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[The page contains several lines of extremely faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is mostly obscured by heavy noise and low contrast.]

[Faint handwritten signature or name, possibly "B. Smith".]

[Faint handwritten signature or name, possibly "C. Jones".]

[Faint handwritten signature or name, possibly "W. Brown".]

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THE CHANGE OF CROWNES

A Tragi-Comedy

BY

THE HONOURABLE EDWARD HOWARD



EDITED FROM

THE MANUSCRIPT PROMPT COPY

BY

FREDERICK S. BOAS

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PREFACE

THE HONOURABLE EDWARD HOWARD'S play *The Change of Groynes* appears in this edition in print for the first time since its performance by King Charles II's Company at the Theatre Royal on April 15, 1667. There can be little doubt that the anger aroused in Charles by some of the scenes prevented Howard from sending the play for publication. It disappeared from sight and was counted as "lost" by historians of the Restoration theatre. But by a remarkable piece of good fortune, of which no details are known, the prompt manuscript copy of this tragi-comedy, with the autograph licence of Sir Henry Herbert, Master of the Revels, has survived and is now in the possession of Mr. R. A. Austen-Leigh.

The grateful thanks of the Royal Society of Literature are due to Mr. Austen-Leigh for his generous permission to make use of the manuscript for this edition. It is published under the terms of the Dr. Richards' Trust, which empowers the Royal Society of Literature to use the Trust's funds for the publication of "ancient, inedited manuscripts." I have to thank the Council of the Society for entrusting me with the editorship of this volume.

I wish also to express my thanks to Mr. A. Mayor and Mr. T. C. Skeat of the Manuscript Department of the British Museum for valuable expert assistance; to Professor Leslie Hotson, during his 1947 summer visit to England, for helpful references; to Miss Lucy Drucker for making a transcript of the play; and to the Editor of *The Times Literary Supplement* for allowing me to use some parts of an article in the issue of September 28, 1946, in which I gave an account of the rediscovered play.

As this edition is intended to be of literary and dramatic rather than of palæographic interest, I have included in the

Introduction short descriptions of Edward Howard's other plays. These will help to suggest an estimate of his general quality as a dramatist, and to vindicate, as I hope, the claim here made that *The Change of Crownes*, in spite of its ill fortune, was his most notable play.

F. S. B.

Wimbledon 1948.

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INTRODUCTION

I

Edward Howard's First Play—*The Usurper*

THE HONOURABLE EDWARD HOWARD was the fifth son of the first Earl of Berkshire. He was baptized at St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, on November 22, 1624. He was destined to be one of a fraternal trio of dramatists. The brother next to him in birth, Sir Robert, gained great success with his comedy *The Committee* (1662), the most popular, largely owing to Teague, the Irish footman, of his five plays. The youngest brother, James, besides making a hit with *The English Monsieur* (1663) turned *Romeo and Juliet* into a tragi-comedy, in which the two lovers were preserved alive.

Considering Edward Howard's social position and family connexions it is surprising that there is nothing on record concerning his earlier career. Sir Robert, according to Wood, was entered at Magdalen College, Oxford. If Edward had preceded him to the University, one would have expected some personal allusion to it when, in his poem *Caroloïades*, he pays more than one tribute to the glories of Oxford, when it was the Royalist headquarters in the Civil War. A footnote on page 177 of that poem, which has hitherto escaped notice, gives the important information that Howard fought on the Royalist side in the 1643 campaign in the West Country. In relating the delivery of a message from Sir William Waller, the Parliamentary Commander, to the Marquis of Hertford, the Royalist Lieutenant-General, after the indecisive battle of Lansdowne-field, Howard adds: "By the Author of this Poem Personally observ'd, he being in Arms all the time of that Western Expedition."

Nothing further is known about Howard till the performance of his tragedy *The Usurper* at the Theatre Royal in Bridges Street, on January 2, 1663/4.

The usurper is a ruthless upstart, Damocles, who has made himself ruler of Sicily after expelling Cleander, who is supposed to have been drowned. He has, however, under the disguise of Hiarbas, a Moor, taken service in the army of Timandra, Queen of Numidia, who has fallen in love with him. Defeated in battle Timandra is taken prisoner by Dionysius, the son of Damocles, who becomes enamoured of her and brings her with Cleander in her train to Syracuse, where his father

becomes his rival for the Queen's love. Damocles, with the connivance of his parasite, Hugo de Petra, consolidates his power by a stratagem. He summons the senators to Timoleon's tomb on the pretence^r that he is there going to abdicate, but when they are met he has many of them murdered or despoiled, while the docile remainder beg him to take, what he has not hitherto assumed, the title of king.

Also supposed to be dead, but living *incognito* in Syracuse, is Calanthe, sister of Cleander. Disguised as a page she seeks service with Cleomenes, a faithful adherent of the true king, and reveals herself to him. Damocles, attracted by the seeming youth's appearance, claims Calanthe as an attendant on himself. She thus learns his intentions and comes to warn Timandra that Damocles will use force if she will not yield to his desires. She is overheard by Damocles who orders her to be imprisoned under the charge of Cleomenes. Dionysius meanwhile has devised a plot for carrying Timandra back with him to her kingdom, but it is frustrated by Hugo, who opens a letter containing the watchword by which she is to pass the guards, and substitutes a false one. A fight follows in which the Queen and the supposed Moor, in whom Damocles now sees another rival for her love, are taken prisoner, and the Moor condemned to execution. Paying a farewell visit to Calanthe he discovers that she is his sister, but will not reveal his own identity lest the knowledge of his approaching execution should strike her dead with grief. But the secret is revealed to Cleomenes by a Moorish servant of Cleander, whereupon Cleomenes kills him not only to close his lips but to allow of his head being presented to Damocles, and by him to Timandra, as that of Hiarbas. As the tyrant thereupon attempts a rape on the Queen, Dionysius, though unarmed, rushes to her aid, and is killed by his father. Ostensibly to protect Damocles from the vengeance of the soldiers Cleomenes locks him up, and then proclaims a free session of the Senate at which he first presents Calanthe and then Cleander, who is saluted by all as king. He joins Timandra with him in sovereignty and rewards Cleomenes with the willing hand of Calanthe. When Damocles is led in guarded he affects to see all in a dream from which he wakes himself by a stab from his dagger, which results in his sinking into the endless sleep of death.

In the epilogue to the quarto of the play printed for Henry Herringman in 1668 Howard declared that it was meant to be

a Record of all such Loyalty,
That after long Contests did safely bring
Subjects to Rights, & to his Throne our King.

But if he hoped to make political capital out of the play, he failed. Cleomenes and Hugo de Petra might pass for Monck and Hugh Peters; but a usurper who murdered his son, and an exiled king posing as a Moor, and marrying an African queen, were very far-fetched representations of Cromwell and Charles II. In his prefatory epistle Howard confesses that it had not the "kind entertainment" vouchsafed on the stage to some recent farces and plays with dances improperly introduced. He has therefore published it for the benefit of the judicious who may have given it "grateful Acceptation" when it was performed. He declares himself "not insensible what disadvantage it may receive passing in the World on naked feet of versc,with other Works that have their measures ador[n]ed with Trappings of Rhime, which . . . is still thought musick . . . But whether so natural to a Play (that should most nearly imitate in some Cases our familiar Converse) the Judicious may easily determine." Howard thus, in opposition to the vogue of rhyme for dramatic dialogue made fashionable by Orrery and Dryden, upholds his own predilection for an irregular form of blank verse. And it is the saving merit of *The Usurper* that, however involved the plot, the dialogue is in the main lucid and concise.

The anonymous author of the satirical verses, *The Session of the Poets*, describing how "our paltry poets" are summoned before Apollo to be punished for their transgressions, indicts Howard as follows (B.M., MS. Burney 390, f. 12).

Ned Howard in whom ripe Nature was found
 Tho' never took notice of till that same day
 Impatiently sat till it came to his round
 Then rose & commended y^e plot of his play.

—

Which arrogance made Apollo stark mad
 But Shirley endeavoured to appease his choler
 By owning the play & swearing the lad
 In Poetry was a pretty pert scholar.¹

Why the writer of the "new ballad" should represent Shirley as fathering a play of Howard's I do not know. But as Shirley died late

¹ I owe the reference to this MS. version to Professor Leslie Hotson. The poem is there simply headed *A new Ballad to the old tune of Cook-Lawrell*. It is better known in its printed form in *Poems on Affairs of State* (1703 edition, I, pp. 206-11). It is there headed *The Scession of the Poets, to the Tune of Cook Laivrel*, and has the following-variants in the verses about Edward Howard from what seems the superior MS. version 1. i great Nature is found; 1. 2 till that day; 1. 5 such Arrogance} 1 8 very pert scholar.

in 1666 the play must be *The Usurper*, for this was the only one by Howard produced before that date. In any case Howard specially admired Shirley, for in the preface to his later play, *The Women's Conquest*, he ranked Shirley's *The Cardinal* and *The Traitor* amongst "the highest of our English tragedies."

II

THE CHANGE OF CROWNES

(1) THE MANUSCRIPT

For some three years after the failure of *The Usurper* Howard seems to have made no further bid for theatrical laurels. But in 1667 he is credited with two plays. One of them, *The London Gentleman* was entered under his name on August 7 in the Stationers' Register, but nothing further is known of it. The other, *The Change of Crownes*, had no similar entry and was not printed. That it was performed on April 15 at the Theatre Royal, and had a sensational sequel, was known from entries by Pepys in his Diary and from other contemporary records. All trace of it, however, seemed to have vanished. But by a remarkable piece of good fortune a prompt manuscript copy of it has been preserved, bearing the licence for performance of the Master of the Revels, Sir Henry Herbert, dated April 13, 1667. This manuscript is now in the possession of Mr. R. A. Austen-Leigh, who has allowed it to be printed—more than two hundred and eighty years after the production of the play.

The manuscript consists of thirty-four leaves (11½ X 7¼), written on both sides, apparently in the original marbled paper cover. Both sides of the first leaf have scribbles on them not related to the play. On the recto of the second leaf there is the title *The\ Change of Crownes\ A Tragy:Comedy*, without the author's name. On the verso there is the list of "The Persons Names." The text of the play begins on the third leaf and continues to rather less than halfway down the recto of the thirty-fourth.

The text, with the original stage directions, is written throughout in a clear italic hand, which appears to be that of a professional scribe, not of the dramatist. The B.M. Add. MS. 40112 f, 11 is a receipt dated July 11, 1688, signed Edward Howard for £50 received of Lord Thomas Howard by the hands of Lady Mary his wife, for half a year's payment of £100 p.a.¹ There was another Edward Howard,

¹ I owe this reference to Mr. A. Mayor.

afterwards eighth Earl of Suffolk, but the signatory is probably the dramatist, who had dedicated his poem *The British Princes* (1669) to Lord Thomas's father, the sixth Duke of Norfolk. The capital H in the signature, with its medial upstroke, is different from the same letter which occurs repeatedly in the MS. of the play. Moreover there is a peculiarity in the script which one would not expect if it were autograph. In several places the words at the end of the irregular blank verse lines are deleted and reappear at the beginning of the next lines. It looks as if the scribe in copying the author's MS. had departed from his lineation and then corrected his mistake.

For the following observations on a remarkable feature of the MS. I am indebted to Mr. T. C. Skeat.

"An important detail in the make-up of the MS. remains to be discussed. Folios 8-10 [Act I, ii, 273—II, ii, 20] are a later insertion, replacing two leaves cut out of the original MS., the stubs of which are still visible. There are in fact other reasons for postulating an insertion at this point: (a) the ink on ff. 8—10 is greyer than usual, (b) the watermark of ff. 8—10 differs from that of the adjoining pages, and (c) ff. 8—10 contain only 188 lines of text, an average of 31 lines to the page, as against the scribe's normal average of 39—42.

"The wider spacing in ff. 8—10 is readily explained: 188 lines in the scribe's normal spacing would occupy $4\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{2}{3}$ pages, and the scribe, faced with the alternative of compressing this into two folios (four pages) or spreading it out over three (six pages), chose the latter course.

"The two original excised folios must have contained about 160 lines, *i.e.* about 28 lines less than the existing text. The few remnants of writing on the stubs suggest that the revision did not involve radical changes in the action, and alterations may therefore have been confined to the text.

"While it would be rash to assign a reason for the insertion of these leaves, it is worthy of note that the stubs show traces of the encircling lines which elsewhere in the MS. surround passages which are known to have given offence. Possibly, therefore, the insertion represents an attempt, after the first production, to re-write the offending passages. But if so, the work was certainly not completed, as subsequent passages similarly marked by encircling lines have been left untouched."

Another problem presented by the MS. is due to the large number of entries in it by hands other than that of the scribe (A). In addition

to the peculiar point mentioned above he made a number of emendations, inserting or interlining words in place of others, often now illegible. Another hand (B) made further textual corrections. The book-keeper (C) supplied a very large number of marginal notes. They included directions about stage-properties, music, whistles and other incidental matters. He also, as a cue to the actors, entered their roles in the MS. some dozen or twenty lines before they were due to appear. While these served their purpose during the performance they duplicate the original stage-directions that follow in the MS. and would be confusing to readers of the play. They have therefore been omitted in this reprint.

Another hand (D) has added a number of scene-headings distinguished by the symbol O underneath or at the side. At least two further hands (E and F) have added marginally the names of some of the members of the King's Company who acted in the play.

Another unusual feature in the MS. is the insertion of a herring-bone diagram (G) pointing to the stage-directions for entrance. In the two substituted folios 8-10 (Act I, ii, 273-!!, ii, 20) this diagram also appears but in somewhat different form (H). The diagram in both forms has been omitted in the reprint, but a few marginal entries, presumably by H are recorded in the textual notes. With so many complicating factors some of the attributions in these notes are to be considered tentative and provisional, and the chronological order of the marginal entries cannot be fully determined.

Notable among the book-keeper's directions are the unusually frequent orders for whistles to be sounded; the instruction, subsequently deleted (Act III, i, 246, margin) *The other booke Ready*, i.e. apparently the prompt-book of the second half of the play; and the order, towards the close of each Act, including the fifth, *The Act Ready*, to ensure proper preparation for each of the terminal scenes.

The lines encircling the episodes in the action which gave offence to King Charles II have been retained in the reprint.

The original spelling and punctuation have been retained except for the omission of the points after the shorter stage directions and a very few other slight changes. To facilitate reference, scenic divisions and lineation have been added.

(2) THE MAIN PLOT

As the action of the main plot is somewhat intricate a synopsis of it may be helpful. The scene is laid in Naples and opens on the day

when Queen Artemia, who has succeeded her father, has thrown off her mourning and is appearing in state. With the support of her kinsman, Duke Guarini, she has supplanted her elder sister Ariana, who had entered a nunnery as a probationer, but who now returns to Court to claim her hereditary right to the throne. Artemia seeks to appease her by offering to divide the sovereignty, but Ariana refuses indignantly and then with a sudden reversion to her religious mood proclaims that she will go back to her cloister.

The popular expectation is that Artemia will choose as her consort Duke Guarini, whose cause is favoured by the intriguing Chief Minister of State, Malvecchio. But the Queen has another suitor in Alberto, King of Lombardy, who has sent an embassy to propose a marriage alliance that will unite their two crowns. Alberto, son by a second wife, has, like Artemia, no claim by primogeniture. His elder brother, Carolo, exiled in boyhood by his jealous stepmother, is supposed to have been lost at sea, but had been saved by his companion and confidant, Barsanes. Under the Greek name of Leonidas he has been a visitor at the Court of Naples, where he has displaced Guarini in the Queen's affections. She discloses to him her love and then consults him as to what answer she shall give to the King of Lombardy. Leonidas, knowing himself to be the rightful king, amazes her, at the close of Act II, by advising her to accept the King's hand.

In the interval before Act III Barsanes secretly reveals off-stage the identity of Leonidas to the Queen, who announces to Sempronio, the ambassador from Lombardy, her readiness to meet his master's love and person. But she mystifies him by adding that she hears that the King has been for some days *incognito* in Naples. The ambassador thinks she is jesting and when, in Act IV, Leonidas enters with her in state and declares himself King of Lombardy, Sempronio denounces him as an impostor, and departs with a threat that his master will take revenge for this affront.

Duke Guarini has also been stirred to activity by the Queen's favours shown to Leonidas. With a troop of horse he enters the nunnery at night, begs Ariana's pardon for his conduct towards her, and by urging that her condition is not secure persuades her to fly with him to his castle, which is attacked by an invading force from Lombardy. The Duke escapes to the mountains but Ariana is taken prisoner and brought to the camp of Alberto, who has espoused her cause in addition to his own, and who at once falls a victim to her charms.

The intriguer Malvecchio, though he builds his hopes on the return of his patron Guarini, prepares for the entry into Naples of the invaders by putting restraint upon the persons of Artemia and Leonidas. In apprehension that the Queen will be made to suffer for his sake Leonidas is driven to proclaim himself to her as no king but an impostor. Artemia knows not what to think, but two of Alberto's officers, Andrugio and Castrucchio, stationed by Malvecchio to overhear the lovers' dialogue, welcome the feigned confession, and are eager to put out of the way not only Leonidas but his confidant. But as Barsanes is threatened by Andrugio's sword he whispers that he is his father, supposed to have been drowned with the boy prince of Lombardy. This revelation leads to a happy solution of the plot's entanglements. Alberto, overjoyed to hear that his brother is alive surrenders to him the crown of Lombardy, where Artemia will now be his queen. Duke Guarini, returning amid popular acclaim, places the hand of Ariana, who is saluted by her sister as Queen of Naples, in that of Alberto, who will be its King. Thus results "the Change of Crownes."

It will be seen that in this play, though with considerable advance in technique, Howard had repeated some of the situations and entanglements in *The Usurper*. There is again a dispossessed king, Leonidas, supposed to have been drowned, but who is serving in disguise at the Court of a foreign queen, Artemia of Naples, who falls in love with him. As in the earlier play there are powerful rivals for her hand, and the pair pass through extreme perils before the secret of the king's identity is revealed. But instead of the accumulation of tragedies which precedes the union of royal hearts and crowns in *The Usurper*, Howard here secures a happy issue by an ingenious duplication. Artemia surrenders her throne to an elder sister, Ariana, with a prior claim of birth. As a prisoner of war Ariana has, like Timandra, captivated her captor, Alberto of Lombardy, also a usurper; but who, supported by Guarini, again reminiscent of Monck, becomes her lawful consort on the throne of Naples.

Thus purged in the main of the melodramatic and exotic elements prejudicial to *The Usurper*, and displaying in the scenes between Artemia and Leonidas true psychological insight, *The Change of Crownes* bade fair to raise Howard's reputation as a dramatist. At its performance the King and Queen, the Duke and Duchess of York, and all the Court were present. The house was so full that Samuel Pepys was "forced to stand all the while dose to the very door, till

I took cold." Though so uncomfortably placed Pepys described this "play of Ned Howard's" as "the best that I ever saw at that house, being a great play and serious.—It took very much."

(3) THE UNDERPLOT AND ITS CONSEQUENCES

All would therefore have been well had not Howard unfortunately added an unrelated comic underplot which was to prove the play's and, temporarily, the company's undoing. As Pepys records "only Lacy did act the country-gentleman come up to Court, who do abuse the Court with all the imaginable wit and plainness about selling of places, and doing everything for money." This country-gentleman, Asinello, who has sold his estate and taken lessons in a dancing-school, believes that by bribery he can win preferment at Court. Instead he becomes the butt of all whom he meets there and is finally sent to the place of punishment, the Porter's lodge, where he escapes a whipping only by payment of a large fine. According to a contemporary newsletter Lacy inserted some indiscreet gags in the part, but in any case Asinello is such an egregious dolt and suffers such humiliation that it is surprising that the usually easy-going Charles II should have been stirred to such anger by the performance.¹ He ordered that Lacy, like Asinello in the play, should be committed to the Porter's lodge, where he suffered at least durance. The company was also forbidden to act, till Michael Mohun, one of its leading members, and a favourite of the King, prevailed on him to lift the embargo, except for any further performance of *The Change of Crownes*, and to release Lacy. When Howard congratulated him on this, the actor, as Pepys relates, "cursed him as that it was the fault of his nonsensical play that was the cause of his ill usage." Lacy therefore did not attribute his imprisonment to gags but to the indiscretions of Howard himself whom he called "more of a fool than a poet." This led to a scuffle and to the issue of a warrant on April 20 for the arrest of Lacy for "abusive words and actions" against "the Hon^{ble} Edward Howard Esq^r," and his delivery into "the Custody of the Knight Marshall or the Deputy." There was a further order on April 25 for him to be brought before the Lord Chamberlain, but no sequel to this is known.

¹ Even if folios 8-10 (Act I, ii. 273-!!, ii, 20) were substituted for the original folios 8-9 (*see above*, p. 5) owing to the King's wrath, they fit so aptly with the later Asinello scenes, encircled with condemnatory lines, that the change can scarcely have been one of general tone, and was by way of expansion, not omission.

