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The Student's Handbook
to the University and
Colleges*of Cambridge:
Supplement for
1944-45

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The Student's Handbook
to the University and
Colleges of Cambridge:
Supplement for
1944-45



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at the University Press
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PREFACE

The Student's Handbook was last published in 1939 and is now out of print; but a copy of the last edition was sent to the Registrar or some other officer of each Associated Institution [see p. 44], and copies are available also at many schools and elsewhere.

Two Faculties of the University issue separate handbooks: the *Handbook of the School of Agriculture* (2s. 6d.), obtainable from the Secretary of that School; and the *Handbook of the Cambridge Law School* (2s. 6d.) and a *Supplement* thereto (1s.), obtainable from the Squire Law Library.

Reference may also be made to *Introduction to Cambridge*, by S. C. Roberts (Cambridge University Press, 3s. 6d. net), a short guide to the University from within which explains in non-technical language the constitution of the University, the College system, the position of the Research Student, and other features of Cambridge life.

The present pamphlet gives in shorter form some of the contents of *The Student's Handbook*, and also supplements in many details the edition of 1939. What it says about normal courses and requirements is to be read in conjunction with the opening section on emergency measures due to the war.

THE UNIVERSITY REGISTRY,
CAMBRIDGE,
September 1944.

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MEASURES DUE TO THE WAR

Allowances of terms and examinations. A candidate for the B.A. Degree must normally reside in Cambridge during nine terms (three academical years), and pass examinations of which the last is usually taken in the ninth term. To a man who is called away before he has kept his nine terms the University will allow terms, up to four, during which he is engaged upon approved service¹ connected with the war; and after service covering three terms (or four) he will also be excused the examination proper to one year of his course.

Thus a man who enters in October, and by June of the next year but one, in his sixth term, has passed the examinations proper to two years of his course, and is then called up for service, will be qualified for his degree when his service has covered three terms.

The same is true of a man who enters in January and reaches in his fifth term the stage which is normally reached in the sixth. If he is called away after his fifth term, he will be qualified for his degree when his service has covered four terms.

Provision has been made also for a man who keeps seven or eight terms and is then called away before or in an Easter Term which would have been his eighth or ninth term.

A man who is called away after two or three terms will have the benefit of certain allowances if he returns into residence after service, and may hope to graduate when his terms kept and allowed amount together to nine.

An Affiliated Student who reckons his first term of residence as his second, third, or fourth term of residence may be allowed three terms for approved national service, whether this service precedes or follows his matriculation and his first term of residence; and if in his second or a later term of actual residence he has obtained honours in a Tripos examination which normally completes the examination requirements for the B.A. Degree he may

¹ Any time of illness subsequent to service may be treated as service provided that the illness was a reason for discharge.

supplicate for that degree when his terms kept and allowed amount together to nine.

A man who takes in Cambridge one of the special courses for candidates for commissions in H.M. Forces, (a) if he does well enough in the examination held at the end of his course, will be credited with part of the examination requirements for the B.A. Degree, as well as with two terms of residence; and (b) is entitled, on returning into residence after war service, to exemption from the Previous Examination under the same conditions as an 'ex-service' freshman (see below)

'Ex-service' allowances. To a man who enters the University after war service, terms will be allowed as follows: for three months of service, a term; for six months, two terms; for nine months, three terms; for twelve months or more, four terms. Allowances of examinations will be made under the following regulations:

1. In these regulations the term 'service' shall mean service connected with the present war and approved by the Council of the Senate for the present purpose¹; and 'an examination leading to the Ordinary B.A. Degree' shall mean the undivided General Examination under its temporary constitution, or a Part of the General Examination when it again consists of two Parts, or a Special Examination, or the First or the Third Examination in Agriculture or in Estate Management, or the Third Examination in Architectural Studies, or any of the three Examinations in Engineering Studies.

2. If evidence of his service is submitted to the Council before a date to be hereafter determined, a student desiring to be matriculated after service shall be entitled, upon his Tutor's application specifying the student's choice between the alternatives, to allowances of examinations as follows:

I. For three months of service: a Part of the Previous Examination.

II. For six months of service: two Parts of the Previous Examination.

III. For nine months of service: *either* the whole of the Previous Examination, *or* an examination leading to the Ordinary B.A. Degree.

IV. For twelve months of service: *either* the whole of the Previous Examination, *or both* a Part of the Previous Examination *and also* an Examination leading to the Ordinary B.A. Degree.

