1·405	1·786	2·434	3·231	1·969	2·429	3·14	2·148	2·322	1·747	1·543
Jaipur	1·88	1·641	1·227	1·713	2·502	3·2	1·894	2·52	2·721	1·788	2·079	1·712	1·48
Bharatpur	..	1·676	1·527	1·951	2·656	3·089	1·667	2·005	2·954	1·737	2·118	1·678	1·631
Alwar	..	1·422	1·208	1·696	2·553	3·075	1·746	2·195	2·855	1·791	2·054	1·823	1·596
AVERAGE	1·831	1·547	1·349	1·725	2·391	3·07	1·834	2·229	3·098	2·025	2·206	1·648	1·511
Western—													
Jodhpur	..	2·484	1·915	2·33	2·679	3·591	2·331	2·73	3·515	2·703	2·564	1·877	1·827
Average for Rajputana	1·831	1·703	1·443	1·826	2·439	3·156	1·917	2·318	3·167	2·138	2·266	1·686	1·563
CENTRAL INDIA*—													
Indore	..	1·55	1·579	1·82	2·083	2·802	1·378	1·796	3·587	2·484	2·16	1·235	1·274
Gwalior	..	1·699	1·898	2·128	2·642	3·469	1·888	1·764	2·005	1·885	2·02	1·179	1·135
Average for Central India	..	1·624	1·738	1·974	2·362	3·18	1·633	1·78	2·796	2·184	2·09	1·207	1·204
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE*—													
Southern—													
Ferozpur	..	1·917	1·203	1·733	2·441	3·333	1·759	1·723	2·789	1·983	1·726	1·589	1·215
Central—													
Lahore	..	2·172	1·172	1·699	2·618	3·735	1·747	1·778	2·983	1·855	1·606	1·821	1·304
Jhelam	..	2·114	1·377	1·592	2·54	3·469	1·808	1·931	2·93	1·835	1·855	1·91	1·407
AVERAGE	..	2·143	1·274	1·645	2·579	3·602	1·777	1·854	2·956	1·845	1·775	1·865	1·385
South-eastern—													
Delhi	..	1·875	1·582	1·905	2·623	3·393	1·801	1·957	2·896	1·86	1·829	1·758	1·433
Rohtak	..	2·148	1·627	1·898	2·62	3·714	1·935	1·99	2·74	1·972	1·92	1·755	1·505
Karnál	..	1·884	1·33	1·815	2·738	3·411	1·726	1·94	2·972	1·92	1·832	1·812	1·322
AVERAGE	..	1·902	1·513	1·873	2·66	3·506	1·821	1·962	2·869	1·917	1·86	1·775	1·42
Submontane—													
Ambala	..	1·627	1·127	1·541	2·436	2·965	1·468	1·684	2·644	1·728	1·667	1·463	1·206
Ludhiána	..	1·679	1·132	1·526	2·206	2·948	1·473	1·581	2·723	1·864	1·619	1·408	1·117
Jalandhar	..	1·736	1·087	1·479	2·303	3·033	1·589	1·515	2·661	1·832	1·617	1·444	1·15
Hoshiárpur	..	1·704	1·215	1·63	2·35	2·823	1·553	1·67	2·729	1·887	1·683	1·817	1·352
Amritsar	..	2·238	1·159	1·745	2·567	3·549	1·687	1·667	2·911	1·925	1·702	1·755	1·405
Siálkot	..	2·160	1·282	1·748	2·74	3·228	1·935	1·988	2·967	1·844	1·857	1·818	1·451
AVERAGE	..	1·874	1·167	1·611	2·449	3·091	1·617	1·684	2·772	1·838	1·691	1·617	1·28
Northern—													
Rawalpindi	..	2·291	1·243	1·433	2·511	3·255	1·671	1·889	2·743	1·782	1·781	1·961	1·639
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peshawar	..	2·436	1·306	1·405	2·404	3·317	1·621	1·812	2·815	1·693	1·664	2·134	1·503
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	..	2·363	1·274	1·419	2·502	3·286	1·646	1·85	2·779	1·737	1·722	2·047	1·571
Western—													
Shahpur	..	2·527	1·437	2	3·067	3·96	2·264	2·264	3·255	2·312	2	2·026	1·761
Jhang	..	2·255	1·12	1·749	2·803	3·433	1·584	1·712	3·098	1·674	1·593	1·735	1·212
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan	..	2·413	1·333	1·771	2·429	3·759	2·034	1·768	2·985	1·943	1·817	2·006	1·626
Dera Ismael Khan	..	3·236	1·6	1·611	2·663	3·742	1·546	1·958	2·147	2·478	2·159	2·212	1·867
Tochi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	..	2·608	1·372	1·783	2·74	3·723	1·857	1·925	3·121	2·102	1·892	1·995	1·616
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	..	2·128	1·296	1·682	2·569	3·393	1·738	1·824	2·888	1·908	1·779	1·301	1·419
BALUCHISTAN—													
Quetta*	..	2·749	1·52	1·718	2·793	4·474	2·69	2·721	3·887	2·677	2·867	2·717	2·199

*Prices for 1873 not available

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3·413	..	..	..	Sultanpur
1·944	3·086	3·3	4·032	2·874	2·69	2·275	2·533	2·656	3·693	3·88	3·687	2·972	Rae-Bareli
1·898	2·491	2·853	3·342	2·295	1·854	1·744	1·961	2·18	2·939	3·094	2·64	2·382	Lucknow
1·875	2·541	2·821	2·943	2·103	1·739	1·745	1·903	1·896	2·381	2·807	2·162	2·292	Hardoi
2·017	2·706	2·991	3·439	2·424	2·094	1·921	2·132	2·244	3·106	3·26	2·826	2·549	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·095	2·712	2·384	3·448	2·415	1·989	1·982	1·982	2·247	3·292	3·407	2·564	2·365	Fyzabad
2·003	2·819	2·956	3·597	2·331	2·1	1·859	1·928	2·278	3·344	3·249	2·602	2·134	Gonda
1·802	2·608	3·115	3·54	2·193	1·946	1·844	1·686	2·264	3·205	3·226	2·454	2 021	Bahraich
1·708	2·516	2·759	3·422	2·154	1·753	1·846	1·841	2·177	3·014	3·098	2·62	2·212	Kheri
1·902	2·664	2·791	3·502	2·273	1·947	1·883	1·859	2·241	3·214	3·245	2·56	2·183	AVERAGE
1·96	2·682	2·877	3·475	2·338	2·01	1·899	1·976	2·243	3·16	3·252	2·674	2·34	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2·446	2·863	2·488	3·728	2·635	1·555	1·754	3·257	2·618	2·057	2·475	2·063	1·556	Mewar (Udaipur)
2·326	2·841	2·41	3·416	2·918	2·222	2·251	3·127	2·965	3·431	3·756	3·115	2·896	Ajmer
2·152	2·514	2·147	3·298	2·549	2·198	1·992	2·712	2·708	3·257	3·546	2·853	2·621	Jaipur
2·192	2·665	2·413	3·728	2·625	2·571	2·039	2·262	2·538	3·623	3·406	2·692	2·202	Bharatpur
2·046	2·503	2·303	3·317	2·577	2·292	2·179	2·088	2·74	3·287	3·325	2·78	2·549	Alwar
2·232	2·677	2·352	3·497	2·661	2·168	2·043	2·809	2·714	3·131	3·314	2·881	2·383	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·533	2·886	2·345	3·077	3·077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2·459	Jodhpur
2·282	2·712	2·351	3·427	2·73	2·168	2·043	2·809	2·714	3·131	3·314	2·881	2·395	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2·015	2·372	2·298	3·597	2·353	1·817	1·688	2·46	2·188	2·439	2·803	2·131	1·806	Indore
2·727	2·677	1·682	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gwalior
2·371	2·524	1·99	3·597	2·353	1·817	1·688	2·46	2·188	2·439	2·803	2·131	1·806	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
1·687	2·474	2·115	3·448	2·695	2·051	1·88	2·323	2·407	3·003	3·457	2·78	3·106	Ferozpur
													Central—
1·861	2·616	2·004	3·643	2·976	2·167	2·068	2·853	2·727	3·521	3·964	2·915	3·16	Lahore
1·891	2·311	1·912	3·534	2·952	2·138	2·227	2·591	2·686	2·861	3·565	2·93	3·376	Jhelam
1·876	2·463	1·988	3·588	2·964	2·152	2·147	2·722	2·706	3·191	3·764	2·922	3·268	AVERAGE
													South-eastern—
2·11	2·566	2·597	3·484	2·54	2·415	2·131	2·450	2·553	3·205	3·469	2·847	2·716	Delhi
1·82	2·232	2·264	3·578	..	..	2	2·667	2·725	3·2	..	..	..	Rohtak
1·848	2·533	2·478	3·872	2·571	2·025	1·959	2·214	2·481	3·244	3·597	2·801	2·807	Karnál
1·926	2·444	2·446	3·645	2·555	2·22	2·03	2·447	2·586	3·216	3·533	2·824	2·761	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
1·635	2·33	2·438	3·552	2·418	1·99	1·757	2·358	2·073	3·075	3·918	2·569	2·677	Ambala
1·601	2·179	2·291	3·416	2·468	2·023	1·691	2·153	2·292	2·903	4·306	2·336	2·681	Ludhiána
1·573	2·16	2·259	3·472	2·604	2·003	1·648	2·094	2·075	2·857	4·184	2·541	2·853	Jalandhar
1·643	2·248	2·417	3·61	2·766	2·058	1·835	2·25	2·475	3·058	3·756	2·474	2·797	Hoshiárpur
1·679	2·705	2·07	3·68	2·983	2·101	1·999	2·481	2·465	3·16	4·005	2·683	*2·926	Amritsar
1·68	2·209	1·944	3·721	2·639	2·202	2·089	2·760	2·553	3·21	3·714	3·167	3·226	Siálkot
1·635	2·305	2·236	3·575	2·684	2·099	1·836	2·35	2·322	3·044	3·99	2·628	2·86	AVERAGE
													Northern—
1·772	2·286	1·984	3·401	2·676	2·034	2·226	2·591	2·749	3·082	3·559	3·026	3·331	Rawalpindi
1·652	2·114	1·986	3·33	2·835	2·124	2·298	2·661	2·954	3·218	3·287	2·92	3·384	Attock
1·558	2·208	1·928	3·344	2·69	2·082	2·712	2·992	3·067	3·398	3·285	2·974	3·384	Peshawar
..	..	2·124	2·46	2·172	1·764	1·979	2·778	3·202	3·234	2·886	2·674	2·639	Kurram
1·661	2·203	2·005	3·134	2·593	2·001	2·329	2·755	3·015	3·233	3·25	2·898	3·184	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·254	2·751	2·11	3·556	3·263	2·488	2·463	3·303	3·108	3·026	3·941	2·764	2·888	Shahpur
1·931	2·078	1·879	3·463	2·759	1·966	1·983	2·787	2·429	2·77	4·119	2·701	3·292	Jhang
1·544	2·004	1·883	3·309	2·572	1·795	1·71	2·497	2·401	2·787	3·478	2·401	2·857	Lyallpur
2·212	2·451	2·043	3·6	2·965	1·985	2·229	2·686	2·703	3·15	3·865	2·725	3·21	Multan
2·04	2·569	1·838	3·322	3·11	2·43	1·933	2·411	3·042	3·759	3·876	3·425	3·289	Dera Ismael Khan
..	..	1·652	2·222	1·975	1·925	1·944	2·823	2·073	2·562	3·929	2·886	2·801	Tochi
1·996	2·371	1·901	3·245	2·774	2·098	2·044	2·751	2·626	3·009	3·868	2·817	3·056	AVERAGE
1·799	2·351	2·103	3·183	2·707	2·093	2·039	2·579	2·606	3·104	3·724	2·786	3·019	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*—
													BALUCHISTAN—
5·135	3·155	2·533	3·512	4·119	3·359	3·39	3·524	3·515	3·919	4·162	4·219	4·872	Quetta

* This average price cannot be compared with the average wholesale price [table No. 2 (8) page 13] because the former was computed on 24 fortnightly quotations and the latter on 19 quotations as reported by the provincial officer.

No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of ARHAR DÁL

(*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873*	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA—													
Mandalay	..	4·237	3·887	3·968	4·449	5·525	4·932	4·494	5·587	5·587	5·202	4·768	4·689
Bhamo	..	6·638	5·563	5·563	5·256	6·339	7·366	5·563	5·78	5·952	5·666	5·666	5·755
Pakôkku	..	7·194	7·194	7·194	6·557	6·667	6·667	3·996	3·221	4·338	5·319	5·291	4·981
Meiktila	..	8·715	6·19	5·658	5·618	7·005	8	7·952	7·505	6·897	6·885	6·281	4·64
Average for Upper Burma	..	6·695	5·708	5·596	5·47	6·384	6·741	5·501	5·523	5·693	5·768	5·489	5·016
LOWER BURMA—													
Tenasserim—													
Moulmein and Amherst	..	5·161	5·089	5·161	5·731	6·768	5·714	5·602	6·154	5·305	5·291	5·291	5·291
Pegu (deltaic)—													
Pegu	..	4·44	4·444	4·444	4·444	4·444	4·444	4·52	4·571	5·54	5·731	5·714	4·545
Rangoon	..	..	6·667	6·667	6·667	5·952	4·624	3·918	3·597	3·223	3·268	3·033	2·985
AVERAGE	..	4·44	5·555	5·555	5·555	5·198	4·534	4·19	4·084	4·381	4·499	4·373	3·765
Pegu (inland)—													
Henzada	..	6·957	6·957	6·957	6·957	9·852	8·85	5·548	5·083	5·618	5·618	5·618	4·926
Prome	..	4·269	4·269	4·269	4·598	5·731	6·154	4·651	4·808	5·533	5·714	4·878	4·926
Thayetmyo	..	4·802	4·459	4·64	4·854	5·208	4·069	3·584	4·306	5·502	4·914	4·098	4·561
AVERAGE	..	5·343	5·228	5·289	5·47	6·93	6·358	4·594	4·732	5·551	5·415	4·865	4·804
Arakan—													
Akyab	..	4·54	4·706	4·706	4·706	6·814	6·944	5·706	7·03	6·838	6·299	5·857	5·714
Average for Lower Burma	..	5·028	5·227	5·263	5·422	6·396	5·828	4·79	5·078	5·366	5·262	4·927	4·707
ASSAM—													
Brahmaputra—													
Goálpára	..	3·014	3·108	..	..	..	4·396	4·128	5·195	5·391	4·728	4·024	3·49
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
Dacca	..	2·356	2·286	2·851	3·18	5·195	3·565	3·475	4·646	4·4	3·63	2·69	2·581
Maimensingh	..	3·077	3·082	3·077	3·077	5·579	4·324	3·992	5·348	5·291	4·95	4·706	3·922
AVERAGE	..	2·716	2·684	2·964	3·128	5·387	3·944	3·733	4·997	4·845	4·29	3·698	3·251
Northern—													
Rajshahi	..	1·969	2·105	2·04	1·921	3·18	2·677	1·856	2·62	2·89	2·819	3·413	3·094
Malda	..	3·376	3·328	3·546	2·772	..	2·917	3·21	4·926	4·278	3·223	3·195	3·077
Rangpur	..	4·107	4·107	4·197	4·372	6·173	5·584	4·464	5·291	5·908	4·624	4·211	3·96
AVERAGE	..	3·151	3·18	3·261	3·022	4·676	3·058	3·177	4·279	4·359	3·555	3·606	3·377
Deltaic—													
24-Parganas	..	2·021	2·462	3·255	3·745	5·135	3·617	3·221	4·184	4·082	3·328	3·546	3·381
Midnapur	..	2·11	2·374	2·706	2·429	3·276	6·173	3·32	4·175	4·762	3·356	4·717	3·714
Calcutta	..	2·347	2·255	2·586	3·19	4·082	3·626	3·546	4·283	4·44	4·255	4·489	4·571
Hooghly	..	3·376	2·999	3·162	3·88	5·747	5·891	3·941	5	5·148	5	4·246	3·7
Nadia	..	1·808	2·27	2·282	2·142	3·21	3·63	3·157	4·283	4·566	3·6	3·731	3·774
Jessore	..	2·281	2·225	2·142	2·245	3·534	6·107	3·304	3·108	3·891	2·413	2·353	2·353
AVERAGE	..	2·324	2·431	2·689	2·938	4·164	4·841	3·425	4·172	4·481	3·659	3·847	3·582
Central—													
Bankura	..	3·004	3·051	3·230	3·581	4·301	3·49	3·359	4·137	3·795	3·289	3·3	3·19
Bardwan	..	1·895	2·46	2·361	2·441	3·512	3·35	3·135	4·273	4·315	3·503	3·515	3·185
Birbhum	..	2·892	3·17	3·281	3·195	4·64	3·13	3·203	4·756	4·872	2·97	2·38	2·524
Murshidabad	..	2·157	2·238	2·275	2·157	3·187	3·001	2·738	3·887	4·296	3·381	3·407	2·807
AVERAGE	..	2·509	2·73	2·789	2·843	3·91	3·243	3·106	4·263	4·319	3·286	3·15	2·926
Average for Bengal	..	2·501	2·694	2·866	2·955	4·05	4·059	3·331	4·328	4·462	3·623	3·593	3·322
BIHAR AND ORISSA—													
Bihár, north—													
Purnea	..	2·377	2·486	2·637	2·66	3·96	4·706	3·766	4·353	5·031	4·032	3·887	3·7
Darbhanga	..	1·933	2·022	2·096	2·322	3·953	3·042	2·626	3·562	3·497	2·946	2·855	2·438
Muzaffarpur	..	2·004	2·133	1·912	2·219	3·623	3·21	2·761	3·607	3·442	2·905	2·815	2·729
Sáran	..	1·87	1·968	2·104	2·277	3·422	2·586	2·591	3·442	3·376	2·602	2·736	2·606
Champáran	..	2·035	1·98	1·823	2·172	3·396	3·774	2·865	3·646	2·815	1·822	1·804	2·197
AVERAGE	..	2·044	2·118	2·114	2·33	3·671	3·464	2·922	3·722	3·632	2·861	2·819	2·733
Bihár, south—													
Monghyr	..	1·91	2·107	2·296	2·527	3·534	3·445	2·821	3·81	3·581	2·952	2·278	3·051
Gaya	..	2·016	2·031	2·115	2·427	3·653	3·028	2·847	3·784	3·597	2·686	3·051	3·044
Patna	..	1·677	1·764	1·931	2·063	3·19	2·426	2·327	2·976	2·924	2·152	1·859	2·597
Shahabad	..	2·021	2·172	2·083	2·199	3·687	3·12	2·017	3·028	3·656	3·147	3·049	2·807
AVERAGE	..	1·906	2·018	2·106	2·304	3·516	3·005	2·503	3·399	3·439	2·734	2·559	2·875

* Prices not available

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UPPER BURMA—
4·362	5·208	5·69	6·547	5·54	4·7	4·515	5·51	5·571	6·568	7·117	7·042	6·483	Mandalay
6·182	6·088	6·462	6·92	8·23	8·421	7·435	7·194	7·194	7·194	8·584	10	9·95	Bhamo
4·745	6·19	3·831	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·658	8·658	8·658	Pakôkku
4·372	4·329	4·425	4·376	4·246	4·103	4·228	4·785	4·779	3·687	3·937	2·586	1·928	Meiktila
4·915	5·454	5·102	5·948	6·005	5·741	5·393	5·83	5·848	5·816	7·074	7·071	6·755	*Average for Upper Burma*
													LOWER BURMA—
													Tenasserim—
5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·291	5·587	7·117	7·117	Moulmein and Amherst
													Pegu (deltaic)—
4·296	4·619	5·026	5·026	5·908	5·917	6·154	6·07	5·831	6·757	7·752	8·18	7·859	Pegu
3·11	3·2	3·063	4·31	6·547	5·355	5·65	5·755	5·731	6·279	6·26	6·981	7·194	Rangoon
3·703	3·909	4·494	5·118	6·227	5·636	5·902	5·912	5·781	6·518	7·006	7·58	7·526	AVERAGE
													Pegu (inland)—
4·926	5·168	5·333	5·333	5·333	5·263	5·442	5·548	5·714	5·626	6·908	7·905	7·812	Henzada
4·926	4·926	4·957	5·083	5·083	4·994	4·884	4·884	4·884	5·69	6·885	7·194	7·194	Prome
4·64	4·464	4·111	4·646	4·464	5·031	5·215	5·427	6·885	6·92	9·195	8·869	8·639	Thayetmyo
4·831	4·853	4·8	5·021	4·96	5·096	5·18	5·286	5·828	6·079	7·663	7·989	7·882	AVERAGE
													Arakan—
5·747	6·734	6·667	7·619	7·874	6·838	5·997	5·997	6·667	7·561	8	8·83	..	Akyab
4·705	4·915	5·05	5·458	5·786	5·527	5·519	5·567	5·858	6·303	7·227	7·868	7·636	*Average for Lower Burma*
													ASSAM—
													Brahmaputra—
3·925	5·298	6·26	6·623	5·391	4·044	4·086	4·64	5·063	6·369	6·708	6·231	5·083	Goálpára
													BENGAL—
													Eastern—
2·727	5·602	5·806	6·809	5·45	4·04	4·26	4·624	4·014	7·181	8	7·22	5·961	Dacca
3·591	5·376	7·576	6·909	5·525	5·181	4·988	5·013	5·135	7·339	6·849	7·042	6·667	Maimensingh
3·159	5·489	6·691	6·639	5·487	4·61	4·624	4·818	5·024	7·26	7·424	7·131	6·314	AVERAGE
													Northern—
3·54	5·427	6·126	6·024	4·082	3·759	3·597	4·545	4·908	6·24	6·633	5·997	5·857	Rajshahi
3·784	5·797	5·533	5·618	4·684	3·749	4·024	4·86	4·975	5·706	6·612	5·51	5·848	Malda
4·386	5·747	6·656	6·008	5·626	4·103	3·835	3·2	4	6·689	6·849	7·619	7·143	Rangpur
3·903	5·657	6·105	5·913	4·797	3·87	3·819	4·202	4·628	6·212	6·698	6·375	6·283	AVERAGE
													Deltaic—
3·565	4·662	5·208	5·222	4·372	3·011	3·82	3·045	4·357	6·24	6·494	5·961	5·249	24-Parganas
4·484	5·122	5·926	6·319	5·391	4·454	3·824	4·372	5·019	6·309	6·828	6·557	6·885	Midnapur
4·86	5·215	5·61	5·747	4·908	3·988	3·436	4·008	4·598	5·495	6·421	5·952	5·333	Calcutta
4·053	4·975	5·698	6·494	5·333	4·494	3·824	4·582	4·884	6·349	6·932	5·755	5·135	Hooghly
4·224	5·442	5·747	6·154	5·517	4·592	4·202	3·865	5·038	6·38	6·826	6·25	5·229	Nadia
2·511	3·317	3·653	4·086	3·633	2·837	2·5	2·884	3·333	3·636	3·968	5·135	6·861	Jessore
3·949	4·789	5·307	5·67	4·859	4·046	3·616	3·958	4·538	5·735	6·244	5·935	5·782	AVERAGE
													Central—
3·481	4·425	4·802	5·435	4·63	3·623	3·309	3·82	4·31	5·891	6·41	6·757	5·161	Bankura
3·728	4·92	5·175	5·714	4·577	4·065	3·309	3·707	4·525	6·182	6·079	5·54	4·689	Bardwan
4·42	5·988	5·78	6·667	5·556	4·228	4·167	4·577	5·464	6·826	6·7	6·173	5·935	Birbhum
3·721	5·148	5·51	5·731	3·992	3·384	3·524	3·636	4·18	5·326	5·556	4·819	4·119	Murshidabad
3·837	5·12	5·317	5·887	4·689	3·825	3·577	3·935	4·62	6·056	6·186	5·822	4·976	AVERAGE
3·805	5·144	5·653	5·906	4·885	4·027	3·781	4·115	4·643	6·119	6·477	6·152	5·738	*Average for Bengal*
													BIHAR AND ORISSA
													Bihár, north—
4·069	5·618	5·571	6·359	5·291	4·107	3·972	4·944	5·051	6·329	6·791	6·452	5·764	Purnea
2·656	5·27	5·27	5·291	4·396	3·396	3·32	3·687	4·028	5·857	6·525	5·814	4·635	Darbhanga
3·37	5·305	5·563	5·391	4·315	3·255	3·276	3·543	4·082	5·052	6·711	5·891	4·854	Muzaffarpur
3·416	4·603	4·745	4·42	3·487	2·833	2·849	3·552	3·929	5·312	5·277	4·695	2·762	Sáran
3·157	5·07	5·533	5·249	4·167	2·524	3·07	3·714	4·044	5·839	6·483	6·033	4·292	Champáran
3·334	5·173	5·336	5·342	4·331	3·223	3·297	3·888	4·227	5·858	6·357	5·777	4·461	AVERAGE
													Bihár, south—
3·839	5·148	5·115	5·298	4·278	3·167	3·413	3·717	4·561	5·495	5·587	3·883	3·506	Monghyr
3·66	5·07	5·362	5·706	4·187	3·353	3·063	3·6	4·184	5·65	5·997	4·79	3·895	Gaya
3·35	4·751	4·717	4·896	3·738	2·863	2·509	3·195	3·556	5·155	5·831	4·464	2·643	Patna
3·568	4·624	4·866	5·122	3·918	2·996	3·049	3·984	4·077	5·502	5·674	5·161	4·362	Shahabad
3·604	4·898	5·015	5·255	4·018	3·095	3·008	3·624	4·094	5·45	5·772	4·574	3·851	AVERAGE

No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of ARHAR DÁL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BIHAR AND ORISSA*—*continued.*													
Chota Nagpur—													
Singhbhum	..	2·736	2·981	2·948	3·2	4·053	4·301	3·568	4·175	4·95	4·119	3·941	3·784
Mánbhum	..	2·327	2·26	2·33	2·427	3·478	2·992	2·976	4·219	4·18	3·537	3·521	3·404
Ranchi	..	2·217	2·705	3·279	3·549	5·326	4·571	3·802	5·839	5·298	5·376	4·89	4·695
Hazáribagh	..	2·378	2·554	2·78	2·853	4·193	3·749	2·686	4·711	4·756	4·184	4·119	3·861
AVERAGE	..	2·414	2·625	2·834	3·007	4·262	3·903	3·258	4·736	4·796	4·304	4·118	3·936
Orissa—													
Puri	..	2·503	2·602	2·753	2·813	4·02	4·657	3·676	4	5·319	4·04	4·016	3·839
Cuttack	..	2·04	2·243	2·438	2·347	3·404	3·597	2·02	2·803	3·113	2·398	2·589	2·175
Balasore	..	3·777	3·67	3·857	4·237	5·722	4·242	4·032	4·819	4·739	3·922	3·908	4
Sambalpur	..	4·975	4·175	4·444	4·551	6·116	4·158	3·393	5·057	5·682	5·148	4·324	3·941
AVERAGE	..	3·324	3·172	3·373	3·487	4·815	4·163	3·28	4·17	4·713	3·877	3·724	3·489
Average for Bihar and Orissa	..	2·4	2·462	2·579	2·755	4·043	3·624	2·987	3·909	4·115	3·41	3·277	3·227
UNITED PROVINCES—													
(a) AGRA—													
Eastern—													
Mirzapur	2·857	1·808	1·988	2·759	3·481	5·222	2·823	2·616	3·543	3·098	2·743	3·281	2·77
Benares	2·005	1·895	1·973	2·97	3·303	5	3·11	2·892	3·63	3·562	2·819	3·404	3·226
Ghazipur	2·644	1·985	1·971	2·264	2·983	4·019	2·786	2·649	3·623	3·53	2·705	2·903	2·847
Jaunpur	2·278	1·768	1·877	2·795	3·113	4·785	2·52	2·301	3·46	3·484	2·561	2·799	2·759
Allahabad	2·532	1·804	1·952	2·287	2·566	4·012	2·4	2·819	3·527	3·69	2·999	3·721	3·396
AVERAGE	2·643	1·87	1·952	2·615	3·107	4·728	2·728	2·673	3·557	3·473	2·765	3·222	3
Central—													
Bánda	2·651	1·781	1·608	2·356	3·507	5·096	3·053	2·681	3·7	3·123	2·649	3·422	2·697
Cawnpore	2·145	1·739	1·654	1·888	2·41	3·766	2·102	2·413	3·413	3·157	2·681	3·16	2·596
Jhánsi	2·709	1·569	1·523	1·872	3·137	4·556	3·033	2·956	3·653	3·766	2·625	2·571	
Etáwah	2·104	1·606	1·445	2·041	2·909	5·006	2·414	2·488	3·472	3·162	2·73	3·003	2·304
Farukhabad	2·284	1·726	1·582	2·336	3·145	3·861	2·93	2·784	3·617	3·127	3·165	3·587	3·06
Mainpuri	2·077	1·601	1·4	2·174	3·172	5·222	2·62	2·609	3·328	2·907	2·778	3·381	2·705
AVERAGE	2·343	1·67	1·535	2·111	3·062	4·509	2·692	2·605	3·53	3·04	2·771	3·187	2·69
Western—													
Meerut	1·618	1·66	1·447	2·254	2·894	3·707	3·218	2·996	3·865	3·175	2·787	3·276	3·067
Agra	2·226	2·491	2·533	2·884	3·257	5·291	2·987	2·928	3·791	4·061	3·707	4·032	3·182
Muttra	1·901	1·452	1·307	1·603	2·211	3·512	2·768	2·954	3·088	3·271	2·913	3·135	2·658
Aligarh	1·794	1·444	1·274	2·2	3·04	4·819	2·865	2·907	4·053	3·457	3·001	3·236	2·853
Bulandshahr	1·684	1·988	1·973	2·358	3·132	4·819	2·965	2·855	3·902	3·065	2·92	3·281	2·874
AVERAGE	1·807	1·807	1·707	2·26	2·807	4·43	2·957	2·928	3·92	3·406	3·066	3·302	2·927
Submontane, east—													
Azamgarh	2·408	2·64	2·764	3·15	3·381	4·994	3·044	2·725	3·7	3·457	2·721	2·847	3·001
Gorakhpur	2·441	1·923	1·963	2·899	3·252	4·914	2·556	2·407	3·431	3·11	2·524	2·799	2·766
Basti	2·596	1·842	2·071	2·999	2·985	3·956	2·686	2·284	3·226	3·208	2·839	2·661	2·928
AVERAGE	2·502	2·135	2·266	3·016	3·206	4·621	2·762	2·472	3·452	3·258	2·695	2·769	2·898
Submontane, west—													
Shajahánpur	2·274	1·786	1·772	2·564	3·281	4·79	2·909	2·632	3·472	2·73	2·695	2·721	3·147
Budaun	1·945	1·649	1·461	2·172	3·378	4·975	2·894	2·561	3·305	2·53	2·567	3·307	2·723
Pilibit	..	..	1·638	2·558	3·197	4·587	2·819	2·69	3·626	3·077	2·749	3·353	2·909
Bareli	2·091	1·884	1·853	2·551	3·891	5·128	3·289	2·941	3·587	2·708	2·548	3·342	2·549
Moradabad	1·985	1·867	1·86	2·432	3·273	5·019	3·008	2·948	3·728	3·089	2·978	3·735	2·787
Bijnor	2·598	2·037	1·837	1·797	2·847	5·747	3·518	3·228	4·02	3·001	3·298	3·54	3·175
Muzaffarnagar	1·985	2·072	2·037	3·234	3·597	5·305	4·028	3·19	4·381	3·865	3·636	4·54	4·488
Saháranpur	2·038	2·011	2·553	3·19	3·401	5·333	3·636	3·063	4·141	4·224	3·646	3·88	3·47
Dehra-Dún	2·404	2·903	1·661	2·736	3·356	5·229	3·872	3·226	3·872	3·484	3·597	4·545	4
AVERAGE	2·132	2·176	1·957	2·582	3·358	5·124	3·33	2·942	3·792	3·19	3·079	3·669	3·25
Average for Agra	2·266	1·934	1·854	2·476	3·135	4·763	2·958	2·769	3·68	3·254	2·914	3·34	3·001
(b) OUDH*—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	..	2·591	2·732	3·182	3·376	5·369	2·959	2·543	3·26	3·271	2·749	3·132	2·751
Sultanpur	..	1·677	1·848	2·187	2·347	3·512	2·651	2·462	3·147	3·008	2·637	3·005	2·959
Rae-Bareli	..	1·606	1·744	2·778	3·387	5·031	2·905	2·52	3·311	3·175	2·849	3·21	2·833
Lucknow	..	1·775	1·778	2·078	2·414	3·653	2·738	2·508	3·53	3·35	2·811	3·255	2·888
Hardoi	..	2·53	2·508	3·033	3·309	4·598	2·892	2·421	3·46	3·3	2·727	3·32	3·049
AVERAGE	..	2·054	2·122	2·652	2·967	4·433	2·829	2·491	3·342	3·22	2·754	3·184	2·896
Northern—													
Fyzabad	..	1·83	1·789	2·579	3·106	4·577	2·592	2·556	3·436	3·182	2·628	3·236	2·901
Gonda	..	1·771	1·684	1·871	2·139	3·989	2·66	2·545	3·53	3·172	2·845	3·075	3·2
Bahraich	..	1·649	1·716	1·932	2·155	3·325	2·497	2·293	3·422	3·12	2·594	2·839	2·626
Sitapur	..	1·622	1·752	2·527	3·13	4·756	2·705	2·497	3·403	3·137	2·628	3·2	2·837
Kheri	..	1·55	1·712	2·231	2·4	3·454	3·132	2·294	3·401	3·185	2·869	3·001	2·683
AVERAGE	..	1·684	1·731	2·228	2·586	3·88	2·717	2·488	3·456	3·159	2·713	3·07	2·839
Average for Oudh	..	1·869	1·926	2·44	2·776	4·156	2·773	2·464	3·399	3·189	2·733	3·127	2·868

*Prices for 1873 not available

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BIHAR AND ORISSA—*continued*
													Chota Nagpur—
3·17	3·036	3·857	6·107	4·975	3·911	3·721	4·184	4·896	6·211	6·369	6·042	5·141	Singhbhum
3·88	4·499	4·975	5·739	4·988	4·053	3·559	3·899	4·484	5·789	6·098	5·61	4·756	Mánbhum
6·24	6·27	5·525	7·722	6·4	4·7,3	4·32	5·019	6·107	7·394	7·561	6·568	5·997	Ránchi
4·269	5·457	5·772	6·211	5·181	4·278	3·835	4·18	4·728	6·319	6·826	6·07	5·109	Hazáribagh
4·84	4·965	5·032	6·445	5·386	4·254	3·859	4·32	5·054	6·428	6·713	6·072	5·251	AVERAGE
													Orissa—
3·887	4·938	5·587	6·07	5·398	4·348	4·02	4·464	4·751	6·211	6·39	5·806	4·806	Puri
2·307	3·14	3·162	3·742	3·604	2·536	2·334	3·953	4·808	5·739	6·768	6·042	4·863	Cuttack
4·219	4·848	5·211	5·211	5·642	4·963	4·251	4·884	5·229	6·734	7·353	7·477	5·857	Balasore
4·228	4·571	5·822	6·885	5·706	4·62	3·3	4·032	5·229	5·97	6·231	6·319	5·2·9	Sambalpur
3·66	4·374	5·195	5·727	5·087	4·092	3·476	4·333	5·004	6·163	6·685	6·411	5·217	AVERAGE
3·711	4·872	5·156	5·672	4·683	3·64	3·404	4·032	4·573	5·968	6·381	5·713	4·681	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
													UNITED PROVINCES—
													(a) AGRA—
													Eastern—
3·524	4·768	4·837	5·548	4·215	3·322	3·175	3·381	4·571	6·135	5·857	4·084	3·857	Mirzapur
4·016	5·063	5·175	5·571	3·941	3·298	3·167	3·603	4·353	5·822	6·462	5·34	4·044	Benares
3·506	4·614	4·635	4·745	3·736	2·863	2·766	3·578	3·868	4·938	5·602	4·926	3·82	Ghazipur
3·524	4·878	5·248	5·208	3·505	2·753	2·649	3·306	4·012	5·571	5·535	4·315	3·478	Jaunpur
4·128	5·161	5·27	5·472	4·171	2·772	2·477	3·001	3·941	6·088	5·563	4·357	3·22·	Allahabad
3·74	4·897	5·053	5·309	3·925	3·002	2·847	3·392	4·149	5·711	5·803	4·724	3·706	AVERAGE
													Central—
3·653	5·148	4·53	5·618	3·972	3·35	2·603	3·072	3·824	5·698	5·831	4·932	3·992	Bánda
3·244	4·206	4·233	4·963	3·64	2·981	2·616	3·089	3·895	5·208	5·464	4·711	3·806	Cawnpore
..	5·78	5·9	6·504	5·666	4·3,3	3·65	4·31	4·802	6·515	6·908	6·340	5·056	Jhánsi
3·26	4·603	4·353	5·384	3·759	2·913	2·561	2·937	3·147	4·215	5·548	4·515	3·65	Etáwah
4·028	5·333	4·723	5·831	4·851	3·738	3·239	3·673	4·237	6·024	5·789	4·556	3·813	Farukhabad
3·466	4·561	4·237	5·109	3·88	3·019	3·033	3·205	3·623	5·806	5·618	4·372	3·707	Mainpuri
3·53	4·953	4·663	5·568	4·201	3·302	2·951	3·381	3·921	5·593	5·86	4·906	3·906	AVERAGE
													Western—
3·707	5·369	4·296	5·348	4·233	3·108	2·73	3·234	3·584	5·066	5·487	4·981	4·376	Meerut
3·717	5·27	5·376	4·969	3·911	3·127	2·618	3·162	3·735	5·587	5·997	5·464	5·089	Agra
3·805	4·926	4·158	5·369	3·872	2·959	2·424	3·106	3·613	5·044	5·215	4·603	3·578	Muttra
3·697	4·884	4·049	5·608	3·546	2·803	2·857	3·356	4·008	5·674	5·594	5·208	5·693	Aligarh
3·781	4·657	3·933	5·391	3·617	2·646	2·516	3·19	3·88	5·517	5·4	5·208	3·96	Bulandshahr
3·753	5·021	4·362	5·355	3·836	2·929	2·635	3·21	3·764	5·678	5·567	5·129	4·139	AVERAGE
													Submontane, east—
3·656	4·640	4·657	4·689	3·597	3·118	3·008	3·69	4	5·277	5·587	5·487	3·559	Azamgarh
3·307	4·505	4·689	4·657	3·68	2·88	2·888	3·241	3·587	5·083	5·376	4·756	3·711	Gorakhpur
3·303	4·603	4·7	5·090	4·202	3·142	2·817	3·314	3·559	5·208	5·34	4·837	3·63	Basti
3·442	4·585	4·682	4·814	3·826	3·047	2·904	3·415	3·715	5·219	5·434	5·027	3·633	AVERAGE
													Submontane, west—
3·735	5·161	4·211	5·427	3·945	2·606	2·338	2·743	3·69	5·533	5·305	4·324	3·721	Shajahánpur
3·857	4·762	4·024	5·548	3·937	2·859	2·654	3·247	3·839	6·173	5·369	5·07	4·307	Budaun
3·781	5·161	4·364	5·013	3·774	2·768	2·786	3·445	3·984	6·173	5·789	5·063	4·119	Pilibit
3·857	4·872	4·202	5·284	3·895	2·745	2·92	3·353	3·731	5·391	5·161	4·717	3·799	Bareli
3·521	3·96	3·044	5·222	3·883	2·811	2·637	3·067	3·68	5·747	5·175	4·872	3·906	Moradabad
3·861	5·961	5·222	5·78	4·357	3·182	3·226	3·39	4·119	6·173	5·706	5·479	4·246	Bijnor
4·499	5·935	6·19	7·874	6·25	4·806	4·646	4·756	5·161	6·92	7·273	5·018	5·026	Muzaffarnagar
4·251	5·277	5·806	6·24	5·814	4·386	3·721	3·926	4·494	6·015	6·006	5·731	4·386	Saháranpur
3·745	4·53	5·122	5·547	4·362	3·292	2·954	3·37	3·781	5·333	5·457	4·484	4·494	Dehra-Dún
3·901	5·069	4·676	5·767	4·469	3·283	3·008	3·478	4·053	5·94	5·693	4·973	4·329	AVERAGE
3·724	4·953	4·685	5·468	4·152	3·167	2·918	3·387	3·954	5·7	5·608	4·948	4·038	*Average for Agra*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
3·766	4·7	4·587	5·579	4·057	2·899	2·894	3·187	3·976	5·961	5·739	4·396	3·693	Partábgarh
3·724	4·79	4·4	5·34	3·817	2·66	2·474	3·157	3·7	5·405	5·563	4·202	3·466	Sultanpur
3·802	5·051	4·603	6·051	4·343	3·195	2·69	3·067	3·68	5·731	5·602	4·202	3·37	Rae-Bareli
3·68	4·932	4·711	5·427	4·215	2·805	2·581	3·086	3·906	5·464	5·34	4·315	3·454	Lucknow
3·454	4·825	4·04	5·917	4·515	3·442	2·926	2·972	4·175	5·848	5·722	4·728	3·925	Hardoi
3·685	4·86	4·588	5·663	4·189	3	2·713	3·094	3·887	5·682	5·593	4·369	3·582	AVERAGE
													Northern—
3·613	4·884	4·831	5·038	3·929	3·001	2·823	3·69	4·26	5·814	6·024	4·837	3·88	Fyzabad
3·795	4·969	5·019	5·472	3·96	2·915	2·922	3·46	4·016	5·634	5·714	5·025	4·329	Gonda
3·469	4·673	5	5·141	3·721	2·723	2·663	3·195	3·626	5·284	5·533	4·614	3·675	Bahraich
3·578	4·914	5	5·464	3·604	2·791	2·623	3·19	3·742	5·618	5·54	4·728	3·817	Sitapur
3·478	5·083	4·914	5·747	4·069	2·663	2·587	3·387	3·749	5·556	5·78	4·806	3·824	Kheri
3·587	4·905	4·953	5·376	3·857	2·810	2·724	3·384	3·780	5·581	5·718	4·82	3·885	AVERAGE
3·636	4·882	4·77	5·52	4·023	2·909	2·718	3·239	3·883	5·631	5·656	4·594	3·733	*Average for Oudh*

No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of ARHAR DAL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	..	3·964	3·96	3·891	3·865	5·908	4·306	3·937	4·756	4·073	3·933	4·283	4·124
Jaipur	1·768	1·534	1·25	1·53	2·283	3·347	2·281	2·268	2·436	1·984	2·174	2·226	1·606
Karauli	..	1·181	1·005	1·941	2·147	3·396	2·175	2·054	3·795	2·076	2·334	1·954	1·655
Dholpur	..	1·319	1·198	1·449	2·181	3·676	2·569	2·784	4·264	2·901	2·787	2·786	2·303
Bharatpur	..	1·569	1·415	1·569	2·407	3·673	3·69	3·32	4·449	3·497	3·493	3·469	2·795
Alwar	..	1·804	1·148	1·423	2·083	3·203	2·238	2·047	2·981	1·902	2·114	2·195	1·909
AVERAGE	1·768	1·812	1·663	1·867	2·494	3·867	2·876	2·835	3·78	2·739	2·806	2·819	2·399
Western—													
Jodhpur	..	3·587	3·527	3·85	4·449	6·26	5·502	4·206	4·773	4·843	4·228	4·505	4·464
Bikaner	..	3·5	3·693	4·353	4·624	5·839	5·025	4·18	4·54	4·7	4·219	4·454	4·54
AVERAGE	..	3·543	3·61	4·101	4·536	6·049	5·263	4·193	4·656	4·771	4·223	4·479	4·502
Average for Rajputana	1·768	2·245	2·149	2·426	3·005	4·413	3·473	3·174	3·999	3·247	3·16	3·234	2·924
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	..	2·08	2·107	1·988	2·256	3·887	3·162	2·95	5·626	5·642	4·215	4·619	4·082
Nimach	5·006	1·825	1·605	1·638	2·77	5·472	3·704	3·571	4·896	4·728	3·865	4·006	3·857
Gwalior	..	2·217	2·156	2·441	3·339	5·602	3·749	3·65	4·51	3·607	3·033	3·271	2·913
Average for Central India	5·006	2·041	1·956	2·022	2·788	4·987	3·538	3·39	5·011	4·659	3·704	3·966	3·617
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE*—													
Southern—													
Ferozpur	..	3·68	3·663	3·65	4·069	6·098	4·53	4·145	5·109	4·751	4	4	4
Central—													
Lahore	..	3·766	3·663	3·781	4·053	5·747	3·996	3·7	4·711	4·372	3·929	3·911	4·103
South-eastern—													
Delhi	..	1·658	1·468	1·752	2·353	3·81	3·244	3·096	4·016	3·623	3·152	3·306	3·215
Rohtak	..	2·222	2·222	2·222	2·609	4	3·466	3·001	4·077	3·933	3·416	3·381	3·298
Karnál	..	2·407	2·364	2·637	2·937	4·751	3·587	2·972	3·918	3·636	3·147	3·287	3·056
AVERAGE	..	2·096	2·018	2·204	2·633	4·187	3·432	3·023	4·004	3·731	3·238	3·325	3·19
Submontane—													
Ambala	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·141	3·234	4·237	3·791	3·311	3·436	3·663
Ludhiána	..	2·833	2·909	3·077	3·276	5·891	4·315	4·255	5·181	4·353	4·592	4·624	4·324
Hoshiárpur	..	4·825	4	4·032	4·175	5·025	6·231	5·07	5·083	5·579	6·4	6·667	6·483
AVERAGE	..	3·829	3·454	3·554	3·725	5·458	4·896	4·186	4·834	4·574	4·768	4·909	4·823
Northern—													
Ráwalpindi	..	2·353	..	..	2	2·972	4·469	3·506	4·137	4·094	3·636	3·322	3·428
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pesháwar	..	1·983	1·414	1·996	2·201	3·17	4·301	3·271	4·061	4·137	3·265	3·035	3·311
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	..	2·168	1·414	1·996	2·1	3·071	4·385	3·388	4·099	4·115	3·45	3·178	3·369
Western—													
Jhang	..	4·556	4·306	4·306	4·551	5·319	5·731	5·78	4·396	4	3·756	2·841	3·037
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismael Khan	..	3·244	2·972	3·581	4·343	7·59	6·791	3·835	5·348	4·981	4·197	3·676	3·512
AVERAGE	..	3·9	3·639	3·943	4·447	6·454	6·261	4·807	4·872	4·49	3·976	3·258	3·274
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	..	3·048	2·898	3·103	3·324	4·943	4·567	3·822	4·523	4·271	3·9	3·79	3·786
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
Karáchi	4·95	4	3·887	4·032	4·119	6·483	4·662	4·353	6·098	5·096	3·911	4·278	4·137
Shikárpur	3·62	..	..	..	4·115	6·042	4·128	3·846	4·587	4·324	3·742	4·04	3·766
Upper Sind Frontier	..	..	..	..	4·444	7·477	6·231	4·825	6·19	6·667	5·618	4·988	4·053
Quetta	..	4·454	4·215	4·444	4·662	6·78	5·464	4·908	5·096	5·215	4·479	4·499	4·444
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	4·28	4·227	4·051	4·238	4·335	6·695	5·121	4·483	5·493	5·325	4·437	4·451	4·1
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Ratnágiri	..	2·77	..	..	4·128	6·745	4·878	4·489	5·797	6·015	4·635	4·551	4·224
Bombay	5·135	3·127	3·019	3·019	3·817	5·865	4·246	4·405	5·822	5·935	5	4·831	4·878
AVERAGE	5·135	2·948	3·019	3·019	3·972	6·305	4·562	4·447	5·809	5·975	4·817	4·691	4·551
Deccan and Karnátak—													
Dharwar	5·135	2·463	2·111	2·922	3·367	5·45	3·922	3·008	5·495	5·109	4·053	5·161	4·367
Belgaum	4·762	2·251	2·41	2·849	3·234	5·487	4·469	3·311	5·822	5·674	3·766	4·86	3·636
Satara	3·21	2·811	2·632	2·857	3·115	6·557	4·061	3·165	6·07	4·819	2·981	3·398	3·249
Sholapur	3·142	2·088	2·281	..	3·094	4·646	3·543	2·867	4·489	4·525	3·276	3·964	2·884
Bijapur	..	1·838	2·415	2·307	3·202	5·556	4·008	3·135	5·155	4·831	3·546	4·264	3·381
Poona	4·338	2·153	2·178	2·274	3·265	5·682	4·635	2·762	5·755	5·556	4·107	4·381	3·66
AVERAGE	4·117	2·267	2·337	2·642	3·228	5·563	4·106	3·041	5·464	5·086	3·621	4·338	3·529

* Prices for 1873 not available

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
4·484	5·666	6·116	6·349	5·831	4·662	3·929	4·505	3·872	6·359	6·849	6·279	5·427	Mewar (Udaipur)
1·825	2·825	2·933	3·445	2·503	1·877	2·019	2·421	2·484	3·284	3·464	3·964	3·925	Jaipur
2·436	4·756	3·157	3·556	3·287	2·186	2·439	2·853	2·941	6·4	..	..	..	Karauli
3·252	4·598	3·945	5·495	3·835	2·896	2·616	3·094	3·587	5·781	5·333	5·319	3·857	Dholpur
3·653	5·319	5·65	6·525	5·533	3·972	3·2	3·46	3·791	5·917	6·135	5·722	4·7	Bharatpur
2·2	2·922	2·225	3·079	2·153	1·614	1·503	2·054	2·326	3·268	2·074	3·152	2·198	Alwar
2·975	4·348	4·004	4·741	3·857	2·868	2·618	3·064	3·167	5·16	4·949	4·887	4·021	AVERAGE
													Western—
4·484	5·579	5·917	6·135	5·935	4·587	4·237	4·372	4·994	6·221	6·645	6·908	6·024	Jodhpur
4·469	6·079	5·38	7·533	5·907	5·731	5·27	5·277	5	6·623	6·92	6·182	5·714	Bikaner
4·476	5·829	6·148	6·834	5·906	5·159	4·753	4·824	4·997	6·422	6·782	6·545	5·869	AVERAGE
3·35	4·718	4·54	5·265	4·384	3·441	3·152	3·504	3·624	5·475	5·478	5·361	4·549	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
4·706	5·291	5·747	7·326	5·333	4·128	3·308	3·945	4·878	5·739	5·479	5·175	4·988	Indore
3·617	4·89	5·07	5·988	5·109	4·053	3·276	4·215	4·802	5·961	5·997	5·739	4·825	Nimach
3·687	5·089	4·301	5·208	4·02	2·888	2·549	3·082	3·587	5·284	5·168	4·667	3·387	Gwalior
4·003	5·09	5·039	6·174	4·821	3·69	3·074	3·747	4·422	5·661	5·548	5·194	4·4	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
4	4	4·306	6·667	7·812	..	..	4·444	3·96	5·857	7·782	7·353	7·38	Ferozpur
													Central—
4·556	5·579	5·935	6·369	4·969	3·442	3·257	3·831	4·4	6·07	6·768	5·755	5·263	Lahore
													South-eastern—
4·237	5·961	5·563	7·246	5·517	3·033	2·946	3·543	3·68	5·168	5·45	4·751	3·835	Delhi
3·454	4·561	4·444	5·891	6·299	3·925	3·428	3·581	3·568	5·747	6·623	5·733	4·896	Rohtak
3·742	5·161	5·277	5·961	4·932	3·393	3·21	3·613	3·941	5·926	6·07	5·517	4·762	Karnal
3·811	5·228	5·095	6·366	5·583	3·45	3·195	3·579	3·73	5·614	6·048	5·334	4·498	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
3·404	3·524	4·651	6·202	5·882	3·623	3·356	3·534	4·362	5·405	6·557	5·579	4·751	Ambala
4·53	5·109	5·277	6·849	6·015	5·128	4·988	..	4·678	5·202	6·981	7·078	4·975	Ludhiana
6·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6·144	7·273	..	..	Hoshiarpur
4·778	4·316	4·964	6·525	5·948	4·375	4·172	3·534	4·68	5·584	6·937	6·628	4·863	AVERAGE
													Northern—
3·835	4·415	7·463	6·656	5·076	5·161	4·454	4·484	5·333	5·882	7·353	7·018	5·195	Ráwalpindi
4·706	4·932	5·427	5·682	5·65	4·926	4·167	4·975	5·031	5·122	5·9	6·92	7·533	Attock
3·157	4·283	4·484	4·86	4·849	3·16	3·636	3·945	3·704	5·229	5·634	5·019	4·211	Peshawar
..	..	7·353	7·299	6·838	6·667	6·667	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kurram
3·899	4·543	6·182	6·124	5·403	4·978	4·731	4·468	4·689	5·411	6·296	6·319	5·646	AVERAGE
													Western—
3·2	3·234	2·892	4·464	4·425	3·265	..	..	..	3·108	..	..	..	Jhang
3·846	4·211	..	..	..	..	..	5·161	4·444	5·148	6·211	5·731	5·348	Lyallpur
3·663	4·012	5·089	6·289	6·25	5·333	4·184	4·141	..	..	..	..	..	Dera Ismael Khan
3·57	3·819	3·99	5·376	5·337	4·299	4·184	4·651	4·444	4·128	6·211	5·731	5·348	AVERAGE
4·052	4·537	5·243	6·187	5·67	4·255	4·027	4·023	4·342	5·385	6·55	6·096	5·286	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—
4·474	5·442	5·714	5·714	5·122	4·405	4·415	4·802	5·148	6·826	7·03	6·25	5·548	Karáchi
3·918	5·806	6·061	6·25	5·298	4·077	3·857	4·386	4·651	6·645	7·22	6·07	5·348	Shikárpur
4·094	6·098	6·981	8	6·231	5	5	4·571	4·667	7·055	7·366	6·78	5·755	Upper Sind Frontier
4·963	5·865	6·612	7·59	6·838	5·935	5·626	6·601	6·462	8·196	8·204	8.163	7·092	Quetta
4·362	5·803	6·342	6·888	5·872	4·854	4·724	5·09	5·232	7·18	7·47	6·816	5·936	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
4·278	5·747	5·148	5·666	5·618	5·122	4·89	5·102	5·398	5·952	6·601	6·339	6·723	Ratnágiri
4·896	4·577	4·963	5·926	5·202	4·932	4·444	4·848	5·135	5·961	6·547	6·623	6·59	Bombay
4·587	5·162	5·055	5·796	5·41	5·027	4·667	4·975	5·266	5·956	6·574	6·481	6·656	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnatak—
4·405	4·70	4·619	6·568	5·755	5·141	4·18	4·728	5·348	6·472	7·366	5·706	6·59	Dharwar
4	4·64	5·025	6·221	5·435	4·454	3·65	5·181	5·602	5·961	7·22	5·384	6·289	Belgaum
3·584	4·137	4·211	5·487	4·825	3·663	3·265	4·598	4·582	5·256	6·645	4·717	5·961	Satara
3·268	4·132	4·292	5·997	4·837	3·784	3·239	4·111	5·27	5·839	6·515	5·161	5·634	Sholapur
3·607	4·077	4·049	5·626	4·813	4·251	3·493	4·494	4·957	5·822	6·59	5·229	5·848	Bijapur
4·115	4·819	5·229	6·289	5·208	4·31	3·646	4·779	5·427	6·452	6·826	5·857	6·068	Poona
3·83	4·432	4·571	6·031	5·145	4·267	3·579	4·648	5·198	5·967	6·86	5·342	6·068	AVERAGE

No. 16 (10)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of ARHAR DAL

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
BOMBAY—*continued*													
Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	4·044	1·732	2·115	2·199	2·831	5·362	4·551	3·67	5·202	4·957	3·597	3·88	3·046
Dhulia	4·004	..	..	..	3·568	5·874	3·524	3·54	5·202	4·975	3·98	4·171	3·676
AVERAGE	4·024	1·732	2·115	2·199	3·199	5·618	4·037	3·605	5·202	4·966	3·788	4·025	3·361
Gujarat—													
Surat	4·362	2·448	2·606	2·69	3·515	5·881	3·451	3·404	5·333	5·369	4·386	4·499	4·459
Broach	..	2·434	2·092	2·162	3·381	5·188	3·281	3·19	5·019	4·926	4·032	3·918	3·687
Kaira	..	2·215	..	2·133	3·175	4·963	3·255	2·807	4·79	4·592	3·766	3·925	3·88
Baroda	4·119	2·642	..	..	4·107	5·772	3·872	3·433	5·797	5·291	4·353	4·167	4·024
Godhra	..	2·055	2·004	2·043	3·17	5·019	3·77	3·549	5·109	5·051	4·301	4·065	4·053
Dísa	4·032	2·286	..	1·739	4·287	5·096	4·086	3·857	5·277	4·975	4·073	4·301	4·343
AVERAGE	4·171	2·347	2·234	2·153	3·606	5·311	3·619	3·373	5·221	5·034	4·152	4·146	4·074
Kathiawár—													
Rájkot	..	..	..	..	4·779	6·536	4·63	3·687	4·843	5·115	4·255	4·474	4·444
Average for Bombay	4·208	2·354	2·351	2·433	3·537	5·625	4·011	3·428	5·352	5·16	4·006	4·283	3·876
CENTRAL PROVINCES*—													
Western—													
Nimár	..	3·273	3·065	3·3	3·66	6·369	3·49	3·215	5·161	6·163	3·597	3·887	3·643
Hoshangabad	..	2·352	2·579	3·481	3·902	6·279	3·053	3·07	4·908	4·745	4·028	3·451	2·801
Betul	..	3·753	3·711	3·083	4·577	6·734	4·228	3·701	5·472	4·988	4·582	4·444	3·404
Chhindwára	..	4·069	2·909	3·61	4·43	6·826	3·53	3·745	6·024	5·188	4·324	4·635	3·534
Nagpur	..	3·378	3·012	3·562	3·359	5·109	2·747	2·823	5·155	4·646	3·64	4·376	3·215
Wardha	..	3·023	2·706	3·005	3·16	5·148	2·644	2·865	4·914	4·86	3·231	3·937	3·037
AVERAGE	..	3·308	2·997	3·44	3·848	6·077	3·282	3·251	5·272	5·098	3·9	4·122	3·272
Central—													
Narsinghpur	..	2·237	1·954	2·364	3·328	4·026	2·801	2·825	4·831	4·119	3·724	3·617	2·738
Saugor	..	2·298	2·006	2·38	2·558	6·088	3·425	3·469	4·409	3·861	3·393	3·543	3·268
Damoh	..	3·766	3·806	4·115	4·315	6·221	4·086	3·68	4·489	3·964	4·065	4·292	4·049
Jubbulpore	..	3·185	3·157	3·46	3·711	5·319	3·06	3·017	4·228	3·968	3·39	3·503	3·049
Mandla	..	3·472	2·805	3·21	3·61	5·249	3·019	.005	4·728	4·396	3·831	3·824	3·208
Seoni	..	3·083	3·478	3·017	3·753	6·098	3·37	3·249	5·025	5·063	4·024	4·278	3·953
Bálághát	..	3·331	3·693	4·706	3·906	6·24	3·364	3·68	5·772	6·339	4·149	4·64	3·053
Bhandára	..	3·475	3·3	3·018	3·63	5·9	3·017	3·056	4·994	5·797	4	4·184	3·646
Chánda	..	3·556	3·273	3·575	3·006	5·277	2·974	3·241	5·384	4·988	3·65	4·454	3·676
AVERAGE	..	3·223	3·052	3·483	3·545	5·702	3·235	3·247	4·883	4·722	3·803	4·037	3·404
Eastern—													
Bilaspur	..	3·49	2·305	..	3·287	5·044	2·841	2·656	4·357	4·64	3·666	3·66	2·481
Raipur	..	3·756	2·653	3·791	3·215	5·587	2·566	2·747	4·561	4·706	3·824	3·497	2·497
Drug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	..	3·623	2·479	3·791	3·251	5·765	2·703	2·701	4·459	4·673	3·745	3·578	2·489
Average for Central Provinces	..	3·3	2·965	3·486	3·617	5·842	3·189	3·184	4·971	4·849	3·83	4·013	3·25
BERAR—													
Buldána	..	3·381	3·108	3·127	3·766	5·822	3·922	3·697	5·747	5·935	4·571	4·444	3·687
Akola	1·579	3·766	3·281	3·643	3·673	5·9	3·524	3·728	5·495	5·797	4·273	4·484	3·813
Amráoti	..	3·192	3·203	3·195	2·849	5·731	3·056	3·2	5·122	4·837	3·581	4·077	3·113
Yeotmal	..	2·413	2·232	2·138	2·345	4·324	1·781	2·319	5·051	4·988	3·81	3·404	3·157
Average for Berar	1·579	3·188	2·956	3·026	3·158	5·444	3·071	3·236	5·354	5·389	4·059	4·102	3·442
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—													
Secunderabad	4·237	2·556	2·273	2·448	2·516	5·391	4·598	3·445	4·975	4·04	2·589	2·571	1·882
MYSORE—													
Mysore	5·49	3·255	3·162	3·292	2·803	3·317	5·442	5·168	7·092	6·051	5·839	6·431	6·452
Bangalore	4·057	3·075	2·863	3·13	2·928	3·633	5·188	4·353	6·079	7·168	5·006	5·881	4·986
Average for Mysore	5·773	3·165	3·012	3·211	2·865	3·475	5·315	4·76	6·585	6·609	5·422	6·131	5·72

* Prices for 1873 not available

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—concluded

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													BOMBAY—*continued*
													Khandesh and N. E. Deccan—
3·487	4·415	4·587	5·857	5·076	3·704	3·084	4·224	4·002	5·772	6·26	5·405	5·472	Ahmednagar
3·788	4·551	5·249	5·988	5·256	4·26	3·735	4·464	5·063	6·107	6·27	5·51	5·362	Dhulia
3·637	4·483	4·918	5·922	5·166	3·982	3·409	4·344	4·982	5·939	6·265	5·447	5·417	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
4·499	5·312	5·305	6·711	5·34	4·224	3·626	4·734	5·249	6·144	6·421	6·885	6·093	Surat
4·119	4·872	4·494	5·319	4·926	4·228	4·158	4·813	5·038	5·502	5·874	6·154	6·154	Broach
3·865	4·95	4·95	5·839	4·561	3·68	3·562	4·684	5·291	5·442	6·116	6·079	4·825	Kaira
4·269	5·305	5·013	6·116	4·689	4	4·219	5·161	5·051	5·618	6·302	6·24	6·079	Baroda
4·219	5·195	4·796	6·25	5·07	3·802	3·509	4·843	5·256	5·618	6·231	6·645	5·806	Godhra
4·54	5·404	5·517	7·13	5·698	4·405	4·582	5·935	6·154	5·848	6·135	7·03	6·745	Dísa
4·252	5·183	5·012	6·227	5·047	4·056	3·943	5·028	5·34	5·695	6·163	6·505	6·1	AVERAGE
													Kathiawár—
4·571	6·015	5·731	6·711	6·211	5·141	4·614	6·309	6·061	5·707	6·211	6·163	5·376	Rájkot
4·089	4·882	4·893	6·1	5·207	4·3	3·876	4·883	5·281	5·857	6·472	5·949	6·031	*Average for Bombay*
													CENTRAL PROVINCES*—
													Western—
3·918	4·53	5·229	6·25	4·734	3·791	3·347	4·459	4·779	5·97	5·772	5·587	5·208	Nimár
3·766	4·175	4·283	5·714	4·329	2·757	2·697	3·287	4·137	5·061	4·706	4·706	4·386	Hoshangabad
3·69	4·188	5·405	6·39	5·405	4·657	3·753	4·103	4·896	6·25	5·926	5·54	6·462	Betul
3·711	4·211	5·312	6·536	5·548	4·376	3·575	4	5·352	6·221	6·033	5·188	5·404	Chhindwára
3·3	4·278	5·42	5·504	4·306	3·442	2·813	3·711	4·734	5·284	5·435	5·044	5·102	Nagpur
2·833	3·81	5·025	5·291	4·049	3·234	2·633	3·167	4·219	4·86	5·025	4·525	4·561	Wardha
3·536	4·109	5·112	6·062	4·728	3·700	3·136	3·788	4·688	5·758	5·483	5·098	5·197	AVERAGE
													Central—
4·31	4·689	4·684	5·215	4·069	3·412	2·770	3·16	3·763	5·472	5·674	5·305	4·188	Narsinghpur
3·504	5·031	4·756	5·961	4·988	3·633	3·425	3·69	4·073	6·557	6·849	6·25	5·775	Saugor
4·26	5·51	5·502	6·126	5·301	4·689	4·464	4·223	5·413	6·768	7·03	6·4	5·891	Damoh
3·428	4·79	5·517	6·163	5·215	3·964	3·509	3·983	4·711	5·674	5·698	5·038	4·287	Jubbulpore
3·18	4·41	5·284	6·270	5·202	4·405	3·428	4·024	4·751	5·961	6·221	6·309	5·78	Mandla
4	5·083	5·839	6·38	5·155	4·484	3·643	4·4	5·34	5·495	5·97	5·731	5·203	Seoni
2·937	5·168	6·908	8	5·857	4·64	4·036	4·069	5·042	6·494	6·579	5·634	5·041	Bálághát
3·419	4·343	5·822	6·452	5·019	4·024	3·396	4·077	4·926	5·831	5·935	5·666	5·75	Bhandára
3·167	3·788	5·301	5·682	4·494	3·594	3·005	3·543	4·54	5·249	5·312	4·89	4·95	Chánda
3·588	4·757	5·523	6·251	5·043	4·007	3·52	3·93	4·862	5·945	6·141	5·691	5·213	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
2·928	4·036	5·109	6·39	4·914	3·172	2·705	3·378	4·651	5·096	5·674	4·459	3·996	Bilaspur
2·803	4·171	4·415	5·479	4·415	3·203	2·865	3·413	4·42	4·684	5·442	4·608	4·137	Raipur
..	4·372	4·425	5·714	4·95	3·077	3·019	3·311	4·706	4·551	6·126	5·391	4·935	Drug
2·865	4·193	4·65	5·861	4·76	3·151	2·863	3·367	4·622	4·777	5·747	4·819	4·256	AVERAGE
3·485	4·477	5·24	6·09	4·891	3·81	3·283	3·789	4·764	5·688	5·856	5·348	5·048	*Average for Central Provinces*
													BERAR—
3·717	4·202	4·773	5·634	4·796	3·854	3·350	3·906	4·598	5·642	5·464	5·006	5·51	Buldána
3·839	4·016	5·222	6·163	5·006	4·158	3·68	4·343	5·195	5·848	5·926	5·038	4·739	Akola
3·01	3·824	4·92	5·556	4·012	3·309	2·714	3·177	3·953	4·988	4·825	4·257	4·831	Amráoti
3·21	3·653	4·51	5·195	3·918	2·918	2·367	3·213	3·976	4·785	4·728	4·587	4·405	Yeotmal
3·444	3·924	4·856	5·887	4·433	3·56	3·03	3·66	4·43	5·316	5·236	4·769	4·871	*Average for Berar*
													NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—
2·259	2·778	3·019	3·988	3·401	2·725	2·319	3·001	3·442	3·806	4·171	3·367	3·356	Secunderabad
													MYSORE—
5·07	5·025	5·617	5·739	5·9	5·135	4·662	5·155	5·908	7·092	7·634	5·78	6·061	Mysore
5·013	5·188	5·97	7·273	7·092	5·891	5·115	5·479	6·494	7·117	8·734	5·891	6·826	Bangalore
5·041	5·106	5·743	6·506	6·496	5·513	4·888	5·317	6·201	7·104	8·184	5·835	6·443	*Average for Mysore*

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of SALT

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UPPER BURMA—													
Mandalay	..	2·392	2·651	2·701	2·604	2·654	2·729	2·436	2·262	3·01	2·695	2·635	2·701
Bhamo	..	4·556	4·154	4·158	4·474	5·115	4·237	3·419	3·367	3·759	3·766	3·714	3·037
Pakôkku	..	2·819	3·089	2·926	2·976	3·157	2·819	2·865	2·819	3·14	2·865	2·819	2·819
Meiktila	..	3·012	3·735	2·732	2·809	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·787	3·504	3·633	2·872	2·509
Average for Upper Burma	..	3·195	3·407	3·129	3·216	3·433	3·148	2·882	2·809	3·376	3·24	3·01	2·766
LOWER BURMA—													
Tenasserim—													
Mergui	1·453	3·333	3·322	3·203	2·937	2·667	2·067	2·175	2·165	2·454	2·199	2·132	2·12
Tavoy	1·333	2·604	2·54	2·503	2·491	2·481	2·577	2·497	2·556	2·509	2·509	2·509	2·509
Moulmein and Amherst	·818	2·14	2·462	2·857	2·857	2·857	2·857	2·857	3·005	2·471	2·462	2·454	2·462
AVERAGE	1·201	2·692	2·774	2·854	2·762	2·668	2·7	2·51	2·575	2·478	2·39	2·365	2·364
Pegu (deltaic)—													
Pegu	1·073	2·819	2·743	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·911	2·963	2·867	2·551	2·313	2·229
Rangoon	1·155	2·594	2·666	2·667	2·397	2·168	1·86	2·01	2	2·319	2·576	2·556	2·392
Bassein	1·564	2·203	2·286	2·286	2·388	2·309	2·443	2·509	2·509	2·872	2·656	2·656	2·656
AVERAGE	2·297	2·539	2·565	2·591	2·535	2·432	2·374	2·477	2·491	2·686	2·594	2·508	2·426
Pegu (inland)—													
Tharawadi	...	2·905	2·809	2·803	2·815	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·807	2·807
Henzada	1·48	2·481	2·481	2·481	2·481	2·817	2·807	3·118	2·807	2·817	2·819	2·516	2·483
Prome	1·264	2·819	2·843	2·819	2·843	3·197	2·803	2·819	2·793	3·108	2·892	2·625	2·519
Toungoo	2·004	2·819	2·819	2·819	2·819	3·067	3·322	2·987	3·008	3·549	3·766	3·745	3·656
Thayetmyo	1·811	2·967	3·428	3·442	3·185	3·273	2·851	2·759	2·92	3·255	2·759	2·829	2·99
AVERAGE	1·64	2·798	2·876	2·873	2·829	3·032	2·918	2·898	2·867	3·107	3·009	2·904	2·891
Arakan—													
Kyaukpyu	1·095	2·646	1·881	1·595	1·63	1·498	1·509	1·958	2·101	1·553	1·647	2·254	1·907
Akyab	1·05	3·239	3·042	2·509	2·815	3·096	3·234	3·404	3·766	2·736	3·839	3·68	2·66
AVERAGE	1·072	2·942	2·461	2·052	2·222	2·297	2·371	2·681	2·933	2·144	2·743	2·967	2·283
Average for Lower Burma	1·403	2·736	2·217	2·677	2·652	2·697	2·658	2·678	2·723	2·717	2·722	2·698	2·568
ASSAM—													
Surma—													
Sylhet	4·474	3·988	3·937	3·81	4·158	4·242	4·036	3·868	3·846	3·968	3·831	3·445	3·239
Cachar	5·057	4·246	4·376	3·996	4·357	4·454	4·619	4·566	4·324	4·004	3·992	3·448	3·108
AVERAGE	4·765	4·117	4·156	3·903	4·257	4·348	4·327	4·217	4·085	4·031	3·911	3·446	3·173
Brahmaputra—													
Goalpara	5·07	4·044	3·937	3·81	4·086	4·219	4·016	4·008	4·032	4	4	3·478	3·333
Kamrup	5·215	4·028	4	4	4·128	4·154	4·04	4	4	4	4	3·766	3·636
Nowgong	6·154	4·802	4·938	5	4·566	4·914	4·444	4·444	4·43	4·435	4·464	4·053	3·781
Lakhimpur	6·656	5·019	5	5·025	4·963	4·975	5	5	4·872	5	5	4·237	4·053
AVERAGE	5·774	4·473	4·469	4·459	4·436	4·565	4·375	4·363	4·333	4·334	4·366	3·883	3·701
Average for Assam	5·438	4·354	4·365	4·273	4·376	4·493	4·359	4·314	4·251	4·249	4·214	3·738	3·525
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
Backerganj	4·785	3·96	3·846	3·791	4·137	4·115	4	3·992	4	4	4	3·249	3·077
Noakhali	5·284	4·459	4·53	4·061	4·42	4·728	4·405	4·405	4·158	4·444	4·396	3·53	3·203
Chittagong	4·872	4·094	4·016	3·835	4·02	4·283	3·828	3·861	3·872	4·184	3·992	3·342	2·939
Dacca	4·619	4·18	4·717	3·899	4·251	4·016	3·996	4	3·984	3·964	3·82	3·7	3·137
Maimensingh	4·908	4	5	5	5	5	4·571	4·069	4·193	4·124	4·111	3·846	3·152
Faridpur	5·115	3·956	4·04	3·887	4·197	4·51	4·044	4	4·02	4·012	3·831	3·336	3·21
AVERAGE	4·93	4·108	4·358	4·079	4·337	4·443	4·141	4·054	4·028	4·121	4·025	3·5	3·12
Northern—													
Bogra	5·355	4·269	4·287	4·128	4·561	4·651	4·301	4·132	3·868	4·036	3·911	3·309	3·137
Rajshahi	5·229	4·206	4·278	4·184	4·306	4·287	4·103	4·103	4·103	4·103	3·933	3·442	3·137
Malda	5·155	4·128	4·246	4·086	4·215	4·211	4·184	4·032	4·053	4·162	4·04	3·636	3·37
Rangpur	5·764	4·242	4·224	4·167	4·449	4·484	4·54	4·362	4·233	4·571	4·053	3·749	3·3
Dinajpur	5·658	3·96	4·032	3·98	4·128	4·04	3·809	3·865	3·883	3·865	3·791	3·276	3·044
AVERAGE	5·432	4·161	4·213	4·109	4·332	4·335	4·223	4·099	4·028	4·147	3·946	3·482	3·198
Deltaic—													
24-Parganas	4·582	3·67	3·724	3·521	3·883	4·094	3·813	3·697	3·774	3·774	3·753	3·35	3·228
Midnapur	4·854	3·623	3·824	3·676	3·872	3·750	3·795	3·636	3·68	3·895	3·802	3·451	3·478
Calcutta	4·082	3·85	3·443	3·463	3·996	4·251	4·016	3·749	3·636	3·646	3·636	3·581	3·636
Hooghly	4·474	3·587	3·7	3·717	3·88	4·287	4	3·918	3·992	3·976	3·81	3·295	3·077
Nadia	4·592	3·933	3·937	3·65	3·788	3·738	3·64	3·404	3·398	3·506	3·317	3·103	3·008
Jessore	5·076	4·057	4·016	4·077	4·343	4·551	4·167	4·351	4·073	4·145	4·008	3·503	3·333
AVERAGE	4·61	3·787	3·776	3·648	3·96	4·113	3·905	3·792	3·759	3·824	3·721	3·38	3·293

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Province and District
UPPER BURMA—													
2·361	2·358	2·407	2·572	2·424	2·404	2·852	2·609	2·5	2·637	3·336	4·4	4·014	Mandalay
3·103	3·617	3·512	3·344	2·981	2·926	2·872	3·518	3·503	3·503	3·865	4·825	4·981	Bhamo
2·819	2·819	2·821	2·819	2·734	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·67	3·788	5·479	5·714	Pakôkku
2·492	2·481	2·488	2·481	2·475	2·401	2·495	2·524	2·683	3·072	3·364	3·367	4·269	Meiktila
2·694	2·819	2·807	2·804	2·653	2·519	2·493	2·726	2·739	2·97	3·588	4·518	4·969	*Average for Upper Burma*
LOWER BURMA—													
Tenasserim—													
2·12	2·12	2·188	2·647	2·262	2·847	2·841	2·857	2·857	2·056	3·2	3·6	3·575	Mergui
2·323	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·254	2·774	2·857	2·857	2·857	Tavoy
2·462	2·462	2·462	2·462	2·457	2·462	2·457	2·646	2·251	2·105	2·27	3·626	3·6	Moulmein and Amherst
2·302	2·279	2·301	2·454	2·324	2·521	2·517	2·585	2·455	2·642	2·809	3·361	3·344	AVERAGE
Pegu (deltaic)—													
2·073	2·182	2·222	2·222	2·214	2·248	2·922	2·481	2·141	2·273	2·694	3·506	4·04	Pegu
2·162	2·162	2·172	2·311	2·809	2·847	2·857	2·857	2·857	2·97	3·578	3·604	4·04	Rangoon
2·656	2·656	2·656	2·656	2·656	2·787	2·857	2·857	3·035	3·704	4·084	5·714	5·714	Bassein
2·297	2·334	2·35	2·396	2·56	2·627	2·879	2·732	2·618	2·722	3·123	3·923	4·465	AVERAGE
Pegu (inland)—													
2·807	2·801	2·807	2·338	2·481	2·023	2·114	2·73	2·857	2·857	2·857	3·084	4·202	Tharawadi
2·819	2·729	2·841	3·333	3·317	2·251	2·332	2·292	2·349	2·488	3·063	4·237	4·32	Henzada
2·481	2·481	2·481	2·481	2·481	2·429	2·616	2·811	2·811	2·757	3·265	4·51	4·386	Prome
3·656	3·61	2·518	3·518	2·915	2·819	2·819	2·795	2·819	2·819	3·11	4·237	4·591	Toungoo
2·884	3·035	3·339	2·759	2·762	2·759	2·797	2·823	2·857	3·046	3·565	4·813	4·969	Thayetmyo
2·929	2·931	2·997	2·886	2·701	2·456	2·536	2·769	2·739	2·703	3·172	4·356	4·454	AVERAGE
Arakan—													
2·162	2·903	2·27	2·561	2·303	2·561	2·759	2 222	2·402	3·728	3·356	2·69	2·959	Kyaukpyu
3·663	3·749	4	3·416	3·61	3·086	3·127	3·333	3·221	3·2	3·422	3·865	4·646	Akyab
2·912	3·326	3·135	2·988	2·956	2·823	2·943	2·777	2·841	3·464	3·389	3·277	3·802	AVERAGE
2·636	2·704	2·732	2·689	2·655	2·567	2·673	2·689	2·661	2·845	3·11	3·861	4·1	*Average for Lower Burma*
ASSAM—													
Surma—													
2·73	3·003	2·546	2·4	2·155	2·061	2·201	2·287	2·265	2·358	3·096	3·911	4·525	Sylhet
2·774	2·716	2·335	2·084	2	2	2·264	2·455	2·455	2·517	2·865	3·872	1·926	Cachar
2·752	2·859	2·44	2·242	2·077	2·03	2·262	2·371	2·36	2·437	2·98	3·891	4·725	AVERAGE
Brahmaputra—													
2·967	2·886	2·561	2·5	2·474	2·215	2·261	2·347	2·319	2·43	3·132	3·646	4·435	Goalpara
3·137	3·175	2·937	2·5	2·5	2·488	2·52	2·5	2·5	2·679	3·15	3·756	4·469	Kamrup
3·276	3·381	2·815	2·616	2·5	2·468	2·751	2·404	2·5	2·701	3·339	4·269	5·362	Nowgong
3·831	3·518	3·053	2·853	2·586	2·52	2·976	2·674	2·66	2·799	3·735	4·386	5·115	Lakhimpur
3·303	3·24	2·841	2·617	2·515	2·423	2·627	2·504	2·495	2·675	3·339	4·014	4·845	AVERAGE
3·119	3·113	2·798	2·492	2·369	2·292	2·505	2·459	2·45	2·596	3·219	3·973	4·805	*Average for Assam*
BENGAL—													
Eastern—													
2·784	2·95	2·506	2·5	2·449	2·208	2·319	2·5	2·5	2·371	3·19	3·666	4·235	Backerganj
2·681	2·901	2·407	2	2	2	2·114	2·197	2·254	2·474	2·894	3·88	4·42	Noakhali
2·592	2·574	1·908	1·801	1·72	1·656	1·829	1·841	1·745	2·148	2·767	3·17	4·053	Chittagong
2·703	2·876	2·468	2·138	1·955	2·052	2·308	2·258	2·481	2·5	3·077	3·717	4·684	Dacca
2·829	2·861	2·576	2·435	2·342	2·296	2·52	2·469	2·408	2·574	3·152	3·763	4·296	Maimensingh
2·721	2·768	2·311	2·497	2·481	2·377	2·358	2·299	2·41	2·426	3·236	4·073	4·813	Faridpur
2·718	2·822	2·378	2·228	2·158	2·098	2·241	2·277	2·31	2·415	3·056	3·711	4·116	AVERAGE
Northern—													
2·723	2·63	2·275	2·058	2·051	2·051	2·058	2·051	2·043	2·2	2·886	3·347	4·592	Bogra
2·743	2·863	2·64	2·261	2·109	2·025	2·361	2·54	2·522	2·603	3·3	4·197	4·63	Rajshahi
3·051	2·913	2·569	2·385	2·174	2·136	2·281	2·227	2·222	2·27	2·972	3·831	4·278	Malda
2·849	3·17	3·2	2·265	2·238	2·594	2·646	2·377	2·248	2·787	3·239	4·103	5·076	Rangpur
2·821	2·821	2·471	2·371	2·12	2·139	2·378	2·413	2·266	2·449	3·077	3·578	4·348	Dinajpur
2·837	2·879	2·631	2·268	2·138	2·189	2·345	2·322	2·26	2·474	3·095	3·811	4·585	AVERAGE
Deltaic—													
2·597	2·466	1·931	1·663	1·704	1·94	2·254	2·153	2	2·096	2·584	3·478	3·876	24-Parganas
2·967	2·903	2·168	2·006	1·959	1·905	1·99	1·996	2	1·943	2·764	3·676	4·592	Midnapur
3·265	2·89	2·137	2·142	2·043	2	2·155	2·222	2·087	2·118	2·747	3·594	4·04	Calcutta
2·646	2·594	2·364	2·238	2·013	1·918	2·124	2·041	2·161	2·187	2·949	3·407	4·103	Hooghly
2·64	2·455	2·478	2·5	2·427	2·009	2·105	2·034	1·99	2·182	2·614	3·861	3·328	Nadia
2·857	2·553	2·124	1·953	1·96	1·794	1·949	2	1·975	2·074	2·853	3·317	4·193	Jessore
2·829	2·61	2·2	2·084	2·001	1·928	2·096	2·074	2·035	2·1	2·768	3·380	4·022	AVERAGE