III

*The British Princes—The Women's Conquest—
The Six Days' Adventure*

Howard's next venture was in a different field, though with the same publisher as *The Usurper*, Henry Herringman who, in 1669, issued *The British Princes: An Heroick Poem*; dedicated to Henry, Lord Howard, who afterwards succeeded his brother Thomas as sixth Duke of Norfolk. In his preface Howard, after paying tributes to "our famous Spencer and the late Sir William Davenant" for his *Gondibert*, states that unlike them he has "for the honor of our Nation laid the scene at home after the example of Virgil." The period of the poem is "near upon the departure of the Romans" out of Britain, after five hundred years of conflict. The country is divided between three rulers, Albanus, a son of Arthur in the west, Vortiger in the north, and Bonduca in the east. But, as he explains, this Bonduca (or Boadicea) is later than the historical queen of that name, though as heroic and glorious. And indeed her fate is very different from that of the Queen of the Iceni, for with the aid of Albanus and Vortiger, who are both in love with her, she defeats and kills the Roman Consul Ennius and his Gallic ally Alvatix, and frees her country. The poem was introduced by verse tributes from Lord Orrery and Sir John Denham and by a prose epistle from Thomas Hobbes, but the reception of it did not encourage Howard to carry out his original design of further celebrating the Saxons. It is too prolix and fantastic, but does not deserve A. H. Bullen's epithet of "worthless" in his *D.N.B.* article on Howard.

It was not till more than three years after the fiasco of *The Change of Crowns* that Howard again tried his fortune on the stage with two plays, *The Women's Conquest*, November 1670, and *The Six Days' Adventure or the New Utopia*, March 1670/1, both performed by the Duke of York's Company. In the *Woman's Conquest* the scene is laid in Scythia, whose Queen Parisatis has just married and placed beside her on the throne Tysamnes, a Persian prince. By the Scythian laws a husband can at will free himself from his wife, however faithful. Parisatis, with implicit trust in her consort's love, has made no exception in her own favour, though unknown to her Tysamnes has been enamoured of a high-born Persian lady, Statyra, who has followed him to the Scythian Court.

Scythia borders on the territory of the Queen of the Amazons, Mandana, where women bear rule over the men. Mandana sends an

embassy to congratulate Tysamnes on his accession and to demand the abrogation of the Scythian husbands' undue power over their wives. Otherwise she threatens war, and she finds support from Parisatis who begs him not to defend this "most unkind prerogative." Tysamenes retorts defiantly that he will "reign a King of men," and to prove it, he will disown Parisatis who from this hour will no more be his wife. She submissively departs, but when Bassanes, a General of the Blood Royal, denounces him as a tyrant to the love which raised him to the throne, he expresses penitence. Yet his heart is still divided between the Queen and Statyra, and when Parisatis sends a letter announcing her immediate death, he is ready to live on for Statyra's sake and to talk to her of love.

The Amazons, by cutting off supplies from the Scythian army, gain a victory and take their enemies prisoners. Among those who have shown special valour in the fight is a Moorish lady who has been enlisted on the Amazon side. To her Mandana commits the custody of Tysamnes and Statyra. The Scythian King expects to meet his fate as a sacrifice upon the altar but, as Mandana enigmatically declares, she will convey him to another altar. She has fallen in love with him at first sight and means to marry him. But the Moorish lady proves to be no other than Parisatis in disguise who is now reunited to her repentant husband, with Statyra wishing them happiness, while Mandana takes as partner on her throne Bassanes who has been a devotee of her charms. She ordains that men are henceforth to be given "sole supremacy," while Tysamnes decrees that "no arbitrary will of man shall in the future reject a wife."

To this main plot Howard had added a comic sub-plot of two husbands one of whom after parting with his wife tries, for long in vain, to get her back; and the other, who loves his wife so dearly that, however much she provokes him, he cannot reject her. He had also introduced into the play a masque, the singing by the Amazons of a martial ode and (contrary to his attitude in the preface to *The Usurper*) a dance by some of their prisoners of war.

A stronger claim for a favourable reception of the play might have been made by the moving portraiture of the saintly Parisatis, acted by Mrs. Betterton with Henry Harris as Tysamnes. Yet Howard in his preface complains of its short run of six days owing to its "having some of the Parts ill and imperfectly performed" and to "the long absence of some principal actresses." He also tries to vindicate the character of Tysamnes from the criticism that it had met for his

breach of promise to Statyra. What is really a more serious charge against Tysamnes, psychologically and dramatically, is his motiveless rejection of his royal bride. And equally unconvincing is the 'love at first sight of the Amazonian Queen for her prisoner of war. It is on a different plane from the credible similarly immediate capture of the heart of King Alberto by the captive Artemia in *The Change of Crownes*. And speaking generally it may be said that Howard had reverted in *The Woman's Conquest* from the more skilful technique and insight into character of *The Change of Crownes* to the more extravagant planning of *The Usurper*, though without its horrific incidents.

Indeed *The Women's Conquest* may have less interest for posterity than its elaborate prose preface in which Howard discusses Heroic Plays, Epics, Translations, Comedy and Farce. In his eyes "our inimitable Johnson, or those wonders of Wit, Beaumont and Fletcher" set the standard for their successors; and as "the highest of English Tragedies" he instances *Catiline*, *The Maid's Tragedy*, *Rollo, Duke of Normandy*, and Shirley's *The Cardinal* and *The Traitor*. There is here no mention of Shakespeare or any of his plays, though in his poems and essays Howard pays tribute to him. And his depreciation of Homer in comparison with Virgil will not be echoed to-day. None the less, this preface is a notable critical essay, and it repeats and emphasises the defence of blank verse in preference to rhyme in heroic plays which had been more briefly put forth in the preface to *The Usurper*.

The Women's Conquest seems to have preceded by some months *The Six Days' Adventure* or *The New Utopia*, also performed by the Duke of York's Company. As Jonson, after the unfavourable reception of *Poetaster*, had essayed in *Catiline* to find that tragedy "hath a more kind aspect," so Howard, reversing his example, turned, after the failure of *The Women's Conquest*, to a comic treatment of the theme of feminine ascendancy. In the new Utopia there is a law by which the government is vested alternately in the hands of either sex. The day has arrived when women are to assume power for a twelvemonth, with the acquiescence of some of the Utopian men. But a group of magistrates, headed by the hypocritical Sir Grave Solymour, considering how absolute already is the rule of women at home, resolve to retain power in their own hands. They are challenged by two of "the female party," who announce that, unless the power is acknowledged theirs, there will be "war private and public," and the threat brings their submission.

Serina, a noble lady, is elected President, and puts the question of what their future government shall be. The suggestion of "a monarchess" is rejected "because not so natural in our sex to endure a superior"; so with "anarchy" as "that's no government"; finally Serina's vote for "a commonwealth" gains acceptance. One of the first matters to be discussed in council is Love. Serina proposes that no man be allowed to make love unless commissioned by the republic for that purpose, and that women Commissioners be appointed to draw up a list of those considered fit. All assent that it be done "to-day."

But the ordinance is already being violated by Solymour, who is tempting the virtue of Celinda, who parries his advances as she is the beloved of his discarded and disinherited son, Featlin. Feigning that she will gratify his desires she bids Solymour to her chamber, and as he is about to enter her bed a Moor puts forth her head from between the curtains and claims him in wedlock, which Serina ratifies. It is only when he has promised to settle his estate upon his son that Serina dissolves the "marriage" by pulling off the Moor's hood and revealing that he is a boy, her page.

Among those who have witnessed Solymour's humiliation is the level-headed and free-spoken Franckman, who now warns the women that by inverting the common mode of courtship, "you have pull'd down your altars of love and have set up ours." Celinda, too, rushes in with the tale that all the men of sixteen upwards are flying from Utopia. This brings about a happy *denouement*. Franckman, Featlin and the gay elderly spark, Sir Adam Meridith, all find their affections returned. And Serina herself brings the republic of Utopia to an end by avowing her love for Polidor, who is of the blood of the country's ancient stock of kings and whom she now proclaims "our Monarch."

Loosely attached to the general plan of the play are two fantastic figures: Jack Peacock, who in accordance with his name dresses in feathers, is an embodiment of self-love, another Narcissus, who longs that nature or art could provide him with such a second self. Franckman sends him to a virtuoso who duplicates him, providing him with another self, Euphorbus, whom he can hug and kiss, till this "self" turns out to be a link-boy who picks his pocket and steals his vest of feathers while he is asleep. The other humour is Tom Peppering, an extravagant self-deceiving liar. Though under the thumb of his wife he invents a tale of having made love in a grove to the moon, who left her slipper behind, with which his wife beats him. He then

declares that the moon has slipped off her face and put it on his, and he goes about with a half-moon on his head till his wife pulls it off.

From the preface which *more suo* Howard prefixed to his play when published by Thomas Dring it is evident that these two abnormal characters caused some "inconsiderate spectators to make more than needful objections against them," which helped to damn the play. Moreover, according to Howard, there was a "confederacy" to give it a hostile reception, which occasioned a disturbance of the actors in its representation and of the audience in the hearing of it. Thus though it had a star cast of the Duke of York's Company, it came off after the second performance. Howard had some reason to feel aggrieved for the main plan of the play, the attempt of women to establish their "regiment" over men, which is defeated by their natural affections, is well carried out, with frequent touches of sprightly dialogue. And the conception of Peacock with his double self, however fantastically elaborated, is novel and ingenious. Howard might have succeeded better had he been content to attempt less.

In any case his four highbrow friends who prefixed laudatory poems to the play when published did him no service by their excessive praise. Thus Mrs. Aphra Behn says of Ben Jonson:

Were he alive, he would resign to you.
Thou hast undone even what He writ
In this last great Example of thy wit.
Thy Solymour does his Morose destroy,
And thy Black Page undoes his Barbers Boy.

It was maladroitness of Mrs. Behn to throw out a challenge by giving preference to the sex revelation of the blackamoor in *Utopia* to that of Jonson's *Epicocne* who is, incidentally, not a "barber's boy" but "a gentleman's son."

A scathing retort to such apologetics has been preserved in B.M. *Add. MS.* 4455. f. 42b, "A Prologue to Edw. Howards Eutopia made by M^r Bulkherst," of which the latter part thus runs:

Thy stile's the same whatever be the Theme.
So bad digestion turncs all meat to Phlegm.
As skilfull Divers to the bottom fall
Sooner yⁿ they who cannot swim at all:
So thou in th' way of writing without thinking
Hast got a strange agility in sinking;
And with acquired dulness and new arts
Of nonsense seizest on poor readers hearts.



Therefore, dear Ned! *by* my advice forbear
 Such loud complaints 'gainst Critiks to prefer.
 Since thou art grown an arrant Libeller
 Thou putt'st thy hand to what thy self dost write:
 Did ever Libel er'e to sharply bite?

IV

Poems and Essays—The Man of Newmarket—Caroliades

Once again, after his ill success as a playwright Howard turned to other literary fields. In 1674 Nicholas Cox published a miscellaneous volume of *Poems and Essays: with a Paraphrase on Cicero's Laelius, or Of Friendship. Written in Heroick Verse By a Gentleman of Quality*. This was the first of his publications to which Howard did not attach his name, perhaps because it allowed him more freedom of expression in some of his lyrics and essays. In this Introduction, concerned primarily with Howard as a dramatist, there is not the occasion for adequate comment on this miscellany of verse and prose. But it is by no means negligible.¹ The love-poems are in the main unpleasantly sensuous. But the reflective and critical poems contain passages of real interest, and testify to Howard's extensive knowledge of classical as well as of modern verse. And his Paraphrase in heroic couplets of Cicero's dialogue *De Amicitia* is a singular *tour de force*. The essays range from such subjects as "Living and Dying" and "Myself" to "Praise," "Criticism and Censure" and "Mathematicks," which he makes supreme, "the glory of Man's Soul." The essays like the poems, reflect the width of Howard's reading, as also his varied experience of life, but they were too magisterial in tone, and too depreciatory of his own age, to become popular.

It was not till 1678 that Howard again tried his fortune on the stage with *The Man of Newmarket*, acted at the Theatre Royal, early in that year, licensed for publication by Roger L'Estrange on April 13, 1678, and issued during the year by W. Crook. Unlike Howard's previously printed plays it had no defensive preface, but instead an Introduction in the form of a dialogue between two of the leading members of the King's Company, Robert Shatterel and Joseph Haines. Once again Howard, through the lips of Shatterel, protests against contemporary dramatic fashions, especially adaptations from the French :

¹ I have given an account of some of the chief features of the *Poems and Essays*, especially the references to Shakespeare and Jonson, in *The Contemporary Review*, August, 1948.

"French and English mixtures, saist thou? the very expression does irritate my Genius. . . . In spite of all Gangs, give me such National complexions as I now behold, Men that in my Conscience «vill no more consent to betray true English Comedy, than they would give up Calice to the Monsieur, were it in their power."

And the main theme of the play, had Howard confined himself to it, was well fitted to appeal to the tastes of an English audience. The title *The Man of Newmarket" might designate equally Swiftspur, "a Gentleman-Racer" or his friend Trainsted "another Gentleman of Newmarket". Together with their companion Bowser, a whole-hearted *lover of Sport," and a set of jockeys they are making a short stay in London. And the freshest and liveliest dialogue in the play is between the jockeys who grudge every hour spent in this "Metropolitan Wilderness of Houses call'd London," away from the open air of "sweet, sweet Newmarket." They are anxious lest their masters should be beguiled by the temptations of the Capital to prolong their stay there. And so it proves for both Swiftspur and Trainsted become rivals for the love of the witty lady Jocalin and cannot tear themselves away from her.

In an effort to make the best of what to them is a bad business, two of the jockeys bestride hobby-horses, to which they give the names of real mounts, and imagine that they are running "on the four-mile Heath." Swiftspur and Trainsted with Bowser find them so engaged and enter into the fun, Swiftspur exclaiming, "let me see twenty-two matches immediately ensuing." But Howard brings an otherwise pleasing main plot to a ridiculous conclusion. Jocalin's bestowal on Trainsted of a picture, apparently of herself, causes Swiftspur to fail down in a faint, but immediately afterwards she introduces a twin sister, Flora, who has not hitherto been seen or even mentioned, as the "true Original" of the picture. Trainsted is content to be paired off with her, leaving Jocalin to be matched with Swiftspur.

Loosely connected with the Newmarket theme are a number of other characters. The lawyer Plodwell pays court to the proud Mistress Quickthrift, who makes constantly rising financial demands on him till he wins her hand by producing a document by which her dead father contracted her to him on pain of paying five thousand pounds if she married elsewhere. Plodwell's kinsman, Sir Ralph Nonsuch, is the typical hypocrite, pretending to be pious and austere, but bent on vicious pleasures till he is outwitted by Luce, of whom he is enamoured, and by his own villainous agent, Pricknote. There are two contrasted men about town, the affected finical fop, WhifRer, and the rake,

Breakbond, of a generous temper except in the payment of his financial obligations. Howard as before has overcrowded his canvas but in spite of its imperfections *The Man of Newmarket* has received too short shrift from its critics.

It was his last venture in the theatre, and except for some commendatory verses prefixed to Mrs. Aphra Behn's *Poems*, in 1685, nothing from his pen was published till 1689, when there appeared anonymously *Carolotades, or The Rebellion of Forty One. In Ten Books. A Heroick Poem*. Once again Howard made his own country the scene of an epic, but instead of seeking to revive a legendary past as in *The British Princes*, he took as his theme the recent civil war, in which, as he has himself testified, he had played his part in arms (*see above*, p. i). Thus, whatever his flights of fancy, there is in the poem a solid basis of personal experience. So far as he deals with the battles and sieges in the conflict Howard remains broadly true to the historical facts, though he mingles them with imaginative "epic" embroidery. His portraiture of some of the Parliamentary leaders, Essex and Fairfax, shows little Cavalier prejudice. But Cromwell and Ireton are painted in the darkest colours in contrast with an heroic and saintly martyr-king. One would scarcely have expected this to make a strong appeal to the England of 1689, the year after the flight of James II, and of the accession of William and Mary. Yet it seems to have found enough favour for Howard to reissue it in 1695, with a different title-page, *Caroloïades Redivivus, or The Wars and Revolutions in the Time of King Charles the First. An Heroic Poem By a Person of Honour*. He also added a Dedication to the Princess of Denmark (afterwards Queen Anne) signed with his own name. This is the last record of him. The date of his death, though it cannot have been much later, is unknown.

There was evidently in Edward Howard's personality a dogmatic and provocative element which aroused hostility and derision. Some instances of this have been given above. Shadweil ridiculed him in *The Sullen Lovers* as the Poet Ninny, and he was also a butt of Rochester and Buckingham. On the other hand we have the eulogies of Lord Orrery, Sir John Denham, Mrs. Aphra Behn and Thomas Hobbes. When full allowance has been made for conventional compliment, they suggest that the traditional estimate of Howard's work is open to more appreciative revaluation. And this is now specially opportune when the recovery of his long-lost and best play, *The Change of Crownes*, will assuredly raise his reputation as a dramatist.

F 2 a

THE CHANGE OF CROWNES

A Tragy: Comedy

THE PERSONS NAMES

CAROLO: The Elder Brother of Lombardy, under the Name of Leonidas.

BARSANES: His Confident, & Father to Andrugio.

GUARINI: A Duke of the Royall Blood of Naples.

MALVECCHIO: The Cheife minister of state & y^c Dukes Creature.

SEMPRONIO: An Ambassador from the King of Lombardy.

ANTONIO: Secretary to the Lord Malvecchio.

LODOVICO: }
FLORELLI: } Courtiers.
OCTAVIO: }

ALBERTO: King of Lombardy, but younger Brother to Carolo.

ANDRUGIO: }
CASTRUCHIO: } His officers.
VALERIC: }

ASINELLO: The Humorist.

A Cap^t, of the Guard.

Two Porters of the Court.

A Guard.

Messengers & Attendants.

ARTEMIA: the present Queene, but younger Sister in Love with Carolo.

ARIANA: The Elder Sister.

A Lady Abbesse.

Two Nunnes.

Ladyes Attendants.

THE SCENE: Naples.

ACT Y^E FIRSTSCENE Y^E FIRST

Enter FLORELLI and LODOVICO, Courtiers

FLO. I am glad the Queene hath throwne off mourning, this
is her first **Day** of state.

LODO. e'en what she please.

5 but I wish still, that her Ascent to the Throne
had been more naturall,

FLO. Take heed, i' th' Court

Are many Eares.

LODO. There's an elder Sister, is that Treason?

FLO. Shee went before to th' Nunnery.

10 LODO. A Crowne should Tempt weake Fleshe, and Blood,
shee's but

In her Probation yet, though shee had been
Profest, there haue been Dispensations—
but shee was not Consulted.

FLO. Malvecchio, our great Minister of state

15 was Active for Artemia.

LODO. Yes, and the Duke Guarini too.

FLO. I expected rather,

he being a Prynce of the Blood, and a man Popular,
would at this nick of tyme, putt in a Tytle—

20 LODO. And Leap't into the Throne himselfe;

FLO. but he has taken a more easy way

to that Advancement, if wee may praesage

from the Queenes favours, by whose choyce of him

(as the present streame inclynes her) he may Rise

25 to a King without this Trouble of Appearing
Ambitious for it.

LODO. oh the Court Pollitiques!

there is not so much juggling in Cards,

there must be knaues in both.

Enter OCTAVIO

30 FLO. You come from the Presence, is the Queene come forth?

OCT. Not yet, but

F3b Addresses are Crowding from all parts;
 the Ambassador from Lumbardy this Day is to hauc Audience:

LODO. To Congratulate her; the Complement of Princes!

35 OCT. Shee is Prepar'd for All,
 spreading her Graces, like the Sunn, which cheeres,
 And Quickens all things with its Beames.

LODO. But multiplies, I hope, her smyles, vpon
 the Duke her kinsman,

40 FLO. And I Judge his Grace
 will make a kind Construction of'em.

Enter the DUKE and MALVECCHIO

 here comes the Risinge starre, if the young Queene
 Preserve her Influence.

OCT. And my Lord Malvecchio—

45 wee shall be thought to Interrupt 'em; *Exeunt*

DUKE. In your Conference with the Queene my Lord
 how did you find her, when you Nam'd her Sister?

MAL. Shee putt it S^r a Question to my Conscience
 But her Ambition with some Artifice

50 I vs'd in your Behalfe, soone lay'd the Scruple.

DUKE. Your Councells haue a merritorious care
 of me, my Lord.

MAL. I were vngratefull to my Being else.

DUKE. I cannot but Acknowledge the Queene has
55 been Bounteous in her Graces to oblige me.

MAL. But shee's a woeman.—

 Reasons of state will Teach her Constancy,
 who is too wise to offer a Neglect to you,
 Belov'd at Home, and full of Forrayne Gloryes;

60 which with your neere Allyance to her Crowne,
 might Bid you else be singly King, but that
 your starres Designed for you a smoother way
 by Ryseing to her Bed, to which your owne
 Attractions Giue Assurance.