3. If a student has had nine months of service, and does not need the allowance of any Part of the Previous Examination, or has had twelve months of service, and needs the allowance of only one Part of the Previous Examination, he may receive from the Faculty Board concerned with the subject which he desires to offer, upon application made through his Tutor and the Registry, any of those privileges of Affiliation which relate

¹ See footnote on p. 1.

to Tripos Qualifying Examinations, Tripos Examinations, and the LL.B. Examination.

For the purpose of these regulations a student may count as service any time that he has spent at a University or University College in Great Britain upon a course for candidates for commissions in the Royal Artillery, the Royal Engineers, the Royal Corps of Signals, or the Royal Air Force, if he is certified to have satisfactorily completed the course¹.

Agriculture, Estate Management, Architecture, Engineering. In each of these subjects a set of three examinations leads to a Certificate of Proficiency and to the B.A. Degree, and the Third Examination of the set may not normally be taken before the eighth term of residence. A man who keeps five or six terms and passes two of his three examinations, and is then called away, will have the benefit of the allowances described above; but some men may reasonably aim at passing all their three examinations in less than the usual time, and it has been arranged in their interest that the Second and Third Examinations in Engineering Studies may be taken together, in June, at the end of the second year of residence, and that the Third Examination in Agriculture or in Estate Management may be taken early in October by one who has passed the Second Examination in the preceding June. Further, the Preliminary Examinations for the Mechanical Sciences Tripos help more than in normal times towards a degree. It has also been made possible to complete the three Examinations in Architectural Studies earlier than in normal times.

Medicine and Surgery. For the present it is not necessary to have passed, or to be exempt from, the Previous Examination, or any Part of it, before taking any Part of the First M.B. Examination; nor is exemption from separate Parts of the First M.B. Examination on the strength of a Higher Certificate Examination conditional upon the possession of a Higher Certificate.

The conditions under which a medical or veterinary student, after reaching a certain stage, may qualify for the Cambridge B.A. Degree by clinical study elsewhere are shown in the pamphlet mentioned on p. 81.

¹ It is proposed to extend this arrangement to cover candidates for commissions in other branches of H.M. Forces.

Triposes. The great majority of undergraduates are honours men proceeding to the B.A. Degree by way of Triposes; and at the end of each of his three years such a man, in normal times, usually takes either the Preliminary Examination for the Tripos of his choice, or a Tripos Examination. Men who pass the examinations proper to the first two years of such a course, and are then called away, will have the benefit of the allowances of terms and examinations described above.

Further, an able man who does well in the first-year examination proper to his course may be given special leave to take in his second year a Tripos Examination which he could not normally take before his third year.

Men who pass the examination proper to the first year of such a course, and are then called away, but return into residence after service covering three terms, will be allowed to omit either the second-year or the third-year examination of their course.

It should be noted that the Preliminary Examinations and the Tripos Examinations are held only once a year, beginning late in May or early in June.

Note also that a student who enters the University in January can take a first-year Preliminary or Tripos Examination in June, as if he had entered in the preceding October, he can likewise take a second-year Preliminary or Tripos Examination in his second June, and thus, after five terms' residence, reach the stage at which he can become qualified for a degree as soon as service covering four terms has entitled him to the allowances described above.

In present circumstances a good many students begin residence in an Easter Term, and they are allowed to take in that term, or in the following October, many examinations which may not normally be taken until a later stage.

Besides the general provisions described above, emergency changes in the regulations for certain examinations will be mentioned in their proper places below.

Below are mentioned also in their proper places other changes due to the war.

ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

Ordinary students. In order to become an undergraduate member of the University a student must have been accepted for admission by one of the constituent Colleges¹ or by Fitzwilliam House. He must also have passed the Previous Examination [p. 36], or any portion of it from which he is not exempt [p. 39]², unless he has been accepted as a Research Student [p. 76] or is qualified for Affiliation [p. 44] or for incorporation [p. 6]. In this connexion it should be pointed out that the Previous Examination can be taken only at Cambridge, and a candidate cannot be entered for it except by a College or by Fitzwilliam House. There are seventeen Colleges (Christ's, Clare, Corpus Christi, Downing, Emmanuel, Gonville and Caius, Jesus, King's, Magdalene, Pembroke, Peterhouse, Queens', St Catharine's, St John's, Sidney Sussex, Trinity, and Trinity Hall) and one College (Selwyn) which is technically an 'Approved Foundation'. The centre of corporate life for those who are not members of any College is Fitzwilliam House. A member of Fitzwilliam House is in every respect a full member of the University, and he may, by paying a small additional fee, be entitled to similar corporate privileges to those enjoyed by members of Colleges. The conditions of admission vary in detail; but the applicant must submit satisfactory evidence that he is of good character, and that his attainments are sufficient to enable him to pass the University examinations in due course, and ultimately to proceed to a degree. Applications for admission should be addressed to the Tutor (or other officer in charge of admissions) of the College which the student desires to enter, or to the Censor of Fitzwilliam House. The Registry is prepared to give some assistance in obtaining admission to well-

¹ The Entrance Examinations of some Colleges are in abeyance; and the requirements of some Colleges that a medical student shall have passed Parts of the First M.B. Examination before admission are subject to variation according to circumstances.