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of SALT

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Province and District
BENGAL—*continued*																											BENGAL—*continued*
Western—																											*Western*—
Bankura	4·86	3·77	3·802	3·687	4·381	3·937	3·941	4	3·992	3·861	3·594	3·101	2·365	2·53	2·484	2·11	2	2	1·903	2·063	2·105	2·013	2·131	2·727	3·363	3·968	Bankura
Burdwan	4·489	3·562	3·636	3·559	3·552	3·591	3·54	3·378	3·854	3·653	3·503	3·101	2·859	2·567	2·435	2·092	2·014	1·914	1·931	2·004	2·027	1·941	2·086	2·313	2·749	3·77	Burdwan
Birbhum	4·619	3·666	3·636	3·749	3·842	3·799	3·891	3·81	3·81	3·749	3·666	3·411	3·333	2·78	2·672	2·548	2·159	2·085	2·248	2·114	2·077	2·225	2·33	2·679	3·584	3·448	Birbhum
Murshidabad	4·635	3·81	3·813	3·67	3·687	3·711	3·824	3·646	3·53	3·7	3·636	3·265	3·21	2·625	2·494	2·324	2·06	1·917	1·905	1·937	1·981	2	2	2·5	2·95	3·271	Murshidabad
Average	4·651	3·702	3·722	3·666	3·865	3·759	3·799	3·708	3·796	3·741	3·6	3·219	3·092	2·625	2·521	2·268	2·058	1·966	1·997	2·029	2·197	2·045	2·137	2·555	3·159	3·614	Average
Average for Bengal	4·905	3·952	4·036	3·895	4·139	4·193	4·028	3·924	3·791	3·967	3·838	3·408	3·185	2·761	2·718	2·367	2·164	2·072	2·052	2·184	2·215	2·169	2·286	2·888	3·538	4·191	*Average for Bengal*
BIHAR AND ORISSA—																											BIHAR AND ORISSA—
Bihár, north—																											*Bihár, north*—
Purnea	5·789	4·061	4·036	4·004	4·02	4·119	3·85	3·81	3·839	3·98	4·008	3·753	3·693	3·466	3·065	2·688	2·616	2·356	2·208	2·418	2·439	2·5	2·54	3·518	4·132	4·624	Purnea
Darbhanga	...	3·891	3·742	3·891	3·676	4·024	4·175	3·857	3·575	3·731	3·64	3·295	3·033	2·753	2·801	2·486	2·028	2·027	2·039	2·087	2·252	2·251	2·255	2·768	3·25	3·154	Darbhanga
Muzaffarpur	5·355	3·636	3·656	3·636	3·62	3·646	3·738	3·552	3·82	4·04	4	3·49	3·257	3·014	2·833	2·449	2·142	2·029	1·928	2·133	2·153	2·092	2·107	2·759	3·17	3·355	Muzaffarpur
Sáran	5·141	3·861	3·887	3·709	3·925	4	3·883	3·711	3·777	3·899	3·65	3·234	3·079	2·586	2·571	2·182	1·984	1·876	1·894	2·095	2·156	2·059	2·107	2·716	3·387	4·188	Sáran
Champáran	5·706	3·887	3·82	3·813	3·964	3·835	3·972	3·817	3·865	3·984	3·788	3·376	3·19	2·776	2·677	2·474	2·35	2·105	2·025	2·215	2·256	2·235	2·357	3·125	3·67	4·577	Champáran
Average	5·498	3·867	3·828	3·829	3·841	3·925	3·924	3·749	3·775	3·927	3·817	3·43	3·25	2·919	2·789	2·456	2·224	2·079	2·019	2·19	2·251	2·227	2·273	2·977	3·523	4·039	Average
Bihár, south—																											*Bihár, south*—
Monghyr	5·202	3·753	3·846	3·895	4·053	4·044	3·956	3·941	3·839	3·817	3·846	3·387	3·289	2·692	2·665	2·269	2·057	1·976	1·905	2·01	2·115	2·12	2·084	2·705	3·54	4·551	Monghyr
Gaya	5·533	4·032	3·941	3·777	3·899	4·111	4·04	3·968	3·831	3·835	3·6	3·205	3·091	2·717	2·561	2·181	2·033	1·932	1·914	2·261	2·398	2·327	2·323	2·705	3·203	4·082	Gaya
Patna	5·019	3·568	3·69	3·636	3·949	3·868	3·683	3·636	3·636	3·857	3·791	3·756	3·113	2·646	2·656	2·372	2·109	2·084	2·053	2	2·004	2·076	2·118	3·026	3·353	4·211	Patna
Shahabad	4·95	3·817	3·842	3·735	3·865	3·988	3·911	3·81	3·835	3·953	4	3·221	3·118	2·653	2·653	2·107	2	1·964	1·908	2·162	2·136	2·065	2·114	2·527	3·221	3·846	Shahabad
Average	5·176	3·792	3·83	3·761	3·941	4·003	3·897	3·839	3·785	3·865	3·809	3·392	3·153	2·677	2·634	2·255	2·05	1·969	1·945	2·108	2·163	2·147	2·168	2·741	3·329	4·172	Average
Chota Nagpur—																											*Chota Nagpur*—
Singhbhum	6·78	4·551	5	5	5·579	5·682	5·714	5·333	4·386	4·444	4·444	3·705	3·636	3·404	3·058	2·614	2·5	2·424	2·208	2·4	2·418	2·462	2·602	3·091	3·68	4·401	Singhbhum
Manbhum	5·249	3·987	3·956	3·799	4·124	4·301	3·976	3·88	3·96	4·008	3·887	3·487	3·311	2·867	2·886	2·536	2·449	2·227	2·212	2·391	2·364	2·388	2·33	3·053	3·04	4·42	Manbhum
Ranchi	6·504	4·391	4·43	4·278	4·545	4·717	4·444	4·296	4·124	4·391	4·171	3·906	3·65	3·347	3·339	2·93	2·388	2·288	2·226	2·41	2·553	2·533	2·506	2·994	3·817	4·52	Ranchi
Hazaribagh	5·814	4·51	4·802	4·938	4·728	4·926	4·884	4·464	4·464	4·494	4·662	4·211	3·774	3·287	3·215	2·74	2·52	2·382	2·286	2·413	2·481	2·449	2·413	3·026	3·578	4·459	Hazaribagh
Average	6·087	4·235	4·547	4·504	4·744	4·906	4·754	4·493	4·233	4·334	4·291	3·85	3·593	3·226	3·124	2·705	2·464	2·33	2·233	2·403	2·451	2·458	2·463	3·041	3·679	4·474	Average
Orissa—																											*Orissa*—
Puri	4·396	3·562	3·501	3·46	3·32	3·203	3·103	3·072	3·046	2·981	3·082	2·676	2·528	2·553	2·372	1·761	1·606	1·571	1·571	1·536	1·569	1·573	1·863	1·968	1·975	2·462	Puri
Cuttack	4·255	3·817	3·861	3·941	3·742	3·759	3·721	3·721	3·503	3·177	3·127	2·849	2·667	2·594	2·424	1·92	1·818	1·818	1·842	1·818	1·771	1·639	1·744	2	2	2·324	Cuttack
Balasore	5·442	3·663	3·824	3·714	3·899	3·721	3·597	3·509	3·597	3·784	3·636	3·165	3·06	2·513	2·594	2·201	1·957	1·873	1·961	2·073	2·138	2·047	2·131	3·003	3·431	4·169	Balasore
Sambalpur	6·126	4·425	4·391	4·329	4·329	4·334	4·219	4·057	4·162	4·069	4·193	3·756	3·503	3·49	3·157	2·602	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·535	2·5	2·594	2·803	2·894	3·293	Sambalpur
Average	5·055	3·867	3·917	3·861	3·822	3·754	3·66	3·59	3·577	3·503	3·509	3·111	2·939	2·787	2·037	2·121	1·97	1·94	1·968	1·982	2·003	1·94	2·083	2·443	2·575	3·138	Average
Average for Bihar and Orissa	5·454	3·96	4·019	3·979	4·073	4·134	4·051	3·908	3·839	3·908	3·913	3·445	3·235	2·903	2·796	2·388	2·18	2·084	2·040	2·172	2·22	2·195	2·248	2·811	3·201	3·961	*Average for Bihar and Orissa*
UNITED PROVINCES—																											UNITED PROVINCES—
(a) Agra—																											(a) Agra—
Eastern—																											*Eastern*—
Mirzapur	5·479	4·008	4·202	4·444	4·206	4·197	4·107	3·996	4	3·98	4	3·63	3·333	3·077	2·959	2·633	2·5	2·382	2·449	2·471	2·471	2·477	2·481	2·436	3·001	3·311	Mirzapur
Benares	6·504	4·193	4·31	4·306	4·278	3·976	3·883	3·876	3·941	4·049	3·914	3·656	3·487	3·373	3·167	2·843	2·322	2·371	2·341	2·279	2·282	2·392	2·54	2·553	2·924	3·361	Benares
Ghazipur	5·747	4·115	4·137	4·211	4·206	4·246	4·219	4·287	4·43	4·348	4·32	4·098	3·597	3·205	3·07	2·793	2·38	2·274	2·341	2·336	2·404	2·372	2·381	2·357	2·843	3·21	Ghazipur
Jaunpur	5·495	3·984	3·98	4·158	4	3·914	3·753	3·54	3·518	3·626	3·67	3·378	3·21	3·157	3·244	2·21	2·358	2·21	2·332	2·315	2·429	2·308	2·317	2·336	2·685	3·132	Jaunpur
Allahabad	5·044	3·956	4·073	3·933	3·984	3·854	3·839	3·945	3·984	3·988	3·972	3·549	3·333	3·137	2·996	2·468	2·364	2·296	2·096	2·023	2·053	2·107	2·172	2·219	2·708	3·07	Allahabad
Average	5·654	4·051	4·14	4·21	4·153	4·037	3·96	3·929	3·975	3·998	3·975	3·662	3·392	3·19	3·087	2·789	2·385	2·307	2·312	2·285	2·328	2·331	2·378	2·38	2·832	3·217	Average
Central—																											*Central*—
Bánda	3·828	3·868	4·103	4·012	3·929	3·7	3·68	3·788	3·795	3·968	3·81	3·487	3·281	2·805	2·69	2·262	2·079	2·121	2·211	2·192	2·231	2·185	2·199	2·122	2·66	2·915	Bánda
Cawnpore	4·474	3·398	3·53	3·466	3·436	3·425	3·387	3·422	3·419	3·469	3·478	3·17	2·857	2·527	2·439	2·006	1·818	1·823	1·821	1·818	1·821	1·818	1·821	1·832	2·388	2·738	Cawnpore
Jhansi	5·083	3·721	3·891	3·633	3·630	3·646	3·633	3·658	3·604	3·62	3·623	3·208	3·108	2·639	2·608	2·181	2·027	2·001	2·052	2·022	2·09	2·087	2·096	2·101	2·525	2·884	Jhansi
Etáwah	5·019	3·643	3·876	4	3·666	3·683	3·728	3·673	3·597	3·633	3·5	3·155	2·999	2·672	2·592	2·259	2·041	2·043	2·053	2·006	1·951	2·004	2·075	2·027	2·71	2·907	Etáwah
Farukhabad	4·843	3·714	3·81	3·68	3·562	3·422	3·431	3·518	3·53	3·584	3·53	3·162	2·937	2·571	2·506	2·13	2·004	2·003	2·055	2·065	2·047	2·03	2·007	1·881	2·326	2·717	Farukhabad
Mainpuri	4·464	3·683	3·556	3·687	3·613	3·636	3·636	3·65	3·636	3·738	3·65	3·287	3·2	2·811	2·646	2·192	2	2·003	2·008	2	2	2	2·01	2·06	2·577	2·918	Mainpuri
Average	4·618	3·671	3·74	3·746	3·64	3·585	3·582	3·617	3·597	3·669	3·598	3·245	3·064	2·671	2·58	2·172	1·995	1·999	2·033	2·017	2·023	2·021	2·035	2·004	2·531	2·856	Average
Western—																											*Western*—
Meerut	4·587	3·556	3·633	3·521	3·562	3·597	3·552	3·584	3·565	3·717	3·581	3·098	2·99	2·525	2·415	1·953	1·817	1·799	1·795	1·798	1·803	1·784	1·777	1·808	2·232	2·74	Meerut
Agra	4·728	3·49	3·568	3·518	3·512	3·306	3·309	3·35	3·46	3·623	3·636	3·137	2·857	2·443	2·317	1·951	1·831	1·791	1·801	1·776	1·793	1·818	1·754	1·785	2·865	2·64	Agra
Muttra	...	3·442	3·584	3·442	3·356	3·317	3·339	3·413	3·433	3·378	3·322	2·996	2·841	2·469	2·354	2·021	1·832	1·874	1·905	1·895	1·905	1·877	1·84	1·842	2·266	2·784	Muttra
Aligarh	4·464	3·546	3·487	3·484	3·505	3·466	3·565	3·568	3·549	3·581	3·506	3·086	2·899	2·459	2·436	2·019	1·802	1·8	1·826	1·794	1·867	1·85	1·834	1·888	2·303	2·73	Aligarh
Bulandshahr	4·348	3·63	3·69	3·562	3·527	3·543	3·578	3·543	3·518	3·66	3·607	3·284	3·042	2·632	2·533	2·105	1·985	1·953	2·047	1·949	1·955	1·942	2·008	2·062	2·388	2·901	Bulandshahr
Average	4·532	3·527	3·592	3·505	3·504	3·446	3·469	3·492	3·505	3·592	3·53	3·12	2·926	2·506	2·411	2·01	1·865	1·843	1·875	1·842	1·865	1·854	1·843	1·877	2·411	2·759	Average
Submontane, east—																											*Submontane, east*—
Azamgarh	5·755	4·077	4·077	4·077	4·077	4·086	4·032	4·069	3·953	3·992	4	3·721	3·728	3·509	3·192	2·863	2·367	2·313	2·353	2·353	2·353	2·353	2·353	2·352	3·244	3·422	Azamgarh
Gorakhpur	5·814	4·188	4·246	4·175	4·167	4·077	3·937	3·846	3·839	3·824	3·809	3·484	3·54	3·035	2·829	2·514	2·33	2·212	2·141	2·12	2·169	2·125	2·316	2·424	2·795	3·147	Gorakhpur
Basti	6·033	3·945	4	3·724	3·82	3·724	3·663	3·731	4·008	4	4	3·742	3·556	3·132	3·019	2·548	2·105	2·122	2·114	2·121	2·153	2·109	2·15	2·229	2·623	2·74	Basti
Average	5·867	4·087	4·108	3·992	4·021	3·902	3·877	3·882	3·933	3·939	3·966	3·649	3·608	3·225	3·013	2·642	2·267	2·216	2·203	2·198	2·225	2·216	2·273	2·335	2·887	3·103	Average.
Submontane, west—																											*Submontane, west*—
Shahjahánpur	4·932	3·784	3·887	3·82	3·643	3·578	3·626	3·626	3·653	3·714	3·721	3·527	3·556	2·896	2·772	2·212	2·017	2·039	2·049	2·029	2·101	2·114	2·065	2·065	2·548	2·999	Shahjahánpur
Budaun	4·756	3·731	3·706	3·813	3·791	3·82	3·759	3·731	3·721	3·67	3·636	3·393	3·239	2·743	2·558	2·181	2·058	2	2	2	2	2	2	1·998	2·436	2·658	Budaun
Pilibít	...	3·759	4	3·872	3·633	3·646	3·636	3·67	3·636	3·636	3·731	3·433	3·271	2·996	2·766	2·089	1·926	1·928	1·948	1·95	2·017	1·991	2·004	2·017	2·614	3·157	Pilibít
Bareli	4·619	4·02	4·255	4	3·929	3·788	3·876	3·861	3·636	3·552	3·512	3·142	3·123	2·855	2·666	2·139	2·009	2·003	1·986	1·977	1·99	1·918	1·949	1·96	2·471	2·784	Bareli
Moradabad	4·459	3·77	3·781	3·646	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·66	3·636	3·636	3·591	3·309	3·058	2·71	2·614	2·066	1·905	1·866	1·984	1·953	1·987	1·936	1·94	1·929	2·33	2·805	Moradabad
Bijnor	...	3·735	3·813	3·648	3·633	3·633	3·656	3·69	3·65	3·687	3·666	3·322	3·125	2·901	2·717	2·308	2·053	2·041	2·111	2·12	2·145	2·08	2·062	2·136	2·543	2·954	Bijnor
Muzaffarnagar	...	3·69	3·673	3·65	3·623	3·562	3·584	3·617	3·683	3·683	3·597	3·192	3·033	2·587	2·459	2·094	1·935	1·94	1·922	1·918	1·982	1·917	1·937	1·956	2·331	2·88	Muzaffarnagar
Saháranpur	5·161	3·887	3·992	3·911	3·565	3·556	3·552	3·578	3·556	3·571	3·568	3·123	3·001	2·63	2·488	2·042	1·9	1·864	1·804	1·882	1·915	1·899	1·886	1·898	2·363	2·805	Saháranpur
Dehra-Dún	4·689	4·069	4·049	4·032	4	4	3·96	3·885	3·824	3·846	3·846	3·543	3·364	3·014	3·056	2·527	2·347	2·232	2·232	2·397	2·5	2·474	2·481	2·488	3·137	3·687	Dehra-Dún
Average	4·769	3·827	3·913	3·821	3·717	3·691	3·698	3·702	3·666	3·661	3·652	3·332	3·197	2·815	2·677	2·184	2·017	1·99	2·014	2·025	2·071	2·037	2·036	2·05	2·53	2·97	Average
Average for Agra	5·014	3·806	3·892	3·886	3·778	3·715	3·698	3·706	3·706	3·74	3·71	3·368	3·199	2·84	2·718	2·307	2·078	2·047	2·067	2·056	2·086	2·072	2·088	2·099	2·601	2·966	*Average for Agra*

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*													
(b) OUDH—													
Southern—													
Partábgarh	5·634	3·899	4·082	3·976	3·731	3·831	3·784	3·274	3·728	3·64	3·633	3·295	3·115
Sultanpur	5·405	3·802	4	3·992	3·824	3·663	3·735	3·806	3·656	3·65	3·683	3·249	3·263
Rae-Bareli	5·806	4·008	3·759	3·788	3·756	3·707	3·69	3·653	3·65	3·646	3·636	3·333	3·108
Lucknow	5·398	3·749	3·891	3·753	3·643	3·636	3·556	3·687	3·717	3·728	3 724	3·387	3·2
Hardoi	5·739	3·735	4	3·911	3·784	3·643	3·69	3·7	3·636	3·857	3·643	3·396	3·333
AVERAGE	5·596	3·839	3·946	3·884	3·748	3·696	3·691	3·714	3·677	3·704	3·664	3·332	3·204
Northern—													
Fyzabad	5·27	3·941	3·81	3·81	3·81	3·69	3·636	3·735	3·933	3·81	3·817	3·518	3·287
Gonda	5·07	3·887	3·933	3·887	3·835	3·802	3·831	3·817	3·788	3·77	3·731	3·509	3·504
Bahraich	5·442	3·81	3·968	3·956	3·911	3·96	4	3·846	3·831	3·902	3·69	3·411	3·205
Sitapur	4·944	3·774	4	4	3·63	3·636	3·636	3·67	3·633	3·88	3·738	3·54	3·2
Kheri	5·731	3·972	3·976	3·98	3·707	3·731	3·653	3·623	3·636	3·714	3·643	3·218	3·13
AVERAGE	5·471	3·877	3·937	3·927	3·770	3·764	3·751	3·738	3·764	3·815	3·724	3·439	3·283
Average for Oudh	5·534	3·858	3·942	3·905	3·763	3·73	3·721	3·726	3·721	3·76	3·694	3·386	3·243
RAJPUTANA—													
Eastern—													
Mewar (Udaipur)	1·434	4·086	4·115	3·891	3·799	3·791	3·857	4·237	4·077	3·922	3·846	3·376	3·247
Ajmer	1·121	3·226	3·255	3·239	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·2	2·755	2·666
Jaipur	2·114	3·442	3·472	3·333	3·265	3·2	3·281	3·521	3·051	3·089	3·079	2·704	2·571
Karauli	..	3·763	3·806	3·7	3·643	3·865	3·676	3·711	3·839	3·766	3·738	3·268	3·125
Dholpur	1·545	3·478	3·581	3·445	3·422	3·445	3·46	3·49	3·481	3·552	3·472	3·157	2·901
Bharatpur	·953	3·416	3·559	3·478	3·478	3·401	3·404	3·419	3·422	3·404	3·404	3·023	2·819
Alwar	1·612	3·292	3·347	3·215	3·197	3·2	3·18	3·19	3·185	3·273	3·203	2·799	2·628
AVERAGE	1·463	3·529	3·591	3·472	3·429	3·443	3·437	3·538	3·465	3·458	3·42	3·02	2·851
Western—													
Jodhpur	·805	3·023	3·13	3·005	3·049	3·023	3·118	2·928	2·922	2·954	2·876	2·401	2·424
Jaisalmer	..	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905
Bikaner	·59	3·287	3·333	3·333	3·451	3·49	3·436	3·497	3·673	3·607	3·508	3·103	2·963
AVERAGE	·607	2·738	2·789	2·748	2·802	2·802	2·82	2·777	2·833	2·822	2·762	2·5	2·431
Average for Rajputana	1·272	3·202	3·35	3·254	3·241	3·256	3·252	3·31	3·275	3·267	3·223	2·864	2·725
CENTRAL INDIA—													
Indore	..	3·81	3·941	3·81	3·872	3·824	3·636	3·636	3·742	3·633	3·683	3·457	3·287
Nimach	1·583	3·393	3·433	3·276	3·279	3·265	3·314	3·333	3·336	3·308	3·376	3·019	2·946
Gwallor	..	3·439	3·626	3·5	3·512	3·092	4·415	4·237	3·806	3·77	3·676	3·311	3·147
Average for Central India	1·583	3·547	3·667	3·529	3·554	3·694	3·788	3·735	3·628	3·6	3·578	3·262	3·127
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—													
Southern—													
Hissar	3·484	3·711	3·709	3·714	3·604	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·322	3·281
Ferozpur	4·535	3·18	3·19	3·244	3·21	3·203	3·2	3·2	3·218	3·328	3·333	2·946	2·857
AVERAGE	4·009	3·445	3·494	3·479	3·407	3·419	3·418	3·418	3·427	3·432	3·484	3·134	3·069
Central—													
Lahore	4·008	3·484	3·187	3·132	3·086	3·101	3·11	3·106	3·125	3·13	3·14	2·721	2·708
Jhelam	3·81	2·946	2·901	2·857	2·865	2·857	2·857	2·886	2·857	2·878	2·857	2·609	2·587
AVERAGE	3·954	3·215	3·044	2·994	2·975	2·979	2·983	2·996	2·991	3·004	2·998	2·665	2·647
South-eastern—													
Delhi	5·405	3·707	3·705	3·636	3·562	3·587	3·339	3·387	3·333	3·454	3·478	3·086	3·053
Rohtak	5·188	3·693	3·705	3·636	3·636	3·61	3·623	3·636	3·63	3·68	3·67	3·2	3·091
Karnál	4·975	3·984	4·024	3·887	3·831	3·81	3·795	3·766	3·839	3·824	3·795	3·384	3·18
AVERAGE	5·189	3·795	3·871	3·72	3·676	3·669	3·586	3·596	3·601	3·653	3·648	3·223	3·108
Submontane—													
Ambala	4·651	3·208	3·152	3·21	3·142	3·177	3·721	3·15	3·15	3·135	3·132	2·717	2·611
Ludhiána	4·197	3·108	3·086	3·096	3·115	3·152	3·244	3·322	3·317	3·182	3·079	2·626	2·602
Jalandhar	4·619	3·322	3·091	3·086	3·077	3·077	3·077	3·082	3·077	3·077	3·077	2·674	2·62
Hoshiárpur	4·381	3·252	3·195	3·205	3·142	3·132	3·147	3·137	3·137	3·14	3·137	2·819	2·762
Amritsar	3·922	3·322	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·338	3·333	3·333	3·333	2·712	2·574
Siálkot	4·053	2·999	2·992	2·963	2·97	2·928	2·909	2·909	2·909	2·909	2·913	2·538	2·516
AVERAGE	4·304	3·202	3·141	3·149	3·13	3·133	3·238	3·155	3·154	3·129	3·112	2·681	2·614
Northern—													
Ráwalpindi	3·895	3·091	2·97	2·974	2·95	2·93	2·928	3·068	2·941	2·954	2·933	2·543	2·497
Attock	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pesháwar	1·003	·968	·967	1·081	1·562	2·553	2·581	2·388	2·43	2·449	2·4	2·304	2·223
Kurram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	2·449	2·029	1·968	2·027	2·256	2·741	2·754	2·723	2·68	2·701	2·666	2·423	2·361

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*
													(b) OUDH—
													Southern—
2·727	2·743	2·33	2·039	2·013	2	2	2·013	2·017	2·026	2·051	3·466	3·215	Partábgarh
2·863	2·594	2·172	2·028	1·879	1·836	1·818	1·877	1·839	1·864	1·905	2·059	3·387	Sultanpur
2·73	2·712	2·238	2·004	2	2	2	2	2·013	2	2·043	2·076	3·509	Rae-Bareli
2·849	2·811	2·364	2·105	2·096	2·133	2·212	2·208	2·133	2·129	2·142	2·676	3·042	Lucknow
2·795	2·823	2·33	2·124	2	2·133	2·041	2·039	2·084	2·029	2·197	2·911	3·497	Hardoi
2·793	2·737	2·287	2·06	1·998	2·02	2·014	2·027	2·017	2·01	2·068	2·998	3·33	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·985	2·857	2·491	2·327	2·162	2·162	2·162	2·157	2·12	2·133	2·167	2·633	2·981	Fyzabad
3·04	2·849	2·452	2·189	2·194	2·233	2·259	2·319	2·266	2·243	2·264	2·564	3·61	Gonda
2·818	2·681	2·471	2·22	2·172	2·162	2·169	2·182	2·189	2·241	2·124	2·524	2·922	Bahraich
2·712	2·599	2·142	1·981	1·979	2·004	2	2·004	2	2·008	2·074	2·504	2·93	Sitapur
2·774	2·594	2·215	2·013	2·025	2·006	2·013	2·114	2·142	2·12	2·254	2·69	3·118	Kheri
2·865	2·716	2·354	2·146	2·106	2·113	2·121	2·155	2·143	2·149	2·177	2·601	3·112	AVERAGE
2·829	2·726	2·32	2·103	2·052	2·067	2·067	2·091	2·08	2·079	2·122	2·799	3·221	*Average for Oudh*
													RAJPUTANA—
													Eastern—
2·899	2·73	2·304	2·168	2·238	2·165	2·152	2·103	2·228	2·228	2·16	2·712	3·125	Mewar (Udaipur)
2·356	2·377	1·86	1·738	1·739	1·087	1·668	1·668	1·669	1·669	1·751	2·54	2·738	Ajmer
2·175	2·103	1·66	1·529	1·556	1·601	1·619	1·679	1·668	1·677	1·656	2·02	2·572	Jaipur
2·727	2·606	2·119	2·08	2·013	2·026	1·965	1·98	1·945	1·962	1·918	2·469	2·93	Karauli
3·463	2·346	1·946	1·821	1·818	1·85	1·839	1·853	1·846	1·909	1·881	2·308	2·874	Dholpur
2·377	2·358	1·951	1·778	1·788	1·86	1·791	1·817	1·818	1·818	1·811	2·265	2·401	Bharatpur
2·-32	2·111	1·746	1·637	1·612	1·659	1·021	1·628	1·608	1·611	1·639	2·01	2·483	Alwar
2·461	2·376	1·94	1·822	1·823	1·835	1·808	1·831	1·826	1·839	1·831	2·332	2·745	AVERAGE
													Western—
2·424	2·41	2·402	2·451	2·429	2·424	2·421	2·434	2·452	1·55	1·55	1·926	2·516	Jodhpur
1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·854	1·818	1·818	1·730	1·818	1·818	Jaisalmer
2·553	2·434	1·054	1·905	1·799	1·801	1·793	1·796	1·804	1·842	1·818	2·424	2·558	Bikaner
2·294	2·25	2·087	2·107	2·044	2·043	2·04	2·028	2·025	1·737	1·702	2·056	2·297	AVERAGE
2·411	2·338	1·985	1·907	1·89	1·898	1·877	1·89	1·886	1·808	1·702	2·249	2·61	*Average for Rajputana*
													CENTRAL INDIA—
2·762	2·69	2·446	2·027	2·073	2·101	2·275	2·364	2·089	2·003	1·902	2·238	2·613	Indore
2·413	2·311	1·917	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·825	1·820	1·818	2·182	2·563	Nimach
2·835	2·663	2·241	2·006	2	2·013	2	2·025	2·06	2	2·017	2·563	3·086	Gwallor
2·67	2·555	2·201	1·95	1·904	1·977	2·031	2·069	1·991	1·944	1·942	2·324	2·751	*Average for Central India*
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—
													Southern—
2·815	2·506	2·167	1·928	1·905	1·905	1·79	1·664	1·672	1·723	1·812	2·153	2·799	Hissar
2·342	2·222	2·153	1·808	1·704	1·775	1·696	1·791	1·812	1·843	2·017	2·751	3·053	Ferozpur
2·578	2·364	2·16	1·868	1·849	1·84	1·743	1·727	1·742	1·783	1·914	2·452	2·926	AVERAGE
													Central—
2·180	2·201	1·867	1·681	1·652	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·647	1·608	1·611	2·38	2·587	Lahore
2·105	2·023	1·635	1·614	1·452	1·5	1·455	1·433	1·427	1·429	1·429	2·185	2·4	Jhelam
2·147	2·112	1·751	1·597	1·552	1·55	1·527	1·516	1·537	1·518	1·52	2·282	2·493	AVERAGE
													South-eastern
2·62	2·494	1·975	1·85	1·879	1·818	1·818	1·854	1·818	1·818	1·815	2·174	2·509	Delhi
2·602	2·455	2·055	1·877	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·928	1·928	1·935	1·94	2·212	2·884	Rohtak
2·811	2·618	2·12	1·985	1·935	1·983	1·996	1·975	1·975	1·995	1·911	2·41	3·008	Karnál
2·678	2·522	2·05	1·904	1·906	1·902	1·906	1·919	1·907	1·916	1·889	2·265	2·8	AVERAGE
													Submontane—
2·205	2·125	1·693	1·498	1·486	1·486	1·481	1·486	1·514	1·6	1·655	2·358	2·714	Ambala
2·197	2·201	1·654	1·528	1·493	1·505	1·543	1·553	1·575	1·602	1·68	2·327	2·549	Ludhiána
2·16	2·148	1·725	1·556	1·664	1·608	1·549	1·582	1·6	1·625	1·667	2·471	2·699	Jalandhar
2·275	2·248	1·871	1·693	1·655	1·705	1·687	1·752	1·742	1·739	1·73	2·616	2·829	Hoshiárpur
2·116	2·052	1·594	1·494	1·467	1·499	1·513	1·492	1·512	1·538	1·544	2·307	2·519	Amritsar
2·083	2·043	1·578	1·45	1·425	1·505	1·55	1·538	1·59	1·595	1·625	2·378	2·576	Siálkot
2·173	2·136	1·686	1·536	1·532	1·551	1·554	1·567	1·589	1·616	1·65	2·409	2·648	AVERAGE
													Northern—
2·088	1·994	1·599	1·491	1·549	1·538	1·538	1·514	1·484	1·481	1·491	2·145	2·497	Ráwalpindi
2·332	2·127	1·775	1·603	1·6	1·571	1·538	1·538	1·538	1·538	1·538	2·024	2·941	Attock
2·162	2·167	1·836	1·696	1·627	1·672	1·592	1·6	1·558	1·549	1·616	1·898	2·027	Pesháwar
..	..	2·576	2·66	2·404	2·43	2·157	2·175	2·133	2·238	2·449	2·778	3·077	Kurram
2·194	2·096	1·946	1·862	1·795	1·803	1·706	1·707	1·678	1·701	1·773	2·211	2·685	AVERAGE

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of SALT

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*													
Western—													
Shâhpur	3·478	3·127	3·077	3·147	3·077	3·091	3·082	3·108	3·077	3·077	3·072	2·762	2·759
Jhang	3·742	3·411	3·39	3·373	3·317	3·325	3·339	3·384	3·292	3·359	3·328	2·999	2·926
Lyallpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Multan	3·686	3·281	3·292	3·263	3·249	3·234	3·265	3·281	3·292	3·26	3·265	2·819	2·658
Dera Ismael Khan	3·85	1·015	·948	1·271	1·594	2·606	2·73	2·491	2·535	2·488	2·536	2·533	2·594
Tochi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	3·684	2·708	2·677	2·763	2·809	3·064	3·104	3·066	3·049	3·046	3·05	2·778	2·734
Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province	4·05	3·095	3·062	3·058	3·07	3·176	3·206	3·172	3·165	3·173	3·164	2·806	2·743
SIND AND BALUCHISTAN—													
Karâchi	·707	2·759	2·759	2·759	2·759	2·845	2·905	2·941	2·857	2·992	3·049	2·602	2·5
Hyderabad	..	3·16	3·172	3·2	3·2	3·454	3·85	3·333	3·333	3·26	3·344	2·784	2·667
Shikârpur	1·085	3·387	3·409	3·433	3·37	3·376	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·344	3·428	3·001	2·857
Upper Sind Frontier	1·147	4	3·857	3·636	3·636	3·784	3·636	3·636	2·636	3·636	3·65	3·17	3·077
Quetta	..	4·444	4·43	4·474	4·386	4·51	4·444	4·329	4·032	4·343	4·077	3·883	3·666
Average for Sind and Baluchistan	·98	3·55	3·537	3·5	3·47	3·594	3·534	3·514	3·438	3·515	3·51	3·088	2·953
BOMBAY—													
Konkan—													
Karwar	2·714	4·119	4·103	3·857	3·766	3·68	3·766	4·362	4·242	3·66	3·735	3·433	3·433
Ratnâgiri	1·938	3·584	3·581	3·3	3·311	3·322	3·401	3·717	3·478	3·281	3·177	3·306	3·046
Bombay	2·561	3·740	3·527	3·46	3·46	3·483	3·46	3·98	4·184	4·167	4·103	4·367	4·115
AVERAGE	2·404	3·817	3·737	3·539	3·512	3·478	3·542	4·02	3·968	3·703	3·672	3·702	3·531
Deccan and Karnâtak—													
Dharwar	3·309	3·81	3·607	3·512	3·356	3·431	3·617	4·069	3·68	3·393	2·985	3·26	3·257
Belgâum	2·717	3·314	3·69	3·503	3·537	3·753	3·899	4·158	3·933	3·964	3·643	3·32	3·16
Satara	2·633	3·276	3·367	3·15	3·521	3·087	3·69	3·373	3·591	3·653	3·328	3·451	3·132
Sholapur	2·859	3·442	3·442	3·53	3·484	3·749	3·656	3·512	3·61	3·613	3·463	3·623	3·454
Bijapur	3·283	3·298	3·472	3·518	3·62	3·759	3·543	3·509	3·518	3·46	3·287	3·433	3·32
Poona	2·653	3·578	3·53	3·416	3·478	3·67	3·416	3·728	3·543	3·303	3·481	3·472	3·132
AVERAGE	2·906	3·453	3·518	3·438	3·499	3·675	3·637	3·752	3·646	3·564	3·364	3·426	3·242
Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—													
Ahmednagar	3·014	3·281	3·295	3·234	3·419	3·422	3·387	3·448	3·481	3·271	3·175	3·247	2·978
Nâsik	2·734	3·185	3·268	3·165	3·197	3·236	3·35	3·287	3·475	3·393	3·234	3·15	2·994
Dhulia	3·255	3·704	3·791	3·721	3·63	3·891	3·67	3·759	3·883	3·636	3·813	3·753	3·16
AVERAGE	3·001	3·39	3·451	3·373	3·415	3·516	3·469	3·498	3·613	3·433	3·407	3·383	3·044
Gujarat—													
Surat	2·703	3·303	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·208	3·333	3·338	3·433	3·63	3·844	2·805	2·701
Broach	2·451	3·056	3·019	3·056	3·056	3·077	3·021	3·072	3·077	3·103	3·115	2·602	2·5
Kaira	2·556	3·26	3·21	3·333	3·333	3·306	3·2	3·2	3·221	3·187	3·19	2·602	2·5
Baroda	2·867	3·766	3·636	3·503	3·512	3·478	3·478	3·478	3·478	3·37	3·383	2·946	2·857
Ahmedabad	2·443	2·935	2·937	2·937	2·963	2·963	2·963	2·963	2·963	2·963	2·963	2·524	2·438
Godhra	3·61	3·21	3·2	3·2	3·271	3·333	3·333	3·333	3·328	3·118	3·17	2·677	2·594
Disa	1·252	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·636	3·478	3·249	3·07	3·056	3·089	3·077	2·63	2·597
AVERAGE	2·555	3·309	3·282	3·285	3·301	3·276	3·225	3·205	3·222	3·209	3·17	2·684	2·598
Kâthiawâr—													
Rajkot*	·938	·586	·69	·676	·667	·594	·491	·484	·41	·86	·395	·481	·495
Average for Bombay, excluding Kâthiawâr	2·712	3·448	3·455	3·388	3·415	3·472	3·444	3·545	3·535	3·434	3·348	3·19	3·019
CENTRAL PROVINCES—													
Western—													
Nimar	4·819	3·6	3·613	3·591	3·597	3·597	3·666	3·666	3·546	3·54	3·584	3·745	3·61
Hoshangabad	6·768	4·255	4·278	4·211	4·211	4·024	4·077	3·85	3·766	3·791	3·766	3·759	3·676
Betul	6·678	4·938	4·657	4·914	4·717	4·734	4·396	4·734	4·825	4·53	4·464	4·224	3·876
Chhindwâra	5·256	5·025	4·802	4·619	4·598	4·673	4·667	4·878	4·808	4·802	4·53	4·124	3·941
Nagpur	4·255	3·929	3·911	3·933	4·004	3·972	3·992	4	4	4	4	3·976	3·728
Wardha	5·044	3·774	3·774	3·756	3·745	3·791	3·742	3·721	3·742	3·745	3·766	3·745	3·676
AVERAGE	5·47	4·253	4·172	4·171	4·145	4·132	4·09	4·141	4·114	4·068	4·018	3·929	3·751
Central—													
Narsinghpur	6·557	4·386	4·405	4·551	4·603	4·171	4·357	4·376	4·386	4·386	4·367	3·899	3·753
Saugor	5·666	4·324	4·386	4·367	4·283	3·753	3·742	3·784	3·77	3·806	3·636	3·811	3·187
Damoh	7·03	4·435	4·63	4·357	4·381	4·53	4·391	4·386	4·283	4·386	4·391	3·368	3·753
Jubbulpore	4·988	4·376	4·338	4·296	4·162	4·057	4·032	4·132	4·044	3·996	3·992	3·653	3·537
Mandla	5·891	4·739	4·52	4·561	4·396	4·44	4·228	4·283	4·348	4·425	4·287	3·976	3·839
Seoni	4·813	4·474	4·571	4·301	4·489	4·4	4·4	4·246	4·449	4·215	4·132	3·817	3·707
Bâlâghât	5·755	4·592	4·837	5	4·592	4·751	4·64	4·53	4·95	..	4·605	4·287	4·269
Bhandâra	5·076	4·251	4·454	4·444	4·306	4·334	4·219	4·228	4·111	4·197	4·324	4·362	4
Chânda	5·398	4·111	3·972	3·717	..	4·4	4·469	4·444	4·444	4·396	4·4	4·435	4·251
AVERAGE	5·686	4·443	4·457	4·399	4·401	4·315	4·275	4·268	4·309	4·312	4·247	3·956	3·811
Eastern—													
Bilaspur	6·873	4·745	5	5	4·745	4·499	4·469	4·717	4·386	4·386	4·386	3·902	3·753
Raipur	6·107	4·454	4·53	4·505	4·444	4·728	4·635	4·425	4·405	4·444	4·425	3·88	3·636
Drug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	6·49	4·599	4·765	4·752	4·594	4·611	4·552	4·571	4·395	4·415	4·405	3·891	3·694
Average for Central Provinces	5·407	4·395	4·393	4·36	4·33	4·285	4·242	4·259	4·251	4·238	4·185	3·939	3·776

*Duty free

(in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.)—continued

1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
													PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE—*continued*
													Western—
2·303	2·192	1·784	1·652	1·679	1·684	1·755	1·771	1·745	1·658	1·664	2·206	2·602	Shâhpur
2·468	2·394	1·92	1·818	1·854	1·771	1·846	1·905	1·905	1·924	1·912	2·5	2·276	Jhang
2·21	2·139	1·699	1·63	1·605	1·638	1·661	1·661	1·667	1·684	1·667	2·513	2·71	Lyallpur
2·305	2·175	1·813	1·697	1·674	1·649	1·681	1·656	1·625	1·699	1·739	2·311	2·821	Multan
2·131	2·045	1·618	1·489	1·475	1·444	1·475	1·481	1·461	1·495	1·577	1·812	2·477	Dera Ismael Khan
..	..	2·043	2	2	2	2	2	1·928	2·051	2·096	2·187	2·527	Tochi
2·283	2·189	1·813	1·714	1·714	1·698	1·736	1·746	1·722	1·762	1·776	2·265	2·735	AVERAGE
2·31	2·218	1·859	1·721	1·703	1·704	1·888	1·693	1·689	1·712	1·747	2·311	2·699	*Average for Punjab, Delhi and N.-W. F. Province*
													SIND AND BALUCHISTAN
2·004	1·905	1·566	1·538	1 538	1·538	1·587	1·442	1·571	1·42	1·33	1·82	2·129	Karâchi
2·803	2·187	1·975	1·846	1·672	1·681	1·761	1·693	1·823	1·778	1·768	2·002	2·566	Hyderabad
2·83	2·222	2·051	1·867	1·815	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·818	1·875	1·988	2·602	Shikârpur
2·743	2·681	2·649	2·54	2·857	2·653	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·33	2·222	2·408	3·361	Upper Sind Frontier
3·433	3·103	2·899	2·556	2·549	2·462	2·486	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·548	3·014	3·506	Quetta
2·568	2·42	2·228	2·069	2·086	2·03	2·03	1·991	2·042	1·969	1·949	2·276	2·833	*Average for Sind and Baluchistan*
													BOMBAY—
													Konkan—
2·706	2·572	2·214	2·148	2·119	2·06	2·031	1·95	1·94	2·016	1·973	2·212	2·92	Karwar
2·356	2·391	1·811	1·815	1·762	2·035	1·712	1·832	1·864	2·038	1·957	2·195	3·177	Ratnâgiri
3·559	2·948	2·417	2·38	2·37	2·367	2·133	2·194	2·179	2·133	2·153	2·269	2·884	Bombay
2·874	2·637	2·147	2·114	2·084	2·154	1·959	1·992	1·994	2·062	2·028	2·225	2·994	AVERAGE
													Deccan and Karnâtak—
2·564	2·349	2·111	1·875	1·835	1·921	1·866	2·154	2·058	2·139	2·14	2·759	3·339	Dharwar
2·705	2·478	2·175	2·092	1·971	1·907	1·93	1·927	1·932	1·994	2·111	2·335	2·99	Belgâum
2·625	2·42	2·296	2·079	2·037	1·984	2·078	2·1	2·283	2·165	2·111	2·579	3·407	Satara
2·795	2·759	2·38	2·222	2·162	2·115	2·095	2·211	2·275	2·208	2·222	2·445	3·01	Sholapur
2·604	2·553	2·205	2·049	1·881	1·937	2·039	2·006	1·951	1·994	1·907	2·389	3·247	Bijapur
2·426	2·269	1·999	1·799	1·764	2·089	2·169	2·147	2·216	2·047	2·011	2·292	2·865	Poona
2·62	2·471	2·194	2·019	1·942	1·992	2·029	2·091	2·119	2·081	2·094	2·366	3·143	AVERAGE
													Khandesh and N.-E. Deccan—
2·408	2·287	1·934	1·818	2·102	2·334	2·421	2·37	2·377	2·356	2·07	2·472	3·13	Ahmednagar
2·274	2·025	1·867	1·795	1·701	1·733	1·829	1·885	1·93	1·982	1·791	2·247	2·736	Nâsik
2·786	2·625	2·227	2·064	1·043	1·972	2·192	2·148	2·128	2·185	2·223	2·743	3·738	Dhulia
2·489	2·312	2·009	1·892	1·915	2·013	2·147	2·134	2·145	2·174	2·028	2·487	3·201	AVERAGE
													Gujarat—
2·192	2·039	1·611	1·465	1·499	1·549	1·5	1·492	1·481	1·492	1·541	1·688	1·983	Surat
2·105	2	1·631	1·552	1·59	1·629	1·629	1·629	1·629	1·601	1·66	1·918	2·122	Broach
2·087	2	1·59	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·638	1·983	Kaira
2·413	2·286	1·988	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	1·905	2·074	2·281	Baroda
2·081	2	1·59	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·509	1·706	1·841	Ahmedabad
2·169	2·12	1·661	1·575	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·712	1·615	1·951	2·11	Godhra
2·303	2·222	1·773	1·63	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·661	1·607	1·86	2·005	Disa
2·193	2·095	1·692	1·592	1·602	1·614	1·607	1·606	1·605	1·627	1·629	1·846	2·046	AVERAGE
													Kâthiawâr—
·5	·5	·5	·5	·397	·436	·485	·5	·455	·473	·445	·462	·505	Rajkot *
2·482	2·334	1·983	1·857	1·835	1·882	1·881	1·904	1·914	1·926	1·902	2·203	2·725	*Average for Bombay, excluding Kâthiawâr*
													CENTRAL PROVINCES—
													Western—
2·884	2·793	2·654	2·352	2·248	2·292	2·434	2·287	2·26	2·243	2·21	2·443	3·376	Nimar
3·187	3·082	2·656	2·264	2·25	2·211	2·494	2·5	2·5	2·252	2·222	2·494	3·284	Hoshangabad
3·451	3·376	2·939	2·762	2·694	2·717	2·591	2·599	3·017	2·954	2·766	2·807	3·63	Betul
3·431	3·303	2·882	2·524	2·586	2·5	2·536	2·505	2·5	2·697	2·694	2·874	3·484	Chhindwâra
3·276	3·17	2·784	2·581	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·52	2·506	2·587	2·581	2·901	3·693	Nagpur
3·19	3·077	2·772	2·486	2·474	2·353	2·358	2·363	2·354	2·353	2·331	2·538	3·381	Wardha
3·236	3·133	2·781	2·495	2·459	2·429	2·485	2·461	2·523	2·514	2·467	2·686	3·475	AVERAGE
													Central—
3·236	3·123	2·736	2·388	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·561	2·513	2·52	2·5	2·841	3·418	Narsinghpur
2·805	2·644	2·257	2·194	2·195	2·185	2·185	2·185	2·124	2·226	2·341	2·701	3·127	Saugor
3·284	3·215	2·762	2·5	2·513	2·535	2·5	2·5	2·535	2·5	2·5	2·853	3·205	Damoh
3·208	3·049	2·708	2·413	2·407	2·41	2·48	2·327	2·397	2·358	2·347	2·644	3·289	Jubbulpore
3·481	3·484	3·287	3·091	2·869	2·857	2·766	2·766	2·857	2·815	2·815	2·892	3·788	Mandla
3·597	3·742	2·835	2·5	2·513	2·5	2·5	2·717	2·559	2·506	2·5	2·762	3·328	Seoni
3·185	3·404	2·88	2·448	2·413	2·451	2·581	2·502	2·551	2·749	2·54	3·103	3·883	Bâlâghât
3·356	2·954	2·909	2·54	2·545	2·3	2·177	2·304	2·427	2·797	2·665	3·187	3·6	Bhandâra
3·445	2·954	2·589	2·199	2·142	2·142	2·222	2·264	2·197	2·388	2·308	2·747	3·817	Chânda
3·289	3·174	2·774	2·475	2·455	2·431	2·429	2·47	2·462	2·55	2·502	2·859	3·489	AVERAGE
													Eastern—
3·795	3·742	3·378	3·162	3·094	2·829	2·89	3·123	3·123	3·123	3·123	3·653	4·269	Bilaspur
2·943	3·082	2·918	2·63	2·527	2·513	2·626	2·561	2·481	2·551	2·799	3·033	3·17	Raipur
..	3·292	2·738	2·452	2·395	2·541	2·571	2·642	2·495	2·705	2·667	3·005	4·036	Drug
3·369	3·372	3·011	2·748	2·672	2·628	2·696	2·775	2·7	2·793	2·863	3·23	3·825	AVERAGE
3·28	3·194	2·816	2·527	2·492	2·463	2·492	2·518	2·522	2·579	2·55	2·863	3·54	*Average for Central Provinces*

* Duty free

No. 16 (11)—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES of SALT

(*in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.*)—*concluded*

Province and District	1873	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	Province and District
BERAR—																											BERAR—
Buldána	5·9	4·464	4·211	4·103	4·024	4·053	3·964	3·876	4·137	4·124	4	4	3·633	3·21	2·985	2·901	2·349	2·163	1·948	2·075	2·5	2·5	2·477	2·5	2·807	4·167	Buldána
Akola	5·044	3·953	3·487	3·506	3·481	3·481	3·295	3·436	3·393	3·333	3·317	3·8	3·556	2·835	2·692	2·345	2·336	2·281	2·418	2·053	2·502	2·566	2·681	2·667	2·928	3·895	Akola
Amráoti	4·489	4	3·88	3·67	3·636	3·656	3·503	3·68	3·714	3·636	3·636	3·356	3·152	3·13	2·952	2·589	2·148	2·177	2·208	2·22	2·278	2·313	2·216	2·087	2·248	2·742	Amráoti
Yeotmal	5·249	4·444	4·376	4·334	4·435	4·306	4·219	4·228	4·111	4	4·053	3·953	3·597	3·215	2·987	2·606	2·469	2·427	2·243	2·42	2·385	2·5	2·448	2·492	2·788	3·234	Yeotmal
Average for Berar	5·17	4·215	3·988	3·903	3·894	3·874	3·745	3·805	3·839	3·773	3·751	3·652	3·482	3·097	2·904	2·61	2·325	2·262	2·204	2·342	2·416	2·47	2·448	2·436	2·68	3·509	*Average for Berar*
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES—																											NIZAM'S TERRITORI... —
Secunderabad	3·745	4·525	4·587	4·499	4·535	4·587	4·561	4·278	4·119	4·372	4·43	4·367	4·158	3·578	3·393	3·07	2·886	2·851	2·857	2·857	2·665	2·857	2·88	2·861	3·197	3·902	Secunderabad
Bolaram	4·237	4·362	4·489	4·603	4·535	4·608	4·592	4·52	4·324	4·381	4·449	4·372	4·004	3·77	3·457	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bolaram
Average for Nizam's Territories	3·991	4·443	4·538	4·551	4·535	4·597	4·576	4·399	4·221	4·376	4·439	4·369	4·081	3·674	3·425	3·07	2·886	2·851	2·857	2·857	2·865	2·857	2·88	2·861	3·197	3·902	*Average for Nizam's Territories*
MADRAS—																											MADRAS—
Malabar Coast—																											*Malabar Coast*—
Malabar	2·326	3·113	3·406	3·472	3·306	3·472	3·255	3·205	3·244	3·226	3·108	3·142	3·255	2·658	2·596	2·308	2·046	2·216	2·11	2·089	2·048	2·048	2·145	2·045	2·355	2·721	Malabar
S. Canara	2·454	2·987	3·236	3·442	3·37	3·414	3·393	3·37	3·311	3·37	3·239	3·187	3·155	2·623	2·385	2·007	1·954	1·935	1·922	1·945	1·957	2·052	2·002	2·005	2·377	2·943	S. Canara
AVERAGE	2·39	3·05	3·351	3·457	3·338	3·441	3·324	3·287	3·277	3·298	3·173	3·164	3·205	2·64	2·49	2·152	2	2·075	2·046	2·017	2·002	2·05	2·073	2·025	2·316	2·832	AVERAGE
South, central—																											*South, central*—
Coimbatore	2·508	3·234	3·387	3·693	3·714	3·799	3·707	3·704	3·527	3·597	3·597	3·422	3·524	2·736	2·699	2·582	2·309	2·225	2·051	2·102	2·111	2·051	2·199	2·057	2·423	2·924	Coimbatore
Salem	2·502	2·855	3·218	3·559	3·575	3·687	3·568	3·604	3·591	3·428	3·404	3·215	3·252	2·807	2·736	2·364	2·18	2·3	2·604	2·309	2·506	2·519	2·524	2·516	2·679	3·053	Salem
AVERAGE	2·505	3·044	3·302	3·626	3·644	3·743	3·637	3·654	3·559	3·512	3·5	3·318	3·388	2·771	2·717	2·473	2·244	2·262	2·327	2·205	2·308	2·285	2·361	2·286	2·551	2·988	AVERAGE
Central—																											*Central*—
Bellary	2·338	3·325	3·436	3·478	3·448	3·273	3·226	3·2	3·185	3·049	3·084	3·021	3·265	2·757	2·584	2·435	2·248	2·243	2·208	2·292	2·204	2·328	2·415	2·246	2·357	3·162	Bellary
Anantapur	..	3·381	3·436	3·478	3·403	3·478	3·478	3·493	3·493	3·463	3·268	3·001	2·874	2·411	2·235	1·833	1·907	2·053	2·066	2·062	2·061	2·006	2·006	2·027	2·417	2·845	Anantapu
Cuddapah	2·198	3·281	3·35	3·387	3·396	3·303	3·281	3·295	3·287	3·281	3·281	2·987	2·983	2·558	2·387	2·053	2·045	1·998	1·854	1·879	1·897	1·897	1·901	1·917	2·706	2·939	Cuddapah
Karnul	2·424	3·361	3·445	3·512	3·607	3·676	3·918	3·88	3·817	3·673	3·552	3·643	3·656	3·106	2·948	2·745	2·497	2·378	2·335	2·36	2·509	2·38	2·423	2·345	2·661	3·356	Karnul
AVERAGE	2·32	3·337	3·417	3·464	3·486	3·432	3·476	3·467	3·445	3·366	3·296	3·15	3·194	2·708	2·538	2·266	2·174	2·168	2·116	2·148	2·19	2·153	2·186	2·134	2·535	3·075	AVERAGE
East Coast, north—																											*East Coast, north*—
Ganjam	2·384	3·839	3·953	3·781	3·656	3·65	4·012	3·992	3·88	3·949	3·521	2·859	2·861	2·574	2·62	1·669	1·618	1·599	1·602	1·684	1·803	1·925	2·248	2·365	2·561	2·439	Ganjam
Vizagapatam	2·787	3·203	3·367	3·333	3·26	3·205	3·333	3·096	3·033	3·033	3·033	2·663	2·64	2·35	2·749	2·091	2·205	1·954	1·973	1·808	2	2	2·377	3·309	2·319	2·312	Vizagapatam
Godávari	2·174	3·226	3·273	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·287	3·177	3·098	2·694	2·602	2·128	2·048	1·754	1·667	1·667	1·667	1·667	1·667	1·667	1·667	1·837	2·121	2·291	Godávari
AVERAGE	2·448	3·423	3·531	3·471	3·405	3·385	3·548	3·463	3·4	3·386	3·217	2·739	2·701	2·351	2·472	1·838	1·83	1·74	1·747	1·75	1·823	1·864	2·097	2·504	2·334	2·347	AVERAGE
East Coast, central—																											*East Coast, central*—
Kistna	2·222	3·033	3·033	3·033	3·033	3·042	3·033	3·033	3·033	3·033	3·033	2·663	2·541	2·111	1·985	1·617	1·52	1·481	1·481	1·481	1·481	1·481	1·481	1·513	1·97	1·876	Kistna
Nellore	2·41	3·147	3·123	3·123	3·132	3·127	3·123	3·123	3·123	3·123	3·123	2·632	2·48	1·998	1·946	1·525	1·56	1·527	1·527	1·527	1·527	1·466	1·392	1·64	2·2	2·317	Nellore
AVERAGE	2·316	3·09	3·078	3·078	3·082	3·084	3·078	3·078	3·078	3·078	3·078	2·647	2·51	2·054	1·965	1·571	1·54	1·504	1·504	1·504	1·504	1·473	1·436	1·576	2·085	2·096	AVERAGE
East Coast, south—																											*East Coast, south*—
Madras	2·334	3·152	3·028	3·021	3·037	3·2	3·2	3·101	3·049	3·019	3·008	2·642	2·586	2·068	1·965	1·54	1·395	1·393	1·399	1·429	1·445	1·442	1·457	1·491	1·804	2·042	Madras
N. Arcot	2·283	3·249	3·287	3·387	3·422	3·387	3·3	3·317	3·3	3·387	3·356	2·937	2·918	2·463	2·252	1·808	1·694	1·749	1·687	1·701	1·691	1·752	1·795	1·726	2·226	2·623	N. Arcot
S. Arcot	2·247	3·411	3·228	3·123	3·123	3·103	3·035	3·033	3·033	3·033	3·033	2·732	2·878	2·477	2·246	1·741	1·649	1·733	1·768	1·704	1·778	1·742	1·757	1·726	2·365	2·421	S. Arcot
Tanjore	2·69	3·108	3·165	3·195	3·108	3·108	3·108	3·108	3·108	3·067	3·005	2·558	2·688	2·304	2·155	1·695	1·662	1·708	1·689	1·694	1·706	1·722	1·679	1·732	2·385	2·566	Tanjore
Trichinopoly	2·299	3·06	3·3	3·364	3·546	3·433	3·373	3·333	3·333	3·208	3·005	2·896	2·918	2·443	2·209	1·901	1·844	1·848	1·848	1·903	1·83	1·816	1·806	1·813	2·257	2·717	Trichinopoly
AVERAGE	2·371	3·196	3·202	3·218	3·247	3·246	3·203	3·178	3·165	3·143	3·081	2·753	2·798	2·351	2·165	1·737	1·649	1·686	1·678	1·686	1·69	1·695	1·699	1·698	2·207	2·474	AVERAGE
Southern—																											*Southern*—
Tinnevelly	2·367	2·759	2·996	2·905	2·956	2·928	2·888	2·857	2·793	2·853	2·799	2·54	2·448	2·156	2·071	1·562	1·448	1·448	1·425	1·398	1·531	1·58	1·564	1·543	1·957	2·094	Tinnevelly
Madura	2·516	2·924	3·051	3·125	3·06	3·135	3·049	3·049	3·049	3·049	3·108	2·579	2·712	2·48	2·388	1·731	1·665	1·688	1·687	1·68	1·68	1·68	1·68	1·68	2·252	2·492	Madura
AVERAGE	2·441	2·841	3·023	3·015	3·008	3·031	2·968	2·953	2·921	2·951	2·953	2·559	2·58	2·318	2·229	1·646	1·556	1·568	1·556	1·539	1·605	1·63	1·622	1·611	2·104	2·293	AVERAGE
Average for Madras	2·396	3·182	3·289	3·336	3·327	3·336	3·329	3·305	3·274	3·251	3·183	2·898	2·912	2·46	3·36	1·948	1·856	1·857	1·845	1·84	1·876	1·878	1·926	1·977	2·315	2·607	*Average for Madras*
MYSORE—																											MYSORE—
Mysore	3·82	4·124	4·012	4·077	4	3·96	3·883	3·646	3·49	3·676	3·506	3·356	3·478	2·845	2·705	2·438	2·302	2·295	2·415	2·377	2·364	2·443	2·471	2·368	2·725	3·239	Mysore
Bangalore	2·886	4	3·988	4·024	4·061	3·937	4·044	3·613	3·436	3·252	3·364	3·503	3·356	3·084	2·54	2·408	2·099	2·418	2·448	2·424	2·384	2·3	2·5	2·424	2·54	3·324	Bangalore
Average for Mysore	3·353	4·062	4	4·05	4·03	3·948	3·963	3·629	3·463	3·464	3·435	3·429	3·417	2·964	2·622	2·423	2·245	2·356	2·431	2·4	2·374	2·371	2·485	2·396	2·632	3·331	*Average for Mysore*
COORG—																											COORG—
Coorg	3·646	4·145	4·292	4·137	4·137	4·348	4·086	3·984	3·976	3·81	3·643	3·714	3·537	2·843	2·759	2·536	2·172	2·215	2·22	2·14	2·243	2·319	2·477	2·27	2·556	3·249	Coorg

No. 17—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.) of

YEAR	RANGOON	TOUNGOO	RANGPUR		BACKERGANJ	CALCUTTA		PATNA		
	RICE	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	WHEAT	BARLEY
1873	2·956	1·453	1·87	2·797	1·564	3·303	3·469	2·279	2·508	1·569
1893	2·918	2·758	3·594	3·157	3·883	4·008	3·284	2·424	2·421	1·783
1894	2·667	2·469	3·413	3·021	3·54	3·96	3·023	2·516	2·286	1·755
1895	2·667	2·825	2·952	3·086	2·845	3·292	3·226	2·172	2·356	1·652
1896	2·811	2·981	3·469	3·724	3·633	3·653	3·77	2·618	3·185	2·087
1897	3·77	3·273	5·109	5·714	4·278	5·236	4·969	3·922	3·914	3·056
1898	2·761	2·708	3·241	4·603	2·886	3·883	3·556	2·536	2·494	1·66
1899	2·928	3·155	2·514	3·281	2·632	3·376	3·396	2·169	2·253	1·557
1900	2·721	3·249	3·123	3·735	2·793	3·626	3·911	2·625	2·795	2·131
1901	2·543	2·562	4·348	4·273	3·82	4·264	4·036	3·012	3·082	2·057
1902	2·238	2·905	3·466	3·854	3·339	4·065	3·745	3·268	2·772	1·949
1903	2·382	3·717	3·12	3·197	2·874	4·233	3·306	2·694	2·488	1·693
1904	2·415	2·963	3·07	3·506	2·614	4·26	3·503	2·469	2·319	1·498
1905	2·67	3·115	3·271	3·303	3·192	4·706	3·749	2·73	2·901	1·841
1906	2·855	3·503	5·249	4·167	5·115	5·07	3·828	3·817	3·497	2·635
1907	2·658	4·54	5·874	4·914	5·882	6·098	4·367	4·667	3·774	2·803
1908	3·431	4·561	6·07	5·369	5·175	6·309	5·602	5·369	4·866	3·215
1909	3·562	3·5	5·602	5·333	4·42	5·155	4·938	4·184	4·061	2·296
1910	3·781	3·347	3·992	5·326	3·85	4·89	3·953	3·15	3·249	1·93
1911	4·54	3·839	3·802	4·689	3·788	4·689	3·911	2·913	2·78	1·732
1912	5·202	4·551	4·04	4·057	4·396	5·355	4·086	3·356	2·948	2·153
1913	4·242	4·42	6·126	4·334	5·764	6·19	4·215	4·454	3·311	2·353
1914	4·082	3·902	6·309	4·598	5·882	6·483	4·734	4·657	4·036	3·053
1915	4·113	3·77	6·116	*	6·26	6·494	*	5·115	5·019	3·359
1916	3·714	3·509	5·479	*	5·594	6·7	*	4·171	3·949	2·644
1917	3·07	3·152	5·096	*	4·762	5·789	*	3·448	3·835	2·21

YEAR	MEERUT					DELHI				
	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM
1873	1·976	1·395	1·491	1·614	1·566	2·105	1·447	1·524	1·755	1·601
1893	2·481	1·619	1·658	2·12	1·608	2·407	1·455	1·379	1·611	1·514
1894	2·026	1·422	1·469	1·971	1·435	1·959	1·308	1·437	1·812	1·343
1895	2·435	1·761	2·087	2·342	1·788	2·319	1·647	1·723	2·133	1·619
1896	3·281	2·667	3·021	3·11	2·699	3·384	2·755	2·985	3·344	2·663
1897	3·925	3·19	3·416	3·353	4·049	4·036	3·067	3·472	3·643	4·061
1898	2·73	1·852	2·145	2·183	2·338	2·784	1·702	1·872	1·922	2·246
1899	2·665	2·06	2·364	2·427	2·546	2·738	2·055	2·27	2·471	2·434
1900	3·381	2·884	3·524	3·271	3·683	3·53	2·829	3·205	3·086	3·534
1901	3·033	1·973	1·968	2·047	2·398	3·005	1·841	1·837	1·942	2·277
1902	2·574	1·915	1·903	2·174	2·286	2·642	1·958	1·985	2·294	2·222
1903	2·562	1·872	2·076	2·029	2·131	2·621	1·775	1·867	2·013	2·045
1904	2·452	1·579	1·616	1·728	1·795	2·52	1·551	1·459	1·839	1·713
1905	3·051	1·988	2·225	2·466	2·125	3·089	2·027	2·089	2·549	2·103
1906	3·07	2·334	2·589	3·165	2·712	3·167	2·468	2·577	3·005	2·681
1907	3·506	2·398	2·64	2·742	2·685	3·568	2·389	2·421	2·743	2·628
1908	4·723	3·249	3·431	3·653	4·094	4·831	3·244	3·419	3·88	4·04
1909	4·18	2·528	2·591	2·623	3·021	4·278	2·549	2·506	2·751	2·996
1910	3·331	2·007	2·312	2·524	2·26	3·413	2·175	2·347	2·716	2·235
1911	2·974	1·976	2·266	2·381	2·107	3·137	2·124	2·394	2·774	2·053
1912	3·228	2·553	2·308	2·604	2·363	3·506	2·656	2·799	3·157	2·316
1913	3·565	2·635	2·701	3·063	2·723	3·85	2·723	2·561	2·941	2·736
1914	4·18	3·165	3·573	3·537	3·623	4·391	3·289	3·581	3·918	3·68
1915	4·819	3·132	3·543	3·749	3·431	5·028	3·314	3·604	4·012	3·384
1916	4·167	3·101	2·884	3·317	3·239	4·269	3·273	2·963	3·244	3·287
1917	4·292	2·952	2·857	3·278	3·308	4·41	3·182	3·012	3·008	3·249

* Not reported.

CERTAIN FOOD-GRAINS at SELECTED STATIONS in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917

CAWNPORE					FYZABAD					YEAR
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
2·413	1·834	1·82	1·936	1·853	2·623	1·958	1·656	2·189	2·027	1873
2·531	1·757	1·775	1·933	1·73	2·801	1·868	1·821	2·113	1·799	1893
2·235	1·644	1·673	1·837	1·697	2·417	1·757	1·883	1·899	1·713	1894
2·451	1·969	2·042	2·099	1·967	2·778	2·087	2·111	2·38	1·997	1895
3·457	2·853	2·915	3·195	2·762	3·623	2·694	2·745	3·527	2·586	1896
4·02	3·098	2·941	3·223	4·18	3·956	3·241	2·95	3·933	3·728	1897
2·654	1·677	1·686	1·786	2·065	2·498	1·707	1·639	1·931	1·955	1898
2·703	1·923	1·825	2·081	2·057	2·571	1·803	1·473	2·078	1·947	1899
3·448	2·618	2·451	2·797	3·049	3·413	2·632	2·372	2·869	2·789	1900
3·26	2·07	1·677	1·969	2·271	3·236	2·208	1·866	2·084	2·317	1901
2·77	1·931	1·752	1·882	1·928	2·706	1·879	1·717	1·924	1·834	1902
2·589	1·827	1·643	1·701	1·938	2·494	1·72	1·601	2·008	1·798	1903
2·429	1·57	1·484	1·528	1·825	2·459	1·572	1·821	1·914	1·887	1904
3·221	2·182	1·989	2·221	2·313	3·197	2·129	1·992	2·33	2·363	1905
3·381	2·594	2·736	2·815	2·894	3·454	2·602	2·937	3·271	2·867	1906
3·749	2·564	2·474	2·549	2·762	3·933	2·863	2·721	2·495	2·987	1907
4·819	3·309	3·425	3·466	4·171	4·866	3·487	3·581	2·926	4·42	1908
4·405	2·43	2·426	2·514	2·965	4·251	2·426	2·561	2·574	3·333	1909
3·559	2·052	2·115	2·466	2·262	3·46	2·025	2·401	2·495	2·434	1910
3·19	1·962	1·905	2·316	1·986	3·049	1·907	*	2·401	1·984	1911
3·376	2·535	2·259	2·668	2·221	3·342	2·445	1·92	2·633	2·008	1912
3·795	2·714	2·562	2·762	2·705	3·527	2·494	2·354	2·77	2·569	1913
4·469	3·359	3·54	3·518	3·906	4·255	3·35	3·295	3·591	4·162	1914
5·057	3·39	3·309	3·597	3·537	5·038	3·497	3·777	4·171	3·88	1915
4·334	3·091	2·548	3·182	3·046	4·233	2·999	2·823	3·842	3·014	1916
4·459	2·92	2·681	2·926	2·95	4·283	2·809	3·187	3·64	2·829	1917

AMRITSAR					RAWALPINDI					YEAR
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
1·651	1·041	1·114	1·331	1·37	2·166	1·503	1·585	1·682	1·593	1873
2·443	1·503	1·755	2·291	1·608	2·712	1·679	1·614	2·252	1·778	1893
1·587	·98	1·287	2·382	1·208	1·595	1·002	1·234	1·337	1·253	1894
2·124	1·313	1·825	1·917	1·589	1·955	1·348	1·452	1·509	1·702	1895
3·125	2·326	2·857	3·509	2·513	3·32	2·42	2·319	2·843	2·67	1896
3·88	2·92	3·766	4·171	3·824	4	2·841	3·484	4·008	4·028	1897
2·436	1·519	1·928	2·303	1·996	2·495	1·425	1·589	1·959	2·24	1898
2·455	1·6	2·275	2·478	2·238	2·743	1·791	1·627	2·275	2·413	1899
3·244	2·613	3·361	3·584	3·581	3·428	2·452	3·125	3·223	3·493	1900
2·527	1·676	1·953	1·955	2·055	2·667	1·639	1·688	2·008	2·354	1901
2·364	1·705	1·951	2·308	2	2·719	1·868	1·518	2·09	2·254	1902
2·324	1·847	1·882	2·208	1·778	2·685	1·96	1·854	2·204	2·018	1903
2·203	1·534	1·379	1·605	1·407	2·317	1·41	1·603	1·77	1·626	1904
2·551	1·658	1·916	2·088	1·9	2·549	1·509	1·691	2·057	2·058	1905
2·569	1·875	2·345	3·063	2·215	2·717	1·801	2·319	2·525	2·424	1906
2·807	1·852	2·247	2·388	2·386	2·772	2·334	1·912	2·04	2·517	1907
4·219	3·029	3·398	4·219	3·857	4·479	3·118	3·728	3·636	4·004	1908
3·88	2·343	2·426	2·837	2·74	4·077	2·582	2·71	2·811	3·089	1909
2·987	1·801	2·417	2·397	2·011	3·177	1·851	2·216	2·426	2·708	1910
2·759	1·951	2·298	2·656	2·067	2·965	1·95	2·079	2·426	2·193	1911
3·037	2·495	2·743	3·581	2·597	3·506	2·546	3·063	3·376	2·692	1912
3·218	2·506	2·69	3·287	2·725	3·724	2·649	2·566	3·101	2·813	1913
3·597	2·587	3·322	3·636	3·398	3·7	2·569	2·586	3·284	3·26	1914
4·459	2·801	3·643	4·357	3·364	4·54	2·71	3·604	3·714	3·506	1915
3·745	2·981	2·835	3·914	3·177	4·053	2·974	3·137	3·717	3·457	1916
4·132	2·946	2·905	2·992	3·342	4·603	2·941	3·067	3·035	3·626	1917

* Not reported.