65 DUKE. Tyme will Resolve our Expectations—

MAL. will Fix 'em Sir.

Enter OCTAVIO

OCT. The Queene **Desires** your presence Sir. *to / Duke*

MAL. I lyke this, shee will not misse you in her Eye,
A signe you are neere her Heart.

Enter LEONIDAS and BARSANES

70 DUKE. My Lord, wee misse you much at Court,
F4a though you haue lost a Freind of the late King,
You haue no cause to Doubt the Queene his Daughter
will haue a lesse Regard to a Person of your Honour,
I heard her often aske for you.

75 LEO. I am not worth her memory, or mention.
DUKE. This is the first Day of her publicke appearance.

LEO. It carryes a fayre omen, the Embassador
of Lumbardy this Day Expects his Audience too.
I shall be a glad wittnesse of her Glories,

80 before I leaue the Kingdome.

DUKE. I hope you will not
make Naples so vnhappy, that but now
Beginns to shyne.

LEO. I but Remoue *1st whistle*

85 a trouble from the Court, and from your Grace, *ready*
by my Impertinent vizitts.

DUKE. If I haue Power,
I hope you will Commend it S^r to serve you.

LEO. Your Highnesse does me too great an Honour,

90 MAL. Put me into the Number of your servants. *Exit DUKE and*

LEO. Your Bountyes flow too much vpon a stranger; MALVECCHIO
howeuer theise for their state ends Allow
the Change, I wish the King had Liv'd;

BAR. I doe not blame you, Sir

95 for had not Death surpriz'd him, you were not *Canopie*
without some hope by his kind Ayd in tyme *Gauzd*
to haue been—

LEO. Not too loude, those thoughts are Bury'd with him, 'twas
by his secrett Contributions wee haue liu'd;

100 Barsanes, 'tis now tyme to take my leaue.

BAR. And thinke of some safe way for your Returne;
Rumour too long hath spread your Death, who knowes
But kinder starres may wayte on this Resolve;
And you are so much forward on your way

105 to know your subtle Ennemy, by whose Pollicies
you were supplanted young, is taken to
another world.

LEO. I may haue Roome in this,
vnlesse my Fate Decree me lost,

no BAR. That Providence,
which hath Remou'd your Stepmother, who to
Advance her Eaglet, thus longe made you a stranger
F4b to your owne Country, holds out now (if I
haue any Augury) a Beame to Invite you;
115 besyde some present streights—

LEO. He see what this Embassador pretends to,
And then Farewell to Naples, be thou still
the Conduct and Companion of my Fortune,

BAR. you haue Deserv'd my Duty Sir.

Exeunt

SCENE THE SECOND

State Scene Courtiers, and Statesmen before the

0 QUEENE *under a Canopy led by the DUKE to her seate.* MALVECCHIO
LEONIDAS, & BARSANES, *Lords, and La dyes Attendant, when y^e QUEENE is sate.*

MAL. It is the Joy of euery Heart to see
This Throne so fairely fill'd, and from the Race
of Him, whose Name and Memory is Sacred.

DUKE. May the blest Angells houer still about it
5 to keepe you safe and Glorious; may Cares
and Dangers which Attend All other Crownes
Loose their way hither, and if the Prayers of those
whose Dutyes you Deserve may find Accesse
to Heauen, there shall not be a Blessing there
10 that shall not fall vpon your Heart, & Kingdome.

FLO. His Grace hath spoken All our Hearts.

LEO. Madam, be pleas'd, to let a stranger lay
his Grayne of Incense at this happy Altar:
for though I was not Borne within your Confines,

15 Your Favours haue created me your subject.

QUEEN. Noble Leonidas.

LEO. Liue Glorious in your Naples, Lov'd, and Honour'd;
And may the Example of your virtues teach

. your Neighbour Princes, how to Rule, and Prosper:
 20 Liue in the Hearts of more then your owne people
 And for the good of earth, Goe late to Heaven.

Liue Madam by your Actions to Improue
 your Fame so great, that when you Dye, Posterity
 may make it all their Buisnesse to Admire you.

25 QUEEN, you are so Just, I dare not Doubt your wishes,
 our cleare and hearty thanks to All, and as
 you haue with such a freedome of your souls
 Declar'd me Queene, I hope I shall not want
 Your faythfull and free Counsells to support me,
 30 whome you haue made and Plac'd aboue you; and
 I shall with the best Studies, my weake sex

F5a Can Reach, Employ my Cares to make me worthy
 of All your Loves, and Loyalties; But my Lord *to the*
 and Princely Kinsman what wee owe to your *Duke*
 35 Great merrits, neuer can be payd with Language,
 and therefore something must be thought on higher.

LEO. There it Goes.

MAL. what Honours you Bestow on him
 must be Addition to the Generall Happynesse.

40 DUKE. Madam, you are ouer Gracious; and Call
 that Merritt, which is but my Duty.

QUEEN. Be it your Care, who are Nam'd-of our Councell
 to see the Lawes Preserve their owne free Channell.

LODO. I, now shee has broken 'em for her owne Ambition,
 45 they shall be kept hereafter for the Humillity
 of the Subject.

QUEEN. It is my wonder, all this whyle
 wee heare nothing from our Sister Ariana,
 Prepare our kindest Letters, it is fitt
 50 shee know vpon what Hindge, the State moues now.

LEO. You'l Doe me Sir an Honour. *to f Duke*

DUKE. Madam, the Lord Leonidas would make
 an humble Suite.

QUEEN. For what? it must be a strange Request
 55 wee should Deny him.

DUKE. He Prayes the Grace to kisse your Royall Hand;
 some Great Affayres in his owne Country presse him
 to Leaue the Court, and Naples.

QUEEN. That must not be;

60 My Lord, I hope you will not leaue vs now.

LEO. Tis my vnhappynesse.

QUEEN. Wee shall thinke it ours, if Naples haue
been Guilty of vnkindnesse to your Person—

LEO. Not in the least, nor is the Cause, Royal Madam,
65 that Calls me hence worthy of your Regard,
who am too Inconsiderable to giue
your Majesty a Concerne for me.

QUEEN. But this will haue the face of some neglect
to us, as if you did not well Resent my Fortune:

70 LEO. Such an Impiety
be farre from euery thought; I should Esteeme
no Happynesse to your Commands.

F 5^b QUEEN. Ile try that by Enjoyment of your stay;
My Father thought your Presence gaue his Court
75 An ornament; He Lov'd you well, let vs
not loose you for his sake. It must be so,
And you may not Repent it.

LEO. I must obey then.

Enter OCTAVIO

OCT. Madam, the Embassador from the King of Lombardy

80 QUEEN. Giue your Attendances. *Exit DUKE and MALVECCHIO*

*Enter SEMPRONIO Attended by the DUKE,
MALVECCHIO, and others.*

SEM. Thus doth the High, and mighty Prince
the King of Lombardy, my Royall Master,
Pay his Affectionate Salute, and wishes
All Joyes and Happynesse Attend the Accesse
85 of the Incomparable Artemia
to the Crowne of Naples; but this is not All:
I am not sent to keepe vp the state Complement,
And by a formall Ceremony of words
not first Digested in the Hearts of Princes
90 Promise a freinds Alliance, to this Crowne;
But I haue his Commands to Tell you Madam,
He wishes himselfe neerer.

DUKE, observe that My Lord Malvecchio.

SEM. And he Commanded me

95 speake it to Heauen and you; he shall esteeme
 himselfe then happy, and his Kingdome, when
 you will vouchsafe to Call 'em both to serve you.

MAL. Meere Complement Sir.

SEM. In playne, now you are settled in your Throne,

100 He wishes Lombardy the next Advance
 to be Receaud yours Madam, if you can
 find an Affection for the King my Master,
 whose Glorious Name, and merrits is already
 the pryde of Fame.

105 DUKE. I did suspect this.

LEO. Here may be a Match Barsanes.

MAL. This Treaty comes too late.

SEM. The losse he had in the late mother Queene
 whose Providence and Piety made easy

110 for his Greene yeares, the mannage of a Kingdome;
F6a with Treasures daily filling vp his Coffers,
 will haue free Recompence he saves, if Heauen
 Prosper the fayre Conjunction of your Hearts;
 And if so Great a Blessing may be hop'd for
115 After a Councell of your thoughts, you may
 make vp one Empire of your Minds & Countryes.

QUEEN. My Lord Embassador, your Royall Master
 hath much obliged Naples to thanke him for

120 his high Respects to vs: Wee shall Consult,
 As such a great Concernment will Require,
 And Giue our Answer, such as may be worthy
 our Honour, and his Greatnesse.

SEM. It will Become me Madam to Attend it.

125 MAL. All's firme, your Grace does III to Cherrish *to the Duke*
 Any suspicion.

QUEEN, wayte on the Lord Embassador. *Ed SEMPRO., MAL.,*
 what thinke you Couzen of this overture? *FLO. &ct.*

DUKE. Your prudence Madam can best Judge.

Enter MALVECCHIO hastily

MAL. I heare your Sister the Princess Ariana—

130 QUEEN, what of her? shee is not Dead I hope.

MAL. Shee is Arriv'd the Court they say, and Come
to vizitt you.

DUKE. Preserve your Temper, Madam,
You are now about her power to shake.

135 BAR. Here's something lyke a story,
Concernes another Person—

Enter LODOVICO

LODO. The Princesse Ariana Madam, your Royall Sister.
QUEEN, wee heard of this before, you show a Zeale,
that maybe spar'd.

140 MAL. your least Breath Madam
may yet forbid Accesse, make myne the office.

QUEEN, that would but show
An vnkind Entertaynment; No Attend her,
Shee is our Sister.

145 DUKE. Perhapps shee has Giuen herselfe this trouble Madam,
In person to Declare her free Resigne.

MAL. Shee has left her vayle.

QUEEN. I am Resolv'd.

Enter ARIANA Attended, mett

By the DUKE, shee makes a stand.

F66 ARI. I haue seen, and been Acquainted with these Faces;
150 Haue they so soone Forgott me? You are my Kinsman.

DUKE. Call me your Servant Madam.

ARI. I would Call you Just, and Honest, but I feare.

FLO. That word pinches.

ARI. If I mistake not Couzen,

155 I Know this Presence, wherein my Royall Father—
At that word I must pause; I misse him here.

MAL. He is Dead Madam, and snatchd hence to Heauen
Before wee thought him sick, by a violent Apoplexy.

ARI. Dy'd Suddenly? pray Heauen you haue vs'd him well;
160 But if my Father haue made haste to Heauen
You haue been slow in paying your Just Dutyes
to me, whome Nature and the Lawes of Naples
Declare his eldest Daughter, and your Queene.

LODO. That was spoke handsomely; now the state oracle
165 opens his mouth.

MAL. our Care to th' publicke good made vs supply
 his Absence, with what Dilligence became vs,
 as knowing you had Dedicated all
 your thoughts to a Better world.

170 ARI. You neuer wanted Argument My lord
 when you tooke vp an Error to mayntayne it.
 was I a Branch so Desperatly withered,
 to all your hopes, I was not worth your Memory
 or Consult in this High Cause? But I am here
 175 without your Calling home, and Bring with me
 a Confidence, you'l not Demy me, what
 my Birth, and Blood doth Challenge? Ha! what Lady
 Is that, which by her state, presents something
 I would not Call a Queene.

180 DUKE. Your Sister Madam.

ARI. Not Artemia?

MAL. Now vested in the Royall seate, and own'd
 the lawfull Queene of Naples.

ARI. Dare you heare this Treason Couzen, and not Punnish it?

185 Where did I loose my selfe? If I be
 No Imposture, but the first borne Pledge of Naples
 In what hath Nature mulct'd me, or what
 Injurious Act to Honour haue I Done,
 that I am Barr'd my Birthright? I did

F7a 190 but step asyde to say my Prayers, and you
 would make me a Saynt aboue: Are you my Sister?

QUEEN. Yes, Dearest Ariana, and Rejoyce
 to be so neere thy lip, Wellcome to Court.

ARI. Shee does owne me too.

195 MAL. Madam you will but loose your Breath in Passion
 be kinder to your selfe, and yeild to Prouidence
 that would not haue you troubled with the Cares
 of this vayne world; some men may paynt your hopes,
 And poyson the fayre peace you now Enjoy.

200 But I Deale plainly.

ARI. Tis not the first tyme, My lord;
 You haue been ouerbold: Couzen Guarini,
 You haue a sence of Honour, and Doe owne
 a Fame abroad for things Done well, and nobly;
 205 you haue at home Deserv'd your princessse favour

And Countryes Loue: In what Sir haue I synn'd
that you should Employ these Arts
to Injure me?

LODO. This worst moue; how this

210 Ambition eats into the soul of Honour!

ARI. What was there in My Sisters power, or virtue
or Loue? you should Expect a Degree lesse
from me? I allwayes held you precious,
And could in a Just Cause haue Dy'd for you.

215 hath my Abused Innocence no freind?

I must Appeale to Heauen then.

offers to goe forth

QUEEN. Stay Deare Sister.

I haue Considered, and to show how much
I wish the naturall streame of Loue, as well
220 as Blood may keepe his flowing in our veynes.
I haue thought a way to Reconcyle vs.

MAL. What meanes the Queene?

QUEEN. And with my much lou'd Sister, think it no

Dishonour to Diuide The Soueraignty.

225 Let vs be equal in the Government;

I can for your sake part with halfe my selfe,
wee may be Queenes together in one throne,
And Raigne lyke Sisters.

ARI. I haue a Soul too Great

230 to shrinke to such equality.

LODO. Now it Heightens.

F7b ARI. Is this the way you haue Consider'd Sister
To Reconcyle the Difference? I looke on't
with greater Indignation, and more stayne

235 to my Honour then your first Ambition.

If I haue a Tytle to a part, I haue
one Just to All; This Competition

would Blemish my whyte Name, my blood, and all
the Trophies that Attend vpon the Tombe

240 Act Ready of my Great Ancestors, make me vnfit
to Mingle with their Dust; Be halfe a Queene?

Although to weare one Jewell of the Crowne
may seeme a Starre vpon thy Head, and Draw
vp wonder, whyle it shynes; It would be a Cloud
245 on myne, since I was Borne to the whole Lustre.

OCT. Braue Soul!

QUEEN: Sister wee did Beleue a Cloyster
had taught you more Humillity.

ART. Tis your low thoughts and cheap opinion of me.
250 hath Discompos'd the Temper I learnM there:
but that you may not Rayse your Sinne yet higher
And Add vnto your lawlesse sovereignty
a greater Cryme by laying a Reproach
vpon Religion; here I throw off Passion,
255 let Heauen, the Angels, and your selves be Judge
how soone Fie shutt my Eyes to all these Glories.
Sister Enjoy the Trouble and Concerne
of all the Greatnesse your Ambition Aim'd at.
This Cause shall stayne no Ground with Blood for me.

260 LEO. All's Calme againe.

ARI. But if my Teares can soften
that Justice, which lookes on, or prayers may prosper
to make you good and happy in your greatnesse
trust me, He poure 'em dayly at the Altar,
265 I hope you'l Give me leaue now to Returne
to the poore Cloyster whence I came.

QUEEN. Deare Sister.

Forgiue the vnki'ndnesse of my Language, I
Know thou art all Compos'd of goodnesse, but
270 you may Dispence to stay with us a litle—

ARI. My Lords farewell.

MAL. All's Right againe.

F8a ARI. And you my Deare, and Honoured Kinsman. *Exit with*

QUEEN. I could melt now. *DUKE leading*

275 FLO. Does the Queene weepe?

LODO. Those springs will soone Dry vp.

QUEEN. I know things are not Just; but there's a Charme
within a Crowne, and shee has made it now
lesse Heavy on my Head, where is the Duke?

280 LEO. Withdrawne to wayte vpon the Princesse.

QUEEN, your hand will Doe as well Leonidas.

LEO. you have my Heart Madam.

QUEEN, use not that Complement to euery Lady,
least you be taken at your word. Here is
285 much scuffling for a Crowne Leonidas.

LEO. Tis Madam yours now by a Double Interest,
Nor can it want a Lustre on your Brow.
That still must Take his Brightest Beames from you.

Exeunt

The End of the

First Act.

ACT THE SECOND

SCENE THE FIRST

outside of y^e Court

O

Enter LODOVICO and OCTAVIO

LODO. It is not in my Apprehension, why
the Queene should every Day Renew her Graces
vpon This stranger.

OCTA. How does the Duke
5 Guarini take it? He cannot Chuse but see
Himselſe much lessened.

LODO. yet ſhee does her knack
ſo Cunningly, ſhee ſometymes is ſo ſweet
vpon his Grace.—

F&I 10 OCTA. when the other's Absent,

LODO. But wee that constantly Attend can ſee
which way the wind blowes fayreſt: ſhee's here.

*Enter LEONIDAS with the QUEENE
Attended and Passing over the Stage.*

OCTA. And our New Blazeing ſtarre.
Pray Heauen it bode no ill to Naples.

15 LODO. Courts neuer want theiſe Prodigyes;
ſhee's young and tis no Breach of Duty
To wiſh things well; but leaue her to her Fancy,
lett's Talke of ſomething elſe.

Enter FLORELLI

What's the matter Signior?
20 What Sunneſhyne makes you looke ſo pleaſant?

FLO. If you haue a mind to Laugh Gentlemen
Here's a ſpectacle hard by—

LODO. what is't

FLO. A Thing Calls himſelſe a Country Gentleman
25 A ſtrange medly, made vp of Foole & Knave.
That has it ſeemes money in his Purſe:

And is Come to Court in hopes to Buy an office.
 And he Talkes with as much Confidence, as if
 he had one already.

30 OCTA. Prethee where is he?

no. Nay, he knowes not, tis a labarynth
 to him and he is lost in't. He moves vp & downe
 lyke a fireworke vpon a lyne:
 most of his Discourse is Three Questions;
 35 where is the Queene: How to Gett an office,
 And which is the way out of the Court, for hee's lost.
 But see the Pageant Appeares himselfe.

Enter ASINELLO

ASI. The strangest place that ere I Came in! D'ee heare.
F9a you looke lyke Civill Gentlemen, Pray which is the way
 40 out of the Court? I haue been in't these two Houres,
 And I can find neither Beginning, nor Ending.

LODO. The way out oth Court, cannot you find that, Sir?

ASI. No, but would you would Instruct me, Sir.

45 LODO. why Faces about, tis the very same way you Came in Sir;
 there's no way lyke it.

ASI. But I cannot tell that, here are so many windings
 and Turnings, that I haue lost my selfe.

OCTA. You are not the first man has been lost at Court.

50 ASI. I should be sorry Sir, if I now Add to the Number.
 To Tell you truely I come for preferment
 on Honorable Tearmes.

FLO. As how Sir?

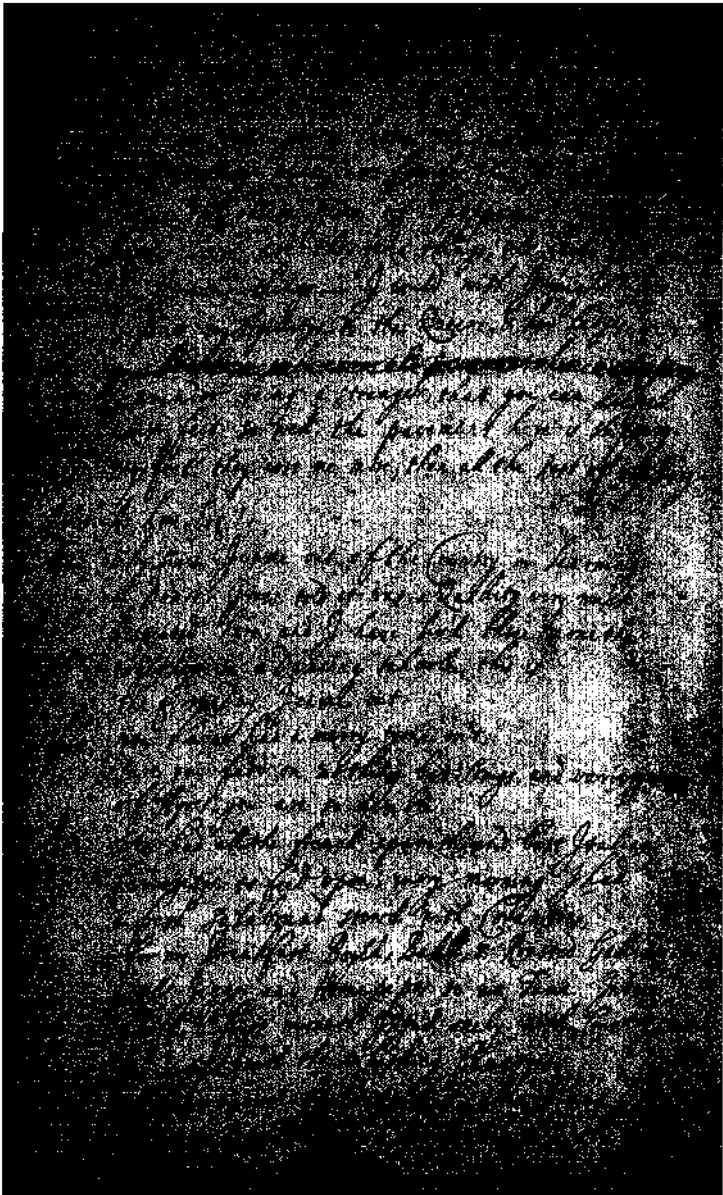
ASI. why I haue sould some estate in the Country,
 55 to Facilitate my way. I hope you'l Grant
 I am so farre noble.