² Under certain conditions an able student who because of difficulties arising from the war has still to pass in Latin or Greek may be admitted in October with a view to passing therein in December.

qualified applicants from abroad who do not specify any College; but he cannot promise admission, nor can he undertake to advise applicants in their choice of a College.

Research Students. Applicants for admission as Research Students correspond with the Secretary of the Board of Research Studies [see p. 76 below]; but as no one is finally admitted and allowed to count residence or to claim other privileges until he has joined a College or Fitzwilliam House, applicants should also communicate with a College or with the Censor of Fitzwilliam House in the manner described above .

Status of Master of Arts. A Research Student who is over twenty-seven years of age, if he is not a graduate of the University, has the status of Master of Arts so long as he is a Research Student and a member of the University. Under certain conditions [*The Student's Handbook*, p. 38] this status may also be granted to a man who is not a Research Student, but is resident in Cambridge and engaged in teaching or research in the University¹.

Status of Bachelor of Arts. The following students have the status of Bachelor of Arts: (a) Research Students who are not graduates of the University and have not the status of Master of Arts, so long as they are Research Students and members of the University; (b) graduates of the University of Oxford who by leave of the authorities of that University are residing in Cambridge for the purpose of special study, during such residence, if they are admitted to membership of the University of Cambridge; (c) graduates of the University of Oxford who have leave from the Council of the Senate to reside as members of the University for a specified period without paying a matriculation fee, during such residence. Under certain conditions [*The Student's Handbook*, p. 40] this status may be granted to graduates of other Universities in the British Empire².

¹ At present the condition that a man shall be engaged in teaching or research may be waived.

² At present this status may also be granted to a member of an institution for the education of adults which is not a University of the British Empire.

Incorporation. Under certain conditions [*The Student's Handbook*, p. 34] a student of the University of Oxford or of the University of Dublin (Trinity College) may be admitted by incorporation to a degree which is deemed equivalent to a degree which his own University has conferred upon him; or may reckon terms kept by residence at Oxford or Dublin towards the terms required for a Cambridge degree.

Time of entry. The usual time for the commencement of residence is in October, but correspondence about admission should be begun a good while beforehand. In the case of students from overseas the preliminary steps should be taken, if possible, at least a year before the beginning of residence

WOMEN STUDENTS

A woman student must become a member of Girton College or Newnham College, and all enquiries and applications for admission should be addressed to the Mistress of Girton College or to the Principal of Newnham College.

Students of those Colleges are admitted to all courses of study and to all examinations leading to Degrees, Diplomas, and Certificates, and can obtain titles of degrees under the same conditions under which men obtain degrees. They may also compete for almost all University emoluments.

RESIDENCE

THE PERIOD OF RESIDENCE

University terms. The academical year begins in October and consists of three terms. The Michaelmas Term begins on October 1 and ends on December 19. The Lent Term begins on January 5 and ends on March 25. The Easter Term begins on April 16 and ends on June 24. Students may be admitted at any time, but unless they are Research Students [see p. 76] they usually begin residence in the Michaelmas Term.

The University Statutes require three-fourths of each term to be kept by actual residence in Cambridge. Before they can obtain

a degree, ordinary undergraduates are required to reside for nine terms, and in the case of candidates for honours these nine terms are as a rule consecutive ; but Affiliated Students [see p. 44] can obtain a degree after six terms' residence. Research Students, unless they are already graduates of Cambridge, must reside at least six terms.

Full Term. In theory the three-fourths of each term to be kept by residence may be kept at any time in the term ; but in practice residence is concentrated into a definite period within the limits of the term. This period is known as Full Term. In the year 1944-45 Full Term extends from October 10 to December 8, from January 16 to March 16, and from April 18 to June 9. Leave from the Colleges to begin residence sooner, or to continue it later, can often be obtained, but it is during Full Term that all formal teaching is given and the great majority of students reside.