No. 17—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.) of

YEAR	KARÁCHI				BELGAUM			AHMEDNAGAR		
	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA
1873	2·596	1·727	1·734	2·609	3·359	2·273	2·165	2·223	1·296	1·573
1893	3·361	2·278	2·587	2·413	3·303	2·022	1·911	3·07	2·041	2·067
1894	2·543	2·11	2·616	1·981	2·385	1·931	2·02	2·343	1·826	2·33
1895	2·874	2·254	2·602	2·283	2·232	1·742	1·829	2·187	1·569	1·861
1896	3·656	2·755	3·001	3·16	2·937	1·848	2·215	3·125	1·995	2·408
1897	4·603	3·484	4·103	4·561	5·312	3·325	3·82	5·495	4·343	4·556
1898	3·604	2·342	2·656	2·972	4·211	2·326	2·427	4·057	2·517	2·448
1899	3·35	2·513	2·865	2·926	3·325	2·382	2·561	3·633	2·291	2·548
1900	3·887	3·617	3·88	4·077	5·122	3·842	4·489	5·291	4·525	4·391
1901	3·428	2·288	2·591	2·963	5·057	2·965	3·21	4·854	3·106	2·992
1902	3·137	2·392	2·649	2·633	4·334	2·236	2·481	4·435	2·443	2·468
1903	3·221	2·243	2·275	2·546	2·974	1·549	1·715	3·284	1·393	1·696
1904	3·195	2·12	2·308	2·264	2·952	1·842	1·886	2·716	1·609	1·93
1905	3·454	2·418	2·884	2·577	3·393	2·206	2·608	2·93	2·252	2·637
1906	3·393	2·527	2·996	3·142	4·582	3·142	3·255	3·945	2·972	3·125
1907	3·707	2·553	2·819	3·118	4·4	2·67	2·738	4·237	2·347	2·408
1908	5·006	3·537	3·802	4·255	5·594	3·046	3·361	5·122	3·152	3·203
1909	4·796	3·125	3·255	3·597	5·083	3·021	3·208	4·44	2·374	2·688
1910	4·141	2 933	3·339	2·95	4·405	2·899	2·865	4·242	2·35	2·527
1911	4·024	3·185	3·617	2·918	3·7	2·083	2·933	3·457	2·694	3·067
1912	4·435	4·211	4·334	3·18	5·195	3·436	3·788	4·296	3·549	4·175
1913	4·296	3·215	3·549	3·263	4·598	3·411	3·271	4·024	3·607	3·6
1914	4·54	3·393	4·103	4·032	4·745	3·082	3·244	4·651	2·77	3·165
1915	5·07	3·663	4·306	3·96	4·04	2·66	2·831	5·312	2·596	3·113
1916	4·802	3·636	4·024	3·756	3·835	2·606	2·714	4·154	2·407	3·147
1917	5·548	3·49	3·636	4·032	4·53	3·484	3·281	4·64	2·833	3·724

YEAR	NAGPUR				RAIPUR		
	RICE	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	RICE	WHEAT	GRAM
1873	2·286	1·843	1·375	2·102	1·065	·946	1·154
1893	3·407	2·584	2·122	2·486	2·562	2·177	2·401
1894	3·3	2·408	1·989	2·057	2·328	1·904	2·156
1895	3·353	2·649	2·179	2·533	2·43	2·394	2·533
1896	3·636	3·18	2·282	2·939	2·983	2·909	2·847
1897	4·26	4·454	3·6	4·405	4·31	4·425	4·535
1898	2·876	3·276	2·007	2·69	2·621	2·935	2·353
1899	3·157	3·373	2·186	2·567	2·646	2·716	2·198
1900	4·057	4·479	3·683	3·562	3·766	4·012	3·861
1901	3·799	4·04	2·472	3·192	3·493	3·506	3·342
1902	3·546	3·303	2·29	2·667	3·005	2·725	2·549
1903	3·63	3·019	2·168	2·502	3·019	2·538	2·514
1904	3·049	2·561	2·255	2·246	2·327	2·25	1·811
1905	3·361	2·78	2·199	2·432	2·708	2·586	2·047
1906	4·141	3·276	2·874	3·584	3·537	2·959	3·192
1907	4·315	3·342	3·137	3·6	3·683	3·125	3·21
1908	4·802	4·884	3·817	4·662	4·515	4·813	4·484
1909	3·813	4·197	3·142	3·493	3·497	4·171	3·236
1910	3·559	3·347	2·502	2·599	3·37	3·387	2·364
1911	3·556	2·943	2·459	2·42	3·325	3·008	2·149
1912	4·02	3·512	3·037	3·091	3·795	3·457	2·829
1913	4·42	3·67	3·336	3·35	3·976	3·559	3·223
1914	4·667	4·269	3·445	4·376	4·211	4·069	3·595
1915	4·459	4·837	2·894	4·343	4·094	4·843	3·865
1916	4·334	4·141	2·597	3·7	4·053	3·272	3·247
1917	4·525	4·324	3·228	3·604	3·687	3·791	3·132

No. 17—AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICES (in rupees and decimals of a rupee per maund of 82·286 lbs.) of

YEAR	KARÁCHI				BELGAUM			AHMEDNAGAR		
	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA
1873	2·596	1·727	1·784	2·609	3·359	2·273	2·165	2·223	1·296	1·573
1893	3·361	2·278	2·587	2·418	3·303	2·022	1·911	3·07	2·041	2·067
1894	2·543	2·11	2·616	1·981	2·385	1·931	2·02	2·343	1·826	2·38
1895	2·874	2·254	2·602	2·283	2·232	1·742	1·829	2·187	1·569	1·861
1896	3·656	2·755	3·091	3·16	2·937	1·848	2·215	3·125	1·995	2·408
1897	4·608	3·484	4·103	4·561	5·312	3·325	3·82	5·495	4·343	4·656
1898	3·604	2·342	2·656	2·972	4·211	2·326	2·427	4·057	2·517	2·448
1899	3·35	2·513	2·865	2·926	3·325	2·382	2·561	3·633	2·291	2·548
1900	3·887	3·617	3·88	4·077	5·122	3·842	4·489	5·291	4·525	4·391
1901	3·428	2·288	2·591	2·963	5·057	2·965	3·21	4·854	3·106	2·992
1902	3·137	2·392	2·649	2·633	4·384	2·236	2·481	4·485	2·448	2·468
1903	3·221	2·243	2·275	2·546	2·974	1·549	1·715	3·234	1·393	1·696
1904	3·195	2·12	2·308	2·264	2·952	1·842	1·886	2·716	1·609	1·93
1905	3·454	2·418	2·884	2·577	3·898	2·206	2·608	2·93	2·252	2·637
1906	3·393	2·527	2·996	3·142	4·582	3·142	3·255	3·945	2·972	3·125
1907	3·707	2·553	2·819	3·118	4·4	2·67	2·738	4·237	2·347	2·408
1908	5·006	3·537	3·802	4·255	5·594	3·046	3·361	5·122	3·152	3·208
1909	4·796	3·125	3·255	3·597	5·083	3·021	3·208	4·44	2·374	2·688
1910	4·141	2·033	3·339	2·95	4·405	2·899	2·865	4·242	2·35	2·527
1911	4·024	3·185	3·617	2·918	3·7	2·983	2·933	3·457	2·694	3·067
1912	4·435	4·211	4·334	3·18	5·195	3·436	3·788	4·296	3·549	4·175
1913	4·296	3·215	3·549	3·263	4·598	3·411	3·271	4·024	3·607	3·6
1914	4·54	3·393	4·103	4·032	4·745	3·082	3·244	4·651	2·77	3·165
1915	5·07	3·663	4·306	3·96	4·04	2·66	2·831	5·312	2·596	3·118
1916	4·802	3·636	4·024	3·756	3·835	2·606	2·714	4·154	2·407	3·147
1917	5·548	3·49	3·636	4·032	4·53	3·484	3·281	4·64	2·833	3·724

YEAR	NAGPUR				RAIPUR		
	RICE	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	RICE	WHEAT	GRAM
1873	2·286	1·843	1·375	2·102	1·065	·946	1·154
1893	3·407	2·584	2·122	2·486	2·562	2·177	2·401
1894	3·3	2·408	1·989	2·057	2·328	1·904	2·156
1895	3·353	2·649	2·179	2·533	2·43	2·394	2·533
1896	3·636	3·18	2·282	2·939	2·983	2·909	2·847
1897	4·26	4·454	3·6	4·405	4·31	4·425	4·535
1898	2·876	3·276	2·007	2·69	2·621	2·935	2·353
1899	3·157	3·373	2·186	2·567	2·646	2·716	2·198
1900	4·057	4·479	3·683	3·562	3·766	4·012	3·861
1901	3·799	4·04	2·472	3·192	3·493	3·506	3·342
1902	3·546	3·303	2·29	2·667	3·005	2·725	2·549
1903	3·63	3·019	2·168	2·502	3·019	2·538	2·514
1904	3·049	2·561	2·255	2·246	2·327	2·25	1·811
1905	3·361	2·73	2·199	2·432	2·708	2·586	2·047
1906	4·141	3·276	2·874	3·584	3·537	2·959	3·192
1907	4·315	3·342	3·137	3·6	3·688	3·125	3·21
1908	4·802	4·884	3·317	4·662	4·515	4·813	4·484
1909	3·813	4·197	3·142	3·493	3·497	4·171	3·236
1910	3·559	3·347	2·502	2·599	3·37	3·387	2·364
1911	3·556	2·943	2·459	2·42	3·325	3·008	2·149
1912	4·02	3·512	3·037	3·091	3·795	3·457	2·829
1913	4·42	3·67	3·336	3·35	3·976	3·559	3·223
1914	4·667	4·269	3·445	4·376	4·211	4·069	3·595
1915	4·489	4·837	2·894	4·343	4·094	4·843	3·865
1916	4·334	4·141	2·597	3·7	4·053	3·872	3·247
1917	4·525	4·324	3·328	3·604	3·687	3·791	3·132

CERTAIN FOOD-GRAINS at SELECTED STATIONS in 1873 and from 1893 to 1917—continued

BOMBAY			AHMEDABAD			JUBBULPORE			YEAR
WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	
3·436	2·04	2·438	2·909	1·864	2·027	2·025	1·544	1·745	1873
4·09	2·983	2·926	3·103	2·205	2·36	2·591	2·006	2·073	1893
3·653	2·963	2·853	2·743	1·86	2·462	2·727	2·133	1·989	1894
3·035	2·688	2·869	3·101	2·294	2·719	3·079	2·401	2·48	1895
3·378	2·714	3·165	4·012	2·778	3·135	3·413	2·74	2·827	1896
6·006	4·193	4·459	5·45	3·766	3·876	4·237	2·941	4·02	1897
5·256	2·978	3·091	3·85	2·22	2·459	2·933	1·86	2·052	1898
5·202	3·226	3·425	3·887	2·674	3·094	2·823	1·98	2·14	1899
6·601	4·459	4·624	4·343	3·895	4·077	3·846	2·963	3·398	1900
5·988	3·077	3·276	3·568	2·364	2·488	3·13	2·248	2·046	1901
5·427	3·172	3·367	3·37	2·778	2·901	2·751	2·067	2·222	1902
4·926	2·974	2·819	2·736	1·82	2·047	2·712	1·584	1·061	1903
4·813	2·928	2·965	2·787	1·834	2·33	2·62	1·569	1·784	1904
4·802	3·113	3·512	3·509	2·527	2·952	3·091	2·111	2·427	1905
4·237	3·396	3·35	3·88	2·755	3·344	3·103	2·635	2·933	1906
4·26	3·273	3·023	4·184	2·787	3·123	3·3	2·382	3·084	1907
6·079	4·044	4·036	4·739	3·478	4·167	5·044	3·728	4·425	1908
5·314	3·69	3·64	4·52	3·082	3·356	4·251	2·656	3·01	1909
5·882	3·454	3·693	3·968	2·623	3·18	3·46	2·222	2·414	1910
5·115	3·481	3·828	4·094	2·778	3·393	3·152	2·02	2·327	1911
5·839	4·115	4·128	4·128	3·448	3·846	3·626	2·051	2·635	1912
5·65	4·008	3·766	4·053	3·255	3·556	3·643	2·963	2·63	1913
5·874	4·306	4·329	4·802	3·617	4·415	4·43	3·005	3·906	1914
7·246	3·788	4·41	5·442	3·518	4·211	5·044	3·065	3·925	1915
5·658	3·512	4·603	4·932	3·053	3·817	4·028	2·511	3·451	1916
5·997	4·137	4·848	5·249	3·053	2·972	4·334	2·963	3·431	1917

BELLARY			MADRAS		SALEM				YEAR
RICE	JAWAR	RAGI	RICE	RAGI	RICE	JAWAR	BAJRA	RAGI	
3·065	1·645	1·175	2·626	1·484	2·374	1·749	1·639	1·321	1873
3·791	1·834	1·709	3·929	2·133	3·976	2·192	2·36	1·966	1893
3·707	1·676	1·639	3·503	1·912	3·422	1·98	2·028	1·729	1894
3·683	1·345	1·322	3·623	1·837	3·336	1·829	1·783	1·59	1895
3·861	1·498	1·533	3·731	1·895	3·127	1·861	2·007	1·655	1896
4·79	3·419	2·511	4·082	2·549	3·753	2·517	2·175	2·136	1897
4·386	2·021	2·003	4·474	2·589	4·206	2·498	2·899	2·336	1898
3·6	1·945	1·745	3·331	2·051	3·393	1·975	2·145	1·622	1899
4·773	3·407	2·807	4·723	2·967	4·315	2·905	3·07	2·677	1900
4·494	2·88	2·571	4·944	2·93	4·667	2·853	3·185	2·712	1901
3·887	2·292	2·043	4·278	2·368	3·707	1·935	2·307	1·818	1902
3·6	1·52	1·46	3·842	1·901	3·303	1·735	2·124	1·553	1903
3·693	1·537	1·374	3·899	1·968	3·177	1·738	1·986	1·647	1904
4·219	1·986	1·972	4·92	2·686	4·41	2·503	3·472	2·471	1905
4·926	2·759	2·701	5·208	3·234	5·236	3·271	3·575	2·09	1906
5·502	2·621	2·606	5·587	3·249	5·07	3·084	3·411	2·845	1907
6·202	3·2	2·95	5·908	3·484	5·78	3·401	4·04	3·14	1908
5·472	2·878	3·044	5·714	3·422	6·231	3·578	4·073	3·314	1909
4·86	2·732	2·616	5·391	3·236	5·298	3·172	3·817	2·801	1910
5·038	2·454	2·353	4·963	2·899	5·27	3·13	3·63	2·716	1911
6·27	3·11	2·753	5·634	3·295	6·667	3·922	4·684	3·157	1912
6·098	2·961	2·946	5·714	2·419	7·449	3·933	4·657	3·21	1913
5·714	3·07	3·546	5·658	3·401	7·143	3·451	4·444	3·218	1914
5·063	2·429	2·484	5·333	3·091	5·698	3·079	3·777	2·761	1915
5·076	2·215	2·368	5·755	3·157	5·882	3·066	3·911	2·633	1916
5·722	2·653	2·639	5·682	3·284	5·517	3·298	3·989	..	1917

No. 18—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 17,

YEAR	RANGOON	TOUNGOO	RANGPUR		BACKERGANJ	CALCUTTA		PATNA		
	RICE	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	RICE	WHEAT	RICE	WHEAT	BARLEY
1873 . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893 . .	99	189	192	113	248	121	95	106	97	114
1894 . .	90	170	182	108	226	120	87	110	91	112
1895 . .	90	194	158	110	150	100	93	95	94	105
1896 .	95	205	186	133	232	111	109	115	127	133
1897 . .	128	225	273	204	274	159	143	172	156	195
1898 . .	93	186	173	165	185	118	103	111	99	106
1899 . .	99	217	134	117	168	102	98	95	91	99
1900 . .	92	224	167	134	179	110	113	115	111	136
1901 . .	86	176	233	153	244	129	116	132	123	131
1902 . .	76	200	185	138	213	123	108	143	111	121
1903 .	81	257	167	114	184	128	95	118	99	108
1904 . .	82	204	164	125	167	129	101	108	92	95
1905 . .	90	214	175	118	204	142	108	120	116	117
1906 . .	97	241	281	140	327	154	110	167	139	168
1907 . .	90	312	314	176	376	185	126	205	150	176
1908 . .	116	314	325	192	331	191	161	236	194	205
1909 . .	122	241	300	191	283	156	142	184	162	146
1910 . .	128	230	213	190	246	148	114	138	130	123
1911 . .	154	264	203	168	242	142	113	128	111	110
1912 . .	176	313	216	145	281	162	118	147	118	137
1913 .	144	304	327	155	369	187	122	195	132	150
1914 . .	138	269	337	164	376	196	136	204	161	196
1915 . .	139	259	327	..	400	197	..	224	200	214
1916 . .	126	241	293	..	358	203	..	183	157	169
1917 . .	104	217	273	..	304	175	..	151	153	141

YEAR	MEERUT					DELHI				
	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM
1873 . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893 . .	126	116	111	131	103	114	101	90	92	95
1894 . .	103	102	99	122	92	93	90	94	103	84
1895 . .	123	126	140	145	114	110	114	113	122	101
1896 . .	166	191	203	193	172	161	190	196	191	166
1897 . .	199	229	229	208	259	192	212	228	208	254
1898 . .	138	133	144	135	149	132	118	123	110	140
1899 .	135	148	159	150	163	130	142	149	141	152
1900 . .	171	207	236	203	235	168	196	210	176	221
1901 . .	153	141	132	127	153	143	127	121	111	142
1902 . .	130	137	128	135	146	126	135	130	131	139
1903 . .	130	134	139	126	136	125	123	123	115	128
1904 . .	124	113	108	107	115	120	107	96	105	107
1905 . .	154	143	149	153	136	147	140	137	145	131
1906 . .	155	167	174	196	173	150	171	169	171	167
1907 . .	177	172	177	170	171	170	165	159	156	164
1908 . .	239	233	230	226	261	230	224	224	221	252
1909 . .	212	181	174	163	193	203	176	164	157	187
1910 . .	169	141	155	156	144	162	150	154	155	140
1911 . .	151	142	152	148	135	149	147	157	158	128
1912 . .	163	183	155	161	151	167	184	184	180	145
1913 . .	180	189	181	190	174	183	188	166	162	171
1914 . .	212	227	240	219	231	209	227	235	223	230
1915 . .	244	225	238	232	219	239	229	236	229	211
1916 . .	203	222	193	206	207	203	226	194	185	205
1917 . .	217	212	192	203	211	210	220	198	171	203

the prices for 1873 being taken as 100

CAWNPORE					FYZABAD					YEAR
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
106	96	98	100	93	107	95	110	99	89	1893
93	90	92	95	92	92	90	114	89	84	1894
102	101	112	108	106	106	107	127	111	99	1895
148	156	160	165	149	138	138	166	165	128	1896
167	69	162	166	226	151	166	178	184	184	1897
110	91	93	92	111	95	87	99	90	96	1898
112	105	100	105	111	98	92	89	97	96	1899
143	143	135	144	165	130	134	143	134	138	1900
135	113	92	102	123	123	113	113	97	114	1901
115	105	96	97	104	103	96	104	90	90	1902
107	100	90	88	105	95	88	97	94	89	1903
101	86	82	79	98	94	80	110	89	93	1904
133	119	109	115	125	122	109	120	109	117	1905
140	141	150	145	156	132	133	177	153	141	1906
155	140	136	131	149	150	146	164	117	147	1907
200	180	188	179	225	186	178	216	137	218	1908
183	132	133	130	160	162	124	155	120	164	1909
147	112	116	127	122	132	103	145	117	120	1910
132	107	105	120	107	116	97	..	112	98	1911
140	138	124	138	120	127	125	116	123	104	1912
157	148	141	143	146	134	127	142	120	127	1913
185	183	195	182	211	162	171	193	168	205	1914
210	185	182	186	191	192	179	228	195	191	1915
180	169	140	164	164	161	153	170	180	149	1916
185	159	147	151	159	163	143	192	170	140	1917

AMRITSAR					RÁWALPÍNDI					YEAR
WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	BARLEY	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
148	144	158	172	117	125	112	102	133	112	1893
96	94	116	179	88	74	67	78	79	79	1894
129	126	164	144	116	90	90	92	90	107	1895
189	223	256	264	183	153	101	146	169	168	1896
235	280	338	312	279	185	189	220‡	238	253	1897
148	146	173	173	146	115	95	100	116	141	1898
149	154	204	186	163	127	119	103	135	151	1899
196	251	302	270	261	158	163	197	192	219	1900
153	161	175	147	150	123	109	106	119	148	1901
143	164	175	173	146	126	124	96	124	141	1902
141	177	169	166	130	124	130	117	131	127	1903
133	147	124	121	103	107	94	101	105	102	1904
155	159	172	153	139	118	100	107	122	129	1905
156	180	211	230	162	125	120	146	150	152	1906
170	178	202	179	171	128	155	121	121	158	1907
256	291	305	317	282	207	207	235	216	251	1908
235	225	218	213	200	188	172	171	167	194	1909
181	173	217	180	147	147	123	140	144	139	1910
167	187	206	200	151	137	130	131	144	138	1911
184	240	246	269	190	162	169	193	201	169	1912
195	241	241	247	199	172	176	162	184	177	1913
218	248	298	273	248	171	171	163	192	205	1914
270	269	327	327	246	210	180	227	221	220	1915
227	236	254	294	232‖	187	198	198	221	217	1916
250	283	261	225	244	213	196	194	180	228	1917

No. 18—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 17,

YEAR	KARÁCHI				BELGAUM			AHMEDNAGAR		
	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	GRAM	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA
1873 . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893 . .	129	132	149	92	98	89	88	138	157	131
1894 . .	98	122	151	76	71	85	93	105	141	148
1895 . .	111	131	150	88	67	77	84	98	121	118
1896 . .	141	160	178	121	87	81	102	141	154	153
1897 . .	177	202	237	175	158	146	176	247	335	290
1898 . .	139	136	153	114	125	102	112	183	194	156
1899 . .	129	146	165	112	99	105	118	163	177	162
1900 . .	150	209	224	156	152	169	207	238	349	279
1901 . .	132	130	149	114	151	130	148	218	240	190
1902 . .	121	139	153	101	129	98	115	200	189	157
1903 . .	124	130	131	98	89	68	79	148	107	108
1904 .	123	123	133	87	88	81	87	122	123	123
1905 . .	133	140	166	99	101	97	120	132	174	168
1906 . .	131	146	173	120	136	138	150	177	229	199
1907 . .	143	148	163	120	131	117	126	191	181	153
1908 . .	193	205	219	163	167	134	155	230	243	204
1909 . .	184	181	188	137	151	133	148	203	183	171
1910 . .	160	170	193	113	131	128	132	191	181	161
1911 . .	155	184	209	112	110	131	135	156	208	195
1912 . .	171	244	250	122	155	151	175	193	274	265
1913 . .	165	186	205	125	137	150	151	181	278	229
1914 . .	175	196	237	155	141	136	150	209	214	201
1915 . .	195	212	248	152	120	117	131	239	200	198
1916 . .	185	211	232	144	114	115	125	187	186	200
1917 . .	214	202	210	155	135	153	152	209	219	237

YEAR	NAGPUR				RAIPUR		
	RICE	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	RICE	WHEAT	GRAM
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	149	140	154	118	241	230	208
1894	144	131	145	98	219	201	187
1895	147	144	158	121	228	253	219
1896	159	173	166	140	280	307	247
1897	186	242	262	210	405	468	393
1898 . . .	126	178	146	128	246	310	204
1899	138	188	159	122	248	287	190
1900	177	243	268	169	354	424	335
1901	166	219	180	152	328	371	290
1902	155	179	167	127	282	288	221
1903	159	164	158	119	283	268	218
1904	133	139	164	107	218	238	157
1905 . . .	147	148	160	116	254	273	177
1906	181	178	209	171	332	313	277
1907	188	181	228	171	346	330	278
1908	210	265	278	222	424	509	389
1909	167	228	229	166	328	441	290
1910	156	182	182	124	316	358	205
1911	166	160	179	115	312	318	186
1912	176	191	221	147	356	365	245
1913	193	199	243	159	373	376	279
1914	204	232	251	208	395	430	338
1915	195	262	210	207	384	512	335
1916	190	235	189	176	381	409	281
1917	198	235	225	171	346	401	271

the prices for 1873 being taken as 100—continued

BOMBAY			AHMEDABAD			JUBBULPORE			YEAR
WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	BAJRA	WHEAT	JAWAR	GRAM	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
119	146	120	107	118	116	128	130	119	1893
106	145	117	94	100	121	135	138	114	1894
88	132	118	107	123	134	152	156	139	1895
93	133	130	138	149	155	169	177	162	1896
175	206	183	187	202	191	209	190	230	1897
153	146	127	132	119	121	145	120	118	1898
151	158	140	134	143	153	139	128	123	1899
192	219	190	149	209	201	190	192	195	1900
174	151	134	123	127	123	155	146	169	1901
158	155	138	116	149	143	136	134	127	1902
143	146	116	94	98	101	134	103	112	1903
140	144	122	96	98	115	129	102	102	1904
140	153	144	121	136	146	153	137	139	1905
123	166	137	133	148	165	153	171	168	1906
124	160	124	144	150	159	167	154	177	1907
177	198	166	163	187	206	249	241	256	1908
169	181	149	155	165	166	210	172	172	1909
171	169	151	136	141	157	171	144	138	1910
149	171	157	141	149	167	156	131	133	1911
170	202	169	142	185	190	179	133	151	1912
164	201	154	175	175	175	180	192	151	1913
171	211	178	165	194	218	219	195	224	1914
211	186	181	187	189	208	249	199	225	1915
165	172	189	170	164	188	199	163	198	1916
175	203	199	180	164	147	214	192	197	1917

BELLARY			MADRAS		SALEM				YEAR
RICE	JAWAR	RAGI	RICE	RAGI	RICE	JAWAR	BAJRA	RAGI	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
124	111	146	150	144	167	125	144	149	1893
121	102	139	133	129	144	113	124	131	1894
120	82	113	138	124	141	105	109	120	1895
126	92	130	142	127	132	106	122	125	1896
156	208	214	155	172	158	144	133	162	1897
143	123	172	170	174	177	143	177	177	1898
117	118	149	127	138	143	113	131	138	1899
156	207	239	180	200	182	166	187	202	1900
147	175	219	188	197	197	163	194	205	1901
127	139	174	163	160	156	111	141	138	1902
117	93	124	146	128	139	99	130	118	1903
120	95	117	148	133	134	99	121	125	1904
138	121	168	187	181	186	143	212	187	1905
161	168	230	198	218	221	187	218	226	1906
180	159	222	213	219	214	177	208	215	1907
202	201	251	225	235	243	194	246	238	1908
179	175	259	218	231	262	205	249	251	1909
159	166	223	205	218	223	181	238	212	1910
164	149	200	189	195	222	179	221	206	1911
205	189	234	215	222	281	224	286	230	1912
199	180	251	218	230	314	225	284	243	1913
186	187	302	215	229	301	197	271	244	1914
165	148	211	203	208	240	176	230	209	1915
166	135	202	219	213	248	176	239	199	1916
187	161	225	216	221	232	189	243	..	1917

PART III

WAGES

TABLES

No. 19.—*AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES (in Rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in BALUCHISTAN and CERTAIN INDIAN STATES for the half-year ending December 1873 and for the same period for the years 1906 to 1917*

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1873			1906			1907			1908
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer
RAJPUTANA—										
Jaipur	4	5 to 6	8 to 10	2·81 to 3·75	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	2·81 to 3·75	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	2·81 to 3·75
Mewar (Udaipur)	4	5	15	4 to 6	6 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6
AVERAGE	4	5 to 5·5	11·5 to 12·5	3·4 to 4·87	4·75 to 6·5	13·81 to 24·06	3·4 to 4·87	4·5 to 6·5	13·81 to 24·06	3·4 to 4·87
CENTRAL INDIA—										
Indore	5 to 6	6 to 7	12 to 13	7·5	7 and 8	18·75	9·37	7 and 8	26·25	9·37
Gwalior	4	5	12	5·62	4 and 5	11·25 to 13·12	5·62	4 and 5	11·25 to 13·12	5·62 and 7·5
AVERAGE	4·5 to 5	5·5 to 6	12 to 12·5	6·56	5·5 and 6·5	15 to 15·93	7·49	5·5 and 6·5	18·75 to 19·68	7·49 and 8·43
BALUCHISTAN—										
Quetta	..	..	..	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15
HYDERABAD—										
Secunderabad (a)	5·13 to 8	5·98 to 7	12·83 to 15	8 to 15	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11
MYSORE—										
Bangalore	4 to 8	5 to 7	13·12 to 22·5	6 to 12	8	15	12	8	15	12
Mysore	7·5	5·25	15	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7
AVERAGE	5·75 to 7·75	5·12 to 6·12	14·06 to 18·75	6·5 to 9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1908		1909			1910			1911		
	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
RAJPUTANA—											
Jaipur	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	2·81 to 3·75	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	2·81 to 3·75	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	3·75 to 4·69	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 11·25
Mewar (Udaipur)	3·5 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 7	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35
AVERAGE	4·5 to 6·5	13·81 to 24·06	3·4 to 4·87	4·5 to 6·5	13·81 to 24·06	3·4 to 4·87	4·5 to 7	13·81 to 24·06	3·87 to 5·34	4·5 to 7	13·81 to 23·12
CENTRAL INDIA—											
Indore	7 and 8	26·25	9·37	7 and 8	26·25	9·37	7 and 8	26·25	9·37	7 and 8	26·25
Gwalior	4 and 5	11·25 to 13·12	5·62	4 and 5	11·25 to 13·12	5·62	4 and 5	11·25 to 13·12	5·62	5 and 6	11·25 to 15
AVERAGE	5·5 and 6·5	18·75 to 19·68	7·49	5·5 and 6·5	18·75 to 19·68	7·49	5·5 and 6·5	18·75 to 19·68	7·49	6 and 7	18·75 to 20·62
BALUCHISTAN—											
Quetta	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40]	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 45
HYDERABAD—											
Secunderabad (a)	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 13	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25
MYSORE—											
Bangalore	8	15	12	8	15	12	8	15	12	8	15
Mysore	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30
AVERAGE	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1912			1913			1914		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith
RAJPUTANA—									
Jaipur	5·62 to 7·5	3·5 to 6	5·62 to 13·12	6 to 10	4 to 6	7·5 to 10	7·5 to 10·31	4 to 6	8·44 to 15
Mewar (Udaipur)	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35
AVERAGE	4·81 to 6·75	4·5 to 7	13·81 to 24·06	5 to 8	4·75 to 7	14·75 to 22·5	5·75 to 8·15	4·75 to 7	15·22 to 25
CENTRAL INDIA—									
Indore	9·37	8 and 10	22·5 to 30	9·37	8 to 10	22·5 to 30	9·37 to 11·25	8 to 10	22·5 to 30
Gwalior	7	5 and 6	11 to 15	7·5	5 to 6	11 to 15	6	5 to 6	10 to 14
AVERAGE	8·18	6·5 and 8	16·75 to 22·5	8·43	6·5 to 8	16·75 to 22·5	7·68 to 8·62	6·5 to 8	16·25 to 22
BALUCHISTAN—									
Quetta	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40	10 to 15	12 to 15	30 to 40
HYDERABAD—									
Secunderabad (a)	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25
MYSORE—									
Bangalore	12	8	15	12	8	15	12	8	15
Mysore	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30
AVERAGE	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	1915			1916			1917		
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Syce or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter or Blacksmith	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer	Sice or Horse-keeper	Common Mason, Carpenter or Blacksmith
RAJPUTANA—									
Jaipur	7·5 to 10·31	4 to 6	8·44 to 15	5·62 to 10·31	4 to 6	8·44 to 15	5·62 to 10·31	4 to 6	8·44 to 15
Mewar (Udaipur)	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35	4 to 6	5·5 to 8	22 to 35
AVERAGE	5·75 to 8·15	4·75 to 7	15·22 to 25	4·81 to 8·15	4·75 to 7	15·22 to 25	4·81 to 8·15	4·75 to 7	15·22 to 25
CENTRAL INDIA—									
Indore	9·37 to 11·25	8 to 10	22·5 to 30	9·37 to 11·25	8 to 10	22·5 to 30	9·37 to 11·25	8 to 10	22·5 to 30
Gwalior	7·5	5 to 6	11 to 15	7·5	5 to 6	11 to 15	7·5	5 to 6	11 to 15
AVERAGE	8·43 to 9·37	6·5 to 8	16·75 to 22·5	8·43 to 9·37*	6·5 to 8	16·75 to 22·5	8·43 to 9·37	6·5 to 8	16·75 to 22·5
BALUCHISTAN—									
Quetta	12 to 17	12 to 15	30 to 40	14 to 17	14 to 19	35 to 45	20 to 24	16 to 18	36 to 47
HYDERABAD—									
Secunderabad (a)	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	20 to 25	8 to 11	8 to 12	12 to 25
MYSORE—									
Bangalore	12	8	15	25*	10	20 to 25	25	10	20 to 25
Mysore	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30	7	10	20 to 30
AVERAGE	9·5	9	17·5 to 22·5	16	10	20 to 27·5	16	10	20 to 27·5

(a) Bolárum included.

NOTE 1.—The figures in this table are furnished by Political Officers.

NOTE 2.—The half-yearly wage statistics for British India, which were published in previous issues of the volume, were omitted from the table last year. As stated in previous issues, these half-yearly returns have been discontinued and substituted by annual returns in respect of the Central Provinces and quinquennial returns for the other Provinces. (*Vide* Table No. 20 and Appendix X.)

(a) Bolaram included.

* The high rise is due to a great demand for labour consequent upon favourable seasons.

No. 20 (1)—DAILY URBAN WAGES prevailing in the CENTRAL PROVINCES and BERAR during the years* 1909-10 to 1916-17

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Town	1909-10						1910-11					
	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Saugor	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)
Damoh	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 11 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..
Jubbulpore	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 9 7 to 1 3 2	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0
Mandla	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	..	0 4 0	..	..	..
Seoni	0 3 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 6	..	..	0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..
Gadarwara	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0
Harda	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0
Khandwa	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 5 0	[illegible] 0	(a)	0 14 0	1 0 0	(a)
Burhanpur	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0
Betul	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 0
Multai	0 3 0	0 12 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 3 0	0 12 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..
Chhindwara	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0
Pandhurna	0 4 0	0 8 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0
Wardha	0 5 [illegible]	1 0 0	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	0 5 0	..	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..
Nagpur	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 6 0
Chanda	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	..	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0
Bhandara	0 3 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0
Balaghat	0 3 0	0 8 0	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0
Drug	0 2 6	1 8 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..
Raipur	0 2 6	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0	0 2 6	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0
Bilaspur	0 3 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 13 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..
Akola	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	..	..	1 2 0	1 2 0	..
Basim	0 5 0	0 12 0	..	0 14 0	0 14 0	(a)	0 5 0	..	..	0 14 0	0 12 0	..
Amraoti	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..
Ellichpur	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 14 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	..
Buldana	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 5 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..
Khamgaon	0 5 0	1 0 0	..	1 0 0	0 14 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	1 0 0	0 14 0	..
Yeotmal	0 4 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	..	..	0 14 0	0 12 0	..

Town	1911-12						1912-13						Town
	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Saugor	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	(a)	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	Saugor
Damoh	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	Damoh
Jubbulpore	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	Jubbulpore
Mandla	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	..	0 4 0	..	..	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	Mandla
Seoni	0 4 0	..	..	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	Seoni
Gadarwara	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	Gadarwara
Harda	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	Harda
Khandwa	0 5 0	1 0 0	(a)	0 14 0	1 0 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	Khandwa
Burhanpur	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	Burhanpur
Betul	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	Betul
Multai	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 4 0	(a)	..	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	Multai
Chhindwara	0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0	Chhindwara
Pandhurna	0 4 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	Pandhurna
Wardha	0 6 0	..	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	(a)	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	Wardha
Nagpur	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0	Nagpur
Chanda	0 5 0	..	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	(a)	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	Chanda
Bhandara	0 3 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	Bhandara
Balaghat	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	Balaghat
Drug	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 8 0	0 12 0	..	0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	Drug
Raipur	0 3 6	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	Raipur
Bilaspur	0 3 6	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	Bilaspur
Akola	0 5 0	..	..	1 0 0	1 2 0	..	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	Akola
Basim	0 5 0	..	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	(a)	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	Basim
Amraoti	0 7 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	Amraoti
Ellichpur	0 6 0	0 12 [illegible]	0 14 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	0 14 0	..	0 6 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	(a)	Ellichpur
Buldana	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 [illegible] 0	0 12 0	..	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	Buldana
Khamgaon	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 4 0	..	Khamgaon
Yeotmal	0 5 0	..	..	1 0 0	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	1 0 0	(a)	Yeotmal

NOTE.—The figures in this and the next table are furnished by the Director of Agriculture and Industries, Central Provinces.
(a) These men work themselves and do not engage others, nor do they go to any body on daily or monthly wage.

* Ending the 30th June.
(a) These men work themselves and do not engage others, nor do they go to anybody on daily or monthly wage.

No. 20 (1)—DAILY URBAN WAGES prevailing in the CENTRAL PROVINCES and BERAR during the years* 1909-10 to 1916-17—continued

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

Town	1913-14						1914-15					
	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Saugor	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	(a)	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 0 15 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 9 0 to 0 12 0	(a)
Damoh	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 6
Jubbulpore	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 10 0 to 1 12 0	(a)	0 9 0 to 1 6 0	0 9 0 to 1 6 0	(a)	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	(a)
Mandla	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0
Sconi	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0
Gadarwara	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0	0 12 0 to 0 15 0	..	0 12 0 to 0 15 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0
Harda	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 6 0
Khandwa	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0
Burhanpur	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0
Betul	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	..	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	..
Multai	0 5 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	..	†	†	†	†	†	†
Chhindwara	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	2 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0
Pandhurna	0 4 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0
Wardha	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	(a)	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..
Nagpur	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0
Chanda	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 6 6	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 8 0
Bhandara	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0
Balaghat	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..
Drug	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	(a)
Raipur	0 3 6	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0
Bilaspur	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)
Akola	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0	(a)	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0	1 0 0	(a)
Basim	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)
Amraoti	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Ellichpur	0 6 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 10 0	0 4 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 6 0
Buldana	0 5 0	(a)	..	1 4 0	1 0 0	..	0 5 0	(a)	..	1 4 0	1 4 0	..
Khamgaon	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	..
Yeotmal	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0

(a) No hired labour is employed in this industry.
† Figures not reported.

Town	1915-16						1916-17					
	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry	Common Labourers	Workers in iron and hardware	Brass, copper and bell-metal workers	Carpenters	Masons and builders	Cotton weavers hand industry
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Saugor	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 3 2 (b) to 1 6 5	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 4 6 (b) to 1 7 8	0 10 0 to Rs 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..
Damoh	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	(a)
Jubbulpore	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 3 6 to 0 7 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	(a)
Mandla	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(a)	(a)	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(a)
Sconi	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 6 to 0 5 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0
Gadarwara	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0
Harda	0 5 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 6 0
Khandwa	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0
Burhanpur	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0
Betul	0 4 0 (c) to 0 6 0	(c) 0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0 (c) to 1 0 0	(c) 0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 4 0 (c) to 0 6 0	1 0 0 (c) to 1 4 0	..	0 10 0 (c) to 1 8 0	0 12 0 (c) to 1 4 0	..
Multai	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Chhindwara	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0 to 1 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0 to 2 0 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0
Pandhurna	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0
Wardha	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	(a)	(a)	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..
Nagpur	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0
Chanda	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 8 0
Bhandara	0 5 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0
Balaghat	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..	0 4 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	..
Drug	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	1 8 0	(a)	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	(a)	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 12 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)
Raipur	0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0
Bilaspur	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	(a)	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(a	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0
Akola	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0	1 0 0	(a)	0 6 0	(a)	(a)	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	(a)
Basim	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(a)	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	(a)
Amraoti	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0
Ellichpur	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0
Buldana	0 5 0	1 0 0	..	1 4 0	1 4 0	..	0 5 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	..
Khamgaon	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..
Yeotmal	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 10 0

* Ending the 30th June
† Figures not reported.
(a) No hired labourer is employed in this industry.
(b) Daily rate had been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.
(c) Figures relate to Badnur, town in Betul district, those for Betul town not reported.

No. 20 (2)—DAILY RURAL WAGES prevailing in the CENTRAL PROVINCES and BERAR during the years 1909-10 to 1916-17*

[The blanks in the table indicate that no quotations were available.]

District	1909-10			1910-11			1911-12			1912-13			1913-14			1914-15			1915-16			1916-17			District
	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	Agricultural Labourers	Carpenters	Masons	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Saugor	0 2 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 2 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 3 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	Saugor
Damoh (Hawell)	0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 6	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	Damoh (Hawell)
Jubbulpore	0 2 6 (a)	0 5 0 (b)	..	0 3 0	(f)	(h)	0 1 10 to 0 3 2	(f)	(h)	0 1 3 to 0 3 9	(f)	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 7 to 0 5 0	(a)	(c)	0 1 3 to 0 3 0	(a)	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 1 6 to 0 3 0	(d)	(c)	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	(f)	(g)	Jubbulpore
Mandla	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	.	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 2 0	..	..	Mandla
Seoni	0 2 10	(e)	(d)	0 2 8	0 8 0	(i) 0 12 0	0 2 0	0 12 0	(i) 1 0 0	0 2 0	0 12 0	(i) 1 0 0	0 2 0	(b) 0 12 0	(b) 1 0 0	0 3 0	(b) 0 8 0 to 1 0 0	(b) 0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0	(b) 0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(b) 0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0	(b) 0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(b) 0 8 0 to 1 4 0	Seoni
Narsinghpur	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 3 6	(g) 0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 10 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	Narsinghpur
Hoshangabad	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 3 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 3 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 3 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 3 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 3 6	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	Hoshangabad
Nimar	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(e) 0 4 0	(e) 1 0 0	(e) 1 0 0	0 4 0	(e) 1 0 0	(e) 1 0 0	Nimar
Betul	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 12 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	Betul
Chhindwara	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 2 6	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 13 0	0 7 0 to 0 13 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	Chhindwara
Wardha	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	..	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	Wardha
Nagpur	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	Nagpur
Chanda	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 4 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 4 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 3 9	0 12 3	0 14 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 7 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	Chanda
Bhandara	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	Bhandara
Balaghat	0 2 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 3 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	Balaghat
Drug (undeveloped)	0 2 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 2 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	Drug (undeveloped)
Raipur	0 2 6	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 3 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	Raipur
Bilaspur	0 2 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 2 6	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 2 6	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 2 6	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	Bilaspur
Akola	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 6 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	*Akola
Amraoti	0 4 3	0 11 6	0 10 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 15 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 13 3	0 12 4	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 5 3	(h) 0 12 9	0 13 4	Amraoti
Buldana	0 3 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	(e) 0 4 0	(e) 0 12 0	(e) 0 12 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	Buldana
Yeotmal (undeveloped)	0 5 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	Yeotmal (undeveloped)

N. B.—The figures relate generally to the developed tracts of the Sudder Tahsil of each district.

(a) Homogeneous *rabi* growing tracts.
(b) Also gets a head-load of unthreshed grain yielding 25 seers at the time of harvest : 5 seers at the time of sowing and 5 seers after sowing.
(c) Carpenter is paid 31½ seers of grain per plough annually.
(d) Not available in the interior. They are sent for from Seoni Town and paid at rates prevailing in Seoni. In addition they are given food.
(e) Relates to Jalgaon Taluq.
(f) Carpenters get Re. 1-4-0 per annum for each plough. They get 12 annas for preparing each mayal for a house. 2 seers of grain are given at sowing time and 5 seers at harvesting time.
(g) Village carpenter, as a rule, gets one maund of grain per plough for making and repairing implements of husbandry.
(h) Masons are not generally employed but whenever required they are given from 6 to 8 annas.
(i) These men go from town to work in the interior.

* Ending the 30th June.

(a) Carpenters get Re. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-4-0 per annum for each plough. They get 12 annas for preparing each mayal for a house : 10 seers of grain are given at sowing and harvesting time.
(b) These men go from town to work in the interior.
(c) Masons are not generally employed but whenever employed they get 6 annas to Re. 1 per day.
(d) Carpenters generally receive grain valued at Re. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-4-0.
(e) Figures relate to the developed tract of the Khandwa Tahsil.
(f) Carpenters are employed on daily wages when required, but they get 12 annas to Re. 1-4-0 per plough and in addition 10 to 15 seers of grain at sowing and harvesting time. They also get 12 annas per mayal for roofing village house.
(g) Masons are not regularly employed and whenever they are required they are paid at the rate of 8 annas to Re. 1 per day in cash and food.
(h) Carpenters employed on agricultural work are generally paid in kind.

No. 21—RATES of WAGES paid in certain STATE and RAILWAY ESTABLISHMENTS

No. 21 (1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

Postal runners	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
BENGAL																	
Dacca to Goalondo (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 7	8 7	8 7	8
Dacca to Chittagong	5	5	6	7 6	..	8 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca to Narayanganj (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	8
Dacca to Rajbari (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 6	7 6	7 6	8	8 7 6	8	..	..	..	..	..
Chittagong to Rangamati (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 7 6	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	15 9 8 7	15 9 8 7
Chittagong to Chakoria (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7
AVERAGE	5	5	6	6·5	..	7	6·75	7	7	7·75	7·25	7·75	7·75	7·62	7·62	8·19	8·31
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Balasore to Cuttack	5	6 5	5	6·5 6 5	6·5 6 ..	7 6 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balasore to Mayurbhanj (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balasore to Bhadrak (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6
Cuttack to Kendrapara (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cuttack to Angool	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Purulia (Manbhum) to Chaibassa	4	3·5	4·5	5·5	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purulia to Manbazar (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6
Purulia to Ranchi (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaibassa to Chakradarpur (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	7 6	7	7	7	..	..	..	..
Chaibassa to Jaintigarh (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7
Muzaffarpur to Purnea	3·5	4	5	5	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matipur to Para (Muzaffarpur) (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Purnea to Borhiyagola (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	7	8 7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Purnea to Rupauli (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	7
Ranchi to Kuru	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	..	..	..	..
Ranchi to Gumla (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6
AVERAGE	4·3	4·4	4·9	5·07	5·05	6	6	6	6·17	6·25	6·42	6·33	6·33	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·25
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH																	
Lucknow to Dilkusha	4	5	4	4	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Aonla	4	4	4	5	..	(*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Ramzanpur (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nagina to Bijnor	4	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bijnor (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7
AVERAGE	4	4·33	4	4·33	..	..	5	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	6	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·25
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE																	
Delhi (to all places)	5	5	5	5	6 5	6 5	6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 ..	8 7 ..	9 8 7	9	9 7
Jálandhar to Hoshiárpur	5	5	5	5	(*d*)	(*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hoshiárpur to Norpur (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7 6	7	7	7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7
Kohát to Bannu or Edwardesabad	5	5	5	5	..	(*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sarai Gambila to Chowkitang (Bannu) (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	..	..	..	..
Sarai Gambila to Ahmedzai (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8
Dera Ghazi Khan to Dera Ismael Khan	5	5	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismael Khan to Miran (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Dera Ghazi Khan to Tansa (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	(*d*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	5	5	5	5	5·25	5·25	6	6·3	6·8	7·5	7·5	7·62	7·75	7·75	7·87	8·12	7·87
SIND																	
Hyderabad to Muhammad Khan's Tando	6	6	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talhor to Tando (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Jerruck to Tatta	7	7	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bujawal to Jati (Karachi) (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
AVERAGE	6·5	6·5	7	7	7	7	8	8	8·5	9·5	9	9	9	9	9	9·5	9·5
BOMBAY																	
Ratnagiri to Kharipatan (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	8	8
Ratnagiri to Vingoria	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7 8	7	7	..	..	..	..
Kharipatan to Vingoria (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	8
Shuhla to Pupalur	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
AVERAGE	7	7	6·5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7·5	7·75	7·5	7·5	7·33	7·33	7·67	8

(*a*) Opened in 1914. (*b*) Opened in 1913. (*c*) Opened in 1904. (*d*) Worked by contract

NOTE.—The figures in this table are furnished by the Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs and represent the rates of wages actually paid to men in different grades

No. 21(1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen—continued

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postal runners—continued																	
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
Jubbulpore to Mandla	5	5	5·5	5·5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	..	.	..	..	7	7
Mandla to Dindori (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	7	7
MADRAS																	
Calicut to Tellichery	7 6	7 6	7 6	8 7	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	9 7	9 7	..	7 6	..	..	..	..
Tellichery to Manantoddy (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8
Calicut to Manantoddy (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 7	9 7	9 7	7 8	7 8	7 8
Vizagapatam to Berhampore (Ganjam)	6	6	6	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berhampore to Russelkonda (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gopalpur to Russelkonda (*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6
AVERAGE	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	7	7	7	7·11	7	7·17	7·17	7·17	7·17
MYSORE																	
Bangalore to Mysore	6	6	..	5 6	5 6	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore to Nasipur (*c*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8 7	8 7	8 7
AVERAGE	6	6	..	5·5	5·5	5·5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7·5	7·5	7·5
Postmen																	
ASSAM																	
Gauhati	10	12 10	13 11	15 13 11	15 13 11	15 13 11	15 13 12	15 12	15 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12
Debrugarh	10	10 8	11	12 11	12 11	12 11	15 13	15 13 12	15 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12	15 14 13 12
AVERAGE	10	10	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	13·75	13·42	13·42	13·5	13·5	13·5	13·5	13·5	13·5	13·5	13·5
BENGAL																	
Calcutta	15 12 10	15 12 10	17 13 11	17 13 11 10·5 8	16 12 10	20 16 14 12 10	20 16 14 12 10	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 13	25 20 18 16 15 14 13	25 20 18 16 15 14 13	25 20 18 16 15 14 13	25 20 18 16 15 14 13
Dacca	12 9 7	15 12	15 13	15 13 12	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 9	15 13 12 10 9	16 15 14 12 ..	16 15 14 12 ..	18 16 15 14 12	18 16 15 14 13 12	18 16 15 14 13 12	18 17 16 15 14 13 12	18 17 16 15 14 13 12	18 17 16 15 14 13 12	18 17 16 15 14 13 12	18 17 16 15 14 13 12
AVERAGE	10·83	12·91	13·83	12·61	12·46	13·22	13·1	15·12	15·12	16·2	16·25	16·08	16·08	16·25	16·33	16·33	16·14
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Patna	9 7·5 7	8 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 8	9 8	9 8	10 9 8	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9	15 13 12 11 10	16 15 13 12 11 10	16 15 13 12 11 10	16 15 13 12 11 10
Chaibassa	7·5	8	9	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9	10 9 ..	10 9 ..	12 10 ..	12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..	14 12 10 ..
Cuttack	9 7·5 6	9 8	10 9	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9 8	12 10 9	12 10 9	12 10 9	15 12 10 9	15 13 11 10	15 13 11 10	15 14 12 11 10	15 14 12 11 10	15 14 12 11 10	15 14 12 11 10	15 14 12 11 10
AVERAGE	7·61	8	8·83	8·67	8·67	8·67	9·17	9·44	9·44	10·11	11	11·25	11·25	11·25	12·31	12·31	12·52
UNITED PROVINCES																	
(i) AGRA																	
Allahabad	10 9 7·5 6·5	10 9 7·5 6·5	15 11 10 9 7·5 7 6·5	15 11 10 9 8·5 7·5 7 6·5 6	15 11 10 9 8·5 7·5 7 6·5 6	15 11 10 9 8·5 7·5 7 6·5 7	15 11 10 9 8·5 7·5 7	15 12 11 10 9 8 ..	18 15 12 10 9 8 ..	18 15 12 10 9 8 ..	18 15 12 10 9 8 ..	18 16 15 12 11 10 9 8	18 16 15 12 11 10 9 8	20 18 17 16 15 13 12 11 10	20 17 16 13 12 11 10	20 17 16 13 12 11 10	20 17 16 13 12 11 10
Aligarh	10 9 7·5 6·5	10 9 7·5 6·5	11 .. 7·5 6·5	10 8·5 7·5 6·5	11 10 8·5 7·5 6·5	10 8·5 7·5 7	11 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8	15 14 12 10 9 8	15 14 12 10 9 8	15 14 13 12 11 10 9	15 14 12 11 10 9	15 14 12 11 10 9
Gorakhpur	10 9 7·5 6·5	10 9 7·5 6·5	10 8·5 8 7·5 6·5	10 9 8·5 8 7·5 7 6·5	10 9 8·5 8 7·5 7 6·5	10 9 8·5 8 7·5 7 6·5	10 9 8	14 12 10 9 8 ..	14 12 10 9 8 ..	14 12 10 9 8 ..	14 12 10 9 8 ..	15 14 12 10 9 8	15 14 12 10 9 8	15 14 12 11 10 9	15 14 12 11 10 9	15 14 12 11 10 9	15 14 12 11 10 9
AVERAGE	9·25	8·25	8·42	8·38	8·57	8·65	9·44	10·95	11·05	10·95	10·95	11·43	11·68	12·44	12·45	12·6	12·65

(*a*) Opened in 1912 (*b*) Opened in 1914 (*c*) Opened in 1904

No. 21 (1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen—continued

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postmen—continued																	
UNITED PROVINCES—*continued*																	
(6) OUDH																	
Lucknow	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 9, 8, 7	10, 9, 8, 7	10, .., 8, 6·5	15, 12, 10, 9, 8, 7	16, 15, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8	16, 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	16, 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	16, 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	16, 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	16, 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	.., 15, 12, .., 10, 9, 8	20, 17, 16, 15, 13, 12, 11, 10	20, 17, 16, 15, 13, 12, 11, 10	20, 17, 16, 15, 13, 12, 11, 10	20, 17, 16, 15, 13, 12, 11, 10
Fyzabad	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 8, 7	10, 8, 7	10, 8, 7	10, 8, 7	12, 10, 9, 8, 7	14, 12, 10, 9, 8	14, 12, 10, 9, 8	14, 12, 10, 9, 8	16, 14, 12, 10, 9, 8	16, 14, 12, 10, 9, 8	16, 14, 12, 10, 9, 8	16, 14, 12, 11, 10	16, 14, 12, 11, 10	16, 14, 12, 11, 10	16, 14, 12, 11, 10
AVERAGE	8·25	8·25	8·41	8·41	8·25	9·25	10·38	11·13	11·13	11·13	11·58	11·58	11·15	13·42	13·42	13·42	13·42
RAJPUTANA																	
Ajmer	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 9, 7·5, 6·5	10, 9, 8	10, 9, ..	10, 9, 8	10, 9, 8	12, 10, 9, 8	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10
Mount Abu	9, 7·5	9, 7·5	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	10, ..	10, ..	15, 10	10, ..	10, ..	10, ..	10, ..	10, 9	10, ..	14, 13, 12
AVERAGE	8·25	8·25	9·25	9·5	9·25	9·25	9·62	11	11	12·25	11	11	11	11·1	10·85	11·1	12·6
CENTRAL INDIA																	
Indore	10, 9, 7·5	10, 9, 7·5	11, 10, 9	11, 10, 9	11, 10, 9	11, 10, 9	11, 10, 9, 8	15, 12, 11, 10, 9	15, 12, 11, 10, 9, 8	15, 12, 11, 10, 9	15, 12, 11, 10, 9	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10
Mhow	9, 7·5	9, 7·5	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	10, 9	14, 11, 10, 9	14, 11, 10, 9, 8	14, 11, 10, 9, 8	14, 11, 10, 9, ..	15, 12, 11, 10, ..	15, 12, 11, 10, ..	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10	15, 13, 12, 11, 10
Guna	7·5, 6·5	7·5, 6·5	8	8	8	8, 7	9, 8	9, 8	8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8
AVERAGE	8·03	8·03	9·17	9·17	9·17	9	9·17	10·8	9·74	10·1	10·3	10·83	10·83	11·07	11·07	11·07	11·07
PUNJAB AND N. W. F. PROVINCE																	
Lahore	9, 8	9, 8	12, 9, 8	12, 10, 9, 8	12, 10, 9, 8	12, 10, 9, 8	15, 12, 10, 9	15, 14, 12, 10	15, 14, 12, 10	15, 14, 12, 10, 9	15, 14, 12, 10, ..	20, 18, 16, 14, 12, 10	20, 18, 16, 14, 12, 10	20, 18, 16, 14, 13, 12	20, 18, 16, 14, 13, 12	20, 18, 16, 14, 13, 12	20, 18, 16, 14, 13, 12
Peshawar	9, 8	9, 8	10	10	10	12, 10	12, 10, 8	15, 14, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 12, 11, 10	15, 14, 12, 11, 10, 9	15, 14, 12, 11, 10, ..	15, 14, 12, 11, 10, 9	15, 14, 12, 11, 10, 9	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12, 9	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12
Dera Ghazi Khan	8, 6·5	8, 6·5	9, 8, 6·5	9, 8, 6·5	9, 8	9, 8	9, 8	12, 10, 9	12, 10, 9	12, 10, 9	12, 10, 9	12, 11, 10	12, 11, 10	12, 11, 10	14, 13, 12, 11	14, 13, 12, 11	14, 13, 12, 11
AVERAGE	8·08	8·08	9·17	9·19	9·42	9·75	10	11·83	11·83	11·39	11·88	12·61	12·61	13·42	13·6	13·92	13·92
SIND																	
Karachi	12, 9	15, 12, 9	15, 13, 12, 11	15, 13, 12, 11	17, 14, 13, 12, 11	17, 14, 13, 12, 11	17, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12, 11	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 13, .., ..	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 13, 12, ..	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 13, 12, ..	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 13, 12, ..	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 13, 12, ..	25, 20, 18, 16, 15, 14, 13, 12	30, 25, 20, 17, 15, 14, 13, 12	30, 25, 20, 17, 15	30, 25, 20, 17, 15	30, 25, 20, 17, 15
Shikárpur	10, 8	10, 8	12, 9	12, 9	12, 9	12, 9	12, 10	12, 10	16, 14, 12, 10	16, 14, 12, ..	16, 14, 12, ..	16, 14, 12, ..	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12	16, 14, 13, 12
AVERAGE	9·75	10·5	11·62	11·62	11·95	11·95	12·5	14·42	15	15·5	15·5	15·5	15·38	16	17·57	17·57	17·57

No. 21 (1)—Monthly pay of postal runners and postmen—concluded

(Rupees and decimals of a rupee)

	1875.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postmen—concluded																	
BOMBAY																	
Bombay	28 20 14	28 20 14	28 20 15 14 10	28 20 15 14 10	20 16 14 12 10	20 16 14 12 10	20 16 14 12 ..	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15	30 25 20 17 15
Ahmedabad	10 8	10 8	11 9 8	11 10 9 8	11 10 9	11 10 9	14 12 11 10	20 18 15 12 10	20 18 15 12 10	20 18 15 12 10	20 18 15 12 10	20 18 15 12 10	20 18 16 15 14 12 11 10	20 18 16 15 14 12 11 10	20 18 16 15 14 12 11 10	25 20 18 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	25 20 18 16 15 14 13 12 11 10
Dhulia	10 8	10 8	11 9	11 9	11 10 9	11 10 9	12 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10
Ratnàgiri	10 8	10 8	11 9	11 10 9	11 10 9	11 10 9	11 10 ..	11 10 ..	11 10 ..	16 14 12 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10
Poona	12 10	15 12 10	16 13 11	16 13 12 11 10	16 13 12 11 10	16 13 12 11 10	16 13 12 11 ..	18 16 14 12 ..	18 16 14 12 ..	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12 10	20 18 16 14 12 10	20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12	25 20 18 16 14 12
Dharwar	10 8	10 8	11 9	11 10 9	11 10 9	11 10 9	11 10 ..	14 12 10	14 12 10	14 12 10	14 12 10	14 12 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10	14 13 12 11 10
AVERAGE	11·28	11·5	11 68	11 55	11·13	11 13	12 04	14·27	14·27	14·86	14·65	14·65	14·44	14 44	14 44	15·01	15·01
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
Nagpur	9 7	9 7	13 10 9 8	13 10 9 8 7	13 10 9 8 7	13 10 9 8 ..	13 10 9 8 ..	15 12 11 10 9	15 12 11 10 9	15 12 11 10 9	15 12 11 10 9	15 12 11 10 ..	20 15 13 12 11 10	20 16 14 13 12 11	20 16 14 13 12 11 10	20 16 14 13 12 11 10	20 16 14 13 12 .. ..
Jubbulpore	9 7	9 7	13 10 9 8	13 10 9 8 7	13 10 9 8 7	13 10 9 8 ..	13 12 10 9 ..	15 12 11 10 ..	20 15 12 11 10	15 12 11 10 ..	15 12 11 10 ..	15 12 11 10 ..	15 12 11 10 ..	16 14 13 12 11	16 14 13 12 11 10	16 14 13 12 11 10	16 14 13 12 11 10
Raipur	9 7	9 7	11 9 8	11 9 8	11 9 8	11 9 8	11 9 ..	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9	15 12 11 10	15 12 10	15 13 12 11 10	15 13 12 11 10	15 13 12 11 10	20 15 13 12 11 10
Sambalpur	7	7	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 9	10 9	10 9	10 9	12 10 9	12 10 9	12 10 9	12 14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10	14 12 11 10
AVERAGE	7 75	7·75	9·58	9 28	9·28	9 58	10·12	10·85	11·25	10·85	11·06	11·58	11 98	12·21	12·74	12·58	13·23
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES																	
Secunderabad	9 8 7	9 8 7 6	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9 8	13 11 10 9	15 13 11 10 9	20 16 15 13 12 11 10	20 16 15 13 12 11 10	20 16 15 13 12 11 10	20 16 15 13 12 11 10	26 16 15 18 12 11 10	20 16 15 13 12 11 10	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12	20 18 16 14 12 .. ..
AVERAGE	8	7·5	9	9	9	10·75	11·6	13·86	13·86	13·86	13·86	13·86	13·86	16	16	16	16
MADRAS																	
Madras	15 12 10	15 12 10	17 14 12	17 14 12 10	17 14 12 10	17 14 12 10	20 17 14 12 10	20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 10	25 20 18 16 14 12 ..	25 20 18 16 14 12 ..	25 20 18 16 14 12 ..	25 20 18 16 14 12 ..
Bangalore	12 9 8 7 6	12 9 8 7	15 10 9 8	13 10 9 8 7	13 10 9 8 ..	15 12 10 9 8	15 12 10 9 8	20 17 15 12 10	20 17 15 12 10	20 17 15 12 10	20 17 15 12 10	20 17 15 12 10	20 17 15 12 10	20 18 16 14 12 11	20 18 16 14 12 11	20 18 16 14 12 ..	20 18 16 14 12 ..
Tinnevelly	7 6	.. 7	7 6·5	7 6·5	7 6·5	7 6·5	9 8	9 8	9 8	12 10 9 8	12 10 9 8	12 10 9 8	12 10 9 8	16 14 12 10	16 14 12 10	16 14 12 10	16 14 12 10
Mangalore	9 8 7	9 8 7	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9 8	10 9 8	12 11 10 9	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..
Vizagapatam	9 8 7	10 8 7	11 10 9 8	11 10 9 8	11 10 9 8	11 10 9 8	11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 11 10 9 8	12 10 9 8 ..	12 10 9 8 ..	12 10 9 8 ..	12 10 9 8 ..	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..	16 14 12 10 ..
AVERAGE	8·65	8·94	9·92	9·58	9·7	10	10·41	11·58	11·66	12·15	12·15	12·15	12 15	14·33	14·33	14·-	11·5

No. 21 (2) —Variations in the monthly pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 21 (1), the rates for 1875 being taken as 100

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postal runners																	
BENGAL																	
Dacca to Goalondo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	150	160
Dacca to Chittagong	100	100	120	130	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dacca to Narayanganj	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	160	160	160	160
Dacca to Rajbari	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	130	130	160	140	160	..	..	..	..	..
Chittagong to Rangamati	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	195	195
Chittagong to Chakoria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	150	150
AVERAGE	100	100	120	130	..	140	135	140	140	155	145	155	155	152	152	164	166
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Balasore to Cuttack	100	110	100	117	125	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balasore to Mayurbhanj	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balasore to Bhadrok	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	120	120
Cuttack to Kendrapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Cuttack to Angool	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Purulia (Manbhum) to Chaibassa	100	87	112	137	125	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purulia to Manbazar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	150	150
Purulia to Ranchi	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaibassa to Chakradharpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	150	162	175	175	175	..	..	..	..
Chaibassa to Jaintgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	175	175	175
Muzaffarpur to Purnea	100	114	143	143	143	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matipur to Paru(Muzaffarpur)	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
Purnea to Bothiyagola	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	171	200	200	214	200	..	..	..	..	..
Purnea to Rupauli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	200	200	200	200
Ranchi to Kuru	100	100	125	100	100	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	..	..	..	..
Ranchi to Gumla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	150	150
AVERAGE	100	102	114	118	117	140	140	140	143	145	149	147	147	145	145	145	145
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH																	
Lucknow to Dilkusha	100	125	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Aonla	100	100	100	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Budaun to Ramzanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150
Nagina to Bijnor	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bijnor	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	137	137	137	137	150	162	162	162	162	162
AVERAGE	100	108	100	108	..	..	125	131	131	131	131	150	156	156	156	156	156
PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE																	
Delhi (to all places)	100	100	100	100	110	110	120	140	140	140	140	140	150	150	160	180	160
Jalandhar to Hoshiarpur	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hoshiarpur to Norpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	130	140	140	140	150	150	150	150	150	150
Kohat to Bannu or Edwardesabad	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sarai Gambila to Chowkitang (Bannu)	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	140	160	160	160	160	..	..	..	..
Sarai Gambila to Ahmedzai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	160	160	160
Dera Ghazi Khan to Dera Ismael Khan	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dera Ismael Khan to Miran	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
Dera Ghazi Khan to Tansa	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AVERAGE	100	100	100	100	105	105	120	126	136	150	150	152	155	155	157	162	157
SIND																	
Hyderabad to Muhammad Khan's Tando	100	100	117	117	117	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talhor to Tando	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	133	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Jerruck to Fatta	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sujawal to Jati (Karachi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	114	114	114	129	129	129	129	129	143	143
AVERAGE	100	100	108	108	108	108	123	123	131	131	138	138	138	138	138	146	146

No. 21 (2)—Variations in the monthly pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 21 (1), the rates for 1875 being taken as 100—continued

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postal runners—continued																	
BOMBAY																	
Ratnágiri to Kharipatan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	114	114
Ratnagiri to Vingorla	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	100	100	..	..	..	..
Kharipatan to Vingorla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	114
Dhulia to Pimpalur	100	100	86	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
AVERAGE	100	100	93	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	111	107	107	105	105	110	114
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
Jubbulpore to Mandla	100	100	110	110	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	..	..	..	..	140	140
Mandla to Sindori	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	140	140	140	140	140
MADRAS																	
Calicut to Tellichery	100	100	100	115	108	108	108	108	108	123	123	..	113	..	..	..	..
Tellichery to Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	115	115	115
Calicut to Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	123	123	123	123	123
Vizagapatam to Berhampore (Ganjam)	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berhampore to Russelkonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..
Gopalpur to Russelkonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100
AVERAGE	100	100	100	108	104	104	104	104	104	112	112	112	114	112	115	115	115
MYSORE																	
Bangalore to Mysore	100	100	..	92	92	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore to Nasipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125
AVERAGE	100	100	..	92	92	92	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125
Postmen																	
ASSAM																	
Gauhati	100	110	120	130	130	130	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
Debrugarh	100	90	110	115	115	115	140	133	133	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
AVERAGE	100	100	115	122	122	122	137	134	134	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
BENGAL																	
Calcutta	100	100	111	97	103	117	117	130	130	142	142	142	142	142	143	143	140
Dacca	100	145	150	143	131	131	126	153	153	161	161	157	157	161	161	161	161
AVERAGE	100	119	128	116	115	123	121	140	140	150	150	148	148	150	151	151	149
BIHAR AND ORISSA																	
Patna	100	96	102	102	102	102	109	109	109	115	134	134	134	134	156	156	164
Chaibassa	100	107	120	120	120	120	127	127	127	147	147	147	147	147	164	164	164
Cuttack	100	113	127	120	120	120	127	138	138	138	153	163	163	163	165	165	165
AVERAGE	100	105	116	114	114	114	120	124	124	133	145	148	148	148	162	162	165
UNITED PROVINCES																	
(a) AGRA																	
Allahabad	100	100	109	108	108	118	131	145	149	145	145	150	150	178	171	171	171
Aligarh	100	100	101	98	105	100	109	128	128	128	128	128	137	137	145	143	143
Gorakhpur	100	100	96	98	91	98	103	124	124	124	124	137	137	137	136	143	143
AVERAGE	100	100	102	102	104	105	114	133	134	133	133	139	142	151	151	153	153
(b) OUDH																	
Lucknow	100	100	103	103	99	123	140	141	141	141	141	141	131	173	173	173	173
Fyzabad	100	100	101	101	101	101	112	123	123	123	139	139	139	153	153	153	153
AVERAGE	100	100	102	102	100	112	126	135	135	135	140	140	135	163	163	163	163

No. 21 (2)—Variations in the monthly pay of postal runners and postmen in table No. 21 (1), the rates for 1875 being taken as 100—concluded

	1875	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
Postmen—continued																	
RAJPUTANA																	
Ajmer	100	100	109	115	109	109	118	145	145	145	145	145	145	148	148	148	148
Mount Abu	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	121	121	152	121	121	121	121	115	121	158
AVERAGE	100	100	112	115	112	112	117	133	133	148	133	133	133	135	132	135	153
CENTRAL INDIA																	
Indore	100	100	113	113	113	113	108	120	123	129	129	136	136	142	142	142	142
Mhow	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	133	126	126	133	145	145	148	148	148	148
Guna	100	100	114	114	114	107	121	121	114	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
AVERAGE	100	100	114	114	114	112	114	128	121	126	128	135	135	138	138	138	138
PUNJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE																	
Lahore	100	100	114	115	115	115	135	150	150	141	150	176	176	182	182	182	182
Peshawar	100	100	118	118	118	129	118	146	146	139	146	139	139	162	151	162	162
Dera Ghazi Khan	100	100	108	108	117	117	117	142	142	142	142	152	152	152	172	172	172
AVERAGE	100	100	113	114	117	121	124	146	146	141	146	156	156	166	168	172	172
SIND																	
Karáchi	100	114	121	121	128	128	133	170	162	162	162	162	158	174	204	204	204
Shikárpur	100	100	117	117	117	117	122	122	144	156	156	156	153	153	153	153	153
AVERAGE	100	108	119	119	123	123	129	148	154	159	159	159	155	164	180	180	180
BOMBAY																	
Bombay	100	100	84	84	70	70	75	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
Ahmedabad	100	100	104	106	111	111	131	167	167	167	167	167	161	161	161	171	171
Dhulia	100	100	111	111	111	111	122	131	131	131	131	131	133	133	133	133	133
Ratnágiri	100	100	111	111	111	111	117	117	117	144	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
Poona	100	112	121	113	113	113	118	136	136	145	145	145	136	136	136	159	159
Dharwar	100	100	111	111	111	111	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
AVERAGE	100	102	104	102	99	99	107	127	127	132	130	130	128	128	128	133	133
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
Nagpur	100	100	125	117	117	125	125	142	142	142	142	150	170	169	179	171	187
Jubbulpore	100	100	125	117	117	125	137	150	170	150	150	150	150	165	158	158	158
Raipur	100	100	117	117	117	117	125	131	131	131	131	150	150	152	152	152	169
Sambalpur	100	100	120	120	120	120	136	136	136	136	148	148	148	148	168	168	168
AVERAGE	100	100	124	120	120	124	131	140	145	140	143	149	155	159	164	162	171
NIZAM'S TERRITORIES																	
Secunderabad	100	94	112	112	112	134	145	173	173	173	173	173	173	200	200	200	200
MADRAS																	
Madras	100	100	116	107	107	107	107	118	122	133	133	133	133	142	142	142	142
Bangalore	100	107	119	112	119	137	129	176	176	176	176	176	176	181	181	190	190
Tinnevelly	100	108	104	104	104	104	131	131	131	150	150	150	150	200	200	200	200
Mangalore	100	100	112	112	112	112	131	125	125	125	125	125	125	162	162	162	162
Vizagapatam	100	104	119	119	119	119	119	125	125	122	122	122	122	162	162	162	162
AVERAGE	100	103	115	111	112	116	120	134	135	140	140	140	140	166	166	168	168

No. 21 (3) —Monthly wages (in Rs.) at certain stations on the East Indian Railway

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	MIRZAPUR										CAWNPORE		DELHI	
	SKILLED LABOUR						UNSKILLED LABOUR							
	Blacksmiths		Carpenters		Permanent-Way Mistries		Khallasies and Keymen		Beldars		Skilled	Unskilled	Skilled	Unskilled
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest (daily)	Lowest (daily)	AVERAGE WAGES			
1873*	10	8(a)	10	6(a)	16	6·5	5	4·5	·12(b)	·14(c)	11·44(d)	4·2(d)	9·56 (d)	5·91 (d)
1893	14	7·5	15	7	30	6	5·5	4	·16	·12	15	5	13·56	5·72
1894	11	8	12	9	30	6	5·5	4	·16	·09	15	5	13·37	5 62
1895	12	10	10	..	13	7	5·5	4	..	..	15	5	14·51	5·57
1896	10	9	10	9	11	7	5·5	4	..	..	15	5	15·49	5·6
1897	10	10	11	9	13	7·5	5·5	4	..	..	15	5	13·11	5 7
1898	11	10	11	9	13	7·5	5 5	4	..	..	15	5	13·02	5 62
1899	12	10	12	9	13	7·5	5·5	4	..	..	15	5	13·25	5·75
1900	12	..	12	..	30	..	5·5	4 5	..	..	29 5	6	13 68	5·46
1901	12	10	12	9	15	..	5·5	4·5	..	..	36·25	5·49	12 75	5 87
1902	12	10	12	10	15	..	5·5	4·5	..	..	13·40	5·36	15·5	6
1903	12	10	12	10	15	..	5 5	4 5	..	..	15	6	17·81	6·7
1904	12	10	12	10	15	..	5·5	4·5	..	..	15	6	17·83	6 09
1905	12	10	13	9	20	15	5·5	4	..	..	14·5	5·62	17·97	6·25
1906	12	10	14	9	23	15	6	4·5	..	..	14·4	5 3	18·12	6·83
1907	12	10	14	9	23	15	6	4·5	..	..	15·5	5·6	19·47	6·76
1908	12	10	14	9	23	15	6	5	..	..	15·5	5 6	18 65	6·98
1909	15	15	15	12	25	20	6	4·5	..	..	16	5·5	19 81	7·37
1910	15	12	12	12	25	25	5·5	5	..	..	15·8	5·5	16·35	7 66
1911	15	12	12	12	24	24	5·5	5	..	..	17	5·5	18·36	7·57
1912	15	12	12	12	24	24	6	5	..	..	17·3	5·5	19·64	8·2
1913	15	15	13	12	24	24	6	5	·19	·19	17·5	5·5	19·89	7 67
1914	15	15	15	12	24	24	6	5	·19	·19	18	5·7	19·58	7·56
1915	15	15	15	12	20	20	6	5	·19	·19	18	6·37	22·05	8·12
1916	19	15	15	12	20	20	6	5	·19	·19	17·33	6·37	22·73	8 04
1917	19	15	15	12	20	20	6	5	·19	·19	18·66	6·34	22·73	8·01
1918†	22	16 5	17·5	13 5	20	20	8	6·5	·22	·22	20	7·5	20·12	7·54

No. 21 (4)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 21 (3), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	140	94	150	117	187	92	110	89	133	86	131	119	142	97
1894	110	100	120	150	187	92	110	89	133	64	131	119	140	95
1895	120	125	100	..	81	108	110	89	..	..	131	119	152	94
1896	100	112	100	150	69	108	110	89	..	..	131	119	162	95
1897	100	125	110	150	81	115	110	89	..	..	131	119	137	96
1898	110	125	110	150	81	115	110	89	..	..	131	119	136	96
1899	120	125	120	150	81	115	110	89	..	..	131	119	139	97
1900	120	..	120	..	187	..	110	100	..	..	258	143	143	92
1901	120	125	120	150	94	..	110	100	..	..	317	131	133	99
1902	120	125	120	167	94	..	110	100	..	..	118	128	162	102
1903	120	125	120	167	94	..	110	100	..	..	131	143	186	113
1904	120	125	120	167	94	..	110	100	..	..	131	143	187	103
1905	120	125	130	150	125	231	110	89	..	..	127	134	188	106
1906	120	125	140	150	144	231	120	100	..	..	126	126	190	116
1907	120	125	140	150	144	231	120	100	..	..	135	133	204	111
1908	120	125	140	150	144	231	120	111	..	..	135	133	195	112
1909	150	187	150	200	156	308	120	100	..	..	140	131	207	125
1910	150	150	120	200	156	385	110	111	.	..	138	131	171	130
1911	150	150	120	200	150	369	110	111	..	..	149	131	192	128
1912	150	150	120	200	150	369	120	111	..	..	151	131	205	1·0
1913	150	187	130	200	150	369	120	111	158	136	153	151	204	130
1914	150	187	150	200	150	369	120	111	158	136	157	135	209	128
1915	150	187	150	200	181	446	120	111	158	136	157	152	231	137
1916	100	187	150	200	181	446	120	111	158	136	151	152	238	136
1917	190	187	150	200	181	446	120	111	158	136	163	151	238	136
1918	220	208	175	225	181	446	160	144	183	157	175	179	210	128

* Monthly average for the year (a) Rate for 1867 (b) Rate for 1866 (c) Rate for 1883 (d) Rate for 1877

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 21 (3) are furnished by the Agent, E. I. Railway. The figures for Mirzapur represent the highest and lowest wages paid to each class of workmen during January of each year and those for Cawnpore and Delhi show the average pay per month (calculated on the total highest and lowest salaries) drawn by skilled and unskilled labour.

† The rise in the rates is due to general increases sanctioned to the staff for long service and good work.

No. 21 (5)—Average daily and monthly wages (in Rs.) of the largest classes of labour in the North-Western Railway Locomotive Workshops at Lahore

In January of	Skilled Labour				Unskilled Labour		Working days	In January of
	Fitters		Carpenters					
	Daily	Monthly	Daily	Monthly	Daily	Monthly		
1873	·43	11·57	·47	12·86	·19	5·1	27	1873
1893	·6	15·57	·61	15·84	·27	6·91	26	1893
1894	·61	16·47	·61	16·47	·26	7·02	27	1894
1895	·59	16·02	·56	15·16	·28	7·52	27	1895
1896	·48	13·08	·49	13·17	·21	5·63	27	1896
1897	·47	12·23	·51	13·36	·21	5·64	26	1897
1898	·49	12·95	·48	12·49	·25	6·61	26	1898
1899	·52	13·58	·52	13·58	·23	6	26	1899
1900	·5	13·54	·53	14·35	·25	6·76	27	1900
1901	·45	12·29	·46	12·43	·22	5·93	27	1901
1902	·49	13·35	·51	13·88	·23	6·24	27	1902
1903	·5	13·46	·49	13·37	·22	6	27	1903
1904	·5	13	·5	13·12	·25	6·61	26	1904
1905	·53	13·92	·54	14·1	·23	6·06	26	1905
1906	·51	13·79	·53	14·37	·26	7·09	27	1906
1907	·54	14·53	·56	15·07	·3	8·13	27	1907
1908	·61	16·48	·55	14·83	·35	9·42	27	1908
1909	·59	15·29	·72	18·78	·33	8·58	26	1909
1910	59	15·35	·65	16·99	·37	9·77	26	1910
1911	·66	17·23	·96	24·92	·35	9·12	26	1911
1912	·79	20·58	·89	23·23	·29	7·47	27	1912
1913	·7	18·89	·97	26·16	·39	10·54	27	1913
1914	·87	20·01	·97	22·42	·38	8·68	23	1914
1915	·72	16·63	·86	19·74	·34	7·84	23	1915
1916	·81	17·88	·92	20·22	·38	8·45	22	1916
1917	·83	21·14	·85	21·74	·35	8·84	25	1917
1918 *	1·04	26·53	1·23	31·18	·46	11·63	25	1918

No. 21 (6)—Variations in the average daily and monthly wage rates in table No. 21 (5), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	27	1873
1893	140	135	130	128	142	135	26	1893
1894	142	142	130	128	137	138	27	1894
1895	137	138	119	118	147	147	27	1895
1896	112	113	104	102	111	110	27	1896
1897	109	106	108	104	111	111	26	1897
1898	114	112	102	97	132	130	26	1898
1899	121	117	111	106	121	118	26	1899
1900	116	117	113	112	132	133	27	1900
1901	105	106	98	97	116	116	27	1901
1902	114	115	109	108	121	122	27	1902
1903	116	116	104	104	116	118	27	1903
1904	116	112	106	102	132	130	26	1904
1905	123	120	115	110	121	119	26	1905
1906	119	119	113	112	137	139	27	1906
1907	126	126	119	117	158	159	27	1907
1908	142	142	117	115	184	185	27	1908
1909	137	132	153	146	174	168	26	1909
1910	137	133	138	132	195	192	26	1910
1911	153	149	204	194	184	179	26	1911
1912	184	178	189	181	153	146	27	1912
1913	163	163	206	203	205	207	27	1913
1914	202	173	206	174	200	170	23	1914
1915	167	144	183	153	179	154	23	1915
1916	188	155	196	157	200	166	22	1916
1917	193	183	181	169	184	173	25	1917
1918	242	229	262	242	242	228	25	1918

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 21 (5) are furnished by the Agent, N. W. Railway.

The monthly rates are arrived at by dividing the total amount of the monthly earnings of men of each class of labour by the total number of men employed and the daily rates are worked out in dividing the monthly rates by the actual number of working days excluding Sundays and holidays during the month.

* The large fluctuations in the current rates as compared with those for last year are due to the grant of special increases (war and famine allowance).

—No. 21 (7)—*Average daily wages (in annas) on the Orissa Canals*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

(*a*) Mahanadi Division (changed to Cuttack Division)

In January of	Skilled					Unskilled			In January of
	Masons	Bricklayers	Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Stone-cutters	Men	Women	Boys	
March 1873	..	..	4·75	..	4·5	2·25	1·5	1·5	March 1873
1893	..	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1893
1894	..	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1894
1895	..	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1895
1896	..	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1896
1897	7	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1897
1898	6·5	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1898
1899	6·5	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1899
1900	6·5	..	7	..	5	2·75	2	1·75	1900
1901	5·35	..	5·44	..	5·71	2·3	1·78	1·35	1901
1902	5·35	..	5·44	..	5·71	2·3	1·75	1·35	1902
1903	5·35	..	5·44	..	5·5	2·5	1·75	1·35	1903
1904	5·75	..	5·75	..	4	2·75	1·75	1·7	1904
1905*	6·85	..	7	..	7·66	2·72	1·87	1·46	1905*
1906	6·39	..	5·87	..	6·4	2·68	1·86	1·47	1906
1907	6·88	..	6·7	..	7·33	2·6	1·88	1·53	1907
1908	7·28	..	6·71	..	7·6	2·82	2·07	1·91	1908
1909	7·25	.	7·25	..	7·75	3·18	2·14	1·92	1909
1910	7·5	..	7·5	..	7·75	3·25	2·2	1·83	1910
1911	7·28	..	7·14	..	8·2	3·14	2·21	1·75	1911
1912	7·28	..	7·14	..	8·2	3·14	2·21	1·75	1912
1913	7·3	..	7·6	..	8 2	3·3	2·6	2·2	1913
1914	7·7	..	8·4	..	8·8	3·5	2·7	2·2	1914
1915	8	..	8	..	8·2	3·7	2·8	2·4	1915
1916	9·2	..	9·5	..	11	3·8	2·9	2·64	1916
1917	9	7·75	8·5	11	..	3·5	2·5	2·5†	1917
1918	9	7·75	8·5	11	..	3·8	2·5	2·5	1918

* Increased rate is due to construction of houses at Puri, a growing sea-side town causing a growing demand for skilled labour. † Revised.

(*b*) Brahmini-Baitarni Division (changed to Mahanadi Division)

In January of	Skilled					Unskilled			In January of
	Carpenters	Masons	Brick-layers	Blacksmiths	Stone-cutters	Men	Boys	Women	
1873	4	5		4	..	2·5	1·5	1·5	1873
1893	5·05	4·12		7·5	..	2·7	1·5	1·5	1893
1894	5·05	4·12		7·5	..	2·7	1·5	1·5	1894
1895	5·05	4·12		7·5	..	2·7	1·5	1·5	1895
1896	5·05	4·12		7·5	..	2·7	1·5	1·5	1896
1897	5·05	4·12		7·5	..	2·7	1·5	1·5	1897
1898	6	5·33		7·5	..	2·7	2	1·5	1898
1899	6	5·5		7·5	..	2·7	2	1·5	1899
1900	7·25	5·75		7·5	..	2·7	2	1·75	1900
1901	5·83	5·16		10·5	..	2·25	1·41	1·75	1901
1902	6	5·38		9·6	..	2·41	1·62	1·7	1902
1903	6·25	5·75		10·75	..	2·66	1·5	1·66	1903
1904	6·1	5·5		9	..	2·79	1·5	1·66	1904
1905	6·8	5·5		9	..	2·79	1·5	1·6	1905
1906	6	5·67		10	..	2·65	..	1·75	1906
1907	6	5·66		9	..	2·79	1·5	1·66	1907
1908	6·16	5·66		9	..	2·79	1·5	1·66	1908
1909	6·6	6·25		9	..	3	.	2·08	1909
1910	6·62	6·25		11	..	3·33	..	2·25	1910
1911	7	6·5		13	..	3·58	..	2	1911
1912	7	6·5		12	..	3·6	2	2	1912
1913	7·2	7·9		8	..	3·2	1·7	2·1	1913
1914	7·6	6·9		10·6	..	3·5	1·9	2·2	1914
1915	9·2	7·8		11·6	..	3·8	2·2	2·7	1915
1916	9·1	8·05		10·4	..	4·03	2·3	2·62	1916
1917	8·5	8·57	6·42	10	8	3·87	2·21	2·58	1917
1918	8·4	8·7	7·87	10	9	3·87	2·2	2·5	1918

NOTE 1.—The figures are furnished by the Government of Bihar and Orissa, Irrigation Branch, Public Works Department. The rates have been calculated by taking the averages of the daily wages which are usually paid in the several sub-divisions of the respective divisions.

†.—Under the orders of the Government of Bihar and Orissa, Public Works Department, No. 2833-E., dated the 25th February 1916, the Mahanadi and Brahmini-Baitarni Divisions were reconstructed and their names altered to the Cuttack and (New) Mahanadi Divisions, respectively, with effect from 1st April 1916.

No. 21 (8)—Variations in the average daily wage rates in table No. 21 (7), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

(*a*) Mahanadi Division (changed to Cuttack Division)

In January of	Skilled			Unskilled			In January of
	Masons	Carpenters	Stone-cutters	Men	Women	Boys	
March 1873	..	100	100	100	100	100	March 1873
1893	..	147	111	122	133	117	1893
1894	..	147	111	122	133	117	1894
1895	..	147	111	122	133	117	1895
1896	..	147	111	122	133	117	1896
1897	100*	147	111	122	133	117	1897
1898	93	147	111	122	133	117	1898
1899	93	147	111	122	133	117	1899
1900	93	147	111	122	133	117	1900
1901	76	115	127	102	119	90	1901
1902	76	115	127	102	117	90	1902
1903	76	115	122	111	117	90	1903
1904	82	121	89	122	117	113	1904
1905	98	147	170	121	125	97	1905
1906	91	124	142	119	124	98	1906
1907	98	141	163	116	125	102	1907
1908	104	141	169	125	138	127	1908
1909	104	153	172	141	143	128	1909
1910	107	158	172	144	147	122	1910
1911	104	150	182	140	147	117	1911
1912	104	150	182	140	147	117	1912
1913	104	160	182	147	173	147	1913
1914	110	177	195	156	180	147	1914
1915	114	168	182	164	187	160	1915
1916	131	200	244	169	193	176	1916
1917	129	179	..	156	167	167†	1917
1918	129	179	..	160	167	167	1918

* Rate for 1897 being taken as 100. † Revised.

(*b*) Brahmini-Baitarni Division (changed to Mahanadi Division)

In January of	Skilled				Unskilled			In January of
	Carpenters	Masons / Bricklayers		Blacksmiths	Men	Boys	Women	
1873	100	100		100	100	100	100	1873
1893	126	82		187	108	100	100	1893
1894	126	82		187	108	100	100	1894
1895	126	82		187	108	100	100	1895
1896	126	82		187	108	100	100	1896
1897	126	82		187	108	100	100	1897
1898	150	107		187	108	133	100	1898
1899	150	110		187	108	133	100	1899
1900	181	115		187	108	133	117	1900
1901	146	103		262	90	94	117	1901
1902	150	108		240	96	108	113	1902
1903	156	115		269	106	100	111	1903
1904	152	110		225	112	100	111	1904
1905	170	110		225	112	100	107	1905
1906	150	113		250	106	..	117	1906
1907	150	113		225	112	100	111	1907
1908	154	113		225	112	100	111	1908
1909	165	125		225	120	..	139	1909
1910	165	125		275	133	..	150	1910
1911	175	130		325	143	..	133	1911
1912	175	130		300	144	133	133	1912
1913	180	158		200	128	113	140	1913
1914	190	138		265	160	127	147	1914
1915	230	156		290	152	147	180	1915
1916	227	161		230	163	153	175	1916
1917	212	171	128	250	155	147	173	1917
1918	210	174	157	250	155	147	167	1918

*No. 21 (9)—Monthly wages * (in Rs.) of the permanent establishment at the Harness and Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

YEARS	Sirdars		Lascars		Carpenter's Workmen	Painter Mistries	Painter's Workmen	Tanner Mistries	Tanner's Workmen				Currier Mistries		Curriers		Saddlers			Engine Drivers		Stokers		Bullock Drivers	Hand Bhistis		Sweepers	
1879-80	12	10	7	6	..	9	..	..	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	6	5	..	4·5	..	4	..
1893-94	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	..	15	12	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	6	5	..	6	4·5	5	4
1894-95	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	..	15	12	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	6	5	..	6	4·5	5	4
1895-96	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	..	15	12	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	6	5	..	6	4·5	5	4
1896-97	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	..	15	12	10	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	8	6	5	..	6	4·5	5	4
1897-98	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1898-99	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1899-1900	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1900-01	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1901-02	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1902-03	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	4·5	5	4
1903-04	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	12	10	9	10	8	6	5	5	6	..	5	4
1904-05	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	5	..
1905-06	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	5	6	..	5	.
1906-07	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	5	6	..	5	..
1907-08	12	10	7	6	12	12	9	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	5	6	..	5	.
1908-09	12	10	7	6	12	..	..	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	.	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	5	6	..	5	..
1909-10	12	10	7	6	12	..	.	25	15	12	10	..	20	12	10	..		.		8	..			5	.	..	5	..
1910-11	12	10	7	.	12	..	..	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	5	..	.	5	..
1911-12	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1912-13	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	10	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1913-14	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	..	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914-15	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	..	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915-16	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	..	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1916-17	12	10	7	..	12	..	..	25	15	12	..	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1917-18	12	10	7	..	12	..		25	15	12	..	8	20	12	10	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The rates are fixed and pensionable

NOTE.—The figures in this table are furnished by the Controller of Military Supply Accounts, Pay Section, Calcutta.

No. 22—CHANGES in WAGES in SELECTED INDUSTRIES

No. 22 (1)—Monthly wage rates in the Paper industry

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Coolies	Machinemen	Boys	Women	Bricklayers	Vicemen	Blacksmiths	Carpenters	Enginemen and Stokers
	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.	ℛ a. p.
1873*	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	12 0 0	17 0 0	12 0 0	17 0 0	7 0 0
1893	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	8 0 0
1894	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	8 0 0
1895	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	13 12 0	15 8 0	8 0 0
1896	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	16 4 0	15 4 0	14 0 0	15 4 0	8 0 0
1897	6 8 0	17 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	16 4 0	15 0 0	13 8 0	16 0 0	8 0 0
1898	6 8 0	18 0 0	3 4 0	4 8 0	16 4 0	14 4 0	13 8 0	15 0 0	8 0 0
1899	7 0 0	18 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	16 0 0	15 0 0	13 8 0	15 0 0	8 0 0
1900	7 0 0	19 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	16 0 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	9 4 0
1901	7 0 0	19 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	9 0 0
1902	6 8 0	19 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	16 0 0	17 12 9	13 8 0	16 4 0	9 0 0
1903	6 8 0	19 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	16 0 0	17 4 9	13 8 0	16 4 9	9 0 0
1904	9 0 0	28 8 0	6 0 0	5 0 6	20 0 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	11 11 3
1905	9 8 0	28 8 0	6 0 0	5 9 6	19 0 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	11 11 3
1906	9 12 9	24 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 9	17 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	12 0 0
1907	10 0 0	22 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	17 0 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	18 0 0	12 0 0
1908	12 0 0	30 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	17 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0
1909	12 0 0	30 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	17 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	19 0 0	15 0 0
1910	12 0 0	30 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	17 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	19 0 0	15 0 0
1911	12 0 0	30 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	17 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	19 0 0	15 0 0
1912	12 0 0	30 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	17 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	19 0 0	15 0 0
1913	12 0 0	30 0 0	..	7 0 0	17 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0
1914	12 0 0	30 0 0	..	7 0 0	17 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0
1915	12 0 0	27 0 0	..	7 0 0	17 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0	18 0 0	15 0 0
1916	12 0 0	26 0 0	..	7 0 0	16 0 0	30 0 0	28 0 0	20 0 0	{15† 0 0 {16‡ 0 0
1917	12 0 0	26 0 0	..	7 0 0	16 0 0	30 0 0	28 0 0	20 0 0	{15† 0 0 {16‡ 0 0
1918	12 0 0	27 0 0	..	7 0 0	16 0 0	30 0 0	28 0 0	20 0 0	{15† 0 0 {17‡ 0 0

* Monthly average for the year.
† Rate for Stoker.
‡ „ „ Motorman.