LODO. It cannot be Deny'd.—

OCTA. And may Quallify you here, if well Employd.

ASI. I was told I must Confesse, that ere I went farre
 60 In this Elizium, I should meet with a Cerberus
 or so that would looke Grimme vpon my passage,
 And I haue here my Chips of Gold to winne
 AH of that Complexion.

LODO. The Queene has no Courtiers
 65 of such Craveing Appetites, I Assure you.



Folio ob of THE CHANGE OF CROWNES (reduced)

ASI. I Honour the Queene Sir, and all her Relations.
 But they say the King of Hungary, has
 some subjects in all Courts.

FLO. you are Cunning in Metaphor I perceau.

70 ASI. I should be loath to Disoblige any,
 As farre as my Abillities Extend.

OCTA. A most Ingenuos Expression.

F9b ASI. And doe you thinke I may pretend to so much witt,
 As will make me a Courtier?

75 LODO. why not Sir?

But how come you to leaue the Country?

ASI. A dull sweatty place, not fitt for the Aiery, & Refyn'd.

OCTA. This is the oddest peice of Foppery.

80 ASI. Besides here are the fine things, the fayre things,
 the Amorous things—I could wish, I might
 Present my Agillitys to the Queene, & her ladies.

FLO. I wounder being a stranger, that you can keepe
 your feet so well, the pavement here is slippery.

ASI. My feet? they cost me more, then all the Rest of my Body.

85 LODO. As how Sir?

ASI. Why since I came out of the Country in Learning
 to Dance: I was told it was a Quallity very much
 Respected here; and I have liv'd three months
 together in a Dancing schoole, this is
 90 the first Day I came out.

FLO. you haue had a merry tyme on't;
 Sure you fedd on nothing but Songs and varieties
 of Ayres, you are so nimble.

ASI. wee had all the french, Spanish and best Italian
 95 Curiositys to feed vpon; euery morning I had
 a fresh Salabrand stew'd with Corantoes,
 for my Breakfast, Boyld, Bak'd, & Roasted Galliardos
 with Jiggs and Hornepipes to no Tune. Indeed
 for the first moneth I Dyn'd onely with Country Dances,
 100 And supp'd with the whisking Canaries.
 My feet neuer fayl'd me but when I was Drunke;
 And now I talke of Drynke, which is the way
 Into the wine Cellar?

F10a FLO. He has found another Question.

- 105 OCTA. You may find your way out of the Court
a great deale sooner, then the way into the wine Cellar.
ASI. Here's a fine place that a man knows not,
which way to Goe in or out; Court Call you it?
I shall wish myselfe in the Country againe.
- 110 But I would see the Queene first. Pray where is y^e Queene?
They say shee's a Compieat Lady.
LODO. The Queene? oh Sir—
OCTA. This Fellow flyes at euery thing—
Doe you Aske where the Queene is?
- 115 ASI. yes that I Doe. *Flagellef*
OCTA. Excuse your Servant— *be ready*
FLO. would you see the Queene Sir?
ASI. Tis my Greatest Buisnesse, and in hopes of
some preferment, would doe much for her Majesty.
- 120 LODO. That's another matter.
OCTA. And more possible,—But the Queene Sir—
FLO. But the office Sir? what ist? In this a man
may doe you a Curtesy, wee are all the Queenes Servants,
ASI. I Desyre your better Acquaintance: But which of you
125 Is the Procuring or Taking Gentleman?
LODO. Wee are no selling Gentlemen.
ASI. you are much Abus'd in the Country then;
I heard there a man might Bid for an office.
I haue enough to Buy one, two three, foure & five.
- 130 OCTA. But with your favour Sir, for what place
Doe you hold your selfe best Quallifyd?
ASI. I thought you had been a more vnderstanding *here play.*
Courtier, Quallify'd? wo'not this Quallify? *showes Gold.*
Ha! what's that! Excuse me Gentlemen, *one playes within*
135 I cannot hold, though I were to be presently *vpon a Flagellett.*
Hang'd vp by the Heeles. *Exit, Dancing after the pipe.*
- Fio** LODO. What thinke you of this Fellow?
lett's follow, and see what Becomes of him. *Exeunt*

SCENE THE SECOND

Enter LEONIDAS and BARS ANES

- LEO. It were timely now in some opinion
to make things Knowne, an oppertunity
to Chayne two Happyesses.

BAR. Not yet, if you Admitt my Counsell Sir.

5 These Graces Carry too violent a streame to last.

Enter ASINELLO Dancing after y^e Pipe:

FLORELLI, LODOVICO, and OCTAVIO.

ASI. I am almost melted.

the Pipe playing

LEO. This Fellow's stung with a Tarantala.

on sudden

ASI. Saue you Sir.

LEO. From thy Impertinence.

Exit LEO. and BARSANES

10 ASI. Why now I am in the same place againe

And here be the very same Gentlemen too:

Presto I am Bewitch'd.

FLO. Nay wee haue follow'd you.

LODO. I am sure you haue Drawne vs after you

15 by the Enchantment of your feet.

ASI. Enchantment? I thinke so.

FLO. The Court will be much Honoured in a Gentleman
of your Rare motion, you must not want an office.

ASI. He Dance my Attendance if that will Doe't.

Enter the DUKE, MALVECCHIO, and ANTONIO

20 MAL. I wonder at his Impudence considering

Fi la your Graces Interest, or Expectations

he dares owne her favours.

DUKE. Tis a Boldnesse.

In his Condition here, but what Name

25 to Giue these smyles, and favours of the Queene,

to a thing, gronne vp ith' Night—

MAL. or Drop'd from the Ayre, wee know not what.

DUKE. And yet shee Carryes things so Cunningly, as shee
would haue me thinke I am still Concerned

30 In her cheife thoughts; I haue been too blame

but this Affront's Insufferable.

FLO. S^f if you Resolue to make your selfe happy, & y^e Court,—

to Asinello

LODO. And the Queene in such a Servant Apply your selfe

to that Graue Gentleman, he has the Disposing of all

35 the grand offices, you are Quallify'd for any—to Him:

Exeunt FLO. and LODO.

ASI. S^r I am Informed by some persons of Honour, that shall be namelesse, that you haue a power and fauour with the Queene, and can doe a Curtesy to a Gentleman that has a mind to pay heartily for an office.

40 MAL. What Fellow's this?

ASI. He Calls me fellow already; I suppose you haue a neere Relation to her Majesty. Pray how does the Queene? shee's young and Handsome: I would very fayne see her.

MAL. Show him the Porters Lodge.

45 ASI. I humbly thanke you S^r. Is shee at ye Porters Lodge? You are a Courteous Gentleman, tis the first Ciuillity I had done me since I came to Court.

ANT. I will Instruct you Sir the way.

ASI. I shall be Bound to you Sir, will you doe me that

50 Favour? you shall not loose your paynes, Sir.

ANTO. You will Deserve a preferment and I shall serve you in it; Please you to vizeitt the Lodge?

ASI. with all my Heart, what good fortune had I to meet with such honest Gentlemen?

Exeunt ANTONIO and ASINELLO

Enter LEONIDAS and BARSANES

55 DUKE. Noble Leonidas, you are come to my wishes,
Doe me the Honour to Change a word in private. *they*

LEO. I was comming to your lodgings, to *whisper*
Kisse your Graces hand.

F11 b 60 MAL. you are happy Signior in being so neere the freindship
of the Lord Leonidas, and he was Borne vnder
a happy Conjunction of Starrs.

All men Contend Endearment to his favours
He does Attract all Loue, the Queene her selfe—

BAR. Sir tis the Bounty and Goodnesses of her Majesty
65 to Grace a stranger.

MaL. He has more then Common merritt.

BAR. Rather the Greatnesse of her soul, to forme
occasions of her Fame abroad by her
munificence.

70 DUKE. I shall expect this satisfaction—

LEO. Your Grace does infinitely Honour me.

MAL. I hope he will not leaue vs now. *M^r Shotterell*

BAR. were the Queene pleas'd, *M^r Lydall*

He has some Concernes in his owne Country. *M^r Handcock*

75 DUKE. To Ingage more persons were to Rayse but Noyse,
and Circumstance, the Tyme, and place—

MAL. If he Resolve vpon some Greater Interest

(*id whistle* to be Gone, He vndertake without much trouble
Ready.) to obtayne that leaue, if he will vse my service.

80 BAR. My Lord you haue been allwayes Kind to vs.

LEO. Let me be forfeyt to the Contempt
of all that weare a sword, if I forget to wayte
vpon your Grace.

DUKE, your humblest Servant: Come my lord

85 Malvecchio. *Exit with MAL. and ANTO.*

BAR. you smyle Sir, I observed the Duke
preserv'd not his serene lookes so constant.

LEO. He is a Prince of vnquestion'd Honour.
I cannot Reach his worth in Character.

90 BAR. It may be so, but yet his Garb at present
And language had some Accents, would Inclyne me
to thinke him Discontent.

LEO. the Duke Guarini? wee are excellent Freinds.

BAR. you would Disguise your heart, but I see through it,

95 Come he is Jealous you haue too much share
of the Queenes favour.

LEO. But I haue satisfyd him.

BAR. That's worse, and worth my feare; her smyles I see
Are Raysing S^r a storme to your vndoeing;

100 if he Resent, and marke himselfe your Ennemy.
I Apprehend, but Know not what to Counsell.

F 12a LEO. Thou Knowst I am no Coward, but there will be
no vse of valour, he has vs'd me honorably.

Enter FLORELLI

FLO. Sir, the Queene Desires your presence.

105 LEO. I attend. *Exit FLORELLI*

BAR. But you shall Giue me leave to keepe my fayth to you.

Exeunt

SCENE THE THIRD

*Enter QUEENE, Ladyes Attending.
shee waves her hand and they withdraw.*

*State chamber
Q*

QUEEN. Honour the soul of Humane things, by whose
Bright Beames our vnderstanding sees, and Judges
the Good, and Ill of euery Action:
Does tamely sleepe in course, and Common Bosomes,
5 And onely wakes in Princes: Guarini had
a tye vpon my Blood, but his Deserts
Gaued him a neerer place in my Esteeme.
He made me Queene.—he did, with hope to make himselfe
A King, and I did Cherrish that Ambition
10 for my owne Advance, not without some kind thoughts to him
vntill Leonidas came in, though late, with Charmes
more powerfull to Remoue him—But then the people,
A word an Empty sound, things borne to obey:
but who shall still the Murmures of the Great ones?
15 the favours of a Prince ought not to be
more Question'd, then the Influence of the Starrs:
or those soft Gales that Breath from Heaven vpon
what Coast they please, led by their owne spirit.
But after all, what is Leonidas
20 whome I preferre? Alass, I know not what;
His Garb, and Breeding speake him Honorable.
He may be a Prynce, I am sure he Rules all here.

Enter LEONIDAS and FLORELLI

25 Hee's Come already: leaue vs; some kind Angel
Instruct my tounge that without stayne of modesty,
I may Expresse what wounds me here; My lord
Leonidas.

LEO. He humbly Attends Madam to Receaue
your Gracious pleasure.

30 QUEEN, there may Appaere but little Pleasure Sir,
In what I haue to say. I sent for you.

LEO. Heauen—Not to be angry Madam I hope—

F12b QUEEN. Your hopes perhaps haue been too high already.
And had you not been a stranger Sir, my Justice
35 might haue been more severe.

LEO. You fright my vnderstanding.

QUEEN. My meaning is to better that, and make
 you wise hereafter: I doe acknowledge Sir
 In my opinion of your Prudence, I
 40 did thinke you worth my favour, till I heard
 you should Expound my smyles proceeded from
 I know not what affection to your person.
 It was boldly done hauing so little tyme
 to Know me Sir.

45 LEO. Prodigious!

Although I may be Render'd thus vnfitt
 In your Abus'd Beleife to be heard Madam;
 be yet so mercyfull to let me know
 who has Accused me, and when I haue made him
 50 Drynke vp the poyzon he has throwne vpon me
 And punnishd him for dareing to profane
 Your Name by mingling it with myne, and such
 a Cryme as this He Begg a Bannishment
 for euer from Your Eyes, rather then liue
 55 An Abject of your Frowne.

QUEEN, what though your parts
 And person may not Call a Ladyes Blush
 when shee Commends, or Loues: suppose a Princesse
 thinke it no stayne to her Judgment to Beleieue
 60 You may Deserve Affection at the best
 And Richest valew of her Birth (your owne
 perhaps but some degree beneath it) Is't
 a prudence to Traduce her Name, and Tell
 what Garlands and what victorys are Comming?

65 LEO. If you thinke Royall Madam, such a Guilt
 may Concerne me, that neuer yet could Reach
 pretence, much lesse a Merrit of your Graces:
 I humbly begg to Answer my Accuser.

QUEEN. What would you doe? suppose it be a woeman
 70 your sword and valour would be vselesse; or
 suppose myselfe Leonidas, you would not
 Challenge me I hope?

LEO. But I would Madam

Challenge your Justice, and I Dare not Doubt
 But as you haue in Nature such a Tendernesse

of your Immaculate Name, your virtue will
'ere you Condemne, vouchsafe an Eare to Innocence.

But twere as Impious in me to Beleieue
that this should Ryse from your whyte thoughts,

80 As to be Guilty of the Cryme.

QUEEN. I haue Disturbd his soul too much,

Enter the DUKE and FLORELLI, they stand aloofe,

FLO. I know your Graces priuiledge, though I had commands—

LEO. I Dare without a Flattery, proclayme

I haue lookd on you Madam with a Reuerence
85 next vnto Heauen with the same feare to offend,

And if it take not from my Duty, I
would say with such a loue too of your virtues.

DUKE. Ha 'ha! Loue?

QUEEN. Ha! Interrupted?

90 this wants Ciuillity my lord.

DUKE, your Pardon Gracious Madam, if I seeme
a bold Intruder, you must blame your Favours
which taught me to presume, but I can fall
Into Becomming Distance.

95 QUEEN. I see what stings your, Sir.

DUKE. Tis now no more Suspition.

Exit

QUEEN. Leonidas what I haue sayd in reference to vnkindnesse

you must no more Remember: I haue try'd
And find you worthy of my thoughts, possesse

100 the place you had in our Esteeme. You are lyke to Improve it.

And it will be worth your wisdome to Consider,
if after this, you spy a Blush Invade
my Cheeke, you may Interpret it as Rysing
from thoughts that are no Ennemyes to your Fortunes.

Exit

105 LEO. Ha! there is no harme in all this, if I vnderstand.

The Queene hath some good meaning which, (if I
haue fayth enough to Beleieue) may make me happy.

Enter BARSANES

oh my Deare Barsanes! thou art Come happily

I haue something to vnlade into thy Bosome

110 that else will be aboute my strength to Beare.

BAR. Is't good?

LEO. That word's too narrow, excellent;
the Expression's yet too modest.

F13b BAR. You seeme Transported Sir.

115 LEO. Thou wilt be no lesse when I haue told thee.

BAR. What?

LEO. Not too fast, It must Drop gently from me
Into thy Eare, it will surprize thee else,
And shake thy Apprehension with the wounder.

120 BAR. You prepare me.

LEO. If Things goe on Barsanes
wee'l not leaue Naples yet; the Queene does loue me.

BAR. Loue you? how?

LEO. Handsomly, with Honour.

125 At our next Conference I must throw off these Mists
I weare, or be eclipsed for euer.

BAR. How this? why then the Riddle's out.

And I will tell you Sir as great a wounder.
There came to your Lodgings within this halfe houre
130 A Gentleman with two servants wayting on him
to Aske for you; hearing you were abroad
without more Questions he Dischargd the Bearers
Told me he had order to leaue for your vse
Tenn Thouzand Duccats.

135 LEO. For my vse?

BAR. And so without a Name he tooke his leaue.
And I his Baggs.

LEO. Dids't looke into 'em?

140 BAR, I open'd one for a Taste and being satisfyd
Secur'd him and his Company, till you came
to giue further order. Add this to your last wounder,
tis not Impossible when they are consider'd
that these two Miracles may challenge Kindred.

145 LEO. I am Confirm'd; vpon my Conscience
tis the Queenes priuate Bounty; who perhaps
fearing our Bills of Exchange may fayle vs
would nobly thus and without Noyse supply vs.

150 BAR. The Charity was Excellent, and timely;
I know not what to Counsell more, then to
Comply with your good fortune.

Enter FLORELLI

FLO. My Lord the Queene askes for you.

F140

LEO. Agen? Farewell; Expect me at my lodgings.

Exit

BAR. These Things doe promise well, and seeme to Invite
my first Designe—The Ambassador,

155

And my Lord Malvecchio! Fie withdraw.

Exit

Enter SEMPRONIO and MALVECCHIO

MAL. You might easily obserue where lyes the obstruction;
Guarini at first swayd All her thoughts and favour,
and now Leonidas.

SEM. What is this Gay thing Leonidas?

160

MAL. Wee haue his owne Report, that hee's Related
to a prince in Greece, I Know not whome, nor where;
for All my Inquisition cannot find
a Bottome for this Greatnesse, but hee's here
the onely Favorite now.

165

SEM. And the Queenes Idoll, how ere shee
Cunningly Contriues her lights
to be scene by.

MAL. Too sure he takes vp both

170

the Eyes and Eares of our young Mistresse, that
shee has not tyme to looke into her Honour
which should Direct her Due Respect to Princes.

SEM. I must tell you, my lord.

175

Wee did Expecte a fayrer Progresse;
the King my Master wants no Information
of both his Riuals, and Resents it too
so farre, I haue my order to Returne;
But shee is here.

Enter Y^e QUEENE

180

Madam I shall be happy to vnderstand
what you are pleasd after so long a pause,
to thinke fitt Answer to my Royall Master.

QUEEN, My Lord, I hope your Master will Interpret
this no neglect, things of so high Concerne
Require much prudence: at your next vizitt,
wee shall be prepar'd.

185

SEM. I will haue Patience to Expect. *Exit EMB. and MALVECCHIO*

Enter LEONIDAS

F14b QUEEN. My Lord Leonidas I sent for you
to Giue me your Advice and Counsell, in
this great Affaire, between the King and me,
Pray tell me then.

190 LEO. Rather Command my scyence Madam; I am
not fitt to Giue you Rules, but must submitt
Act | All to your greater wisdom, who knowes best
Ready | what is most Honorable, both to your fame
And your Affections.

195 QUEEN. Nay you must tell me your thoughts,
whether to Embrace, or Giue Denyall
to this young Amorous King—then He Command you.

LEO. I must obey then, and not Doubt your pardon,
If I Declare freely, and from my Heart.

200 QUEEN. That will most please me, but be not Tedious.

LEO. In my opinion you will best Consult,
the Honour of your Name and Greatnesse Madam,
If you Accept the King of Lombardy
I know him—wee are Interrupted.

Enter DUKE and MALVECCHIO

205 QUEEN. Is this your Counsell?—
the man hath lost his witts, or he was Borne
without a Soul, or sence of what Concernes him.—
I may Beleiue your stay hath much Impayrd
your Health, or Apprehension; and the King
210 no doubt will have some Cause to thanke you,
for your kind vote: But at this Rate be confident
You will not Sir be often Calld to Counsell. *Exit*

MAL. Ha! shee is Displeasd with him,
If I vnderstand anything,

215 DUKE. Follow the Queene—Sir *Exit MAL.*
the Tyme drawes fast vpon the Minuite
I had your word to meet.

LEO. Let not your Grace
have the least suspicion, I shall fayle
220 my Attendance.— *Exit DUKE*

So, so, I haue vndone myselfe
and am ith way to be Determined quickly.

F15a

Thus Fortune playes with mans Felicityes,
which when to our Fond Eye most High & Fayre,
vannish liyke Childrens Pageants in the Ayre.

225

Exit

The End of the Second Act.

ACT THE THIR D

SCENE Y^E FIRST*Enter QUEENE and BARSANES*

QUEEN. Sir you haue made Demonstration of a Secrett,
of which you still shall keepe the Key, and trust me.
tis lodged within a Breast, where it shall find
no vnkind Entertaynment; but whyle wee Promise,
5 Danger may threaten both.—None of our Guard Return'd.(p)
who were Commanded severall wayes to find
the Duke and Leonidas?