Residence in Cambridge during vacation needs special permission from the student's College ; but such permission is often given for a part of the Long Vacation extending from early in July to late in August. At that time, as well as in term, courses of lectures are normally provided in the sciences, and in medical, agricultural, and law subjects ; the laboratories are open for demonstrations and private work ; and the University and College Libraries are open.

THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Residence, if it is to count towards the keeping of a term, must be, as a rule, either (1) in a College, or (2) in a house provided by the student's College or by the Non-Collegiate Students Board, or (3) in lodgings licensed by the University, or (4) with the student's parents, or (5) in one of the following Houses of Residence, which are clergy-training-schools for various religious denominations: St Edmund's House for Roman Catholics, Westminster College for Presbyterians, Cheshunt College mainly for Congregationalists, Wesley House for Methodists. By special

permission a student may keep terms by residing in his own or in his hired house; and in the case of a Research Student other special arrangements can be made. In any case the place of residence must be 'within the Precincts of the University', which are defined as extending three miles from Great St Mary's Church 'measured in a direct line'. To count residence for any day it is necessary to reside in Cambridge the following night, except in the case of the day of departure for the vacation.

EXPENSES

The cost of living at the University varies greatly, and it is almost impossible to make any satisfactory estimate that will serve as a guide in a particular case, since so much depends upon the tastes and means of individual students. In the total expenses of a student at Cambridge there are four main heads: (1) the fees charged by the University for matriculation, dues, tuition, examinations, and degrees; (2) the fees charged by the Colleges for establishment, tuition, and degrees; (3) board and lodging; (4) books, clothes, travelling, and other personal expenses. Of these (1) is fixed, except in so far as it is affected by the expensiveness of the subjects which the student is reading; (2) varies somewhat according to the status of the student and the practice of different Colleges, while expenditure under (3) and (4) is largely a matter of taste. Thus one student will spend much on entertainment; another will not. One student will choose large and well-furnished rooms; another small and cheap rooms. It is claimed that this liberty of each student to order his own life according to his means and tastes is a valuable feature of the University and College system, but it makes the task of estimating expenses difficult.

The Student's Handbook [p. 59 ff.] furnishes materials which enable a student to make his own estimate of expenses, according to his means and tastes and the course of study which he proposes to adopt. It will be sufficient to say here that, under normal conditions, the ordinary regularly recurring annual

expenditure might have been fairly estimated at about £235¹ in regard to all terminal or annual payments to the University and College, and all private expenses except clothes, and travelling, and board and lodging during the vacations. To this estimate however, there must be added what may be described as 'initial', 'occasional', and 'additional' expenses. (1) 'Initial' expenditure includes Caution Money² (a returnable deposit, from £12 to £30), College Admission Fee (say £3), University Matriculation Fee (£5), any expenditure on furniture³ and outfit, and on cap⁴, gown, and surplice. (2) 'Occasional' expenses, for examination and degree fees, may be estimated at about £11 for the whole time of residence for an honours student, and £19 for a medical student or for one taking the courses for the Ordinary Degree. (3) 'Additional' expenses may be heavy in certain cases, as under this head must be included (a) the cost of residence in the Long Vacation (say £25), (b) the special lecture and laboratory fees incurred by students in Medicine, Agriculture, Architecture, Natural Science, or Engineering (say £35), (c) the cost of clothes and travelling, and (d) in the case of overseas students the cost of maintenance in vacation, whether in Cambridge or elsewhere. It should be noticed that the estimate of ordinary expenditure given above is only approximate; on the one hand it is possible by great care and self-denial to live upon less, while on the other hand a larger expenditure will enable a student to obtain greater social advantages from his University career. In any case, it is of the utmost importance that these estimates should not be taken for more than they claim to be. The cost of any particular student's education at the University may be affected by all kinds of considerations, and almost every case is likely to be in some respects a special one. Thus any general

¹ For members of Fitzwilliam House about £195.

² At some Colleges a terminal payment in advance, of £25 to £30, or more, is required in lieu of Caution Money.

³ Almost all the Colleges now own the furniture of College rooms and include under 'Rooms and Service' [*The Student's Handbook*, p. 69] a charge for use of furniture and for repairs of fair wear and tear.

⁴ Until further notice caps will not be required.

statement, even if based upon a wide experience, must be accepted with caution.

SCHOLARSHIPS, PRIZES, AND STUDENTSHIPS

Both the University and the individual Collèges hold endowments in trust for the provision of Scholarships for the encouragement of learning. These are either assigned by the founders to particular subjects of study, or are applicable to any subject in which good candidates may offer themselves.