NOTE.—These monthly wage rates before 1904 relate to a working day of eight hours. From 1904 the working day for vicemen, blacksmiths and carpenters is from 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.—9 hours; for the remainder 6 A.M. to 6 P.M., with an interval during the day.
The rates previous to 1906 were those paid in the Bally Paper Mills which the Titaghur Paper Mills then took over. The rates since 1906 refer to those paid in the Titaghur Paper Mills.

No. 22 (2)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 22 (1), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	100	100	100	100	117	94	108	94	114
1894	100	100	100	100	117	94	108	94	114
1895	100	100	100	100	125	94	115	91	114
1896	100	100	100	100	135	90	117	90	114
1897	100	100	100	100	135	88	112	94	114
1898	100	106	100	100	135	84	112	88	118
1899	108	106	123	100	133	88	112	88	129
1900	108	112	123	100	133	88	117	88	129
1901	108	112	123	100	133	91	117	88	129
1902	100	112	123	100	133	105	112	96	129
1903	100	112	123	100	133	102	112	96	129
1904	92	112	123	83	125	107	159	112	111
1905	97	112	123	83	119	107	159	112	111
1906	101	94	123	101	94	105	163	94	114
1907	103	86	123	96	94	115	178	94	114
1908	123	118	123	104	94	157	222	94	143
1909	123	118	123	104	94	162	222	99	143
1910	123	118	123	104	94	162	222	99	143
1911	123	118	123	104	94	162	222	99	143
1912	123	118	123	104	94	162	222	99	143
1913	123	118	..	104	94	157	215	94	143
1914	123	118	..	104	94	157	215	94	143
1915	123	106	..	104	94	157	215	94	143
1916	123	102	..	104	89	157	207	105	148
1917	123	102	..	104	89	157	207	105	148
1918	123	106	..	104	89	157	207	105	152

No. 22 (3)—Monthly average wages (in Rs.) at the Murree Brewery, Punjab

In January of	Head Coopers	Coopers	Smiths	Masons	Coolies (light work)	Coolies (heavy work)	Head maltmen	Maltmen (coolies)
1873	17	12·13	9·03	12	6·73	6·85	7	6·5
1893	22	14·62	19	16	6·5	6·5	8·5	7
1894	22	13·25	17·3	15·5	6·5	6·5	8·5	7
1895	22·5	14·75	12·5	15·5	6·5	6·5	8·5	7
1896	22·5	14·47	20	15·5	6·5	6·5	8·25	6·5
1897	22·5	14·86	20	15·42	6·5	6·5	8·25	6·5
1898	25	14·79	22·5	15·07	6·5	6·5	8·25	6·5
1899	25·5	14·52	19·5	15·32	6·5	6·5	9	6·5
1900	25·5	14·6	19·66	15	6·5	6·5	9	6·5
1901	25·5	13·91	19·66	13·33	6·5	6·5	9	6·5
1902	25·5	14·35	17·91	14·41	6·5	6·5	9	6·5
1903	25·5	14·38	22	15	6·8	6·8	9	7
1904	30	14·66	22	15	6·8	6·8	9	7
1905	30	14·5	22	15	6·5	6·5	9	7
1906	30	15	22	15	6·5	6·5	9	7
1907	30	15	22	15	7	7·5	9·5	7
1908	30	15·8	22	19	7	7·5	9·5	7
1909	30	15	18	19	7	7·5	10	7
1910	35	17	21	21	7	7	10	7
1911	35	17	22	18·19	7	7	10	7
1912	28	22	23	21	8	8	11	8
1913	32	20·1	20·81	13	7·39	8·44	11	8
1914	27	20·47	23·66	21·5	7·53	8	11	8·29
1915	27	21 82	24 33	21·5	8	8	11	8·22
1916	28	23·58	25	22·5	8·73	9·1	11	9·12
1917	30	22·33	26·16	21·53	10	13·06	13	10
1918	32	24·36	27·5	23	11	13	15	11

No. 22 (4)—Variations in the monthly average wage rates in table No. 22 (3), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	129	112	210	133	97	95	122	108
1894	129	117	192	129	97	95	121	108
1895	132	122	249	129	97	95	121	108
1896	132	119	221	129	97	95	118	100
1897	132	123	221	128	97	95	118	100
1898	147	122	249	126	97	95	118	100
1899	150	120	216	128	97	95	129	100
1900	150	120	218	125	97	95	129	100
1901	150	115	218	111	97	95	129	100
1902	150	118	198	120	97	95	129	100
1903	150	119	244	125	101	99	129	108
1904	176	121	244	125	101	99	129	108
1905	176	120	244	125	97	95	129	108
1906	176	124	244	125	97	95	129	108
1907	176	124	244	125	104	109	136	108
1908	176	130	244	158	104	109	136	108
1909	176	124	199	158	104	109	143	108
1910	206	140	233	175	104	102	143	108
1911	206	140	244	152	104	102	143	108
1912	165	181	255	175	119	117	157	123
1913	188	166	230	108	110	123	157	123
1914	159	169	262	179	112	117	157	128
1915	159	180	269	179	119	117	157	126
1916	165	194	277	187	130	133	157	140
1917	176	184	293	179	149	191	186	154
1918	188	201	305	192	163	190	214	169

Note.—In table No. 22 (3) the average pay per man is obtained by dividing the total amount paid in the month to each class of labour by the number of men employed

No. 22 (5)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) paid by the British India Steam Navigation Company to Carpenters, Serangs, and Lascars, in Bombay and Calcutta

In January of	Carpenters		Deck Serangs		Lascars	
	Bombay	Calcutta	Bombay	Calcutta	Bombay	Calcutta
1873	45	45	35	35	15	17
1893	50	50	35	35	15	17
1894	50	50	35	35	15	17
1895	50	50	35	35	15	15
1896	50	50	35	35	15	15
1897	50	50	35	35	15	15
1898	50	50	35	35	15	15
1899	50	50	35	35	15	17
1900	50	50	35	35	15	17
1901	50	50	35	35	15	17
1902	50	50	35	35	15	17
1903	50	50	35	35	15	17
1904	50	50	35	35	15	17
1905	50	50	35	35	15	17
1906	50	50	35	35	15	17
1907	50	50	35	35	15	17
1908	50	50	35	35	15	17
1909	50	50	35	35	15	17
1910	50	50	35	35	15	17
1911	50	50	35	35	15	17
1912	50	50	35	35	15	17
1913	50	50	35	35	15	17
1914	50	50	35	35	15	17
1915	50	50	37	35	17	17
1916	50	50	37	35	17	17
1917*	60 to 100	50 to 90	37	35	17	17
1918*	60 to 120	60 to 120	37	35	17	17

No. 22 (6)—Variations in the monthly wage rates in table No. 22 (5), the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	111	111	100	100	100	100
1894	111	111	100	100	100	100
1895	111	111	100	100	100	88
1896	111	111	100	100	100	88
1897	111	111	100	100	100	88
1898	111	111	100	100	100	88
1899	111	111	100	100	100	100
1900	111	111	100	100	100	100
1901	111	111	100	100	100	100
1902	111	111	100	100	100	100
1903	111	111	100	100	100	100
1904	111	111	100	100	100	100
1905	111	111	100	100	100	100
1906	111	111	100	100	100	100
1907	111	111	100	100	100	100
1908	111	111	100	100	100	100
1909	111	111	100	100	100	100
1910	111	111	100	100	100	100
1911	111	111	100	100	100	100
1912	111	111	100	100	100	100
1913	111	111	100	100	100	100
1914	111	111	100	100	100	100
1915	111	111	106	100	113	100
1916	111	111	106	100	113	100
1917	178	156	106	100	113	100
1918	200	200	106	100	113	100

* The increase in the wages of carpenters (Chinese) is due to a large demand for these men in Mesopotamia and the high rate of wages paid to them there.

No. 22 (7)—Daily wages (in Rs.) at the Collieries of a Coal Company in Bengal

In January of	Raniganj		Nimcha		Sanktoria		Sodepore		Kuldiha	
	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths	Miners	Blacksmiths
1893	5·5 to 6	7 to 10	5·5 to 6	8	·2813	·2813	·25	·2813	7 to 8	8 to 15
1894	5·5 „ 6	7 „ 10	5·5 „ 6	8	·2813	·2813	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1895	6 „ 7	7 „ 10	5 „ 6	9	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1896	6 „ 7	7 „ 10	5 „ 6	9	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1897	·3125	·3125	5 „ 6	9	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1898	·3125	·3125	5·5 „ 6·5	8 to 9	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1899	·3125	·3125	5·5 „ 6·5	8	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1900	·375	·3125	5·5 „ 6·5	8	·3125	·3125	·25	·2813	·25	·3125
1901	·375	·3125	6 „ 7	8 to 9	·3125	·3125	·3125	·2813	·25	·3125
1902	·375	·3125	6 „ 7	8 „ 9	·3438	·3281	·375	·3438	·25	·3125
1903	·375	·3125	6 „ 7·5	8 „ 9	·3438	·3281	·375	·3438	·3125	·3438
1904	·375	·3125	7·5 „ 8	8 „ 10	·3438	·3281	·375	·4063	·2813	·3438
1905	·375	·3125	7·5 „ 8	8 „ 10	·3438	·3281	·375	·4375	·25	·3125
1906	·375	·375	7·5 „ 8	8 „ 10	·3438	·3281	·375	·4375	·2813	·3125
1907	·375	·375	7·5 „ 8	8 „ 10	·3438	·3281	·3906	·4375	·2813	·3125
1908	·375	·375	7 „ 9	10 „ 15	·375	·3281	·3906	·4375	·2813	·3125
1909	·375	·375	8·5 „ 11	10 „ 15	·375	·3281	·3906	·4531	·2813	·3125
1910	·375	·375	10·5 „ 11	8 „ 12	·4063	·3281	·4063	·4531	·2813	·375
1911	·375	·3125	9·6 „ 12	12 „ 15	·4063	·3281	·4063	·4531	·2813	·375
1912	·375	·3125	10 „ 12	12 „ 15	·4063	·3281	·4219	·4088	·2813	·5
1913	·375	·3906	·75	·3125 to ·375	·4063	·3281	·4219	·5156	·375	·6406
1914	375	·3125	·75	·4375 to ·5	·375	·375	·4219	·4948	·3438	·6406
1915	·375	·3125	·75 to ·8125	·5 to ·5625	·375	·375	·4219	·4948	·3438	·6406
1916	·375	·3125	·75	·5	·375	·375	·42	·5	(a)	(a)
1917*	·4	·4	·75	·625	·4	·4	·42	·5	·375	·4
1918*	·4	·4	·75	75	·45	·5	·45	·5	·4(b)	·5(b)

NOTE—The figures for Raniganj, Nimcha and Kuldiha previous to the years 1897, 1913 and 1894 respectively represent monthly rates, a daily rates are not available

* At Nimcha colliery miners do not work on fixed daily wages but are paid from 6 to 7 annas for each tub of coal they cut and this makes an average of about 12 annas a head per day The blacksmiths also work on monthly wages varying from 15 to 20 rupees and 18 to 25 rupees a month in the year 1917 and 1918 respectively and this makes a corresponding average of 10 and 12 annas per head daily (a) closed (b) Relates to Dhobidih colliery

No. 22 (8)—Average wages (in Rs.) of a Miner at the Mines of a Coal Company at Raniganj, Bengal

Years	Average quantity of coal raised per miner per day in tons	Average daily earnings, per ton	Average total earnings, per day	Average per month on basis of number of working days	Years	Average quantity of coal raised per miner per day in tons	Average daily earnings, per ton	Average total earnings, per day	Average per month on basis of number of working days
1893	·568	·54	·31	6·82	1906	·514	·54	·28	6·38
1894	·553	·54	·3	6	1907	·514	·54	·28	6·38
1895	·54	·54	·29	5·8	1908	·499	·54	·27	5·94
1896	·573	·54	·31	6·51	1909	·507	·7	·35	8·4
1897	·555	·54	·3	6·9	1910	·535	·7	·37	10·36
1898	·563	·54	·31	6·51	1911	·514	·7	·36	9·72
1899	·558	·54	·3	6·6	1912	·514	·7	·36	9·72
1900	·579	·54	·31	6·82	1913	·576	·7	·4	11·2
1901	·558	·54	·3	6·6	1914	·576	·7	·4	11·2
1902	·499	·54	·27	5·94	1915	·622	·7	·43	12·47
1903	·506	·54	·273	6·27	1916	·725	·7	·5	12·5
1904	·559	·54	·302	6·644	1917	·792	·7	·5	13·5
1905	·513	·51	·277	6·094	1918 January	·813	·7	·5	13·5

NOTE—(1) The men are partly miners and partly farmers, depending on neither mining nor agriculture solely

(2) The figures in the 2nd and 3rd column of this table were formerly calculated on the basis of buckets; they have now been recalculated on the basis of tons for all the years.

No. 22 (9)—Average daily wages (in Rs.) at an Engineering Workshop in the Meerut Division of the United Provinces, also the variations on the wages, the rates for 1873 being taken as 100

In January of	Average daily wages		Variations		In January of
	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	
1873	·31	·15	100	100	1873
1893	·29	·16	94	107	1893
1894	·3	·19	97	127	1894
1895	·28	·16	90	107	1895
1896	·3	·16	97	107	1896
1897	·29	·17	94	113	1897
1898	·28	·17	90	113	1898
1899	·28	·16	90	107	1899
1900	·29	·16	94	107	1900
1901	·28	·15	90	100	1901
1902	·29	16	94	107	1902
1903	·3	·16	97	107	1903
1904	·28	·17	90	113	1904
1905	·27	·2	87	133	1905
1906	·33	·19	106	127	1906
1907	·34	·22	110	147	1907
1908	·33	·22	106	147	1908
1909	·36	·25	116	167	1909
1910	·36	·25	116	167	1910
1911	·4	·25	129	167	1911
1912	·43	·25	139	167	1912
1913	·45	·25	145	167	1913
1914	·38	·25	122	167	1914
1915	·46	·22	148	147	1915
1916	·42	·25	135	167	1916
1917	·46	·26	148	173	1917
1918	·45	·26	145	173	1918

No. 22 (10)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) of the permanent establishment at Army Boot Factory, Cawnpore

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Mistries or foremen	Fitters and carpenters	Machine operatives	Accoutrement makers	Saddlers	Saddlers' Assistants	Work distributors	Belt makers	Cutters	Curriers	Storemen	Tanners	Messengers
1893	23	11	10	..	8	..	6·5	..	6·5	6	5·5	5·5	6·5
1894	30	12	14	12	12	6 to 7	7	6	..	6	5·25	6·12	5·25
1895	30	12	16	14	13	6 „ 7	7	6·48	6·12	6·11	6·26	5·17	5·04
1896	30	12	16	14	13	8	7	6·48	6·12	7	6·26	5·17	5·04
1897	30	12	16·45	14	13	8	7	6·48	6·12	7	6·26	5·52	5·33
1898	30	13	17	15	14	8	7	7	7	7	6·26	6	5·4
1899	30	13	17	15	14	8	7	7	7	7	6·26	6	5·4
1900	30	13	17	15	14	8	7	7	7·5	7·5	6·26	6·5	6
1901	31	14	18	15	14·8	8·8	8	8	8	7·5	6·5	7	6
1902	31	15	10	16	15	8·8	8	8	8	8	6·8	7·8	6
1903	31·3	15·9	19·1	16·5	15·5	8·3	8	8·2	8·7	9	6·5	7·6	6
1904	31	16·2	19·2	16·3	15·5	8·5	8·1	8·2	8·5	9	6·5	7·5	6
1905	31	16·2	19·5	16·5	16	8·9	8·5	8·5	9	9	6·7	7·5	6
1906	31	16·2	19·5	16·5	16·1	9	8·5	8	9·1	9	6·9	7·5	6
1907	31	16·2	19·4	16·5	16·7	9	8·9	8·7	9	8·9	6·9	7·4	6
1908	30	16·3	19·5	16·5	17	9·2	9	8·7	9	9	7	7·5	6·5
1909	30	16·1	19	16	17	9·4	9	8·7	8·14	9	7	7·8	6·5
1910	30	16·5	19	16·1	16	10	9	9	9	9	7	7·9	6·6
1911	30	16·3	19·2	15 8	18	10·1	9	9·2	9·4	9	7	8	7
1912	30	16·5	19·4	16·5	21	10·3	9	9·4	9·6	9	7	8	7
1913	30	16·9	19·5	16·8	23	10·5	9·2	9·5	9·9	9·2	7	8	7
1914	30	17	21	17	25	12	9·5	9·5	10	9·5	7	8	7
1915	31	17·5	22	17·5	26	12·5	10	10	10·8	10·3	7·5	8·8	7
1916	31	17·8	24	18	26·1	12·7	10	10·5	10·8	10·3	7·5	8·8	7
1917	31	18·4	24	19	26·1	12·7	10	10·5	10·8	10·3	7·5	8·8	7·8
1918	31·5	19	25	21	27	13	10·5	11	11	11	8	9	8

Notes.—(1) The figures in table No. 22 (9) are obtained through the Government of the United Provinces, Buildings and Roads Branch, Public Works Department. The rates are arrived at by dividing the total amount of earnings of each class of labour per day by the total number of men employed.

(2) The rates in table No. 22 (10) are obtained by dividing the actual amount of wages paid to each class of labour in the month by the number of men employed in the different departments.

No. 22 (11)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill in Cawnpore

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Blowing and Card-room			Mule-room			Throstle-room			Weaving-room		
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1893	6		4·25	5·25	..	4·25	5·25	..	4·25	6·5	.	4
1894	6	..	4·25	5·25	..	4·25	5·25	..	4·25	6 5	..	4
1895	6·12	3 25	4·25	5	3 25	4 25	5	3·25	4·25	6·43	4	4
1896	6·12	3 25	4 25	5	3·25	4·25	5	3 25	4·25	6·43	4	4
1897	6·12	3·25	4 25	5	3·25	4 25	5	3 25	4·25	6·43	4	4
1898	6·12	3·25	4 25	5	3 25	4 25	5	3 25	4·25	6·43	4	4
1899	6·12	3 25	4 25	5	..	4·25	5	..	4 25	6·43	4	4
1900	6 12	3 25	4·25	5	..	4·25	5	..	4·25	6·43	4	4
1901	6·5	3	4·37	6·66	..	4 25	6	..	3·33	7·79	4·06	2·09
1902	6·5	3	4 37	6·66	..	4 25	6	..	3·33	7·79	4·06	2 09
1903	6 63	..	4 37	6·75	..	4 25	6	..	3 33	7·89	..	2·33
1904	6 5	..	4·33	6 66	.	4 25	6	..	3 5	7	..	3
1905	6 53	..	4 5	6 78	.	4·37	6 12	..	3·66	6·65	..	3
1906	6 66	..	4·33	6·75	..	4 25	6·12	..	3·66	6·65	..	3
1907	6·66	..	4 33	6·75	..	4·25	6·12	..	3·75	6·87	..	3
1908	7 33	..	5	7 5	..	5	6·5	..	4	7·16	4·5	3·2
1909	7·55	..	5	7·66	..	5·06	6·31	..	4	7·25	4·5	3·2
1910	7·55	..	5	7·66	..	5·06	6 37	..	4·12	7·37	4·5	3·27
1911	7·61	.	5	7·66	.	5·06	7 06	..	4·16	7·78	4·5	3·81
1912	7·61	..	5	7·66	..	5·25	7·06	..	4·16	7·78	4·5	3·85
1913	7·72	4·5	5	9 42	..	5·5	7 25	..	4·8	7·95	4·5	4·6
1914	7·72	4·5	5	9·42	..	5·5	7·25	..	4·8	8·05	4·5	4·6
1915	7·72	..	5	9 7	..	5·5	7·45	..	4·8	8·19	5	4·6
1916	7·7	..	5	9·7	..	5·5	7·45	..	4·8	8·64	5	4·6
1917	7·7	..	5	9 7	..	5 5	7·45	..	4·8	8·65	5	4·66
1918	8·2	..	6	9·9	..	6	8·7	..	6·5	9	5·5	6

No. 22 (12)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India

(*a*) Unskilled labour (in one of the Departments)

In January of	Rate of Wages	In January of	Rate of Wages	In January of	Rate of Wages
1893	4·87	1902	5·69	1911	7·11
1894	5·52	1903	6·09	1912	7·03
1895	4·87	1904	6·09	1913	8·51
1896	4·87	1905	6·09	1914	8·12
1897	4·87	1906	6·09	1915	9·15
1898	4·87	1907	6·09	1916	7·07
1899	5·69	1908	6·09	1917	8·67
1900	5·69	1909	6·5	1918	8·65
1901	5·69	1910	6·5		

NOTE.—(1) The figures in table No. 22 (11) are obtained by dividing the actual amount of wages paid to each class of labour in the month by the number of men employed in the different departments.

(2) The rates in table No. 22 (12) (*a*) show the actual wages paid by the mill to the unskilled labour.

No. 22 (12)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India—continued

(*b*) Skilled labour

In January of	Card-room					Mule-room				Finishing Department					
	Head mistry	Feeder	Mixer	Card-cleaner	Spare hands	Head mistry	Minder	Piecer	Spare hands	Washing and bleaching mistry	Washing and bleaching man	Dyeing mistry	Dyer	Finishing mistry	Finishing man
1893 . .	33·2	5·02	5·25	7·08	5·23	32·75	6·31	4·11	5·05	13·55	5·48	10·97	5·31	17·97	5·75
1894 . .	38·56	5·05	5·34	6·37	5·19	31·94	6·55	4·08	5·15	14·62	6·23	11·37	5·87	19·5	6·11
1895 . .	34·28	5·34	5·72	6·9	5·47	34·53	6·56	4·23	5·42	14·89	5·95	12·23	5·4	19·81	6·05
1896 . .	35·84	5·33	5·8	7·62	5·55	35·22	6·47	4·19	5·42	16·27	6·14	12·23	5·55	19·81	6·02
1897 . .	32·11	5·26	5·51	7·56	5·49	33·8	6·36	4·17	5·41	16·31	6·15	12·23	5·50	19·41	6·37
1898 . .	33·95	5·16	5·47	7·5	5·59	34·75	6·58	4·12	5·73	18·98	5·72	8·44	5·6	20·25	6·15
1899 . .	37·4	5·76	5·92	8·31	5·87	37·52	6·84	4·24	5·85	18·69	5·82	9·75	5·54	19·91	6·06
1900 . .	34·94	5·92	6·19	8·72	5·93	33·96	6·22	4·36	6·05	18·69	6·04	9·14	5·55	19·91	6·04
1901 . .	35·97	6·19	6·51	9·22	6·17	34·72	6·85	4·53	6·25	19·09	5·98	9·95	5·44	20·31	6·23
1902 . .	39·41	6·06	6·2	10·66	6·35	39·47	7·31	4·95	6·33	20·31	6·32	11·78	5·89	20·72	6·37
1903 . .	33	6·37	6·81	8·84	6·58	36·42	7·12	5·09	6·5	21·25	6·7	13	6·08	21·12	6·58
1904 . .	35·41	7	7·19	9·48	7·7	39	8·77	6·11	7·41	21·12	6·69	14·62	6·37	21·94	6·73
1905 . .	35·27	7·16	7·59	9·39	7·05	38·64	8·95	6·16	6·96	21·84	6·92	14·62	6·45	22·75	7·01
1906 . .	38·41	7·03	7·02	10·92	7·02	42·34	8·64	5·99	7·06	24·37	7·16	14·62	6·34	24·37	7·34
1907 . .	37·11	7·24	7·5	10·56	7·12	38·79	8·42	5·92	6·98	25·19	7·37	14·62	6·37	26	7·53
1908 . .	39·84	6·99	7·14	11·34	6·95	43·73	10·82	5·95	6·8	25·19	7·13	14·63	6·6	26	7·52
1909 . .	36·38	7·39	7·8	10·5	7·29	40·4	9·63	6·29	6·8	23·16	6·89	14·63	6·77	28·44	8·69
1910 . .	37·92	7·36	7·52	10·8	7·28	41·53	9·24	6·17	6·8	15·44	7·03	14·62	6·9	28·44	7·65
1911 . .	35·2	7·44	7·52	11·13	7·57	38·13	8·86	6·06	7·3	17·47	7·2	16·25	6·9	28·44	8·05
1912 .	39·18	7·59	7·64	12·13	7·53	44·44	11·72	6·49	7·04	17·47	7·42	17·87	6·98	30·06	8·23
1913 . .	41·37	8·72	8·07	13·08	8·02	49·88	14·38	7·54	8·43	18·69	8·7	18·69	9·14	30·87	8·87
1914 . .	43·2	9·46	9·2	15·04	9·38	50·84	16·56	8·15	9·49	18·69	9·11	19·5	9·72	30·87	8·9
1915 . .	57·19	12·64	10·27	18·35	9·53	60·41	20·86	8·84	9·75	19·5	9·89	19·5	9·36	30·87	9·51
1916 . .	29·75	9·27	9·55	18·02	9·44	65·02	16·75	9·47	9·47	22·34	8·04	19·5	9·86	31·69	9·48
1917 .	40·18	9·85	9·52	20·56	9·51	75·45	16·73	8·58	9·51	25·59	9·34	19·5	9·77	34·12	9·62
1918 . .	48·56	9·24	9·75	22·82	9·67	81·83	17·31	8·07	9·47	27·62	9·51	19·5	10·03	35·75	9·58

NOTE.—The figures in the above table represent the actual wages paid by the mill in typical cases. With reference to the fall in the wages for 1916 of 'Head mistry Card Room' (column 2) the firm said that the two chief men, who had been in their employ for a long time, had retired and been succeeded by men much their juniors and drawing much less pay. The fall in wages of this class in that year is, therefore, more apparent than real.

No. 22 (12)—*Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Woollen Mill in Northern India—concluded*

(*b*) Skilled labour—*continued*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Weaving Department			Engineering Department											
	Mistry	Healder	Weaver	Boiler mistry	Engine man	Oilman	Head carpenter	Boiler-man	Carpenter	Blacksmith	Fitter	Turner	Tinsmith	Moulder	Mooni
1893 . .	18·81	5·92	10·67	8·12	12·19	6·09	20·31	6·91	10·7	13·95	10·16	13·27	11·92	12·19	8·12
1894 . .	17·86	5·84	9·8	8·41	10·11	6·41	20·31	6·17	10·48	14·11	10·37	13·52	11·8	..	8·72
1895 . .	18·8	6·34	9·84	8·44	10·33	6·33	21·09	7·17	10·97	14·77	10·34	13·78	12·37	..	8·79
1896 . .	20·06	7·03	9·98	8·44	10·75	6·34	21·09	7·11	10·82	14·76	10·36	14·06	12·37	..	8·78
1897 . .	19·8	7·5	9·59	8·62	13·28	6·33	21·09	7·17	10·79	13·5	10·43	14·06	12·37	..	8·96
1898 . .	21·31	7·12	9·89	8·44	10·07	6·33	21·09	7·17	10·99	13·5	10·40	14·06	12·66	..	8·7
1899 . .	23·66	9·5	10·41	8·13	10·36	6·21	20·31	6·91	11·04	15·44	9·71	13·54	12·19	..	8·38
1900 . .	18·81	7·56	8·62	9·34	10·76	6·21	20·31	6·91	11·1	13·81	11	13·5	12·19	.	8·38
1901 . .	22·45	8·12	8·87	9·34	10·76	6·21	20·31	6·91	11·51	14·22	12·06	14·08	12·19	.	8·41
1902 . .	23·83	8·06	10·3	10·16	14·62	6·84	18·69	7·31	12·08	15·03	13·15	15·17	12·73	.	8·44
1903 .	17·81	7·09	9·14	10·16	14·62	6·64	18 69	7·31	11·07	15·84	13·98	10·84	12·39	..	8·38
1904 . .	21·37	10	9·91	11·37	17·87	7·31	21·94	8·12	12·12	16·66	14·59	17·47	12·19	..	8·3
1905 . .	21·16	9	10·08	11 37	17·87	7·31	21·94	8·2	12·46	17·33	14·3	18·15	12·19	.	8·97
1906 . .	24·97	11·58	10·31	13	19·5	7·84	24·37	8 6	13·45	18·69	14·77	19·23	12·73	..	8·94
1907 . .	24	7·25	10·45	13	19·5	7·81	24·37	8·6	13·45	17·6	14·32	18·69	12·78		8·94
1908 . .	25·75	7·5	11·14	13·81	17·06	7·97	26	8·34	13·14	20·85	13·81	23·29	13·54	.	9·08
1909 . .	25·2	7·92	11·33	13·81	19·5	8·69	26	8·36	13·63	21·94	14·18	21·94	13 5	..	9·34
1910 . .	23·31	8·81	11·44	13 81	19·5	7·97	27·62	8·31	12·4	22·42	13·81	21·94	13·54	..	9·21
1911 . .	23·31	8·66	11·78	13·81	21·94	8·16	29·25	8·86	13 23	23·41	12·5	20·3	12·45	.	9·22
1912 . .	23·98	8·56	11·72	13	19 5	8·45	35·75	8·61	13·72	22·48	13·69	17·33	13·41	.	9·11
1913 . .	24·25	10·62	13·31	13	13	8·6	37·37	9·86	13 81	21·73	15·87	21·45	13	.	9·16
1914 . .	25·31	10·23	13 34	16·25	26	8 12	39	9·8	15·96	23·02	18·25	22·2	14·98	.	9·31
1915 . .	26·42	10·48	14·02	17·87	35·75	10·15	45·5	11·78	16·25	23·56	21·25	22·35	16·71	..	10·66
1916 . .	26·62	10 56	14·19	20·31	31·69	9·17	53·62	12·07	14·64	24·75	19·48	23 97	16·19		10·78
1917 . .	28·67	12·27	14·58	23·97	35·75	10·07	56·87	12·46	16·89	25·9	21·66	24·7	18·89	..	11·84
1918 . .	32	11·36	15·45	24·78	35·75	10·2	56·87	12·12	16·53	24·78	19·92	25·19	15 98	19·5	11·19

NOTE.—The rise since 1915 in the pay of 'Head Carpenter-Engineering Department' (column 8) is explained as due to special treatment of the head carpenter for long service.

No. 22 (13)—Average monthly wages (in Rs.) paid at the Manockjee Petit (Cotton) Mills, Bombay

In January of	Card-room							
	Scutcher	Grinder	Card tender	Lap carrier	Fly carrier	Sweeper	Drawer	Slubber
1893	10 to 12	14 to 15	8	9	7	7	12 to 17	14 to 18
1894	10	15	8	9	7	7	12 „ 15	14 „ 15
1895	10	15	8	9	7	7	12 „ 15	14 „ 15
1896	10	14 to 15	8	9	7	7	12 „ 15	14 „ 15
1897	10	14 „ 15	8	9	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1898	10	14 „ 15	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1899	10	14 „ 15	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1900	10	14 „ 15	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1901	10	14 „ 15	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1902	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1903	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1904	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1905	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1906	10	14	8	10	7	7	12 „ 15	12 „ 15
1907	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	14 „ 16	14 „ 18
1908	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	14 „ 16	16 „ 20
1909	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	14 „ 16	16 „ 20
1910	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	14 „ 16	16 „ 20
1911	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	11 „ 14	11 „ 15
1912	11	15	8·5	11	7·5	7·5	11 „ 14	12 „ 15
1913	11	15	9·5	11	7·5	7·5	12 „ 16	13 „ 17
1914	12	15	10·25	11	8	8	14 „ 17	15 „ 20
1915	12	15	10·5	11	8	8	14 „ 17	15 „ 20
1916	12	15	10·5	11	8	8	14 „ 18	15 „ 20
1917	12·5	15·5	11·25	12	8·5	8	14 „ 18	15 „ 20
1918*	13·5	15 5	12	12	8 5	8	14·5 „ 19	16 „ 22

In January of	Reeling-room	Bundling-room		Sizing Department		
	Reeler	Presser	Dresser	Winder	Drawer	Warper
1893	7·5 to 9	12 to 14	10 to 11	5 to 9	10 to 15	12 to 20
1894	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 16	11 „ 12	6 „ 8·5	9 „ 12	12 „ 20
1895	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 16	11 „ 12	6 „ 8·5	9 „ 12	12 „ 20
1896	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 16	10 „ 12	6 „ 8·5	9 „ 12	12 „ 20
1897	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1898	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1899	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1900	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1901	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1902	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1903	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1904	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1905	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1906	7·5 „ 9	14 „ 18	10 „ 14	6 „ 9	9 „ 14	12 „ 20
1907	8 „ 9	14 „ 18	11 „ 14	8 „ 9	10 „ 14	13 „ 21
1908	8 „ 9	14 „ 18	11 „ 14	8 „ 9	10 „ 14	13 „ 21
1909	8 „ 9	14 „ 18	11 „ 14	9 „ 10	10 „ 14	15 „ 22
1910	9 „ 9	14 „ 18	11 „ 14	9 „ 10	10 „ 14	15 „ 22
1911	8 „ 8	10 „ 11	8 „ 9	9 „ 11	16 „ 19	27 „ 32
1912	8 „ 9	18	13	8 „ 12	18 „ 20	25 „ 30
1913	8 „ 9	18	14	8 „ 12	18 „ 20	25 „ 28
1914	9 „ 10	18	14	8 „ 16	20 „ 26	25 „ 35
1915	9 „ 10	18	14	8 „ 17	20 „ 30	25 „ 36
1916	9 „ 10	18	14	8 „ 17	20 „ 30	25 „ 36
1917	10 „ 11	19	15	8 „ 17	20 „ 30	25 „ 36
1918*	10 „ 12	19 to 20	15 to 16	9·5 „ 17	20 „ 33	25 „ 38

NOTE.—The rates for *piece-work* are the highest and lowest wages earned by a labourer during the month working full days and those for *fixed wages* are the amount of salary fixed for that class of work *plus* the bonus paid for that month

* In addition to these wages an all round increase of 15 per cent is granted as temporary war allowance

No. 22 (13)—Average monthly wages (in Rs.) paid at the Manockjee Petit (Cotton) Mills, Bombay—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Card-room					Ring Throstle-room		
	Intermediate	Rover	Spare hands	Doffer	Side minder	Doffer	Spare doffer	Doff carrier
1893	14 to 18	14 to 18	10	6·5	9·75 to 10·5	6·5	7·75	9
1894	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	6·5	9·5 „ 10	6·5	7·5	9
1895	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	6·5	9·5 „ 10	6·5	7·5	9
1896	13 „ 15	13 „ 15	10	6·5	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	9
1897	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	6·5	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	9
1898	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	6·5	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1899	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1900	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1901	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1902	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1903	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1904	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1905	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1906	12 „ 15	12 „ 15	10	7	9 „ 10	6·5	7·5	10
1907	14 „ 18	14 „ 18	10	7·5	10·5 „ 11	7·5	8·5	11
1908	16 „ 20	16 „ 20	11	8·25	12 „ 12·5	8·25	10·25	11
1909	16 „ 20	16 „ 20	11	8·25	12 „ 12·5	8·25	10·25	11
1910	16 „ 20	16 „ 20	11	8·25	12 „ 12·5	8·25	10·25	11
1911	12 „ 15	12 „ 14	10	8·25	12 „ 12·5	8·25	..	11
1912	12 „ 16	13 „ 17	10	8·25	12 „ 12·5	8·25	..	11
1913	13 „ 18	13 „ 19	10	9·25	13 „ 13·5	9·25	..	12
1914	14 „ 19	15 „ 20	10 to 12	10·25	13·5 „ 14	10·25	..	12
1915	14 „ 19	15 „ 20	12	10·25	14·5 „ 15·5	10·25	..	12
1916	14 „ 19	15 „ 20	12	10·25	14·5 „ 15·5	10·25	..	12
1917	14 „ 19	15 „ 20	12·5	10·25	14·5 „ 15·5	10·25	..	13
1918†	16 „ 20	16 „ 21	13·5 to 14	11·5 to 12	15·5 „ 17	11·5 to 12	..	13 to 14

In January of	Sizing Department				Weaving Department		
	Sizer	Back sizer	Head knitter	Reacher	Weaver	Jobber	Folder and bundle
1893	25 to 35	14 to 15	7 to 15	6	14 to 30	30 to 43	10 to 13
1894	25 „ 30	14 „ 15	10 „ 14	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 45	10 „ 14
1895	25 „ 35	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1896	25 „ 35	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1897	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1898	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 60	10 „ 14
1899	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1900	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1901	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1902	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1903	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 40	10 „ 14
1904	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1905	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1906	25 „ 40	14 „ 15	10 „ 20	6	12 „ 30	30 „ 50	10 „ 14
1907	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	12 „ 20	7·5	15 „ 30	35 „ 55	11 „ 15
1908	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	12 „ 20	8·25	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1909	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	20 „ 25	8·5	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1910	35 „ 55	17 „ 25	20 „ 25	8·5	18 „ 30	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1911	35 „ 40	17 „ 20	..	8·5	15 „ 33	30 „ 52	11 „ 13
1912	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	..	8·5	15 „ 45	30 „ 45	11 „ 13
1913	35 „ 42	17 „ 21	..	8·5	15 „ 45	30 „ 50	11 „ 13
1914	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	*20	10 to 12	15 „ 50	40 „ 55	11 „ 15
1915	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	*20	10 „ 15	15 „ 55	40 „ 62	13 „ 16
1916	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	*20	10 „ 15	15 „ 55	45 „ 72	13 „ 16
1917	35 „ 50	17 „ 25	*20	10 „ 15	15 „ 55	45 „ 72	13 „ 16
1918†	38 „ 55	19 „ 27	..	10 „ 16	18 „ 60	45 „ 75	14 „ 18

* Head knitter.

† In addition to these wages an all round increase of 15 per cent is granted as temporary war allowance.

Note.—(1) The difference in the wages (though fixed) of a 'side minder' in Ring Throstle Room is owing to the wages being fixed according to different counts of yarn.

(2) The great variation in the wages of a 'weaver' in Weaving Department is on account of the different rates for the out turn of various sorts and qualities of cloth.

No. 22 (14)—Daily wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny & Co., Madras*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Engine-room				Mechanic-shop							Blow-room		Card-room				
	Driver	Fireman	Oilman	Wood or Coal cooly	Mistry	Fitter	Blacksmith	Carpenter	Moulder	Fireman or Furnaceman	Hammerman	Bellowsboy	Jobber	Drawing Frame	Jobber	Grinder	Stripper	Lap carrier	Card tender
1893	19	8 to 15	7 to 12	7	27	15 to 25	20	14 to 20	16 to 19	..	9	4	7 to 18	5 to 6	10 to 52	8 to 10	7	7	5 to 6
1894	19	8 „ 15	7 „ 12	7	27	15 „ 25	20	14 „ 20	15 „ 18	..	9	4	7 „ 19	5 „ 6	11 „ 55	8 „ 10	7	7	6
1895	19 to 20	8 „ 15	7 „ 12	7	30	15 „ 25	20	15 „ 20	15 „ 19	..	9	5	8 „ 14	5 „ 6	8 „ 40	8 „ 10	8	8	6
1896	20	8 „ 15	7 „ 12	..	30	15 „ 25	20	15 „ 20	15 „ 19	..	9	4	8 „ 17	6 „ 9	13 „ 52	8 „ 10	8	8	6
1897	20	8 „ 15	7	..	30	15 „ 25	20	15 „ 20	15 „ 20	..	9	4	8 „ 17	6	12 „ 48	8 „ 10	8	8	6
1898	20	8 „ 15	7	7	..	15 „ 25	20	15 „ 20	15 „ 22	..	9	4	7 „ 16	5 to 8	13 „ 45	10	8	7	5
1899	20	8 „ 15	8 to 12	7	30	17	15	15 „ 20	10 „ 12	..	9	4	7 „ 21	6 „ 8	15 „ 48	10	7 to 9	7	5
1900	20	9 „ 15	8 „ 12	7	30	17 to 24	15	15 „ 20	14 „ 25	..	9	6	7 „ 21	6 „ 8	16 „ 45	10	7 „ 9	7	4
1901	.75	.3438 to .5313	.2969 to .4375	.2813	1·1094	.5625 to .6875	.5625 to .75	.5 to .75	.375 to .75	.5	.3438 to .375	..	.375 to .5313	.2969	.3906 to .875	.375 to .4063	.2813 to .3281	.25 to .2813	.2813
1902	.75	.3125 to .5313	.2813 to .4531	.2813	1·1094	.5 to .7188	.5625 to .75	.5 to .875	.375 to .875	.5	.3125 to .375	.1406	.375 to .7813	.2813	.4063 to .8438	.2813 to .3438	.2813 to .3125	.25 to .2813	.2813
1903	.8906	.3125 to .5469	.2813 to .5	.2813	1·3438	.5938 to .8125	.5625 to .625	.5 to .875	.375 to 1·125	.5	.3438	.1563	.3906 to .9531	.2813	.375 to .8438	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .3438	.25 to .2813	.2813
1904	.8906	.375 to .5625	.2813 to .5	.25	1·3438	.625 to .8125	.5469 to .625	.5313 to .8438	.5 to 1·125	.5	.3438	..	.4375 to .9844	.2813	.5313 to .875	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .3438	.2813 to .2969	.2813
1905	.75 to .5313	.375 to .5313	.2813 to .5313	.2813	..	.5625 to .875	.4688 to .625	.5313 to .75	.5625 to 1·125	.5	.3438	..	.4375 to .9844	.2813	.5313 to .875	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .2969	.2813
1906	.75 to .8906	.375 to .5313	.2813 to .5313	.2813	.8438	.5625 to .7656	.5313 to .625	.5313 to .75	.5625 to 1·125	.5	.3125 to .3438	..	.4375 to .9844	.2813	.5313 to .8906	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .3125	.2813 to .2969	.2813
1907	.8125 to .8906	.3438 to .5313	.2813 to .5625	.3125	..	.4063 to .875	.5625 to .6563	.5 to .7813	.375 to 1·1875	.5	.3438	..	.375 to 1·0781	.2813	.4063 to .9844	.2813 to .3281	.2969 to .3125	.2813 to .2969	.25 to .2969
1908	.6875 to .9063	.3438 to .5313	.2813 to .6563	.3125	1·125	.375 to .875	.5938 to .7188	.5 to .875	.5 to 1·1875	.5	.3438 to .375	..	.4375 to 1·1406	.2813 to .3125	.1688 to 1·1406	.3125 to .3438	.2813 to .3281	.2813 to .2969	.2813 to .2969
1909	.75 to .9063	.3438 to .5469	.3125 to .7188	.3125	1	.4375 to .875	.4688 to .7188	.375 to 1·25	.5313 to 1·375	.5625	.3438	..	.4375 to 1·0938	.2813 to .3125	.375 to 1·0938	.3125 to .3438	.3125 to .3438	.2969 to .3281	.2969 to .3125
1910	.7813 to .9688	.375 to .5469	.3281 to .75	.3281	1·0625	.375 to .9375	.625 to 1	.5 to 1·375	.5313 to 1·4531	.5625	.375 to .4063	..	.4375 to 1·125	.2656 to .3281	.4375 to 1·125	.3125 to .3594	.3125 to .3594	.2969 to .3438	.2813 to .3125
1911	.8438 to 1	.3594 to .5625	.3438 to .75	.3281	1·0625	.4531 to .9375	.625 to 1	.5 to 1·1875	.5313 to 1·4531	.5625	.375 to .4063	..	.4375 to 1·1875	.2813 to .3281	.4844 to 1·1875	.2969 to .375	.2969 to .375	.2969 to .3438	.2813 to .3125
1912	.8125 to 1	.3594 to .5625	.3594 to .8125	.3281 to .3438	1·0625	.5 to 1	.625 to 1	.5625 to 1·1875	.5313 to 1·4844	.5938	.375 to .4063	..	.4688 to 1·1406	.2813 to .3594	.5 to 1·2813	.3125 to .3906	.3281 to .3906	.3125 to .3438	.2813 to .3594
1913	.875 to 1·0625	.375 to .5938	.3438 to .8438	.3281 to .3438	1·125	.5313 to 1·0625	.5 to .8438	.5 to 1·2813	.5313 to 1·5313	.5938	.375 to .4219	..	.5 to 1·25	.2969 to .3594	.4375 to 1·4219	.4063	.3438 to .4063	.3281 to .3475	.2969 to .3594
1914	.9375 to 1·125	.375 to .5938	.375 to .875	.3438	1·1251	.5625 to 1·0625	.5625 to .8906	.5625 to 1·2513	.5313 to 1·625	.5938	.375 to .4063	..	.5 to 1·25	.3281 to .375	.5 to 1·5938	.4063	.3438 to .4063	.3438 to .375	.3125 to .3594
1915	.8438 to 1·2	.3906 to .6875	.375 to 1	.375 to .3906	1·1875	.5 to 1·125	.4375 to .5938	.5625 to 1·4375	.5313 to 1·6875	.5938	.4063 to .4219	..	.5 to 1·125	.3281 to .4063	.5 to 1·4375	..	.3594 to .4375	.3438 to .4063	.3438 to .3906
1916	.75 to 1·3125	.3906 to .75	.375 to 1	.3438 to .4063	1·25	.5 to 1·1875	.7656 to 1·125	.5625 to 1·5	.5937 to 1·75	.5625	.4063 to .4688	..	.5313 to 1·3125	.3438 to .4688	.5 to 1·6719	..	.375 to .4531	.3594 to .4063	.3281 to .3906
1917	.6563 to 1·875	.2969 to .75	.375 to 1	.3438 to .4219	..	.5625 to 1·3125	.7656 to 1·1875	.5938 to 1·5625	.5 to 1·8125	.5625	.4375 to .4688	..	.5469 to 1·25	.3594 to .4219	.5 to 1·5625	..	.375 to .4531	.375 to .4063	.3438 to .4063
1918	.875 to 1·5781	.4062 to .9062	.4062 to 1·0625	.4062 to .4219	..	.5 to 1·3906	.7969 to 1·25	.5312 to 1·6406	.4531 to 1·8906	.625	.4062 to .4844	..	.5625 to 1·5312	.4062 to .5156	.7656 to 2·0469	..	.4375 to .5625	.4375 to .5	.3437 to .4531

* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available.

No. 22 (14)—Daily wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny & Co., Madras—continued*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

In January of	Slubbing Frame	Intermediate Frame	Roving Frame	Extra hand and Doffer boy	Reeling Department — Jobber	Mule Department† — Jobber	Nos. 1 and 2 mules	Nos. 3 and 4 mules	Nos. 5 and 6 mules	Nos. 7 and 8 mules	Nos. 9 and 10 mules	Nos. 11 and 12 mules	Throstle Reeling	Throstle Frame — Jobber	Doffing boy and extra hand	Doffing Jobber
1893	10 to 12	6 to 8	6 to 74	1·5 to 7	2 to 18	15 to 20	5 to 11	4 to 8	4 to 11	4 to 12	4 to 12	4 to 11	1 to 7	10 to 30	3 to 7	6 to 9
1894	11 „ 12	6 „ 8	5 „ 67	1·5 „ 7	3 „ 16	15 „ 21	4 „ 12	4 „ 10	4 „ 11	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 13	2 „ 7	10 „ 30	1·5 „ 7	6 „ 10
1895	8 „ 10	5 „ 8	5 „ 61	1·5 „ 7	1 „ 17	15 „ 19	4 „ 9	4 „ 7	4 „ 11	4 „ 10	4 „ 10	4 „ 11	1 „ 6	15 „ 30	1·5 „ 5	6 „ 10
1896	12 „ 13	7 „ 9	6 „ 69	1·5 „ 7	4 „ 16	14 „ 28	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	..	17 „ 39	1·5 „ 7	6 „ 11
1897	11 „ 12	8 „ 9	6 „ 67	1·5 „ 7	4 „ 17	8 „ 20	4 „ 12	6 „ 12	4 „ 9	4 „ 9	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	..	20 „ 32	1·5 „ 7	6 „ 10
1898	10 „ 11	6 „ 9	6 „ 65	1·5 „ 7	5 „ 17	28	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 12	4 „ 13	..	10 „ 34	1·5 „ 7	6 „ 10
1899	10 „ 13	8 „ 10	6 „ 74	1·5 „ 7	2 „ 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 „ 40	1·5 „ 7	7 „ 11
1900	10 „ 13	8 „ 10	6 „ 76	1·5 „ 7	2 „ 17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 „ 43	1·5 „ 7	7
1901	.375 to .5	.3125 to .3906	.2188 to .25	.1406 to .2656	.2813 to .625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1406 to .25	.375 to 1·3281	.1406 to .2969	.2969 to .375
1902	.375 to .5	.3125 to .3906	.2188 to .25	.1406 to .2656	.3125 to .625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1406 to .25	.375 to 1·3281	.1406 to .2969	.2969 to .4375
1903	.375 to .4375	.3125 to .3906	.2188 to .25	.1406 to .2813	.2969 to .5625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1406 to .2813	.4219 to 1·3594	.1406 to .2969	.2813 to .4531
1904	.375 to .4375	.3125 to .3906	.2188 to .2656	.1406 to .2813	.3125 to .5781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1563 to .3125	.4375 to 1·375	.1563 to .3125	.2969 to .4531
1905	.375 to .4375	.3125 to .3906	.2138 to .3125	.1563 to .2813	.3125 to .5781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1563 to .3125	.4375 to 2·0781	.1563 to .3125	.2969 to .4531
1906	.375 to .4375	.3125 to .3906	.2188 to .3125	.1563 to .2813	.3594 to .6094	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.1563 to .3125	.4375 to 2·5	.1563 to .3125	.2969 to .4531
1907	.3281 to .5156	.3125 to .375	.25 to .375	.1563 to .2813	.4688 to .6094	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2656 to .4531	.375 to 1·1563	.1563 to .2969	.4219 to .625
1908	.375 to .5625	.3125 to .4219	.25 to .375	.1875 to .2969	.4375 to .625	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2656 to .5625	.4688 to 1·3594	.1875 to .3125	.4688 to .5469
1909	.4375 to .5625	.3125 to .4844	.3125 to .4063	.2031 to .3125	.4688 to .6875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2813 to .5469	.3906 to 1·2969	.2031 to .3438	.4219 to .5469
1910	.4531 to .5469	.3231 to .4688	.3281 to .3906	.1875 to .3125	.5313 to .6875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.25 to .5	.3906 to 1·3125	.2031 to .3438	.4688 to .5781
1911	.4844 to .5938	.3438 to .5313	.2969 to .4219	.1875 to .3125	.5625 to .7813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2813 to .5625	.5156 to 1·375	.2188 to .3594	.5156 to .6406
1912	.375 to .5781	.3438 to .5313	.2656 to .4219	.1875 to .3281	.5469 to .8125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2813 to .5781	.4531 to 1·3594	.2188 to .3438	.4688 to .5469
1913	.5 to .625	.3281 to .5313	.3125 to .4063	.2188 to .3438	.5781 to .875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2813 to .5156	.5156 to 1·5	.2344 to .3906	.5 to .5625
1914	.5156 to .5625	.4219 to .5313	.3594 to .4531	.2344 to .3438	.6094 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.3281 to .7031	.4688 to 1·5	.25 to .3906	.5 to .5938
1915	.5 to .5625	.375 to .5	.3438 to .4219	.25 to .3906	.625 to .4375 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.3281 to .75	.4844 to 1·3594	.25 to .4375	.4531 to .5938
1916	.7034 to .7031	.5156 to .5625	.3594 to .4688	.25 to .3906	.6563 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.2969 to .5781	.5781 to 1·5938	.2656 to .4688	.5313 to .6406
1917	.5625 to .6719	.5 to .5781	.4063 to .4688	.2344 to .3906	.7188 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.4063	.5625 to 1·625	.2656 to .4844	.5 to .7031
1918	.6875 to .7969	.5469 to .6562	.4687 to .5312	.2812 to .4687	.7969 to 1·1406	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.4062 to .4687	.6719 to 1·6719	.2812 to .5156	.5781

* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available.
† Abolished in 1899

No. 22 (14)— Daily wages (in Rs.) in a Cotton Mill managed by Messrs. Binny & Co., Madras—concluded*

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received.]

In January of	Bundling and Baling						Sundry Department					Building Department				Waste Pickers Department	
	Big Pressman	Small Pressman	Hank weigher	Hank dresser	Bundler	Coolies	Roller Coverer	Bearer	Gardener	Scavenger.	Peon	Bricklayer	Boy	Tank-digger	Cooly	Grass cutter	Waste picker
1893	13 to 18	11 to 12	11	6 to 8	12	7	6 to 15	7	6 to 8	9	7 to 12	5 to 15	..	..	7	2	3
1894	11 „ 20	8 „ 10	12	7 „ 8	6	7	6 „ 16	7	6 „ 8	9	7 „ 12	12 „ 15	4	9	7	3	3
1895	10 „ 13	11 „ 12	12	8	6	7	6 „ 16	7	6 „ 8	9	7 „ 12	6 „ 15	5	5	9	3	3
1896	18 „ 22	12	12	8 to 12	6	7 to 8	6 „ 18	7	7 „ 9	9	7 „ 15	5 „ 15	4	9	..	3	7
1897	17 „ 22	12	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 8	6 „ 18	7	7 „ 9	9	7 „ 20	5 „ 15	4	9	..	3	3
1898	17	11 to 14	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 8	6 „ 20	7	8 „ 9	9	7 „ 15	13 „ 20	5	9	..	3	4
1899	18 to 23	9 „ 16	12	8 „ 12	..	7 „ 9	8 „ 20	7	7 „ 8	9	7 „ 15	5 „ 20	5	9	..	4	7
1900	19 „ 23	9	12	8	..	8 „ 9	8 „ 23	8	7 „ 8	9	7 „ 20	5 „ 19	4	..	8	4	4
1901	·6875	·2656 to ·3438	·4375	·2656 to ·2969	·25 to ·2656	·2656 to ·3438	·2969 to ·8594	·3281	·2656 to ·2969	·3281	·2656 to ·9219	·4219 to ·5	·1563 to ·1719	..	..	..	·1406 to ·1875
1902	·6875	·2655 to ·3438	·4375	·2656 to ·2969	·25 to ·2656	·2813 to ·3594	·3438 to ·9531	·3231	·25 to ·2813	·3281	·2656 to ·9219	·4219 to ·6875	·1563 to ·1719	..	..	..	·1406
1903	·7656	·2813 to ·3125	·4375	·2656 to ·2969	·25 to ·2656	·2813 to ·3594	·375 to ·9531	·3438	·25 to ·2813	·3438	·2656 to ·0375	·4219 to ·6875	·1406 to ·1563	·3125	..	..	..
1904	·7656	·2813 to ·3125	·4375	·2656 to ·2969	·25 to ·2813	·2813 to ·3594	·3906 to ·9688	·3438	·25 to ·2813	·3438	·2656 to ·9375	·4219 to ·6875	·1406	·3125	..	..	..
1905	·9063	·2813 to ·3125	·4375	·25 to ·2813	·25 to ·2813	·2813 to ·3594	·3906 to ·9689	·3438	·2656	·3438	·2656 to ·9688	·4375 to ·6875	·1406	·3125	..	..	·1563
1906	·9688	·2813 to ·3438	·3125	·25 to ·2969	·1875 to ·2031	·2813 to ·3281	·375 to 1	·3438	·2656	·3438	·2656 to 1	·375 to ·75	·1406 to ·1563	·3125	..	..	·1563 to ·25
1907	·9656	·2969 to ·4375	·3125	·25 to ·2813	·1875 to ·2031	·2656 to ·3438	·3906 to 1·0313	·3438	·2656	·2656 to ·3438	·2656 to 1·0313	·375 to ·75	·1406 to ·1563	·3125	..	..	·25
1908	·8125	·3438 to ·4375	·3125	·25 to ·2969	·1875 to ·2031	·2813 to ·3438	·2969 to 1·0625	·3438	·2813 to ·375	·2656 to ·3438	·2656 to 1·2813	·375 to 1	·1406 to ·1563	·3438	..	..	·25
1909	·7188	·3438 to ·4375	·2656	·2 to ·2969	·2813	·2813 to ·3438	·3281 to 1·0625	·3438	·2813 to ·375	·2813 to ·3438	·2656 to 1·2813	·3906 to 1·5	1·563	·3438	..	..	·25 to ·2656
1910	·75	·2813 to ·4688	·2969	·25 to ·3125	·2656	·2813 to ·3438	·3125 to 1·0625	·3438	·2969 to ·375	·2969	·2969 to 1·2813	·375 to 1·5	·1719 to ·1875	·3438	..	..	·2344 to ·2813
1911	·875	·3438 to ·5	·2969 to ·3125	·2813 to ·3125	·2656 to ·2969	·25 to ·3125	·3281 to 1·0625	·3438	·2969 to ·375	·2969	·2969 to 1·3594	·375 to 1·5	..	·3125 to ·375	..	..	·25 to ·2813
1912	·875	·3281 to ·5	·2813 to ·3281	·2813	·2656 to ·2969	·2969 to ·3125	·3594 to 1·125	·3438	·2969 to ·375	·3125	·2969 to 1·4219	·4531 to 1·5	..	·3125 to ·375	..	..	·25 to ·2969
1913	·9063	·3281 to ·5825	·2969 to ·3438	·2813 to ·2969	·25 to ·2969	·2969 to ·375	·3906 to 1·1875	·34 8	·2969 to ·375	·2969 to ·3125	·3281 to 1·5	·4375 to ·5	..	·3438 to ·375	..	..	·25 to ·3125
1914	·8906	·3906	·3125	·2969 to ·3125	·2969	·3594	·3125 to 1·25	·343	·3438	·3281	·3438 to 1·5625	·5 to 1·375	..	·3438 to ·375	..	..	·2813 to ·3125
1915	·8906	·4063 to ·4219	·375 to ·3906	·3125 to ·375	3594	·3594 to ·3906	·375 to 1·25	·3438	·375 to ·4531	·375 to ·3906	·3438 to 1·625	·4375 to 1·4375	..	·375 to ·4688	..	..	·2813 to ·3281
1916	·9844	·3906 to ·4219	·3906 to ·4063	·3125 to ·39063	·375 to ·4063	·375 to ·3906	·4219 to 1·375	·3438	·375 to ·4688	·375 to ·4063	·3438 to 1·625	·4375 to 1·375	..	·375 to ·4688	..	..	·2969 to ·3594
1917	·9375	·4063 to ·4531	·4063 to ·4375	·3438 to ·3906	·3906	·4063 to ·4531	·4531 to 1·4375	·4219	·4063 to ·5313	·3906 to ·4219	·3438 to 1·6719	·5 to 1·375	..	·3906 to ·4844	..	..	·2969 to ·3438
1918	1·2812	·4375 to ·5	·4375 to ·5	·375 to ·4375	·4375	·4219 to ·4687	5 to 1·5	·4375	·4062 to ·5625	·4062 to ·4375	·3437 to 1·7344	·5 to 1·5	..	·4062 to ·5	..	..	·375 to ·4375

* Figures for years prior to 1901 represent monthly rates as daily rates are not available.

No. 22 (15)—Wages at the Salonah Tea Plantation, Nowgong District, Assam

In January of	Cacharies	Mekirs	Imported labour, Bengali*
1893	R7 per month for 25 nulls (= ⅓ of an acre) daily, or 4 annas for 25 nulls light hoeing. No bonus. R5 per cooly allowed for road expenses.	4 annas per day, or 4 annas for 25 nulls (= ⅓ of an acre) of light hoeing. No bonus.	
1894	Ditto	Ditto	*Men*: 3 annas per day for ticca hoeing, the daily task being generally 20 nulls.
1895	Ditto	Ditto	
1896	Ditto	Ditto	*Women*: half anna per sér of leaf plucked.
1897	Ditto	Ditto	*Children*: R3 per month.
1898	Ditto	Ditto	
1899	Ditto	Ditto	
1900	R6 per month.	4 annas and 3 annas for 25 nulls.	
1901	Ditto	3 annas for 25 nulls.	
1902	Ditto	4 annas for 30 nulls and 3 annas for 25 nulls.	This rate was later in the year reduced to 4 annas for 25 nulls and 3 annas for 20 nulls.
1903	Ditto	4 annas for 25 nulls and 3 annas for 20 nulls.	....
1904	Ditto	Ditto	....
1905	Ditto	Ditto	....
1906	Ditto	Ditto	....
1907	Ditto	Ditto	....
1908	Ditto	Ditto	....
1909	Ditto	Ditto	....
1910	Ditto	Ditto	....
1911	Ditto	Ditto	....
1912	Ditto	Ditto	....
1913	Ditto	Ditto	The rate of day-labourer has been raised to 2 annas per day.
1914	Ditto	Ditto	....
1915	R7 per month for 25 nulls (= ⅓ of an acre) daily, or 4 annas for 25 nulls light hoeing. No bonus. R5 per cooly allowed for road expenses.	Ditto	Wages generally are increasing in Assam.
1916	Ditto	Ditto	....
1917	Ditto	Ditto	....
1918	Ditto	Ditto	....

* NOTE.—*Scale of pay prescribed by Act I of 1882*:—

Men,	first three years of service—	R 5	per month
,,	4th and 5th ,,	,, 6	,,
Women,	first three ,,	,, 4	,,
,,	4th and 5th ,,	,, 5	,,

As amended by Act VI of 1901:—

Men,	first year of service —	R 5	per month
,,	2nd and 3rd year ,,	,, 5·8	,,
,,	4th year ,,	,, 6	,,
Women,	first year ,,	,, 4	,,
,,	2nd and 3rd year ,,	,, 4·8	,,
,,	4th year ,,	,, 5	,,

During the first 6 months of contract the employer has to pay full wages for half a daily task unless the inspector certifies otherwise.

No. 22 (16)—Average monthly wages in the Tea Gardens in Assam during the years 1913-14 to 1917-18

(*a*) Act-Labourers.

Sub-division.	Men					Women				
	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
Cachar Sadr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hailakandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Sylhet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karimganj	6 8 0	..	..	..	..	4 7 0	..	..	..	..
South Sylhet	5 5 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Habiganj	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kamrup Sadr	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darrang Sadr	4 12 9	4 14 4	5 1 6	5 10 10	5 7 2	5 5 9	5 8 5	6 0 4	7 1 5	6 10 8
Mangaldai	5 8 8	6 2 9	6 11 7	6 11 9	5 15 5	4 12 1	5 1 7	6 0 10	5 10 6	4 12 4
Nowgong	5 0 11	5 5 7	5 1 1	5 13 9	5 8 7	5 0 1	4 9 0	3 14 11	5 15 7	5 12 5
Jorhat	5 3 0	5 6 0	5 12 9	6 8 6	6 10 2	4 4 8	4 7 0	4 13 5	5 1 8	5 9 6
Sibsagar	5 2 8	5 7 2	5 5 4	5 10 0	5 10 5	4 9 9	5 2 5	4 14 8	4 0 6	4 9 5
Golaghat	5 7 3	5 11 2	5 15 1	5 10 6	7 5 8	5 1 4	4 14 4	5 0 0	4 3 5	6 10 2
Lakhimpur Sadr	6 8 8	7 2 0	6 12 4	7 6 7	13 9 1	5 13 5	6 11 0	5 13 2	6 13 1	11 14 11
North Lakhimpur	5 4 5	5 12 6	5 6 1	6 3 1	5 12 6	4 8 7	4 14 4	5 1 4	5 3 4	5 0 4
AVERAGE	5 11 5	6 0 8	5 12 1	6 2 11	8 1 6	5 9	5 12 9	5 9 11	6 6 5	7 9 5

(*b*) Non-Act Coolies.

Sub-division.	Men					Women					Children				
	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
Cachar Sadr	5 7 11	5 6 3	5 9 10	5 11 1	5 11 5	4 1 2	3 14 7	4 3 6	4 6 10	4 3 2	2 6 10	2 4 6	2 8 4	2 10 10	2 8 8
Hailakandi	5 0 11	4 11 5	4 14 9	5 3 5	5 0 8	3 12 5	3 9 2	3 15 6	4 3 6	3 13 8	2 1 8	2 0 6	2 2 5	2 3 0	2 1 4
North Sylhet	5 6 8	5 2 4	5 11 2	5 8 11	5 8 1	3 8 4	3 8 2	4 1 0	4 1 5	3 14 3	2 9 2	2 6 5	2 12 9	2 7 0	2 4 1
Karimganj	4 14 2	3 15 11	4 0 8	5 1 4	4 14 6	3 12 4	3 4 4	3 5 10	4 0 1	3 13 3	2 10 5	2 5 1	2 7 7	2 11 9	2 9 8
South Sylhet	5 10 5	5 10 7	5 10 7	5 10 6	5 10 9	4 3 3	4 2 2	4 3 2	4 2 8	4 3 2	2 6 2	2 5 10	2 6 2	2 6 4	2 6 6
Habiganj	5 8 6	5 7 3	5 11 4	5 12 6	5 13 3	4 3 8	4 0 7	4 8 11	4 5 11	4 2 11	2 10 8	2 6 4	2 14 0	2 10 3	2 8 10
Kamrup Sadr	4 15 4	5 9 10	3 8 2	5 5 7	2 3 11	3 13 11	3 13 2	2 8 9	3 15 11	1 14 6	2 1 0	2 5 7	1 10 2	2 8 4	1 12 6
Darrang Sadr	5 12 11	5 15 4	5 11 3	7 11 10	6 0 10	4 15 9	5 6 0	7 5 10	5 13 0	5 15 3	2 13 11	3 0 2	3 3 3	3 2 8	3 3 9
Mangaldai	6 9 6	6 0 9	6 4 11	6 3 5	6 1 9	4 7 5	4 6 6	5 0 8	4 13 4	4 14 10	2 6 7	2 8 0	2 8 11	2 4 8	2 6 1
Nowgong	5 15 1	5 10 8	5 8 11	5 12 4	6 1 10	5 0 0	4 14 11	4 15 9	5 7 0	5 8 10	3 0 3	2 15 3	2 14 8	3 1 8	2 15 1
Jorhat	5 8 8	5 12 10	6 1 0	6 7 3	6 7 6	4 6 10	4 5 7	5 0 1	5 1 4	5 1 2	2 15 9	2 14 2	3 1 9	3 1 2	3 10 11
Sibsagar	5 15 10	6 3 6	6 2 3	6 1 2	6 3 10	4 15 11	5 1 3	5 3 2	5 5 5	5 1 4	2 13 3	2 14 10	2 15 11	2 13 6	3 0 10
Golaghat	5 9 6	6 4 5	6 0 7	6 4 6	4 8	4 7 1	4 6 7	5 0 6	5 14 1	5 3 0	2 15 7	3 10 1	3 5 7	3 8 9	3 7 3
Lakhimpur Sadr	7 7 5	7 4 5	7 4 2	5 11 1	7 9 4	5 12 7	5 9 7	6 3 5	6 2 5	6 2 5	3 7 10	3 5 6	3 4 1	3 11 3	2 12 7
North Lakhimpur	5 11 9	5 10 2	6 1 8	6 7 0	6 5 2	4 12 4	5 1 7	5 8 7	5 9 5	5 10 7	2 9 3	2 9 1	2 15 10	3 1 8	3 1 6
AVERAGE	6 1 3	6 0 5	6 0 4	6 1 0	6 4 3	4 11 5	4 10 3	5 2 6	5 3 8	5 1 2	2 13 7	2 13 3	2 14 5	3 0 7	2 13 5

NOTE.—(1) These statistics are compiled from the "Resolution on Immigrant Labour in Assam" and they are the average monthly cash wages, calculated on the wages earned by the total number of coolies on the books during the months of September and March, including *ticca*, dirt, rations, subsistence allowance, and bonus per head.

(2) The provincial averages are not the means of the district averages but are calculated independently by dividing the total earnings of two typical months (September and March) by the total number of coolies on the books.

(3) The blanks in the table (*a*) indicate that no Act-Labourers were employed.

No. 22 (17)—Average wages (in Rs.) in a Jute Mill in Bengal

In January of	Per Week							Per Day	
	Carding	Rovers	Spinners	Shifters	Winders	Beamers	Weavers	Mistries	Coolies
1893	1·34	2 06	2·25	·75	2·25	2·5	4·75	·75	·28
1894	1·37	2 06	2·5	·87	2·5	2·75	4·75	·75	·3
1895	1·37	2·06	2·5	·87	2·5	2·75	4·75	·75	·3
1896	1·37	2·19	2·5	·87	2·5	2·75	4·75	·81	·3
1897	1·41	2 19	2·75	·87	2·5	2·75	5	·81	·31
1898	1·41	2·19	2·75	·87	2·75	2·75	5	·81	·31
1899	1·41	2·19	2·75	1	2·75	2·75	5	·87	·31
1900	1·44	2·25	3	1	3	3	5·25	·87	·31
1901	1·44	2·25	3	1	3	3	5·25	·87	·31
1902	1·44	2·25	3	1	3	3·25	5·25	·87	·31
1903	1·44	2·37	3	1	3	3·25	5·25	·87	·31
1904	1·47	2·37	3 25	1·12	3 25	3·25	5·37	·94	·34
1905	1·47	2·37	3·25	1·12	3 25	3·5	5·37	·94	·34
1906	1·47	2·5	3·25	1·12	3·25	3·5	5·37	·94	·34
1907	1·47	2·5	3·25	1·12	3 25	3·5	5·37	·94	·34
1908	1·5	2·75	3·5	1·25	3·5	3·75	5·5	1	·37
1909	1·5	2·75	3·5	1·25	3·5	3·75	5·5	1	·37
1910	1·5	2·75	3 5	1·25	3·5	3·75	5·5	1	·37
1911	1·5	2·93	3·35	1·35	3·5	4·1	5·75	1·12	·37
1912	1·5	2·75	3·2	1·23	3·2	3·42	5·65	1	·43
1913	2	3·35	3·44	1·75	3·45	4·64	5·6	1	·43
1914	2	3·3	3·45	1·76	3·6	4·7	5·65	1·1	·42
1915	2	3 32	3 48	1·8	3·6	4 72	5·6	1·1	·44
1916	2	3·3	3·5	1·75	3 6	4·7	5·65	1	·44
1917	1 94	3·8	3 35	1·56	3·65	4·8	6·14	1	·45
1918	2	3 9	3·37	1·5	4 85	4·85	5·85	1	·45

NOTE.— (1) The rates are arrived at by dividing the total amount of wages of each class of labour paid over 4 weeks by the number of weeks or days and the number of hands employed

(2) Towards the end of 1916 a change was made from working the mill 11 hours a day on the single shift system to working 13½ hours per day on the three shift system. The result is a slight increase in *Piece-workers'* wages owing to larger production without a corresponding increase in hands; while *daily workers'* wages are slightly reduced, as their actual working hours have been decreased and number of hands increased.

No. 22 (18)—Monthly wages (in Rs.) in a Rice Mill at Rangoon

In January of	Head blacksmith	Fitter	Carpenter	Engine driver	Turner	Mill tindal	Stone mistry	Mill coolies
1893	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1894	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1895	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1896	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1897	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1898	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1899	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1900	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1901	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1902	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1903	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1904	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1905	55	50	60	55	50	60	55	15
1906	55	50	60	55	50	70	55	15
1907	55	55	70	55	50	70	55	15
1908	55	55	70	55	50	70	55	15
1909	50	55	70	50	50	75	50	15
1910	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1911	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1912	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1913	50	55	70	55	55	75	55	15
1914	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14
1915	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14
1916	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14
1917	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14
1918	50	55	70	55	50	75	40	14

APPENDIX A.

Average price of Rice, Wheat, Cotton and Jute in India

Period	Rice, Calcutta, wholesale, (average of Moonghy and Ballam)	Wheat, Karachi, Retail, (average of ordinary quality)	Cotton, raw, Bombay, wholesale, (Broach)	Jute, Calcutta, wholesale, (average of Picked* and Ordinary† qualities)
	Per maund (82⅔ lbs)	Per maund (82⅔ lbs)	Per candy (784 lbs)	Per bale (400 lbs)
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1864-68 (Quinquennial average)	2 12 1	3 4 8	359 5 7	19 15 0
1869-73 „ „	2 3 11	2 15 9	248 12 10	21 15 2
1874-78 „ „	3 4 6	3 4 4	204 3 2	23 8 4
1879-83 „ „	2 12 2	3 7 4	228 3 2	24 5 4
1884-88 „ „	2 13 7	3 2 10	223 15 2	23 1 7
1889-93 „ „	3 8 10	3 8 10	222 9 7	32 15 7
1894-98 „ „	3 15 10	3 5 0	201 2 5	33 7 2
1899-1903 „ „	3 9 6	3 6 2	200 12 0	33 2 5
1904-08 „ „	4 14 3	3 10 7	242 2 5	47 14 0
1909-13 „ „	4 9 8	4 5 2	295 12 10	49 2 8
1914-18 „ „	5 5 6	5 4 3	380 1 7	57 2 10
1914 (Annual average)	5 4 6	4 8 8	289 8 0	80 10 0
1915 „ „	6 0 0	5 1 1	205 0 0	49 8 0
1916 „ „	6 4 0	4 12 10	292 0 0	54 0 0
1917 „ „	5 1 0	5 8 9	461 0 0	54 0 0
1918 „ „	4 2 0	6 5 11	653 0 0	47 12 0

INDEX NUMBERS.

(Average price of the decennium‡ 1901—13 = 100.)

Period	Rice, Calcutta	Wheat, Karachi	Cotton, raw, Bombay	Jute, Calcutta
1864-68 (Quinquennial average)	58	83	134	41
1869-73 „ „	47	75	93	45
1874-78 „ „	69	83	76	49
1879-83 „ „	58	87	85	50
1884-88 „ „	60	80	83	48
1889-93 „ „	75	90	83	68
1894-98 „ „	84	84	75	69
1899-1903 „ „	76	85	74	68
1904-08 „ „	103	92	90	99
1909-13 „ „	97	109	110	102
1914-18 „ „	113	133	141	118
1914 (Annual average)	111	115	108	167
1915 „ „	126	128	76	102
1916 „ „	132	121	109	112
1917 „ „	107	140	171	112
1918 „ „	87	161	243	99

* Jute— from 1866 and since 1903 Jute C. D. M. & Co. (red) group (spot)

† Jute— group from 1886

‡ Decennial average price of rice . . . . = R 4 12 0 per maund
„ „ „ wheat . . . . = R 3 15 5 „ „
„ „ „ cotton, raw . . . = R 268 15 7 per candy
„ „ „ jute . . . = R 48 6 9 per bale

APPENDIX B.

List of articles for which wholesale prices are reported and the number of marts in each reporting province

Name of articles	Burma	Assam	Bengal	Bihar and Orissa	United Provinces	Rajputana	Punjab	Delhi	N.-W. F. Province	Baluchistan	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces and Berar	Madras	Mysore
Arhar (grain)	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arhar dál	10	..	7	6	7	..	5	1	1	1	1(h)	5(h)	8	6(j)	2
Barley	..	..	..	4	9	2	7	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	..	1	8	2	7	1	2	..	2	8	..	4	..
Bajra stalks	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhusa (white) (a)	..	..	..	2	7	..	7	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..
Bijhar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bran (a)	5	..	..	5	7	1	6	1	2	1	2	3	1	10	2
Coal(b)	3	2	4	2	7	..	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
Cotton	..	2	4	5	6	2	6	1	1	..	2	3	7	5	2
„ seed (c)	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	1	..	..	2	6	8	7	..
Firewood	..	..	3	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Flour (wheat)	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	1	2	1	..	..	3	..	2
Ghi	16	4	7	6	9	2	7	1	2	1	2	6	8	19	2
Gram	14	..	5	6	9	2	7	1	2	..	1	7	8	4	2
Grass	..	..	..	3	4	2	3	1	1	..	..	1	4	..	2
Hides	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
„ cow	..	..	5	4	4	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
„ buffalo	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ cattle, raw	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
„ „ dressed or tanned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Indigo and Indigo seed	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron	..	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jawar	1	..	..	1	8	2	7	1	2	1	1	9	7	5	2
Jawar stalks	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	3	2
Jute	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kalai dál	..	..	(b)4	..	6(g)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerosene oil (a)	7	4	7	6	9	1	7	1	2	1	2	8	8	35	2
Linseed	..	1	6	2	6	1	6	1	..	..	..	3	7	..	..
Maize (Indian corn)	2	..	..	4	9	2	7	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Marua or ragi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Matikalai	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mustard or rapeseed	..	3	7	5	6	..	6	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
Mustard oil	..	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oats(a)	2	..	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1
Peas	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plough bullocks	..	..	..	..	4	2	5	1	1	..	..	..	6	6	2
Poppy seed	..	..	..	..	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rice, unhusked (paddy)	..	4	7	5(d)	4	1	6	1	..	..	1	1	2(i)	5	2
„ best sort	18	4	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ husked (common rice)	20	4	7	6	9	..	7	1	2	..	2	6	8	4	2
Salt	19	4	7	6	9	..	7	1	2	1(f)	2(e)	7(e)	8	25	..
Sesamum (*til* or *jinjili*)	..	..	..	4	6	2	6	1	..	..	..	4	8	6	2
Sheep	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	1	1	1	..	1	6	6(k)	2
Straw	..	..	..	3	3	1	..	..	.	..	..	..	2	5	2
Sugar, raw (jaggery)	..	4	7	6	9	2	7	1	2	..	2	7	..	9	2
„ refined	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco leaf	..	..	..	6	4	..	6	1	1	..	1	2	7	6	2
Turmeric	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	1	..	..	..	3	3	7	2
Wheat	7	..	5	6	9	2	7	1	2	1	2	6	8	..	2

(a) Added from May 1909
(b) „ „ January 1915
(c) „ „ October 1910
(d) „ „ June 1917
(e) Added from August 1917
(f) „ „ September 1917
(g) Urd
(h) Tur dál
(i) Uncleaned rice
(j) Red gram
(k) Sheep or goats

APPENDIX C.

Summary of the variations in prices of food-grains and salt in each quinquennium from 1861-65.

1861—65

A general rise of prices took place about 1860. With the suppression of the Mutiny and the transfer of the administration to the Crown, there commenced a new era of commercial and industrial activity. The resources of the country were developed by the construction of roads and railways, the improvement of harbours, and the extension of irrigation. The cotton famine caused by the American War of Secession (1861–65) gave a great impetus to the cultivation of cotton in India, which, while the war lasted, brought large profits to the cultivator and the merchant. The influx of the precious metals which had begun about the time of the Mutiny was thus further stimulated, and from about the second year of the war a great rise of prices took place throughout the cotton-growing districts of western and central India, as also in a smaller degree in other parts of the country. Prices were also raised by the famine of 1861 in the Upper Doab of the province of Agra and the neighbouring districts of the Punjab and Rajputana and by the scarcity in Cutch.

1866—70

On the collapse of the inflation caused by the American war, prices would have fallen but for the great famine of 1866 in Orissa, which extended into Bengal proper, Bihar, Madras, and the eastern part of the Central Provinces. Another notable famine —that of 1869— affected western Rajputana and parts of northern India, and the extension of scarcity, towards the west and south, produced a rise of prices in Bombay, the Central Provinces, and Hyderabad.

1871—75

During 1871—75 prices were not seriously disturbed by any calamity except the scarcity in Bihar of 1874 and although large purchases of grain were then made by the Government and scarcity prevailed in the adjoining districts of the United Provinces, the disturbance of prices was not widely felt. The export trade in rice expanded greatly in 1872-73, and was on a large scale throughout the decade 1871—80. It showed greater contraction in 1874, the year of the Bihar famine than in the Deccan famine three years later.

1876—80

In this quinquennium occurred the great famine of 1877-78, which affected an enormous tract in western and southern India and extended with diminished intensity into the north, causing a general rise of prices of food-grains all over India. The export trade in wheat, which had begun in a small way after the opening of the Suez Canal in 1870, received a check in the years 1878—80.

1881—85

Speaking generally, all crops except rice were good or abundant during these years, though there was scarcity in a portion of the Punjab in 1884 and distress in parts of Bengal and Madras in 1885. The rice crop was bad between 1883 and 1885 owing to drought and floods, but wheat was plentiful, and the average price for all grains was low.

1886—90

It is difficult to find adequate reasons for the great rise in prices which took place during these five years, for the 1889 famine in Ganjam (accompanied by distress in Orissa and scarcity in Bihar) was only of local importance, and prices had already reached their highest point in 1888. The export trade in food-grains was not larger than in the preceding quinquennium.

1891—95

The high prices ruling during 1886—90 were still further raised in 1891-92 by prolonged drought, causing scarcity and distress in Madras, Bombay, the Deccan, Bihar, and Upper Burma. A strong Indian demand for rice was coupled with large exports, and at the same time there was an unprecedented exportation of wheat owing to the failure of crops in Europe, so that Indian prices rose almost to famine levels. With better seasons prices fell, but the lowest point reached in 1891—95 was still above the average level of the previous quinquennium; and, as in that period, the importation of silver for coinage continued on a large scale until the closure of the mints in June 1893.

1896—1900

This quinquennium witnessed two distinct famines. The first one occurred in the latter part of 1896 and extended into 1897; and the second, occurred in the latter half of 1899 and continued, like the previous one, through the ensuing year. These famines bore a close resemblance to each other in this that they were more or less equally intense and equally widespread. The fall in prices associated with the closing year of the preceding quinquennium was thus one of short duration. In September 1896 a sudden rise took place in the prices of food-grains. In November, famine prices were declared in northern and central India, and soon after they became general. The autumn harvest of 1897 relieved the tension somewhat, and the bumper crops of 1898 saw prices assume a relatively low level. But this improvement was again not sustained, for the complete failure of the south-west monsoon in 1899 followed by poor winter rains reinduced famine prices in the following year. The monsoon of 1900 was more favourable than its predecessor; still it was not of such a character as to efface altogether the ill-effects of the previous season of drought.