Enter MALVECCHIO

MAL. Not yet Madam, I parted from the Duke but lately,
I observ'd no Cloud vpon him; but great souls
10 Carry their Anger without Noyse or flame.

QUEEN. No more, but moue by my Direction.

BAR. I shall Madam.

Exit

QUEEN. No Appearance yet? Dispatch more after 'em.

MAL. I did hope the stranger had more modesty,
15 and knowledge of himselfe, then to take vp
this boldnesse by Contention with his Grace,
to make himselfe his equal, being not worth
his frowne, much lesse his sword.

QUEEN. Wee know not that,
20 My lord; He that has least of Noble Blood,
may haue a sence aboue the Tame submission
to an Injurious Greatnesse: yet I thought
my Kinsman had a Temper durst not mixe
with a Dishonorable thought. But Sir
25 I would not haue my Court a Nursery
for sword players. If he had Done the Duke
F15b what look'd but lyke an Injury, the Lawes,
his Priuledge of Blood, and our Esteeme.
of his great worth, would haue been swyft to haue Punish'd
30 the bold offence, and Giuen him a Justice
high, as his Birth.

Enter LEONIDAS, *and* The Captaine of the Guard

QUEEN, where is the Duke?

CAPT. I had security in his Princely word,
to wayte vpon your Majesty, and wav'd
35 the Ceremony of a Guard.

Enter DUKE

MAL. He Approaches Madam—

the Queene is much Displeas'd. *to f Duke*

DUKE. And so am I.

QUEEN, where haue been Couzen?

40 DUKE. Takeing the Evening Ayre.

QUEEN, Wee heard you and Leonidas were gone to fight.

DUKE. It was some Coward Tounge, that tooke his tyme,
to be officious; but if your Commands had mett
lesse Expedition, our Difference
45 had been concluded Madam.

QUEEN. I would know,

from whence this bold Anger had a Ryse.

DUKE. Tis not hard to Gesse,

If you but looke vpon your selfe. *asyde*

50 QUEEN. I sayd Ide know, whence Grew the Discontent?

DUKE. Enquire at Home, and if you dare call your heart
to Counsell no Doubt it may Informe you.

QUEEN. Another language would haue made your sence
lesse vnderstood; It is an Answer Cousen

55 I did not looke for.

DUKE. Nor did I foresee

the tyme that I should be sent for with a Guard.

QUEEN. I sent Sir to preserve you—

DUKE. From his valour?

60 Your presence has a Charme vpon my sword
that else would fly into his Heart, which now
growes high, and laughs to wittnesse my Dishonour.

LEO. Sir—

QUEEN. Forbeare, you are not Calld to the Discourse.

65 DUKE. The thing would smyle, patience! but I haue Done.
And Madam you may Giue me leave to thinke
my services have been too cheap to keepe
A place within your memory.

QUEEN. This Heate

70 Is not becomming here, and when I call
F16a it boldnesse, you may find it Sir an Error,
 to which your Birth can Giue no Priuiledge—you may
 leaue vs.

DUKE. And your Court Madam; I am awake,

75 And find my owne Injustice to Ariana. *asyde: offers*

MAL. loose not so soone your favours to a person *to Goe out*
 howeuer passion ouer beares him, that
 Honours you about the world.

QUEEN. You may Call him back then.

80 MAL. The Queene desyres you to Returne.

QUEEN. Couzen, I know you will not leaue the Court,

DUKE. I haue no Fauour left to aske you Madam,

next your Consent; I Affect not to haue
 my Name, and Honour made a Talke, and sport
 85 from Groomes and Pages.

MAL. Be calme.

DUKE. Bid me to Throw off what is Man within me.

Submitt to be a Cipher of the Court,
 or fix'd lyke a Dull Image, stand the Gaze
 90 of Fooles, and Fortunetellers—I Chuse rather
 to obey your last Commands.

QUEEN. Take your Change with them,

If you haue planted such a Resolution.

Wee shall not be against your fayre Retyrement. *Exit DUKE*

95 LEO. Now my storme Approaches; I see it swell
 already in her Eyes.

QUEEN. My Lord Leonidas,

I hope all Animosities Dye here;

And it Appeares your free Expression to
 100 Promote our Treaty with the King of Lombardy;
 (for which our Kinsman hath not too much Kindnesse)
 began his first Displeasure, but in Reference
 to that, waveing his Distaste, I am
 to Giue you thanks my lord, nor shall I need
 105 to aske now any Reasons for your Counsell.

MAL. How's this?

QUEEN. Although it struck vpon my sence at first
 not pleasantly, I haue Examin'd since

the weight of euery Circumstance, and find

110 My Judgment on your syde, that nothing can
be more Considerable to our Honour
then our Allyance to the Crowne of Lombardy;
And euery prudent Counsellor at home
will giue it his fayre vote: what sayes My lord
115 Malvecchio?

F16d MAL. More Changes? I would haue found in me
an easy Consent Madam, but I was not
Confident, to Expresse it, whyle I lookd on
the Duke, so greate and Eminent in your Favour:
120 Besyde my feare to offend your Majesty
whyle you had placd him in your thoughts, so neere
your owne Affections.

QUEEN. The greatest Good calls first to be preferr'd.

LEO. I feare there is misapprehension
125 of that Imperfect vote I Gaue—The Duke has
Remou'd himselfe with some Regrett—

QUEEN. Make it your Trouble to Entreate the Embassador
hither, to whome wee purpose to Declare
what wee Resolve in Reference to his Treaty.

130 MAL. I am much Honourd in the Employment.
Please you to Command Sir a service to
the Embassador? you heare how things Runne Counter
to what wee Expected: but wee all are bound
to your Advice, and Gracious wisdome, that
135 So happily Enclynd the Queen—

LEO. I did it
without the Least Expectance of your thanks—
I doe Deserve this Mockery. *a syde: Exit* MAL.

QUEEN. You see my Lord,

140 I am vseing the best method I can find
to putt your Counsell into Act.

LEO. Though I Rejoyce
to see your clouds Resolve into so fayre
a sky, Giue me your Gracious pardon
145 if some vnquiett thought, a feare you may
vse too much Art, to Ripen what kind Nature
without this haste would Drop mature into
your Bosome; make your thoughts not yet so publicke

if you haue meaning to proceed.

QUEEN. It shall

150 be past your Doubt, and that you may be Confident,
wee are Resolv'd to send you Leonidas
Embassador to the King from vs to Assure
him, how fayre wee meet him in his loue.

LEO. Your Majesty send me the Embassador?—

155 QUEEN, with full Comission to Conclude our Marriage.

LEO. when must I sett forth, and please your Majesty?

QUEEN. Leauē that Dispatch to our Care.—And now I thinke on't.

Exit

LEO. shee is Resolvd to Prosecute what I

F17/7 but late suggested in another Person

160 with meaning onely to beate off Guarini
vntill some happy minuite serv'd to open
the Mistery, too tender now to be Expos'd.

Enter QUEENE

QUEEN. I must not omitt the complement my Lord,
to send my Picture by you, to whose Conduct

165 I would Trust my owne Person. *Gives him her Picture*

LEO. Tis very lyke.

QUEEN. And from an Excellent Hand.

LEO. Tis from an Excellent Face; must I Present
this to the King from you?

170 QUEEN, the earnest of a greater Pledge to follow.

LEO. An Age will not call back, what in one hasty minuite
you Give away, and to a prince you know not yet.

QUEEN. The way I take will bring vs Sir Acquainted, neuer feare u.

LEO. Vouchsafe me a small patience yet to Heare me.

Enter FLORELLI

175 FLO. Madam, the Embassador and my Lord Malvecchio.

QUEEN. He hath made haste I see;

some other oppertunity, My Lord will serve
for what you haue further to Acquaint vs.

180 You ledd me into the path, and I shall walke in't
without any Danger.

LEO. I must seek out Barsanes.

Exit

Enter EMBASSADOR and MALVECCHIO

SEM. Guarini left the Court Displeas'd and He
that was the Second Favoryte layd Downe.

MAL. to be kept warme my Lord in his owne Embers.

185 QUEEN. It is now Ripe to let you know My Lord,
what wee Resolue in Answer to the King,
your Master, for whose princely Loue wee hold
our selues Engag'd in Honour to Declare
our Readynesse to meet his Loue and Person;
190 And wee shall make it our cheiffe Care, that nothing
on our part Interrupt the happy Progresse
of that fayre vnion, that is meant betweene vs.

SEM. Nothing but Heauen could teach you, Royal Madam
how in so small a volume of your language
195 to Expresse the Happynesse of two Kingdomes, and
Time shall not stoope with Burthen of his Houres
before the King my Master Receaue Knowledge
of this your fayre Compliance.

FLO. This work's Done.

200 SEM. Vouchsafe I take my leaue, this newes
F 17b Should moue vpon the winds, wings are too slow
for the Conveyance—————*offers to Goe out*

MAL. Now all things are perfect.

QUEEN. Entreate him to Returne but for a Minuite.
205 My Lord you haue Done the Duty of a wise
and faythfull Minister of state, but Giue me
In private Answer to one Question.

SEM. Your Majesty may Command.

QUEEN, where is the King your Master?

210 SEM. where I suppose you are not Ignorant.

QUEEN. I Aske, because if the Intelligence
wee haue at Court carry a Trueth, you need not
make so much haste, there will be neither vse
of wings, nor winds to ouercome the Distance.

215 SEM. You put me to my wounder.

QUEEN. It is myne, that you seeme strange;
wee heare the King your Master is already
Arriv'd the Citty, and has been some Dayes
Incognito; Is this to you a Secrett?

220 SEM. Your Majesty hath a meaning to be pleasant,
after your free Expressions.

QUEEN. I see.

Secretts are safe within your Breast: well Sir
 Preserve your Grauity, and scyence, when
 225 the King will be Emergent from his shade,
 Wee are prepared to Giue him Entertayment.

MAL. The Queen has more Devices ! This cannot be
 My Lord without your knowledge.

SEM. An empty Rumor vpon my Honour; yet
 230 upon the sudden something strykes vpon
 my fancy; if so, wee are all Abus'd —
 I shall Direct my letters to Him Madam,
 At his owne Court in Lombardy; this Newes
 His wisdome will Interprett, and Consult
 235 what will Become his Fame. *Exit*

QUEEN. The Good man lookes a little angry.

MAL. This is a Dreame, or wee are All Enchanted.

Enter BARSANES whispers to Y^e QUEENE:

LEONIDAS at the other Doore.

He follow the Ambassador and foment
 his Discontents; Guarini's gone; I see the Machine
 240 of our state trembling with its owne Disorder:
 Tis wisdome to be safe some where. *Exit*

QUEEN. My Lord your Embassy will now be vseeless;
 the King hath prevented all that Trouble to vs,
Fr 8a Being Arriu'd the Citty as wee haue it
 245 from faythfull hands, and has been here at Court
 vnknowne. *Exit QUEENE. The other booke ~~by booke~~*

BAR. The Intelligence has been Confirm'd. Ready.

LEO. What will. Become of vs then?

BAR. Make haste Sir to your lodgings: the Queene has
 250 Commanded my Attendance, my first Minuite
 shall be to wayte on you: something must be
 Resolvd on suddenly, or wee are lost — your pardon
 the Queene Expects —

LEO. Thou must make haste, for if I Dwell
 270 but little longer in this Darknesse, I
 shall loose myselfe, and how thou wilt find me out
 I know not. *Exeunt*

SCENE THE SECOND

Enter ANTONIO, ASINELLO, O *outside of the*
with Two Officers of the Lodge. *Court*

1. Nay Sir there is no Remedy, you must Doffe your Habilliments
- ASI, Away, away, I hope you are not in earnest Gentlemen, fye, fye;
- be ciuill, whipt? I was sent hither to see her Majesty. Is this your Court Entertayment? what Dee meane? Dee know what you Doe? *they pluck off his Doublett*
- 5 2. Very well Signior, wee vnderstand our office, and you must obey the Court Ceremony, you must haue it, vnder our hand before you passe any further, wee must take our Toll.
- ASI. Toll? I was told no such thing, and if you Tell me of whipping, He tell you the Queene shall be Told on't. But I know you are in Jeast all this whyle.
- 10 I. Nay then wee shall bee Troubled; fetch a cord; if you will be Ciuill, and submitt to order you may haue but Twenty.
- ANTO. And that's a favour I assure you.
- 15 ASI. what Twenty? *ffirst whistle ready*
1. Lashes.
2. Brother wee cannot Justifye that favour. It is in the statute you know one and thirty vpon forfeyt of our places, to euery one that hath a Mission hither from any officer of the House
- 20 Below stayres.
1. My Lord Malvecchio I grant is one of the Privy Councill, And if wee consider the person sending, he is to haue no lesse than fourty.
2. But in both these Cases he is to be allowd his Certificate, into the whipping.
- 25 I. Why he may haue his Certificate from the office too.
- ASI. What's that?
- ANTO. That you haue been well, and sufficiently whipt. And that's something to his Reputation.
- 30 ASI. Hang Reputation, tell not me. I know my owne Constitution, I tell you I cannot Endure it.
- ANTO. Gentlemen you heare what he sayes; you are to Consider his Capacity, and state of Body, Alasse Hee's but a Country

35 Sinner, and would haue his freedome at Court, vpon as
Reasonable termes, as the twigg can Dispence it. what say you,
Tie make a motion, he shall Abate the Certificate.

1. Sir you are Secretary to my Lord Malvecchio and may
Befreind vs in your office, he shall haue but twenty.

2. Prouided the Blood come trickling downe visibly.
40 wee will Afford him that Mitigation.

ANTO. Well Gentlemen I thank you, come it shall be but Twenty

ASI. with the Blood trickling downe? alas I shall not be
skinn'd againe in a twelve moneth—D'ee heare Gentlemen,
what shall I Guie you to Hang me out of the way,

45 And trouble your selues no further with me.

ANTO. I had almost forgott; what if the Gentleman
be willing to Fyne for it?

2. Wee cannot Deny him that Priviledge.

ANTO. This shall fetch you off; you shall Fyne. Give the whipsters
50 a Reward, and you shall Commute your pennance.

i. Well Sir you shall order the fyne.

ASI. But I will haue my Certificate, that I will, they may
Afford it Sir; that will be as well as if I had been whipt.

ANTO. Let Him Goe, your servant Gentlemen. *Exeunt Officers*

55 well, now you are past the pykes.

ASI. And the Gunns too I hope.

ANTO. Thus All must suffer that vizitt the Lodge, to be Court free.
Now I'll Conduct you, and it shall Goe hard, but you shall
see the Queene, and kisse her Hands within two houres.

60 ASI. shall I? nay then He be whipt; Gentlemen come back,
I cannot suffer too much for her Majesty.

ANTO. Why if you be so valiant it will not trouble them
to whipp you till to Morrow morning.

ASI. Now I thinke on't I'll let it alone; to tell you true
65 this Fright hath putt me into a Subtillity of Body.

ANTO. Solubillity is it not? say you so? Fare you well Signior.

ASI. As you are a Christian, doe so much as show me the way
out of the Court.

70 ANTO. He doe you that Curtesy: but for your better security,

F19a As you passe, I would Advise you to hold your Breath.

ASI. Hold my Breath? I Sir.

ANTO. So, so.

ASI. Puh, I can hold no Longer.

SCENE THE THIRD

Scene Nunnery O *The Scene Changed into a Monastery*
A Lamp wherein Nunns are Discoverd in the
burning: Quire singing, at the Ringing of a
A song. Bell the Quire is closed.

ring Enter the Lady Abbesse, and A Sister

ABB. Sister Enquire the Cause, wee are not vs'd
 to heare the Bell at this Houre, it does stryke
 some feare vpon me; I pray Heauen there be
 no Danger neere vs.

Exit Sister

Enter another Sister

5 SISTER. Madam the Duke Guarini is Arriv'd
 the Monastery, with some Troops of Horse
 And prayes to speake with the Princesse Ariana.

ABB. Wee cannot by our Rules Admitt Him.

Enter the First

SISTER. I pray'd his Highnesse patience, but he Answer'd
 10 He brings no thoughts but of fayre peace to vs,
 And if you please not to Dispence with his
 Admission, and that presently your Nicety
 may Cause him to vse violence, and force
 the Gate.

15 ABB. There is no Remedy, he must haue Entrance.
 If he be Rude, wee haue no Armes but Prayers;
 Prepare the Princesse, let him be Admitted. *Exit y^e i. Sister*

Enter THE DUKE

DUKE. Neither my presence Madam, nor Designe
 bring any cause to make your cheeke looke pale
 20 but Calme and Reuerent thoughts: where is the Princesse?

Enter ARIANA. THE DUKE kneeles to her.

Haue no Trembling Madam,
 that I am come, at this Darke houre, to pay
 my Duty to your Highnesse, and your safety.

ARI. Why doe you kneele, my lorde? I am no Queene.

25 DUKE. That more Commands my knees to take roote here,
vnlesse your Breath and Virtue signe my pardon;
And though I am not worth your fayth, I haue
a heart is full of pennitence.

F19b ARI. Twere an Injustice greater then your Injuries,
30 to Doubt my pardon; this schoole of Piety
hath taught my Nature to forgiue with lesse
Regrett your Sinne against me, then you could Act it;
Rise, Rise my Lord.

DUKE. This Confirms you Mercyfull.

35 ARI. But why at this Darke Houre, and Guards of Horse?
that are not wont to fright and threaten here
the Calme of our Devotions; you might
haue chosen Day a wittnesse of your selfe
to haue Pleaded thus.

40 DUKE. Necessity.
threw me vpon this Haste, to haue Delayd,
might haue bereav'd me of your fayre Forgivenessse,
and brought more Danger to your sacred person,
45 *Act* } then all my after Actions could Repayre;
Ready } there is no tyme for Circumstance, your Condition here
Is not secure Madam.

ARI. I hope my Sister now
shyneing at full in her owne Greatnesse, will not
Envy this Humble Dormitory, where
50 hauing layd by the thoughts of Rule, and Glory
I haue nothing left now, but to offer vp
My prayers to Heauen for her; and all the world.

DUKE. Madam the streames Runne not so pure at Court,
Ambition is too volatile to fix,
55 Restlesse as Atomes in the Ayre; and though
your Sister could sitt Calme in her Enjoyments
Some Parasytes, and Great ones, haue suggested
her Prospect is not cleere whyle you Remyne
a Jealouzy to begett some storme hereafter.
60 In short, they are Resolv'd for your Remoue
from hence, and after from your selfe I feare,
vnlesse you Accept the present opportunity
I bring to guide your person to my Castle
vpon the Confines, where my Care and Guards

65 shall make you safe, vntill I call vp strength
 which are in my Designe, not onely to preserve,
 but fix you in your owne aboute the Reach
 of all their pollicy and practice.

ARI. what shall I Doe? your Counsell Reuerend Mother.

70 ABB. If you haue confidence to Trust the Duke
 (whome I beleiue a Convert): I advise you
 F20a Neglect no tyme.

ART. My Condition is too Desperate to Doubt;
 Couzen in this you highly satisfye

75 for all that's past; Conduct me where you please,
 And may Heauen prosper All.

ABB. our prayers Attend you.

DUKE. My lyfe's not worth this Honour.

ARI. oh the sad state of lyfe! EnoyM when High,
 80 And Poore, not left t' Enjoy our Poverty.

Exeunt

*The End of the Third
 Act.*

*ffirst whistle*ACT THE FOURTH *Ist whistle Co^{et}.O*SCENE THE FIRST 2d. of *state Scene*
the court*Enter* LODOVICO, and FLORELLI *O or Presence*
Chamber

LODO. I do not lyke our last Intelligence:
the Princesse Ariana taken from
the Monastery, by the Duke Guarini.

FLO. Giue Heauen leaue to Doe
5 his owne worke; It is not lyke
his motion will stop there.

LODO. Then Leonidas
a man snatch'd vp into the Clouds o' th sudden. *2 chaires*

FLO. And there she meanes to leaue him. *Ready*

10 LODO. If he doe not drop downe againe in the next showrc.

FLO. Now wee are Fix'd for Lornbardy.

LODO. yes and the King crept out of his Incognito already.

FLO. Letters this morning (but from whome wee know not)
say he Intends to vizitt the Court to Day

15 In his splendor.

LODO. And yet my Lord Malvecchio
says the Embassador does not yet Acknowledge
any such Person; and seemes openly
to Chyde the Confidence of the Queene.

20 FLO. Things must at last Appeare in their owne face,
And wee shall then see where the Tricke lyes.

*Enter*OCTAVIO

OCT. What thinke yee now Gentlemen? the King
of Lombardy has Giuen vs but short warning,
being now with much Solemnity vpon
his March to Court, and eueryone Commanded
to be Ready, with their Dutyes to Attend him.

Yzob
25*W^m Harris*

FLO. I haue a Desire to see him.