A number of Prizes also are offered by the Colleges to their own members. Some of these are given for essays, exercises, or other work, and some are given on the results of College or University examinations.

Prizes are offered by the University also to such members of the University as are qualified for each.

COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS

Entrance Scholarships, Exhibitions, etc. The Colleges provide out of their endowments a number of Entrance Scholarships, Exhibitions, etc., for students who have not yet begun residence at the University. These are awarded for proficiency in the various subjects enumerated below. The time and conditions of the examination, the value and tenure of the emoluments, and the eligibility of the candidates vary in different Colleges, but, generally speaking, these emoluments fall under the following heads: (1) Open Scholarships; (2) Open Exhibitions; (3) Sizarships limited to candidates who can show that they are in need of pecuniary assistance; (4) Close Scholarships and Exhibitions limited to candidates from particular schools, or to persons of a particular class, as for instance the sons of the clergy; (5) Choral and Organist Scholarships, Exhibitions, and Studentships awarded before residence to students competent to take part in the musical services in the College Chapel. (1) and (2) are limited to candidates who have not yet begun residence; while (3), (4), and (5), though usually awarded to such candidates, are open at some Colleges to resident candidates also.

The standard of the examinations on the results of which these emoluments are awarded is a high one, and intending candidates who have not been at one of the larger public schools, where the standard is well known, will do well to ascertain the nature of what is required of them before entering their names for the examination. The Scholarship papers of previous years are published by the University Press (Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1) and can be obtained of all booksellers; and copies of the papers for a single year can sometimes be procured by application to the Tutor of the College at which the candidate proposes to enter.

An open Entrance Scholarship or Exhibition carries with it, unconditionally, either the right to occupy rooms rent-free, or (at most of the Colleges) the right to an annual payment in lieu of rent-free rooms. This payment is at most Colleges £30, at one £20.

Further, to each Scholarship or Exhibition is assigned a maximum value (called at many Colleges its titular or nominal value) of £100, £80, £60, £40, etc., as the case may be; and to each Scholar who needs assistance will be made an annual payment, in proportion to his need, but never so much as will, together with the rent of his rooms or the allowance for rooms, exceed the maximum value of his Scholarship. Thus a Scholarship of '£100' at a College at which the allowance for rooms is £30, will be worth to its holder (£30 + £70) at the most, and will be worth less if his need is less; but it will never be worth less than the allowance for rooms, £30 (unless he voluntarily forgoes even that¹).

But a Scholar or Exhibitioner elect may be considered for a further grant, additional to his full titular emolument, if towards the time for his entry into residence the College is satisfied that his needs cannot possibly be met from other sources.

Most of the Entrance Scholarships are awarded to candidates whose age does not exceed nineteen years on the first day of the month in which the examination is held; but at many Colleges

¹ Money thus set free will be used to help poor students of the College.

one Scholarship a year may be awarded without limit of age¹. There is in general no age-limit for Exhibitions.

Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions are ordinarily tenable for two years from the beginning of residence, but the tenure may be prolonged for a third year, and in some cases for a fourth.

For the award of Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions the Colleges are divided into four groups as follows: Queens', Christ's, St John's, Emmanuel, and Sidney Sussex; Clare, Downing, Jesus, Magdalene, Trinity, and Trinity Hall; King's, Peterhouse, Pembroke, Gonville and Caius, and Corpus Christi; St Catharine's and Selwyn. Particulars of the examinations and provisional timetables for the year 1944-45 are given in Appendixes A, B, C, and D; and further particulars of the Scholarships and Exhibitions offered by any College may be obtained from the Senior Tutor of the College concerned. Separate examinations for Scholarships and Exhibitions in English are held in March by Pembroke College and Jesus College jointly and by Downing College alone.

Joint examinations for Entrance Scholarships, etc., are held by Girton College and Newnham College².

Foundation Scholarships. The Scholarships and Exhibitions offered by Colleges to students already in residence are usually awarded at the end of the first or second year of residence, although they are sometimes given at the end of the third year. Most of them are awarded on the results either of the Annual College or Preliminary Examinations, or of a Part or the whole of a Tripos. Entrance Scholars may also have their Scholarships increased on the results of these Examinations. Thus a really able student can obtain financial assistance throughout the whole of his University course; while, on the other hand, a student who ripens late is not debarred from election to a Scholarship or Exhibition at the end of his first or second year by the fact that he did not obtain one before coming into residence.

¹ So may the six Robert Styring Scholarships to be awarded by Trinity College in 1945.

² Particulars may be obtained from either College. For the year 1944-45 the examination will take place in February and March 1945.