1901—05

There was no very marked return to ordinary price levels in 1901 and 1902 as the weather conditions were generally not favourable, except perhaps for rice. But in the next two years, and particularly in 1904, agricultural conditions were distinctly good, especially in the case of the wheat crop. There was in these two years a corresponding improvement in prices of food-grains, especially of rice and wheat; but a set-back was experienced in 1905. The seasonal conditions of that year were marred by a partial failure of the monsoon in northern and western India and by heavy rain and floods in Bengal and Eastern Bengal. A sharp and rapid rise in the prices of articles of Indian produce, especially food-grains, began in 1905.

APPENDIX C—*continued*

1906—10

The rise was sustained in 1906 as the spring crops of that year, except wheat, were generally not good, and the autumn crops were damaged more or less by excessive rain and floods, particularly in Bengal and Eastern Bengal. Agricultural prospects were to a certain extent improved by the good winter rains which, though late, saved a part of the spring harvest of 1907 in northern India. But as unfavourable conditions prevailed in other parts of the country, particularly in Bengal, prices remained unaffected ; and when the failure of the south-west monsoon occurred famine conditions declared themselves over a large area. The wheat and oilseeds harvests of 1908 were very poor owing to deficient and badly distributed rainfall. Neither were the autumn crops good. The rise of prices was accentuated in 1907 and 1908 by the widespread failure of the crops in northern India. The wheat crop of 1909 showed an advance on the previous year, though the winter rains were generally deficient and the untimely rain in April damaged a quantity of the grain on the threshing floor in parts where the crop was reaped early. The monsoon was exceptionally favourable, and there was a considerable increase in the total outturn of the staple crops. There was a phenomenal rice crop in Burma and the two Bengals, the extended cultivation in the latter having been stimulated by low prices of jute. As a result there was a general decline in prices in 1909. The timely and well distributed winter rains brought fine crops to harvest in the spring of 1910. The monsoon of that year was on the whole favourable and the crops good. Prices continued to fall ; but in the case of rice a strong demand from China operated to keep the rates at the level of the previous year, particularly in Burma.

1911—15

The spring crops of 1911 were on the whole good, though frost and rust affected them in parts of northern and western India, and prices continued to fall. The monsoon of that year, however, was not very favourable particularly in northern and western India where the autumn crops suffered more or less from drought, and prices of rice showed an upward tendency accentuated by strong export demand. The spring crops of 1912 suffered through drought in western and in parts of northern India and prices rose ; and although the monsoon of that year was not on the whole unfavourable, the strong export demand maintained the prices of rice at a high level. The rise in prices continued in 1913 and the spring crops of that year were affected adversely by deficient rains in the Punjab and in the western parts of the United Provinces and in the Bombay Presidency. The monsoon on the whole was not very satisfactory. In 1914, the spring crops suffered through drought in many districts in northern and western India, chiefly in the United Provinces, Rajputana and Sind. The monsoon was on the whole favourable for the autumn crops, except in parts of northern and western India where heavy rains in September were injurious to the cotton crop. The winter rice crop was adversely affected by deficient rainfall during the months of September, October and November in Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Burma and the United Provinces ; elsewhere conditions were favourable. The spring crops of 1915 were good, except in parts of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, and the eastern districts of the United Provinces, where the crops were affected by drought. The monsoon of 1915, however, was not very favourable. It arrived late and was weak and irregular in parts of the Bombay Presidency and of the Punjab ; the rainfall in the north-eastern, central and southern India, on the other hand, was good. Excessive rain however caused serious floods in Assam and in parts of Bengal and the United Provinces.

1916

The spring crops of 1916, except linseed, were seriously affected by the failure of winter rains, especially in the unirrigated tracts. The monsoon of 1916 was particularly good : it arrived early and continued late, the distribution being remarkably uniform. There was ample moisture for the maturing of the autumn crops, which were distinctly better than those of 1915.

1917

The monsoon of 1917 gave abundant rainfall throughout the country, especially in north-west India. The heavy and continuous rains adversely affected the growth of some of the autumn crops, such as cotton and indigo, but provided a good seed-bed for those crops that are harvested in the spring. Some of the latter crops, especially winter oilseeds, suffered somewhat through the holding off of the winter rains.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the total area and export of certain principal crops in India with their seasonal conditions in each province since 1897-98.

1897-98

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area . (acres)	70,783,749	19,946,164	23,806,449	12,566,648	8,914,996	1,366,513
Export . (cwts)	26,746,661	2,392,607	642,560	12,553,080	3,722,526	133,849
General conditions prevailing in India	Generally good monsoon. Area slightly in excess of average and yield largely exceeds average.	Season favourable in Northern India but not so in Central and Western India. Area below average but yield above average.	..	Excellent yield of rape, mustard and linseed specially in the Punjab.	Generally favourable in Bombay and Madras. Area slightly below but yield about average.	..
Bengal . . .	Very good season and yield in excess of a full average crop.	Favourable season and satisfactory yield.	..	Good crop, though restricted area.	Season on the whole favourable.	Decreased area. Crop damaged by absence of seasonable rain or excessive rain.
Assam . .	Harvest was a good one owing to sufficient rainfall.	..	..	Yield poor. Crop suffered from floods caused by earthquake.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	..	On the whole favourable season and yield up to average.	..	Good crop, though restricted area.	On the whole conditions and quality of crop good.	Unfavourable season. Crop damaged by floods.
Punjab . . .	..	Favourable season and yield normal.	.	Good crop . .	Decreased area but yield above average.	Generally good crop.
Bombay . . .	..	Season not very favourable for sowing, but yield fairly satisfactory.		Area decreased. Outturn deficient. Good rapeseed crop.	Yield materially smaller than average.	..
Central Provinces ,		Rain insufficient for early sowings but good for late crop. Yield on the whole fair.	Millets gave a bumper outturn.	Area decreased. Outturn deficient. Good rapeseed crop.	Season on the whole favourable; yield above average.	..
Madras . . .	Sufficiently good season, fair yield.	..	Prices of millet rose high, 40 per cent above previous years.	Outturn greatly below average.	Crop injured by blight or drought; yield below average.	Decreased area but crop fair.
Burma . . .	Uniformly favourable season. Yield above average.	..	..	..	..	..
Berar . .	Rice was cheaper than in 1896-97.	Season unfavourable	Millets gave excellent result. Prices fell satisfactorily.	Season exceptionally favourable. Area increased. Yield above average.	Cotton gave more than double the yield of previous year.	..

1898-99

Area . . (acres)	74,778,045	20,225,111	21,765,899	12,167,001	9,178,060	1,013,627
Export . (cwts)	37,942,286	19,520,496	1,960,590	19,279,909	5,411,012	135,187
General conditions prevailing in India	Generally good except in Berar. Area larger than average. Yield 26 per cent above the average.	Generally unfavourable except in Bengal and the United Provinces where season was very favourable. Area slightly smaller but yield slightly above average.	..	Yield above average; excellent in Bengal but poor in other provinces.	Generally unfavourable except in the North-Western Provinces and Bombay. Area slightly below but yield slightly above average.	Decreased area. Yield poor owing to excessive rain and floods.
Bengal . . .	Seasonable weather though slightly damaged by floods in Bihar. Yield largest on record.	Season uniformly favourable, outturn above normal.	..	Season generally favourable.	Season unfavourable; yield three-fourths of normal.	Season favourable in North Bihar but unfavourable in Lower Bengal.
Assam . . .	Both early and late rice turned out well, the latter being a bumper crop.	..	..	Decreased area. Yield very small.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	..	Season on the whole very favourable; outturn good.	..	Season on the whole favourable. Good linseed and rapeseed but bad sesamum crop.	Season on the whole favourable, crop good.	Season not favourable.
Punjab . .	..	Conditions on the whole not favourable and yield below average.	..	Season very unfavourable for rapeseed. Poor yield of sesamum.	Season on the whole unfavourable; yield below average.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Bombay . . .	..	Season not on the whole favourable and yield below average.	..	Season on the whole unfavourable. Good yield of sesamum.	Season on the whole good. Yield abundant.	..
Central Provinces .	..	Season unfavourable and yield two-thirds of normal.	..	Season very unfavourable.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	..

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1898-99—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Madras . . .	Deficient early rains but later rain beneficial. Yield about a normal crop.	..	..	Poor sesamum crop	Season unfavourable. Decreased area and yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Burma . . .	Crop slightly injured by failure of late rains. Yield 90 per cent of an average crop.	..	..	..	..	..
Berar . .	..	Season not unfavourable at sowing time. But cessation of monsoon and the failure of winter rains damaged the crop.	Millet, the staple food, gave a good crop.	..	Cotton yielded very well.	..

1899-1900

Area . (acres)	72,808,952	16,104,779	21,604,321	10,327,641	8,375,841	1,046,434
Export . (cwts)	32,271,393	9,704,087	551,687	15,774,939	4,373,470	111,420
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally bad, except in Burma where crop was exceptionally good. Area more than average but yield about the same.	Generally bad, owing to dryness of the season except in the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab. Both area and yield much below average.	..	Generally bad, except for sesamum in the Central Provinces and Bengal. Both area and yield below average.	Generally bad, specially in Bombay. Both area and yield much below average.	Generally bad. Both area and yield below average.
Bengal . . .	Season on the whole unfavourable.	On the whole season not favourable. Yield 5 per cent below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield of sesamum above average.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Crop also injured by flood.
Assam . . .	Outturn of early rice was not good in the Brahmaputra Valley, but late rice yielded a bumper crop.	..	..	Yield was somewhat below average.	..	
N. W. P. and Oudh	..	Season on the whole favourable. Yield per acre highest on record.	Small millets were a full normal crop and other millets 87 per cent of average.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield of sesamum good.	Season unfavourable. Partial failure of crop.	Season on the whole unfavourable.
Punjab . . .	..	Season on the whole favourable. Yield fair.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield poor.	Crop damaged by absence of rain and stoppage of canal irrigation.
Bombay . . .	..	Season very unfavourable. Failure of crop.	..	Season very unfavourable. Failure of crop.	Season very unfavourable. Yield very poor.	..
Central Provinces .	Hardly any crop came into ear.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	The millet crop was almost everywhere lost.	Season very unfavourable. Yield poor; sesamum good.	Season very unfavourable.	..
Madras . . .	Season on the whole not favourable. Yield not good, being two-thirds of a normal crop.	..	..	Season unfavourable. Yield not good	Season on the whole unfavourable and yield poor.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield poor.
Burma . . .	Season good. Crop quite excellent, largely exceeding average.	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Area decreased.	..
Berar . . .	..	Practically there was no wheat harvest.	Millets failed, giving 32 lbs. per acre against 274 lbs. in 1898-99. The stock sank from 6¼ to 1¼ millions of maunds.	Yield practically nil.	Cotton 30 lbs. per acre against 178 lbs in 1899.	..

1900-01

Area . (acres)	69,026,273	20,103,024	22,019,290	12,913,372	9,600,820	977,349
Export . (cwts)	31,342,788	50,021	124,059	10,907,947	3,575,703	102,491
General conditions prevailing in India.	Favourable except in Bengal. Both area and yield below average	Unfavourable owing to excessive rain and rust in Northern and Central India and to want of moisture in Western India; area below average but yield above average.	..	Generally unfavourable except for rapeseed in the Punjab and Bombay. Area and yield below average for linseed, but above average for rapeseed and sesamum.	Generally unfavourable except in the N.-W.P. and Berar. Both area and yield below average.	Generally fair. Both area and yield below average.
Bengal . . .	Season not favourable.	Season unfavourable. Yield poor.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below average.	On the whole season unfavourable. Yield a little below normal.	Season on the whole good in Bihar, but unfavourable in Lower Bengal. Yield below normal.

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1900-01—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Assam . .	Outturn of early rice was not good and late rice yielded a distinctly poor crop.	..	..	Season not favourable.	..	..
N.-W. P. and Oudh .	Rice was not a success, especially in the eastern districts. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	Season not very favourable. Yield above average.	Large millets were almost full crops.	Season not favourable for linseed and rapeseed but fair for sesamum.	Season favourable. Yield good.	Season fair. Yield below normal.
Punjab . . .	..	Season not very favourable. Yield above average.	..	Season very unfavourable for rapeseed and sesamum.	Season fair; yield below normal.	Season favourable. Yield slightly below normal.
Bombay . . .	..	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield less than half the average.	..	Season generally favourable for rapeseed and sesamum, but unfavourable for linseed; the sesamum crop being 39 per cent more than average.	Season not very favourable. Yield below average.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Outturn generally up to average.	Season not favourable. Yield three-fourths of average.	Millets gave a fair yield everywhere.	Season generally unfavourable; linseed crop was poor.	Season unfavourable, except on rich soils in Berar where a heavy crop was obtained.	..
Madras . . .	Season not unfavourable. Crop satisfactory.	..	..	Conditions not good Crop deficient.	Season not very favourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole fair. Yield below average.
Burma . . .	Conditions normal .	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Yield three-fourths of normal.	..

1901-02

Area (acres)	70,007,328	18,606,958	21,818,880	11,967,839	10,209,759	792,179
Export . (cwts)	34,028,839	7,321,818	301,655	22,965,227	5,700,014	89,750
General conditions prevailing in India.	Favourable except for the winter crop in Bengal. Both area and yield much below average.	On the whole unfavourable owing to drought. Both area and yield below average.	..	Generally unfavourable. Area and yield below average.	On the whole fair. Area about equal to average, and yield slightly below average.	Unfavourable. Both area and yield much below normal.
Bengal . . .	Season unfavourable for winter crop which was 75 per cent of normal; fair for autumn crop.	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season on the whole unfavourable. Yield below normal.
Assam . . .	Outturn was fairly good in the Surma Valley, Darrang, Nowgong and Lakhimpur, moderate in Kamrup, and poor elsewhere.	..	..	Season favourable. Area increased. Yield equal to average.	..	..
United Provinces .	Crop only 65 per cent of normal.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	.	Season unfavourable except for rapeseed whose yield was above average.	Season favourable. Yield above average.	Season unfavourable. Yield much below average.
Punjab .	..	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	.	Season unfavourable. Crop below average.	Season fair Yield above average.	Season not favourable. Yield much below normal.
Bombay . .	Rice was lost over a large area in Gujarat.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield very poor.	..	Season generally unfavourable. Yield very poor.	Season not favourable. Yield much below average.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield much below normal.	Season unfavourable except in Berar.	..
Madras . . .	Season on the whole favourable. Area about average. Yield above average.	..	Millets generally yielded a crop below normal.	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Season fair. Yield two-thirds of normal.	Season generally unfavourable. Yield much below average.
Burma . . .	Conditions favourable. Crop greatly in excess of average.	..	..	..	Season not favourable. Yield two-thirds of normal.	..

1902-03

Area . (acres)	71,633,546	19,615,382	23,125,019	13,095,565	11,104,208	653,801
Export . (cwts)	47,485,099	10,292,150	753,406	22,194,060	6,044,806	65,377
General conditions prevailing in India.	Not unfavourable. Both area and yield above average.	Season favourable, though of an abnormal character. Outturn shows great improvement, about 25 per cent more than average.	..	Season generally favourable. Area sown is 10 per cent above average, but yield is only 6 per cent more.	Noticeable feature is the extension of area but the promise of an exceptionally favourable season not fully realised. Yield is 38 per cent above average.	Season unfavourable. Both area and yield nearly half the average.

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1902-03—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Bengal	Season not unfavourable. The winter rice crop was 94 per cent and autumn 87 per cent of an average crop.	Season unfavourable. Yield little below average.	..	Season not favourable.	Season unfavourable owing to deficient rainfall.	Season unfavourable for indigo, and outturn worst on record, being 50 per cent of average.
Assam	Outturn of early rice was good but late rice yielded a distinctly poor crop.	..	..	Season unfavourable. Area increased. Yield about average.	..	..
United Provinces	Rice gave an outturn of 80 per cent of normal.	Rainfall favourable in early season but dry season later on. Yield highest on record being 97 per cent.	Millets gave an outturn of 85 to 95 per cent of normal.	Autumn rains seasonable and subsequent dry season very favourable. Area largest on record and outturn nearly double the average.	Cultivation extended owing to a succession of seasons of light rainfall. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	Late monsoon and continuous rains in July retarded the growth of indigo plant. Yield 68 per cent below average.
Punjab	..	Conditions favourable at the beginning and end of season. Prolonged drought in middle injured crops on dry lands.	..	Prolonged monsoon favourable but failure of winter rains injured crop. Area and yield better than average.	Deficient rainfall contracted area and early break in the rains marred prospects.	Insufficient irrigation, unfavourable weather and contracted area. Yield 54 per cent below average.
Bombay	..	Season was above the average. Monsoon late and winter rains beneficial. Yield very good.	..	Season favourable. Area greatly extended and yield 88 per cent above average.	Sowing rains much later than usual but season distinctly favourable.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	Yield only 49 per cent of normal.	Early break in monsoon contracted area but some good cold weather showers improved prospects. A bumper crop, 115 per cent of normal. In Berar the contracted area was owing to failure of late rains and yield about 70 to 75 per cent of normal.	Jawar gave normal yield. In Berar exceptionally good showers raised the yield up to average.	Favourable conditions. Average crop. In Berar reduced area was attributed to failure of late rains and yield was reduced by wet during harvest, being 61 per cent of a normal crop.	Sowings successful on a large area. Heavy rains damaged crop later. But season was about the average. Yield 91 per cent of normal. In Berar both area and outturn much in excess of average, though monsoon was late and late rains heavy.	..
Madras	Increased area owing to favourable season. Crop generally good, something like 86 per cent of a normal crop.	..	..	Seasonable rainfall, crop fair, and outturn 72 per cent of normal.	Good and timely rainfall stimulated sowings.	Cultivation declined owing to low prices. Yield 85 per cent of normal produce.
Burma	Season not quite favourable. Yield 94 per cent of a normal crop.	..	..	..	Outturn was good, 93 per cent of normal.	..

1903-04

Area (acres)	69,596,654	23,612,730	21,048,067	14,545,966	11,895,597	712,049
Export (cwts)	45,001,751	25,911,312	2,056,786	24,681,424	7,931,075	60,410
General conditions prevailing in India.	On the whole fair. Both area and yield about equal to average.	Season exceptionally favourable. Good crop of last year exceeded by 20 per cent both in area and yield.	..	Generally favourable and exceptionally good for sesamum.	Opening season favourable but prospects deteriorated by late and heavy rains. Area is 27 and yield 46 per cent more than average.	Generally favourable
Bengal	Deficient rainfall in early part of season affected area. The winter rice crop 90 per cent and autumn rice 80 per cent of normal.	Season generally favourable. Crop 90 per cent of normal.	..	Season favourable	Defective rainfall; at the outset favourable but late rains excessive and production low.	Conditions favourable with good late rains. Yield 65 per cent of normal.
Assam	Rainfall very favourable to the winter rice crop which yielded a bumper outturn.	..	..	Scantiness of winter rains occasioned a short outturn of mustard.	Crop suffered from drought in March and April; the weather afterwards proved generally favourable.	..
United Provinces	Rice yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Heavy rain at close of the monsoon. But season remarkably favourable. Yield 75 to 80 per cent of normal.	Millets yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Extended sowing, owing to excessive moisture, and light rain benefited crops.	Late arrival of monsoon restricted area and late excessive rain damaged crop.	Late arrival of monsoon injured crop. Yield was satisfactory in the Doab.
Punjab	.	Season favourable. Area largest on record. Yield 55 per cent above average —a bumper crop.	..	Favourable conditions at sowing time but failure of winter rains seriously affected crop in the south. Elsewhere a bumper crop.	Late spring rains favourable but late excessive rain affected the yield which was still above normal.	Timely irrigation and seasonable rainfall benefited crop.
Bombay	..	Favourable rains at sowing time. Season fairly good.	..	Linseed crop fairly good. Deficient late rains affected area and yield of rapeseed.	Favourable rains extended sowing and crop fared well giving satisfactory yield.	..

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1903-04—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice tracts reaped a splendid harvest owing to heavy rainfall.	Absence of winter rains affected crop which was still 96 per cent of normal.	Crop was a failure	Sowings though late were successful over large area; but absence of winter rains told seriously upon the crop.	Heavy and continuous rainfall retarded sowing and damaged crop. Yield 88 per cent of a full crop. In Berar favourable season and good prices encouraged sowings but heavy rain caused damage. Yield 63 per cent of normal.	..
Madras . . .	Good and timely rainfall. Crop fair, 87 per cent of normal.	..	..	Rainfall seasonable. Condition of crop fair.	Extended area owing to good and timely rainfall. Crop good, 85 per cent of normal.	Timely rainfall improved cultivation.
Burma . .	Prospects very favourable and quality of grain excellent. Yield largest on record, 91 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Early rains scanty and late rains excessive. Yield 88 per cent of normal.	..

1904-05

Area . (acres)	73,525,388	23,509,802	23,080,000	13,518,768	13,017,092	510,289
Export . (cwts)	40,186,372	43,000,502	2,526,544	26,873,744	5,657,743	49,252
General conditions prevailing in India.	Not very favourable. Both area and yield about equal to average.	Unfavourable owing to severe frost, but both area and yield above average.	..	Unfavourable owing to frost followed by cloudy weather.	Generally favourable except in Bombay and Madras. Both area and yield above average.	Unfavourable. Both area and yield below average. Outturn 46 per cent only.
Bengal . .	Rainfall unseasonable. Heavy rain in Bihar and flood in Eastern Bengal. Yield 80 to 86 per cent of normal.	Season unfavourable.	..	Season unfavourable. Crop damaged by hail, frost and excessive rain.	Season unfavourable.	Excessive rain damaged crop in Bihar Outturn 56 per cent. of normal.
Assam . . .	The various rice crops yielded good outturns in many places—well above normal.	..	..	Season not unfavourable. Area decreased. Crop fair.	Season generally favourable. Yield better than preceding year.	..
United Provinces .	..	Early conditions promising but later season disastrous owing to frost and rust. Yield 70 per cent of normal.	Millets gave outturns varying between 80 to 85 per cent of normal.	Conditions promising but crop suffered from frost and insects.	Favourable monsoon at sowing time.	Sowings greatly contracted and excessive rain damaged crop.
Punjab . . .	..	Condition of rainfall ideal, though severe frost injured crop, yield was more than 116 per cent.	..	Season favourable, but severe frost was disastrous to the crop.	Sufficient rainfall extended cultivation. Yield up to average or above it. An exceptional crop.	Insufficient canal irrigation interfered with sowings.
Bombay . .	..	Insufficient sowing rains. Severe frost injured crop.	..	The crop suffered from cold and frost in Gujarat and deficient moisture in the Deccan.	Shortness of early sowing rains contracted area. Crop suffered from deficient moisture and excessive cold.	.
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice crop of Chhattisgarh including 71 per cent of rice area gave little short of an average yield.	Rainfall favourable but spring crop injured by frost in northern districts. Crop yielded well elsewhere.	..	Unusually inclement season, frost, cloudy weather and hail-storms damaged crops seriously.	Sowing season favourable to cultivation of the southern districts. Cotton area extended.	.
Madras . . .	Restricted area owing to failure of rains. Crop suffered from want of moisture. Yield 75 per cent of normal.	..	..	Area decreased for want of timely and sufficient rainfall. Crop generally fair.	Timely rainfall for sowings but crop suffered for want of later rains.	Scanty rains and fall in prices greatly reduced area under indigo.
Burma . . .	Sowing rains seasonable and area extended, crop suffered in places from floods and high winds. Outturn 93 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Late heavy rains damaged crop.	..

1905-06

Area (acres)	73,400,528	22,402,307	20,742,047	12,501,253	13,099,359	401,138
Export . (cwts)	43,040,614	18,750,467	1,670,670	17,575,886	7,399,534	31,186
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally fair except in Eastern Bengal. Both area and yield about average.	Season generally favourable and yield 13 per cent in excess of the preceding year.	..	Conditions unfavourable.	Season unfavourable.	The character of the rainfall at one time deficient, and at another in great excess, contributed to bad result.

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1905-06—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Bengal	Rainfall ill-distributed. Heavy rains and floods damaged crops in Eastern Bengal and Bihar. Winter rice 85 per cent of average crop.	Continuous late rains and hailstorms caused damage.	..	The crop suffered from want of moisture and untimely rains. Yield good.	Season favourable for early crops but late crops damaged by excessive rains and floods.	Season unfavourable. Excessive rains damaged crops. Yield 35 per cent of normal.
Eastern Bengal and Assam	The late rice crops suffered in Eastern Bengal from floods. Harvest bad.	Ill-distributed rainfall.	..	Conditions on the whole not favourable.	Crop was injured by excessive rain.	..
United Provinces	Early rice yielded 80 per cent of normal.	Restricted area owing to drought. Irrigated crop did well; yield 85 per cent.	Millets yielded from 65 to 75 per cent.	Insufficient moisture and absence of early winter rains affected crops.	Conditions favourable at sowing time. Dry crop failed.	Hot winds and want of rains affected crops in the Doab.
Punjab	..	Condition most favourable. A bumper crop.	..	Sowing season favourable. Prolonged drought checked progress but late rains improved prospects.	Season disastrous to the crop; green-fly, severe drought and ravages of boll-worms.	Timely canal supply stimulated sowings.
Bombay	..	Deficiency in late rains, restricted area. Season favourable in Sind.	..	Deficient late rains restricted area and linseed crop suffered from want of moisture. The rapeseed crop was good.	Early sowing rains favourable but late rains scanty. Crop yielded badly, being injured by boll-worms.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	The rice crop was seriously deficient.	Heavy rains in September encouraged sowings. Harvest not much below normal.	Jawar did badly in Berar and Wardha. Outturn only a little over 60 per cent of normal.	Sowing season favourable but early cessation of monsoon restricted area and crop damaged by frost and absence of seasonable rains.	Season favourable though late, but prospects affected by ill-distributed rains; yield below average.	..
Madras	Rainfall timely. Crop fair to good.	Rainfall seasonable. Condition of crop fair to good.	..	..	Crop suffered from want of rains.	Area contracted for want of timely rains.
Burma	Considerable area destroyed by floods but conditions satisfactory.	..	..	..	Season favourable and crop good.	..

1906-07

Area (acres)	73,541,113	25,137,416	20,781,623	13,965,365	13,771,268	448,594
Export (cwts)	38,709,105	16,028,014	780,182	19,735,690	7,400,839	35,102
General conditions prevailing in India.	Generally fair except in Western Bengal. Both area and yield below average.	Outturn 11 per cent greater than average.	..	Season fairly satisfactory, though sowing season unfavourable. Outturn good.	Season generally favourable, but crop suffered from disease and insects. Yield fair.	..
Bengal	Sowings late owing to dry season. Disastrous floods in Bihar.	Season unfavourable. Cloudy weather, rain, and hail affected crop.	..	Season not very favourable.	Season favourable for early crops but late crops suffered from excessive rains and floods.	Sowings retarded for want of rain. The crops suffered later from floods.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable for winter rice.	..	..	Outturn of mustard 83 per cent and of linseed 78 per cent of normal.	..	..
United Provinces	..	Crop promised well till February but later season very unfavourable. Cloudy weather and rust.	..	Insufficient moisture and late arrival of winter rains interfered with the sowings but the crop good in Bundelkhand.	Season very favourable and yield better than in several years past.	Season favourable, though crop suffered at places from hot winds.
Punjab	..	Early promise of crop excellent, but excessive rains, hail-storms, and hot winds damaged crop.	..	Opportune autumn rains and satisfactory winter falls but excessive late rains damaged unirrigated crops.	Reduced area sown. Early season threatened with boll-worms but conditions favourable later.	Conditions normal.
Bombay	..	Crop fared well at first, but cloudy weather and rains induced rust and injured crop.	..	The crop suffered from want of moisture in the Deccan.	Early rains favourable. Crop suffered from want of rains in the Deccan.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Season favourable, and yield good.	..	Conditions favourable but the crops damaged by heavy rains. Outturn above normal.	Season generally favourable in northern districts but elsewhere crop suffered from excessive rains and floods.	..
Madras	Rainfall seasonable and crop fair to good.	..	..	Conditions fair to good. Seasonable rainfall.	Rainfall was seasonable at sowing time.	Seasonable rainfall and rise in prices induced extended cultivation.
Burma	Rains late and below average. Late rains beneficial. Yield 95 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Season fairly favourable.	..

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1907-08

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area . (acres)	75,980,682	18,424,191	21,963,751	12,485,978	13,909,269	405,605
Export . (cwts)	38,253,323	17,609,183	1,125,993	23,184,859	8,562,024	32,490
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season generally favourable except in Bengal.	Season unfavourable. Outturn 25 per cent below average.	..	Conditions unfavourable.	Season very unfavourable owing to shortage and bad distribution of rains.	Lack of timely rains affected the crop except in Bihar.
Bengal . . .	Rainfall unseasonable and ill-distributed. Heavy floods in Orissa, Chota Nagpur, South Bihar and South-West Bengal.	Crop suffered from continued drought.	..	Season unfavourable. Yield below normal.	Crop suffered from floods in August and later from drought.	Crop was injured by drought except in Bihar.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable generally.	Unusual and extreme drought affected the crop from the beginning.	..	Monsoon closed early. Winter and spring months were unusually dry. Yield of mustard 74 per cent and of linseed 67 per cent of normal.	Conditions very favourable.	..
United Provinces .	..	Crop fared well at first, but later strong westerly winds greatly damaged the crop which was sown late or insufficiently irrigated.	..	Prolonged drought severely affected the crops. Outturn of both linseed and rapeseed 50 per cent and of sesamum (*til*) 25 per cent of normal.	Rain was favourable till August when it stopped and dry west winds began to blow and dried up the crop in most places. Yield poor.	Affected by drought in the eastern districts.
Punjab . . .	..	Climatic conditions most unsatisfactory.	..	Seasonal conditions unfavourable throughout.	Conditions not favourable. Injury by rats and insects.	Season unfavourable throughout.
Bombay. . .	..	Late rains deficient and yield below average.	..	Crops suffered from want of moisture and failed in places. Damage by frost, disease and insects.	Early sowing rains deficient in places. Crop fair.	..
Central Provinces and Berar	..	Restricted area owing to the sudden cessation of monsoon. Yield below normal.	.	Insufficiency of moisture, cloudy weather, frost, insects, and absence of dew caused considerable damage.	Season not favourable. Yield much below normal.	..
Madras . .	Crop fair to good .	..	..	Crops generally in fair to good condition.	Rainfall seasonable. Crop generally fair.	Area contracted owing to want of seasonable rainfall.
Burma . . .	Outturn 96 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Deficient rainfall. Crop poor.	..

1908-09

Area (acres)	72,800,536	21,198,764	24,780,144	14,105,598	12,958,974	286,354
Export (cwts)	30,251,470	2,195,145	459,480	16,242,695	6,798,411	24,946
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season not very favourable on the whole.	Season not very favourable owing to want of moisture during the period of growth.	..	Seasonal conditions fairly favourable on the whole except in Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season relatively satisfactory.	Moisture deficient everywhere except in United Provinces, where season was in the main favourable.
Bengal . . .	Rain deficient in Bihar. In Lower Bengal, Orissa and Chota Nagpur heavy rain and insect pests somewhat damaged the crop. Winter rice 72 per cent of the normal.	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture.	..	Season very unfavourable for spring oilseeds and not very favourable for sesamum.	Season was generally favourable for the early crop but less favourable for the late crop.	Moisture deficient at first, but conditions better afterwards.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable on the whole.	From the beginning the crop was affected by severe drought.	..	Long-continued drought affected spring oilseeds.	Season at first favourable but crop later on suffered through excessive rain in places.	
United Provinces .	..	Moisture was insufficient in many places. Winter rains were not sufficient. Heavy rainfall in April and strong winds caused some damage.	..	Season fairly favourable. Outturn of linseed 75 per cent and of rapeseed and sesamum 80 per cent of normal.	Season fairly favourable.	Area decreased owing to insufficient water-supply. Except in places where the crop suffered from excessive late rains the season was favourable.
Punjab . . .	..	Excessive rain at sowing time and at harvest time but too little during the period of growth.	..	Conditions fairly favourable though rainfall excessive in many districts.	Outturn low on account of the superabundance of monsoon rainfall and flood.	Late flowing of the inundation canals [reduced area.
Bombay .	..	Rain at sowing deficient. Frost damaged crop in places.	..	Condition of rapeseed and sesamum fair. Linseed suffered from absence of moisture and want of sufficient cold and dew.	Sowing rains deficient. Adverse easterly winds, cold and frost affected the crop.	..

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1908-09—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions at sowing time favourable. Winter rains fairly well distributed; but crop somewhat affected by frost, cloudy weather and hail.	..	Seasonal conditions fairly favourable.	Favourable, though heavy and continuous rainfall in July and August; restricted area.	..
Madras . . .	Water-supply insufficient, but condition of crop fair to good.	..	..	Condition of crop fair.	Area decreased for want of timely and sufficient rainfall. Condition of crop fair to good.	Area restricted owing to want of timely rain. Outturn 68 per cent of the normal.
Burma . . .	Season good. Crop 98 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Season latterly favourable. Crop fair.	..

1909-10

Area (acres)	78,730,642	22,769,918	21,801,934	14,625,057	13,172,188	295,706
Export . (cwts)	39,205,013	21,011,484	826,349	27,146,688	8,968,042	18,061
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season generally favourable.	The general seasonal conditions were favourable on the whole.	..	Season favourable on the whole.	Season fairly satisfactory in the principal cotton growing tracts.	Season fairly favourable everywhere except in Bengal.
Bengal . . .	Season favourable. Outturn of autumn rice normal; of winter rice 110 per cent of normal.	Rainfall defective. Outturn 87 per cent of normal.	..	Season unfavourable for early sesamum but favourable for the late variety and spring oilseeds.	Season favourable for early cotton; late crop suffered from excessive rain in places.	Deficient winter rain affected sowing and heavy rains in August reduced outturn.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season favourable. Outturn of autumn rice normal and winter rice 110 per cent of normal.	Winter rain deficient. Crop average.	..	Conditions generally fair.	Season fairly good at first, but latterly very unfavourable.	..
United Provinces .	..	The rainfall was timely and beneficial. Rats and strong winds caused slight damage.	..	Season generally favourable. Outturn of sesamum 80 per cent, of linseed 95 per cent and of rape seed 80 per cent of the normal.	The rainy season was generally favourable, but scanty rain of September followed by high winds reduced outturn in places.	Season favourable in western and southern districts, but in the eastern districts crop was damaged by floods and insects.
Punjab . . .	..	Conditions extremely favourable.	..	Condition of sesamum from good to average, of spring oilseeds very favourable.	Excessive rain at the end of August and early in September damaged the crop in places. Outturn per acre satisfactory on the whole.	Season favourable.
Bombay . . .	..	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture and water-supply. Frost, rust and rats damaged crop in places.	..	Uncertainty of late rains and deficient water-supply restricted area under spring oilseeds and incessant rain at sowing time restricted area under sesamum.	Season favourable for early crop; the late crop suffered in places from deficient rains and adverse winds.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions generally good in the important wheat growing tracts.		Conditions good for sesamum and generally favourable for linseed.	Rainfall timely and beneficial and the season was favourable.	..
Madras . . .	In some districts crop suffered due to the failure of the north-east monsoon. Conditions otherwise generally fair.	..	..	Crop generally fair but affected in places by the failure of the north-east monsoon.	Crop generally fair, though it suffered for want of rain in some places.	Area increased owing to timely rains. Crop fair to good.
Burma . . .	Conditions generally favourable. Yield 92 per cent of normal.	..	..	..	Rainfall untimely. Early crop suffered from excessive moisture. Crop not satisfactory.	..

1910-11

Area (acres)	78,524,891	24,397,699	21,184,164	14,534,230	14,447,690	282,757
Export . (cwts)	47,996,731	25,323,017	519,054	30,983,246	8,686,400	16,939
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Seasonal conditions favourable on the whole.	..	Season good for linseed, fairly favourable for sesamum, but not very favourable for rape and mustard.	Season was fairly good, but crop latterly suffered from heavy rain, cold and frost.	Season favourable except in Bengal and the United Provinces.
Bengal .	Season very favourable for winter rice, yield of winter rice 112 per cent and of autumn rice 90 per cent of normal per acre.	Season favourable. Crop damaged by hail in certain places.	..	Conditions generally favourable for oilseeds; spring oilseeds suffered to some extent from hail and want of moisture in places.	Season favourable for early crop; late cotton was somewhat damaged in places by excessive rain and floods.	Excessive rain and floods caused considerable damage to crop.

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1910-11—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Crop suffered from floods and insect pests. Outturn below normal.	Season commenced very favourably; but latterly the crop suffered seriously from scantiness of rainfall.	..	Crop affected by heavy rain, drought, and insect pests.	Season favourable on the whole.	..
United Provinces .	..	Season was very favourable till January; crop was afterwards damaged to a certain extent by rust and strong winds.	..	Drought in the beginning restricted area under sesamum; outturn of sesamum 80 per cent, of linseed 100 per cent and of rape seed 90 per cent of normal.	The season was generally favourable at first, but excessive rain in October seriously damaged crop and reduced outturn.	Excessive rain and floods caused considerable damage to crop. Outturn 75 per cent of normal.
Punjab . .	..	Conditions of crop good, though some damage was done to it latterly by rust.	..	Conditions generally favourable for sesamum. Spring oilseed was damaged considerably by cold and rain in several tracts.	Crop suffered badly from heavy rain and intense cold.	Season favourable. Condition of crop average.
Bombay . . .	..	Crop injured in places by severe cold, frost and rust.	..	Unfavourable weather conditions at sowing time restricted area under sesamum; spring oilseeds fared well on the whole.	Season favourable at the beginning, but latterly the crop suffered more or less severely from intense cold and frost.	.
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Conditions good in the important wheat growing districts.		Seasonal conditions were favourable on the whole.	Season was not a good one on the whole.	..
Madras . .	Season generally favourable.	..	.	Want of timely rains restricted area. Crop damaged by heavy rain in parts.	Rainfall timely and sufficient. Crop fair to good.	Season favourable Crop fair to good.
Burma . . .	Conditions fair. Yield 90 per cent of normal.			..	Season was not favourable and the outturn was poor.	

1911-12

Area . . (acres)	76,636,887	25,025,286	18,386,332	16,494,865	14,568,189	274,476
Export . (cwts)	52,477,427	27,223,324	446,158	29,376,007	7,328,523	19,155
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Except in Bombay season was fairly favourable.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum except in Central Provinces and Madras but fairly favourable for spring oilseeds except in Bombay.	Season was fairly favourable except in Bombay and parts of Northern India, where the crop was seriously affected by drought.	Season was fairly favourable except in Upper India.
Bengal . .	Weather conditions fairly favourable. Outturn of autumn rice 90 per cent and of winter rice 100 per cent of normal.	Season was favourable though some damage was caused by insufficient late rains, strong wind and insect pests.	..	Weather conditions generally favourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from excessive rain in places.	Season favourable both for early and late crops.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Season very favourable.	Season favourable on the whole.	..	Sesamum suffered from heavy rains and insufficient moisture. Spring oilseeds suffered from unusual prolongation of rains.	Crop seriously damaged by heavy rains and rats.	..
United Provinces .	..	Season very favourable.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum but fairly favourable for spring oilseeds.	Season not favourable.	Crop suffered severely from hot winds and drought.
Punjab . . .	.	Crop suffered from drought and thunder storm latterly.	..	Deficiency of early rains seriously affected sesamum. Drought and high winds damaged certain spring oilseeds to some extent.	Season not favourable.	Season was generally unfavourable owing to deficient water-supply.
Bombay . . .	..	Crop suffered seriously from deficient moisture everywhere.	..	Season not favourable.	Crop suffered seriously from drought and excessive heat.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Seasonal conditions were generally favourable.	..	Climatic conditions favourable on the whole though crop affected by excessive rain latterly.	Weather conditions were generally favourable, though some damage was caused by late rains.	..
Madras . . .	Want of timely rains restricted area.	..	..	Season favourable. Crop fair to good.	Rainfall timely and crop fair to good.	Rainfall timely and crop fair to good.
Burma . . .	Crop slightly damaged by untimely rain.	..	..	..	Crops affected by drought in certain places and by heavy rain in others.	..

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1912-13

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Area . (acres)	73,752,493	23,861,185	20,967,730	14,935,780	14,138,497	227,046
Export . (cwts)	55,263,287	33,208,742	637,829(a)	23,824,431	7,377,512	11,857
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Seasonal conditions were not very favourable on the whole.	..	Season not quite favourable on the whole.	Season favourable except in parts of the Bombay Presidency.	Except in Bihar and Orissa the season was fair to good.
Assam . . .	Season very favourable.	..	..	Conditions favourable for sesamum. Spring oilseeds suffered considerably from drought.	Crop damaged by heavy rain and rats in places.	..
Bengal . .	Season generally favourable for winter rice. Autumn rice suffered from floods, insects and rats in places.	Season not quite favourable.	..	Season not uniformly favourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from unequal distribution of rain, floods and cyclonic weather.	Season not uniformly favourable. Crop somewhat damaged by rats and heavy rain.	Weather conditions fair.
Bihar and Orissa .	Season not favourable.	Crop slightly damaged by heavy rains in places.	..	Conditions unfavourable for spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered from short rainfall towards latter part of season.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	Crop suffered from disease and insufficient rainfall towards latter part of season.
United Provinces .	Winter crop suffered seriously from want of rain towards latter part of season.	Season very favourable till January; thereafter crop suffered from hail and heavy storms.	..	Drought restricted area under spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered in places from excessive rain at the beginning and afterwards from want of rain.	Season favourable on the whole.	Season favourable.
Punjab . .	..	Crop suffered from drought, hail storm and high winds.	..	Season not favourable for unirrigated spring oilseeds. Sesamum suffered in places from early withdrawal of monsoon.	Weather conditions favourable.	Season favourable.
Bombay . .	..	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture in latter part of season.	..	Season not favourable for sesamum. Linseed suffered from deficiency of late rains and insects. Rapeseed fared well on the whole.	Crop suffered from want of moisture in parts.	..
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Weather generally favourable though the crop suffered from rains and hail in places.	..	Conditions fair to good for sesamum Linseed suffered from frost, rust, cloudy weather and hailstorms.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	..
Madras . .	Crop damaged by floods in places.	..	..	Crops fair to good ..	Season favourable ..	Condition fair.
Burma .	Season favourable ..	..	..	..	Weather conditions favourable.	

1913-14

Area . . (acres)	76,907,895	22,685,024	21,405,397	14,658,027	15,844,363	169,221
Export. . (cwt)	49,006,980	24,044,105	1,685,884(a)	30,854,056	10,626,312	10,039
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fair on the whole.	Season fair to good, except in central and western tracts where the crop suffered much from drought.	..	Conditions fairly favourable for rape and mustard and sesamum, but not favourable for linseed.	Season favourable except in parts of the Central Provinces, the Bombay Presidency, and the United Provinces.	Season not favourable on the whole.
Assam . . .	Conditions not favourable.	..	..	Season favourable .	Season not uniformly favourable.	
Bengal . .	Weather not very unfavourable.	Season fair .	..	Season fair for linseed, rape and mustard. Sesamum suffered from excessive rain and floods.	Season unfavourable	Weather conditions fair.
Bihar and Orissa .	Season favourable for winter rice except in parts. Autumn rice suffered from excessive rain and floods as well as short rainfall.	Weather favourable	..	Weather generally favourable.	Weather conditions generally favourable.	Crop suffered from excessive rain.
United Provinces .	Crop suffered through deficient rainfall in most places.	Crop suffered from drought in places.	..	Crops severely damaged by drought except in the eastern districts.	Crop suffered severely from drought.	Crop suffered from excessive rain in the eastern districts and from drought in the western districts.

(a) The figures of exports under Jawar include those of Bajra also

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1913-14—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Punjab	..	Season very favourable.	..	Season fairly favourable for rape and mustard and linseed. Sesamum suffered from deficient rainfall.	Season favourable	Crop suffered from drought.
Bombay	Crop suffered from deficiency of moisture in certain places.	Crop suffered in places from deficient moisture, rats and insects.	..	Season favourable for rape and mustard, not quite favourable for sesamum and not favourable for linseed.	Crop suffered from want of moisture in parts.	Crop fared well.
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	Crop suffered severely from white ants and deficient moisture in places.	..	Conditions generally favourable for sesamum. Linseed suffered severely from drought, insects, hailstorms, and cloudy weather.	Crop suffered from drought in places.	..
Madras	Season not uniformly favourable.	..	..	Weather favourable	Season favourable	Condition fair.
Burma	Season favourable on the whole.	..	..	..	Conditions generally favourable.	..

1914-15

Area (acres)	77,668,882	25,451,330	21,223,398	15,333,591	15,221,787	145,792
Export (cwts)	31,237,568	14,127,655	2,104,125(*a*)	18,432,155	10,349,045	17,142
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season fair on the whole.	Conditions favourable except in Bihar and Orissa and Bengal. Rain and hail caused some damage to the crop.	..	Conditions not quite favourable for sesamum and for winter oilseeds fair to good except in Bengal, Bihar and Orissa and parts of the United Provinces.	Conditions generally favourable except in the Punjab, the United Provinces and in parts of Bombay where crop was affected adversely by heavy rain.	Season favourable except in Bihar and Orissa and parts of the United Provinces.
Assam	Conditions fairly favourable.	..	..	Season not favourable.	Conditions fair.	..
Bengal	Crop adversely affected by deficient rainfall.	Season unfavourable	..	Season on the whole unfavourable.	Conditions favourable.	Conditions favourable.
Bihar and Orissa	Season not favourable on the whole.	Crop affected by deficient rain, insect pests and hailstorms.	..	Season not favourable for winter oilseeds. Sesamum suffered considerably from short rainfall.	Season generally favourable.	Season not favourable.
United Provinces	Conditions favourable except in the eastern and south-eastern districts.	Conditions fairly favourable Heavy rain and cloudy weather affected the crop.	..	Crops suffered much from drought in the eastern districts.	Crop damaged by high wind and heavy rain.	Crop suffered from excessive rain in the east.
Punjab	..	Conditions favourable.	..	Season generally favourable, some damage was caused by rain, hail and frost in places.	Excessive rain, hail and cold affected the crop.	Season favourable.
Bombay	Season favourable on the whole.	Crop suffered in places from cloudy weather, rain and rats.	..	Conditions generally fair for winter oilseeds. Sesamum affected in places by heavy rains and high winds.	Crop affected in places by cold winds, cloudy weather and rain.	Condition fairly good.
Central Provinces and Berar	Conditions favourable on the whole.	Conditions favourable Cloudy weather and hail caused some damage to the crop.	..	Season generally favourable for sesamum. Linseed affected by want of rain, hail, rust and insect.	Season generally favourable.	..
Madras	Conditions good; floods did some damage.	..	..	Season favourable	Crop suffered from drought in places	Season favourable
Burma	Shortage of closing rains affected the crop.	..	..	..	Season fair	

1915-16

Area (acres)	78,670,425	23,871,366	23,050,921	14,235,589	11,435,135	351,265
Export (cwts)	27,348,242	13,057,573	836,911(*a*)	13,681,375	8,853,967	41,932
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season favourable on the whole except in Bombay and parts of Assam.	Conditions favourable on the whole except in the north-western India where crop was seriously affected by failure of winter rains.	..	Conditions not favourable except in Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and parts of the United Provinces for rape and mustard and except in Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa and parts of the United Provinces for sesamum. Conditions for linseed fairly good.	Season fair to good, except in Burma and in parts of the Punjab and Bombay where crop suffered severely from drought.	Season not favourable except in Madras.

APPENDIX D—*continued*

1915-16—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Assam . . .	Crop damaged by floods and insect pests in parts.	..	..	Crop affected by drought.	Season not favourable.	..
Bengal . . .	Season fairly favourable on the whole.	Season not altogether favourable.	..	Season not very favourable for winter oilseeds. Sesamum affected by heavy rainfall.	Crop suffered in places from drought and excessive rain	Season favourable.
Bihar and Orissa .	Season generally favourable for winter rice. Autumn rice suffered from floods in places.	Conditions generally favourable.	..	Conditions generally favourable for sesamum and winter oilseeds except in a few places.	Conditions fair to good.	Season not favourable on the whole.
United Provinces .	Season favourable on the whole.	Dry weather and strong winds affected the crop in the western districts.	..	Conditions fairly good for linseed and sesamum. Rapeseed suffered from drought and insect pests.	Season not favourable.	Season not unfavourable. Crop damaged by insects in places.
Punjab . .	..	The failure of the winter rains affected the crop very adversely.	..	Conditions not favourable on the whole.	Monsoon rain insufficient and crop suffered much from drought.	Season not favourable on the whole.
Bombay . .	Crop adversely affected by deficient rainfall.	Cloudy weather, adverse winds, want of moisture, and deficient water supply affected the crop.	..	Season not favourable for rapeseed and sesamum, and favourable for linseed.	Crop suffered in places from absence of rain.	Crop suffered somewhat from deficiency of water supply.
Central Provinces and Berar.	Conditions favourable.	Season generaly favourable.	..	Conditions favourable	Crop somewhat damaged in places by late rains.	..
Madras	Season generally good.	..	..	Season favourable .	Season favourable except in a few places.	Season favourable except in the Circars.
Burma . . .	Season favourable. Storm caused some damage to the crops.	..	..	..	Season unfavourable.	..

1916-17

Area (acres) .	81,019,625	25,047,383	21,893,158	14,641,562	13,835,856	764,918
Export (cwts) .	32,795,737	14,978,272	726,031(a)	18,241,813	8,912,302	34,230
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season favourable on the whole, except in Assam, Bombay, and the Central Provinces, and for the autumn crop in Bengal and Bihar and Orissa owing to heavy rain and floods.	Conditions good except in parts of the unirrigated areas in the Punjab and Delhi owing to insufficient rainfall.	..	Conditions favourable except in Bengal and for rape and mustard except in Assam Conditions for sesamum generally unfavourable.	Season not favourable owing to heavy and continuous rains in September and October, particularly in the Central Provinces, the United Provinces, Bombay and Bengal.	Season not favourable except in the Punjab, Bombay and Sind.
Assam .	Crop damaged by unfavourable weather and heavy floods.	..	..	Crop affected by drought.	Season favourable .	..
Bengal .	Autumn crop damaged by heavy rainfall, sudden rise of rivers and cyclonic storm. Winter crop good.	Season not favourable.	..	Conditions unfavourable owing to excessive rainfall.	Condition of early crop unsatisfactory owing to excessive rainfall and floods. Late cotton generally fair.	..
Bihar and Orissa .	Excessive rain and floods damaged the autumn crop. Winter crop good.	Conditions very satisfactory.		Conditions favourable. Excessive rainfall and floods damaged sesamum slightly.	Conditions generally favourable.	The crop was somewhat damaged by drought in May and June.
United Provinces .	Season favourable except in areas affected by floods.	Conditions generally favourable.	..	Condition of linseed crop good Rapeseed suffered from insect pests and sesamum was damaged severely by heavy showers.	Crop suffered from heavy and continuous rains and season on the whole unfavourable.	Crop was damaged by heavy rainfall and floods.
Punjab . . .	..	Unirrigated crop suffered from insufficient winter rainfall. Irrigated crop good.	..	Condition of sesamum good. The unirrigated winter oilseeds suffered from the absence of winter rains.	Condition of crop favourable.	Season favourable.
Bombay . . .	Heavy and continuous rains at the end of October and in the beginning of November damaged the crop.	Season favourable in Bombay. Rain and hailstorms caused some damage in Sind.	..	Season generally favourable for winter oilseeds. Excessive rain damaged the sesamum crop in Bombay.	Conditions not favourable on the whole.	Season favourable.
Central Provinces and Berar.	Excessive rain damaged the crop in a few districts.	Conditions favourable	..	Heavy and continuous rain damaged the sesamum crop.	Season on the whole unfavourable.	..

(a) The figures of exports under Jawar include those of Bajra also

APPENDIX D—*concluded*

1916-17—*continued*

	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Oilseeds	Cotton	Other crop (Indigo)
Madras . . .	Season favourable .	..	..	Excessive rain adversely affected the crop.	Unseasonable rain in the "Northerns" and Westerns" tracts caused great damage to the crop.	Heavy rains seriously damaged the crop in certain parts.
Burma . .	Conditions favourable.	..	..	..	Season generally favourable.	..

1917-18

Area . (acres)*	79,459,000	26,276,000	..	11,213,000	15,342,000	703,000
Export . (cwts.)	39,293,472	29,087,492	306,449 (a)	9,033,254	7,308,105	31,062
General conditions prevailing in India.	Season favourable on the whole except in parts of Bombay and Sind.	Crop affected by the failure of winter rains, especially in the central and eastern India.		Absence of winter rains adversely affected the growth of linseed rape and mustard in the important oilseeds growing provinces For sesamum season was not favourable	Crop seriously affected by the heavy and continuous rain of September and October, except in Madras, Sind, North-West Frontier, Assam, Mysore and Baroda.	Season not altogether favourable
Assam . . .	Season favourable .	.	..	Conditions latterly unfavourable for want of rains.	Season favourable .	..
Bengal . . .	Season generally favourable, although crop was affected by excessive rain and floods in parts	Season unsatisfactory	..	Season unfavourable	Conditions were generally unfavourable owing to excessive rainfall in June, July and October.	Crop damaged to some extent by floods.
Bihar and Orissa .	Conditions favourable Some damage was caused to the crop by excessive rain in places.	Crop suffered to some extent from absence of winter rains	.	Conditions generally favourable Excessive rain damaged the sesamum crop in the important districts.	Season generally favourable, although crop was somewhat damaged in places by rain and floods.	Crop affected by unfavourable weather and floods during the manufacturing season.
United Provinces .	Season, on the whole, favourable.	Failure of winter rains affected the unirrigated crop.	..	Winter oilseeds suffered severely from absence of winter rains Sesamum was severely damaged by heavy rain in the west.	Crop severely damaged by continuous rainfall in September	Crop damaged by excessive rainfall in parts.
Punjab . . .	.	Season generally good.	..	Winter oilseeds suffered considerably owing to the failure of the winter rains. Season not favourable for sesamum	Season was not favourable owing to abnormally heavy rains and floods after the middle of August.	Crop was damaged by excessive rain in August and September.
Bombay . . .	Crop was damaged in parts from excessive rain at the time of harvest.	Conditions favourable.	..	Conditions good for winter oilseeds Sesamum suffered at first from deficient rains and was thereafter damaged by excessive rain.	Crop damaged by excessive rains of September, October and November.	Crop suffered from low inundation at the beginning.
Central Provinces and Berar.	Seasonal conditions favourable on the whole.	Conditions not favourable	..	Linseed damaged in several places by cold winds, cloudy weather, and absence of winter showers. Conditions were not favourable for sesamum.	Conditions were unfavourable on the whole.	..
Madras . . .	Season generally favourable.	..	..	Continued rains damaged the crop at flowering in the Carnatic.	Crop damaged in places by heavy rains in January.	Season favourable except in the Deccan where it was poor.
Burma . . .	Conditions favourable except in a few places where late rains were unfavourable.	..	..	..	Crop was somewhat affected by untimely middle and later rains.	..

* The figures are estimates and refer to provinces where the crops in question are extensively grown
(a) The figures of exports under Jawar include those of Bajra also

APPENDIX E.

Resolution of the Government of India on the Report on the Enquiry into the Rise of Prices in India.

RESOLUTION—By the Government of India, Finance Department.

The rise in prices in India, though in evidence from an earlier date, began to attract general notice from about the year 1907. In 1910 the Government of India decided to undertake a full and detailed investigation of the problem, and the task was entrusted to Mr. Datta, a senior and experienced officer of the Finance Department, assisted by Mr. Findlay Shirras, late professor of Economics of the Dacca College, and Mr. S. D. Gupta of the Finance Department. Mr. Datta was instructed to tour throughout British India, to collect and analyse the relevant statistics, to ascertain the views of both the official and non-official community, and to report his conclusions to the Government of India. The specific points referred for investigation were :—

(1) What has been the actual rise in prices in India during the past fifteen years ? Has the rise affected all commodities alike or is it specially marked in the case of food grains ? Are there marked differences in respect of enhancement of prices as between different areas ?

(2) To what extent is the rise in prices due to what may be styled " world factors," and how far may it be ascribed to local conditions ?

(3) Does it appear that the rise is a permanent feature or is it only temporary ?

(4) If it be more or less permanent, what are its probable economic effects on the country as a whole, and on the different sections of the community ?

2. Mr. Datta was placed on special duty in 1910. His report was received in 1913, and the complete subsidiary volumes of statistics, on which it is based, were finally ready by April 1914. The Government of India desire to place on record their appreciation of the care and industry which Mr. Datta and his assistants brought to bear on their arduous task. The report with its statistical appendices constitutes an almost complete survey of the progress achieved during the past 22 years. It brings together, and exhibits the inter-relation of, a mass of statistical material, drawn from a wide variety of sources, and illustrating the many-sided evolution of the country. Whatever view may be taken of the conclusions reached in regard to individual issues arising out of the terms of reference—some of which inevitably involve controversial points of economic theory—the report as a whole must be recognised as a very valuable contribution to the recent economic and financial history of India.

General course of prices.

3. The general course of prices is indicated in the following table, taken from page 29 of the report, which exhibits the variations in average wholesale * rupee prices, during the years 1890 to 1912, of different groups of articles, for the 24 more or less homogeneous economic circles, into which, for the reasons noted in Chapter II of the report Mr. Datta has divided India exclusive of Burma and the Native States. The figure 100 represents in this table the average wholesale price of each group of commodities for the years 1890 to 1894, which have been selected by Mr. Datta as the standard or basic period for the purpose of estimating the fluctuations in the price level ; and the prices of each group in the different years are accordingly shown as percentages of this figure :—

Years.	Food grains—Cereals.	Food grains—Pulses.	Sugars.	Tea and coffee.	Other articles of food.	Oilseeds, oils and oilcake.	Textiles—Jute.	Textiles—Cotton.	Other textiles.	Hides and skins.	Metals.	Other raw and manufactured articles.	Building materials.	General average.
1890	93	97	99	95	99	97	92	102	101	95	98	100	99	97
1891	99	100	100	94	97	98	94	96	97	95	98	98	99	98
1892	110	107	98	103	101	101	105	95	95	96	100	99	99	103
1893	103	101	102	98	103	104	103	105	104	105	100	102	101	102
1894	95	95	101	110	100	100	106	102	103	109	104	101	102	100
1895	94	102	98	100	94	104	103	102	99	120	105	106	104	101
1896	109	114	98	94	99	109	104	102	92	111	104	108	107	106
1897	148	159	101	83	110	114	92	98	88	109	105	103	109	121
1898	109	115	100	78	110	101	89	91	84	113	106	101	112	106
1899	100	102	97	71	109	101	97	87	94	124	122	103	113	104
1900	134	139	104	67	120	122	109	108	88	115	137	112	116	122
1901	116	130	101	66	117	118	101	104	83	118	121	107	118	116
1902	109	116	91	65	108	114	95	102	84	126	116	104	120	111
1903	101	106	92	66	106	100	103	106	93	136	116	106	122	107
1904	97	99	96	65	106	95	109	121	91	141	113	110	125	106
1905	112	115	105	65	115	112	127	113	98	148	115	112	128	116
1906	132	140	99	65	124	132	157	121	98	164	126	118	131	129
1907	139	147	99	72	125	141	154	123	102	161	137	123	134	133
1908	168	179	106	68	124	145	119	121	86	150	121	122	136	143
1909	146	148	109	71	124	131	111	119	93	152	116	122	138	133
1910	127	124	112	79	130	143	119	141	96	164	118	127	142	132
1911	126	122	109	83	133	149	144	145	95	159	119	126	146	134
1912	143	141	111	85	136	156	160	137	98	172	128	132	149	141

* Wholesale prices have been used for the reasons noted by Mr. Datta on page 29 of the report, *viz.*, that they are more sensitive than retail prices in reflecting industrial and trade conditions, and that retail prices in India correspond in their movements generally with wholesale prices, because the cost of retailing is extremely small.

4. It will be seen from the above table that—

(1) Apart from a slight rise in 1892-1893, the price level was fairly steady from 1890 to 1895. With a severe famine prevailing over a large part of India, the general index number rose to 106 in 1896, and 121 in 1897. The

APPENDIX E—*continued*

rise was practically confined to food grains, other articles of food and oilseeds. Agricultural conditions were generally favourable in the two following years, and food grains fell to about the level of the basic period. There was a considerable rise, however, under hides and skins, metals, and building materials, and the general level stood at 106 in 1898 and at 104 in 1899.

(2) With the advent of famine conditions in Northern India, the Central Provinces and Bombay, the general price level rose again in 1900 to 122. The proportionate increase was greatest under food grains and oilseeds, but was shared by almost all classes of commodities. In the following three years, the prices of food grains and oilseeds fell rapidly, the index numbers for 1904 being lower than the average of the basic period. Hides and skins and building materials continued to rise. The price of textiles (cotton) rose to 121 in 1904; and that of textiles (jute), after a fall in 1901-1903, to 109. The general level stood in 1904 at about the average of the years 1898-1899.

(3) From 1905 to 1908 prices rose rapidly and continuously. The general level rose to 116 in 1905, to 129 in 1906, and 133 in 1907. The highest point (143) was reached in 1908 when famine conditions prevailed in Northern India. The general average fell in the next 3 years, but that for 1912 was only slightly below the figure of 1908. The rise during this period extended to almost every kind of commodities.

Particular commodities.

5. The table on page 30 of the report, exhibiting the quinquennial average index numbers of wholesale (rupee) prices, indicates that the increase in prices in the years 1908-1912 has been most marked in the case of hides and skins, oilseeds, food grains, and building materials, which have risen 40 per cent. or more above the level of the basic period 1890 to 1894. The quinquennium 1908-1912 includes, however, the famine year 1908 and does not therefore accurately represent the proportionate rise in the various classes of commodities. A better index is the average of the triennium 1910-1912. During these years the proportionate increase as compared with the basic period has been greatest in the case of hides and skins (65 per cent.); raw cotton (58); raw jute (58); oilseeds (49); building materials (45). Food grains have risen 30 per cent., cotton manufactures 31 per cent., and metals 22 per cent.

Local variations.

6. The report analyses in some detail the local variations in the price level. Comparing the general average of prices in the years 1910-1912 with those for the basic period, the smallest increases (under 33 per cent.) are shown by the ports (except Karachi) and in Assam, where prices in the earlier years were somewhat above the general level. The rise has been greatest (38 per cent. and over) in Karachi, parts of Madras, Berar, Sind, the Bombay Deccan and the Punjab. In the quinquennium 1908-1912 the increase has been most marked (40 per cent. and over) in Karachi, Bundelkhand, Berar, Sind, South Madras, the north and west of the United Provinces, the North-West Frontier Province, the Punjab and the Bombay Deccan; and has been lowest (below 35 per cent.) in the ports of Calcutta, Bombay and Madras and in Assam. The variations reflect, it is clear, the agricultural conditions obtaining in the different circles during the years selected for comparison with the basic period. Taken as a whole, the provincial statistics illustrate strikingly the extent to which the development of communications has tended to equalise prices throughout the country.

Causes of the rise.

7. Mr. Datta traces the rise in prices above analysed in part to causes peculiar to India, and in part to causes which have influenced the price level throughout the world. Under the former head the causes suggested are a comparative shortage throughout the period under enquiry in the production of food stuffs, the increased demand for India's food products and raw materials, both in India itself and in world markets, the development of communications internal and external, the decrease in the cost of transport, and the growth of banking and monetary facilities. Under the head of world influences he distinguishes the increased supply of gold, the development of credit, the destruction of wealth in recent wars, and the expenditure on armaments. In Mr. Datta's view, it is in the combined action of these numerous factors that the explanation of the great rise in Indian price levels is to be found.

8. As will be shown later, the relative importance of causes which may be classed as peculiar to India, and of causes which fall rather under the head of world influences, has varied greatly in the course of the years under review; and the latter have been on the whole the dominant factor in the upward movement of Indian prices. This movement has, nevertheless, been conditioned throughout by developments of an internal order, and amongst these Mr. Datta justly selects for special mention the great expansion of communications. As shown in the tables on pages 78, 79 and 82 of the report, between 1890 and 1912, the mileage of Indian railways rose from 15,865 to 31,981, the passenger and goods traffic more than trebled, and freight charges fell on the average by 28 per cent. During the same period the length of metalled roads increased from 36,400 to 51,900. This development in the means of communication, apart from its levelling effect already referred to, has brought all parts of the country into much closer touch with foreign markets, and has thus immensely facilitated and enhanced the influence in the direction of a rise which, as will be brought out further on, these markets have exercised on Indian prices.

9. Another factor of smaller, though still considerable, efficacy has been the improvement in banking and monetary facilities. Relatively to the immense developments in western countries, the Indian banking system is still in its infancy. Remarkable progress has nevertheless been made of late. As indicated in paragraphs 214 to 218 of the report, the paid-up capital and reserves of the Presidency and major joint stock banks (excluding the exchange banks) increased by 55·7 per cent. during the decade ending 1911. Private deposits available for commercial enterprise in the Presidency and joint stock banks, including exchange banks rose, from

APPENDIX E—*continued*

an average of about 26 crores in the five years 1890 to 1894, to an average of 61 in the quinquennium 1905 to 1909 and of 83 in the years 1910 and 1911. The increase has been exceptionally rapid since 1900. The deposits which in that year amounted to 31 crores, rose to 51 crores in 1905, 73 in 1909, 82 in 1910, and 85 in 1911. Again, between 1890 and 1912 the value of the cheques cleared at the clearing houses in Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras increased from 138 to 517 crores. There can be no doubt that, as observed by Mr. Datta (page 83, paragraph 214, of the report), the extended use of credit has had an important effect on prices.

10. A still greater influence has been attributed in some quarters to the large additions which, as shown in the table on page 90 of the report, were made to the monetary circulation, during the years 1903-04 to 1907-08, by the coinage of new rupees. It has been suggested that these additions were excessive, and in the long run largely contributed to, if they did not wholly cause, the exceptionally great rise in Indian prices. The facts set forth on pages 88 to 94 of the report indicate what little foundation there is for this suggestion. As shown on page 88 (paragraph 229), whenever the Government of India have coined more rupees, they have been compelled to do so by the depletion of their reserves, due to the demands of trade. In 1902-03 the percentage of the rupees held in the currency reserve to the total circulation of currency notes was 30·6 ; in 1903-04, 30 ; in 1904-05, 28·7 ; in 1905-06, 30·4 ; in 1906-07, 29·2 ; while in 1911-12, when coinage was again resumed, after having been in abeyance for some years, it fell to 25·1. Moreover, as Mr. Datta has clearly brought out on pages 91-92 (paragraphs 233 and 234), whilst the volume of metallic currency has expanded greatly since the year 1890, there is nothing to indicate that the increase has been larger than what has been required by the growth of business transactions. As far as can be judged from the suggestive statistics (page 93, paragraph 234) in which Mr. Datta has collated the leading data relating to external and internal trade, railway traffic, post office and treasury transactions, the capital of joint stock companies, the consumption of rice, wheat and coal, and the production of jute and cotton, the expansion of business as a whole has probably been more rapid than that of the metallic currency.

The Indian currency system of to-day is, in fact, as Mr. Datta brings out (page 88, paragraph 228), really quite as automatic as it was previous to the closing of the mints to the free coinage of silver. Additions to the rupee coinage are determined by the needs of the trade of the country, and the action of the Government is confined to fixing the amount of fresh coinage which it is desirable to undertake at any particular moment. If its action should prove inadequate, trade demands will force on further coinage ; if it should be excessive, the surplus rupees simply lie in the currency reserves till called forth by further trade demands. A rise in prices which is not the result of a diminished supply of commodities must necessarily be attended by an increase in the volume of currency. Both facts are different sides of one and the same phenomenon. But the suggestion above referred to reverses the true order of causation. It has been the increased demand for Indian commodities and the rise in prices resulting, as will be shown later, therefrom, which has necessitated the increased coinage of rupees.

11. Amongst the other possible causes of a rise in prices which are grouped as peculiar to India, Mr. Datta devotes special attention to the interesting, but difficult, problem of the relation between the supply of food stuffs and the demand for food as measured by the growth of population. The conclusions he arrived at may best be presented in his own words : " Considering the growth of the population and the increase in the external demand " (he observes on page 61, paragraph 156) " the supply has been short during the greater part of the period embraced in the enquiry. The demand for both internal consumption and exports having increased at a quicker rate than the production of food grains, it is only natural that the general level of prices of food grains over a series of years would rise, although in a particularly favourable year it might have fallen to some extent. The food supply in India, compared with the demand, both internal and external, reached its lowest level in the quinquennium 1905-09, and this shortage of supply has doubtless contributed, in no small measure, to the unusual rise in prices during that quinquennium." And in the final chapter of the report, summing up the causes of the increase in the price level, he states that " in recent years the production of food grains has not been keeping pace with population. This would explain the almost continuous rise in the price of food grains " (page 188, paragraph 453). This result is attributed in part to unfavourable seasons, and in part to the failure of the area under cultivation to expand *pari passu* with the population ; and on pages 64 to 66 (paragraphs 169 to 175), it is suggested that the substitution of non-food for food crops has to some extent been responsible for the latter circumstance.

12. It is evident that Mr. Datta intended these generalisations to be treated as qualified by his remarks elsewhere on the effect of the extended cultivation of non-food crops, and of the increased external demand for India's food products. Thus, on page 66 of the report, he observes that the total area which commercial crops have occupied at the expense of food grains is very small compared with the total area under cultivation of the latter, and consequently the effect of this substitution could not have been very great ; and on page 96 (paragraph 240) in discussing the imposition of an export duty on food grains, he points out that the proportion of exports to the total production is ordinarily very low, not rising even in exceptionally favourable years much above 4 per cent. An even more important qualification is supplied by his confident and evidently well-founded conclusions—to which fuller reference will be made below—as to the generally beneficial effect of the rise in prices. The whole question, however, is one of much obscurity, and it may be convenient to bring together the leading data bearing on the problem.

13. Mr. Datta's main statistical results, as far as this question is concerned, are presented in the following table (page 58, paragraph 145), which compares the growth in population with that in the area under cultivation, and in the production of food grains. The figures have reference to the official year ending on the 31st March

APPENDIX E—*continued*

and the average of the first quinquennium is denoted by the figure 100, the figures for the years which follow being expressed as percentages of this :—

	Average of the quinquennium 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of the quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of the quinquennium 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of the quinquennium 1905-06 to 1909-10	1910-11	1911-12
Population	100	101·6	103·7	105·7	107·8	108·4
Total area under cultivation	100	98	103	105	108	106
Area under food grains	100	96	101	102	106	103
Production of food grains	100	98	105	99	113	109

As Mr. Datta, however, is careful to point out—page 54 (paragraph 134) and page 226 (Appendix D, paragraph 11)—the data from which this table has been constructed are, with the exception of the population statistics, largely conjectural and uncertain. For the immense areas of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, for about one-third of the Madras Presidency, for the hill tracts in the United Provinces, and in Assam—and, it may be added, for the Native States, which, though excluded by Mr. Datta, cannot legitimately be ruled out of account—neither the area under cultivation nor the area under food grains is known with any accuracy; and for such areas Mr. Datta had no alternative but to base his statistics of cultivation on more or less arbitrary assumptions. Further attempts to estimate the total outturn of agricultural produce, even when the area is definitely ascertainable, are beset with insuperable difficulties. The normal yields per acre, the foundation of all such estimates, are notoriously untrustworthy. These yields have been revised from time to time—there has been some revision even since Mr. Datta's report was written—but the figures are still far from satisfactory, and the Government of India have had for some time under consideration the substitution of a more reliable agency for the conduct of the investigations from which the yields are ultimately derived. The remaining factor in the calculation, the percentage of the yearly outturn to the normal, is a still more uncertain quantity, resting as it does on district returns, which are little more than loose conjectures, vitiated in particular by a distinct bias in the direction of under-estimation. Finally, the whole mass of material, comprising elements of every degree of validity, has to be reduced by a complicated process of averaging and weighting, and it is evident from a study of the detailed results that here, too, considerable further difficulty has been experienced and divergent methods employed.

In such conditions, the sounder course from the statistical standpoint is to dispense with the superficial and misleading appearance of completeness, and to consider what inferences are suggested by a less ambitious enquiry, which confines itself to the more trustworthy of the available statistics.

14. The following table shows the total acreage under cultivation and the population during the period 1890 to 1912, in the tracts for which relatively accurate returns are procurable, *viz.*, parts of Assam, the United Provinces exclusive of the hill districts, the Central Provinces and Berar, the Punjab, the North-West Frontier Province and the Bombay Presidency * :—

	Average of the quinquennium 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of the quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of the quinquennium 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of the quinquennium 1905-06 to 1909-10	Average of 1910-11 to 1911-12
Area under cultivation in acres	123,480,000	115,352,000	126,217,000	130,253,000	132,018,000
Index No.	100	93·4	102·2	105·5	106·9
Population	99,649,000	100,029,000	101,008,000	102,383,000	103,018,000
Index No.	100	100·4	101·4	102·7	103·4

Except during the quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-1900, the figures for which reflect the results of repeated and severe famines, the area under cultivation has expanded more rapidly than the population.

15. The area under food grains during the same period was as follows :—

	Average of 1890-91 to 1894-95	Average of 1895-96 to 1899-00	Average of 1900-01 to 1904-05	Average of 1905-06 to 1909-10	Average of 1910-11 to 1911-12
Area in acres	101,121,000	93,978,000	101,213,000	103,055,000	103,332,000
Index No.	100	92·9	100·1	101·9	102·2
Population	99,649,000	100,029,000	101,008,000	102,383,000	103,0180,00
Index No.	100	100·4	101·4	102·7	103·4

* (1) No figures have been included for the Madras Presidency. In one-third of that Presidency, as explained in paragraph 13, no accurate data are available. For the remaining two-thirds, or thereabouts, the figures are sufficiently correct for each year taken by itself, but cannot be used for the purpose of a comparison extending over a series of years, owing to the gradual extension of the reliable statistics, which is due mainly to progress of statistical work in respect of proprietary villages.

(2) Certain small areas in the Bombay Presidency, for which statistics are not available in all the quinquennia, have been omitted. A corresponding deduction has been made in the population figures.

(3) The figures of population in the different quinquennia have been calculated by the method of interpolation on the assumption of equal annual increments.

APPENDIX E—*continued*

Excluding again the famine quinquennium 1895-96 to 1899-1900, this table exhibits an almost precise parallelism between growth of population and extension of food cultivation; and the only interpretation which the figures can bear is that the correspondence between the two has been substantially maintained.

16. These figures can, however, be supplemented to some extent. As already explained, it is idle to attempt any exact estimate of the yield of any given acreage—and without such exactitude, no further progress can be made on purely statistical lines, when a fractional discrepancy only remains to be dealt with. But it is known that the cultivated area at the close of the period under review included irrigated land to a considerably greater extent than at the outset, and the consequent improvement of outturn and increased certainty of securing it, must have more than counterbalanced any slight defect in area as compared with population, if indeed any such defect has existed. The statistics bearing on this subject, which have been extracted from the records of the Irrigation Department, are tabulated below.

Area in acres irrigated from State-owned sources.

Average of triennium							Average 1911-12 to 1912-13
1890-91 to 1892-93	1893-94 to 1895-96	1896-97 to 1898-99	1899-00 to 1901-02	1902-03 to 1904-05	1905-06 to 1907-08	1908-09 to 1910-11	
7,580,884	7,601,620	10,675,722	11,543,631	12,756,391	13,755,121	13,780,891	14,441,922

Area and outturn, moreover, are not the only factors involved. An additional factor of crucial importance is the great development of communications already referred to, and its incalculable effect in enhancing the "efficiency" of any given aggregate of food production. This principle, which is a truism of famine policy, is also applicable to the conditions of supply in normal years, and its bearing on the question of food supply must not be overlooked.

17. As applied to a country like India, which has the world's supplies to draw upon, the conception of an absolute shortage, which appears to underlie Mr. Datta's whole treatment of the subject, can have no valid significance. The real problem as regards a country so situated is obviously to determine whether the purchasing power of the people generally has increased. If that has been demonstrated in the case of India, as Mr. Datta affirms, it may be confidently inferred that the Indian community has continued to provide itself, to an at least equal extent, with the necessaries of life, which constitute its first requirement. In this connection a very relevant consideration is that brought out by Mr. Datta on page 189 (paragraph 455), *viz.*, that "India has now to part with much less of her produce to meet her foreign obligations for the simple reason that her produce has risen in value in European markets." In virtue of this rise India has been in an exceptionally favourable position for procuring from outside sources such additional supplies of food as she may have needed; though the statistics of imports of food grains on page 97 of the report do not indicate that in fact the internal supply has required to be supplemented in any markedly increased degree. The statistical study of food production, in short, while it has a certain value as suggesting a test by which to qualify conclusions independently obtained, cannot stand alone. In so far, however, as they admit of separate formulation, the following appear to the Government of India to be the principal inferences which can fairly be drawn from this branch of Mr. Datta's enquiries.

18. In the first place, strictly speaking, there has been no substitution of non-food crops in the country as a whole. The food cultivation area has grown, though the area under commercial crops has increased in a higher proportion; and the more rapid expansion of the cultivation of jute and cotton in certain areas cannot, in view of the very small proportion of the total area which these crops occupy, have exercised any appreciable influence on the general level of food prices.

Secondly, so far as trustworthy statistical evidence is available, it would appear that the area under food crops has increased in almost exact correspondence with the growth of population—a fact which must be held to imply the production on the average of a relatively larger and more efficient food supply, in view of the large extension of irrigation and transport facilities. The statistical data relating to acreage under food crops do not, however, cover the whole ground, as information is admittedly wanting for large areas; and, partly for this reason, and partly owing to the defective character of the information available regarding the other factors involved, no really reliable estimate of the outturn during the period under review can be framed.

Thirdly, as regards export of food grains, Mr. Datta has clearly brought out (pages 96-97, paragraph 240) the relative insignificance of the proportion between food exports and food production.

Finally, analysis of the general statistics in regard to the increase of prices elicits the very significant point that there was no sustained upward movement of food prices till after 1904. Even in 1899, very shortly after a large temporary increase definitely attributable to failure of the rains, food prices had reverted to practically the level of the basic period 1890-1894; and in 1904 they fell below it. The causes of the rapid and sustained rise subsequent to this year, which is even more conspicuous in the case of a number of other commodities, must be sought for in a different and independent group of circumstances.

19. The point last mentioned leads up to a distinction, the fundamental importance of which, though not entirely unrecognised in the report, has been overshadowed in the attempt to deal with the question of food

APPENDIX E—*continued*

prices as a self-contained problem. The essential fact which emerges from Mr. Datta's enquiry, is the division of the history of Indian prices since 1890 into two well marked periods dominated on the whole by widely different conditions. From 1890 to 1904 internal conditions were the principal factors in the determination of the price level. Prices rose and fell in the main in accordance with changes in the agricultural conditions from year to year. The only articles which show a continued rise during this period are hides and skins, the prices of which are governed by those prevailing in the world markets; building materials; and after 1897, metals. With these exceptions, the only indication of a permanent upward tendency in prices is the increase in the prices of exports from 1900-1901, which affected to some extent the general level in that and the four following years. Whilst the volume of export trade expanded slowly between 1890-1891 and 1899-1900, the average prices of Indian exports, as shown on pages 137-138 (paragraph 334) of the report, were lower in the quinquennium 1895-1896 to 1899-1900 than in the preceding five years. There are signs in the general foreign price level, the statistics regarding which are exhibited in the table on page 48, of an upward movement after 1896, but the advance shown, apart from the exceptional year 1900, was not very marked in most countries, nor does it appear to have exercised any considerable influence on Indian prices till some years after the opening of the new century.

20. With the year 1905 Indian prices entered upon a new phase. Prices rose rapidly to unprecedented heights, and so far there is nothing to suggest the probability of a reversion to the levels of former years. The explanation of this remarkable phenomenon cannot be found in changes of an internal nature; and examination of the statistics of prices in other countries indicates clearly that the increase in Indian prices has been broadly synchronous with a general upward movement in price levels throughout the world, and that its origin must accordingly be sought in causes more or less common to the whole civilised world. In the United Kingdom prices, taking the average of the *Economist's* and Sauerbeck's index numbers, rose between 1903 and 1912, 25 points; in Germany between 1902 and 1911, 35 points; in Italy between 1902 and 1911, 21 points; in Belgium between 1897 and 1911, 27 points; and in the United States between 1899 and 1912, 33 points. As to the precise causes responsible for this phenomenon economic authorities are not as yet completely agreed, but the worldwide character of the rise, and the broad parallelism between this and the upward movement of Indian prices since 1904, are indisputable.

21. The influence on the Indian price level of this notable change in world prices can be traced clearly in the statistics of foreign trade. As indicated above, the average price of exports rose to some extent between 1900-1901 and 1904-1905. But from 1905-1906 onwards the increase has been altogether unprecedented. As shown in the table on page 138 of the report, during the quinquennium 1905-1906 to 1909-1910, the value of Indian exports * exceeded by rather more than 116·6 crores, or an annual average of 23⅓ crores, the value which would have been represented by the same quantities dealt with at the average rates prevailing during the basic period. In 1910-1911 and 1911-1912 the difference in value was even greater, being 42·12 and 48·58 crores respectively. Of these increases, cotton contributed † about 22 per cent., jute about 28 per cent., hides and skins about 9 per cent., seeds about 13 per cent., and grains and pulses about 9 per cent. It is to this immensely enhanced demand for Indian commodities of export that the relatively larger rise in the Indian price level as compared with that of other countries is probably to be attributed. While the rise since 1904 in the prices of imports, which reflect more accurately than exports the general course of world prices, has been considerable and has assisted materially to raise the Indian level, it has been proportionately much smaller than in the case of exports.

22. The social effects of the rise in prices during recent years have been the theme of much discussion in every country. As regards India Mr. Datta's conclusion, as already stated, is that on the whole they have been beneficial. His views on this aspect of the enquiry are summarised in the following extracts from pages 184-186 and 189 of the report.

Economic effects.