Enter the QUEENE *and* Ladyes Attendants

QUEEN, wee find that Providence,
although the Policyes, and Arts of men

- 30 may make a Noyse, must Governe still the world:
 this checks and orders the whole Frame of Courts
 and hath in Naples, when wee seemd at losse
 Contrived a peace that was not in our prospect,
 and brought it home to land at our owne Bosome.
- 35 I know your vnderstandings Reach the Substance,
 of what now most Concernes vs, and I doubt not
 Are willing to Contribute all your Dutyes
 to Entertayne a King, in whose Reception
 you make your selues, vs, and two Nations happy.
- 40 If any stubborne Hearts Byass'd by Ends
 more then Allegiance, will not owne their Blessings
 make these not your Example, but submitt
 where Trueth and Justice calls you, to Admire
 the patience, and misterious Tracts of Heauen.

Enter a Gentleman

- 45 GENT. Madam the King.
 QUEEN. Attend Him with all the state becomes
 his Royall Person. *Shee takes her State*

*Enter LEONIDAS Richly Habited, with
 BARSANES, a Guard and Pages, 2 chaires
 MALVECCHIO and SEMPRONIO.*

- LODO. This is Leonidas. ha!
 FLO. He is very lyke Him, or my Eyes Deceau me.
- 50 QUEEN. Sir you are wellcome,
 and what the Court of Naples, or the Queene
 in Honour to your Person, and this favour
 can show to Expresse, your Majesty is wellcome,
 haue a just Confidence to meet it.
- 55 LEO. I must write
 this my first Houre of Happynesse, and forgiue
 my angry Starrs, and fortune all their mallice,
 that after Tenn yeares Exile from my Country
 Reward my sufferings with this smyle.
- 60 SEM. Are you the King of Lombardy?
 LEO. And your Master.
 SEM. I Disclayme him.
 Madam you are Abus'd, some witchcrafts hangs

- F21a** vpon your Eyes, throw off the Charme betymes—
 65 her very soul's a sleepe, Impostor!
- LEO. Traytor, the sacred presence of the Queene is thy
 Protection, or thy soul for this foul Breath
 should mingle with that Ayre thou hast Polluted.
- LODO. He beares vp brauely.
- 70 LEO. Tell your Master
 if by that name you owne him, I Allow
 he be call'd Prynce Alberto, and my Brother,
 Since wee were both sonns of one Royall Father;
 for the other Tytle of a King, he owes it
 75 to his Dead mothers subtile Arts, which now
 must vannah, and be lost within her Ages.
- SEM. Then you are not Leonidas?
- QUEEN. This is no place.
 for your Dispute my Lord, wee owne him here
 80 the Heyre and eldest sonne of Lombardy
 and satisfy'd in the story of his Injuries,
 It shall be Naples Honour to preserve him.
- BAR. Shee has a braue soul, and I see is Constant.
- SEM. Madam, this is not what you late profest
 85 to me—
- QUEEN. This Boldnesse is more worth
 My pittie of your Ignorance, then my Anger.
 I am the same I was, and Constant Sir
 to what I first Declared in Loue and Honour
 90 to the King your Master, and although you want Duty
 to Acknowledge Him, I shall not so forgett
 to pay the Debt I promis'd him, arid would Doe it
 though all the Eyes of Italy were here
 Spectators of my Justice.
- 95 SEM. Madam, I did foresee some such Affront,
 which now you haue made Ripe for a Revenge,
 and you may Expect it.
- MAL. I haue a sence my Lord of this Dishonour,
 And if my Art Deccauc me not, may Giue
 100 a check to this full streame. *Exit SEMPRONIO*
- LEO. Madam, this Honour Done to me, and this Loue.
 since I became the object of your Mercy,
 Giues me a hope you will not leaue me here:

105 A storme you must Expect from Lombardy,
there must be great and timely forces Rays'd
to Check that Insolence; besyde the Duke
Guarini now in Discontent, may take
this oppertunity to Create new Tumults
In his Revenge.

F21b

no QUEEN. I did foresee
your Royall Cause would need not onely strength
but Actiue, and a Quick Defence, and wee
Resolue for both; I will turne soldier
3rd *whistle* myselfe and though my Sex may be Deny'd
115 *Ready* the Conduct of an Army, I will march
Companion in your fortunes, and your Dangers.

LEO. And after all this I must Blush to Tell you
Madam and Gentlemen, I haue nothing left
but to Contribute my owne Heart, and as
120 much Courage as my Injuriyes can Rayse,
to merritt all your Bountyes; Tis your Goodnesse
now makes me Cherrish lyfe, till I haue Done
something worth Fame, and Glorious to be layd
an humble offering at your feet; the Danger
125 will neuer poyze the honour of great Acts,
and were no Tempests in my way, I should
not thanke my victory, but esteeme this Triumph
obteyn'd too cheape.

QUEEN. You haue a tytle to
130 the Dearest I can Giue; what's more is but
My Justice to Assist

FLO. My head akes with the Noyse of Drumms already.
LODO. Wee must to th' Cutlers, there will be no fencing
with these small Tooles.

135 LEO. Since you Encourage thus it were a shame
to thinke of any thing, but your selfe & Conquest. *Exeunt*

MAL. They may Deceauue you both: I haue my Emissaryes
whose former Discontents haue kept them wakeing,
subtile, and practis'd in sedition:
140 these shall Insinuate into the people
the feare and frights of warre, from euery Coast
Toungs well Employ'd, and whetted to Rebellion

shall Doe more mischeife then the Sword or Fire;
 Promote a warre with lesse noyse then the spirits
 145 that moue within our Blood: let fooles Giue vp
 their Ghosts with Honour; if Guarini thriue
 my Fate will be security,
 or if the King, I'm safe: not He that Dyes
 But He that can outliue the storme is wise. *Exit*

SCENE THE SECOND

*Ist Court O Enter FLORELLI and LODOVICO at one Doore;
 outside ANTONIO and ASINELLO at the other.*

	FLO.	Are not wee in a court dreame Lodovico?
F22a	LODO.	tis to be Imagind wee may haue Drumms, and Trumpetts. to wake vs, I am but one—
	FLO.	whose here? Antonio and his Dancing Cub?
5	lie	take my opportunity, I know not when I shall be merry agen; my Nimble Signior, haue you scene the Queenc?
	ASI.	No but I am in hope by this Gentlemans favour.
	FLO.	Let me haue the Honour to present you.
i o	LODO.	or me: shee has heard of you already, and is much taken with the story of your Pumps and Pantables.
	ASI.	Is shee so?
	LODO.	I knew in my small Judgment of Astrology that you were Borne to be Great,
i 5	ASI.	Say you so? why then He tell you Gentlemen, you are all my Freinds; My Name is Asinello—
	LODO.	It shall goe no further for me Sir, He assure you
	ASI.	Nay let it Runne to the end of the world, I know I shall be famous, and that's it, I am now telling you, for
20		I was told by a witch, that one should proceed from my Loynes, marke you, that should Gouverne Naples with a wett finger.
	ANTO.	Ist possible? this was a witch indeed.
	FLO.	Why there is no more then to be say'd, but apply your selfe to the Queene: Come wee'l all wayte
25		upon you Imedially to her: <i>offers to Goe in</i>
	ASI.	But what shall I say when I come to her?

- LODO. Vm? that's a thing to be thought on. You must goe
 prepar'd to Aske—
- 30 ANTO. Some thing that may be considerable
 to your Condition; shee cannot Deny you.
- ASI. what then if I petition'd her to— to—
 I know not what— I see Gentlemen
- 35 my head is not so handy as my feet: stay—I haue it.
 what doe you thinke then, if I should Petition the
 Queene without more adoe to be her Favoryte? vm?
- LODO. A lucky Invention, and must prosper: there's a place
 voy'd when her Majesty pleases, at a
- 40 minuits warning.
- FLO. the witt of man could not study a place more fitt
 for the Person, nor any Person so fitt
- F 22b** for the preferment.
- ANTO. To be alwayes in the Eye of the Queene, the
- 45 Dominus Factotum of the Court, and Kingdome.
- LODO. Dispose all affaires, Command the Exchequer
- ANTO. Aboue all this to be sure to haue the Queenes Affection—
- FLO. There, there's the Glory—
- ANO. The Flag—
- 50 LODO. The very Apex—
- FLO. The Flame— *Binion*
- ANTO. The Pyramid of all—
- LODO. And then, who knowes how soone the witches
 Prophesey may come to passe, and your Head
- 55 be fixt vpon the pole, or pinnacle of Honour, a Favoryte!
- FLO. That, that, fixe vpon that, all other offices are
 but for lyfe and Transitory, this has no limitation.
- ANTO. Get your Trinket drawne; there are a parcell
 of fellows that Hue by making of pennis, and pittyfull
- 60 Petitions, that will switch it vp, ere you can
 shyft your Doublett.
- ASI. Why must I shyft againe? I am as sweet as a violet:
- FLO. As any flower in May.
- LODO. But Doe not loose this Critticall houre.
- 65 ASI. Wo'not the Critticall houre as you Call it, last till
 to morrow morning? for then my Taylor has promis'd me
 to bring me home a new suite of Clothes.
- ANRO. No, no; be Rul'd, and about your Buisnesse say I.

- ASI. Gentlemen I see you loue me—I doe.
 70 J.ODO. Tis our Concernment.
 ASI. Why for the present I thanke you that's all, but if I come
 to be a Favorite, you three shall choose
 your owne offices, and be of my Cabinet Counsell.
 FLO. tis too much Honour.

*Enter MALVECCHIO Attended by a Captaine
 He is Faced by ASINELLO goemg off.*

- 75 FLO. This is a little purge for Melancholy;
 My Lord Malvecchio, ha! do'st observe?
 LODO. How the Anticke is blowne vp in the face?
 he Rowles off lyke a Bladder.
 MAL. Captaine, take that Fellow to the
 80 Court of Guard, I doe not lyke his lookes.
 he is some spy. lay him neck and Heeles
 together imediatly.
 CAP. I shall my Lord. *Exit Cap. with ASINELLO*
 LODO. What will become of the Favoryte?
 85 FLO. Your lookes are troubled Sir.
 MAL. the face of things weare but a sad Complexion.
 there's another Post come in with Newes,
 that forces are Discovered neere the Borders. *Table & 3*
 And vpon their march this way. *Chaires.*
 90 LODO. From whence? 3d *whistle*
 MAL. From Lombardy. *Ready*
 FLO. They cannot be our Freinds.
 MAL. our Drumms beat vp, but men are Deaf, or haue
 no hearts; they say they are Betray'd: some Rayle
 95 vpon Leonidas, and some Cry out
 why was Guarini Bannish'd? Call him home,
 and make him King.
 ANTO. My Lord, you should Advise the Queene for her security.
 MAL. I would, but shee wants Eare for me and Counsell
 100 Antonio.
 ANTO. My Lord. *Exit MAL. and ANTONIO*
within. Helpe, helpe, helpe.
 FLO. That's Asinellos voyce.
 LODO. the Favoryte? He not Appeare.

105 FLO. Nor I;

It will be tyme to Consult our owne safetys,
Alasse poore favouryte.

Exeunt

SCENE THE THIRD

The Scene a Camp, a Pavillyon Royal!

KING ALBERTO, ANDRUGIO,

A Camp Scene *CASTRUCHIO and Officers Appearing*
O as at a Councell of Warre,

ALB. Your Counsells haue been wise, and prosperous;
And wee shall still be Guided by your prudence.

AND. In this you will Encourage Sir our Dutyes.

ALB. I must Confesse it will be punnishment

5 as high, as her neglect of vs to Advance
by our Armes, her Sisters Interest to the Crowne.

CAST. And be Proclaym'd to th' world a Piety.

ALB. Although her Quarrell gaue not the-first Rise
to our Designe wee can Embrace it Honorably.

F23b 10 CAST, you could not Sir Declare more plausibly
to the Natives, who are high in Discontents.

ALB. Wee heare not what Successe Attends our Generall,
whome wee sent lately to Attaque the Castle
vpon the Confyns.

15 AND. Twas considerable to be secur'd.

Enter VALERIO

what Newes?

VAL. Wee are Masters of the Castle;
after a more fierce Dispute then wee Expected,
for Duke Guarini—

20 ALB. Was He there?

VAL. yes, but not mov'd with our pretence to Assert
the Queene Arianas Interest, gaue vs
a Braue Defyance; but after a long
and Desperate Engagement with some Horse

25 Fled toward the Mountaynes.

ALB. where is the Princesse?

VAL. The Princesse Ariana, whom wee Expected
 not so neere, is now
 Approaching to our Camp: this Chance of warre
 30 transcended all our hopes.

Enter the Ambassador SEMPRONIO

My Lord Sempronio. ALBERTO *and* SEM. *whisper*

AND. The Princesse in our power, and Guarini fled?
 our worke is Done already, ha! observe the King,
 hee's troubled on the sudden, something does
 35 Rise in his face to Ecclipse the cheerefull Day
 that shyn'd so late with our Successe; it must
 be a matter of Concernment, that so soone
 could worke this violent change.

SEM. And shee Resolues to Runne the *W^m Hughes*
 40 Hazard of her Kingdome in his Cause.

ALB. They haue started, Gentlemen,
 Another King of Lombardy: a Pageant is
 sett vp in Naples in Affront to vs
 by the vsurping Queen.

45 AND. How Sir, another King?

ALB. yes, yes; my Brother Carolo that was Drown'd,
 has wash'd off his Mortallity, and is now aliue againe.

CAST. Your Brother Sir, Prince Carolo liuing?
 theise Eyes beheld his Death; I wayted then
 50 vpon his Highnesse, and twas my vnhappynesse.
 F 24a to bring the sad newes first to Court

AND. I had a double share in that misfortune,
 I lost a father—then his Governour—

CAST, who in Zeale to Rescue his Highnesse from the waues
 55 (such was the Cruelty of their Embrace) became
 himselfe their prey, and his Companion. *T. Gradwell*

ALB. If the Impostor be not
 surrender'd to our power imediatly—

AND. It may take off the Roughnesse of her pryde
 60 to know her eldest Sister in our power.

CAST. Sir you haue too much Patience.

ALB. Castruchio thou hast been alwayes faythfull.

AND. I hope there's no mans fayth here stands suspected.

ALB. Not in the least Andrugio: but me thinks
 65 the Impostor Hues too long. I would haue his head
 now, at this Instant, 'tis too tedious to Expect it.

Enter a Messenger

MESS. The Princesse Ariana Attended with a Convoy from the
 Generall.

ALB. I must throw off all Clouds.—A Glorious Presence!

Enter Generall and ARIANA with Attendants

Madam I did not hope I should Arrive
 70 at so much Happynesse thus soone, to kisse
 your Royall hand: y'are wellcome to your Camp;
 It was the Duke Guarini's want of fayth
 and too much thirst of Honour, brought this fright
 vpon you.

75 ARI. I vnderstand not more then my owne
 Condition, that am now become your Prisoner.

ALB. Doe not Name that word, you were not free till now;
 you doe not well to weep. I am a freind,
 CalFd to the Justice of your Cause and Innocence,
 80 to Engage my lyfe and Army in your Service.

ARI. Did you for my Cause then take vp these Armes?
 It is an Argument of a mighty loue
 to Justice, and a Piety not Practiz'd
 by euery Neighbour Prynce; But Sir without
 85 my knowledge or the least Request first made
 to March into the Kingdome you Call myne;
 Your pardon, if it moue a Jcalouzy
 that something more then all my wrongs, or Innocence,
 or your owne virtue gauc you first Invitement

F24b 90 ALB. I must acknowledge Madam I was not
 without another motiue, that I shall
 Declare after you haue Giuen your selfe Repose,
 But since more fully satisfy'd in your Injuries,
 I can lay downe my owne Disquiet, Madam,
 95 To serve your Interest, and Compell to their
 obedience all the Rebels of your Crowne,
 or Punish them.

ARI. Sir, this cannot be
 effected without losse of my owne blood

100 for every drop you shedd vpon this Quarrell
 Is myne, they being my Subjects though misled;
 And I haue sigh'd their pardon in my Heart;
 after which, twere Injustice to Require
 their Punishment: My Sister too, I haue
 105 forgiuen, and Left to her Ambition
 the Tytle of a Queene.

ALB. Giue me your Grace,

It is not in your power to throw away
 Your Kingdome, or your people, who without
 110 a high Injustice must not be Deny'd
 their Interest in your selfe.

ARI. It hath been held

no sinne in greatest Kings and Queenes on Earth
 ith' height of all their splendor to forsake
 115 the world for a poore cell, to say their prayers in.
 Princes were else most miserable of all
 to be so Chayn'd and Fetter'd to a Crowne,
 they might not Change for Heauen.

ALB. It is confest, there is a holy Resignation,

120 And in the height of all our state & Greatnesse;
 but this is not Madam your Condition,
 for you haue been Deny'd the Rights of those
 bright Gloryes you would giue away, and though
 some humble thoughts might prompt you to Resigne
 125 Your Tytle, twill not seeme to th'world an Act
 Done freely, but the Cold Result of some
 Distresse or sad Constraynt: which should not mixe
 with Acts of our Religion.

SEM. He presses home.

130 ALB. But when you are Invested in your Throne, and CircPd
 with all your ornaments, wealth, Beauty, Power,
 then to lay downe your Scepter, and those pendants
 F 25a of state, will speake the Strength of your Great Virtue;
 And Conquest of your selfe; this will secure
 135 both peace at home, and Honour amongst Princes,
 who by the holy shyne of your Example
 may Trace your steps to Heaven.

ARI. Tis something Sir

that you haue sayd, and may be worth my thoughts:

140 Howeuer it doth speake you are a great
 Proficient in Goodnesse that haue learn'd
 to Instruct so well, and in thafConfidence
 I shall not murmure now at my sad fortune,
 or Doubt your Care of me.

145 ALB. You need not, Royal Madam,
 I Retayne no thoughts, but what are fill'd
 with fayre Devotion to be Receau'd your Servant.

ARI. I must then oblige your Kindnesse to the Duke Guarini;
 I cannot tell, how soone some chance of warre
 may Render him your Prisoner.

150 ALB. It will Become me as a prince without
 your Gracious Instance Madam to meet
 his person with all Honour Due to his Name
 And your Allyance.

155 ARI. There's something more then tye
 of blood, he hath besydes his Courage show'd
 much Affection in my Defence.

Act
Ready

ALB. Who would not be Ambitious to merrit
 your Esteeme without an equall.

150 ARI. And Giue me leaue to tell you Royall Sir,
 As I shall pay all Due Acknowledgments
 to your virtue (which will Hue vpon your Name
 'mongst other stories of your worth) so I
 must owne a sorrow in his losse, whose greatest

165 In his owne thoughts is that your Armes haue Rauish'd
 some Honour from him in my Cause; and if
 he haue any wounds, this greiues him most,
 which must oblige my Gratitude, and may
 some what Excuse his not Compliance with you.

170 ALB. I feare I haue a wound beyond the Cure
 of Conquest; this speaks Madam your Soul pious
 and Great, which makes me but your more Admirer:
 I am so much his, it shall be onely in your power
 to make the Duke my Ennemy.

175 AND. The King is taken with her.

F25b

Enter ANTONIO with Letters.
He Addresses to SEMPRONIO.

SEM. My Lord Malvecchio is well I hope?

ANTO. In perfect Health, and Active for the publicke good.

SEM. Sir if theise Letters of Malvecchios
haue any Credit, all your feares may vannah.

180 ALB. Is the Impostor Dead?

SEM. No, but secur'd,
with some Confinement on the Queene by his
Industrious Care, who hath so order'd your
Accesse to Naples, that you may Call't
185 a progresse, not a march.

ALB. your Master hath Deserv'd
our Loue, and thanks for his great Service:
Andrugio, and Castruchio, you must
Prepare for Naples suddenly with this

190 Gentleman; Expect me in my Tent, for further order.—
The Impostor Hues too long—Now Madam
Giue me leaue to wayte you to your Tent.

This Minuite you beynn your Raigne.—
not onely ouer those, whome your Just lawes
195 Bind to obey, you haue Enlarg'd your Empire;
Nor must they onely to your Scepter Bow
Since you haue made My Heart your subject too.

Exeunt

The End ofy^e Fourth Act.

ACT THE FYFTH

ffirst whistle

SCENE THE FIRST

Enter MALVECCHIO, LODOVICO, FLORELLI,
and OCTAVIO

O *outside of the
Court Scene*

MAL. I hope there's nothing Acted by my Counsell,
But what will Contribute to Naples Happynesse.

OCT. My Lord you are wise.

MAL. The Necessity of Affaires obliged some
5 Restraynt vpon the Queene, and Person of Leonidas.

F26a FLO. I Pitty both; though as a woeman tis no
wounder such a Charming Person as Leonidas
should Gayne Affection.

MAL. It was not safe,
10 to further Irritate the King of Lombardy's successe
And Arianas Tytle, his Armes might else
too boldly Ayd.