Postgraduate Studentships. These are usually assigned either to special subjects or to the encouragement of research in general, and are as a rule restricted to those who have taken the B.A. or I.L.B. Degree. Many of them are of considerable value, ranging from £100 to £300 a year. A full account of the Studentships offered by each College will be found in *The Student's Handbook*.

APPENDIX A

A combined examination for Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions at **Queens', Christ's, St John's, Emmanuel, and Sidney Sussex Colleges** will begin on *Tuesday, March 20, 1945, at 9 a.m.* The subjects of examination will be as follows:

(1) **Mathematics**¹. (1) Pure and Analytical Geometry of the straight line, circle and conic sections, elementary Pure Geometry of the plane and sphere. In plane geometry there will be no restriction on the methods which may be used, but questions will be set specially adapted to the methods of pure geometry. (2) Algebra, (3) Plane Trigonometry, (4) Elementary Statics and Dynamics, (5) Differential and Integral Calculus, with problems to illustrate these subjects; (6) a general mathematical paper including questions in the above subjects will also be set. N.B. Candidates in Mathematics may also take the paper and practical in Physics as set to candidates in Natural Sciences, but no extra credit will be given to such candidates unless the work in Physics reaches a high standard. All candidates in Mathematics will be required to attain a satisfactory standard in a General Paper, which will include a short essay and translations from Latin, French, and German. Candidates need offer only one language.

(2) **Classics.** Latin and Greek Translation, Latin Composition (prose and verse), Greek Composition (prose and verse), a paper containing alternative subjects, but no classical subjects, for an English Essay, and a General Paper, including questions in Greek and Latin Grammar and Criticism, and Greek and Roman History, Antiquities, and Literature. No candidate will be disqualified on the ground of his not taking Verse Composition. Such candidates as do not offer Verses will be set an alternative paper in Prose Composition, but the maximum marks for this Prose Composition will be 25 per cent. less than the maximum for Verses.

(3) **Natural Sciences**¹. Candidates will be examined in *three* of the following subjects: (1) Chemistry; (2) Physics (including dynamics and hydrostatics); (3) Elementary Mathematics (paper I (Pure) and paper II (Applied)); (4) Geology (an acquaintance with the principles rather than a knowledge of the details of petrology and palaeontology will be expected); (5) Botany (a general acquaintance with the natural history and physiology of plants will be expected rather than a knowledge of *minute* anatomy); (6) Zoology. Opportunity will be afforded to candidates in

¹ Candidates who intend to study Engineering may compete for Scholarships or Exhibitions by taking the papers set in Mathematics or Natural Sciences.

Botany and Zoology to give evidence of their knowledge of Natural History. All candidates in Natural Sciences will be required to attain a satisfactory standard in a translation paper in which passages from one or more of the following languages must be attempted, viz. Latin, French, and German.

Candidates must state on their form of entry the subjects in which they wish to be examined.

(4) **History.** (1) Essay, (2) English History: a wide choice of questions will be allowed and candidates need not attempt to cover the whole ground of the paper; (3) Medieval and Modern History: about twenty questions will be set, of which any five or six may be chosen from either or both sections of the paper, (4) General paper; (5) Translations from Latin, French, and German: two languages must be offered; (6) A short oral examination. All candidates in History will be required to attain a satisfactory standard in two languages in the translation paper.

(5) **Modern Languages.** In each language, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish, candidates will be required to take papers in Translation and Composition (including Essay), an oral examination consisting of dictation, reading, and conversation, and the relevant section of a paper on Literature, History, and Institutions. This paper will contain a choice of questions on such authors and literary and historical periods as are generally studied in schools with further alternative questions on the institutions, civilization and geography of each country.

There will also be (1) a choice of subjects for an English Essay, including some subjects of general interest concerning modern Europe, (2) a General Knowledge paper, (3) a Latin Translation paper. The General Knowledge paper will be divided into two sections: one section will test general reading and knowledge, the other will be more particularly concerned with Europe (including the United Kingdom)—its recent history and civilization, and its political and economic problems. Equal importance will be attached to all papers in the examination.

(i) Candidates may present themselves for examination in (1) two Modern Languages, or (2) in one Romance Language and in Latin as set to Classical candidates.

(ii) All candidates must take English Essay and the paper in General Knowledge. All candidates who do not present themselves in Latin as set to Classical candidates must take the paper in Latin Translation.

(iii) Candidates who present themselves in Latin must take the Latin Translation and Prose Composition, and the Latin portion of the General Paper as set to Classical candidates.