> "There has undoubtedly been a real progress, an increase of wealth and a general diffusion of it, in consequence of an increase in the profits of agriculture, and a remarkable increase in wages greater than the cost of living in almost all parts of India during the period of rising prices. There has indeed been a very great increase in the annual income of India. Dr. Marshall defines a country's income as 'the net aggregate of commodities and capital, material and immaterial, including services, produced annually by the labour of the country acting upon its natural resources.' It is beyond all doubt that in recent years there has taken place with the development of the resources of the country and the growth of enterprise on the part of the community as a whole, a very considerable increase in this annual income." (Page 184, paragraph 439.)
>
> "The standard of living amongst all classes of the population, especially among landholders, traders and ryots, has increased very considerably in recent years, and extravagance on occasions of marriage and other social ceremonies has seriously increased. The average villager lives in a better house and eats better food than did his father; brass and other metal vessels have taken the place of coarse earthenware, and the clothing of his family in quality and quantity has improved. We may also say that the increase in passenger miles travelled predicates the existence of spare money to pay for railway fares." (Page 185, paragraph 443.)
>
> "The wage-earners of all classes and in all circles have secured an increase in wages commensurate with

* As explained by Mr. Datta on page 139 of the report, the table on page 138 represents the values declared and calculated, of about 99 per cent. of the exports, because it was not possible to ascertain the quantities of exports in the case of the remainder.

† For the reason given in the preceding note, the percentages cannot be calculated with absolute accuracy. The margin of error, however, is insignificant.

APPENDIX E—*continued*

the rise in the cost of living. The only exceptions are domestic servants in cities and other urban areas in a few circles, and wage-earners employed in some industries." (Page 186, paragraph 445.)

'Landlords have, except in some special areas, received increased cash rents, cultivators increased profits from agriculture, and wage-earners generally have gained in consequence of their wages having increased more than prices. It is only persons on fixed salaries or dependent on income from securities and shares, and professional men who live upon customary fees, who have suffered from the rise in prices, as their income, not being at all elastic, has not risen sufficiently to meet the increased cost of living. The effects on the different sections of the community in different areas have been in the same direction and differ only in degree." (Page 189, paragraph 455.)

23. That there has been during the last 20 years a remarkable growth in the general prosperity of India is a fact recognised by all impartial observers, and testified to by all the available statistical evidence. The volume of foreign trade has grown enormously. The quantities of goods carried by rail rose from 23 million tons in 1890 to 48 million in 1903, and 71 million in 1911. The number of passengers by rail increased from 114 million in 1890 to 210 million in 1903, and 390 million in 1911. The value of money orders issued rose from 16·4 crores in 1890-91 to 32·1 in 1903-04, and 48·7 in 1911-12; and the fresh deposits in Savings Banks from 2·68 crores in 1890-91 to 4·66 in 1903-04, and 8·28 in 1911-12. The absorption of gold has been of late on an unparalleled scale, amounting between 1900 and 1911 to no less than 116 millions sterling, as against 27 millions sterling in preceding 12 years. Great strides have been made in the manufacturing and mining industries. The number of looms and spindles rose, between 1903-04 and 1911-12, in cotton mills from 41,977 and 4,900,100 respectively, to 81,899, and 6,040,760; in jute mills from 18,400 and 376,718 to 32,927 and 677,519; and in woollen mills from 633 and 23,806 to 772 and 29,369; whilst the production of coal has about doubled since 1901. But the most striking evidence perhaps of the improving condition of the people is to be found in the statistics of the import of articles of luxury and convenience such as kerosene oil, apparel, boots and shoes, matches and soap, which increased by 26 per cent between the basic period 1890-91 and 1903-04; and by 74 per cent between the latter year and 1911-12. On all sides there are indications of a higher standard of living.

24. That the rise in prices has contributed to this result is indicated both by the comparatively more rapid expansion under the heads above mentioned since 1904, and by analysis of the statistics of foreign trade. A country necessarily benefits by any special demand for its exports, and as has been shown, the demand for Indian exports has expanded immensely since 1904-05. Against the gain in this direction has to be set the increased cost which India has had to pay for her imports; but Mr. Datta estimates (pages 138-139, paragraphs 335 and 336 of the report) that, allowing for the increase in the cost of imports, the annual gain to India through the enhanced prices obtained for her exports amounted during 1900-01 to 1904-05 to 3·1 crores, during 1905-06 to 1909-10 to 14·7 crores, and during 1910-11 and 1911-12 to no less than 34·2 crores. It is impossible in the face of these figures to doubt that India as a whole has benefited by the rise in the price level since 1904. It is a matter of greater difficulty to measure the resulting gain or loss to different sections of the community. Adequate data do not in fact exist for any precise and minute measurement of changes in real income or real earnings. Comparison between the prices of goods produced or wages earned, and the prices of goods most commonly consumed, furnishes, however, a rough index of the effects of the rise in prices on the various classes.

25. The most important section of the community are the cultivators, who comprise, according to the census of 1911 (Volume I, Part II, Table XV), more than half the total population. As a rule cultivators grow their own food, and to ascertain therefore the changes in their real income resulting from the rise in prices comparison has to be made between their expenditure as measured by their payments for rents or land revenue, wages and commodities purchased, and their income as measured by the prices secured for produce sold. The general conclusion to be drawn from this comparison is unmistakeable. On the income side, in the quinquennium 1908—1912, the wholesale price of raw jute was 43 per cent above the level of the basic period 1890—1894, that of raw cotton 45 per cent, of hides and skins 59 per cent, of oil-seeds 45 per cent, of food grains (cereals) 42 per cent, and of food grains (pulses) 43 per cent. On the expenditure side, cotton manufactures, the largest item in the normal expenditure of the cultivator, rose only 25 points, the cost price of salt fell by 3 per cent apart from the reduction of the general rate of duty from Rs. 2-8-0 to Re. 1-0-0 a maund, metals rose 20 per cent, and sugar 9 per cent, while kerosene oil shows no great increase. The movements of rents have varied greatly in different areas, and as regards the different classes of tenants. Grain rents, as measured by their cash value, have no doubt risen proportionately to the rise in prices, but cash rents in general have lagged behind prices; whilst the enhancements of land revenue in ryotwari areas, so far as attributable to the rise in prices have been comparatively small. Wages have risen more rapidly even than prices. But, on the balance, the gain in real income is manifest.

26. The valuable wage tables prepared by Mr. Datta point to a great improvement in the condition of the wage-earning population. The collection of reliable statistics of wages has always been a matter of great difficulty in India; and Mr. Datta's figures do not in all respects agree with those of the wage census carried out in the years 1911-12. There is no reason to doubt, however, that they represent with sufficient accuracy the broad trend of wages. In many countries wages have only slowly adapted themselves to the rise in prices; and the necessary readjustment has been attended with much social friction. But in India circumstances have favoured the wage-earner. The increasing profits of agriculture, which as shown in Mr. Gait's report on the census of 1911 (Volume I, paragraph 530) have enhanced the demand for labour on the land, the demand for

APPENDIX E—*concluded*

labour of public works, the expansion of the factory industry already referred to, and in parts the mortality from plague* have combined to promote a great and rapid increase in wages during recent years.

27. Agricultural labourers still constitute the largest section of the labouring population. For many reasons changes in the real income of this class are peculiarly hard to measure. Payment in kind is still common; there are great variations in the continuity of employment; and in parts hereditary or customary obligations affect the rate of remuneration. But the statistics, compiled by Mr. Datta, of cash wages paid to independent labourers indicate, roughly the general movement of earnings since the basic period. As compared with this period, cash wages, by 1912, had nearly doubled. When every allowance has been made for the disturbing factors have alluded to and the rise in prices, Mr. Datta's estimate (Volume III Statistics, page 203) of an increase of 38 per cent in real income in 1912, as compared with the basic period 1890—1894, seems fully justified.

28. Equally or little less remarkable has been the rise in the real earnings of general labourers and artisans in villages, urban areas and cities. The statistics show advances in money wages ranging from 77 to 98 per cent since the basic period. The case of factory hands, however, is more complicated. Wages in factories were in the earlier years above the general level; the rate of increase has accordingly been smaller, and has varied much, both as between different industries, and as between factories of the same kind in different provinces. In the absence of detailed family budgets, which Mr. Datta found it impossible to prepare, and of information as to periods of unemployment and overtime, no exact comparison of nominal and real wages can be made. Wages, however, have been rising rapidly in all factory industries since 1903, and it seems fairly certain that in the jute, wool, leather and mining industries, in the paper industry as a whole, and in the cotton mills of Calcutta, the United Provinces and the Central Provinces, they have risen faster than the cost of living. In the cotton mills of the Bombay Presidency, however, where wages in the basic period were higher than in other parts and are still relatively high, and in those of Madras, it is doubtful whether the rise in money wages, considerable though it has been of late, has fully kept pace with the rise in prices.

29. Wages on railways exhibit similar variations. In Sind, Gujarat and in the Bombay Deccan, where in the basic period they ruled high, wages have possibly lagged behind prices of late. But on the whole the wage-earners on railways seem to have secured increases in pay more than proportionate to the increase in the cost of living. The same is true for the most part of domestic servants.

30. In the case of the upper and middle classes, material is lacking for any but the most general estimate. The considerable expansion in the income tax receipts suggests, what indeed would seem to be obvious that for the trading community the period has been one of growing prosperity. Cultivating proprietors have undoubtedly benefited, while in the case of landlords it has to be remembered that, if rents have risen less rapidly than prices, on the other hand, as indicated by Mr. Datta on page 145 (paragraph 345) of the report, "the share of the increased profits taken by Government as the supreme landlord is a comparatively small part of the total increase which has accrued from the rise in prices." Persons on fixed incomes have certainly suffered, and it is Mr. Datta's opinion that the professional classes too have been adversely affected, but the circumstances of this section of the community do not appear to have been made the subject of detailed statistical investigation. It may be observed, however, that in the case of the lower paid Government servants, civil and military, various measures in the direction of increased pay have been taken of recent years.

Future course of prices.

31. It has been shown that the prolonged rise in Indian prices dates from the year 1905, and that its ultimate origin must be sought in causes which have been operative throughout the civilised world. As the growth of communicatitions within India has tended to equalise prices throughout the country, so the parallel development of communications with foreign countries has tended more and more to bring Indian prices into line with those of the world in general. The prices of Indian exports are governed by those prevailing in the world's markets, and through the growing influence of foreign trade, Indian prices, apart from temporary fluctuations resulting from the character of the seasons, tend to follow the same course as world prices. The problem of the future course of prices in India is one therefore to which no solution can be found in the analysis of Indian conditions only. It is essentially bound up with the question of the movement of prices throughout the world. Prices have so far shown no sign of reverting to former levels. As regards the future, the factors involved, even under normal conditions of evolution, are too numerous, too complex, and too incalculable in their operation to warrant any definite and confident prediction: and the normal course has now been interrupted by the catastrophe of general war, the total effect of which upon the highly organised western systems of production, trade and finance it is quite impossible to forecast.

---

* It is important not to overestimate the economic effects of plague which, though a grave calamity accounted only for a small proportion of the total deaths in the period under review, and left large tracts of India practically unaffected. Out of 132¼ million deaths reported in British India between 1896 and 1913, rather less than 7 million deaths were attributed to plague.

This opportunity may be taken of correcting some statements on this subject in paragraph 71, page 26, of the report:—

(1) The report states that between the first official intimation of plague and the census of 1901, ¾ million had died of the disease. The correct figure is about 424,000.

(2) The report states that the mortality in the town of Dinga in 1907 was 119·20 per mille. It should have been added that the population of this town was only 5,412, so that it cannot be taken as a general index in regard to the Province.

(3) The report states that "since the Black Death of the 14th century, there has never been such mortality from plague as in India between 1896 and 1912." The Government of India are not aware that authority exists for this categorical statement.

APPENDIX

No. 1.—Rates of wages in Urban areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916

[Where no rates are quoted no information was received]

PROVINCE AND TOWN	Unskilled or common labourers (Per diem)		Workers in iron and hardware (Per diem)		Brass, copper and bell-metal workers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)	
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
BENGAL*—								
Asansol	0 2 6 to 0 5 0	0 5 6	0 7 5 to 0 10 8	0 8 0 to 0 10 8	..	..	0 8 0 to 0 10 8	0 8 0 to 0 10 8
Calcutta	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 9 7 to 1 0 0
Chandpur	0 6 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 8 4	1 0 0	0 10 0	..	(a) 0 8 4	0 13 4
Chittagong	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 1 0 0	0 10 8 to 1 0 0	(a) 0 9 7	..	(a) 1 4 6	0 10 8 to 1 2 8
Dacca	0 7 0	0 5 0	(a) 0 8 4	0 5 10 to 0 13 4	..	..	(a) 0 9 7	0 6 5 to 0 13 4
Narayanganj	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 1 0 0	0 10 8 to 1 0 0	(a) 0 14 1	.	(a) 0 14 9	0 9 7 to 1 0 0
Raniganj	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 6 4 to 1 0 0	0 3 9 to 0 8 0	..	..	0 8 0	0 5 4 to 0 13 4
Sirajganj	0 5 0	0 5 6 to 0 6 0	(a) 0 9 7	0 9 7 to 1 0 0	(a) 0 8 4	..	(a) 0 9 7	0 9 7 to 0 11 9
MADRAS—								
Bellary City	0 2 11 to 0 4 10	0 3 6 to 0 5 10	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 2 8 0	0 6 5 to 0 10 8	0 10 0 to 0 12 0
Calicut	0 2 4 to 0 5 6	0 3 0 to 0 7 1	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	0 7 0 to 1 8 0	0 9 6	0 7 0 to 0 10 0	0 7 0 to 0 9 6	0 7 0 to 1 0 0
Coimbatore	0 3 7 to 0 9 2	0 3 3 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 7 0 to 1 5 4	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 4 to 0 9 7	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 13 4
Cuddalore	0 3 7 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0
Kumbakonam	0 5 4 to 0 6 10	0 9 2 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	2 0 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	0 10 0 to 0 11 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0
Madras	0 2 9 to 0 7 9	0 4 0 to 0 13 4	0 3 9 to 1 8 0	0 5 4 to 2 4 0	0 4 0 to 1 5 4	0 4 10 to 1 8 0	0 2 0 to 1 8 0	0 5 4 to 1 7 3
Madura	..	0 3 6 to 0 8 0	..	0 7 6 to 1 9 1	..	0 8 0 to 1 1 1	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0
Negapatam	0 3 9 to 0 9 7	0 4 11 to 0 9 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 2 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 2 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0
Salem	..	0 4 0 to 0 7 0	..	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	..	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0
Tanjore	0 1 4 to 0 6 5	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	0 14 0 to 1 0 0
Trichinopoly	0 3 9 to 0 10 2	0 3 6 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 5 4 to 1 8 0	0 10 4 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0
BOMBAY—								
Ahmedabad	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 5 6 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 11 0 to 0 13 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0
Bhusawal	0 4 6 to 0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 11 0 to 1 4 0
Bombay	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	0 8 9 to 1 12 0	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0
Broach	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 11 6 to 1 3 2	(a) 1 3 2	..	..	0 10 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0
Gadag	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 6	0 11 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0
Hubli	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	1 0 0	(b) 0 8 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0
Hyderabad	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 1 6 5	(a) 1 12 0 to 1 12 10	(a) 1 12 10	..	1 6 0	1 10 0

* The rates of wages shown under " workers in iron and hardware " relate to " blacksmiths"
(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month
(b) Relate to blacksmith

F

PROVINCE AND TOWN	Masons and builders (Per diem)		Cotton weavers hand industry (Per diem)		Firemen (Per diem)		Fitters (Per diem)	
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
BENGAL—								
Asansol	..	0 4 3 to 0 8 0	..	..	0 4 3 to 0 7 5	0 4 10 to 0 8 0	0 4 3 to 1 5 4	0 6 5 to 1 5 4
Calcutta	0 8 0 to 0 11 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 8	..	..	0 5 4 to 0 8 0	0 6 5 to 0 8 6	0 8 0 to 1 5 4	0 8 0 to 1 5 4
Chandpur	..	0 13 4 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	0 7 6 to 0 9 7	..	0 10 8 to 1 2 8
Chittagong	0 8 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 6 11 to 0 8 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 2 8
Dacca	(a) 0 11 6	0 9 1	(a) 0 5 1	..	..	0 7 6	..	0 6 5 to 1 1 1
Narayanganj	(a) 0 12 10	0 9 7 to 0 10 8	..	..	..	0 7 6 to 0 8 6	..	0 10 8 to 1 0 0
Raniganj	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 10 to 0 7 6	..	..	0 5 4 to 0 9 0	0 5 4 to 0 10 8	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0
Sirajganj	0 7 0	0 9 7 to 0 10 8	..	..	..	0 7 6 to 0 8 6	..	0 11 9
MADRAS—								
Bellary City	0 5 0 to 0 9 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calicut	0 5 10 to 0 10 0	0 9 0 to 0 12 0	0 7 0	0 4 3 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 7 6 to 0 12 0	..	0 5 4 to 0 13 4	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 9 0 to 0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbakonam	0 9 0 to 0 11 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	0 6 0 to 0 14 0	0 6 6 to 1 1 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 4 to 0 9 6	..	..	..	..
Madura	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Negapatam	0 12 0	0 10 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	2 0 0	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..
BOMBAY—								
Ahmedabad	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	(a) 0 9 7 to 0 14 1	0 9 0 to 0 10 0	(a) 0 9 7 to 1 12 10	1 4 0
Bhusawal	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 2 0	..	..	(a) 0 7 8 to 1 0 0	(a) 0 10 3 to 1 1 3	(a) 0 12 9 to 1 12 10	(a) 0 14 1 to 3 3 2
Bombay	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 10 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 12 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0
Broach	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 6 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	..	0 9 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0
Gadag	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	..	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 6	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0
Hubli	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 11 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	(a) 0 5 1 to 0 10 3	0 8 0	(a) 0 6 5 to 0 12 10	(a) 1 12 10	(a) 1 0 0 to 1 12 10
Hyderabad	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

APPENDIX

No. 1.—Rates of wages in URBAN areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND TOWN	Unskilled or common labourers (Per diem)		Workers in iron and hardware (Per diem)		Brass, copper and bell-metal workers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Masons and builders (Per diem)		Cotton weavers hand industry (Per diem)		Firemen (Per diem)		Fitters (Per diem)		PROVINCE AND TOWN
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
BOMBAY—*contd*																	BOMBAY—*contd.*
Karachi	0 7 0 to 0 9 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	..	(c) 2 12 10	0 10 0 to 1 6 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 2 0 to 1 8 0	1 6 0 to 1 12 0	..	..	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	Karachi
Poona	0 4 0 to 0 7 0	0 4 6 to 0 8 0	0 7 0 to 1 8 0	† 1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	(a) 0 7 8 to 0 12 10	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 1 5 0	0 7 0 to 1 4 0	Poona
Shikarpur	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 9 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to † 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 9 0 to 1 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 9 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	(a) 0 9 7 to 1 0 0	(a) 0 9 7	(a) 1 3 2 to 2 3 2	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	Shikarpur
Sholapur	0 4 6 to 0 7 6	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 11 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	0 7 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	Sholapur
Sukkur	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 6 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0	(a) 0 9 7	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	Sukkur
Surat	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	..	..	1 0 0 to 1 1 0	1 2 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	(a) 0 12 10	(a) 0 11 6	(a) 1 6 5	(a) 0 9 7 to 1 6 5	Surat
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—																	UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—
Agra	0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 9 0	0 9 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agra
Cawnpore	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 6 to 0 7 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	0 11 0 to 1 8 0	0 7 0 to 0 14 0	0 9 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Cawnpore
Chandausi	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	0 9 0 to 0 10 0	0 11 0	0 9 0 to 0 10 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chandausi
Etawah	0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 11 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Etawah
Hathras	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 11 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	0 7 0 to 0 10 0	0 9 0 to 0 11 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hathras
Lucknow	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 6	0 5 6 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 4 0	0 5 6 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 10 0 to 0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucknow
Mirzapur	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 7 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 13 0	..	..	0 8 0	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mirzapur
BIHAR AND ORISSA †—																	BIHAR AND ORISSA—
Cuttack	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 8 0 to 0 13 4	0 8 0 to 0 13 4	..	..	0 5 4 to 0 7 5	0 4 9 to 0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	..	..	0 4 3 to 0 6 4	0 3 8 to 0 8 0	0 6 4 to 0 10 8	0 4 3 to 0 10 8	Cuttack
Darbhanga	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	0 6 4 to 0 8 6	..	..	..	0 6 4 to 0 10 8	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	0 4 9 to 0 10 8	..	0 5 4 to 1 8 0	Darbhanga
Gaya	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	0 10 8 to 0 13 4	..	..	..	0 8 0 to 0 10 8	..	0 7 0 to 0 10 0	..	..	..	0 10 8	..	1 0 0 to 1 5 4	Gaya
Jamalpur	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	(b)	0 4 6 to 0 12 9	0 2 8 to 2 10 8	..	..	0 3 2 to 1 12 9	0 3 2 to 2 13 4	0 3 2 to 1 8 0	0 10 0	..	..	0 3 2 to 0 13 10	0 3 8	0 10 8	1 0 0 to 4 10 8	Jamalpur
Jharia (Manbhum)	..	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	0 9 7 to 0 14 4	..	..	..	0 9 7 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0 to 0 14 0	..	..	..	0 5 4 to 0 7 5	..	0 8 0 to 1 5 4	Jharia (Manbhum)
Monghyr	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 6 4 to 0 10 8	0 5 4	..	..	0 5 4 to 0 9 0	0 5 4	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	0 6 4 to 0 8 6	..	0 5 10 to 0 10 8	0 6 11 to 0 13 4	Monghyr
Motihari	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	0 3 2 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	0 3 8 to 0 8 0	..	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	0 3 2 to 0 4 9	..	0 8 0 to 1 2 8	Motihari
Patna	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 5 4 to 0 7 5	0 9 0 to 0 13 4	..	..	0 7 5 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0	0 10 0	..	..	0 4 9 to 0 7 5	0 5 4 to 0 7 5	0 7 5 to 0 13 4	0 11 8 to 1 5 4	Patna
Ranchi	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 5 10 to 0 11 8	0 8 0 to 1 5 4	..	..	0 4 3 to 0 11 8	0 8 0 to 0 13 4	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	..	..	0 5 10 to 0 13 10	0 6 4 to 0 13 4	0 5 10 to 2 10 8	0 13 4 to 2 8 0	Ranchi
Sakchi (Singbhum)	..	0 4 6 to 0 5 6	..	0 11 8 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	0 13 4 to 1 5 4	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	0 8 0 to 0 13 4	..	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	Sakchi (Singbhum)
PUNJAB ‡—																	PUNJAB—
Amritsar	(a) 0 5 6 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 7 0 to 0 9 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 2 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Amritsar
Lahore	(a) 0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 7 0 to 0 11 0	1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1 1 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Lahore
Multan	(a) 0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 7 0 to 0 11 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	0 6 3	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	Multan

† The rates of wages shown under " workers in iron and hardware " relate to " blacksmiths."
‡ The first wage census was taken in December 1912 and the second census in December 1917.
(a) The lower rates are generally paid in cotton mills and the higher rates in workshops where the work is comparatively heavy.
(b) No daily labour is employed.
(c) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

APPENDIX

No. 1.—Rates of wages in URBAN areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND TOWN	Unskilled or common labourers (Per diem)		Workers in iron and hardware (Per diem)		Brass, copper and bell-metal workers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Masons and builders (Per diem)		Cotton weavers hand industry (Per diem)		Firemen (Per diem)		Fitters (Per diem)		PROVINCE AND TOWN
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE*—																	NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—
Dera Ismail Khan	0 6 6	0 9 0	1 3 0	1 8 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	1 1 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	0 5 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	Dera Ismail Khan
Peshawar	0 9 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	Peshawar
AJMER-MERWARA†—																	AJMER-MERWARA
Ajmer	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	0 6 0 to 0 9 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 1 4 0	Ajmer
Beawar	0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(b) 0 12 10	(b) 0 12 10 to 1 0 0	..	..	(b) 0 10 3	(b) 0 11 6	(a) 0 9 0	(a) 0 10 3	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(a) 0 9 7	(a) 0 9 7	(a) 1 9 7	(a) 1 9 7	Beawar
Kekri	0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	(b) 0 9 7	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	(b) 0 12 10	(b) 0 9 7 to 1 0 0	..	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	(a) 1 0 0	(a) 0 14 1 to 1 1 11	(a) 1 6 5	1 6 5 to 2 0 0	Kekri
ASSAM ‡—																	ASSAM—
Dibrugarh	..	0 8 0	..	(b) 1 0 0	..	..	..	(b) 0 12 10 to 1 2 7	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 8 4	..	(a) 1 0 0	Dibrugarh
Digboi	..	..	..	(b) 0 8 4 to 1 8 4	..	..	..	(b) 0 8 4 to 0 14 1	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 7 8 to 0 9 7	..	..	Digboi
Margherita	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	(b) 0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 9 0	..	..	Margherita
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (a)—																	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR
Akola	0 6 0	0 6 0	..	(c)	..	(c)	1 2 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 0 0	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	Akola
Amraoti	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	...	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	Amraoti
Balaghat	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	Balaghat
Basim‡	0 5 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	..	(c)	..	..	0 14 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	Basim
Betul	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	(d) 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	(d) 0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	(d) 0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	(c) 0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	Betul
Bhandara	0 3 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	Bhandara
Bilaspur	0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	(c)	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
Buldana	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	..	..	0 12 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Buldana
Burhanpur	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 0 10 0	0 3 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Burhanpur
Chanda	0 5 0	0 5 0	..	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 5 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Chanda
Chhindwara	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 4 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 4 0 to 1 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Chhindwara
Damoh	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	(c)	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	Damoh
Drug	0 3 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	1 8 0	..	(c)	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	Drug
Ellichpur	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	Ellichpur
Gadarwara	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	..	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	..	..	..	Gadarwara
Harda	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 8 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	Harda
Jubbulpore	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	..	(e)	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(b)	..	..	..	..	Jubbulpore
Khamgaon	0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 14 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Khamgaon
Khandwa	0 5 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	(e)	0 14 0	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Khandwa

* The first wage census was taken in December 1912 and the second census in December 1917.
† The second wage census was taken in March 1917.
‡ Urban areas in Assam were not included in the wage census of Eastern Bengal and Assam taken in August 1911.
(a) Figures relate to the annual wage census taken in June of each year in the quinquennial wage census form.
(b) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.
(c) No hired labour is employed in this industry.
(d) Figures relate to Budnur town in Betul district, those for Betul town not reported.
(e) Figures relate to Badnur town in Betul district, those for Betul town not reported.

F—*continued*

APPENDIX

No. 1.—Rates of wages in URBAN areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—concluded

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND TOWN	Unskilled or common labourers (Per diem)		Workers in iron and hardware† (Per diem)		Brass, copper and bell-metal workers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem).		Masons and builders (Per diem)		Cotton weavers hand industry (Per diem)		Firemen (Per diem)		Fitters (Per diem)		PROVINCE AND TOWN
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR —*contd*																	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR —*contd*
Mandla	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	..	(*a*)	0 4 0	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandla
Multai	0 3 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Multai
Nagpur	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	Nagpur
Pandhurna	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	..	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Pandhurna
Raipur	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Raipur
Saugor	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	1 3 2 to 1 6 5	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saugor
Seoni	0 3 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Seoni
Wardha	0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	(*a*)	..	(*a*)	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Wardha
Yeotmal	0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Yeotmal
BURMA*—																	BURMA—
Akyab	0 8 0	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	1 4 0	0 8 0 and 2 0 0	2 6 5 (*b*)	..	1 8 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 8 0	1 4 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	Akyab
Bassein	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 and 0 10 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 2 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bassein
Bhamo	0 8 0	0 8 0	2 0 0	1 8 0 to 3 0 0	..	..	1 8 0	1 8 0 to 3 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhamo
Mandalay	0 2 0 to 2 0 0	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 3 0 0	1 0 0 2 0 0 and 4 0 0	0 4 0 to 2 8 0	..	0 4 0 to 3 0 0	1 0 0 to 4 0 0	0 4 0 to 2 0 0	2 0 0	0 2 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	Mandalay
Maymyo	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 and 1 8 0	..	..	1 4 0 to 2 0 0	1 4 0 to 2 8 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	2 0 0 to 2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Maymyo
Myingyan	0 4 6 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	1 4 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 4 0 and 1 8 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	Myingyan
Moulmein	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 and 0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 8 0 and 2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Moulmein
Pakokku	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 and 1 8 0	0 9 7 (*b*)	..	0 4 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	1 4 0 and 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pakokku
Pegu	0 10 9	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	0 13 0	1 8 0 and 2 0 0	..	..	0 14 11	1 8 0 to 2 8 0	1 0 7	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pegu
Prome	0 10 0	0 8 0	..	1 0 0 1 8 0 and 2 0 0	0 12 0	..	0 14 0	1 4 0 to 2 8 0	1 4 0	1 8 0 and 2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Prome
Pyinmana	0 4 0 to 2 0 0	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	0 9 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 8 0	..	0 6 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 and 2 0 0 to 2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pyinmana
Rangoon	0 7 3 to 0 10 11	0 8 0 and 0 10 0	0 4 4 to 2 4 4	2 8 0 and 3 0 0	..	..	1 5 10 to 2 15 3	1 12 0 and 2 8 0	1 4 0	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rangoon
Shwebo	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	1 8 0 to 3 0 0	..	..	0 12 0	1 2 9 and 1 8 0 to 3 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0 and 3 0 0	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	Shwebo
Tavoy	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 and 0 12 0	..	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 8 0 to 3 0 0	1 0 0	1 8 0 and 3 0 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	Tavoy
Toungoo	0 8 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 8 0	..	1 8 0	1 4 0 to 2 8 0	1 0 0	1 8 0 and 2 4 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	Toungoo

* The figures for 1911 relate to the half-yearly census which was taken in June 1911 in the quinquennial wage census form and they represent the minimum and maximum wages prevailing in each town. Owing to new method of collecting and recording the statistics for 1916, they are not comparable with the earlier figures.

† The rates for 1916 against Burma relate to Blacksmiths.

(*a*) No hired labour is employed in this industry.

(*b*) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

APPENDIX

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
BENGAL—															BENGAL—
Backerganj	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 7 6	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	(a)	0 7 0	0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	12 3 0	Backerganj
Bankura	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 9	0 7 0 to 0 8 6	0 8 3	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 8 3	0 4 6 to 0 7 6	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	6 0 0 to 6 8 0	6 6 0	Bankura
Birbhum	0 3 0 to 0 3 9	0 5 0	0 7 0 to 0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 6	..	..	..	..	6 0 0 to 7 0 0	7 8 0	Birbhum
Bogra	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 9	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	0 7 0	0 6 9	..	..	(a) 0 4 6	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	10 0 0	Bogra
Burdwan	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 7 3	0 8 0 to 0 10 6	0 11 3	0 8 0	0 11 3	0 6 0 to 0 9 0	0 9 9	..	..	0 10 0	0 6 5 (a)	7 0 0 to 9 8 0	9 9 0	Burdwan
Chittagong	0 9 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 10 0	0 10 9	..	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	13 3 0	Chittagong
Chittagong Hill tracts	0 13 0	0 8 0	..	1 0 0	..	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	16 0 0	Chittagong Hill tracts
Dacca	0 6 0	0 7 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 10 0	0 10 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	10 12 0	Dacca
Darjeeling	0 5 0	0 5 9	0 10 0 to 0 13 0	0 12 6	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	0 9 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 9	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 0	8 0 0 to 8 8 0	9 4 0	Darjeeling
Dinajpur	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 6	..	0 12 9	..	0 11 9	..	0 8 6	..	..	0 5 9 (a)	0 6 0	..	12 8 0	Dinajpur
Faridpur	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 14 6	0 8 0	1 4 0	0 8 0	0 10 3	..	..	0 7 3 (a)	0 8 0	..	12 12 0	Faridpur
Hooghly	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 7 3	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 11 6	0 8 0 to 0 10 6	0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 10 6	..	..	..	..	9 8 0 to 11 0 0	16 6 6	Hooghly
Howrah	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	0 6 9	0 8 0 to 0 8 9	0 10 6	0 8 0 to 0 9 0	1 0 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 9	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	9 0 0 to 10 8 0	7 6 0	Howrah
Jalpaiguri	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 3	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 10 3	0 10 0	0 8 0	..	..	0 6 0	..	..	10 15 0	Jalpaiguri
Jessore	0 4 3 to 0 5 6	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 8 6	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 10 3	..	..	..	..	8 8 0 to 10 8 0	11 11 0	Jessore
Khulna	0 4 3 to 0 6 3	0 8 6	0 9 0 to 0 10 6	0 13 0	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 12 3	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 6 0 ..	8 0 0 to 10 8 0	12 1 0	Khulna
Malda	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 5 0	..	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 15 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	8 5 0	Malda
Midnapur	0 3 9 to 0 4 9	0 5 3	0 7 0 to 0 8 9	0 8 6	0 6 0 to 0 8 6	0 8 0	0 5 6 to 0 6 6	0 7 3	..	..	..	0 5 9 ..	7 0 0 to 8 0 0	10 8 0	Midnapur
Murshidabad	0 3 0 to 0 4 3	0 4 6	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 9 0	0 8 3	0 13 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 6	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	7 0 0 to 7 8 0	7 9 0	Murshidabad
Mymensingh	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 9	..	..	0 8 0	0 12 0 ..	..	10 2 0	Mymensingh
Nadia	0 4 3 to 0 5 6	0 4 9	0 8 0 to 0 8 6	0 10 9	0 6 0 to 0 8 6	0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 6	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	5 8 0 to 7 8 0	8 9 0	Nadia
Noakhali	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 6	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	9 13 0	Noakhali
Pabna	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 9	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	12 0 0	Pabna
Rajshahi	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 3	0 10 0	0 13 3	..	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 8 6	..	..	(a) 0 6 6	0 8 0	..	11 7 0	Rajshahi
Rangpur	0 7 0 to 0 9 0	0 7 9	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 8 0	0 13 3	0 7 0	0 8 3	..	..	(a) 0 6 6	(a) 0 6 7	..	9 15 0	Rangpur
Siliguri	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 0 to 0 10 0	..	..	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	9 0 0 to 10 0 0	..	Siliguri
Tipperah	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 5 9	0 13 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 9	..	..	0 6 0	0 5 1 (a)	..	9 2 0	Tipperah
24-Parganas	0 5 6 to 0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 6	0 11 9	0 8 0 to 0 10 6	0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 6	0 9 0	..	..	0 4 0	0 11 0	8 0 0 to 11 6 0	13 8 0	24-Parganas

(a) Blacksmiths generally work at contract rates

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

APPENDIX

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued.

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
MADRAS—															MADRAS—
Anantapur	0 1 6 to 0 4 0	0 1 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 12 6	0 5 3 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 1 6	..	..	..	..	0 4 2	0 4 10	2 5 0 to 9 11 0	3 4 0 to 10 14 0	Anantapur
Bellary	0 1 8 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 5 0	0 6 3 to 0 12 6	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 8 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 1 7	0 3 11	2 6 0 to 8 8 0	4 0 0 to 8 0 0	Bellary
Chingleput	0 2 3 to 0 5 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 6	0 8 0 to 0 13 6	0 9 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 13 9	0 9 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 4 10	0 5 9	2 15 0 to 8 11 0	4 8 0 to 8 13 0	Chingleput
Chittoor	0 2 0 to 0 5 1	0 2 3 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 11 3	0 6 0 to 0 14 6	0 4 0 to 0 11 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 14 0 to 8 0 0	3 13 0 to 10 0 0	Chittoor
Coimbatore	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 5 3	0 5 9	3 0 0 to 7 0 0	3 8 0 to 8 7 0	Coimbatore
Cuddapah	0 1 6 to 0 5 7	0 2 0 to 0 8 3	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 3 to 1 0 3	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 4 3	..	..	..	..	0 3 2	0 4 0	5 2 0 to 10 14 0	2 4 0 to 12 4 0	Cuddapah
Ganjam	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 9 0	0 4 0 to 0 12 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 6	0 4 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 5 4	0 4 6	4 4 0 to 9 0 0	4 14 0 to 11 2 0	Ganjam
Godavari	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 3 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 6	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 6	..	..	..	..	0 4 10	0 5 0	2 8 0 to 12 4 0	3 0 0 to 12 8 0	Godavari
Guntur	0 2 0 to 0 5 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 4	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 4	..	..	..	..	0 3 8	0 4 0	4 6 0 to 9 15 0	6 8 0 to 11 4 0	Guntur
Kistna	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 1 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 2 8	..	..	..	..	0 4 3	0 4 10	2 12 0 to 9 13 0	2 4 0 to 11 1 0	Kistna
Kurnool	0 2 0 to 0 4 8	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 3	3 4 0 to 10 3 0	4 2 0 to 13 10 0	Kurnool
Madura	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 8 6	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 3 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 3 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 7 8	3 8 0 to 10 14 0	3 14 0 to 13 14 0	Madura
Malabar	0 3 0 to 0 7 0	0 3 0 to 0 9 3	0 6 3 to 0 12 6	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 3	0 6 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 5 9	0 7 0	3 10 0 to 11 2 0	3 6 0 to 16 3 0	Malabar
Nellore	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 3	0 4 0 to 0 12 3	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 9	0 4 3	4 5 0 to 10 11 0	4 8 0 to 13 4 0	Nellore
Nilgiris	0 3 6 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 14 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 4 9	0 10 0	5 0 0 to 13 3 0	7 1 0 to 11 1 0	Nilgiris
North Arcot	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 0 to 0 7 3	0 7 0 to 0 13 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 11	0 6 6	3 1 0 to 7 1 0	3 1 0 to 8 10 0	North Arcot
Ramnad	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 10 3	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 3	..	..	..	..	0 6 10	0 8 0	4 2 0 to 12 6 0	5 6 0 to 12 12 0	Ramnad
Salem	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 7 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 6 0	0 6 0 to 1 8 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 2 0	0 4 10	3 1 0 to 6 11 0	2 10 0 to 8 13 0	Salem
South Arcot	0 1 6 to 0 6 9	0 2 0 to 0 7 9	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 6	0 7 0 to 0 14 8	0 6 0 to 1 0 6	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 3	2 12 0 to 8 8 0	3 4 0 to 10 12 0	South Arcot
South Canara	0 2 0 to 0 6 4	0 3 0 to 0 8 4	0 5 4 to 0 12 10	0 6 0 to 1 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 11 6	0 6 0 to 1 2 4	..	..	..	..	0 3 10	0 11 8	5 6 0 to 8 8 0	5 15 0 to 12 2 0	South Canara
Tanjore	0 3 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 6	0 8 0 to 0 15 2	0 8 0 to 1 4 6	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 9 0	..	..	..	..	0 7 6	0 8 1	3 4 0 to 8 14 0	5 0 0 to 12 0 0	Tanjore
Tinnevelly	0 2 0 to 0 5 9	0 3 0 to 0 6 6	0 7 0 to 0 11 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 7 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 11 8	0 7 1	5 0 0 to 10 8 0	5 0 0 to 10 15 0	Tinnevelly
Trichinopoly	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 7 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 6	0 5 7	2 1 0 to 8 15 0	2 12 0 to 12 0 0	Trichinopoly
Vizagapatam	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 7 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 10	0 3 7	2 7 0 to 8 4 0	3 9 0 to 9 0 0	Vizagapatam
BOMBAY—															BOMBAY—
Broach	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 5 10 to 0 7 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	6 12 0 to 9 8 0	6 0 0 to 10 0 0	Broach
Dharwar	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 2 6 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 4 0	0 4 10	5 8 0 to 8 8 0	5 8 0 to 10 0 0	Dharwar
East Khandesh	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 7 6	5 8 0 to 8 8 0	5 8 0 to 10 8 0	East Khandesh
Hyderabad	0 8 7	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	1 2 0	0 15 0 to 1 3 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 4 0	9 5 0 to 15 0 0	Hyderabad

N.B.—The wages under ploughmen against Madras and Bombay relate to "farm servants."

F—*continued*

APPENDIX

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
BOMBAY—*contd.*															BOMBAY—*contd.*
Kaira	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0 to 8 8 0	7 0 0 to 10 8 0	Kaira
Ratnagiri	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0 0 to 7 8 0	4 8 0 to 8 8 0	Ratnagiri
Satara	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	6 0 0 to 8 8 0	Satara
Sholapur	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 6 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 3 to 0 6 6	0 7 3	..	..	..	..	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	7 0 0 to 10 0 0	Sholapur
Sukkur	0 5 3	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 14 0	0 13 0 to 1 8 0	0 11 0	8 0 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 8 0	8 0 0 to 9 0 0	Sukkur
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—															UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—
Agra	0 2 6	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	(a) 0 5 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 12 0 to 5 8 0	6 0 0 to 7 0 0	Agra
Aligarh	0 2 3 to 0 2 6	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 6 3	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	(a) 0 5 3	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 4 6	(a) 0 5 1	4 4 0 to 5 4 0	5 4 0 to 6 2 0	Aligarh
Allahabad	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 5 1	(a)* 0 2 5	3 7 0	4 9 0	Allahabad
Almora	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 6 3 to 0 6 6	0 8 0 to 0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 5 0	Almora
Azamgarh	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 1 6 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	2 2 0 to 3 8 0	2 12 0 to 3 12 0	Azamgarh
Bahraich	0 1 3 to 0 2 3	0 1 6 to 0 2 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 5 3 to 0 7 3	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 9 to 0 7 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	2 0 0 to 3 0 0	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	Bahraich
Ballia	0 1 0 to 0 2 0	0 2 3 to 0 3 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 5 9 to 0 7 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)	Ballia
Banda	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 6 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 5 3	0 4 6 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 4 0 to 5 0 0	4 8 0 to 5 8 0	Banda
Bara Banki	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 3 to 0 5 3	0 5 9 to 0 6 3	..	0 6 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 10	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	3 8 0 to 4 8 0	Bara Banki
Bareilly	0 2 3 to 0 3 3	0 2 3 to 0 3 6	0 5 3 to 0 6 6	0 5 6 to 0 8 3	..	(b)	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 6	(a) 0 4 6	3 10 0 to 5 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	Bareilly
Basti	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 1 9 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 3 to 0 6 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 3 to 0 6 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	1 10 0 to 3 0 0	2 0 0 to 3 8 0	Basti
Benares	0 2 3 to 0 2 9	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 3	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 4 6	(a) 0 4 6	3 0 0 to 3 12 0	3 8 0 to 4 0 0	Benares
Bijnor	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 9	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 13 0 to 6 0 0	Bijnor
Budaon	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 5 3 to 0 8 6	0 5 6 to 0 8 6	(a) 0 5 3 to 0 6 6	0 5 6 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 8 0 to 5 8 0	5 0 0 to 6 4 0	Budaon
Bulandshahr	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 8 0 to 5 0 0	5 8 0 to 6 4 0	Bulandshahr
Cawnpur	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 0	0 6 0 to 0 6 6	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 2 3	(a) 0 5 0	3 8 0 to 4 0 0	4 8 0 to 5 0 0	Cawnpur
Dehra Dun	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 8 0 to 7 4 0	6 10 0 to 7 12 0	Dehra Dun
Etah	0 2 0 to 0 2 9	0 2 6 to 0 3 3	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	0 6 3 to 0 8 3	0 5 0 to 0 5 3	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 5 1	(a) 0 5 1	4 4 0 to 5 8 0	4 8 0 to 5 8 0	Etah
Etawah	0 2 4	0 2 9	0 4 7	0 6 9	0 5 0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 10	(a) 0 3 10	5 0 0	6 7 0	
Farrukhabad	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 2 6 to 0* 3 0	0 5 3 to 0 6 6	0 6 6 to 0 8 0	(a) 0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 1 11	(a) 0 7 4	4 8 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 4 0	Farrukhabad
Fatehpur	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 4 9 to 0 5 3	0 4 9 to 0 6 6	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 4 6	(a) 0 5 5	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	4 0 0 to 5 8 0	Fatehpur
Fyzabad	0 1 3	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0 to 3 12 0	2 12 0 to 4 9 0	Fyzabad
Ghazipur	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	2 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	Ghazipur
Garhwal	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 3	0 7 3	0 11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 0 0 to 8 12 0	7 11 0 to 9 2 0	Garhwal

(a) Blacksmiths are very rarely paid wages.
(b) Generally do not work on daily wages.

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.
(b) Ploughmen are rarely kept throughout the year.
* The coolies also work for merchants and others.

APPENDIX

No. 2.—*Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916*—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—*contd.*	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—*contd.*
Gonda	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 1 9 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 6	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	2 0 0 to 3 4 0	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	Gonda
Gorakhpur	0 1 0 to 0 2 0	0 1 3 to 0 2 3	0 4 0 to 0 5 6	0 4 6 to 0 7 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	2 4 0 to 4 0 0	2 8 0 to 4 8 0	Gorakhpur
Hamirpur	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 9	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 7 8	(a) 0 8 0	3 12 0 to 4 2 0	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	Hamirpur
Hardoi	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 6 3	0 5 0 to 0 5 6	0 6 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 7	(a) 0 3 2	3 8 0 to 4 0 0	4 0 0 to 4 8 0	Hardoi
Jalaun	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 2 3 to 0 2 9	0 4 3 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	0 4 3 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 7 8	(a) 0 8 0	3 8 0 to 4 8 0	4 8 0 to 6 0 0	Jalaun
Jaunpur	0 2 0	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 3 9 to 0 4 0	0 4 9 to 0 6 9	0 3 9 to 0 4 0	0 4 9 to 0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 0 to 4 2 0	2 8 0 to 4 5 0	Jaunpur
Jhansi	0 1 9 to 0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 9	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	Jhansi
Kheri	0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 5 6 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 6 6	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 6 6	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	3 0 0 to 3 4 0	3 8 0 to 4 4 0	Kheri
Lucknow	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 5 9 to 0 8 3	0 6 0	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 1 0 to 5 1 0	Lucknow
Mainpuri	0 2 0 to 0 2 9	0 2 6 to 0 3 3	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 6 3	0 5 3 to 0 6 0	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 5 1	..	4 8 0 to 5 4 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	Mainpuri
Meerut	0 2 3 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 3	0 6 6 to 0 7 3	0 8 3	0 6 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 4 0	..	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 8 0	Meerut
Mirzapur	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 4 3	0 4 6 to 0 6 6	0 3 3 to 0 4 3	0 4 6 to 0 6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 8 0 to 3 12 0	3 12 0 to 5 8 0	Mirzapur
Moradabad	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 5 6 to 0 7 6	0 4 3 (a) to 0 6 3	0 5 6 to 0 7 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 6 0	4 4 0 to 5 4 0	4 8 0 to 5 13 0	Moradabad
Muttra	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 3	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 10 0 to 5 2 0	5 8 0 to 6 8 0	Muttra
Muzaffarnagar	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	0 6 0 to 0 6 6	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 6 3	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 7 8	(a) 0 7 8	3 8 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 7 0 0	Muzaffarnagar
Nainital	0 4 0	0 5 3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	9 8 0	Nainital
Partabgarh	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 2 0	0 3 9 to 0 4 9	0 4 6 to 0 5 6	0 3 9 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)	4 0 0	Partabgarh
Pilibhit	0 1 9 to 0 2 9	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 5 3 to 0 5 9	0 6 0	0 5 3 to 0 5 9	0 5 9	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 6	3 11 0 to 4 0 0	4 4 0 to 4 12 0	Pilibhit
Rai Bareili	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 5 9 to 0 6 3	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 5 9 to 0 6 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 2 10	(a) 0 3 10	2 12 0 to 3 8 0	3 0 0 to 4 4 0	Rai Bareili
Saharanpur	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 7 3 to 0 8 3	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 7 3 to 0 8 3	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 6 8 0	Saharanpur
Shahjahanpur	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 4 9 to 0 5 9	0 5 9 to 0 6 9	0 5 6 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 6 6	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 1 0*	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	3 4 0 to 5 8 0	Shahjahanpur
Sitapur	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 9 to 0 5 6	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	..	0 5 3 to 0 6 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 8 0 to 3 4 0	3 0 0 to 3 10 0	Sitapur
Sultanpur	0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 3 6 to 0 5 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 3	0 3 6 to 0 5 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 3	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	3 8 0 to 4 0 0	Sultanpur
Unao	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	0 5 9 to 0 8 9	0 4 9 to 0 6 0	0 4 9 to 0 8 6	..	..	..	..	(a) 0 2 11	(a) 0 5 5	3 8 0 to 4 2 0	4 2 0 to 5 0 0	Unao
BIHAR AND ORISSA—															BIHAR AND ORISSA—
Angul	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	2 0 0 to 2 8 0	..	Angul
Balasore	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	..	..	..	..	3 8 0 to 7 8 0	(c) 4 10 0 to 5 0 0	Balasore
Bhagalpur	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	(b) 0 2 6 to 0 3 3 (c) 0 2 9 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	(b) 0 4 3 to 0 5 9 (c) 0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	(b) 0 5 0 to 0 8 0 (c) 0 5 6 to 0 7 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	(d) 0 4 3 (e) 0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	0 4 6	5 0 0 to 5 8 0	(d) 2 0 0 to 2 8 0 (e) 4 0 0	Bhagalpur
Champaran	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 3 to 0 5 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 3 to 0 5 3	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	Champaran

* (a) Blacksmiths are very rarely paid wages.
(b) Relate to Bhagalpur—North.
(c) Relate to Bhagalpur—South.

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.
(b) Ploughmen are not kept on monthly pay.
(c) Wages paid annually.
(d) Relate to Bhagalpur—North.
(e) ,, ,, —South.
* Not whole-time coolies.

APPENDIX

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
BIHAR AND ORISSA—*contd.*															BIHAR AND ORISSA—*contd.*
Cuttack	R A. P. 0 2 0 to 0 2 6	R A. P. 0 2 0 to 0 2 6	R A. P. 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	R A. P. 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	R A. P. 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	R A. P. 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	R A. P. 0 2 0 to 0 2 6	R A. P. 0 2 0 to 0 3 0	R A. P. ..	R A. P. ..	R A. P. ..	R A. P. 0 6 0	R A. P. 3 8 0 to 5 0 0	R A. P. 2 8 0 to 3 12 0	Cuttack
Darbhanga	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 3 0 to 0 3 3	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 4 3 to 0 5 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	(a) 0 3 2 to 0 4 6	0 2 0* to 0 2 6	*0 2 0 to *0 2 9	Darbhanga
Gaya	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 2 9 to 0 3 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0	0 4 3 to 0 5 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 3 3 to 0 4 0	..	..	(a) 0 3 10 to 0 4 2	(a) 0 4 2	0 2 6* to 0 3 6	*0 2 6 to 0 3 3	Gaya
Hazaribagh	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 6 to 0 5 0	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	(c) 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	3 8 0 to 4 0 0	4 12 0 to 5 0 0	Hazaribagh
Kissenganj (Purnea) (a)	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 6 6 to 0 8 0	..	0 9 6 to 0 13 0	..	0 9 6 to 0 13 0	0 7 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 6 to 0 11 0	..	..	..	0 8 0	7 0 0 to 7 8 0	11 0 0	Kissenganj (Purnea)
Manbhum	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 5 0 to 0 5 6	0 5 6 to 0 6 6	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 2 6* to 0 4 0	*0 3 6 to 0 4 9	Manbhum
Monghyr	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	(d) 0 3 0 to 0 4 0 (e) 0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(d) 0 4 6 (e) 0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 0	(e) 0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	(b) 0 3 0 to 0 4 6 (c) 0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	..	(a) 0 3 10	0 4 0	3 0 0	(b) 4 0 0 (c) 6 0 0	Monghyr
Muzaffarpur	0 2 0 to 0 2 3	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 4 0 to 0 4 3	..	..	..	..	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	5 0 0	Muzaffarpur
Palamau	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 6 to 0 5 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	..	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 9* to 0 2 0	*0 1 6 to 0 2 6	Palamau
Patna	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(f) 0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 3	..	..	(a) 0 6 0	0 4 3	0 2 0* to 0 3 0	*0 3 0 to *0 4 6	Patna
Puri	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	..	0 6 0	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	4 0 0 to 7 8 0	Puri
Purnea (Sadar and Araria)	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 6 6	..	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	..	..	(a) 0 3 2	0 4 0†	5 0 0 to 6 12 0	6 12 0	Purnea (Sadar and Araria)
Ranchi	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	(g) 0 8 0	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	..	..	..	0 5 0	3 0 0 to 3 8 0	5 0 0 to 6 0 0	Ranchi
Sambalpur	0 2 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0	..	0 2 6	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	..	..	..	0 5 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	2 8 0 to 3 8 0	Sambalpur
Saran	0 2 0 to 0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0 to 0 5 6	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 6	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 6	0 4 3 to 0 5 6	..	..	(a) 0 4 6	(a) 0 4 6	0 2 0* to 0 2 6	*0 2 3 to 0 3 3	Saran
Shahabad	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 4 0 to 0 6 3	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 3 6 to 0 4 9	..	..	..	0 4 3	0 2 0* to 0 3 0	*0 2 0 to 0 3 0	Shahabad
Singhbhum	0 2 0 to 6 2 6	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 4 6 to 0 5 0	..	0 3 0	0 2 6 to 0 3 0	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 2 0* to 0 3 6	*0 3 0 to 0 3 6	Singhbhum
Sonthal Parganas	0 2 3 to 0 3 0	0 2 3 to 0 3 6	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 5 6	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 3 6 to 0 4 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	..	..	0 6 0	0 8 0	4 8 0 to 5 8 0	4 4 0 to 5 8 0	Sonthal Parganas
PUNJAB(b)—															PUNJAB—
Ambala	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 3	0 10 0 to 0 15 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	..	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 1 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0 to 10 0 0	Ambala
Amritsar	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 8 0 and 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	8 0 0 to 14 8 0	Amritsar
Attock	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 6 to 0 6 9	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	..	0 12 0 to 0 13 0	..	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	6 0 0 to 7 0 0	6 0 0 to 8 0 0	Attock
Dera Ghazi Khan	0 4 0 to 0 6 9	..	0 12 0 to 0 14 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 14 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	4 0 0 to 7 0 0	5 0 0 to 10 0 0	Dera Ghazi Khan
Ferozepur	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	1 0 0 and 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	0 4 0 and 0 7 0	0 6 3	6 0 0 to 14 0 0	10 0 0 to 19 0 0	Ferozepur
Gujranwala	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 and 0 9 6	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	..	..	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	0 6 5	0 8 0	6 0 0 to 10 0 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	Gujranwala
Gujarat	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 and 0 8 3	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 3 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	8 0 0 to 8 8 0	10 0 9	Gujarat
Gurdaspur	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 2 0	..	0 10 0 to 1 1 0	..	..	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 7 5	..	7 0 0 to 8 0 0	7 0 0 to 12 0 0	Gurdaspur
Gurgaon	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0 and 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	4 0 0 to 7 0 0	5 0 0 to 10 0 0	Gurgaon
Hissar	0 4 0 to 0 5 3	0 6 6 to 0 9 3	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	6 0 0 to 8 0 0	10 0 0 to 12 0 0	Hissar

(a) The figures stated against Kissenganj are distinct from the rest of the district.
(b) The first wage census was taken in December 1912 and the second census in December 1917.
Blacksmiths in the Punjab are generally paid by a share of produce at harvest.
(c) Giridih only. All rates are higher in Giridih than in Sadr.
(d) Relate to Begusarai sub-division of Monghyr.
(e) Relate to South Monghyr.
(f) A tendency to go to R0-6-0 in Sadr.
(g) For Khunti sub-division only, elsewhere no daily wages are paid.

* Daily rate
† Paid by Contractor
(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month
(b) Relate to Begusarai Sub-division of Monghyr
(c) Relate to South Monghyr

APPENDIX

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)	
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
PUNJAB*— *contd.*						
Hoshiarpur	0 4 0 to 0 7 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0
Jhang	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 15 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0
Jhelum	0 4 0 to 0 6 3	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 2 0	..	..
Jullundur	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 7 0 to 0 11 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 14 0 to 1 4 0	..	..
Kangra	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 4 0	1 6 0 to 0 11 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 7 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0
Karnal	0 3 0 to 0 5 0	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	(b)	0 8 0 to 0 13 0	(b)	..
Lahore	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 and 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 6	1 0 0 and 1 2 0	..
Ludhiana	0 7 0 to 0 10 0	0 8 0 and 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	0 14 0 and 1 0 0	..
Lyallpur	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 11 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0
Mianwali	0 4 0 to 0 7 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 and 1 2 0
Montgomery	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 7 0 and 0 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	1 0 0 to 1 2 0	..
Multan	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0	.
Muzaffargarh	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 10 0 to 1 2 0	0 11 0 to 1 6 0	..	..
Rawalpindi	0 4 6 and 0 5 6	0 5 3 and 0 6 6	0 10 0 and 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 5 0	..	0 12 0 and 1 0 0
Rohtak	0 4 0	0 3 3 to 0 4 3	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 13 0	..	..
Shahpur	0 8 0	0 8 0 and 0 11 6	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 7 0	0 13 0 to 1 4 0	..
Sialkot	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 10 0	0 11 0 to 0 15 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	..
Simla (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE†—						
Bannu	0 4 0	0 6 0	1 4 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	1 12 0
Dera Ismail Khan	0 6 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 4 0
Hazara	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0
Kohat	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 4 0
Peshawar	0 6 0	0 8 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 4 0	1 8 0
AJMER-MERWARA‡—						
Ajmer Khalsa and Jagir Villages (d)	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Kekri Istimrari Circle (e)	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Court of Wards Estates	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Ajmer Istimrari Circle	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 0	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Merwara (f)	0 1 6 to 0 2 3	0 2 0 to 0 2 6	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

* Blacksmiths in the Punjab are generally paid by a share of produce at harvest
† The first wage census was taken in December 1912 and the second census in December 1917
‡ The rates represent the highest and lowest wages prevailing in each district or circle
(a) No daily or monthly wages are paid in rural areas of this district. Unskilled labour is provided by the agriculturists themselves who help each other in return for meals, and artisans receive their meals and a lump sum on completion of the work. The ploughmen's work is done by a class of servants called "Baithus" who are provided with food, clothes and bedding and are also sometimes paid a fixed sum of money for their life-long service
(b) No daily wages paid to artisans in rural areas of this district
(c) Carpenters and blacksmiths are given a share of grain at harvest time
(d) Include Jethana, Srinagar, Gangwana, Ramsar and Dasuha Circles
(e) Include Kekri and Bhinai Circles.
(f) Include Kotra Jawaja, Nayanagar, Dewair, and Bhailan Circles.

APPENDIX—*continued*

Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
								PUNJAB—*contd.*
..	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	7 0 0 to 9 0 0	8 0 0 to 12 0 0	Hoshiarpur
..	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 7 0	..	..	6 0 0 to 8 0 0	6 0 0 to 10 0 0	Jhang
..	..	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	6 0 0 to 8 0 0	8 0 0 to 10 8 0	Jhelum
..	..	1 0 0 and 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	8 0 0 to 9 0 0	11 8 0 to 14 8 0	Jullundur
..	..	0 6 0 to 0 12 3	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	7 0 0 and 8 0 0	7 0 0 to 12 0 0	Kangra
..	..	(a)	0 8 0 to 0 13 0	0 6 5	0 8 0	6 0 0 to 10 0 0	8 0 0 to 11 0 0	Karnal
..	..	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	1 0 0 to 1 9 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	7 0 0 to 10 0 0	11 0 0 to 16 0 0	Lahore
..	..	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	8 0 0 to 10 0 0	10 0 0 to 13 0 0	Ludhiana
..	..	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 6 2	0 6 6	8 0 0 to 12 0 0	9 0 0 to 16 0 0	Lyallpur
..	..	0 12 0 to 1 2 0	0 11 0 to 1 4 0	..	0 12 0	5 0 0 to 9 0 0	8 0 0 to 12 0 0	Mianwali
..	..	1 0 0 to 1 2 0	1 2 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	6 0 0 to 12 0 0	8 0 0 to 16 0 0	Montgomery
..	..	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 5 3 and 0 6 2	0 5 3 and 0 7 6	7 0 0 and 8 0 0	6 0 0 to 12 0 0	Multan
..	..	0 14 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	5 0 0 to 8 0 0	6 0 0 to 12 0 0	Muzaffargarh
..	..	0 10 0 and 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 5	0 6 5	7 0 0	6 0 0 to 10 0 0	Rawalpindi
..	..	0 8 0	0 12 0 and 0 13 0	0 8 0	0 6 3	..	10 0 0 to 12 0 0	Rohtak
..	..	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 7 0	0 6 9	0 12 0	7 0 0 to 11 0 0	8 0 0 to 13 0 0	Shahpur
..	..	0 11 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	7 0 0 to 8 0 0	8 0 0 to 14 0 0	Sialkot
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Simla
								NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—
..	..	1 4 0	1 8 0	..	..	9 10 0	12 0 0	Bannu
..	..	1 0 0	1 4 0	..	..	6 6 0	8 0 0	Dera Ismail Khan
..	..	0 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 6 5 to 0 6 11	..	..	Hazara
..	..	1 0 0	1 4 0	0 6 5	0 6 9	7 8 0	8 0 0	Kohat
..	..	1 6 0	1 8 0	0 5 5 to 0 7 6	0 5 5 to 0 8 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	Peshawar
								AJMER-MERWARA—
..	..	(b)	0 5 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	3 6 0 to 6 0 0	5 0 0 to 8 14 0	Ajmer Khalsa and Jagir Villages
..	..	(b)	0 7 3 to 0 11 3	..	..	3 2 0 to 6 0 0	4 0 0 to 5 3 0	Kekri Istimrari Circle
..	..	(b)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 6 0 to 6 0 0	Court of Wards Estates
..	..	(b)	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	4 0 0 to 5 0 0	4 0 0 to 7 0 0	Ajmer Istimrari Circle
..	..	(b)	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	4 4 0 to 5 0 0	4 12 0 to 6 8 0	Merwara

(a) No daily wages paid to artisans in rural areas of this district
(b) Wages of this class of labour were not taken in 1911

APPENDIX

No. 2—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Thatchers (Gharamis) (Per diem)		Masons (Per diem)		Station coolies (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)		PROVINCE AND DISTRICT
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	
ASSAM—	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	ASSAM—
Cachar	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 8 0	0 14 0	..	0 5 0	..	..	0 5 1 (c)	0 6 5 (c)	..		Cachar
Darrang	..	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	..	1 4 0	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Darrang
Garo Hills	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Garo Hills
Goalpara	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	0 9 7 (c)	..	..	Goalpara
Kamrup	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	0 7 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	0 8 4 (c)	..	..	Kamrup
Khasi and Jaintia Hills	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0	..	1 4 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Khasi and Jaintia Hills
Lakhimpur	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	..	..	0 9 7 (c)	0 10 3 (c)	..	..	Lakhimpur
Lushai Hills	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	1 0 0	..	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lushai Hills
Naga Hills	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 0 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Naga Hills
Nowgong	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	..	..	0 9 7 (c)	0 7 8 (c)	..	..	Nowgong
Sibsagar	0 8 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	0 6 0 (c)	0 7 0 (c)	..	..	Sibsagar
Sylhet	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	0 7 0	0 8 0	..	..	0 4 2 (c)	0 5 9 (c)	..	..	Sylhet
COORG*—															COORG—
Kiggatnad	0 5 7	0 6 0	..	0 13 8	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 2 0	11 0 9	Kiggatnad
Mercara	0 6 0	0 5 11	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 14 8	0 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 14 8	10 3 1	Mercara
Nanjarajpatna	0 4 5	0 5 0	0 11 6	0 14 1	0 11 0	0 13 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 10 6	8 15 0	Nanjarajpatna
Padinalknad	0 6 1	0 5 2	1 0 0	1 0 2	1 0 0	1 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 12 4	Padinalknad
Yedenalknad	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 12 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 5 0	11 12 0	Yedenalknad
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR†—															CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR—
Akola	0 6 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Akola
Amraoti	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	Amraoti
Balaghat	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Balaghat
Betul	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 8 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 6 0	..	..	..	..	Betul
Bhandara	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	Bhandara
Bilaspur	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 6	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 6	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
Buldana	0 4 0‡	0 3 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0‡	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0‡	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Buldana
Chanda	0 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 6 0	0 9 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	Chanda
Chhindwara	0 2 6	0 2 6 to 0 4 0	0 5 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Chhindwara
Damoh (Havell)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 6 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	..	..	..	..	Damoh (Havell)
Drug (undeveloped)	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 4 0	0 10 0	..	..	..	..	Drug (undeveloped)
Hoshangabad	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 9 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	Hoshangabad
Jubbulpore	0 3 0	0 1 6 to 0 3 0	(a)	(c)	..	..	..	..	(a)	(d)	..	..	..	..	Jubbulpore
Mandla	0 2 0 to 0 3 0	0 1 6 to 0 2 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandla
Nagpur	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	1 0 0	..	..	.	..	Nagpur
Narsinghpur	0 3 6	0 3 0 to 0 3 6	0 6 0 to 0 8 0(b)	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	Narsinghpur
Nimar	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	(d) 0 4 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0(d)	1 0 0(d)	..	..	..	..	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	(e) 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Nimar
Raipur	0 3 0	0 3 0 to 0 4 0	0 6 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	Raipur
saugor	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0 (e)	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0 (b)	..	..	..	..	Saugor
Seoni	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	(b) 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	Seoni
Wardha	0 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	Wardha
Yeotmal (undeveloped)	0 4 0 to 0 6 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	0 10 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	Yeotmal (undeveloped)

* The first wage census was taken in August 1913 and the second census in August 1918

† The annual wage census taken in June of each year in the quinquennial wage census form. The figures relate generally to the developed tracts of the sudder tahsil of each district

‡ Relates to Jalgaon Taluq

(a) Carpenters get R1-4-0 per annum for each plough. They get 12 annas for preparing each mayal for a house, 2 seers of grain are given at sowing time and 5 seers at harvesting time

(b) Village carpenters as a rule get 1 maund of grain per plough for making and repairing implements of husbandry

(c) Carpenters generally receive grain valued at R 0-12-0 to R1-4-0

(d) Relates to the developed tract of the Khandwa tahsil

(e) These men go from town to work in the interior

‡ Relates to Jalgaon Taluq

(a) Masons are not generally employed, but whenever required they are given from 6 annas to 8 annas

(b) These men go from town to work in the interior

(c) Daily rate has been arrived at by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month

(d) Masons are not regularly employed and whenever required they are paid at the rate of R0-6-0 to R1 per day

(e) Relates to the developed tract of the Khandwa Tahsil

APPENDIX F—*continued*

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—continued

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)	
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
BURMA*—								
Akyab	0 8 0 to 1 5 4	0 5 10 to 0 6 11	0 11 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	0 5 0 to 2 0 0	1 12 6	..	18 0 0 to 41 4 0
Amherst	0 10 0 to 0 14 0	0 6 5†	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0 to 2 0 6	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	16 7 4 to 32 0 0
Bassein	0 8 0 to 1 4 9	0 6 6 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0 to 1 3 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	..	17 5 6 to 38 2 0
Bhamo	(a) 1 3 2 and 1 9 7	0 8 0	..	1 4 0 to 2 0 0	..	1 8 0	..	12 5 4 to 16 8 0
Hanthawaddy	..	0 8 0 to 0 11 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	20 8 0 to 34 7 3
Henzada	0 6 0 to 1 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	15 8 0 to 33 5 10
Insein	..	0 12 0	..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	..	1 0 0	..	24 2 9 to 32 8 0
Katha	..	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 0 13 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 12 0 to 0 15 0	2 0 0	..	10 0 0 to 15 0 0
Kyaukpyu	0 5 0 to 1 5 0	0 4 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	..	15 14 5 to 34 14 0
Kyaukse	0 3 11 to 0 10 0	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 1 2 0	0 11 0 to 1 8 0	0 4 0 to 1 9 0	1 0 0	..	9 2 8 to 26 8 0
Lower Chindwin	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 3 1	..	0 11 0 to 1 0 0	0 2 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0	..	6 9 2 to 15 0 0
Magwe	0 4 0 to 1 4 0	0 2 0 to 0 4 6	0 6 0 to 1 2 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	..	9 0 0 to 13 0 0
Mandalay	0 3 0 to 0 12 0	0 5 7 to 0 7 11	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 13 0 to 0 14 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	1 0 0	..	8 12 8 to 26 9 0
Maubin	0 10 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 8 0	..	15 0 0 to 28 2 0
Meiktila	0 4 0 to 0 12 0	0 4 6 to 0 6 6	0 8 0 to 1 2 0	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	0 4 0 to 0 12 0	1 8 0	..	10 0 0 to 14 0 0
Mergui	0 10 0 to 1 1 0	0 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 4 0	1 7 0 to 2 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 9 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	..	28 8 0 to 44 9 4
Minbu	0 4 0 to 0 10 0	0 5 7 to 0 7 2	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 8 3 to 1 8 0	0 5 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	12 8 0 to 18 0 0
Myaungmya	0 7 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 0 11 0	0 12 0 to 1 12 0	1 0 0 to 3 0 0	0 8 0 to 3 0 0	1 8 0	..	18 2 0 to 32 8 0

* The figures for 1911 relate to the half-yearly census which was taken in June 1911 in the quinquennial wage census form. The rates represent the minimum and maximum wages prevailing in each district. Owing to new method of collecting and recording the statistics for 1916, they are not comparable with the earlier figures.

† Grain wages, cash rates not being available.

(a) Daily rate has been worked out by dividing the monthly rate reported, by 25, the conventional number of working days in a month.

APPENDIX F—*continued*

No. 2.—Rates of wages in RURAL areas as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1911 and 1916—concluded

[Where no rates are quoted, no information was received]

PROVINCE AND DISTRICT	Unskilled or Agricultural labourers (Per diem)		Carpenters (Per diem)		Blacksmiths (Per diem)		Ploughmen (Per month)	
	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916	1911	1916
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
BURMA—*contd.*								
Myingyan	0 3 0 to 1 2 0	0 4 0 to 0 5 0	0 4 0 to 1 4 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	..	9 0 0 to 12 0 0
Myitkyina	..	0 4 5 to 0 5 2	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 6 5 to 1 8 0	2 0 0	..	10 0 0 to 19 13 4
Pakôkku	0 4 0 to 0 10 0	0 3 8*	0 6 0 to 2 0 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 6 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	..	8 0 0 to 12 0 0
Pegu	0 12 9 to 1 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0 to 1 6 6	1 5 0 to 1 8 9	0 8 4 to 1 5 4	1 0 0 to 1 5 0	..	16 0 0 to 33 12 0
Prome	0 9 0 to 0 12 0	0 6 0	0 13 0 to 1 3 0	1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 13 0	1 0 0		9 0 0 to 31 4 0
Pyapôn	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	0 11 0*	0 8 0 to 1 6 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 11 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0	..	22 4 6 to 39 11 9
Ruby Mines	0 4 0 to 0 10 0	0 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 8 0	1 0 0 to 3 0 0	1 8 0 to 2 0 0	..	9 4 0 to 20 12 8
Sagaing	0 4 0 to 0 10 0	0 6 0 to 0 7 0	0 8 0 to 1 6 0	0 0 0 to 1 1 0	0 6 0 to 1 6 0	0 8 0	..	8 2 8 to 18 5 0
Salween	0 12 0	0 6 0	2 0 0	1 8 0 to 3 0 0	1 0 0	1 8 0	..	16 0 0 to 21 12 0
Sandoway	0 5 0 to 0 7 0	0 5 8*	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	11 8 0 to 20 0 0
Shwebo	0 2 11 to 0 10 0	0 4 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 4 0 to 1 0 0	0 6 0 to 1 0 0	..	7 11 6 to 22 1 4
Tavoy	0 6 6 to 1 0 0	0 8 0 to 0 10 8	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0 to 2 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 5 4	..	..	15 0 0 to 42 13 4
Tharawady	0 6 0 to 0 13 0	0 8 9*	0 12 0	1 0 0 to 1 4 0	0 8 0	1 8 0	..	20 13 4 to 31 6 0
Thatôn	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0 to 1 12 0	0 12 0 to 1 8 0	1 4 0	..	19 0 0 to 35 7 6
Thayetmyo	0 3 0 to 0 10 0	0 4 0 to 0 4 6	1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 0 0	0 12 0 to 1 0 0	..	11 0 0 to 12 15 0
Toungoo	0 9 10 to 1 2 0	0 8 0 to 0 12 0	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	1 0 0 to 2 0 0	0 10 0 to 1 8 0	0 12 0 to 1 12 0	..	24 12 3 to 37 0 2
Upper Chindwin	0 3 2 to 1 0 0	0 2 0 to 0 8 0	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1 4 0 to 2 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	1 0 0	..	8 4 2 to 22 4 5
Yamêthin	0 3 9 to 0 12 0	0 8 0	0 8 0 to 1 4 0	0 12 6 to 1 4 0	0 8 0 to 1 0 0	1 0 0	..	11 8 11 to 19 6 0

* Grain wages, cash rates not being available

APPENDIX F—*concluded*

No. 3.—Rates of wages in Urban and Rural areas in Delhi as taken in the quinquennial wage census held in 1916

URBAN	Rate per day	RURAL	Rate per day
	R A. P.		R A. P.
Artisans—		*Artisans—*	
Worker in iron and hardware (Superior)	1 0 0	Carpenter	0 12 0
,, ,, ,, (Common)	0 8 0	Blacksmith	0 12 0
Brass, copper and bell metal worker (Superior)	0 10 0	Mason	0 12 0
,, ,, ,, ,, (Common)	0 8 0		
Mason (Superior)	0 13 0		
,, (Common)	0 10 0		
Bricklayer (Superior)	0 10 0		
,, (Common)	0 8 0	*Agricultural Labourers—*	
Brickmoulder	0 6 0	Ploughman	0 4 0
Stone moulder (Superior)	0 12 0	Ploughman with a pair of bullocks	1 8 0
,, ,, (Common)	0 8 0	Reaper	0 4 0
Carpenter (Superior)	1 0 0	Driver with a pair of bullocks	2 0 0
,, (Common)	0 12 0		
Cotton weaver hand industry	0 6 0		
Unskilled Labourers—			
Man	0 6 0	*Unskilled Labourers—*	
Woman	0 4 0	Man	0 4 0
Child	0 3 0	Woman	0 4 0
		Child	0 3 0
Domestic Servants—			
Syce	0 5 0		
Sweeper	0 6 0	Railway station Coolly	0 4 0
Bhisti	0 7 0		
Unskilled Railway Cooly	0 5 0		
Factory Cooly—			
Man	(a) 0 8 0		
Woman	(b) 0 4 0 and (c) 0 5 0		
Child	(c) 0 3 0 and (d) 0 4 0		
Driver with a pair of bullocks	0 6 0		

(a) Relates to wages paid at the ginning, weaving and spinning and flour and biscuit mills

(b) ,, ,, ,, Ginning mills
(c) ,, ,, ,, Weaving and spinning mills,
(d) ,, ,, ,, Flour and biscuit mills

APPENDIX G

Prices and Freights in Calcutta since the outbreak of war

APPENDIX G

No. 1.—INDEX NUMBERS of the WHOLESALE prices of 75 articles in CALCUTTA since the outbreak of war

SUMMARY TABLE

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	Food grains, cereals and pulses	Sugar	Tea	Other articles of food	Oilseeds and Oils	Textiles					Hides and Skins	Metals	Other raw and manufactured articles	Building material (Teak wood)	General Average
						Jute, raw	Jute manufactures	Cotton, raw	Cotton manufactures	Other kinds					
1914—															
End of **July**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
„ August	103	140	..	106	95	86	92	..	102	100	..	100	101	100	104
„ September	106	141	..	102	93	60	90	67	101	100	..	100	100	100	100
„ October	112	139	91	99	95	52	77	52	99	100	91	102	101	100	102
„ November	114	141	98	97	92	38	84	61	97	97	95	102	137	100	104
„ December	121	145	102	119	88	52	79	61	95	97	104	103	134	101	106
1915—															
„ January	123	152	113	121	88	68	81	68	95	92	112	104	141	100	110
„ February	124	154	117	133	89	59	92	71	96	92	105	110	132	100	112
„ March	118	155	..	114	82	64	96	72	95	92	104	112	126	100	108
„ April	112	150	..	125	73	59	96	85	95	92	97	117	124	99	108
„ May	111	179	..	126	74	55	116	79	97	92	97	118	125	100	110
„ June	109	161	143	120	79	65	108	..	97	92	97	124	124	100	111
„ **July**	**115**	**170**	**145**	**120**	**77**	**65**	**117**	**84**	**94**	**90**	**94**	**124**	**131**	**100**	**112**
„ August	120	169	112	118	77	75	121	90	96	90	100	121	128	100	113
„ September	121	171	103	114	82	82	128	104	95	88	99	120	127	107	114
„ October	124	160	110	114	82	80	119	113	102	88	103	124	126	100	114
„ November	125	169	95	119	83	75	115	108	101	108	110	128	128	100	116
„ December	117	170	100	126	79	70	113	110	104	108	106	135	129	84	116
1916—															
„ January	112	173	129	160	80	77	133	111	112	118	111	159	130	100	124
„ February	108	169	107	149	79	77	142	111	111	116	108	161	134	76	122
„ March	103	169	..	140	77	90	144	102	121	112	118	168	136	76	123
„ April	102	172	..	141	76	88	132	101	121	112	120	188	143	76	122
„ May	104	184	..	141	80	79	119	105	121	112	124	194	150	76	128
„ June	107	182	120	143	74	69	115	110	145	108	114	192	150	77	127
„ **July**	**107**	**180**	**119**	**128**	**77**	**76**	**114**	**110**	**144**	**108**	**109**	**182**	**156**	**74**	**125**
„ August	107	183	105	129	77	80	122	124	150	108	106	189	159	77	126
„ September	109	193	109	133	77	86	127	124	156	114	98	179	156	77	128
„ October	110	192	109	146	83	84	126	143	160	114	104	194	168	77	132
„ November	102	206	113	152	87	77	141	164	179	118	145	203	179	77	140
„ December	100	202	115	185	82	73	127	145	178	124	158	227	199	95	144
1917—															
„ January	97	196	.	166	82	75	109	145	175	127	119	234	187	95	142
„ February	95	197	..	169	84	72	92	138	177	127	119	240	191	97	141
„ March	94	196	110	167	78	67	101	133	186	127	126	252	202	100	143
„ April	91	190	107	162	74	74	101	151	196	127	114	263	178	97	137
„ May	91	178	107	172	75	69	101	151	199	127	115	264	183	100	145
„ June	92	171	97	163	74	66	116	178	201	127	108	267	179	100	137
„ **July**	**93**	**191**	**92**	**172**	**75**	**61**	**139**	**186**	**226**	**127**	**102**	**267**	**180**	**103**	**142**
„ August	92	190	81	164	75	64	136	175	230	126	94	270	184	103	142
„ September	93	190	85	166	77	63	108	173	234	132	89	276	168	105	143
„ October	95	192	92	212	80	61	182	178	267	134	90	278	167	108	154
„ November	95	191	93	264	87	52	204	233	282	134	96	292	187	115	171
„ December	92	188	90	242	83	51	212	249	273	134	110	288	185	111	168
1918—															
„ January	96	178	82	235	84	55	210	263	272	138	112	294	187	127	168
„ February	99	171	94	225	89	55	290	324	291	140	105	291	200	143	177
„ March	92	181	101	225	86	59	301	335	311	143	99	291	191	146	176
„ April	90	182	102	223	96	58	266	313	313	146	98	294	168	142	170
„ May	95	176	102	227	90	58	229	296	317	147	109	294	174	139	173
„ June	98	165	104	207	91	51	246	297	325	143	93	300	176	146	172
„ **July**	**102**	**165**	**98**	**210**	**95**	**69**	**241**	**312**	**351**	**144**	**91**	**300**	**176**	**146**	**178**
„ August	119	179	95	212	99	89	240	328	390	146	83	317	181	146	190
„ September	134	196	93	247	118	105	217	331	373	146	75	314	194	146	197
„ October	141	196	87	247	121	104	158	383	312	147	78	313	192	146	190
„ November	150	193	90	230	137	99	150	259	275	147	92	316	183	146	183
„ December	153	182	88	227	143	99	153	267	299	153	112	288	189	146	188

NOTE.—The General Average has been arrived at by adding the index numbers for all the articles and dividing the total by the number of articles.

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 2.—INDEX NUMBERS of RETAIL prices of 46 articles of food in Calcutta since the outbreak of war.

SUMMARY TABLE

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	Foodgrains, cereals and pulses.	Sugar	Tea	Other Articles of Food					General Average
				Salt (Liverpool)	Meat, fish, poultry and eggs	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Mustard oil	
1914—									
End of July	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
„ August	99	143	103	112	107	101	105	100	106
„ September	97	153	103	112	101	103	103	104	104
„ October	97	149	105	100	106	103	101	87	104
„ November	102	150	103	100	104	113	101	86	107
„ December	105	150	103	100	97	116	117	89	110
1915—									
„ January	108	161	103	100	93	112	105	83	106
„ February	109	161	103	125	91	112	99	83	105
„ March	110	161	103	125	93	112	99	83	106
„ April	109	161	105	125	95	111	102	78	106
„ May	108	161	105	125	92	111	110	81	107
„ June	108	168	105	125	94	111	110	74	108
„ **July**	**108**	**168**	**105**	**125**	**101**	**114**	**103**	**74**	**108**
„ August	108	168	105	125	102	114	110	74	110
„ September	108	168	105	125	99	113	109	74	109
„ October	108	168	105	125	98	116	103	74	108
„ November	108	168	105	125	99	110	107	74	108
„ December	108	168	105	125	95	109	114	74	108
1916—									
„ January	109	168	105	137	92	108	107	74	107
„ February	110	168	112	188	89	110	89	74	106
„ March	110	168	112	188	90	117	89	74	106
„ April	110	168	112	188	93	117	103	74	108
„ May	110	168	112	162	95	117	97	74	108
„ June	109	157	112	162	97	122	107	74	110
„ **July**	**109**	**182**	**112**	**162**	**96**	**122**	**100**	**74**	**110**
„ August	109	182	112	162	99	120	105	72	111
„ September	110	203	119	150	98	120	98	72	111
„ October	110	203	119	150	96	120	104	72	112
„ November	109	203	119	150	97	120	124	72	115
„ December	111	203	119	162	93	120	143	76	118
1917—									
„ January	110	203	119	162	89	121	138	76	116
„ February	109	203	119	150	89	121	129	76	114
„ March	108	200	119	150	90	131	132	76	116
„ April	108	200	119	150	90	131	132	76	116
„ May	110	200	119	150	92	131	133	76	117
„ June	110	186	119	150	92	135	118	76	114
„ **July**	**110**	**181**	**119**	**150**	**99**	**135**	**112**	**78**	**116**
„ August	110	194	119	200	120	137	112	81	119
„ September	110	195	119	200	99	137	121	78	120
„ October	110	192	119	200	96	144	121	84	120
„ November	110	192	119	300	95	141	118	85	122
„ December	109	182	119	300	90	144	116	90	120
1918—									
„ January	107	167	119	200	86	145	115	90	114
„ February	106	162	119	200	89	145	112	92	114
„ March	106	162	119	200	89	146	106	92	113
„ April	106	162	119	200	89	147	106	92	113
„ May	106	177	119	200	91	151	116	101	117
„ June	106	172	119	200	95	152	116	104	118
„ **July**	**106**	**166**	**119**	**200**	**97**	**152**	**129**	**104**	**121**
„ August	113	182	105	200	100	150	133	106	124
„ September	133	182	105	175	98	156	140	128	131
„ October	135	195	119	200	98	156	140	128	134
„ November	138	195	119	200	96	159	142	128	135
„ December	140	191	119	200	89	164	139	150	134

NOTE.—The General Average has been arrived at by adding the index numbers for all the articles and dividing the total by the number of articles.