LODO. Shee is a Gracious Lady:

MAL. I wish her Happynesse—but scarce *asyde*
15 dare trust it; Guarini were more wellcome
to my Interest.

Enter ANTONIO

well Returned Antonio;
The King of Lombardy holds on his way
to Naples with the Princesse?

20 ANTO. He does my Lord

MAL. No further Newes yet of the Duke Guarini?

ANTO. Not any.

MAL. Tis strange his Actiue soul should Rest
In such a tyme as this:

25 ANTO. It is most Certayne
he escap'd the fury of the fight.

MAL. Dispatch some letters euery way for more
Intelligence.

whisper

- LODO. He seem'd to Complement Ariana euen now:
 30 what a Prodigious thing's a Politicians
 Conscience!
- FLO. No Doubt he finds it seasonable *2^d whistle ready*
 to Repayre her Injures, and perhaps
 will now for his better safety be content
 35 to make one of her Bad subjects.
- OCT. His Tounge
 has strangely wrought vpon the Popularity:
 I Dare not vndertake to Guesse his End.
- ANTO. Some Eminent from the King of Lombardy
 40 Are here Arrivd with me and wayte your Lordship.
- MAL. Admit them to me.— *Exit ANTONIO*
 By your Favour Gentlemen. *Exit FLO., LODO.*
and OCTAVIO

Enter ANTONIO with
ANDRUGIO and CASTRTJCHIO

- AND. These from Alberto the most Great
 and prosperous King of Lombardy. *Gives MAL. a letter*
- MAL. His Commands are wellcome to the Humblest
F26b 45 of his servants— *opens y^e letter and Reads*
 I vnderstand his Pleasure and doe Rejoyce
 My Actings here Concenter with his Royall will,
 together with Restraining of Leonidas.
- AND. Your prudence must Deserve his high Esteeme.
- 50 CAST. These My Lord, from the Princesse Ariana.
- MAL. I kisse her fayre Commands.— *Reads*
 shee here is pleas'd to mention that her Sister
 should be vs'd with Due Regards of Honour.
- AND. Wee had it in Command besides to Instance—
- 55 MAL. I hope shee'l putt no Misconstruction
 on my Duty, if for the safety of
 the state I haue thought fitt to Giue
 some slight Confinement to her Person.
- CAST. It needs no more Excuse.
- 60 MAL. Your King I hope will soon Arriue?
 CAST. He is by this tyme neere the Citty.
 MAL. each stepp he treads does sanctify our Soyle.

AND. In the meane tyme my Lord (if you Admitt)
 wee'd willingly see that bold Counterfeyt
 65 Leonidas who Calls Himselfe, the Eider Prince
 of Lombardy.

MAL. Hee's now Admitted to some
 Conference with the Queene at her Request;
 which may not be vnvseful to observe.

70 CAST. To Mourne perhaps their sad misfortunes.

MAL. He place you where you shall observe what passes

AND. Twill be most wellcome.

MAL. Antonio wayte 'em thither.

Exeunt

SCENE THE SECOND *2^d*

O J Red Canopy Chamber

Enter LEONIDAS with ARTEMIA

LEO. Malvecchio sadly has betray'd vs both;
 Alberto ready with your Sister to Possesse the Citty.

ARTE. Tis for thy sake I feare his victory.

LEO. The more is my vnhappynesse.

5 ARTE. And yet I thinke it lessening to my Greife
 that I enjoy thee by this short Converse.

LEO. Your Favours Render me vnworthy lyfe,
 that haue no meanes, but poore Acknowledgments
 to Pay the Debt of your obligements; and could
 10 I Doe but for your sake and safety, I'd thinke
 the minuite Bless'd.

F27a ARTE. Thy lyfe is farre more precious
 then myne, I haue the stayne of wronging of
 a sister by my bold Aspiring.

15 Thy Brother's but vsurper of thy Crowne;
 And should he take thy lyfe, he kills his King
 which sacred Name does clayme protection
 from aboue.

LEO. 'Twere Justice that I Dye, and
 20 By your lips Condemn'd.

ARTE. Thou hast no Sinne so great
 As louing me, that want a merrit to Deserve it;
 But 'twere severe indeed should I Condemns
 thee for it.

25 LEO. Gracious Madam.—

ANDRUGIO, CASTRUCIO, and
 ANTONIO *Appear aboue*

ANTO. Here is the place.

AND. wee are rightly fix'd.

ARTE. Alasse thou suffer'st this Restraynt for my
 offending kindnesse, perhaps a Prologue to
 30 thy End that might haue own'd thee in eclipse
 A King and not vnclouded thus thy Glory.

LEO. Forgiue me that I own'd the Name of Majesty—

ARTE. Rather Fie voyce it through the world, and Begg
 a further Evidence from Heauen to Confirme it.
 35 Deny thy Name? 'tis what I could not haue
 Expected from thy mouth.

LEO. Alass, I am

a thinge Despiz'd by Heauen, A Man so Curs'd
 as to be stayne unto your Loue and Gloryes;
 40 who would not Begg a Death to Expiate
 so high a Crime as this? or who'd not Giue
 Consent to Cast away a Counterfeyt,
 to saue a pretious pearle?

CAST. I lyke this well.

45 AND. Hee's now Confessing.

ARTE. I vnderstand you not.

LEO. Tis too much my

misfortune to Expresse it: Is not your peace
 Disturb'd by me? your Person here Confyn'd
 50 with bold Contempt? threatned abroad with an
 Enraged Kings successfull Armes, who has
 oblig'd himselfe to Ayde your Sisters Cause, & Right;
F27b And all for Favouring of a man of my
 vnhappy Destiny.

55 ARTE. It does Become

our loues to Dye together; perhaps my Death
 Alone will satisfye; and if my sister has
 a Mercy left; lie Begg it for thy sake;
 and wellcome what shee can Inflict on my
 60 Ambition.

LEO. That were to make me Hue

more miserable; Rather beleiue me
 Gracious Madam, what the world Conceiues me,
 A most perfidious Bold Impostor, a man
 65 that has to Impudence abus'd your loue & Honour—

ARTE. Art thou not then a King?

LEO. Who would not owne a name as great to be
thought worthy of your loue? and tis the onely Act
can Crowne my End, to Disavow it.

70 ARTE. A False Person is a viler thing, then Common Falshood;
A man in Soule and Body Counterfeyt.

Art thou then such? it cannot be,
nor hast thou Image in thy Face, but what
Imports a Majesty; and yet there haue been

75 Princes that haue look'd lesse Great then meaner men.

LEO. shee's Troubl'd.

ARTE. I must confesse I lou'd thee, 'ere thou own'dst
thyselfe a King, as I Beleiu'd thee Great in merrit,
which best Entytles Blood to Honour, and hast

80 thou putt this Artifice vpon me?

I should Despize and Hate thee—but I find I cannot.

AND. The Juggle's palpable.

CAST. Beyond a Doubt.

Andrugio let's withdraw, the Queene Deserves a Pitty.

Enter a Servant

*Exeunt
from About*

85 SERV. Here's one Sir to speake with you.

LEO. Admitthim—

Madam,

Exit Ser^l

my story would Require a longer tyme.
then I haue now perhaps to Hue; be pleas'd
this paper may Expresse it, in which you'l
90 A true Description of my whole lyfe.
And if you chance to Drop a teare, I may
haue notice in the other world.

find *Glues
a paper*

ARTE. What should this meane?

Enter BARSANES and

F28a LEO. I hope I haue Confirm'd her.

whispers with

95 ARTE. Perhaps he ownes himselfe Impostor,

LEONIDAS

In noble Apprehension of my safety,
from what Albertoes Power may inflict for his sake on me;
who will perhaps in spight of prooffe conclude
him such; what were his then Desert? but wee

100 that loue are easily Enclyn'd to thinke

the best; to Men wee woemen but

too often Giue our soules before wee proue

the Trueth of theirs, and thus does Runne my Fate,
though I of all, loue most vnfortunate.

105 Farewell, I feare for euer. *Exit ARTEMIA*

BAR. The Queene withdrew in some Concerne.

LEO. I haue done my best to Allay her thoughts
of my misfortune, and if possible, to prevent
her Ruine though it cost me Death.

110 BAR. I know not what to Hope, Malvecchio has
Pernitiously Betray'd vs.

LEO. I am Content
to Beare my Fate," and onely am Concerned
for Artemia.

115 BAR. My Prayers to Heauen I feare
haue lost their way, that I haue payd
vpon my Knees so many carefull nights for your
Great safety, but let these Teares assure you
Fie not long survive your Ruinc.

120 LEO. Thy Fayth I've prou'd in all Extremityes,
but be not froward with thy Starrs, for my sake,
perhaps Alberto my Ambitious Brother,
may thinke my lyfe is price enough for Both.

Enter ANDRUGIO, CASTRUCHIO,
and ANTONIO

ANTO. This is his Confident.

125 AND. A Graue peice of Impudence

ANTO. The very soul of all his Counsell.

CAST. His Head I hope shall wayte vpon his Masters for't.

BAR. Please you withdraw Sir

I thinke I know a Face here vncxpected. *Exit LEONIDAS*

130 It must be he.

F28b AND. This Instrument Fie venture to Dispatch,
He is not worthy Legall Justice—

*offers to Runne
at BARSANES*

BAR. Hold a litle.

AND. I cannot, will not, if thou hast a sword
135 I'll giue thee leave to vse it, or as a Traytor
To my Sovereigns Crowne, thus will I take thy lyfe.

BAR. First let me Breath a whisper in thy Eare,
Thou Rash young Man.

- AND. Tis almost Sinne
 140 to Heare thee speake; be quick as thought, *whispers*
 Ha! Barsanes! Is't possible?
- BAR. Though Age has snow'd vpon my Head
 some winters since I saw thee, me thinks thou shouldst
 find some Remaynders yet to Know me by.
- 145 AND. My Heart, and Hand, now Tremble at the Guilt
 3^d *whistle* of what I might haue done.—
 ready Accept my humble Pennitence and Duty— *offers to kneele*
- BAR. Thou shalt not owne me yet.
- 150 CAST. Andrugio strangely is Surpriz'd *asyde to one*
 ANTO, Perhaps he hath Receau'd A further *another*
 Evidence of the Impostor.
- BAR. Tis not mature or safe for either—
 Andrugio I haue wounders to Relate,
 155 Attend me with what speed thou canst. *Exit BARSANES*

Enter MALVECCHIO

- MAL. You haue observ'd enough of the Impostor?
 CAST. He has Confess'd it to the Queene.
- MAL. I haue no tyme to aske perticulars; the King
 Is just now Entering of the Citty Gates
 160 with the Princesse Ariana; I must Attend 'em.
- CAST. They'l wellcome your Respects my Lord.
- MAL. In the meane tyme, I'm thinking to take Care
 that the Execution of this Royal Counterfeyt
 Be finish'd: twere fit his head be made your Kings
 165 first present here; I know he would not see
 his face otherwise.
- AND, leaue it to vs my Lord, to see it Done.
- MAL. I cannot trust it better, then with such
 Esteem'd Ministers of his; Command what Ayd
 170 you please.
- F 29a** AND. I am glad of this Employment. *Exit ANDRUGIO and*
 MAL. Now if Guarini did Appeare. *CASTRUCHIO*
- ANTO. Tis sayd his force growes numerous.
- MAL. If he hath Receaud my Last Intelligence
 175 twill speed him hither, though he Come without
 An Arme besides, but wee must wayte the Lombard King.
Exit

- ANTO. You had best be gone now.
- 35 ASI. without takeing my leaue of the Queene?
 ANTO. If you thinke fitt to vizitt the Porters Lodge againe,
 ASI. on those tearms Adieu Good Signiors.
 He Home and Keepe Holyday for my Deliuerance;
 And if ere I come more to Court it shall be
 40 when I am ledd thither by an *Ignis fatuus*. *Exit*
 OMNES. Farewell Good Asinello.
 ANTO. our Attendance is Expected. *Exeunt*

SCENE THE FOURTH

Enter ALBERTO, MALVECCHIO, SEMPRONIO,

State scene of ANTONIO, FLORELLI, LODOVICO,
the Court O . ARIANA *in state with* Ladyes Attendants.

- MAL. Most Royall Sir you are wellcome vnto Naples,
 whither your Armes had sent your Name before
 with wounder, but not with such a Tylte to Command
 As your Great merrits here may Challenge.
- 5 ALB. My Lord, your Care and Prudence I Confide
 in much, 'tis well Employd for this Great State
 And me, whose happy Calme, and Restauration
 I am obligd to study, to which fayre purpose
 I haue left my power of Armes, some station off,
 10 more to Allay the Peoples Buissy feares.
 MAL. You are wise and Gracious.
 ALB. And now but Clayme
 the Honour to Present this most Illustrious Princesse
 Heauen and my Armes thus happily Preserv'd,
 15 To Crowne in her this Nations peace.
 MAL. shee must be wellcome Sir, both for her owne Desert
 And yours—if there be no Remedy. *asyde*
 LODO. How finely he Cajoules the King.
 FLO. And the Princesse Ariana too, he hitherto
 F30a 20 has Disaffected, of all Tounge Giue me
 A Politicians to find a way to the Devill
 By Hypocrisy. *asyde*

ALB. But where's the Counterfeyt Leonidas?
 The Titular Queene Artemia sett up here,
 25 Like some bold Idol, to Affront the sacred
 Name I Beare.

MAL. Your Majesty will soone Receaue his head
 nor has it wanted Care in me to make it
 the first great Expression of your wellcome here.

30 ALB. I long to see it done, and then twere fitt
 to haue it plac'd on some tall Pyramid,
 whence the world may Read the wounder
 of the owners Impudence.

MAL. He is Dispatch'd by this tyme.

*Enter ANDRUGIO, CASTRUCHIO and others
 In long mourning Cloaks, Bearing
 In a scarfe a Bloody head.*

35 ALB. Ha! Mourners! what meanes this sad appearance?

MAL. I know not Sir vnlesse it be some fancy
 In Artemia to Mourne his Death.

ALB. Then this must be his head—
 Andrugio, Castruchio too in Mourning?

40 I thought you would haue Joy'd to haue scene
 me Disabus'd.

AND. And euer shall; but now
 Tis our misfortune to Tell you Sir, (though late)
 what came to our most certayne Knowledge

45 After the Fact Committed. This Head is— Sir—

ALB. Whose? speake it out, I dare boldly heare it.

AND. Your brother Carolos.

ALB. My Brother Carolos?
 Tis Dreame & Fantasme, it cannot be.

50 CAST. As sure as you had one, which own'd that Name.

ALB. Then I am Abus'd most Treacherously;
 Robb'd of an Honour Id haue Glory'd in
 About my Crowne, or Conquest, had I but scene
 his Person liuing.

F30b

55 MAL. Some Princes Sir, I
 will not say as wise would be content to
 Call it a Mistake, and Joy in the occasion

that could Ridd'em of so Dangerous a
Competition, as an Elder Brother.

60 ALB. you now My Lord lesse merrit from my Honour,
then I expected of your Prudence.

AND. Now weele Appease him.

Exit ANDRUGGIO

ALB. And yet I find this Question he has put,
does make a Dangerous search within me,

Enter BARSANES and ANDRUGIO

65 AND. Then Know your Brother Hues.

ALB. My Brother liuing? what Prodigy is this?

MAL. It cannot be Sir.

AND. Behold him here.

Enter LEONIDAS

CAST. The same, most Certayne.

70 ALB. I may be yet Abus'd—

offers to Runne at him

Tis, tis he, my elder Brother Carolo,
my Joyes are much too Ready for my tounge.

Let me a whyle Embrace thee thus.

/ayes his sword

LEO. Is't possible, I am Reserved for so

at hisfeet and

75 much happynesse?

Embraces him.

ALB. And with myselfe, I lay downe
at thy Feet the Name of King, with all the
Splendour of a Throne, making it hence
my Glory to Behold Its Luster plac'd on thee.

80 LEO. Thy virtues has no equall Deare Alberto,
Rumor will find too great a Burthern while
shee wings thy prayse; and makst me Blush to owne
A Crowne, thou dost Deserve to weare before
the Tittle of my blood.

85 ALB. Andrugio,

I thanke thy wise Deceipt, the secret was
too great without some prooffe to Trust my Heart with—

LODO. This is a Turne I did not looke for.

F31a FLO. Twas Great, and Noble.

90 MAL. My Ruine's neere.

Except some starre does lead Guarini hither.

AND. Barsanes Sir my Father.

ALB. Barsanesliuingtoop

LEO. The meanes, next heauen of my Preservation.

95 ALB. let me Embrace thee worthy man—
 And now in Breife the story from thy lips,
 which next to that of sacred, shall Receaue
 a Reuerence from my heart.

BAR. Tis not unknowne, Royall Sir,
 100 that your late mother Queen to Crowne her Blood
 In you Contrived this Princes Deprivation
 In his Tender yeares.

ALB. Shee was my too Indulgent
 mother. Heauen forgiue her for it.

105 BAR. To which purpose, as I apprehended,
 being sent a voyage into Greece, Heauen was
 pleas'd to speake its frowne by storme wracking our vessell
 within sight of land, whither my strength
 held out to swimme, bearing his Royall
 110 Burthern on my Armes.

ALB. May All thats Good Reward thee fort;
 Castruchio you Accompanyd this voyage?

CAST. And as miraculous preserved, while few
 else 'scap'd the waues.

115 LEO. My lyfe, for some yeares after,
 was obscur'd in severall Countryes, till
 my happyer Starrs Conveyd me hither,
 where the late Deceas'd King soone gaue me Honour
 And to Exceed his Graces since his Daughter,
 120 fayre Artemia, when vnknowne a prince,
 was pleas'd to thinke me worthy of her best Affection.

ARI. let me Congratulate your happy Knowledge.

ALB. My Lords, & Gentlemen—here you must pay
 your Dutyes now,

125 OMNES. with all Submission.

Kneele.

F31a SEM. And I with myne Implore your pardon
 Royall Sir, I was too bold a Dubitant
 In your Discovery.

LEO. Thy Embassy was happy, good Sempronio,
 130 And shalt be neere and Great in my Respects.

ALB. where is Artemia? Valerio, wayte her forth. *Exit VALERIO*
 shee has a part of high Concernment in these Joyes.

*Enter VALERIO with ARTEMIA
and Ladyes Attendants*

AND. The Queene Sir.

ARTE. And does Leonidas yet Hue?

135 ALB. To be my Elder Brother and my King.

ART. what worth haue I then Prov'd does Dwell vpon
His Soul!

ALB. And thanke you Madam for his *W^m Hughes*
Preservation; I hope your Hearts are
140 Ready to Compleate a happy vnion.

ARTE. I haue Giuen him myne alreadye Sir.

LEO. And myne as firmly yours.

ARTE. But pardon me most worthy Prynce, if I
am taught from your great President

145 to Doe a Duty here — Forgiue me Dearest Sister. *Kneeles*

ARI. you cannot Aske and be Deny'd from me
Artemia, and doubt not Heauen will Doe as mudi.

ARTE. Tis what I Blush to Begg, that wore your
Gloryes, with the stayne of my Ambition,
150 Like to the spotted Moone, that with a Borrowed
Luster, does Ecclipse the elder, and the brighter
orbe of Day.

ARI. Thou hast outdone thy Crime.

In this Contrition — Rise, thou hast my pardon. *takes her*

155 ARTE. Let me Begg leaue to further Expiate it. *vp*

And as you are Remou'd vnto the Gloryes
of your Crowne, let me withdraw, and fill your
late Abode in solitude.

ARI. I hope Heauen has Decreed

F320 160 Artemia a more easy Pennance.

ALB., else you would

Cloud Madam this Dayes happynesse — once more
let me oblige these hands. I would not for
the world, loose the Relation of so great,

165 and fayre a sister.

Enter ANTONIO

ANTO. The Duke Guarini is Arriv'd.

MAL. Then I have layd the scene vnto my wish.
He wayte his Grace.

Exit MALVECCHIO
and ANTONIO

Enter A Messenger

within. Guarini, Guarini, Guarini.

Shout

170 ALB. What shout is this?

MESS, the peoples Buissy Joyes.

to bidd the Duke Guarini wellcome.

ALB. Ha! Guarini Come? Malvecchio has Betrayd vs.

Enter GUARINI, *whispering*
with MALVECCHIO, ANTONIO, *and* Officers.

MAL. you haue them all within your power Sir
175 I did Decoy 'em fitly for your purpose.

GUA. It speakes your Care.

MAL. I hope you'l soone Compleate it
In your Happynesse, tis but your taking
which of these fayre Princesses you will, and
180 after giue their Royall Louers to what Fate
you please.

LEO. Art thou Arriv'd Guarini thus?—

GUA. Why stare you Princes? haue I not Tytle
good enough to owne my face in Naples?
185 though I Confesse I come a Gossip to
your Gloryes vninvyted.

LEO. If it be me thou seekst Guarini,
that late didst Rivall this my Happynesse
Doe but Discharge thy Crowds, & Tumults,
190 And as I am now my selfe, a King, He Giue
F32b thy sword an Honour to Encounter myne.