(6) **English¹.** (Papers 1-4 and any two of papers 5-9 must be taken.) (1) Shakespeare and a few major English writers, e.g. Chaucer, Milton, Swift; (2) Specimens of English prose and verse for explanation and comment; (3) Questions on literary form (including metres) and on English linguistic usage not earlier than Chaucer; (4) General Questions, as set for candidates in History; (5) Latin Translation, as set for candidates in Classics; (6) Greek Translation, as set for candidates in

¹ Scholarships and Exhibitions in English are offered by Queens', St John's, and Emmanuel Colleges.

Classics; (7) French Translation, as set for candidates in Modern Languages; (8) German Translation, as set for candidates in Modern Languages; (9) English History, as set for candidates in History.

Equal importance will be attached to all papers in the examination.

(7) **One Modern Language and English**¹. For this examination candidates will be allowed to take the Modern Languages Examination as set forth in paragraph 5 above, but to substitute for all papers or parts of papers in one Modern Language the first three papers from the English Schedule in paragraph 6. Candidates making this choice whose native language is other than English may not present themselves for examination in their native language.

(8) **Biblical Hebrew**². The examination in Biblical Hebrew will include grammar, translation, pointing, and composition. Candidates will be examined also in one of the two following groups of subjects: (a) Latin and Greek Translation and either Latin or Greek Prose Composition as set for candidates in Classics; (b) Translation from two Modern Languages and Composition (including Essay) in one Modern Language as set for candidates in Modern Languages. All candidates will be required to take an English Essay paper.

(9) **General Examination**³. The purpose of the General Examination is to offer an opportunity of competing in the Entrance Scholarship Examination to boys who have continued their education on general lines and not specialized in any one of the above subjects.

A candidate elected on the General Examination will be at liberty to choose any subject of study at the University leading to an examination in Honours.

Papers 1 and 2 and three other papers must be taken, but not more than five papers in all or more than two of the three papers, 8, 9 and 10, may be taken. Equal importance will be attached to all papers in the examination. Candidates will also be required to take an Oral Examination.

(1) **General Questions**: a wide choice of questions will be set, dealing with subjects of political, economic, scientific and literary interest, intended to test general ability, judgment and originality; (2) **Essay**; (3) **Recent General History**: a wide choice of questions will be set, covering the outlines of the history of Great Britain, the British Empire, Europe and the United States since c. 1780; (4) **Modern Languages** (French, German, Spanish): candidates will be required to take one language only. A candidate whose native language is French, German or Spanish may not take his native language. The paper in each language will consist of Translation and Composition; (5) **Classics**: the paper will be in three sections: (i) Latin Translation, (ii) Latin Prose Composition, (iii) Greek Translation, of which two and not more than two must be offered; (6) **Physical Geography**

¹ Scholarships and Exhibitions in one Modern Language and English are offered by Christ's, St John's, Emmanuel, and Sidney Sussex Colleges.

² Scholarships and Exhibitions in Biblical Hebrew are offered by St John's College only.

³ Scholarships and Exhibitions on the General Examination are offered by Queens', St John's, and Emmanuel Colleges.

and Geology; (7) Political and Economic Geography; (8) Physics and Chemistry, including a practical examination; (9) Botany and Zoology, including a practical examination; (10) Mathematics and Mechanics.

Candidates may not take combinations of papers other than those permitted in the preceding paragraphs.

The following is the *provisional* time-table.

Tuesday,	Mar. 20.	9—11.	Latin Prose Composition.
"	"	9—12.	Statics and Dynamics.
"	"	"	Chemistry.
"	"	"	General Questions for History candidates.
"	"	"	General Questions (General Examination).
"	"	1½—3½.	German Translation ¹ .
"	"	1½—4½.	Latin Translation ¹ .
"	"	"	Physics.
"	"	"	English Essay for History candidates.
"	"	"	Modern Languages (General Examination).
"	"	5—	French Oral.
Wednesday,	Mar. 21.	9—12.	English Essay for Classics and Hebrew candidates.
"	"	"	Algebra, Trigonometry, and Calculus.
"	"	"	Mathematical Paper I (Pure) for Science candidates ¹ .
"	"	"	Zoology ¹ .
"	"	"	Medieval and Modern History.
"	"	"	Shakespeare and major English Writers.
"	"	"	Essay (General Examination).
"	"	1½—3½.	Latin Verse Composition or Alternative.
"	"	1½—4½.	English History.
"	"	"	General Paper on Literature and History for Modern Languages candidates.
"	"	"	Hebrew Translation.
"	"	"	Classics (General Examination).
"	"	1—4 or 3½—6½.	Practical Physics.
"	"	5½—	German Oral.
Thursday,	Mar. 22.	9—11.	Greek Prose Composition.
"	"	9—12.	Geometry.
"	"	"	Mathematical Paper II (Applied) for Science candidates.
"	"	"	Practical Zoology.
"	"	"	Latin, French, and German Translation for History candidates.
"	"	"	French Composition and Essay.
"	"	"	Hebrew Composition.
"	"	"	Recent General History (General Examination).
"	"	1½—3½.	French Translation.
"	"	"	Translation Paper for Science candidates.
"	"	1½—4½.	General Paper for Mathematical candidates.