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war

Date	FOOD GRAINS—CEREALS (per maund of 82⅔ lbs)								FOOD GRAINS—PULSES (per maund of 82⅔ lbs)					
	RICE				Wheat club No. 2	Barley	Maize	Oats	PEAS			Gram, Deshi	Dál	
	Ballam No. 1	Rahree No. 1	Nagra No. 1	Table No. 1					White	Green	Khesari, Deshi		Arhar	Mung, Sona
1914—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
End of July	5 13 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 7 0	4 5 10	3 6 0	2 13 0	3 5 0	4 0 0	2 15 0	3 4 0	3 6 0	5 4 0	9 0 0
„ August	5 12 0	5 1 0	5 0 0	5 8 6	4 10 0	3 8 0	2 12 0	3 13 0	4 2 0	3 4 0	3 2 0	3 15 0	5 4 0	8 14 0
„ September	5 6 0	5 0 0	4 14 0	5 10 0	4 8 3	4 2 0	2 14 0	4 6 0	4 5 0	3 7 0	3 3 0	4 2 0	5 4 0	8 2 0
„ October	5 4 0	5 0 6	5 1 0	5 8 0	5 2 6	4 0 0	2 14 0	4 2 0	4 11 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	5 13 0	10 0 0
„ November	5 10 6	5 4 0	5 1 6	5 8 0	5 0 6	3 6 0	3 3 0	4 2 0	5 3 0	3 13 0	3 9 0	4 14 0	6 3 0	8 8 0
„ December	6 0 0	5 2 0	5 5 0	6 2 0	5 10 0	4 2 0	3 3 0	4 6 0	5 12 0	3 13 0	3 8 0	4 14 3	6 12 0	..
1915—														
„ January	6 4 0	5 3 6	5 4 0	6 8 0	5 14 0	4 3 0	3 2 0	4 10 0	5 4 0	3 13 6	3 12 6	5 0 0	6 1 0	12 0 0
„ February	5 14 0	5 2 0	5 5 0	6 0 0	6 6 0	4 2 0	3 10 0	4 1 0	5 4 0	4 1 6	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	13 0 0
„ March	6 2 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	5 12 0	4 0 6	3 14 0	3 14 0	4 0 0	3 10 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	12 8 0
„ April	6 2 0	5 2 0	5 4 0	6 7 0	4 13 0	4 1 0	..	4 2 6	3 13 6	3 6 0	3 0 0	3 14 0	5 12 6	13 0 0
„ May	6 3 6	5 2 0	5 4 0	6 6 0	4 9 0	4 2 0	..	3 13 0	4 3 0	3 10 0	3 0 0	3 7 0	5 11 0	12 8 0
„ June	6 5 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	7 0 0	4 6 6	3 3 0	..	3 14 0	4 3 6	3 10 0	3 4 0	3 3 0	5 10 0	12 0 0
„ July	6 6 0	5 2 0	5 6 0	7 10 0	4 12 6	3 5 0	..	4 2 0	4 11 0	3 14 0	3 6 0	3 5 6	5 9 0	13 0 0
„ August	6 6 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	7 10 0	4 15 0	3 14 0	..	..	4 12 0	4 1 0	3 12 0	3 6 6	6 0 0	14 0 0
„ September	6 10 0	5 13 6	6 0 0	8 7 0	5 1 0	3 3 0	3 2 6	4 5 0	4 8 3	..	4 4 0	3 7 0	6 2 0	14 0 0
„ October	6 12 0	6 2 0	6 0 0	8 7 0	5 2 6	3 6 0	..	4 6 0	4 6 0	4 2 0	3 12 0	3 8 6	6 3 0	15 0 0
„ November	6 8 0	5 15 0	5 14 0	8 5 0	5 4 0	3 5 0	3 0 9	4 4 0	4 9 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	3 9 0	6 0 0	19 0 0
„ December	6 6 0	5 5 0	5 4 0	8 4 0	5 3 0	3 2 0	2 10 0	4 8 0	4 9 0	3 14 0	3 9 6	3 8 0	5 12 0	14 0 0
1916—														
„ January	5 12 0	5 3 0	5 0 6	6 3 0	5 4 0	4 0 0	2 10 0	3 14 6	3 12 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	3 8 0	5 13 0	14 8 0
„ February	5 12 0	5 7 0	5 4 0	6 12 0	4 14 0	3 10 0	2 12 0	..	3 12 0	3 6 0	3 0 0	3 1 0	5 10 0	14 0 0
„ March	5 13 0	5 6 0	5 4 0	6 12 0	3 15 0	3 10 0	..	3 6 0	3 8 0	3 2 0	2 8 0	2 11 0	5 6 0	13 12 0
„ April	6 2 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 14 0	4 4 0	2 15 0	3 2 0	2 12 0	3 6 0	3 2 6	2 14 0	2 11 0	5 2 0	13 0 0
„ May	5 13 0	5 11 0	5 8 0	7 8 0	4 2 0	3 4 0	3 2 0	3 3 0	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 0 0	2 11 0	4 11 0	13 0 0
„ June	6 2 0	5 11 0	5 12 0	8 6 0	4 1 6	3 3 0	3 2 0	3 1 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	3 2 0	3 1 0	5 0 0	13 0 0
„ July	5 15 6	5 11 0	5 12 0	8 6 0	4 3 0	3 0 6	2 14 0	2 14 0	3 12 0	3 7 0	3 4 0	3 0 6	5 1 0	13 0 0
„ August	5 9 0	11 0	5 10 0	8 14 0	4 5 0	3 0 0	3 2 0	3 0 0	3 14 0	3 6 0	3 0 0	2 13 0	5 1 0	13 8 0
„ September	5 15 0	5 11 0	5 8 0	8 10 0	4 4 6	2 13 0	..	2 11 6	4 12 0	3 6 0	3 1 9	2 13 0	5 3 0	14 8 0
„ October	6 2 0	5 7 0	6 1 0	8 11 0	4 4 6	3 3 0	3 6 0	2 14 0	4 2 0	3 7 0	3 0 0	2 14 0	5 1 6	14 8 0
„ November	6 1 0	4 15 0	5 12 0	3 14 0	4 12 0	3 2 0	2 8 0	3 1 0	4 4 0	3 6 0	3 6 6	3 0 0	5 0 6	14 0 0
„ December	5 14 0	4 12 0	5 1 0	6 2 0	4 14 0	2 13 0	1 14 0	3 7 0	4 0 0	3 4 6	2 14 0	2 12 6	4 13 0	14 8 0
1917—														
„ January	5 8 6	4 13 0	5 0 0	6 1 0	4 10 0	2 12 0	2 3 0	..	3 14 0	3 2 6	2 12 6	2 14 0	4 6 0	12 4 0
„ February	5 11 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	5 15 0	4 12 0	3 0 0	2 2 0	2 12 0	3 14 0	2 14 0	2 8 0	2 13 0	4 6 0	12 4 0
„ March	5 9 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 14 0	4 9 0	2 13 0	2 0 0	..	3 6 0	2 10 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	14 0 0
„ April	5 9 0	4 7 0	4 14 0	5 13 0	4 4 0	2 11 0	2 3 0	2 7 0	3 10 0	2 9 0	2 6 6	2 8 6	4 6 0	14 0 0
„ May	5 15 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	..	4 7 6	2 11 6	2 2 0	2 7 0	3 8 0	2 8 0	2 4 0	2 8 6	4 6 0	13 14 0
„ June	5 11 6	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 13 0	4 8 6	2 13 0	2 0 0	2 14 0	3 10 0	2 10 0	2 3 0	2 11 0	4 2 0	13 8 0
„ July	5 11 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 14 0	4 11 0	2 14 0	2 1 0	2 13 0	3 10 0	2 9 3	2 0 0	2 13 0	4 2 0	14 0 0
„ August	5 9 0	4 9 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	4 9 0	2 1 0	2 2 3	2 14 0	3 10 0	2 13 0	2 4 0	2 11 0	4 6 6	14 0 0
„ September	5 10 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 10 0	4 12 6	2 8 6	2 2 0	2 12 0	3 6 0	2 14 0	2 1 0	2 9 0	4 6 6	14 8 0
„ October	5 9 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 6 0	4 12 0	2 5 9	2 0 0	2 14 0	3 14 6	2 14 0	2 6 0	2 14 0	4 15 0	14 0 0
„ November	5 6 6	4 12 0	4 14 0	5 4 0	5 6 0	2 9 0	2 8 0	2 13 0	3 9 0	2 10 0	2 4 0	2 13 0	4 12 0	14 8 0
„ December	5 3 0	3 13 0	4 9 0	5 5 0	5 3 6	2 10 0	2 5 0	2 12 0	3 5 0	2 12 0	1 15 0	2 10 6	5 2 0	15 0 0
1918—														
„ January	4 7 0	4 1 0	4 8 0	5 3 0	5 11 6	3 1 6	2 7 0	3 2 0	3 13 0	2 12 0	2 2 6	3 1 0	5 2 0	14 12 0
„ February	4 6 6	4 0 0	4 12 0	5 6 0	6 6 6	3 4 0	2 5 3	3 5 0	3 13 0	2 10 0	2 4 0	3 8 0	5 0 0	14 8 0
„ March	4 2 6	3 15 0	4 10 0	5 2 0	5 2 0	2 14 0	2 4 6	3 2 0	3 8 9	2 8 0	1 12 0	3 1 0	4 14 0	14 8 0
„ April	4 0 0	3 8 0	4 5 0	5 4 0	5 1 0	3 1 6	2 4 6	3 4 0	3 11 0	2 6 0	1 12 0	3 1 0	4 10 0	13 15 0
„ May	4 5 0	4 5 0	4 10 0	6 0 0	5 1 0	2 13 6	2 4 0	3 2 0	3 8 0	2 13 0	2 4 0	2 15 0	5 1 6	14 8 0
„ June	4 4 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	5 8 0	5 1 0	3 0 0	2 4 0	3 7 0	3 8 0	2 12 0	2 6 0	3 1 6	5 3 0	17 0 0
„ July	4 4 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	5 6 0	5 10 6	3 2 6	..	3 10 0	3 8 0	2 13 0	2 0 0	3 1 0	5 10 0	18 8 0
„ August	5 13 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 13 0	6 0 6	3 9 0	..	4 14 0	4 0 0	2 12 0	2 6 0	3 11 0	6 4 0	20 0 0
„ September	6 3 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	6 14 0	9 1 0	4 7 6	3 [illegible] 0	4 15 0	4 8 0	3 1 0	3 3 6	4 2 0	6 14 0	22 0 0
„ October	5 12 0	5 7 0	5 12 0	7 10 0	8 4 0	4 14 0	3 4 0	5 6 0	4 15 6	3 14 0	4 0 0	4 10 0	7 6 0	23 0 0
„ November	6 13 0	6 1 0	6 8 0	7 15 0	8 14 0	4 11 0	3 6 0	5 8 0	4 12 0	3 8 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	8 6 0	26 0 0
„ December	6 9 0	6 3 0	6 14 0	7 13 0	8 8 0	4 8 0	4 6 0	5 15 0	4 14 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 14 0	8 6 0	26 0 0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	FOOD GRAINS—CEREALS								FOOD GRAINS—PULSES					
	RICE				Wheat club No. 2	Barley	Maize	Oats	PEAS			Gram, Deshi	Dál	
	Ballam No. 1	Rahree No. 1	Nagra No. 1	Table No. 1					White	Green	Khesari, Deshi		Arhar	Mung, Sona
1914—														
End of July .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
„ August .	99	96	100	102	106	104	98	115	103	111	96	117	100	99
„ September	92	95	97	103	103	122	102	132	108	117	98	122	100	90
„ October .	90	96	101	101	118	135	102	125	117	119	108	135	111	111
„ November	97	100	102	101	128	100	113	125	130	130	110	144	118	94
„ December	103	98	106	113	129	122	113	132	144	130	108	145	129	..
1915—														
„ January .	108	99	105	120	135	124	111	110	131	131	116	148	115	133
„ February.	101	98	106	110	146	122	120	123	131	139	123	148	114	144
„ March .	105	105	105	115	132	119	138	117	100	123	115	119	114	139
„ April .	105	98	105	118	110	120	..	125	96	115	92	115	110	144
„ May .	107	98	105	117	105	122	..	115	105	123	92	102	108	139
„ June .	109	100	110	129	101	95	..	117	105	123	100	94	107	133
„ July .	110	98	107	140	110	98	..	125	117	132	104	99	106	144
„ August .	110	107	112	140	113	115	..	..	119	138	115	101	114	156
„ September	114	111	120	155	116	94	112	130	113	..	131	102	117	156
„ October .	116	117	120	155	118	100	..	132	109	140	115	105	118	167
„ November	112	113	117	153	120	98	108	128	114	136	115	100	114	211
„ December	110	101	105	152	119	93	93	136	114	132	111	104	110	156
1916—														
„ January .	99	99	101	114	120	119	93	118	94	119	123	104	111	161
„ February.	99	104	105	124	112	107	98	..	94	115	92	91	107	156
„ March .	100	102	105	124	90	107	..	102	87	106	77	80	102	153
„ April .	105	105	110	126	97	87	111	83	84	107	88	80	98	144
„ May .	100	108	110	138	95	96	111	96	87	115	92	80	89	144
„ June .	105	108	115	151	94	94	111	92	91	113	96	91	95	144
„ July .	103	108	115	154	96	89	102	87	94	117	100	90	96	144
„ August .	96	108	112	163	90	89	111	91	97	115	92	83	96	150
„ September	102	108	110	150	98	83	..	82	119	115	96	83	99	161
„ October .	105	104	121	160	98	94	120	87	103	117	92	85	97	161
„ November	104	94	115	71	109	93	89	92	106	115	105	89	96	156
„ December	101	90	101	113	112	83	67	104	100	112	88	82	92	161
1917—														
„ January .	95	92	100	111	106	81	78	..	97	107	86	85	83	136
„ February	98	88	100	109	109	89	76	83	97	98	77	83	83	136
„ March .	96	86	100	108	105	83	71	..	84	89	77	89	81	156
„ April .	96	85	97	107	97	80	78	74	91	87	74	75	83	156
„ May .	102	86	111	..	102	81	76	74	87	85	69	75	83	154
„ June .	98	86	100	107	104	83	72	87	91	89	67	80	79	150
„ July .	98	86	100	108	107	85	73	85	91	88	62	83	79	156
„ August .	96	87	100	106	105	61	76	87	91	96	69	80	84	156
„ September	97	86	100	103	110	75	76	83	84	98	63	76	84	161
„ October .	96	86	100	99	109	70	84	87	98	98	73	85	94	156
„ November	93	90	97	97	123	76	89	85	89	89	69	83	90	161
„ December	89	73	91	98	120	78	82	83	83	94	60	79	98	167
1918—														
„ January .	76	77	90	95	131	92	87	94	95	94	66	91	98	164
„ February	76	76	95	99	117	96	83	100	95	89	69	104	95	161
„ March .	72	75	92	94	117	85	81	94	89	85	54	91	93	161
„ April .	69	67	86	97	116	92	81	98	92	81	54	91	88	155
„ May .	74	82	92	110	116	84	80	94	87	96	69	87	97	161
„ June .	73	76	92	101	116	89	92	104	87	94	73	92	99	189
„ July .	73	76	92	99	130	94	.	109	87	96	62	91	107	206
„ August .	101	95	110	125	138	106	..	147	100	98	73	109	119	222
„ September	106	100	120	126	208	132	122	149	112	104	99	122	131	244
„ October .	99	104	115	140	189	141	116	162	124	132	122	137	140	256
„ November	117	115	130	146	203	139	120	166	110	119	131	141	160	289
„ December	113	118	137	144	195	133	156	179	122	128	123	144	160	289

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	SUGAR (per maund of 82⅔ lb)					TEA (per lb)		
	Java T.M.O. white	Mauritius	Cossipore 1st class white	Cossipore Grey No. 2	Valley Gur	Pekoe (Assam)	Broken Pekoe (Assam)	Pekoe Souchong (Assam)
1914—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
End of July	6 12 0	6 9 0	7 7 0	6 6 0	5 4 0	0 7 9	0 8 6	0 7 3
,, August	8 11 6	8 7 0	14 0 0	8 6 0	6 8 0	..	..	..
,, September	9 0 0	8 10 0	13 0 0	8 8 0	6 8 0	..	..	..
,, October	8 6 0	8 12 0	13 0 0	8 8 0	6 8 0	0 7 1½	0 7 7½	0 6 7½
,, November	10 6 0	9 8 0	12 0 0	9 4 0	4 10 0	0 7 7½	0 8 3	0 7 3
,, December	10 11 0	10 0 0	12 8 0	9 8 0	4 4 0	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 7 9
1915—								
,, January	11 11 6	10 14 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	3 12 0	0 9 0	0 8 9	0 8 9
,, February	11 9 6	10 14 0	13 0 0	10 4 0	4 4 0	0 9 3	0 9 4½	0 8 10½
,, March	11 12 0	11 0 0	12 8 0	10 4 0	4 12 0	..	..	..
,, April	12 2 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	10 12 0	5 6 0	..	..	..
,, May	13 10 6	12 10 0	14 0 0	12 4 0	6 4 0	..	..	..
,, June	11 14 0	11 4 0	12 12 0	11 4 0	5 14 0	0 11 3	0 11 9	0 10 6
,, July	12 7 0	12 2 0	13 4 0	12 0 0	6 0 0	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 10 6
,, August	12 2 6	11 14 0	13 0 0	11 8 0	6 12 0	0 8 9	0 9 3	0 8 3
,, September	12 3 0	11 10 0	13 0 0	11 8 0	7 8 0	0 8 3	0 8 6	0 7 6
,, October	11 10 6	11 4 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	7 0 0	0 8 6	0 9 6	0 7 10
,, November	11 15 0	11 8 0	12 8 0	11 0 0	8 0 0	0 7 6	0 8 3	0 6 6
,, December	12 6 0	12 3 0	12 14 0	11 8 0	6 12 0	0 7 10½	0 8 9	0 6 10½
1916—								
,, January	12 10 0	12 6 0	13 8 0	12 0 0	6 4 0	0 10 3	0 10 6	0 9 6
,, February	12 7 0	12 5 0	13 7 0	11 12 0	5 12 0	0 8 9	0 8 6	0 7 9
,, March	12 6 0	12 4 0	13 9 0	11 12 0	5 12 0	..	..	..
,, April	12 15 0	..	14 3 0	12 8 0	5 12 0	..	..	..
,, May	13 9 6	13 4 0	14 11 0	13 0 0	6 0 0	..	..	..
,, June	13 6 0	12 15 0	14 10 0	12 12 0	6 2 0	0 9 6	0 9 9	0 8 9
,, July	13 6 6	12 14 0	14 10 0	12 12 0	5 12 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 8 6
,, August	13 13 0	12 15 0	14 14 0	13 0 0	5 12 0	0 8 3	0 9 3	0 7 6
,, September	13 12 6	13 3 0	16 8 0	13 8 0	6 10 0	0 8 6	0 9 3	0 7 9
,, October	14 2 6	13 5 0	16 0 0	13 4 0	6 10 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 8 0
,, November	15 5 0	13 14 0	17 0 0	14 8 0	7 1 0	0 8 9	0 9 3	0 8 6
,, December	14 9 0	13 14 0	16 8 0	14 8 0	7 2 0	0 8 9	0 9 9	0 8 6
1917—								
,, January	13 14 0	13 6 0	16 8 0	14 8 0	6 4 0	..	..	..
,, February	14 1 6	13 11 6	16 8 0	13 10 0	6 12 0	..	..	..
,, March	14 5 0	13 13 0	16 0 0	13 10 0	6 12 0	0 9 3	0 8 9	0 7 9
,, April	13 11 6	13 6 6	15 14 0	13 4 0	6 8 0	0 8 9	0 8 1½	0 8 0
,, May	12 12 0	11 10 0	15 14 0	13 4 0	5 8 0	0 8 9	0 8 3	0 8 0
,, June	11 13 0	10 13 6	15 4 0	13 4 0	5 6 0	0 8 3	0 7 3	0 7 3
,, July	14 4 0	12 8 0	16 0 0	13 4 0	6 12 0	0 8 0	0 7 4½	0 6 [illegible]
,, August	13 13 0	13 0 0	15 12 0	13 4 0	6 12 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 3
,, September	13 2 0	13 0 0	15 12 0	13 4 0	7 4 0	0 7 7½	0 7 0	0 5 6
,, October	13 8 0	13 0 0	16 4 0	13 4 0	7 4 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 6 3
,, November	12 6 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	13 4 0	8 0 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 10½
,, December	11 4 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	13 4 0	8 0 0	0 7 6	0 7 4½	0 6 3
1918—								
,, January	10 5 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	13 4 0	6 0 0	0 7 4½	0 6 6	0 5 6
,, February	10 7 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	10 5 0	6 8 0	0 8 3	0 7 3	0 6 6
,, March	11 9 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	13 4 0	6 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 7 10½
,, April	11 2 6	13 0 0	15 4 0	13 4 0	7 0 0	0 8 6	0 7 10½	0 7 6
,, May	10 4 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	11 8 0	7 0 0	0 8 6	0 7 10½	0 7 6
,, June	9 12 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	11 4 0	6 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 3	0 7 7½
,, July	10 1 0	..	16 8 0	11 4 0	6 0 0	0 8 6	0 7 9	0 6 9
,, August	11 8 0	..	18 0 0	12 4 0	6 0 0	0 9 1½	0 6 10½	0 6 3
,, September	12 0 0	..	20 0 0	13 4 0	6 12 0	0 9 3	0 6 10½	0 5 9
,, October	12 1 6	..	20 0 0	13 4 0	6 12 0	0 8 0	0 6 9	0 5 9
,, November	11 9 0	..	20 8 0	13 4 0	6 4 0	0 8 3	0 6 10½	0 6 1[illegible]
,, December	11 9 6	11 8 0	20 0 0	13 4 0	4 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 5 9

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	Sugar					Tea		
	Java T.M.O. white	Mauritius	Cossipore 1st class white	Cossipore Grey No. 2	Valley Gur	Pekoe (Assam)	Broken Pekoe (Assam)	Pekoe Souchong (Assam)
1914—								
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
,, August	129	129	188	131	124	..	..	..
,, September	133	131	175	133	124	..	..	..
,, October	124	133	175	133	124	92	90	91
,, November	154	145	161	145	88	98	97	100
,, December	158	152	168	149	81	103	97	107
1915—								
,, January	174	166	175	157	71	116	103	121
,, February	173	166	175	161	81	119	110	122
,, March	174	168	168	161	90	..	..	..
,, April	180	168	175	160	102	..	..	..
,, May	202	192	188	192	110	..	..	..
,, June	176	171	171	176	112	145	138	145
,, July	184	185	178	188	114	152	138	143
,, August	180	181	175	180	129	113	109	114
,, September	181	177	175	180	143	106	100	103
,, October	173	171	168	157	133	110	112	108
,, November	177	175	168	173	152	97	97	99
,, December	183	186	173	180	120	102	103	95
1916—								
,, January	187	189	182	188	119	132	124	131
,, February	184	188	181	184	109	113	109	107
,, March	183	187	182	184	109	..	..	..
,, April	192	..	191	196	109	..	..	
,, May	201	202	197	204	114	..	..	..
,, June	198	197	197	200	117	123	115	121
,, July	199	196	197	200	109	123	118	117
,, August	205	197	200	204	109	104	109	103
,, September	204	201	222	212	126	110	109	107
,, October	210	203	215	208	126	110	106	110
,, November	227	211	229	227	136	113	109	117
,, December	216	211	222	227	136	113	115	117
1917								
,, January	206	204	222	227	110	.	..	..
,, February	209	209	222	214	129	.	..	..
,, March	212	210	215	214	129	110	103	107
,, April	203	204	213	208	124	113	99	110
,, May	189	177	213	208	105	113	97	110
,, June	175	165	205	208	102	106	85	100
,, July	211	190	215	208	129	103	87	86
,, August	205	198	212	208	129	90	82	72
,, September	194	198	212	208	138	98	82	76
,, October	200	198	218	208	138	103	88	86
,, November	183	198	215	208	152	97	88	95
,, December	167	198	215	208	152	97	87	86
1918—								
,, January	153	198	215	208	114	95	76	76
,, February	155	198	215	162	124	106	85	90
,, March	171	198	202	208	124	110	94	109
,, April	165	198	205	208	133	110	93	103
,, May	152	198	215	180	133	110	93	103
,, June	144	198	215	176	124	110	97	105
,, July	149	..	222	176	114	110	91	93
,, August	170	.	212	192	114	118	81	86
,, September	178	..	269	208	129	119	81	79
,, October	179	..	269	208	129	103	79	79
,, November	171	..	276	208	119	106	81	84
,, December	172	175	269	208	86	103	82	79

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	OTHER ARTICLES OF FOOD															OIL SEEDS AND OILS				
	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES					GHI		SALT				OIL SEEDS			MUSTARD OIL	
	Turmeric (Per Maund)	Betel nuts (Per Fy. Maund)	Chillies (Per Maund)	Ginger (Per Maund)	Tamarind (5% seed) (Per Maund)	First quality (Per Maund)	Second quality (Per Maund)	Liverpool (Per 100 Maunds)	Spanish (Per 100 Maunds)	Bombay Deshi (Per 100 Maunds)	Linseed (small to medium) (Per Maund)	Poppy seed (Per Maund)	Rape-seed (brown) (Per Maund)	First quality (Per Maund)	Second quality (Per Maund)
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1914—															
End of July	5 12 0	8 10 9	12 0 0	10 5 0	6 0 0	56 0 0	45 0 0	51 0 0	46 0 0	50 0 0	6 5 0	7 10 0	6 1 6	23 0 0	18 8 0
,, August	5 12 0	7 14 0	12 0 0	10 5 0	6 0 0	55 0 0	44 0 0	86 0 0	82 0 0	50 0 0	5 7 0	7 8 0	5 13 0	22 8 0	17 12 0
,, September	5 12 0	7 14 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	6 0 0	52 0 0	44 0 0	71 0 0	..	51 8 0	5 4 0	7 6 0	6 2 0	21 0 0	17 8 0
,, October	5 12 0	7 14 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	6 8 0	52 0 0	43 0 0	51 0 0	48 0 0	53 0 0	5 0 0	7 4 0	6 3 0	23 0 0	18 8 0
,, November	5 12 0	7 14 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	5 12 0	49 0 0	42 0 0	..	70 0 0	57 0 0	5 2 0	7 4 0	6 2 0	21 0 0	17 8 0
,, December	6 6 0	9 0 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	..	..	..	86 0 0	78 0 0	60 0 0	5 2 0	6 7 6	6 0 0	..	..
1915—															
,, January	6 6 0	8 4 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	5 12 0	51 0 0	42 0 0	..	113 0 0	75 0 0	5 6 0	6 4 0	5 9 0	21 0 0	17 0 0
,, February	6 6 0	8 4 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	5 12 0	51 0 0	42 0 0	146 0 0	..	110 0 0	5 3 6	6 4 0	5 15 0	21 0 0	17 0 0
,, March	6 6 0	8 4 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	5 12 0	50 0 0	42 0 0	105 0 0	103 0 0	60 0 0	4 10 0	6 4 0	5 11 0	18 8 0	15 8 0
,, April	6 6 0	8 4 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	5 12 0	52 0 0	43 0 0	..	123 0 0	81 0 0	4 9 0	5 4 0	4 12 0	16 0 0	14 0 0
,, May	6 6 0	8 4 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	5 12 0	52 0 0	42 0 0	135 0 0	130 0 0	81 0 0	4 13 0	5 0 0	4 14 0	16 0 0	14 0 0
,, June	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	5 8 0	52 0 0	44 0 0	135 0 0	108 0 0	75 0 0	4 15 0	5 1 6	5 2 0	19 0 0	15 0 0
,, July	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	5 8 0	53 0 0	45 0 0	124 0 0	120 0 0	72 0 0	5 1 0	5 7 0	4 14 0	17 0 0	15 0 0
,, August	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	3 12 0	52 0 0	43 8 0	116 0 0	120 0 0	81 0 0	5 5 0	5 7 0	4 14 0	16 0 0	14 4 0
,, September	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	3 12 0	57 0 0	47 0 0	..	99 0 0	72 0 0	5 5 6	5 12 0	5 7 0	17 0 0	16 0 0
,, October	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	3 12 0	56 0 0	45 0 0	106 0 0	110 8 0	72 0 0	5 11 6	5 12 0	5 10 0	16 8 0	14 12 0
,, November	6 12 0	7 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	3 12 0	55 0 0	46 0 0	127 0 0	126 0 0	72 0 0	5 14 0	6 3 9	5 5 0	16 8 0	15 0 0
,, December	9 0 0	7 8 0	15 0 0	12 0 0	3 12 0	52 8 0	45 4 0	121 0 0	121 8 0	72 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 4 0	14 8 0	13 4 0
1916—															
,, January	8 12 0	7 8 0	15 0 0	12 0 0	3 12 0	51 0 0	45 0 0	225 0 0	185 0 0	145 0 0	5 14 6	6 2 0	5 4 0	15 8 0	13 14 0
,, February	7 10 0	7 8 0	13 8 0	12 4 0	3 12 0	52 0 0	45 0 0	226 0 0	168 8 0	115 4 0	5 13 0	6 4 0	4 14 0	15 0 0	13 14 0
,, March	8 14 0	7 8 0	14 0 0	12 4 0	3 12 0	51 0 0	44 8 0	201 0 0	..	..	4 14 0	6 4 0	5 4 0	15 0 0	14 4 0
,, April	12 2 0	7 8 0	14 0 0	12 4 0	3 8 0	53 0 0	45 0 0	175 0 0	155 0 0	.	5 8 0	6 4 0	4 14 0	14 8 0	13 0 0
,, May	12 4 0	7 8 0	14 8 0	12 8 0	4 12 0	54 0 0	46 8 0	156 0 0	144 0 0	..	5 6 6	5 5 0	4 8 0	19 8 0	15 10 0
,, June	12 4 0	7 8 0	13 8 0	12 8 0	3 12 0	59 0 0	52 8 0	134 0 0	145 0 0	90 0 0	5 1 0	5 7 0	4 14 6	15 4 0	13 8 0
,, July	11 4 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 8 0	3 12 0	58 0 0	52 0 0	118 0 0	114 0 0	..	5 15 6	5 8 0	5 2 0	14 8 0	13 4 0
,, August	10 0 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 4 0	3 12 0	59 0 0	53 0 0	132 0 0	127 0 0	.	5 14 0	5 8 0	5 2 0	14 8 0	13 4 0
,, September	10 8 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 8 0	3 12 0	58 0 0	51 0 0	151 0 0	.	.	5 11 0	5 12 0	4 14 9	14 8 0	13 4 0
,, October	10 8 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	58 0 0	51 8 0	131 0 0	128 0 0	..	6 10 0	6 0 6	5 2 0	16 6 0	14 2 0
,, November	14 8 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 10 0	3 4 0	65 0 0	55 0 0	157 0 0	149 8 0	100 0 0	7 2 0	6 0 0	5 7 0	17 6 0	14 14 0
,, December	12 12 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 12 0	3 12 0	62 0 0	56 8 0	195 0 0	187 0 0	100 0 0	6 2 0	6 5 0	5 9 0	15 0 0	13 12 0
1917															
,, January	15 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	16 0 0	3 12 0	58 0 0	54 0 0	180 0 0	177 0 0	105 0 0	6 1 0	6 3 6	5 9 0	15 8 0	14 0 0
,, February	15 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	16 2 0	3 12 0	58 0 0	54 0 0	200 0 0	180 0 0	105 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	5 8 6	16 0 0	14 12 0
,, March	14 10 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 2 0	4 0 0	58 0 0	54 0 0	200 0 0	180 0 0	105 0 0	5 10 6	6 4 0	4 15 0	14 12 0	13 8 0
,, April	12 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	14 15 0	4 0 0	58 0 0	54 0 0	200 0 0	180 0 0	105 0 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	14 0 0	13 4 0
,, May	15 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 0 0	4 8 0	61 8 0	55 8 0	200 0 0	187 8 0	110 0 0	5 0 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	17 4 0	14 4 0
,, June	12 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	3 12 0	62 0 0	56 0 0	200 0 0	195 0 0	110 0 0	5 2 0	5 4 6	5 6 0	14 8 0	13 0 0
,, July	15 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	14 10 0	4 0 0	63 0 0	56 8 0	200 0 0	195 0 0	110 0 0	5 2 0	5 5 0	5 6 6	14 8 0	13 0 0
,, August	12 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 15 0	4 0 0	63 0 0	56 0 0	200 0 0	195 0 0	110 0 0	5 0 3	5 6 0	5 7 0	14 8 0	13 10 0
,, September	12 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 15 0	4 0 0	71 8 0	56 8 0	200 0 0	195 0 0	110 0 0	4 13 6	5 15 0	5 11 0	14 12 0	13 10 0
,, October	13 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	4 12 0	78 8 0	56 8 0	200 0 0	195 0 0	302 0 0	4 15 0	6 0 0	5 10 0	16 4 0	15 0 0
,, November	17 3 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 8 0	5 0 0	74 0 0	57 0 0	430 0 0	.	275 0 0	4 13 0	6 4 0	6 2 0	21 0 0	16 0 0
,, December	17 3 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 8 0	5 0 0	78 8 0	56 0 0	320 0 0	.	285 0 0	5 7 6	6 6 0	5 14 0	16 2 0	14 14 0
1918—															
,, January	15 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 8 0	5 0 0	76 0 0	61 4 0	281 0 0	267 8 0	285 0 0	5 4 0	6 5 0	6 4 0	16 6 0	14 14 0
,, February	17 3 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	13 8 0	4 12 0	76 0 0	61 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	..	5 14 0	6 8 0	6 1 0	18 4 0	16 4 0
,, March	17 2 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 8 0	5 4 0	73 8 0	60 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	..	5 9 6	6 6 0	5 14 0	17 8 0	15 12 0
,, April	17 3 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	13 8 0	5 4 0	73 8 0	60 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	..	5 2 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	22 4 3	19 0 0
,, May	17 3 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	15 8 0	5 4 0	73 8 0	70 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	..	4 14 0	6 6 0	6 2 0	19 4 0	19 0 0
,, June	17 3 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0	5 4 0	75 0 0	67 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	172 8 0	4 15 0	6 7 0	6 7 0	20 4 0	17 12 0
,, July	17 3 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0	5 4 0	73 8 0	67 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	175 0 0	5 4 6	6 12 0	6 14 0	20 8 0	18 8 0
,, August	14 0 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	16 8 0	5 4 0	78 0 0	74 8 0	248 0 0	243 0 0	190 0 0	5 8 0	6 12 0	6 14 0	22 0 0	20 0 0
,, September	18 8 0	15 0 0	33 8 0	18 0 0	4 12 0	83 8 0	76 0 0	233 0 0	..	210 0 0	8 2 0	7 4 0	7 10 0	26 0 0	24 0 0
,, October	17 3 0	16 8 0	32 8 0	15 8 0	4 12 0	83 8 0	68 8 0	233 0 0	..	240 0 0	8 10 0	7 4 6	7 14 0	26 0 0	24 8 0
,, November	17 3 0	12 0 0	32 8 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	83 8 0	68 8 0	183 0 0	..	240 0 0	9 2 0	7 12 0	9 8 0	30 0 0	26 8 9
,, December	15 8 0	10 4 0	32 8 0	13 8 0	4 8 0	83 8 0	76 0 0	188 0 0	183 0 0	240 0 0	10 0 0	7 12 0	10 8 0	30 0 0	28 8 9

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	OTHER ARTICLES OF FOOD							SALT			OIL SEEDS AND OILS				
	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES					GHI					OILSEEDS			Mustard Oil	
	Turmeric	Betel nuts	Chillies	Ginger	Tamarind (5% seed)	First quality	Second quality	Liverpool*	Spanish*	Bombay Deshi	Linseed (small to medium	Poppy seed	Rape seed (brown)	First quality	Second quality
1914—															
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
„ August	100	91	100	100	100	98	98	169	178	100	86	98	95	98	96
„ September	100	91	100	97	100	93	98	139	..	103	83	97	100	91	95
„ October	100	91	100	97	108	93	96	100	104	106	79	95	102	100	100
„ November	100	91	100	97	96	88	93	..	152	114	81	95	100	91	95
„ December	111	104	100	107	..	..	..	169	170	120	81	85	98	..	..
1915—															
„ January	111	95	100	107	96	91	93	..	246	150	85	82	91	91	92
„ February	111	95	100	107	96	91	93	286	..	220	83	82	97	91	92
„ March	111	95	100	107	96	89	93	206	224	120	73	82	93	80	84
„ April	111	95	100	107	96	93	96	..	267	162	72	69	78	70	76
„ May	111	95	100	107	96	93	96	265	288	162	76	66	80	70	76
„ June	117	86	100	97	92	93	98	265	235	150	78	67	84	83	81
„ July	117	86	100	97	92	95	100	243	261	144	80	71	80	74	81
„ August	117	86	100	97	62	93	97	227	261	162	85	71	80	70	77
„ September	117	86	100	97	62	102	104	..	215	144	85	75	89	74	86
„ October	117	86	100	97	62	100	100	208	240	144	91	76	92	72	80
„ November	117	86	100	97	62	98	102	249	274	144	93	82	87	72	81
„ December	157	86	125	116	62	94	101	237	264	144	95	79	86	63	72
1916—															
„ January	152	86	125	116	62	91	100	441	402	290	94	80	86	67	75
„ February	133	86	112	119	62	93	100	443	366	231	92	82	80	65	75
„ March	154	86	117	119	62	91	99	394	..	..	77	82	86	65	77
„ April	211	86	117	119	58	95	100	343	337	..	87	82	80	63	70
„ May	213	86	121	121	79	96	103	306	313	..	86	70	74	85	84
„ June	213	86	112	121	62	105	117	263	315	180	80	71	81	66	78
„ July	196	92	92	121	62	104	116	231	248	..	95	72	84	63	72
„ August	174	92	92	119	62	105	118	259	276	..	93	72	84	63	72
„ September	183	92	92	121	62	104	113	296	..	..	93	75	81	63	72
„ October	183	92	92	121	75	104	114	257	278	..	105	79	84	71	76
„ November	252	92	92	122	54	116	122	308	326	200	113	79	89	76	80
„ December	222	115	92	133	62	111	126	382	407	200	97	83	91	65	74
1917—															
„ January	270	115	92	155	62	104	120	353	385	210	96	82	91	67	76
„ February	270	115	92	156	62	104	120	392	391	210	95	82	91	70	80
„ March	254	115	92	147	67	104	120	392	391	210	90	82	81	64	73
„ April	213	115	92	145	67	104	120	392	391	210	88	69	82	61	72
„ May	270	115	92	145	75	110	123	392	408	220	79	64	82	75	77
„ June	213	115	92	126	62	111	124	392	424	220	81	69	88	66	70
„ July	270	115	92	142	67	112	126	392	424	220	81	70	89	63	70
„ August	213	115	92	125	67	112	124	392	424	220	79	70	89	63	74
„ September	213	115	92	125	67	128	126	392	424	220	77	78	93	64	74
„ October	230	115	92	126	79	140	126	392	424	592	78	79	92	71	81
„ November	299	115	92	131	83	132	127	843	..	550	76	82	100	91	86
„ December	299	115	92	131	83	140	124	627	..	570	87	84	96	70	80
1918—															
„ January	265	115	92	150	83	136	136	551	582	570	83	83	103	71	80
„ February	299	138	92	131	79	136	137	486	528	..	93	85	99	79	88
„ March	298	115	92	150	87	131	134	486	528	..	89	84	96	76	85
„ April	299	115	92	131	87	131	134	486	528	..	81	89	111	97	103
„ May	299	115	92	150	87	131	157	486	528	..	77	84	101	84	103
„ June	299	115	92	136	87	134	150	486	528	345	79	84	106	88	96
„ July	299	138	92	136	87	131	150	486	528	350	84	89	113	89	100
„ August	243	144	83	160	87	139	166	486	528	380	87	89	113	96	108
„ September	322	173	279	175	79	149	169	457	..	426	129	95	125	113	130
„ October	299	190	271	150	79	149	152	457	..	480	137	95	129	113	132
„ November	299	138	271	150	75	149	152	359	..	480	145	102	156	130	154
„ December	270	118	271	131	75	149	169	369	398	480	158	102	172	130	154

* In calculating the general average shown in table No. 1 the mean of index numbers for these two descriptions has been taken into account

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	JUTE, RAW					JUTE, MANUFACTURES			
						A.T. BAGS HEMMED		HESSIAN CLOTH	
	Group (Per bale of 400 lbs.)	Group (Per bale of 400 lbs.)	Narainganj (Red) Group (Per bale of 400 lbs.)	Group (Per bale of 400 lbs.)	Group (Per bale of 400 lbs.)	2¼ lbs. 44×26½" (Per 100 bags)	2¼ lbs. 44 No. 2 6×8 (Per 100 bags)	10½ oz. 40" (Per 100 yards)	11 oz. 45" (Per 100 yards)
1914—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
End of July	69 0 0	50 0 0	79 0 0	63 0 0	69 0 0	45 8 0	35 8 0	13 0 0	14 8 0
,, August	60 0 0	..	..	53 8 0	59 8 0	43 8 0	..	11 8 0	..
,, September	40 0 0	31 0 0	50 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	43 0 0	32 8 0	10 12 0	..
,, October	36 0 0	..	..	..	..	32 0 0	29 0 0	10 4 0	11 8 0
,, November	30 0 0	..	..	23 8 0	23 8 0	39 0 0	31 8 0	9 14 0	..
,, December	36 0 0	24 0 6	47 0 0	30 0 0	36 0 0	38 0 0	29 0 0	9 8 0	11 8 0
1915—									
,, January	41 0 0	Nominal	60 0 0	36 8 0	41 0 0	35 0 0	28 0 0	10 14 0	12 0 0
,, February	37 8 0	28 0 0	60 0 0	34 0 0	37 8 0	35 8 0	30 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
,, March	40 0 0	Nominal	62 0 0	36 0 0	40 0 0	37 0 0	30 0 0	14 4 0	16 0 0
,, April	38 0 0	29 0 0	60 0 0	32 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	31 4 0	15 0 0	..
,, May	35 8 0	25 0 0	60 0 0	29 0 0	35 8 0	40 0 0	32 8 0	19 4 0	20 0 0
,, June	44 0 0	30 0 0	60 0 0	39 0 0	44 0 0	44 0 0	36 0 0	16 0 0	16 4 0
,, July	45 0 0	32 0 0	55 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	40 0 0	36 0 6	18 8 0	20 0 0
,, August	50 0 0	35 0 0	70 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	43 8 0	32 8 0	19 8 0	21 0 0
,, September	56 0 0	Nominal	68 0 0	50 0 0	56 0 0	46 0 0	35 8 0	20 12 0	22 0 0
,, October	53 8 0	40 0 0	75 0 0	43 0 0	53 8 0	43 8 0	33 8 0	19 0 0	20 4 0
,, November	49 0 0	Nominal	75 0 0	40 0 0	49 0 0	42 8 0	33 4 0	17 12 0	19 12 0
,, December	48 0 0	,,	63 0 0	39 0 0	48 0 0	44 0 0	35 0 0	18 8 0	..
1916—									
,, January	51 0 0	37 0 0	75 0 0	44 0 0	51 0 0	46 0 0	38 0 0	21 8 0	23 0 0
,, February	53 0 0	39 8 0	Nominal	44 8 0	55 0 0	49 0 0	42 0 0	26 0 0	..
,, March	59 0 0	Nominal	85 0 0	51 0 0	59 0 0	48 0 0	41 0 0	23 8 0	25 8 0
,, April	57 8 0	39 0 0	95 0 0	49 0 0	57 8 0	47 8 0	40 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0
,, May	54 8 0	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	45 0 0	37 12 0	17 8 0	20 0 0
,, June	50 0 0	34 0 0	,,	40 0 0	50 0 0	43 0 0	35 0 0	17 4 0	19 8 0
,, July	49 0 0	Nominal	74 0 0	43 0 0	49 0 0	43 0 0	35 0 0	17 8 0	18 8 0
,, August	51 8 0	38 0 0	80 0 0	45 0 0	51 8 0	45 4 0	36 12 0	19 4 0	20 0 0
,, September	55 0 0	Nominal	85 0 0	49 0 0	55 0 0	46 0 0	39 8 0	20 0 0	20 12 0
,, October	55 0 0	,,	80 0 0	47 0 0	55 0 0	48 0 0	40 0 0	19 0 0	20 8 0
,, November	54 8 0	39 0 0	Nominal	45 0 0	54 8 0	48 8 0	42 8 0	23 0 0	23 4 0
,, December	53 0 0	Nominal	,,	44 0 0	Nominal	47 8 0	40 0 0	19 0 0	21 0 0
1917—									
,, January	53 0 0	38 0 0	,,	44 0 0	53 0 0	43 0 0	36 8 0	16 0 0	17 0 0
,, February	50 8 0	37 0 0	,,	42 0 0	50 8 0	41 0 0	33 8 0	11 2 0	14 0 0
,, March	49 0 0	Nominal	,,	40 0 0	Nominal	41 8 0	36 0 0	13 8 0	15 8 0
,, April	50 0 0	34 0 0	,,	40 0 0	50 0 0	42 0 0	36 0 0	14 9 0	16 4 0
,, May	45 0 0	32 0 0	,,	36 0 0	45 0 0	41 2 0	34 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0
,, June	42 0 0	30 0 0	74 0 0	34 0 0	41 0 0	45 0 0	36 8 0	17 8 0	18 8 0
,, July	36 0 0	29 0 0	74 0 0	31 0 0	35 0 0	50 0 0	37 8 0	20 0 0	21 0 0
,, August	38 0 0	30 0 0	74 0 0	34 0 0	38 0 0	53 0 0	41 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0
,, September	38 0 0	30 0 0	74 0 0	33 0 0	38 0 0	56 0 0	48 0 0	28 0 0	29 0 0
,, October	37 8 0	28 0 0	74 0 0	30 0 0	37 8 0	60 0 0	54 0 0	30 0 0	31 0 0
,, November	37 8 0	27 0 0	..	29 8 0	37 8 0	69 0 0	54 0 0	33 0 0	37 8 0
,, December	37 0 0	25 8 0	..	28 0 0	37 0 0	65 0 0	50 0 0	39 12 0	37 8 0
1918—									
,, January	38 8 0	28 0 0	..	31 0 0	40 0 0	66 8 0	57 0 0	36 0 0	37 0 0
,, February	38 0 0	27 0 0	..	33 0 0	42 0 0	75 0 0	65 0 0	59 0 0	52 0 0
,, March	40 0 0	27 8 0	..	35 0 0	47 0 0	73 0 0	72 0 0	51 0 0	65 0 0
,, April	40 0 0	26 8 0	..	34 0 0	47 0 0	60 0 0	57 0 0	33 0 0	40 0 0
,, May	37 0 0	32 8 0	..	32 8 0	43 0 0	70 0 0	65 0 0	39 8 0	40 0 0
,, June	41 0 0	27 0 0	..	33 0 0	35 0 0	70 0 0	58 0 0	45 8 0	40 0 0
,, July	49 0 0	33 0 0	..	40 0 0	32 0 0	72 0 0	57 0 0	48 0 0	40 0 0
,, August	65 0 0	41 0 0	..	51 0 0	68 0 0	76 0 0	62 8 0	40 0 0	45 0 0
,, September	76 0 0	45 0 0	..	65 0 0	80 0 0	76 0 0	63 0 0	33 0 0	39 0 0
,, October	76 0 0	45 0 0	..	63 0 0	80 0 0	62 8 0	50 0 0	20 0 0	29 0 0
,, November	76 0 0	40 0 0	..	61 0 0	76 0 0	57 0 0	48 8 0	20 8 0	26 0 0
,, December	76 0 0	40 0 0	..	60 0 0	76 0 0	60 0 0	50 0 0	21 0 0	26 0 0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914 = 100)

Date	JUTE, RAW					JUTE, MANUFACTURES			
						A.T. BAGS HEMMED		HESSIAN CLOTH	
	Group	Group	Narainganj (Red) Group	Group	Group	2¼ lbs. 44×26½"	2¼ lbs. 44 No. 2 6×8	10½ oz. 40"	11 oz. 45"
1914—									
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
,, August	87	..	..	85	86	96	..	88	..
,, September	58	62	63	57	58	95	92	83	..
,, October	52	..	..	..	..	70	82	79	79
,, November	48	..	..	37	34	86	80	76	..
,, December	52	48	50	48	52	84	82	73	79
1915—									
,, January	59	..	76	58	59	77	79	84	83
,, February	54	56	76	54	54	78	85	108	97
,, March	58	..	78	57	58	81	85	110	119
,, April	55	58	76	51	55	84	88	115	..
,, May	51	50	76	46	51	88	92	148	138
,, June	64	60	76	62	64	97	101	123	112
,, July	65	64	70	63	65	88	101	142	138
,, August	72	70	89	71	72	96	92	150	145
,, September	81	..	86	79	81	101	100	160	152
,, October	78	80	95	68	78	96	94	146	140
,, November	71	..	95	63	71	93	94	137	136
,, December	70	..	80	62	70	97	99	142	..
1916—									
,, January	74	74	95	70	74	101	107	165	159
,, February	77	79	..	71	80	108	118	200	..
,, March	86	..	108	81	86	105	115	181	176
,, April	83	78	120	78	83	104	113	154	159
,, May	79	..	..	..	..	99	106	135	138
,, June	72	68	..	63	72	95	99	133	134
,, July	71	..	94	68	71	95	99	135	128
,, August	75	76	101	71	75	99	104	148	138
,, September	80	..	108	78	80	101	111	154	143
,, October	80	..	101	75	80	105	113	146	141
,, November	79	78	..	71	79	107	120	177	160
,, December	77	..	..	70	..	104	113	146	145
1917—									
,, January	77	76	..	70	77	95	103	123	117
,, February	73	74	..	67	73	90	94	86	97
,, March	71	..	..	63	..	91	101	104	107
,, April	72	68	..	63	72	92	101	112	112
,, May	65	64	..	57	65	90	96	108	110
,, June	61	60	94	54	59	99	103	135	128
,, July	52	58	94	49	51	110	106	154	125
,, August	55	60	94	54	55	116	115	154	159
,, September	55	60	94	52	55	123	135	215	200
,, October	54	56	94	48	54	132	152	231	214
,, November	54	54	..	47	54	152	152	254	259
,, December	54	51	..	44	54	143	141	306	259
1918—									
,, January	56	56	..	49	58	146	161	277	255
,, February	55	54	..	52	61	165	183	454	359
,, March	58	55	..	56	68	160	203	392	448
,, April	58	53	..	54	68	132	160	254	276
,, May	54	65	..	52	62	154	183	304	276
,, June	59	54	..	52	51	154	163	350	276
,, July	71	66	..	63	73	158	161	369	276
,, August	94	82	..	81	99	167	176	308	310
,, September	110	90	..	103	116	167	177	254	269
,, October	110	90	..	100	116	137	141	154	200
,, November	110	80	..	97	110	125	137	158	179
,, December	110	80	..	95	110	132	141	162	179

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	COTTON, RAW		COTTON MANUFACTURES						OTHER TEXTILES	
							BLEACHED COTTONS			
	Cotton, fine ginned (Per maund)	Cotton, fully good (Per maund)	Grey yarn Wilkinson 40s. (Per morah)	Coloured yarn T. Red British (full weight) (Per lb)	Grey shirtings, 51×38 (Per piece)	Grey Cotton Mulls 44×10 (Per piece)	Shirtings, 35×40 (Per piece)	Nainsooks, 42×20 (Per piece)	Mulls 36×18 (Per piece)	Silk, raw European filature (Per Fy. seer)	Wool, raw Thibetan (Per maund)
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1914—											
End of July	21 0 0	19 4 0	0 6 5	0 14 4½	8 1 0	1 12 6	6 0 0	3 0 6	2 0 6	17 0 0	25 0 0
„ August	..	..	0 6 8½	0 15 3	8 1 0	1 13 3	6 0 0	3 0 6	2 0 6	..	25 0 0
„ September	14 0 0	..	0 6 8½	0 15 7½	8 1 0	1 10 6	6 0 0	3 0 6	2 0 6	..	25 0 0
„ October	11 0 0	..	0 6 6	0 15 7½	7 13 0	1 9 9	5 15 0	3 0 6	2 0 6	..	25 0 0
„ November	12 8 0	11 12 0	0 5 6	0 15 7½	7 13 0	1 9 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	2 0 6	16 0 0	25 0 0
„ December	12 8 0	11 12 0	0 5 2	0 15 7½	7 10 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	2 0 6	16 0 0	25 0 0
1915—											
„ January	14 0 0	13 4 0	0 5 4	0 15 7½	7 10 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	2 0 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ February	14 12 0	14 0 0	0 5 4½	0 15 7½	7 10 0	1 9 0	5 13 0	2 15 6	2 0 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ March	15 0 0	14 4 0	0 5 4½	0 15 7½	7 10 0	1 9 0	5 13 0	2 15 6	1 15 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ April	17 8 0	16 12 0	0 5 5½	0 15 7½	7 10 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	1 15 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ May	16 4 0	15 8 0	0 5 5½	1 1 0	7 10 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	1 15 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ June	..	..	0 5 5½	1 1 0	7 10 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 15 6	1 15 6	14 8 0	25 0 0
„ July	17 8 0	16 8 0	0 5 5	1 1 0	7 1 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	2 14 6	1 13 6	13 12 0	25 0 0
„ August	19 8 0	16 12 0	0 5 6	1 1 0	7 1 0	1 8 6	5 13 0	3 3 6	1 13 6	13 12 0	25 0 0
„ September	22 8 0	19 8 0	0 5 6	1 1 3	7 3 0	1 9 0	5 13 0	2 15 6	1 12 6	13 0 0	25 0 0
„ October	24 12 0	21 0 0	0 6 4	1 1 3	8 3 0	1 11 6	5 15 0	3 2 6	1 15 6	13 0 0	25 0 0
„ November	22 0 0	21 8 0	0 6 1½	1 1 3	8 3 0	1 10 6	5 15 0	3 2 6	1 15 6	13 0 0	35 0 0
„ December	22 12 0	21 8 0	0 6 8	1 1 3	8 11 0	1 11 6	5 15 0	3 2 6	1 15 6	13 0 0	35 0 0
1916—											
„ January	22 8 0	22 4 0	0 7 6½	1 1 3	8 11 0	1 11 6	6 7 0	3 10 6	2 4 6	16 8 0	35 10 0
„ February	22 8 0	22 4 0	0 7 1	1 1 3	8 11 0	1 11 6	6 7 0	3 10 6	2 4 6	16 8 0	34 0 0
„ March	21 8 0	..	0 7 1½	1 12 0	8 9 0	1 11 6	6 7 0	3 10 6	2 4 6	16 4 0	32 0 0
„ April	21 4 0	20 12 0	0 6 11	1 12 0	8 9 0	1 11 6	6 7 0	3 10 6	2 4 6	16 4 0	32 0 0
„ May	22 0 0	..	0 7 3	1 12 0	8 9 0	1 11 6	6 7 0	3 10 6	2 4 6	16 4 0	32 0 0
„ June	23 0 0	..	0 7 3	1 14 0	9 2 0	2 0 0	11 10 0	3 13 6	..	17 0 0	29 0 0
„ July	23 0 0	..	0 7 3	1 14 0	9 2 0	1 15 4½	11 6 0	3 14 6	..	17 0 0	29 0 0
„ August	26 0 0	..	0 7 7½	2 0 0	9 7 0	2 0 3	11 6 0	4 2 0	..	17 0 0	29 0 0
„ September	26 0 0	..	0 7 9	2 0 0	9 10 0	2 0 2½	13 0 0	4 6 0	..	17 0 0	32 0 0
„ October	29 0 0	28 12 0	0 7 11	2 0 6	10 4 0	2 2 1½	13 1 0	4 6 6	..	17 0 0	32 0 0
„ November	..	31 8 0	0 9 0	2 5 0	10 8 0	2 5 6	14 4 0	5 2 0	..	18 8 0	32 0 0
„ December	..	28 0 0	0 9 3	2 5 0	10 8 0	2 6 0	14 6 0	5 0 0	..	20 8 0	32 0 0
1917—											
„ January	29 8 0	29 0 0	0 9 3	2 4 6	9 14 0	2 6 1½	13 14 0	5 1 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ February	..	29 0 0	0 9 4½	2 6 0	9 13 0	2 7 0	13 14 0	5 0 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ March	..	28 0 0	0 9 4½	2 7 0	10 14 0	2 10 9	14 8 0	5 5 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
April	..	30 8 0	0 9 9	2 9 6	11 8 0	2 12 3	15 2 0	5 9 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ May	31 8 0	29 8 0	0 9 7½	2 9 6	12 0 0	3 0 6	15 0 0	5 9 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ June	36 8 0	35 0 0	0 10 1½	2 9 0	12 6 0	3 0 6	15 4 0	5 10 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ July	38 0 0	37 0 0	0 11 6	2 12 0	13 8 0	3 10 0	16 8 0	6 12 0	..	21 8 0	32 0 0
„ August	37 0 0	33 8 0	0 11 6	2 12 0	15 0 0	3 8 3	17 8 0	6 12 0	..	22 8 0	30 0 0
„ September	34 0 0	35 8 0	0 11 6	2 11 6	16 0 0	3 8 6	18 6 0	6 12 0	..	22 8 0	33 0 0
„ October	37 8 0	34 0 0	0 12 0	2 15 6	17 8 0	4 2 0	23 0 0	7 10 0	..	22 8 0	34 0 0
„ November	49 0 0	45 0 0	0 13 9	3 6 6	18 0 0	4 4 0	23 0 0	7 11 0	..	22 8 0	34 0 0
„ December	51 0 0	49 0 0	0 14 9	3 4 6	18 0 0	3 13 3	22 0 0	7 5 0	..	22 8 0	34 0 0
1918—											
„ January	53 0 0	53 0 0	0 15 4½	3 5 0	18 0 0	4 3 0	21 4 0	7 4 0	8 7 0 (a)	24 8 0	33 2 0
„ February	63 0 0	67 0 0	1 1 9	3 8 0	19 0 0	4 7 6	21 12 0	8 0 0	8 15 0	24 8 0	34 0 0
„ March	70 0 0	65 0 0	1 2 3	3 9 0	20 8 0	4 12 0	23 4 0	8 6 0	..	25 8 0	34 0 0
„ April	64 0 0	62 0 0	1 1 6	3 9 0	21 12 0	5 0 6	24 8 0	8 8 0	9 12 0	26 8 0	34 0 0
„ May	60 0 0	59 0 0	1 3 0	3 8 0	22 0 0	5 1 0	24 6 0	8 9 0	10 1 0	27 0 0	34 0 0
„ June	60 0 0	59 8 0	1 3 0	3 8 0	23 8 0	5 2 0	24 12 0	8 14 0	10 10 0	25 8 0	34 0 0
„ July	61 8 0	64 0 0	1 4 0	3 10 0	25 8 0	5 6 6	28 6 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	26 0 0	34 0 0
„ August	61 8 0	70 0 0	1 4 0	3 13 0	25 8 0	6 7 0	33 12 0	12 12 0	13 12 0	26 8 0	34 0 0
„ September	61 8 0	71 0 0	1 4 0	3 13 0	25 12 0 (b)	5 6 0	31 8 0	11 4 0	13 0 0	26 8 0	34 0 0
„ October	78 0 0	76 0 0	1 4 0	3 0 0	21 0 0	4 13 0	24 6 0	8 12 0	11 4 0	27 0 0	34 0 0
„ November	52 0 0	52 0 0	1 4 0	2 10 0	21 0 0	3 12 0	20 0 0	6 14 0	10 0 0	27 0 0	34 0 0
„ December	53 0 0	54 8 0	1 4 0	3 1 6	22 0 0	4 0 3	21 4 0	8 4 0	9 12 0	25 8 0	39 0 0

(a) Quotations since January 1918 relate to Mull 42×20 (19×19). The price of the same description at the end of July 1914 was Rs. 3-7-6
(b) Relates to 38"×37½ to 38 yds. 19×18. 10½. Quotation in July 1914 was Rs. 8-7-0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	COTTON, RAW		COTTON MANUFACTURES							OTHER TEXTILES	
							BLEACHED COTTONS				
	Cotton, fine ginned	Cotton, fully good	Grey yarn, Wilkinson 40s.	Coloured yarn, T. Red British (full weight)	Grey shirtings, 51×38	Grey Cotton Mulls, 44×10	Shirtings 35×40	Nainsooks, 42×20	Mulls, 36×18	Silk, raw European filature	Wool, raw Thibetan
1914—											
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
„ August	..	..	105	106	100	103	100	100	100	..	100
„ September	67	..	105	109	100	93	100	100	100	..	100
„ October	52	..	101	109	97	90	99	100	100	..	100
„ November	60	61	86	109	97	89	97	98	100	94	100
„ December	60	61	81	109	95	86	97	98	100	94	100
1915—											
„ January	67	69	83	109	95	86	97	98	100	85	100
„ February	70	73	84	109	95	88	97	98	100	85	100
„ March	71	74	84	109	95	88	97	98	97	85	100
„ April	83	87	85	109	95	86	97	98	97	85	100
„ May	77	81	85	118	95	86	97	98	97	85	100
„ June	..	..	85	118	95	86	97	98	97	85	100
„ July	83	86	84	118	88	86	97	96	91	81	100
„ August	93	87	86	118	88	86	97	106	91	81	100
„ September	107	101	86	120	89	88	97	98	88	76	100
„ October	118	109	99	120	102	96	99	104	97	76	100
„ November	105	112	95	120	102	93	99	104	97	76	140
„ December	108	112	104	120	108	96	99	104	97	76	140
1916—											
„ January	107	116	118	120	108	96	107	121	112	97	140
„ February	107	116	110	120	108	96	107	121	112	97	136
„ March	102	..	111	195	106	96	107	121	112	96	128
„ April	101	108	108	195	106	96	107	121	112	96	128
„ May	105	..	113	195	106	96	107	121	112	96	128
„ June	110	..	113	209	113	112	194	127	..	100	116
„ July	110	..	116	209	113	110	190	129	..	100	116
„ August	124	..	119	223	117	113	190	136	..	100	116
„ September	124	..	121	223	119	113	217	144	..	100	128
„ October	138	149	123	226	127	120	221	145	..	100	128
„ November	..	164	152	257	130	132	237	160	..	100	128
„ December	..	145	144	257	130	133	240	165	..	121	128
1917—											
„ January	140	151	144	254	122	134	231	167	..	126	128
„ February	..	138	146	264	122	137	231	165	..	126	128
„ March	..	133	146	271	135	150	242	175	..	126	128
„ April	..	145	152	280	143	155	252	184	..	126	128
„ May	150	153	150	289	140	170	250	184	..	126	128
„ June	174	182	158	285	153	170	254	186	..	126	128
„ July	181	192	179	306	167	204	275	223	..	126	128
„ August	176	174	179	306	186	197	292	223	..	132	120
„ September	162	184	179	303	198	198	306	223	..	132	132
„ October	179	177	187	330	217	232	383	252	..	132	136
„ November	233	234	214	379	223	239	383	254	..	132	136
„ December	243	255	230	365	223	215	367	241	..	132	136
1918—											
„ January	252	275	240	369	223	235	354	239	243	144	132
„ February	300	348	277	390	236	251	362	264	258	144	136
„ March	333	338	284	397	254	267	387	276	..	150	136
„ April	305	322	273	397	270	282	408	280	281	156	136
„ May	286	306	296	390	273	284	406	282	290	159	136
„ June	286	309	296	390	291	288	412	293	306	150	136
„ July	293	332	312	403	316	304	473	330	317	153	136
„ August	293	364	312	424	316	361	562	421	396	156	136
„ September	293	369	312	424	305	302	525	371	375	156	136
„ October	371	395	312	334	249	270	406	289	324	159	136
„ November	248	270	312	292	260	211	333	227	288	159	136
„ December	252	283	312	344	273	257	354	272	281	150	156

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	HIDES AND SKINS			METALS					
	HIDES		Skins, goat	Copper brazier	Iron hoops	PIG IRON		Galvanized Corrugated Sheets	Tin block (Sicca Rupees)
	Cow Agras, 8 lbs. (Per corge)	Buffalo Arsenic (Per 20 lbs.)	(Per 100 pieces)	(Per Fy. maund)	(Per cwt)	No. 1 Gartsherrie (Per Ton)	Mixed number (Per Ton)	(Per cwt.)	(Per Fy. maund)
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1914—									
End of July	122 8 0	7 12 0	110 0 0	44 0 0	6 2 0	56 8 0	46 8 0	8 8 0	81 0 0
,, August	..	..	..	44 8 0	6 2 0	56 8 0	46 8 0	8 12 0	76 8 0
,, September	..	..	..	45 8 0	6 4 0	56 8 0	46 8 0	8 12 0	76 8 0
,, October	..	..	100 0 0	44 0 0	6 4 0	58 8 0	48 8 0	9 4 0	76 8 0
,, November	..	..	105 0 0	42 0 0	6 4 0	59 8 0	49 8 0	9 2 0	76 8 0
,, December	..	9 0 0	100 0 0	42 8 0	6 4 0	59 8 0	49 8 0	9 0 0	80 1 6
1915—									
,, January	135 0 0	10 8 0	100 0 0	44 8 0	6 4 0	59 8 0	49 8 0	9 0 0	85 8 0
,, February	125 0 0	9 12 0	95 0 0	44 8 0	7 0 0	60 8 0	50 8 0	10 0 0	90 4 9
,, March	123 0 0	9 12 0	95 0 0	44 8 0	7 4 0	60 8 0	50 8 0	10 14 0	89 2 6
,, April	123 0 0	8 12 0	85 0 0	52 0 0	7 8 0	62 8 0	52 8 0	11 0 0	86 5 0
,, May	115 0 0	9 4 0	85 0 0	50 0 0	7 8 0	62 8 0	52 8 0	12 0 0	87 4 9
,, June	112 8 0	9 8 0	85 0 0	53 8 0	8 0 0	64 8 0	54 8 0	13 0 0	88 3 3
,, July	112 0 0	8 4 0	93 0 0	48 8 0	8 4 0	64 8 0	54 8 0	13 8 0	88 3 4
,, August	112 8 0	7 14 0	115 0 0	47 0 0	8 4 0	64 8 0	54 8 0	13 4 0	81 0 0
,, September	117 0 0	8 4 0	105 0 0	47 0 0	8 4 0	64 8 0	54 8 0	12 8 0	83 10 6
,, October	128 8 0	8 0 0	105 0 0	51 0 0	8 4 0	66 8 0	55 8 0	13 4 0	81 7 0
,, November	130 0 0	9 0 0	120 0 0	54 0 0	8 10 0	66 8 0	55 8 0	13 8 0	90 0 0
,, December	116 0 0	8 8 0	125 0 0	58 0 0	9 8 0	67 8 0	57 8 0	14 8 0	89 1 6
1916—									
,, January	122 8 0	9 4 0	125 0 0	60 8 0	12 0 0	..	..	16 0 0	93 9 6
,, February	116 0 0	9 0 0	125 0 0	61 0 0	12 0 0	..	..	16 8 0	92 11 3
,, March	144 0 0	9 8 0	125 0 0	62 0 0	12 0 0	..	..	17 13 0	102 9 9
,, April	135 0 0	9 12 0	135 0 0	61 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	19 4 0	101 11 3
,, May	148 0 0	10 0 0	135 0 0	71 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	19 12 0	100 12 9
,, June	132 0 0	8 8 0	135 0 0	66 0 0	16 8 0	..	..	19 8 0	99 0 0
,, July	126 0 0	7 12 0	135 0 0	63 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	18 0 0	90 0 0
,, August	120 0 0	7 10 0	135 0 0	67 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	19 4 0	93 9 9
,, September	108 0 0	6 8 0	135 0 0	72 0 0	..	..	..	21 12 0	93 9 6
,, October	108 0 0	6 12 0	150 0 0	68 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	20 12 0	93 9 6
,, November	140 0 0	11 8 0	190 0 0	70 0 0	16 0 0	..	..	23 4 0	95 6 6
,, December	136 0 0	11 8 0	235 0 0	74 0 0	18 0 0	..	..	27 12 0	97 3 0
1917—									
,, January	120 0 0	12 0 0	215 0 0	81 0 0	18 0 0	..	..	29 0 0	96 12 0
,, February	124 0 0	11 12 0	212 8 0	76 0 0	22 0 0	..	..	26 0 0	100 12 9
,, March	120 0 0	9 12 0	170 0 0	74 0 0	24 0 0	..	..	27 8 0	100 12 9
,, April	125 8 0	9 12 0	125 0 0	76 0 0	24 0 0	..	..	30 0 0	109 0 0
,, May	136 0 0	9 8 0	122 8 0	76 0 0	24 0 0	..	..	30 8 0	108 0 0
,, June	132 0 0	8 8 0	115 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	30 12 0	110 11 3
,, July	132 0 0	7 8 0	110 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	30 12 0	110 11 3
,, August	128 0 0	6 8 0	105 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	32 0 0	110 11 3
,, September	128 0 0	6 0 0	95 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	34 0 0	110 11 3
,, October	128 0 0	5 12 0	100 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	34 8 0	110 11 3
,, November	128 0 0	6 12 0	107 8 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	147 0 0	..	42 0 0	110 11 3
,, December	128 0 0	8 12 0	125 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	150 0 0	..	40 0 0	110 11 3
1918—									
,, January	128 0 0	8 4 0	140 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	40 0 0	110 11 3
,, February	128 0 0	7 8 0	125 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	39 0 0	110 11 3
,, March	128 0 0	6 8 0	120 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	39 0 0	110 11 3
,, April	130 0 0	5 12 0	125 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	40 0 0	110 11 3
,, May	132 0 0	6 0 0	145 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	40 0 0	110 11 3
,, June	126 0 0	5 8 0	115 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	110 11 3
,, July	126 0 0	5 8 0	107 8 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	110 11 3
,, August	112 0 0	4 0 0	117 8 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	106 14 0
,, September	112 0 0	4 0 0	90 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	156 0 0
,, October	112 0 0	4 0 0	100 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	153 12 0
,, November	124 0 0	4 0 0	135 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	42 0 0	165 10 0
,, December	136 0 0	6 8 0	155 0 0	77 8 0	24 0 0	..	..	36 0 0	131 4 0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	HIDES AND SKINS			METALS					
	HIDES					PIG IRON			
	Cow Agras, 8 lbs.	Buffalo Arsenic	Skins, goat	Copper Brazier	Iron hoops	No. 1 Gartsherrie	Mixed number	Galvanised Corrugated Sheets	Tin block
1914—									
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
,, August	..	..	..	101	100	100	100	103	94
,, September	..	..	..	103	102	100	100	103	94
,, October	..	..	91	100	102	104	104	109	94
,, November	..	..	95	95	102	105	106	107	94
,, December	..	116	91	97	102	105	106	106	99
1915—									
,, January	110	135	91	101	102	105	106	106	106
,, February	102	126	86	101	114	107	109	118	111
,, March	100	126	86	101	118	107	109	128	110
,, April	100	113	77	118	122	111	113	129	107
,, May	94	119	77	114	122	111	113	141	108
,, June	92	123	77	122	131	114	117	153	109
,, July	91	106	86	110	135	114	117	159	109
,, August	92	102	105	107	135	114	117	156	100
,, September	96	106	95	107	135	114	117	147	103
,, October	105	108	95	110	135	118	119	156	101
,, November	106	116	109	123	141	118	119	159	111
,, December	95	110	114	132	155	119	124	171	110
1916—									
,, January	100	119	114	137	196	..	..	188	116
,, February	95	116	114	139	196	..	..	194	114
,, March	118	123	114	141	196	..	..	210	127
,, April	110	126	123	139	261	..	..	226	126
,, May	121	129	123	161	261	..	..	232	124
,, June	108	110	123	150	269	..	..	229	132
,, July	103	100	123	143	261	..	..	212	111
,, August	98	98	123	152	261	..	..	226	116
,, September	88	84	123	164	..	..	..	256	116
,, October	88	87	136	155	261	..	..	244	116
,, November	114	148	173	159	261	..	..	274	118
,, December	111	148	214	168	294	..	..	320	120
1917—									
,, January	98	155	195	184	294	..	..	341	119
,, February	101	152	193	173	359	..	..	306	124
,, March	98	126	155	168	392	..	..	324	124
,, April	102	126	114	173	392	..	..	353	133
,, May	111	123	110	173	392	..	..	359	133
,, June	108	110	105	176	392	..	..	362	137
,, July	108	97	100	176	392	..	..	362	137
,, August	104	84	95	176	392	..	..	376	137
,, September	104	77	86	176	392	..	..	400	137
,, October	104	74	91	176	392	..	..	406	137
,, November	104	87	98	176	392	260	..	404	137
,, December	104	113	114	176	392	260	..	471	137
1918—									
,, January	104	106	127	176	392	..	..	471	137
,, February	104	97	114	176	392	..	..	459	137
,, March	104	84	109	176	392	..	..	459	137
,, April	106	74	114	176	392	..	..	471	137
,, May	108	77	141	176	392	..	..	471	137
,, June	103	71	105	176	392	..	..	494	137
,, July	103	71	98	176	392	..	..	494	137
,, August	91	52	107	176	392	..	..	494	206
,, September	91	52	82	176	392	..	..	494	193
,, October	91	52	91	176	392	..	..	494	190
,, November	101	52	123	176	392	..	..	494	204
,, December	111	84	141	176	392	..	..	424	162

APPENDIX G—*continued*

*No. 3.—Monthly WHOLESALE prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—*concluded

Date	OTHER RAW AND MANUFACTURED ARTICLES								BUILDING MATERIAL
	COAL, BENGAL		KEROSENE OIL		Saltpetre (Crude 10 per cent)	Shellac T. N.	Tobacco Leaf (Poolah common)	Indigo good to fine	Teak wood, 1st class
	1st class Jherria (Per Ton)	Desherghar (Per Ton)	Chester Brand (Per case)	Elephant brand (Per 2 Tins)	(Per Fy. md.)	(Per maund)	(Per maund)	(Per Fy. md.)	(Per Ton of 5 c.ft.)
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1914—									
End of July	4 6 0	7 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	8 1 0	30 8 0	10 8 0	175 0 0	337 8 0
,, August	4 14 0	8 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	8 0 0	26 0 0	10 8 0	175 0 0	337 8 0
,, September	4 10 0	7 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	8 6 0	..	9 8 0	175 0 0	337 8 0
,, October	4 10 0	7 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 6 0	24 0 0	11 8 0	175 0 0	337 8 0
,, November	4 4 0	7 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	..	26 0 0	11 0 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, December	4 4 0	6 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 10 0	28 8 0	9 8 0	675 0 0	337 8 0
1915—									
,, January	4 2 6	6 0 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 6 0	28 8 0	..	700 0 0	337 8 0
,, February	4 2 0	6 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 3 0	26 8 0	8 0 0	700 0 0	337 8 0
,, March	3 8 0	5 2 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 4 0	25 12 0	7 12 0	675 0 0	337 8 0
,, April	3 6 0	4 14 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 12 0	25 0 0	7 12 0	650 0 0	335 0 0
,, May	3 6 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	10 6 0	24 4 0	8 8 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, June	3 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	9 14 0	24 0 0	8 0 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, July	2 14 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	11 2 0	25 0 0	..	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, August	3 2 0	4 10 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	11 14 0	26 8 0	9 0 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, September	3 0 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	11 10 0	29 0 0	8 0 0	650 0 0	362 8 0
,, October	3 0 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	10 12 0	30 0 0	8 0 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, November	3 0 0	4 6 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	11 0 0	35 0 0	8 0 0	650 0 0	337 8 0
,, December	3 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	4 5 0	11 4 0	37 0 0	8 8 0	625 0 0	285 0 0
1916—									
,, January	3 2 0	4 12 0	5 8 0	4 7 0	11 14 0	33 0 0	8 8 0	625 0 0	337 8 0
,, February	3 2 0	4 14 0	5 13 0	4 9 0	12 10 0	34 8 0	9 8 0	625 0 0	257 8 0
,, March	3 2 0	4 14 0	5 13 0	4 9 0	12 2 0	37 8 0	9 8 0	650 0 0	257 8 0
,, April	3 6 0	4 12 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	13 0 0	39 0 0	9 8 0	650 0 0	257 8 0
,, May	3 8 0	5 0 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	13 6 0	43 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	257 8 0
,, June	3 3 0	5 0 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	14 0 0	42 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	260 0 0
,, July	3 8 0	5 2 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	13 2 0	57 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	250 0 0
,, August	3 10 0	5 4 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	13 0 0	65 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	260 0 0
,, September	3 12 0	5 8 0	6 9 0	5 5 0	12 15 0	55 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	260 0 0
,, October	3 10 0	Nominal	6 9 0	5 5 0	13 0 0	56 0 0	13 0 0	650 0 0	260 0 0
,, November	4 2 0	,,	6 9 6	5 5 0	13 0 0	78 0 0	11 0 0	675 0 0	260 0 0
,, December	5 0 0	,,	6 9 0	5 5 0	..	73 0 0	..	675 0 0	175 0 0
1917—									
,, January	Nominal	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	13 2 0	63 0 0	9 8 0	675 0 0	175 0 0
,, February	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	13 0 0	80 0 0	9 8 0	625 0 0	180 0 0
,, March	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	13 0 0	99 0 0	11 0 0	600 0 0	185 0 0
,, April	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	13 0 0	85 0 0	10 0 0	450 0 0	180 0 0
,, May	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	92 0 0	10 8 0	450 0 0	185 0 0
,, June	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	85 0 0	10 8 0	450 0 0	185 0 0
,, July	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	88 0 0	10 8 0	450 0 0	190 0 0
,, August	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	83 0 0	11 0 0	450 0 0	190 0 0
,, September	,,	,,	6 15 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	63 0 0	11 0 0	450 0 0	195 0 0
,, October	,,	,,	7 6 6	5 15 0	12 14 0	62 0 0	10 0 0	450 0 0	200 8 0
,, November	,,	,,	7 14 0	5 15 0	12 14 0	94 0 0	10 8 0	450 0 0	212 8 0
,, December	,,	,,	7 14 0	6 7 0	12 14 0	92 0 0	10 8 0	300 0 0	205 0 0
1918—									
,, January	..	..	7 14 0	6 7 0	12 14 0	92 0 0	10 0 0	325 0 0	235 0 0
,, February	6 6 0 (a)	..	8 7 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	95 0 0	11 0 0	325 0 0	265 0 0
,, March	..	..	8 7 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	91 0 0	10 8 0	325 0 0	270 0 0
,, April	..	..	8 7 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	83 0 0	9 8 0	275 0 0	262 8 0
,, May	4 8 0 (a)	..	9 9 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	90 0 0	9 8 0	275 0 0	257 0 0
,, June	4 4 0 (a)	..	9 9 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	98 0 0	9 8 0	275 0 0	270 0 0
,, July	4 8 0 (a)	..	9 9 0	7 3 0	12 14 0	95 0 0	9 8 0	275 0 0	270 0 0
,, August	5 0 0 (a)	..	10 10 0	8 0 0	12 14 0	90 0 0	9 0 0	275 0 0	270 0 0
,, September	5 12 0 (a)	..	10 10 0	8 0 0	12 14 0	96 0 0	9 0 0	375 0 0	270 0 0
,, October	5 0 0 (a)	..	10 10 0	8 0 0	12 14 0	98 0 0	9 8 0	375 0 0	270 0 0
,, November	5 6 0 (a)	..	10 10 0	8 0 0	12 14 0	95 0 0	9 8 0	375 0 0	270 0 0
,, December	4 8 0 (a)	..	10 10 0	8 0 0	12 14 0	97 0 0	9 8 0	375 0 0	270 0 0