GUA. Your offer is below my Ayme, or End.

LODO. He meanes the Crowne.

MAL. I hope for his owne wearing.

asyde

195 ALB. I look'd vpon thee as thou wert a Noble
Ennemy, but thou it seemes art come to Head
a Bold Commotion here.

GUA. I scorne to black
my Quarrel with so vilde an Ayde: Tis thee
200 I singly seeke Alberto, and wish thy sword,

and myne when I encountered with thy powers,
had made a braue Decision of our Quarrell,
that wouldst Improue thy victory by such
a matchlesse Trophee as Arianas loue;

205 whose preservation I was first Concern'd in,
And hope yet to haue Interest in her best
Affections,

ALB. This stirres me strangely here.—

Madam, you must be your owne speaker now.

210 ARI. And thus farre my owne Chuser Sir. *Goes toward*
Though I am much Diuided 'twixt you both, *GUARINI* ,
yet must Acknowledge that this Dukes Attempts
In my Defence did first oblige my Gratitude.

LODO. what will be the next Change?

215 FLO. I cannot Guesse.

ARI. But yet must tell you Dearest Kinsman, that
Albertos worth Deserves aboue all Recompence
from me, that did Devote his Armes, and Person
for my Assistance, when I was left without
220 a meanes of help from you or any mortall.

OCT. Shee Temporizes brauely.

LODO. Her virtues must,
(if ere she weare it) blesse this Crowne.

GUA. I did not thinke to heare myselfe thus RivalPd
225 from your lips.

ARI. Tis but a Justice to his merrit.

GUA. And He make myne yet greater though I
Deprive my selfe of Interest in your Affection—

F 33^a MAL. What meanes the Duke?

230 GUA. Permit me but the Honour of your hand—
Tis but to Place it here, I hope I haue
your fayre Compliance—

ALB. Wounder of Honour!

GUA. shee is a Jewell fitt to yeild a Lustre
235 where your virtues shine, and Giue a Race of
Princes from her blood that Crownes will Court to owne.

ALB. This Act obliges Fame.

ARI. And me for euer.—

most Royall Sir I now am yours.

240 ALB. you more then make me happy Madam.

MAL. Consider Sir a little—

GUA. I Dare not Heare thee—

and must Confesse my too propense Inclynements
to Ambition which Due Pennitence shall

245 wash off from my Soul; I hope Madam *to ARTEMIA*
you haue had yours already.

ARTE. My Sister has been pleas'd to Giue me Pardon,
And begg as much of Heauen.

ALB. This Day is

250 full of wounder, my elder Brother liuing,

GUA. I vnderstand it Sir; and wish you happy *to LEONIDAS*
in the Beautuos Princesse.

LEO. I thanke you Braue, & Deare Guarini.

what Tounge can speake enough thy worth?

255 GUA. All that I now must Begg is that youd thinke
of some Due Justice on this Traytrous
Contriver Malvecchio whose Brayne has
been so fruitfull in bold Treasons.

MAL. I thought my Turne would Come.

260 FLO. To be Hang'd I hope.

GUA. As you haue Right vnto this Royall Lady Sir
you must Pronounce his sentence.

ARI. His Soul I've made

the Soueraigne of myne, therefore now Command
265 but from his Lips.

F33b ALB. Since you will haue it so—

this Day's too happy to be stayn'd with Blood;
And though you haue Deserv'd Malvecchio

A Just Displeasure from this Gracious Queene,
270 He so farre Expiate your Crimes, as onely to
Injoyne you a perpetual Bannishment from Naples,
the Rest that Acted by your Influence
haue free Forgiuennesse.

MAL. You are Mercyfull.

275 How I could Curse my starres, that thus haue foold my
 Counsellis. *Exit MALVECCHIO*

ALB. But Madam wee haue yet a higher peice
 of Justice to Expresse, I meane our Thanks
 vnto this Princely Duke by some Transcending Act.

ART. I know not what can speake our Gratitude.

280 GUA. My Satisfaction's nobly great, thus to
 Behold you happy splendor.

ALB. you shall Pertake it Braue Guarini.

GUA. Rather by your Great leaues permit I hence
 withdraw, and where the world has vse of Soldiers
 285 spend my dayes in Armes, my past Acheivements
 may I hope without a Boast Giue me Tyle
 to Command?

Act
 Ready

ARI. That were to Robb us of a Glory here.

ALB. Accept to be Arianas Generall & myne,
 290 Italy is not so well at Peace, but Naples
 may haue Cause to want so fam'd a Cheife.
 Besides Addition of some larger Honour
 yet to be thought on for thy virtues.

ARI. It must be so.

295 GUA. I am oblig'd to your Disposalls.

ALB. There's nothing wanting now but that your Brother
 Joyne with me in Acts of Bounty to this
 Patron of your safety Dear Barsanes.

LEO. with all Readynesse.

300 BAR. your Graces putt
 too high a valew on me, that Clayme no
 merrit from an Act of Duty.

LEO. Madam

FF34a 305 you now will but exchange a Crowne for that *to ARTEMIA*
 of Lombardy.

ALB. which may Heauen send you Issue
 to Enjoy as long, as tyme has Name.

ARTE. And may your Comforts be as endlesse here— to ARIANA

ARI. wee now shall Raigne indeed lyke Sisters.

310 LEO. Let's wayte on Heauen to Joyne its Blessings.

As wee Giue our Hearts.

ALB. which being Done,

By publicke Joyes wee'll Blaze our Happynesse—

who from the hand of Providence must owne.

315 This Happy Change of Princes to each Crowne.

Exeunt

FINIS.

*This Tragicomedy called the Change of
Crownes May be Acted: April 13th 1667.*

Henry Herbert
MR

*Lyncoln house in
Tuttill street Westm^r.*

TEXTUAL NOTES

In the Introduction, pp. 5-6, an account has been given of the different hands which have made corrections in the text of the play or added marginal entries. They may be summarised as A, the original script; B, additional textual corrections; C, the book-keeper's cues and other annotations; D, additional scene-headings; E and F, the inserted actors' names; G, the herring-bone diagrams, except in folios 8—10; H, the herring-bone diagrams and some marginal notes in folios 8—10. As stated on p. 6, with so many factors involved some of the attributions are to be considered tentative and provisional.

The following abbreviations have been used:

- v.* = *vice*
del. = *deleted*
above = *interlined above*
m. = *marginal note*
s.d.m. == *stage direction in margin*
ed. = *editor.*

ACT I.—i. 37. its B *v.* her *del.*; 86 *m.* Ist whistle ready C; 95 *m.* Canopie Gauzd C; 106. is B *v.* word *del.*; 108. Roome, *second o above A.*

ii. Scene the Second, *add ed.*; *s. d.m.*, ^{State Scene} D; *s.d.* led by *and* to her seate *above C*; Leonidas and Barsanes *add C*, 33 *and* 124 *s.d.m.* to the Duke *add ed.*; 128. prudence *v.* vertues *del.* B; 129. your Sister *above A*; 176. what, w *above v.* t *del.* B; 207. that *v.* Against *del.* A; 239*m.* Act Ready C.

ACT II.—i. Scene the First *added.*; *s.d.m.* ^{outside of ye Court} H; 54. estate *above A*; 73. And *above v.* word *del.* after doe A; 81. After this a line you had best to because the pauement here is slippery *is del.* by A because the last five of these words end 1. 83; 115 *m.* Flagelett be ready H; 132. your *v.* you *ed.*; 134. *m.* here play H.

ii. Scene the Second, *ada ed.*; 32. *s.d.* to Asinello *add ed.*; 35. *s.d.* Flo. and Lodo. *added.*; 54. *s.d.* Antonio and Asinello *add ed.*; 72-4. *m.* M* Shotterell M^f Lydall M^f Handcock E; 78. *m.* 2nd whistle ready C; 80. allways *above A.*

iii. Scene the Third, *added.*; *s.d.m.* ^{State chamber} D; 33. Not to be angry Madam I hope *in margin* v. Heauen (*not del*) forbid, *with not be Angry, above, and Madam I hope not to be angry del.* A; 192 *m.* Act Ready C; 204 *s.d. MS. adds by mistake* Octavio and Lodovico.

ACT III.—i. 33. *word del. before I by* A; 101. *which above v. whose, also above del.* A; 142. *to see your clouds del, after Rejoyce and begins next line* A; 152. *to above v. from del.* B; *from vs v. to vs del.* A; 232 *to Him above* A; 246 *m.* The other Booke Ready *written and del.* C; 270. *Darknesse v. Danger del.* A.

ii. Scene the Second *addea., s.d.m.* O *outside of the Court* D; 5. *Doe v, know repeated after you* A; 15. *m. ffirst whistle ready* C.

iii. Scene the third *added, s.d.m.* Scene Nunnery O D- *s.d.m.* A Song. ring. C; 44. *m.* Act Ready C.

ACT IV.—i. *s.d.m.* ffirst whistle C; *s.d.m.* ist whistle Co^t Q C; *s.d.m.* state Scene ^{2^a} v. ist Scene *del.* of the Court or Presence Chamber D, but

Act I. ii. was the first Court Scene and II. hi. the second-, 2. the monastery del. at end of line and begins 1. 3 A; 8. *m.* 2 Chaires ready C; 24. *m.* W^m Harris E. *After II. 26 and 45 W. Harris has been deleted in the margin;* 28. *beginning of line del.* A; 80. *Sonne v. soone del* A; 114. *m.* 3^d whistle ready C; 147. *end of line del.* (?) or if the King *which begins* L 148 A.

ii. Scene the Second *add ed. s.d.m.* Ist Court outside D, *An incorrect note as II. i. was "outside off Court";* 3. *After this line the following three have been deleted but are legible.'*

Anto. Your Collar Sir (*a s.d. is illegible*).

Assi. Sweet as a Nutt. I should be sorry else.

Anto. Nostrils are here Acute.

37. *adoe written twice and first del.* A; 46. *After this a line spoken by Florelli is del. and illegible;* 51. *Binion E The name is repeated and del;* 62. *as before sweet above* A; 86. *weare above were del.* B; 88. *m.* Table and 3 Chaires C; 90. *m.* 3^d whistle Ready C.

iii. Scene the Third *add ed. s.d.* ^{A Camp Scene} D; 17. *are rewritten above same word del.* B; 13. *word (? fort) del. before Castle;* 28. *end of line del, and illegible;* 39. *m.* W^m Hughes E. *repeated and del. after* 1. 43; 57. *m.* T. Gradwell F; 67. *with a Convoy from above* A; 147. *be over* A; 152. *illegible word del. iefore meet;* 157. *m.* Act Ready C; 182. *on rewritten above same word del.* A.

ACT V.—i. *m.* ffirst Whistle C, *s.d.m.* O *outside of the Court* Scene D; 32. *m.* 2^d whistle ready C.

II. Scene the Second *add ed. s.d.m.* 2^d [? scene] O A Red Canopy Chamber D; 14. *Aspiring v. Ambition del. B*; 45. *after Confessing there follows this Impostor written and del.*; 55. *our loues written and del. after Become and begins* 1. 56; 80. *Artifice above v. Tricke del. B*; *me above v. my loue—for which del. B*; 88. *perhaps over A*; 97. *his over my del. A*; 123. *thinke my over B*; I 39. *to heare thee written and del. after Sinne and begin next line A*; 148. *m. 3^d whistle ready C, As over from del. B*; 156. *Before this line one duplicating it del.*; 164. *fits over B*; 172. *wee over I del. A.*

111. Scene the Third *add ed., s.d.m.* Scene outside of O Court D; 3. *Is over illegible words del. and still added B*; 20. *m. 4th Whistle Ready C*; 30. *for over B*; *Freedome over Deliverance del. B.*

iv. Scene the Fourth *add ed., s.d.m.* State Scene of the Court O OD; 25. *bold over great del. A*; 47 and 48. *Qirolos (sic) though thrice in 'The Persons Names' and in l. 71 // is Carolo*; 62. *weele over lie del. B*; 70. *s.d. Runne at him duplicated underneath in different ink*; 109. *Burthen written after Royall and del. and begins* 1. 110 A; I 37. *His v. thy B*; 138. *m. W^m Hughes E*; 186. *vninvyted v. illegible word del. A*; 189. *Crowds v. Troopes del. A*; 190. *now over A*; 195. *Ennemy written after Noble and del., and begins* 1. 196 A; 202. *thy over our del. B*; 209. *owne over B*; 242. *and over I del. A*; 287. *m. Act Ready C.*

GLOSSARIAL NOTES

- ACT I.—i. 19. nick of tyme, *the exact moment*; 27. Pollitiques, *politicians*; 112. Eaglet, *little eagle*; 118. Conduct, *guide*.
 ii. *s.d.* sate, *seated*; 22. Improve, *establish*; 26. cleare, *sincere*; 44. I, *aye*; 45. Humillity, *humiliation*; 68. face, *appearance*; 69. Resent, *appreciate*; 72. Esteeme . . . to, *reckon in comparison with*.
- ACT II.—i. 7. Knack, *trick*; 63. Chips, *pieces*; 77. sweaty, *toilsome*; Aiery, *lively*; 96. Salabrand, *unusual variant of Saraband, a stately Spanish dance*; Corantoes, *quick dances*; 97. Galliardos, *dances in triple time*; 100. whisking Canaries, *lively Spanish dances*.
 11. 7. Tarantala, *whirling Italian dance*; 20. his, *of Leonidas*; 44. the Porter's Lodge, *a place of punishment for offenders*; 90. Garb, *bearing*.
 iii. 4. course, *coarse*; 143. challenge, *claim*; 222. Determin'd, *ended*; 224. Fond foolish.
- ACT III.—1. 22. Injurious, *insulting*; 83. affect not, like; III. Considerable to, *of consequence to*.
 ii. 47. Fyne, *pay a ransom*.
 iii. 12. presently, *immediately*, Nicety, *punctiliousness*.
 iii. 44. Repayre, *remedy*; 45. Circumstance, *ceremony*.
- ACT IV.—i. *s, d, m.* Ist whistle Co^{ct}; *meaning of the contraction not clear*.
 44. tracts, *courses*; 47. *s.d.* State, Chair of state; 125. poyze *counterbalance*;
 ii. II. Pantables, *slippers*; 22. with a wet finger, *very easily, a metaphor from spinning*; 78. Anticke, *buffoon*.
 iii. 9. plausibly, *acceptably*; 78. Jealousy, *suspicion*; 79. Invitement, *inducement*; obliges, *makes a claim on*.
- ACT V.—i. 37. Popularity, *populace*; 47. Concenter, *agree with*.
 ii. 9. obligements, *obligations*; 121. froward, *refractory*.
 iii. 23 frisk'd, *gamboled*.
 iv. Fact, *evil deed*; 127. Dubitant, *doubter*; 144. President, *precedent*; 163. oblige, *fasten together*; 185. Gossip, *familiar friend*; 238. obliges, *makes a claim on*; 243. ~~prophane~~, ~~partial~~, ~~partial~~, ~~partial~~.

JOHN LACY AND ACTORS NAMED IN THE MS. OF
THE CHANGE OF CROWNES.

John Lacy, who played Asinello, was born, according to Aubrey, near Doncaster, at an unknown date. He came to London in 1631, 'to the playhouse, and was apprenticed to John Ogilby, a dancing-master.' His name is third in a list of the 'Young Company' (Beeston's boys) at the Cockpit Theatre, who were granted a ticket of privilege by a warrant dated August 10, 1639. During the Civil War he was lieutenant and quartermaster under Lord Gerard, on the Royalist side. After the Restoration he was at first a member of the Red Bull Company, consisting chiefly of old Blackfriars players. He then became one of the King's Company, under Thomas Killigrew. Among the parts in which he excited the admiration of Pepys, in May 1662, was the dancing master, the 'best in the world', in the droll *The French Dancing Master*, and Thump 'which he did to admiration' in Shirley's *Changes, or Love in a Maze*. Evelyn, in the following November, uses the same phrase about Lacy's acting of Teague, the Irish footman, in Sir Robert Howard's *The Committee*. Evelyn also praises highly the pictures of Lacy in three of his parts, 'a gallant, a Presbyterian minister and a Scotch highlander,' painted by Michael Wright at Charles II's commission, and which the diarist saw on October 3, 1662.

Lacy was one of the lessees of the Theatre Royal in Bridges Street, which was opened for the King's Company on May 7, 1663. He played important parts in revivals of Jonson's *Volpone*, *The Silent Woman* and *The Alchemist*, and in Beaumont and Fletcher's *The Scornful Lady*, *King and no King* and *The Humorous Lieutenant*. On April 9, 1667, Pepys saw him in the title role of *Sauny the Scot*, the actor's own successful adaptation of *The Taming of the Shrew*. It was a week later, on April 15, that he made his appearance as Asinello with its disastrous consequences. But these can have been only temporary in their effect, for on August 13 of the same year Pepys saw him as Teague in a revival of *The Committee*, in which his 'part is so well performed that it would set off Anything.' Pepys, however, in January 1669 was critical of his dancing in Browne's *Jovial Crew* and an English version of Corneille's *Horace*. In the same year he appeared in another of his own plays, *The Dump Lady*, inspired by Moliere.

His later performances, up to 1675, included the first impersonation of Gripe in Wycherley's *Love in a Wood*, 1671, and of Bayes in the Duke of Buckingham's *Rehearsal*, 1671, which was the crowning triumph of his long histrionic career. In this part particularly, as well as in his other most popular roles, as Downes quotes in *Roscius Anglicanus*,

For his Just Acting, all gave him due Praise,
His part in *The Cheats*, Jony Thump, Teg, and Bayes,
In these Four Excelling; the Court gave him the Bays.

His plays, which in addition to the two mentioned above, included *The Old Troop* and *Sir Hercules Buffoon*, had also a contemporary popularity which they have not retained. Aubrey records his death in a fashion appropriate to an actor: 'He made his *exit* on Saturday, September 17th, 1681, and was buried in the farther Churchyard of St Martyn's in the fields on the Monday following.'

Robert Shatterell (*M^r Shatter ell*, marginal entry, II. ii. 72) is probably here indicated as he was the more prominent member of the King's Company, though it also included an Edward Shatterell, who had a shorter stage career. Robert's earlier career was akin to that of Lacy. His name is ninth in the list of the Young Company at the Cockpit who were granted the ticket of privilege on August 10, 1639. During the Civil War he served on the Royalist side as a quartermaster in Prince Rupert's regiment. After the Restoration he was a member of the Red Bull Company, and then became one of His Majesty's comedians under Killigrew. After the opening of the Theatre Royal he acted as Titere-Tu in Wilson's *The Cheats* and as Pains in Shakespeare's *Henry the Fourth*. Among the sights that Pepys saw on March 19, 1666, when he went 'behind stage' was 'Shotrell's' wardrobe. One would have liked to know what part of it he wore in *The Change of Crownes* on April 15, 1667. He appeared, together with Joseph Haines, in the Induction to a later play of Edward Howard *The Man of Newmarket*, licensed April 13, 1678. He created the part of the Quack in Wycherley's *The Country Wife*, 1675. He died some time before 1684.

Thomas Hancock (II. ii. 74) is included in a list of November 4, 1662, as receiving a warrant for a livery, and is mentioned by Downes in *Roscius Anglicanus* as an original member of the King's Company of Comedians when Killigrew opened his new theatre in Drury Lane. He is included in a list of them summoned on March 16, 1665, to attend on March 18 on the Lord Chamberlain with the Articles made between them and Killigrew.

Walter Lydal (II. ii. 73), according to Downes, 'came not into the Company till after they had begun in Drury Lane.' He became one of its leading members, creating among other parts that of Dorilant in Wycherley's *The Country Wife*, 1675.

Thomas Gradwell's (IV. iii. 56) name is not found in the list of the Company by Downes, though he records him as acting the uncle in a revival of Fletcher's *The Elder Brother*. He is included in the above-mentioned list of those summoned to attend on the Lord Chamberlain on March 18, 1665. He acted in the revival of Jonson's *Catiline* in December 1668.

William Harris (IV. i. 24) and William Hughes (IV. iii. 39) who played small parts in *A Change of Crownes* were presumably the 'Mr. Hughs' and 'Mr. Harriss' whom Downes mentions as 'Bred up from Boys under the Master Actors.' Nine years later, as a more adult player, William Harris was to perform the part of Whiffler in Howard's *The Man of Newmarket* at the Theatre Royal in 1678. William Hughes, whose Christian name the MS. marginal entry supplies, appears as 'Hughes' in a list of Theatre Royal actors who received liveries on October 2, 1669. No further part acted by him is apparently recorded.

' There is a marginal entry of 'Binion' (IV. ii. 57) but no actor of that name is known. Can it possibly be another variant of Bateman who appears as 'Thomas Bateston' in the Lord Chamberlain's Summons of March 16, 1665, and as 'Batiman' in the February 8, 1668 warrant for liveries ?

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