(a) Relates to Jherria, 2nd class, the price of which at the end of July 1914 was Rs. 2-10-0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	OTHER RAW AND MANUFACTURED ARTICLES								BUILDING MATERIAL
	COAL, BENGAL		KEROSENE OIL		Saltpetre (Crude 10 per cent)	Shellac T. N.	Tobacco Leaf (Poolah Common)	Indigo, good to fine	Teak wood, 1st class
	1st class Jherria	Desherghar	Chester Brand	Elephant Brand					
1914—									
End of **July**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	100	**100**
„ August	111	113	100	100	99	85	100	100	100
„ September	106	100	100	100	104	..	90	100	100
„ October	106	100	100	100	116	79	109	100	100
„ November	97	100	100	100	..	85	105	371	100
„ December	97	87	100	100	119	93	90	386	100
1915—									
„ January	95	80	100	100	116	93	..	400	100
„ February	94	87	100	100	114	87	76	400	100
„ March	80	68	100	100	115	84	74	386	100
„ April	77	65	100	100	121	82	74	371	99
„ May	77	63	100	100	129	80	81	371	100
„ June	80	67	100	100	122	79	76	371	100
„ **July**	**66**	**63**	**100**	**100**	**138**	**82**	..	371	**100**
„ August	71	62	100	100	147	87	86	371	100
„ September	69	60	100	100	144	95	76	371	107
„ October	69	63	100	100	133	98	76	371	100
„ November	69	58	100	100	136	115	76	371	100
„ December	74	60	100	100	140	121	81	357	84
1916—									
„ January	71	63	110	103	147	108	81	357	100
„ February	71	65	116	106	157	113	90	357	76
„ March	71	65	116	106	150	123	90	371	76
„ April	77	63	131	123	161	128	90	371	76
„ May	80	67	131	123	166	141	124	371	76
„ June	73	67	131	123	174	138	124	371	77
„ **July**	**80**	**68**	**131**	**123**	**163**	**187**	**124**	**371**	**74**
„ August	83	70	131	123	161	213	124	371	77
„ September	86	73	131	123	160	181	124	371	77
„ October	83	..	131	123	161	184	124	371	77
„ November	94	.	131	123	161	256	105	386	77
„ December	114	..	131	123	..	239	..	386	95
1917 -									
„ January	.	..	139	138	163	207	90	386	95
„ February		..	139	138	161	262	90	357	97
„ March	..	.	139	138	161	325	105	343	100
„ April	..	..	139	138	161	279	95	257	97
„ May	..	..	139	138	160	302	100	257	100
„ June	..	..	139	138	160	279	100	257	100
„ **July**	..	.	**139**	**138**	**160**	**289**	**100**	**257**	**103**
„ August	..	.	139	138	160	272	105	257	103
„ September	..	..	139	138	160	207	105	257	105
„ October	..	..	148	138	160	203	95	257	108
„ November	..	..	157	138	160	308	100	257	115
„ December	..	..	157	149	160	302	100	171	111
1918—									
„ January	..	..	157	149	160	302	95	186	127
„ **February**	(a)243	..	169	167	160	311	105	186	143
„ **March**	..	..	169	167	160	298	100	186	146
„ April	..	..	169	167	160	272	90	157	142
„ **May**	(a)171	..	191	167	160	295	90	157	139
„ June	(a)162	..	191	167	160	321	90	157	146
„ **July**	(a)171	..	**191**	**167**	**160**	**311**	**90**	**157**	**146**
„ August	(a)190	..	212	186	160	295	86	157	146
„ September	(a)219	..	212	186	160	315	86	214	146
„ October	(a)190	..	212	186	160	321	90	214	146
„ November	(a)190	..	212	186	160	311	90	214	146
„ December	(a)171	..	212	186	160	318	90	214	146

(a) Relates to 2nd class Jherria

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 4.—Monthly RETAIL prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war

Date	FOOD-GRAINS—CEREALS (per maund)								FOOD-GRAINS—PULSES (per maund)				
	RICE				FLOUR			Sujee (Semolina)	DAL				
	Deshi 1st class	Deshi 2nd class	Coarse	Table	Californian No. 1	Australian	Country		Arhar	Channa	Khesari	Kalai	Mung-sona.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1914—													
End of July	**8 12 0**	**7 8 0**	**5 15 0**	**8 12 0**	**10 0 0**	**8 12 0**	**7 13 0**	**7 13 0**	**5 15 0**	**5 15 0**	**4 11 0**	**5 15 0**	**10 10 0**
,, August	8 0 0	6 14 0	6 0 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	7 13 0	8 7 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	4 11 0	5 15 0	10 10 0
,, September	7 8 0	6 4 0	5 0 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	7 13 0	8 7 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	4 11 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, October	7 8 0	6 4 0	5 0 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	7 13 0	8 7 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	4 11 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, November	7 8 0	6 4 0	5 0 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 6 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	4 11 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, December	8 2 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 6 0	6 14 0	6 9 0	4 11 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
1915—													
,, January	8 2 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 6 0	6 14 0	6 9 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, February	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	6 9 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, March	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, April	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, May	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, June	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, **July**	**8 7 0**	**6 4 0**	**5 15 0**	**8 12 0**	**12 8 0**	**10 0 0**	**9 1 0**	**8 12 0**	**6 14 0**	**7 3 0**	**5 15 0**	**5 15 0**	**10 0 0**
,, August	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0
,, September	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, October	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, November	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, December	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
1916—													
,, January	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, February	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, March	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, April	8 7 0	6 4 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, May	9 11 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	8 12 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	7 3 0	8 2 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, June	9 11 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	7 8 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, **July**	**9 11 0**	**7 3 0**	**5 15 0**	**9 6 0**	**12 8 0**	**10 0 0**	**6 14 0**	**7 8 0**	**6 14 0**	**8 2 0**	**5 15 0**	..	**10 0 0**
,, August	9 11 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	7 8 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, September	9 11 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, October	9 11 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	6 14 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, November	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	6 14 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, December	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
1917—													
,, January	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	9 6 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, February	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	9 6 0	6 4 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, March	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 4 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, April	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 4 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, May	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	..	10 0 0
,, June	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	.	10 0 0
,, **July**	**9 11 0**	**7 8 0**	**5 15 0**	**9 6 0**	**12 8 0**	**10 0 0**	**8 12 0**	**8 12 0**	**6 14 0**	**5 15 0**	**6 9 0**	**5 10 0**	**10 0 0**
,, August	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	6 9 0	5 10 0	10 0 0
,, September	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	6 9 0	5 12 6	10 0 0
,, October	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	6 14 0	5 15 0	6 9 0	5 12 6	10 0 0
,, November	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	7 3 0	5 15 0	6 9 0	5 12 6	10 0 0
,, December	9 11 0	7 8 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 9 0	6 1 6	10 0 0
1918—													
,, January	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	5 10 0	6 1 6	10 0 0
,, February	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, March	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	6 4 0	10 0 0
,, April	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, May	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, June	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 15 0	10 0 0
,, **July**	**8 12 0**	**7 8 0**	**5 5 0**	**9 6 0**	**12 8 0**	**10 0 0**	**9 1 0**	**9 11 0**	**5 10 0**	**5 10 0**	**5 10 0**	**6 1 6**	**10 0 0**
,, August	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 5 0	9 6 0	12 8 0	10 0 0	9 1 0	9 11 0	6 14 0	6 14 0	5 10 0	7 5 6	12 8 0
,, September	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 10 0	9 6 0	17 8 0	10 0 0	14 6 0	15 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	5 10 0	10 0 0	12 8 0
,, October	8 12 0	7 8 0	5 10 0	9 6 0	15 0 0	..	14 6 0	15 0 0	8 2 0	7 13 0	6 4 0	9 11 0	13 12 0
,, November	9 6 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	15 0 0	..	14 6 0	15 0 0	8 2 0	7 13 0	6 4 0	10 10 0	13 12 0
,, December	9 6 0	8 2 0	5 15 0	9 6 0	15 0 0	..	13 2 0	15 0 0	8 12 0	8 2 0	6 4 0	11 4 0	15 0 0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	FOOD-GRAINS—CEREALS								FOOD-GRAINS—PULSES				
	RICE				FLOUR				DAL				
	Deshi 1st class	Deshi 2nd class	Coarse	Table	Californian No. 1	Australian	Country	Sujee (Semolin	Arhar	Channa	Khesari	Kalai	Mung-na
1914—													
End of July	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
„ August.	91	92	101	100	100	100	100	108	100	100	100	100	100
„ September	86	83	84	100	100	100	100	108	100	100	100	100	94
„ October	86	83	84	100	100	100	100	108	100	100	100	100	94
„ November	86	83	84	100	125	114	116	120	100	100	100	100	94
„ December	93	83	100	100	125	114	116	120	116	110	100	100	94
1915—													
„ January	93	83	100	100	125	114	116	120	116	110	127	100	94
„ February	96	83	100	100	125	114	128	128	116	110	127	100	94
„ March	96	83	100	100	125	114	128	128	116	121	127	100	94
„ April	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	128	116	121	127	100	94
„ May	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ June	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ **July**	**96**	**83**	**100**	**100**	**125**	**114**	**116**	**112**	**116**	**121**	**127**	**100**	**94**
„ August.	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ September	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ October	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ November	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
„ December	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	121	127	100	94
1916—													
„ January	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	137	127	100	94
„ February	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	137	127	..	94
„ March	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	137	127	..	94
„ April	96	83	100	100	125	114	116	112	116	137	127	..	94
„ May	111	96	100	100	125	114	92	104	116	137	127	..	94
„ June	111	96	100	107	125	114	88	96	116	137	127	..	94
„ **July**	**111**	**96**	**100**	**107**	**125**	**114**	**88**	**96**	**116**	**137**	**127**	..	**94**
„ August	111	96	100	107	125	114	88	96	116	137	127	..	94
„ September	111	96	100	107	125	114	96	96	116	137	127	..	94
„ October	111	96	100	107	125	114	96	96	116	137	127	..	94
„ November	111	100	100	107	125	114	96	96	116	121	127	..	94
„ December	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	128	116	100	127	..	94
1917—													
„ January	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	120	116	100	127	..	94
„ February	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	120	105	95	127	..	94
„ March	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	105	95	127	..	94
„ April	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	105	95	127	..	94
„ May	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	116	100	127	..	94
„ June	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	116	100	127	..	94
„ **July**	**111**	**100**	**100**	**107**	**125**	**114**	**112**	**112**	**116**	**100**	**140**	**95**	**94**
„ August	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	116	100	140	95	94
„ September	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	116	100	140	97	94
„ October	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	116	100	140	97	94
„ November	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	121	100	140	97	94
„ December	111	100	100	107	125	114	112	112	100	100	140	103	94
1918—													
„ January	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	95	100	120	103	94
„ February	100	100	89	107	125	114	11	124	95	95	120	100	94
„ March	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	95	95	120	105	94
„ April	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	95	95	120	100	94
„ May	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	95	95	120	100	94
„ June	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	95	95	120	100	94
„ **July**	**100**	**100**	**89**	**107**	**125**	**114**	**116**	**124**	**95**	**95**	**120**	**103**	**94**
„ August	100	100	89	107	125	114	116	124	116	116	120	124	118
„ September	100	100	95	107	175	114	184	192	126	126	120	168	118
„ October	100	100	95	107	150	..	184	192	137	132	133	163	129
„ November	107	108	100	107	150	..	184	192	137	132	133	179	129
„ December	107	108	100	107	150	..	168	192	147	137	133	189	141

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 4.—Monthly RETAIL prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	Sugar (per maund of 82⅔ lb)			Tea (per lb)			Salt, Liverpool (Per maund of 82⅔ lb)
	No. 1 Cossipore, 1st Class	No. 2 Java, 2nd Class	No. 3 Java, 3rd Class	Pekoe Broken	Pekoe Orange	Darjeeling Dust	
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1914—							
End of July	9 1 0	8 7 0	7 13 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	0 9 0	2 8 0
„ August	13 7 0	11 14 0	10 15 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 13 0
„ September	14 6 0	13 12 0	10 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 13 0
„ October	14 6 0	13 12 0	9 11 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 8 0
„ November	14 6 0	13 12 0	10 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 8 0
„ December	14 6 0	13 12 0	10 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 8 0
1915—							
„ January	14 6 0	13 12 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	2 8 0
„ February	14 6 0	13 12 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ March	14 6 0	13 12 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ April	14 6 0	13 12 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ May	14 6 0	13 12 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ June	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ July	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ August	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ September	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ October	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ November	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
„ December	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 2 0
1916—							
„ January	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	3 7 0
„ February	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	4 11 0
„ March	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	4 11 0
„ April	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 10 0	..	4 11 0
„ May	15 0 0	14 6 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	4 1 0
„ June	15 0 0	12 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	4 1 0
„ July	16 4 0	15 10 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	4 1 0
„ August	16 4 0	15 10 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	..	4 1 0
„ September	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ October	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ November	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ December	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	4 1 0
1917—							
„ January	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	4 1 0
„ February	18 2 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ March	17 8 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ April	17 8 0	17 8 0	.	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ May	17 8 0	17 8 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ June	16 4 0	16 4 0	..	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ July	16 4 0	16 4 0	13 5 4	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3 12 0
„ August	17 8 0	17 8 0	14 2 8	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ September	17 8 0	17 8 0	14 6 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ October	17 8 0	17 8 0	13 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ November	17 8 0	17 8 0	13 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	7 8 0
„ December	17 8 0	15 0 0	13 12 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	7 8 0
1918—							
„ January	16 4 0	15 0 0	11 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ February	16 4 0	13 12 0	11 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ March	16 4 0	13 12 0	11 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ April	16 4 0	13 12 0	11 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ May	16 14 0	15 10 0	12 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ June	16 14 0	15 10 0	11 4 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ July	16 14 0	15 10 0	10 0 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ August	17 8 0	16 4 0	12 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	5 0 0
„ September	17 8 0	16 4 0	12 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	4 6 0
„ October	18 12 0	17 8 0	13 7 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ November	18 12 0	17 8 0	13 7 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0
„ December	18 12 0	17 8 0	12 8 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	5 0 0

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	Sugar			Tea			Salt, Liverpool
	No. 1 Cossipore, 1st Class	No. 2 Java, 2nd Class	No. 3 Java, 3rd Class	Pekoe Broken	Pekoe Orange	Darjeeling Dust	
1914—							
End of July	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
„ August	148	141	140	125	100	89	112
„ September	159	163	136	125	100	89	112
„ October	159	163	124	125	100	89	100
„ November	159	163	128	125	100	89	100
„ December	159	163	128	125	100	89	100
1915—							
„ January	159	163	..	125	100	89	100
„ February	159	163	..	125	100	89	125
„ March	159	163	..	125	100	89	125
„ April	159	163	..	125	100	89	125
„ May	159	163	..	125	100	89	125
„ June	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
„ July	**166**	**170**	..	**125**	**100**	**89**	**125**
„ August	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
„ September	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
„ October	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
„ November	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
„ December	166	170	..	125	100	89	125
1916—							
„ January	166	170	..	125	100	89	137
„ February	166	170	..	125	100	111	188
„ March	166	170	..	125	100	..	188
„ April	166	170	..	125	100	..	188
„ May	166	170	..	125	100	..	162
„ June	166	148	..	125	100	..	162
„ July	**179**	**185**	..	**125**	**100**	..	**162**
„ August	179	185	..	125	100	..	162
„ September	200	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ October	200	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ November	200	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ December	200	207	..	125	100	133	162
1917—							
„ January	200	207	..	125	100	133	162
„ February	200	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ March	193	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ April	193	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ May	193	207	..	125	100	133	150
„ June	179	193	..	125	100	133	150
„ July	**179**	**193**	**171**	**125**	**100**	**133**	**150**
„ August	193	207	181	125	100	133	200
„ September	193	207	184	125	100	133	200
„ October	193	207	176	125	100	133	200
„ November	193	207	176	125	100	133	300
„ December	193	178	176	125	100	133	300
1918—							
„ January	179	178	144	125	100	133	200
„ February	179	163	144	125	100	133	200
„ March	179	163	144	125	100	133	200
„ April	179	163	144	125	100	133	200
„ May	186	185	160	125	100	133	200
„ June	186	185	144	125	100	133	200
„ July	**186**	**185**	**128**	**125**	**100**	**133**	**200**
„ August	193	193	160	125	100	89	200
„ September	193	193	160	125	100	89	175
„ October	207	207	172	125	100	13	200
„ November	207	207	172	125	100	133	200
„ December	207	207	160	125	100	133	200

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 4.—Monthly RETAIL prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—continued

Date	MEAT: BEEF 1st class (average) (Per seer)	MEAT: BEEF 2nd class (average) (Per seer)	MEAT: MUTTON 1st class (average) (Per seer)	MEAT: MUTTON 2nd class (average) (Per seer)	FISH. Bhetkie (sea) (Per seer)	FISH. Rohie (Per seer)	FISH. Hilsa (Padma) (Each)	POULTRY: FOWLS (Ordinary) (Per dozen)	POULTRY: FOWLS (For roasting) (Per dozen)	EGGS: Fowl (Per dozen)	EGGS: Duck (Per dozen)
1914—											
End of July	0 7 9	0 5 1	0 13 0	0 9 6	1 3 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 8 8	0 5 8
„ August	0 8 3	0 5 1	0 13 0	0 9 6	1 3 0	0 15 6	0 11 3	4 14 0	8 4 0	0 8 8	0 6 4
„ September	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 3 0	0 15 0	0 9 0	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 7 6	0 5 8
„ October	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 2 0	1 5 0	0 10 0	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 7 6	0 5 8
„ November	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 2 0	1 3 0	0 10 0	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 7 4	0 5 8
„ December	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 2 0	0 10 0	..	4 14 0	8 4 0	0 6 4	0 5 8
1915—											
„ January	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 0 0	0 9 0	..	5 10 0	8 4 0	0 5 1	0 4 4
„ February	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 0 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4 14 0	8 4 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ March	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 9 0	4 14 0	8 4 0	0 5 1	0 4 4
„ April	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 2 0	0 11 0	0 9 0	4 14 0	8 4 0	0 5 8	0 4 4
„ May	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 2 0	0 11 0	0 7 6	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 4 4
„ June	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 4 0	0 11 0	0 8 0	4 8 0	7 8 0	0 6 4	0 4 8
„ July	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 4 0	0 14 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 8 1	0 5 8
„ August	0 8 3	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 4 0	0 14 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 9 4	0 5 8
„ September	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 6	1 4 0	0 14 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 6	0 5 1
„ October	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 4 0	0 12 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 8	0 5 3
„ November	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 4 0	0 12 0	..	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 4	0 5 8
„ December	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 3 0	0 10 0	..	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 5 1
1916—											
„ January	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 1 0	0 10 0	..	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 6
„ February	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 1 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 4
„ March	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 3 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ April	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 5 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 4	0 4 8
„ May	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 5 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 4 4
„ June	0 8 4	0 5 4	1 12 3	0 9 1	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 1
„ July	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 4 4
„ August	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 8 1	0 5 7
„ September	0 8 4	0 5 4	0 12 3	0 9 1	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 8 1	0 5 1
„ October	0 7 10½	0 5 4½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 1
„ November	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 8
„ December	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 7 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 4
1917—											
„ January	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 4 10	0 4 1
„ February	0 8 0	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 2 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ March	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 4
„ April	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 5 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 3 9
„ May	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 12 3	0 9 1½	1 5 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 4	0 4 1
„ June	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 5 0	0 9 6	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 4	0 4 1
„ July	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 9 0	0 11 9	0 10 0	4 14 9	7 2 0	0 7 6	0 5 1
„ August	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 9 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 10	0 5 8
„ September	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 7 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 3
„ October	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 5 1
„ November	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 6 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 4 6
„ December	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 1 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
1918—											
„ January	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 1 0	0 9 0	0 7 6	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ February	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 9 0	0 7 8	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ March	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1	0 4 1
„ April	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 1½	0 4 0½
„ May	0 7 10½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 3 0	0 11 0	0 8 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 4 1
„ June	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 5 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 4 1
„ July	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 9 1½	1 5 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 6	0 4 1
„ August	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 8 10½	1 7 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 2	0 5 8
„ September	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 8 10½	1 7 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 7 6	0 4 6
„ October	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 8 10½	1 5 0	0 13 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 1
„ November	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 8 10½	1 5 0	0 11 0	0 10 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 6 11	0 5 1
„ December	0 7 7½	0 5 1½	0 11 0	0 8 10½	1 3 0	0 9 0	0 7 0	4 14 0	7 8 0	0 5 8	0 4 8

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	MEAT				FISH			POULTRY		EGGS	
	BEEF		MUTTON					FOWLS			
	1st class (average)	2nd class (average)	1st class (average)	2nd class (average)	Bhetkie (sea)	Rohie	Hilsa (Padma)	(Ordinary)	(For roasting)	Fowl	Duck
1914—											
End of July	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
,, August	106	100	100	100	100	129	112	108	110	100	112
,, September	106	105	94	100	100	125	90	100	100	87	100
,, October	106	105	94	100	95	175	100	100	100	87	100
,, November	106	105	94	100	95	158	100	100	100	85	100
,, December	106	105	94	100	95	83	..	108	110	73	100
1915—											
,, January	106	105	94	100	84	75	..	125	110	59	76
,, February	106	105	94	100	84	75	90	108	110	59	72
,, March	106	105	94	100	84	92	90	108	110	59	76
,, April	106	105	94	100	95	92	90	108	110	65	76
,, May	106	105	94	100	95	92	75	100	100	65	76
,, June	106	105	94	100	105	92	80	100	100	73	82
,, July	**106**	**105**	**94**	**100**	**105**	**117**	**80**	**108**	**100**	**93**	**100**
,, August	106	105	94	100	105	117	80	108	100	108	100
,, September	108	105	94	100	105	117	80	108	100	87	90
,, October	108	105	94	96	105	100	80	108	100	88	93
,, November	108	105	94	96	105	100	..	108	100	73	100
,, December	108	105	94	96	100	83	..	108	100	65	90
1916—											
,, January	108	105	94	96	89	83	..	108	100	59	79
,, February	108	105	94	96	89	83	60	108	100	59	76
,, March	108	105	94	96	100	83	60	108	100	59	72
,, April	108	105	94	96	111	83	60	108	100	73	82
,, May	108	105	94	96	111	83	80	108	100	80	76
,, June	108	105	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	80	90
,, July	**108**	**105**	**94**	**96**	**121**	**83**	**80**	**108**	**100**	**80**	**76**
,, August	108	105	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	93	99
,, September	108	105	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	93	90
,, October	102	106	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	80	90
,, November	102	101	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	80	100
,, December	102	101	94	96	121	83	80	108	100	59	76
1917—											
,, January	102	101	94	96	100	71	80	108	100	56	72
,, February	103	101	94	96	100	71	80	108	95	59	72
,, March	102	101	94	96	100	71	80	108	100	59	76
,, April	102	101	94	96	111	71	80	108	100	59	66
,, May	102	101	94	96	111	71	80	108	100	73	72
,, June	102	101	85	96	111	79	80	108	100	73	72
,, July	**102**	**101**	**85**	**96**	**132**	**92**	**100**	**108**	**95**	**87**	**90**
,, August	102	101	85	96	132	108	100	108	100	90	100
,, September	102	101	85	96	121	108	100	108	100	80	93
,, October	102	101	85	96	100	108	100	108	100	65	90
,, November	102	101	85	96	116	92	100	108	100	65	79
,, December	102	101	85	96	89	83	100	108	100	59	72
1918—											
,, January	102	101	85	96	89	75	62	108	100	59	72
,, February	102	101	85	96	100	75	77	108	100	59	72
,, March	102	101	85	96	100	75	80	108	100	59	72
,, April	102	101	85	96	100	75	80	108	100	59	71
,, May	102	101	85	96	100	92	80	108	100	65	72
,, June	98	101	85	96	111	92	100	108	100	80	72
,, July	**98**	**101**	**85**	**96**	**111**	**108**	**100**	**108**	**100**	**87**	**72**
,, August	98	101	85	93	121	108	100	108	100	83	100
,, September	98	101	85	93	121	108	100	108	100	87	79
,, October	98	101	85	93	111	108	100	108	100	80	90
,, November	98	101	85	93	111	92	100	108	100	80	90
,, December	98	101	85	93	100	75	70	108	100	65	82

APPENDIX G—*continued*

No. 4.—Monthly RETAIL prices in Calcutta since the outbreak of war—concluded

OTHER ARTICLES OF FOOD

Date	Dairy Products								Fruits and Vegetables									Mustard oil
	Milk (Cow)	Ghee (Average)	Cheese		Butter		Fruits			Vegetables								
			Dacca	Overland	Bombay	Aligarh	Papaya (a)	Plantain (Chini champa)	Plantain (Table)	Potatoes	Tomatoes (Darjeeling)	Brinjals (b)	Onions (c)	Garlic (d)				
	(Per maund)	(Per seer)	(Per lb)		(Per lb)		(Per doren)	(Per bunch)		(Per maund)	(Per seore)	(Per seer)	(Per maund)	(Per maund)				(Per seer)
1914—	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.				R A. P.
End of July	10 0 0	1 8 0	0 11 0	0 15 0	0 10 0	1 0 6	3 0 0	0 2 6	0 3 9	7 3 0	0 3 6	0 2 9	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 9 0
,, August	10 0 0	1 8 0	0 11 6	0 15 0	0 10 0	1 0 6	3 0 0	0 2 6	0 3 9	8 2 0	0 4 6	0 2 9	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 9 0
,, September	11 4 0	1 8 0	0 11 6	0 15 0	0 10 0	1 0 6	3 0 0	0 2 6	0 3 9	8 2 0	0 4 6	0 2 9	2 13 0	11 4 0				0 9 4
,, October	11 4 0	1 8 0	0 11 6	0 15 0	0 10 0	1 0 6	3 0 0	0 2 6	0 3 9	7 3 0	0 4 6	0 2 7½	2 13 0	11 4 0				0 7 10
,, November	11 4 0	1 8 0	0 11 6	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 2 6	0 3 9	7 3 0	..	0 2 0	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 7 9
,, December	11 4 0	1 8 0	0 11 6	1 8 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 4 9	7 3 0	.	0 1 11	6 4 0	13 12 0				0 8 0
1915—																		
,, January	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	5 0 0	..	0 2 3	5 0 0	13 12 0				0 7 6
,, February	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	4 1 0	..	0 1 10	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 7 6
,, March	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	4 1 0	..	0 1 10	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 7 6
,, April	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	4 1 0	..	0 2 3	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 7 0
,, May	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	4 11 0	0 5 6	0 2 3	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 7 4
,, June	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	6 9 0	0 5 6	0 2 3	4 11 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, July	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 11 6	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	6 9 0	0 5 6	0 2 3	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, August	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 11 6	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	9 6 0	0 5 6	0 2 3	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, September	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 3 0	0 11 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	8 12 0	0 5 6	0 2 3	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, October	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 6 0	0 11 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	7 8 0	..	0 1 9	4 11 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, November	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	..	0 11 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	8 7 0	..	0 1 9	5 15 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, December	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	..	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	9 1 0	..	0 1 9	6 9 0	13 12 0				0 6 8
1916—																		
,, January	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	..	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	9 1 0	..	0 1 9	5 0 0	13 12 0				0 6 8
,, February	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 10 0	1 6 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	3 2 0	..	0 1 9	4 1 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, March	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 1 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	3 2 0	..	0 1 9	4 1 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, April	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 1 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	4 1 0	..	0 1 9	4 1 0	9 6 0				0 6 8
,, May	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 1 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	4 11 0	0 5 6	0 1 9	3 12 0	9 6 0				0 6 8
,, June	11 4 0	1 7 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 14 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	6 4 0	..	0 2 0	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 8
,, July	11 4 0	1 9 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 14 0	1 1 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	6 4 0	0 5 0	0 2 0	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 6
,, August	11 4 0	1 9 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	9 6 0	0 5 0	0 2 0	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 6
,, September	11 4 0	1 9 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	8 2 0	0 3 6	0 2 0	3 7 0	11 4 0				0 6 6
,, October	11 4 0	1 9 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	8 7 0	..	0 2 0	5 0 0	11 4 0				0 6 6
,, November	11 4 0	1 9 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 3	8 7 0	..	0 2 0	5 0 0	11 4 0				0 6 6
,, December	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	9 11 0	..	0 2 0	6 4 0	11 4 0				0 6 10
1917—																		
,, January	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	1 11 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	5 10 0	.	0 2 0	5 10 0	12 8 0				0 6 10
February	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	1 11 0	0 12 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	3 12 0	.	0 2 0	4 11 0	11 4 0				0 6 10
,, March	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	2 2 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	3 7 0	..	0 2 0	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 6 10
,, April	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	..	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	3 7 0	..	0 2 0	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 6 10
,, May	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	2 2 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 7 6	0 10 0	4 1 0	..	0 2 0	4 11 0	13 12 0				0 6 10
,, June	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 5 6	0 8 0	4 11 0	..	0 2 0	3 7 0	8 12 0				0 6 10
,, July	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 11 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 4 0	0 8 0	4 11 0	0 5 0	0 2 0	3 7 0	9 6 0				0 7 0
,, August	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 10 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	7 3 0	0 5 0	0 2 3	3 7 0	9 6 0				0 7 3
,, September	11 4 0	1 10 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 10 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	7 3 0	0 6 0	0 2 3	5 0 0	9 6 0				0 7 0
,, October	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	8 2 0	0 6 0	0 2 3	5 0 0	9 6 0				0 7 7
,, November	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	8 2 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 10 0	9 6 0				0 7 7½
,, December	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 2 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	6 14 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 10 0	9 6 0				0 8 1½
1918—																		
,, January	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	6 14 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 10 0	6 14 0				0 8 1½
,, February	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	6 14 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 0 0	6 14 0				0 8 3
,, March	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 14 0	1 3 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	3 2 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 0 0	6 14 0				0 8 3
,, April	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	0 14 0	1 4 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	3 2 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	5 0 0	6 14 0				0 8 3
,, May	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	2 4 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	5 15 0	0 4 9	0 2 3	5 0 0	8 12 0				0 9 1½
,, June	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	1 1 0	1 4 0	2 10 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	8 7 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	3 7 0	9 6 0				0 9 4½
,, July	11 4 0	2 4 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	1 1 0	1 4 0	2 10 0	0 3 9	0 6 3	13 12 0	0 4 6	0 2 3	3 7 0	9 6 0				0 9 4½
,, August	11 4 0	2 6 0	0 12 0	2 0 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	3 6 0	0 3 0	0 6 3	9 6 0	0 7 0	0 2 6	4 11 0	9 6 0				0 9 6
,, September	11 4 0	2 6 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	3 6 0	0 3 0	0 6 3	8 2 0	0 7 0	0 2 6	5 0 0	9 6 0				0 11 6
,, October	11 4 0	2 6 0	0 12 0	2 6 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	3 6 0	0 2 6	0 5 0	9 6 0	0 7 0	0 2 6	5 10 0	11 4 0				0 11 6
,, November	11 4 0	2 6 0	0 14 0	2 6 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	2 10 0	0 2 6	0 5 0	11 14 0	0 7 0	0 2 6	6 14 0	11 4 0				0 11 3
,, December	12 8 0	2 6 0	0 14 0	2 8 0	1 2 0	1 5 0	2 10 0	0 3 3	0 5 0	7 8 0	0 4 0	0 2 6	10 0 0	11 4 0				0 13 6

(a) Carica papaya (b) Solanum Melongena (c) Allium Cepa (d) Allium Sativum

APPENDIX G—*continued*

Index Numbers

(Prices at the end of July 1914=100)

Date	OTHER ARTICLES OF FOOD														
	DAIRY PRODUCTS						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES								
			Cheese		Butter		Fruits			Vegetables					Mustard o
	Milk (Cow)	Ghee (Average)	Dacca	Overland	Bombay	Aligarh	Papaya	Plantain (Chini champa)	Plantain (Table)	Potatoes	Tomatoes (Darjeeling)	Brinjals	Onions	Garlic	
1914															
End of July	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**
„ August	100	100	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	115	129	100	100	100	100
„ Sept.	112	100	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	129	100	82	100	104
„ October	112	100	105	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	129	95	82	100	87
„ November	112	100	105	127	100	133	75	100	100	100	..	73	136	122	86
„ December	112	100	105	160	100	133	75	140	127	100	..	70	182	122	89
1915															
„ January	112	96	100	133	100	133	75	140	100	70	..	82	145	122	83
„ February	112	96	100	133	100	133	75	140	100	57	..	64	136	122	83
„ March	112	96	100	133	100	133	75	140	100	57	..	64	136	122	83
„ April	112	96	100	127	100	133	75	140	100	57	..	82	136	122	78
„ May	112	96	100	127	100	133	75	140	100	65	157	82	136	122	81
„ June	112	96	100	127	100	133	75	140	100	91	157	82	136	100	74
„ July	**112**	**96**	**100**	**127**	**115**	**133**	**75**	**140**	**100**	**91**	**157**	**82**	**100**	**100**	**74**
„ August	112	96	100	127	115	133	75	140	100	130	157	82	100	100	74
„ September	112	96	100	127	110	133	75	140	100	122	157	82	100	100	74
„ October	112	96	100	147	110	133	75	140	100	104	..	64	136	100	74
„ November	112	96	100	..	110	133	75	120	100	117	..	64	178	100	74
„ December	112	96	100	..	105	133	75	120	100	126	..	64	191	122	74
1916															
„ January	112	96	100	..	100	133	75	120	100	126	..	64	145	122	74
„ February	112	96	100	173	100	133	75	120	100	43	..	64	118	100	74
„ March	112	96	100	173	120	103	75	120	100	43	..	64	118	100	74
„ April	112	96	100	173	120	103	75	120	100	57	..	64	118	83	74
„ May	112	96	100	173	120	103	75	120	100	65	157	64	109	83	74
„ June	112	96	100	173	140	109	75	120	100	87	..	73	100	100	74
„ July	**112**	**104**	**100**	**173**	**140**	**103**	**75**	**120**	**100**	**87**	**143**	**73**	**100**	**100**	**74**
„ August	112	104	100	173	120	109	75	120	100	130	143	73	100	100	72
„ September	112	104	100	173	120	109	75	120	100	113	100	73	100	100	72
„ October	112	104	100	173	120	109	75	120	100	117	..	73	145	100	72
„ November	112	104	100	173	120	109	75	200	167	117	..	73	145	100	72
„ December	112	108	100	173	120	109	75	300	167	135	..	73	180	100	76
1917															
„ January	112	108	100	180	120	109	75	300	167	78	..	73	164	111	76
„ February	112	108	100	180	120	109	75	300	167	52	..	73	136	100	76
„ March	112	108	100	227	130	109	75	300	167	48	..	73	136	122	76
„ April	112	108	100	..	130	109	75	300	167	48	..	73	136	122	76
„ May	112	108	100	227	130	109	75	300	167	57	..	73	136	122	76
„ June	112	108	100	253	130	109	75	220	213	65	..	73	100	78	76
„ July	**112**	**108**	**100**	**253**	**130**	**109**	**75**	**160**	**213**	**65**	**143**	**73**	**100**	**83**	**78**
„ August	112	108	109	253	130	109	87	150	167	100	143	82	100	83	81
„ September	112	108	109	253	130	109	87	150	167	100	171	82	145	83	78
„ October	112	150	109	253	130	109	75	150	167	113	171	82	145	83	84
„ November	112	150	109	253	130	109	75	150	167	113	129	82	164	83	85
„ December	112	150	109	253	130	109	75	150	167	96	129	82	164	83	90
1918															
„ January	112	150	109	253	130	115	75	150	167	96	129	82	164	61	90
„ February	112	150	109	253	130	115	75	150	167	96	129	82	145	61	92
„ March	112	150	109	253	140	115	75	150	167	43	129	82	145	61	92
„ April	112	150	109	253	140	121	75	150	167	43	129	82	145	61	92
„ May	112	150	109	227	180	121	75	150	167	83	136	82	145	78	101
„ June	112	150	109	253	170	121	87	150	167	117	129	82	100	83	104
„ July	**112**	**150**	**109**	**253**	**170**	**121**	**87**	**150**	**167**	**191**	**129**	**82**	**100**	**83**	**104**
„ August	112	158	109	213	180	127	112	120	167	130	200	91	136	83	106
„ September	112	158	109	253	180	127	112	120	167	113	200	91	145	83	128
„ October	112	158	109	253	180	127	112	100	133	130	200	91	164	100	128
„ November	112	158	127	253	180	127	87	100	133	165	200	91	200	100	128
„ December	125	158	127	267	180	130	87	130	133	104	114	91	291	100	150

APPENDIX G—*continued*

5.—Statistics of maritime freights of certain articles from Calcutta to certain foreign ports at the end of each month since the outbreak of war

Date	To London (*via* Canal)*									To Liverpool (*via* Canal)*					To Dundee (*via* Canal)*	To Mauritius
	Rice (Per ton)	Wheat (Per ton)	Linseed (Per ton)	Rape Seed (Per ton)	Jute (Per ton)	Cotton (Per ton)	Tea (Per ton)	Hides (Per ton)	Shellac (Per ton)	Rice (Per ton)	Wheat (Per ton)	Linseed (Per ton)	Jute (Per ton)	Cotton (Per ton)	Jute (Per ton)	Rice (Per bag of 2 mds.)
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	R a. p.
1914																
End of July .	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 5 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 4 0
„ August .	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 5 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 0	2 10 0	1 10 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 4 0
„ September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 6	1 14 0
„ October .	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 7 0	1 10 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 16 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 6	1 14 0
„ November	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 19 0	2 2 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	2 2 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 14 0
„ December	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 19 0	2 2 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	2 2 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	1 16 0	1 16 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 19 0	1 14 0
1915																
„ January.	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 3 0	3 6 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	1 13 9	3 12 0	3 6 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	1 14 0
„ February	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 18 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	1 13 9	4 16 0	3 18 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	1 14 0
„ March .	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	1 13 9	5 2 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	1 14 0
„ April .	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 13 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	..	5 2 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 6 0
„ May .	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 13 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 6 0
„ June .	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 13 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 6 0
„ July .	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 13 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	2 6 0
„ August .	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 18 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 4 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	2 6 0
„ September	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 18 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 4 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 12 6	2 6 0
„ October .	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 10 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 10 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	4 7 0	2 6 0
„ November	4 16 0	4 16 0	4 19 0	5 2 0	4 19 0	4 19 0	2 7 6	5 2 0	4 10 0	4 16 0	4 16 0	4 19 0	4 19 0	4 19 0	4 16 0	2 6 0
„ December	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 3 0	6 6 0	6 3 0	6 3 0	2 7 6	7 16 0	5 14 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 3 0	6 3 0	6 3 0	6 3 0	3 10 0
1916																
„ January	7 13 0	7 13 0	7 16 0	7 19 0	7 16 0	7 16 6	2 7 6	11 8 0	7 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	7 16 0	3 10 0
„ February	8 11 0	8 11 0	8 14 0	8 17 0	8 14 0	8 14 0	2 7 6	12 6 0	9 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	9 12 6	3 10 0
„ March .	8 5 0	8 5 0	8 7 6	8 10 0	8 7 6	8 7 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 17 6	..	..	..	..	..	8 7 6	3 10 0
„ April .	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 12 6	7 15 0	7 12 6	7 12 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	7 12 6	3 10 0
„ May . .	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 12 6	8 0 0	7 12 6	7 12 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 10 0
„ June	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 2 6	7 10 0	7 2 6	7 2 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 10 0
„ July . .	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 2 6	7 10 0	7 2 6	7 2 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	7 12 6	3 10 0
„ August .	7 10 0	7 10 0	7 12 6	8 0 0	7 12 6	7 12 6	2 7 6	12 10 0	8 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	8 2 0	3 10 0
„ September	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 2 6	8 10 0	8 2 6	8 2 6	2 7 6	13 0 0	8 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	8 15 0	3 10 0
„ October	9 5 0	9 5 0	9 7 6	9 15 0	9 7 6	9 7 6	2 7 6	15 2 6	9 17 6	..	..	..	..	..	9 11 3	Nominal
„ November	10 10 0	10 10 0	10 12 6	11 0 0	10 12 6	10 12 6	2 7 6	15 17 6	11 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	11 0 0	„
„ December	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	2 7 6	22 10 0	16 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	14 12 6	„
1917																
„ January	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	2 7 6	22 10 0	16 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	15 15 0	„
„ February	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	16 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	Nominal	„
„ March .	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	16 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	„
„ April .	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	16 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	14 12 6	„
„ May .	14 10 0	14 10 0	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	Nominal	14 10 0	14 10 0	Nominal	Nominal	14 12 6	Nominal	„
„ June .	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	„	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	14 12 6	„	„
„ July .	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	„	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	14 12 6	„	„
„ August .	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	„	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	14 12 6	„	6 0 0
„ September	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	„	14 12 6	3 15 6	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	14 12 6	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ October .	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	„	14 12 6	15 0 0	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	14 12 6	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ November	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	20 0 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	..	14 12 6	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ December	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	„	20 0 0	14 12 6	15 0 0	22 10 0	„	14 10 0	14 10 0	„	..	14 12 6	20 0 0	6 0 0
1918																
„ January	16 0 0	16 0 0	„		20 0 0	..	15 0 0	33 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	„	..	..	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ February	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6		20 0 0	..	15 0 0	33 0 0	20 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	14 10 0	..	..	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ March .	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	„	20 0 0	..	15 0 0	33 0 0	20 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	..	..	20 0 0	6 0 0
„ April .	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	„	20 0 0	..	15 0 0	33 0 0	20 0 0	14 10 0	14 10 0	14 12 6	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	Nominal
„ May .	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	„	20 0 0	..	15 0 0	33 0 0	20 0 0	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ June .	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	Nominal	Nominal	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ July .	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	„	„	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ August .	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	„	„	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ September	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	„	„	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ October .	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	„	„	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ November	„	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	„	„	20 0 0	„	„	„	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	„
„ December	„	„	„	„	12 10 0	..	„	„	14 0 0	„	„	„	12 10 0	..	12 10 0	„

*Vide Caps from January 1917 to November 1918

APPENDIX G—*concluded*

Index Numbers

(Rates at the end of July 1914=100)

Date.	To London (*vid* Canal)*									To Liverpool (*vid* Canal)*					To Dundee (*vid* Canal)*	To Mauritius	General Average
	Rice	Wheat	Linseed	Rape seed	Jute	Cotton	Tea	Hides	Shellac	Rice	Wheat	Linseed	Jute	Cotton	Jute	Rice	
1914																	
End of July	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
„ August	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
„ Sept.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	150	169
„ October	180	180	120	120	120	120	103	120	160	..	..	..	..	..	189	150	142
„ Nov.	180	180	173	168	173	173	120	120	160	180	180	173	173	173	173	150	166
„ Dec.	180	180	173	168	173	173	120	120	160	180	180	173	173	173	173	150	166
1915																	
„ January	300	300	280	264	280	280	96	144	220	300	300	280	280	280	280	150	252
„ Feb.	360	360	333	312	333	333	96	192	260	360	360	333	333	333	333	150	299
„ March	420	420	387	360	387	387	96	204	280	420	420	387	387	387	387	150	342
„ April	435	435	400	372	400	400	..	204	280	435	435	400	400	400	400	190	372
„ May	435	435	400	372	400	400	136	204	280	435	435	400	400	400	400	190	358
„ June	435	435	400	372	400	400	136	204	280	435	435	400	400	400	400	190	358
„ July	435	435	400	372	400	400	136	204	280	435	435	400	400	400	400	190	358
„ August	360	360	333	312	333	333	136	204	280	360	360	333	333	333	333	190	306
„ Sept.	360	360	333	312	333	333	136	204	280	360	360	333	333	333	322	190	305
„ October	420	420	387	360	387	387	136	204	300	420	420	397	387	387	387	190	349
„ Nov.	480	480	440	408	440	440	136	204	300	480	480	440	440	440	427	190	386
„ Dec.	600	600	547	504	547	547	136	312	380	600	600	547	547	547	547	290	491
1916																	
„ January	765	765	693	636	693	693	136	456	500	..	..	..	..	..	680	290	573
„ Feb.	855	855	773	708	773	773	136	492	620	..	..	..	..	..	856	290	648
„ March	825	825	744	680	744	744	136	500	592	..	..	..	..	..	744	290	620
„ April	750	750	678	620	678	678	136	500	542	..	..	..	..	..	678	290	573
„ May	750	750	678	640	678	678	136	500	542	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	564
„ June	700	700	633	600	633	633	136	500	542	..	..	..	..	..	..	290	537
„ July	700	700	633	600	633	633	136	500	542	..	..	..	..	..	678	290	550
„ August	750	750	678	640	678	678	136	500	542	..	..	..	..	..	722	290	579
„ Sept.	800	800	722	680	722	722	136	520	575	..	..	..	..	..	778	290	613
„ October	925	925	833	780	833	833	136	605	658	..	..	..	..	..	850	..	738
„ Nov.	1050	1050	944	880	944	944	136	635	750	..	..	.	..	..	978	..	831
„ Dec.	1450	1450	1300	1200	1300	1300	136	900	1067	.	..	..	..	..	1300	..	1140
1917																	
„ January	1450	1450	1300	1200	1300	1300	136	900	1067	1450	1450	1300	1300	1300	1400	..	1220
„ Feb.	1450	1450	1300	1200	1300	1300	214	900	1067	1450	1450	1300	1300	1300	..	.	1213
„ March	1450	1450	1300	1200	1300	1300	214	900	1067	1450	1450	1300	1300	1300	1300	..	1219
„ April	1450	1450	1300	1200	1300	1300	214	900	1067	1450	1450	1300	1300	1300	1300	..	1219
„ May	1450	1450	..	..	..	1300	214	900	..	1450	1450	..	.	1300	..	..	1189
„ June	1450	1450	..	..	..	1300	214	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	..	..	1189
„ July	1450	1450	..	..	..	1300	214	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	.	.	1189
„ August	1450	1450	..	..	..	1300	214	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	..	480	1110
„ Sept.	1450	1450	..	..	.	1300	214	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	1778	480	1177
„ October	1450	1450	..	..	..	1300	857	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	1778	480	1241
„ Nov.	1450	1450	..	..	1778	1300	857	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	1778	480	1290
„ Dec.	1450	1450	..	..	1778	1300	857	900	..	1450	1450	..	..	1300	1778	480	1290
1918																	
„ Jan.	1600	1600	..	..	1778	.	857	1320	1333	1600	1600	..	..	..	1778	480	1395
„ Feb.	1450	1450	1300	..	1778	..	857	1320	1333	1600	1600	1280	..	.	1778	480	1353
„ March	1450	1450	1300	..	1778	..	857	1320	1333	1450	1450	1300	..	..	1778	480	1329
„ April	1450	1450	1300	..	1778	..	857	1320	1333	1450	1450	1300	1778	..	1778	..	1437
„ May	..	..	..	..	1778	..	857	1320	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1474
„ June	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	.	..	..	1778	..	1778	.	1607
„ July	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1667
„ August	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1667
„ Sept.	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1667
„ October	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1667
„ Nov.	..	..	..	..	1778	..	..	..	1333	..	..	..	1778	..	1778	..	1667
„ Dec.	..	..	..	..	1111	..	..	..	933	..	..	..	1111	..	1111	..	1066

* *Vid* Cape from January 1917 to November 1918

APPENDIX H.

Indian Weights and Measures used in the volume of Prices and Wages in India, with their British and metrical equivalents

---

A sicca tola = ·99814 standard tola = ·3743 oz. troy. (·4107 oz. avoir.)

A standard tola = ·4114 oz. avoirdupois = 11·664 grammes

16 chittacks or 80 tolas = 1 (standard) sér = 2·057 lbs = ·933 kilogrammes

40 (standard) séra = 1 (standard or bazar) maund = 82·286 lbs = 37·325 kilos

A factory or pucca sér = 1·86 lbs = ·844 kilos = 72½ tolas approximately

A factory maund = 74·67 lbs = 33·87 kilos = 36⅔ (standard) séra ,,

A maund of Wool = 82 lbs = 37·195 ,, = 1 (standard) maund ,,

A bale of Jute	contains	400 lbs = 181·44	kilos = 5	maunds	,,
A candy of Sugar	,,	500 lbs = 226·8	,, = 6	,,	,,
A candy of Wool	,,	588 lbs = 266·717	,, = 7	,,	,,
A candy of Wheat (Bombay)	,,	756 lbs = 342·922	,, = 9	,,	,,
A candy of Cotton	,,	784 lbs = 355·622	,, = 9½	,,	,,
A case of Kerosene oil	,,	65 lbs = 29·484	,, = 32 séra		,,
A chest of Opium	,,	140 lbs = 63·504	,, = 1¾ maunds		,,

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Accoutrement maker. Wages of —	..	184
Act Labourer. Wages of—	..	193
Agricultural Labourer. Wages of —.	..	160, 161, 166, 167, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Agricultural Wages. Note on—	v	..
Area and Outturn of Crops with seasonal conditions.	..	199—211
Arhar Dal. Prices of —	ii, iii	3, 15, 71, 132—139, 248, 262
Articles of export. Prices of —	..	38—43
,, import. Prices of —	..	30—33
Back sizer. Wages of —	..	189
Bajra (or cumbu) (*Pennisetum typhoideum*). Prices of —.	ii, iii	3, 12, 70, 104—109, 150—153
Bamboo. Prices of —	..	27
Barley. Prices of —	ii	2, 10, 53—60, 70, 90—95, 150, 151, 248
Bar silver. Prices of —	..	30—33, 50
Beamer, Wages of —	..	194
Bearer. Wages of —	..	192
Beef. Prices of —	..	50, 266
Beldar. Wages of —	..	175
Bellowsboy. Wages of —	..	190
Belt maker. Wages of —	..	184
Betelnut. Prices of—	..	252
Bhusa. Prices of —	..	53—60,
Blacksmith. Wages of —	..	160, 161, 175, 177, 180, 183, 187, 190, 194, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Bleached cottons. Prices of—	..	256
Boilerman. Wages of —	..	187
Boiler mistry. Wages of —	..	187
Bran. Prices of —	..	53—60,
Brass, copper and bell metal worker. Wages of—.	..	162—165, 220, 222, 224, 226, 244
Bread. Prices of —	..	53—60
Bricks. Prices of —	..	27
Bricklayer. Wages of —	..	177, 180, 192, 244
Brinjal. Prices of—	..	268
Bullocks, plough. Prices of —	ii	7, 26
Bullock driver. Wages of —	..	179, 244
Bundler. Wages of —	..	189, 192
Butter. Prices of —	..	50, 268
Cacharies. Wages of —	..	193
Calcutta war prices and freights	iii, iv	246—271
Carding. Wages of —	..	194
Card cleaner. Wages of —	..	186
Card tender. Wages of —	..	188, 190
Carpenter. Wages of —	..	160—167, 175—177, 180, 182, 184, 187, 190, 194, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Carpenter's workmen. Wages of —	..	179
Castor oil. Prices of —	..	38—43
Chart	..	Frontispiece
Checking of prices returns	i	..
Cheese. Prices of—	..	268
Chillies. Prices of—	..	252
Cholum (Jawar). Prices of —.	ii, iii	2, 11, 70, 96—103, 150—153
Coal. Prices of —	..	25, 30—33, 38—43, 50, 260
Desherghur	..	41—43, 260
Jherria	..	41—43, 260
Coconut oil. Prices of —	..	27
Coffee. East Indian Plantation. Prices of —	..	50
Comparison of Indian and United Kingdom prices.	..	48, 49
Coloured yarn. Prices of—	iii	30—33, 256
Condiments and spices. Prices of—.	..	252
Cooly. Wages of —	..	180, 181, 190, 192—194, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 244
Cooper. Wages of —	..	181
Contract Prices of certain articles	..	53—60
Copper, braziers. Prices of —	iii	30—33
,, chilibars. Prices of —	..	50
,, sheathing. Prices of —	..	30—31
Cotton, raw. Prices of —	ii, iii	6, 22, 23, 48, 50, 195, 256
,, Broach. Prices of —	..	38—43
,, Dhollera, fair. Prices of —	..	48
,, Fine ginned. Prices of—	iii	256
,, Fully good. Prices of—	iii	256
,, goods grey shirtings. Prices of—	iii	30—33, 256
,, Upland middling. Prices of —	..	48, 50
,, manufactures. Prices of—	..	30—33, 256
,, yarn mule twist (grey). Prices of —.	..	30—33, 50
,, ,, orange. Prices of —	..	30—33
,, ,, Turkey red. Prices of	..	30—33
Cotton seed. Prices of —	ii	4, 16, 40—43, 49
Cotton weaver (hand industry). Wages of—	..	162—165, 221, 223, 225, 227, 244
Cumbu (Bajra). Prices of —	ii, iii	3, 12, 70, 104—109, 150—153
Currier. Wages of —	..	179, 184
,, mistry. Wages of —	..	179
Cutter. Wages of —	..	184
Dairy products. Prices of—	..	268
Dal. Prices of—		
Arhar	ii, iii	3, 15, 71, 132—139, 248, 262
Channa	..	262
Kalai	..	262
Khesari	..	262
Mung, sona	iii	248, 262
Deck Serang. Wages of —	..	182
Doffer. Wages of —	..	189
Doff carrier. Wages of —	..	189
Drawer. Wages of —	..	188
Dresser. Wages of —	..	188
Dyeing mistry. Wages of —	..	186
Dyer. Wages of —	..	186
Eggs. Prices of—	..	266
Engine man. Wages of —	..	180, 187
,, driver. Wages of —	..	179, 190, 194
Exchange on London document bills (six months' sight).	..	38—43
Feeder. Wages of —	..	186
Finishing man. Wages of —	..	186
,, mistry. Wages of —	..	186
Fireman. Wages of —	..	190, 221, 223, 225
Firewood. Prices of —	..	27, 53—60
Fish. Prices of—	..	266
Fitter. Wages of —	..	176, 184, 187, 190, 194, 221, 223, 225
Flour (wheat). Prices of —	ii, iii	4, 16, 50 262
Fluctuations in prices—		
India	ii	2—7, 70, 71
Ports	ii—iv	2—7, 70, 71
Provinces	..	2—7, 70, 71
Fly carrier. Wages of —	..	188
Folder. Wages of —	..	189
Food-grains cereals. Prices of—	ii, iii	248, 262
,, pulses ,, ,,	ii, iii	248, 262
Foreman. Wages of —	..	184
Fowl. Prices of—	..	266
Freights, maritime	iv	270
Fruits and Vegetables. Prices of—.	..	268
Furnaceman. Wages of —	..	190
Gardener. Wages of —	..	192
Garlic. Prices of—	..	268
Ginger Prices of—	..	252

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Galvanised corrugated sheets. Prices of—.	iii	258
Ghee. Prices of —.	ii, iii	5, 19, 20, 27, 252, 268
Gold, Australian. Prices of —	..	30—33
Gram (*Cicer arietinum*). Prices of—	ii, iii	3, 14, 53—60, 71, 118—127, 150—153, 248
Grass cutter. Wages of —	..	192
Grey shirtings. Prices of—	iii	30—33, 256
Grey yarn. Prices of—	..	30—33, 256
Grinder. Wages of —	..	188, 190
Gunny bags. Prices of —	..	38—43, 254
Gur (sugar, raw). Prices of—	ii	6, 21, 38—43, 250
Hammerman. Wages of —	..	190
Hand Bhisti. Wages of —	..	179, 244
Hank dresser. Wages of —	..	192
„ weigher. Wages of —	..	192
Healder. Wages of —	..	187
Hessian cloth. Prices of —	..	38—43, 254
Hides and Skins. Prices of—	..	258
Hides, buffalo. Prices of —	..	38—43, 258
„ cow. Prices of —	..	38—43, 258
Horse keeper. Wages of —	..	160, 161
Index Numbers—		
Calcutta war prices (retail)	..	247, 263, 265, 267, 269
„ „ „ (wholesale)	..	246, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257, 259, 261
Maritime freights from Calcutta	iv	271
India	..	2—7, 70, 71
Ports	..	*ib*
Provinces	..	*ib*
India—		
Average wholesale prices in —	ii	2—7
„ retail prices in —	ii	70, 71
Indigo. Prices of—	iii	38—43, 49, 260
Industrial wages Note on—	ii, iv, v	
Introductory Note on—		
Retail prices	i—iv	..
Wages	i, ii, iv, v	..
Wholesale prices	i—iii	..
Iron hoops. Prices of—	iii	258
Iron manufactures. Prices of—	iii	30—33, 258
„ Scotchpig. Prices of —	..	50
Jawar (or cholum) (*Andropogon sorghum*). Prices of —.	ii, iii	2, 11, 70, 96—103, 150—153
Jinjili or til (sesamum). Prices of —	ii	5, 18, 19, 38—43
Jobber. Wages of —	..	189—191
Jute. Prices of —	ii	6, 23, 38—43, 49, 195, 254
„ manufactures. Prices of —	iii	38—43, 254
Kadalai (gram). Prices of —	ii—iii	3, 14, 53—60, 71, 118—127, 150—153, 248
Kakun (Kangni). Prices of —	ii	71, 114—117
Kangni (or Kakun) (*Setaria italica*). Prices of —.	ii	71, 114—117
Kerosene oil. Prices of —	..	30—33, 260
Keyman. Wages of —	..	175
Khallasy. Wages of —	..	175
Knitter. Wages of —	..	189
Labour—		
Skilled. Wages of —	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 186, 187, 220—244
Unskilled. Wages of —	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 185, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228—244
Lac, shell. Prices of —	iii	38—43, 260
Lap carrier. Wages of —	..	188, 190
Lascar. Wages of —	..	179, 182
Leather, English butts. Prices of —	..	50
Lime. Prices of —	..	27
Linseed. Prices of	ii, iii	4, 16, 17, 38—43, 48, 252
List of articles for which wholesale prices reported and the number of marts in each reporting province	..	196
London prices	..	48—50
Machine man. Wages of —	..	180
Machine operative. Wages of —	..	184
Maize (*Zea Mays*). Prices of —	ii	3, 13, 71, 128—131, 248
Maltman. Wages of —	..	181
„ cooly. Wages of —	..	181
Marua (or Ragi) (*Eleucine coracana*). Prices of —.	ii, iii	4, 13, 71, 110—113, 153
Mason. Wages of —	..	160—167, 177, 181, 221, 223, 225, 227, 237, 239, 241, 244
Meat. Prices of —	..	266
Mekirs. Wages of —	..	193
Messenger. Wages of —	..	184
Metals. Prices of —	iii	30—33, 50, 258
Milk. Prices of —.	..	268
Mill tindal. Wages of —	..	194
Minder. Wages of —	..	186
Miner. Wages of —	..	183
Mistry. Wages of —	..	184, 186, 187, 190, 194
Mixer. Wages of —	..	186
Mochi. Wages of —	..	187
Moulder. Wages of —	..	187, 190, 244
Mulls. Prices of —	iii	256
Mustard—		
Seed. Prices of —	ii, iii	5, 17, 18
Oil. Prices of —	iii	27, 252, 268
Mutton. Prices of —	..	266
Nainsooks. Prices of —	..	256
Non-Act Cooly. Wages of —	..	193
Oats. Prices of —	..	248
Oil—		
Castor. Prices of —	..	38—43
Coconut. Prices of —	..	27
Kerosene. Prices of —	..	30—33, 260
Mustard. Prices of —.	..	27, 252, 268
Oilman. Wages of —	..	187, 190
Oilseeds and oils. Prices of—	..	252
Onions. Prices of —	..	268
Opium. Prices of —	..	38—43
Painter mistry. Wages of —	..	179
Painter's workman. Wages of —	..	179
Papaya (carisa papaya). Prices of—	..	268
Peas. Prices of —	..	248
Peon. Wages of —	..	192
Permanent-way mistry. Wages of —	..	175
Piecer. Wages of —	..	186
Pig iron. Prices of —	..	50, 258
Plantain. Prices of —	..	268
Plough bullocks. Prices of —	ii	7, 26
Ploughman. Wages of—	..	229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241—244
Poppy seed. Prices of —	ii	5, 18, 38—43, 252
Port prices	ii—iv	2—7, 30—33, 38—43, 48—50, 70, 71, 248, 250, 252, 254, 256, 258, 260, 262 264, 266, 268
Postal runner. Wages of —	..	168, 169
Postman. Wages of —	..	169—171
Potatoes. Prices of —	..	27, 268
Poultry. Prices of —	..	266
Presser. Wages of —	..	188
Pressman. Wages of —	..	192
Prices—		
Enquiry into rises in —	..	212—219
Prices, retail—		
Arhar dal	ii, iii	71, 132—139, 262
Bajra or cumbu (*Pennisetum typhoideum*).	ii, iii	70, 104—109, 150—153
Barley	ii	70, 90—95, 150, 151
Beef	..	266
Brinjal	..	268
Butter	..	268
Cheese	..	268
Cholum (Jawar)	ii, iii	70, 96—103, 150—153

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Prices, retail—*contd.*		
Cumbu (Bajra)	ii, iii	70, 104—109, 150—153
Dal (pulses)	iii	71, 132—139, 262
Eggs	iii	266
Fish	iii	266
Flour (wheat)	iii	262
Food grains at selected stations	..	150—153
Foreign countries	iv	..
Fowl	..	266
Garlic	..	268
Ghee	..	268
Gram (*Cicer arietinum*)	ii, iii	71, 118—127, 150—153
Jawar or cholum (*Andropogon sorghum*).	ii, iii	70, 96—103, 150—153
Kadalai (gram)	ii, iii	71. 118—127, 150—153
Kakun (Kangni)	ii	71, 114—117
Kangni (*Setaria italica*)	ii	71, 114—117
Maize (*Zea Mays, Elusine coracana*)	ii	71, 128—131
Marua or Ragi	ii, iii	71, 110—113, 153
Meat	iii	266
Milk	iii	268
Mustard oil	iii	268
Mutton	..	266
Note on—	i, ii—iv	..
Onions	..	268
Papaya (carisa papaya)	..	268
Plantain	..	268
Potatoes	..	268
Ragi (*Elusine coracana*)	ii, iii	71, 110—113, 153
Rice	ii, iii	70, 72—81, 150, 152, 153, 262
Salt	iii	71, 140—149, 264
Salt, Liverpool	iii	264
Sugar	iii	264
Sujee. (*Semolina*)	..	262
Summary of—	..	70—71, 247
Tea	iii	264
Tomatoes	..	268
Wheat	ii, iii	70, 82—89, 150—153, 195
Prices, wholesale—		
Arhar dal	ii, iii	3, 15, 248
Articles of export	..	38—43
,, ,, import	..	30—33
Bajra or cumbu (*Pennisetum typhoideum*).	ii	3, 12
Bamboo	..	27
Barley	ii	2, 10, 53—60, 248
Bar silver	..	30—33, 50
Beef	..	50
Betelnut	..	252
Bhusa	..	53—60
Bran	..	53—60
Bread	..	53—60
Bricks	..	27
Butter	..	50
Castor oil	..	38—43
Chillies	iii	252
Cholum or Jawar (*Andropogon sorghum*).	ii	2, 11
Coal	iii	25, 30—33, 38—43, 50, 260
Coconut oil	..	27
Coffee	..	50
Comparison of Indian and United Kingdom prices.	..	48—49
Contract prices	..	53—60
Copper	iii	30—33, 50, 258
Cotton	ii, iii	6, 22, 23, 38—43, 48, 50, 195, 256
,, manufactures	iii	30—33, 38—43, 256
,, seed	ii	4, 16, 40—43, 49
,, yarn	iii	30—33, 38—43, 50, 256

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Prices, wholesale—*contd.*		
Cumbu or Bajra (*Pennisetum typhoideum*).	ii	3, 12
Firewood	..	27, 53—60
Flour (wheat)	ii	4, 10, 50
Galvanised corrugated sheets	iii	258
Ghee	ii, iii	5, 19. 20, 27, 252
Ginger	..	252
Gold	..	30—33
Gram	ii	3, 14, 53—60, 248
Gur (Sugar, raw)	ii	6, 21, 38—43, 250
Hessian cloth	iii	38—43, 254
Hides	..	38—43, 258
Indigo	iii	38—43, 49, 260
Iron	iii	30—33, 50, 258
Jawar or cholum (*Andropogon sorghum*)	ii	2, 11
Jute bags	..	38—43, 254
Jute (raw)	ii	6, 23, 38—43, 49, 195, 254
,, (manufactures)	iii	38—43, 254
Kadalai (Gram)	ii	3, 14, 53—60, 248
Kerosene oil	iii	30—33, 260
Lac shell	iii	38—43, 260
Leather	..	50
Lime	..	27
Linseed	ii, iii	4, 16, 17, 38—43, 48, 252
Maize (*Zea Mays*)	ii	3, 13, 248
Marua or Ragi (*Elusine coracana*)	ii	4, 13
Metals	iii	30—33, 50, 258
Mulls	iii	256
Mung dal	iii	248
Mustard seed	ii, iii	5, 17, 18
,, oil	iii	27, 252
Nainsooks	iii	256
Note on—	i—iii	..
Oats	iii	248
Opium	..	38—43
Peas	..	248
Plough bullocks	ii	7, 26
Potatoes	..	27
Poppy seed	ii	5, 18, 38—43, 252
Ragi (*Elusine coracana*)	ii	4, 13
Rapeseed	ii, iii	5, 17, 18, 38—43, 49, 252
Rice	ii	2, 8, 38—43, 49, 53—60, 195, 248
Salt	ii, iii	252
Saltpetre	iii	38—43, 50, 260
Sesamum or Til	ii	5, 18, 19, 38—43
Sheep	ii	7, 26
Shellac	iii	38—43, 260
Shirtings	iii	30—33, 256
Silk, raw	..	30—33, 38—43 48, 256
Silver bar	..	30—33, 50
Skins	..	38—43, 258
Spelter	..	30—33
Sugar, raw	ii	6, 21, 38—43, 250
,, refined	ii, iii	6, 22, 30—33, 38—43, 50, 250
Summary of—	..	2—7, 246
Supply and Transport Corps contract prices.	..	53—60
Tamarind	..	252
Tea	..	38—43, 48, 50, 250
Teakwood	..	260
Tin	..	50
Tinblock	iii	258
Tobacco leaf	ii	7, 24, 260
Turmeric	ii, iii	7, 25, 252

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Prices, wholesale—*contd.*		
Valley gur	..	250
Wheat	ii, iii	2, 9, 38—43, 48, 50, 248
Wool, raw	iii	38—43, 50, 256
Provincial prices of articles (retail) .	..	70—149
,, ,, ,, (wholesale)	..	2—7
Ragi. Prices of — . . .	ii, iii	4, 13, 71, 110—113, 153
Rapeseed. Prices of — . . .	ii, iii	5, 17, 18, 38—43, 49 252
Reacher. Wages of — . . .	..	189
Reaper Wages of— . . .	..	244
Reeler. Wages of — . . .	..	188
Retail prices—see Prices, retail.		
Rice, ballam. Prices of— . .	..	38—43, 248
,, common ,, ,, . .	ii, iii	70, 72—81, 150, 152, 153
,, coarse ,, ,, . . .	..	262
,, deshi ,, ,, . . .	..	262
,, husked ,, ,, . . .	..	2, 8
,, moonghy ,, ,, . . .	..	38—43
,, nagra ,, ,, . . .	..	248
,, Ngatsain ,, ,, . . .	..	38—43, 49
,, rahree ,, ,, . . .	..	248
,, Rangoon ,, ,, . . .	..	49
,, table ,, ,, . . .	..	248, 262
,, retail prices of — . . .	ii, iii	70, 72—81, 150, 152, 153, 262
,, wholesale prices of — . .	ii	2, 8, 38—43, 49, 53—60, 195, 248
Rise or fall in prices (retail) . .	ii—iv	..
,, ,, ,, ,, (wholesale) .	ii, iii	..
Rise in food prices in foreign countries	iv	
Roller coverer. Wages of — . .	..	192
Rover. Wages of — . . .	..	189, 194
Saddler. Wages of — . . .	..	179, 184
Saddler assistant. Wages of — .	..	184
Salonah Tea Plantation. Wages of —	..	193
Salt. Prices of —	ii, iii	71, 140—149, 252, 264
Salt (Bombay). Prices of— . .	iii	252
,, (Liverpool) ,, . .	iii	252, 264
,, (Spanish) ,, . .	iii	252
Saltpetre. Prices of — . .	iii	38—43, 50, 260
Scavenger. Wages of — . .	..	192
Scope and source of statistics .	i	..
Scutcher. Wages of — . .	..	188
Seed—		
Cotton. Prices of — . . .	ii	4, 16, 40—43, 49
Linseed. Prices of — . . .	ii, iii	4, 16, 17, 38—43, 48, 252
Poppy. Prices of — . . .	ii	5, 18, 38—43, 252
Rape or Mustard Prices of — .	ii, iii	5, 17, 18, 38—43, 49, 252
Sesamum (Til or Jinjili). Prices of —	ii	5, 18, 19, 38—43
Sheep. Prices of — . . .	ii	7, 26
Shellac. Prices of — . . .	iii	38—43, 260
Shifter. Wages of — . . .	..	194
Shirtings Prices of— . . .	iii	30—33, 256
Side minder. Wages of — . .	..	189
Silk, raw. Prices of — . . .	..	30—33, 38—43, 48, 256
Silver, bar. Prices of — . .	..	30—33, 50
Sirdar. Wages of — . . .	..	179
Sizer. Wages of — . . .	..	189
Skilled labour. Wages of— . .	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 186, 187, 220—244
Skins—		
Goat. Prices of — . . .	..	38—43, 258
Sheep Prices of — . . .	..	38—43
Slubber. Wages of — . . .	..	188
Smith. Wages of — . . .	..	181
Spare doffer. Wages of — . .	..	189
Spare hand. Wages of — . .	..	186, 189
Spelter. Prices of— . . .	..	30—33
Spinner. Wages of — . . .	..	194
Station cooly. Wages of— . .	..	229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 244
Stoker. Wages of — . . .	..	179, 180
Stone cutter. Wages of — . .	..	177
Stone mistry. Wages of — . .	..	194
Storeman. Wages of — . . .	..	184
Stripper. Wages of — . . .	..	190
Sugar (refined). Prices of— . .	ii, iii	6, 22, 30—33, 38—43, 50 250, 264
Sugar, Cossipore. Prices of— .	iii	250, 264
,, Java ,, ,, . .	iii	250, 264
,, Mauritius ,, ,, . .	iii	30,—33, 250
Sugar, raw (gur). Prices of —. .	ii	6, 21, 38—43, 250
Sujee (Semolina). Prices of—. .	..	262
Sweeper. Wages of — . . .	..	179, 188, 244
Syce. Wages of—	..	160, 161, 244
Tamarind. Prices of— . . .	..	252
Tank digger. Wages of — . .	..	192
Tanner mistry. Wages of — . .	..	179
,, workman. Wages of — .	..	179
Tea. Prices of —	iii	38—43, 48, 50, 250, 264
Teakwood. Prices of— . . .	..	260
Thatcher. Wages of— . . .	..	229, 235, 237, 241
Tin. Prices of —	..	50
Tinblock. Prices of — . . .	iii	258
Tinsmith. Wages of — . . .	..	187
Tobacco leaf. Prices of — . .	ii	7, 24, 260
Tomatoes. Prices of— . . .	..	268
Turmeric. Prices of — . . .	ii, iii	7, 25, 252
Turner. Wages of — . . .	..	187, 194
United Kingdom Prices . . .	..	48—49
,, ,, ,, compared with Indian.	..	48—49
Unskilled labour. Wages of— .	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 185, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228—244
Valley gur. Prices of — . .	..	250
Variations in Prices—		
Calcutta prices of certain staple articles.	..	28
London prices of certain staple articles.	..	51, 52
Note on —	..	197—198
Retail prices of food grains at selected stations . . .	..	154—157
Wholesale prices of articles of export	..	44—47
Wholesale prices of articles of import	..	34—37
Supply and Transport Corps contract prices	..	61—68
Variations in wages—		
British India Steam Navigation Company.	..	182
East Indian Railway Company .	..	175
Engineering Workshops, United Provinces.	..	184
Murree Brewery, Punjab . .	..	181
North Western Railway Locomotive Workshop, Lahore.	..	176
Orissa canals	..	178
Paper mill in Bengal . . .	..	180
Postal runner and postman . .	..	172—174
Vegetables. Prices of— . . .	..	27, 268
Viceman. Wages of — . . .	..	180
Wages—		
Accoutrement maker . .	..	184
Act labourer	..	193
Agricultural labourer . . .	..	160, 161, 166, 167, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Annual	i, iv	162—167
Army Boot Factory, Cawnpore .	...	184
Back sizer	...	189
Beamer	...	194
Bearer	...	192
Beldar	...	175
Bellowsboy	...	190
Belt maker	...	184

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Wages—*contd*		
Blacksmith	...	160—161, 175, 177, 180, 183, 187, 190, 194, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Boilerman	..	187
Boiler mistry	..	187
Brass, copper and bellmetal worker	..	162—165, 220, 222, 224, 226, 244
Bricklayer	..	177, 180, 192, 244
British India Steam Navigation Company.	..	182
Bullock driver	..	179, 244
Bundler	..	189, 192
Cacharies	..	193
Carding	..	194
Card cleaner	..	186
Card tender	..	188, 190
Carpenter	..	160—167, 175—177, 180, 182, 184, 187, 190, 194, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242—244
Carpenter's workman	..	179
Collieries in Bengal	iv, v	183
Cooly	...	180, 181, 190, 192—194, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 244
Cooper	..	181
Common labourer		162—165, 220, 222, 224, 226
Cotton mill in Bombay—	iv, v	188, 189
Bundling Room	..	188
Card Room	..	188, 189
Reeling Room	..	188
Ring-throstle Room	..	189
Sizing Department	..	188, 189
Weaving Department	..	189
Cotton mill in Madras—	..	190—192
Blow Room	..	190
Building Department	..	192
Bundling and bailing Department	..	192
Card Room	..	190
Engine Room	..	190
Mechanic shop	..	190
Mule Department	..	191
Reeling Department	..	191
Sundry Department	..	192
Throstle frame	..	191
Waste pickers' Department	..	192
Cotton mill in Cawnpore—	..	185
Blowing and card Room	..	185
Mule Room	..	185
Throstle Room	..	185
Weaving Room	..	185
Cotton weaver (hand industry)	..	162—165, 221, 223, 225, 227, 244
Currier	..	179, 184
,, mistry	..	179
Cutter	..	184
Deck Serang	..	182
Doffer	..	189
Doff carrier	..	189
Drawer	..	188
Dresser	..	188
Driver with a pair of bullocks	..	244
Dyeing mistry	..	186
Dyer	..	186
East Indian Railway Company	..	175
Engine man	..	180, 187
,, driver	..	179, 190, 194
Engineering Workshop, United Provinces.	..	184
Factory cooly	..	244
Feeder	..	186
Finishing man	..	186

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Wages—*contd.*		
Finishing mistry	..	186
Fireman	..	190, 221, 225
Fitter	..	176, 184, 187, 190, 194, 221, 223, 225
Fly carrier	..	188
Folder	..	189
Foreman	..	184
Furnaceman	..	190
Gardener	..	192
Grass cutter	..	192
Grinder	..	188, 190
Half yearly	i, iv	160, 161
Hammerman	..	190
Hand Bhisty	..	179, 244
Hank dresser	..	192
,, weigher	..	192
Harness and Saddlery Factory, Cawnpore.	..	179
Healder	..	187
Horse-keeper	..	160, 161
Jobber	..	189—191
Jute mill in Bengal	iv, v	194
Keyman	..	175
Khallasy	..	175
Knitter	..	189
Labour—		
Skilled	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 186, 187, 220—244
Unskilled	..	160—167, 175—177, 184, 185, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228—244
Lap carrier	..	188, 190
Lascar	..	179, 182
Machine man	..	180
,, operative	..	184
Maltman	..	181
,, cooly	..	181
Mason	..	160—167, 177, 181, 221, 223, 225, 227, 237, 239, 241, 244
Mekirs	..	193
Messenger	..	184
Mill tindal	..	194
Minder	..	186
Miner	..	183
Mines in Bengal	iv, v	183
Mistry	..	184, 186, 187, 190, 194
Mixer	..	186
Mochi	..	187
Moulder	..	187, 190, 244
Murree Brewery, Punjab	iv, v	181
Non-Act Cooly	..	193
North Western Railway Locomotive Workshop, Lahore.	..	176
Note on—	i, ii, iv, v	..
Othman	..	187, 190
Orissa Canals	..	177
Painter mistry	..	179
Painter's workman	..	179
Paper mill in Bengal	iv, v	180
Peon	..	192
Permanent-way mistry	..	175
Piecer	..	186
Ploughman	..	229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241—244
Postal runner	..	168, 169
Postman	..	169—171
Presser	..	188
Pressman	..	192
Quinquennial	i, iv	220—244
Reacher	..	189
Reaper	..	244
Reeler	..	188
Rice mill in Rangoon	iv, v	194
Roller coverer	..	192

INDEX

	Introductory Note.	Tables and Appendices.
	Page.	Page.
Wages—*contd.*		
Rover	..	189, 194
Rural	..	166, 167, 228—244
Saddler	..	179, 184
,, assistant	..	184
Salonah Tea Plantation, Assam	..	193
Scavenger	..	192
Scutcher	..	188
Selected industries	iv, v	..
Shifter	..	194
Sideminder	..	189
Sirdar	..	179
Sizer	..	189
Slubber	..	188
Smith	..	181
Spare doffer	..	189
,, hand	..	186, 189
Spinner	..	194
Station cooly	..	229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 244
Stoker	..	179, 180
Stone cutter	..	177
,, mistry	..	194
,, moulder	..	244
Storeman	..	184
Stripper	..	190
Sweeper	..	179, 188, 214
Syce	..	160, 161, 244
Tank digger	..	192
Tanner	..	184
,, mistry	..	179
,, workman	..	179
Tea garden in Assam	v, v	193
Thatcher (Gharami)	..	229, 235, 237, 241
Tinsmith	..	187
Turner	..	187, 194
Urban	..	162—165, 220—227, 244
Vicoman	..	180
Warper	..	188
Washing and bleaching mistry	..	186
Waste picker	..	192
Wages—concld.		
Weaver	..	162—165, 187, 189, 194, 221, 223, 225, 227, 244
Winder	..	188, 194
Woollen mill in Northern India	iv, v	185—187
Card Room	..	186
Engineering Department	..	187
Finishing Department	..	186
Mule Room	..	186
Weaving Department	..	187
Work distributor	..	184
Worker in iron and hardware	..	162—165, 220, 222, 224, 226, 244
Warper. Wages of —	..	188
War prices and freights in Calcutta	iii, iv	246—271
Washing and bleaching mistry. Wages of—.	..	186
Waste picker. Wages of —	..	192
Weaver. Wages of —	..	162—165. 187, 189, 194, 221, 223, 225, 227, 244
Weights and measures	..	272
Wheat. Prices of —		
Delhi No. 1 white Pessy	..	38—43
Doodiah, club No. 2	..	38—43, 48 248
Khandwa Seoni	..	38—45
Red American	..	48, 50
Retail	ii, iii	70, 82—89, 150—153, 195
Wholesale	ii, iii	2, 9, 38—43, 48, 50, 248
Wholesale prices — *see* Prices, wholesale.		
Winder. Wages of —	..	188, 194
Wool. Prices of —	iii	38—43, 50, 250
Work distributor. Wages of —	..	184
Workers in iron and hardware. Wages of—	..	162—165, 220, 222, 224, 226, 244

SGPI—S1—551 SI—12-8-19

41. Memorandum and Statistical Tables relating to Prices in War. R2-8.
42. Return showing the Imports and Exports of Merchandise by Sea. Pies 6.
43. Prices and Freights during the first year of War. As. 12.
44. Trade of Indian ports in the first year of War. As. 2.
45. Prices and Freights after three years of War. Anna 1.
46. War Prices and Freights at the end of September 1917. Anna 1.
47. War Prices and House Rents at the end of December 1917. R1-4.
48. Census of Coal Consumption in India during 1917. Half anna.
49. Registration and Publication of Statistics relating to the Sea-borne Trade and Navigation of British India. R3-2.
50. Return showing the imports and import duty collected during the first year of War. As. 12.
51. Statistical Tables relating to wheat. As. 13.
52. Imports into British India of Motor Cars, Tyres, etc. Half anna.
53. A manual on the preparation of Crop Forecasts in India. As. 8.
54. Export trade of British India with certain Neutral Countries. Half anna.
55. Cotton Map of India, No 1 —Showing the different varieties of cotton grown in the different districts and States in India. Price As. 8.
56. Cotton Map of India No. 2 - Showing the relative importance of cotton growing districts and States in India. Price As. 4. [Copies of these Maps can be obtained from the Department of Statistics, India, 1, Council House Street, Calcutta.]
57. Quinquennial Report on the Average Yield per Acre of principal Crops in India for the period ending 1916-17. As. 12.
58. Rise in prices at the end of November 1918. Anna 1.
59. Prices of country produce and salt in India at the end of 1918. Half anna.

Agents for the Sale of Books published by the Superintendent of Government Printing, India, Calcutta.

IN EUROPE.

Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C.

Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 68-74, Carter Lane, E.C., and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.

Bernard Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.

P. S. King & Sons, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.

H. S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C., and 9, Pall Mall, London, W.

Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.

Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.

W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C

T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., 1, Adelphi Terrace, London. W.C.

Wm. Wesley & Son, 28, Essex St., Strand, London.

B. H. Blackwell, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford

Deighton Bell & Co., Ltd., Cambridge.

Oliver and Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh.

E. Ponsonby, Ltd , 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.

Ernest Leroux, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.

Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Holland.

IN INDIA AND CEYLON.

Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta and Simla.

Newman & Co., Calcutta.

R. Cambray & Co., Calcutta.

S. K. Lahiri & Co., Calcutta.

B. Banerjee & Co., Calcutta.

The Indian School Supply Depôt, 309, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta, and 226, Nawabpur, Dacca.

Butterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta.

Rai M. C. Sarcar Bahadur & Sons, 90/2A, Harrison Road, Calcutta.

The Weldon Library, 57, Park Street, West, Calcutta.

Standard Literature Company, Limited, Calcutta.

Lal Chand & Sons, Calcutta.

Higginbotham & Co., Madras.

V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co., Madras.

G. A. Natesan & Co., Madras.

S. Murthy & Co., Madras.

Thompson & Co., Madras.

Temple & Co., Madras.

P. R. Rama Iyer & Co., Madras.

Vas & Co., Madras.

E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Madura.

Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay.

A. J. Combridge & Co., Bombay.

D. B. Taraporevala, Sons & Co., Bombay.

Mrs. Radhabai Atmaram Sagoon, Bombay.

Sunder Pandurang, Bombay.

Gopal Narayan & Co., Bombay.

Ram Chandra Govind & Son, Kalbadevi, Bombay.

The Standard Bookstall, Karachi.

Mangaldas Harkisandas, Surat.

A. H. Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay.

N. B. Mathur, Supt., Nazir Kanun Hind Press, Allahabad.

Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Mufid-i-Am Press, Lahore and Allahabad.

Rama Krishna & Sons, Lahore.

Supt., American Baptist Mission Press, Rangoon.

Manager, the "Hitavada," Nagpur.

S. C. Talukdar, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch Behar.

A. M. & J. Ferguson, Ceylon.

Manager, Educational Book Depôts, Nagpur and Jubbulpore.*

Manager of the Imperial Book Depôt, 63, Chandney Chauk Street, Delhi.*

Manager, "The Agra Medical Hall and Co-operative Association, Ltd." (Successors to A. John & Co., Agra.)*

Supt., Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository Mangalore.*

P. Varadachary & Co., Madras.*

H. Liddell, Printer, etc., 7, South Road, Allahabad.*

Ram Dayal Agarwala, 184, Katra, Allahabad.*

D. C. Anand & Sons, Peshawar.*

Manager, Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow.*

*Department publications only.

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, INDIA

PRICES AND WAGES IN INDIA

Published by order of the Governor-General in Council

CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

[No. 971]

Price 2 Rs. or 3s.