¹ Special arrangements will be made for candidates who wish to take Botany and Geology, or Zoology and Mathematics for Science candidates, or English and German, or English with Latin Translation and German Translation.

Thursday,	Mar. 22.	1½—4½.	Greek Translation.
"	"	"	Oral Examination in History (at times to be arranged by the Examiners).
"	"	"	Mathematics and Mechanics (General Examination).
Friday,	Mar. 23.	9—11.	Greek Verse Composition or Alternative.
"	"	"	English Literary Form and Linguistic Usage ¹ .
"	"	9—12.	General Mathematical Paper for Mathematical candidates.
"	"	"	Botany ¹ .
"	"	"	Geology ¹ .
"	"	"	German Composition and Essay ¹ .
"	"	"	Physics and Chemistry (General Examination).
"	"	1½—3.	Latin Translation Paper for Modern Languages candidates.
"	"	1½—4½.	General Paper for Classical candidates.
"	"	"	Botany and Zoology (General Examination).
"	"	2½—5½.	Practical Chemistry.
"	"	3—4½.	General Knowledge paper for Modern Languages candidates.
Saturday,	Mar. 24.	9—12.	Practical Botany.
"	"	"	English Essay for Modern Languages candidates.
"	"	"	Physical Geography and Geology (General Examination).
"	"	1—4.	Practical Geology.
"	"	"	Specimens of English Prose and Verse.
"	"	1½—4½.	Political and Economic Geography (General Examination)

The final time-table will be issued shortly before the examination. It will contain times for the examination in Italian, Russian, and Spanish, should any candidate offer these languages, and will be sent by post to all candidates who have applied for admission to the examination.

Candidates for Scholarships in general must not have attained the age of nineteen before March 1, 1945; but each of the five Colleges may award one Scholarship to a candidate who is over nineteen years of age. Exhibitions may be awarded without limit of age.

Forms of application for admission to the examination at the respective Colleges may be obtained from the Master of any of the five Colleges, from any of whom further information respecting the Scholarships and other matters connected with the several Colleges may be obtained.

Candidates for each College will be examined at the same time and on the same papers. Every candidate will be required to indicate upon his application form those of the whole number of Scholarships and Exhibitions offered for which he is a candidate, and to place them in the order of his preference. The Examiners acting for the five Colleges in common will classify the candidates; and will recommend candidates

¹ See footnote 1 on p. 17.

for Scholarships and Exhibitions in accordance with the classification and with the order of preference indicated by the candidate. A higher standard of performance will normally be expected from candidates over nineteen years of age.

By including a *Scholarship* in his order of preference a candidate undertakes (i) to accept the Scholarship if he be recommended for it by the Examiners, (ii) to enter his name in due course as a member of the College which offered the Scholarship for competition, (iii) to come into residence in October 1945¹. A candidate, who, having been recommended for a Scholarship which he has undertaken to accept, subsequently competes for a Scholarship at another College, shall, *ipso facto*, vacate the Scholarship for which he has been recommended, unless he has previously obtained leave from the authorities of the College concerned. Should a successful candidate at any College after entering the University abandon the subject for which he obtained his Scholarship, the College reserves the right of revising the tenure and emoluments of his Scholarship.

Consideration will be given, in proper cases, to Scholars or Exhibitioners who wish to read for one of the Triposes (e.g. Law or Economics) which are not represented in the Entrance Scholarship Examination.

The forms of application must be received on or before Wednesday, February 28, 1945; and with his application every candidate must send (1) an official copy of the register of his birth, and (2) an entrance fee of one guinea. A certificate of good conduct as printed on the back of the application form must also be completed. The application should be sent to the Master of the College to which the candidate gives his first preference.

The Tutors of the respective Colleges to which candidates have applied for admission to the examination will secure lodgings for those candidates *who request it on the application form.*

APPENDIX B

A combined examination of non-resident candidates for Scholarships, Exhibitions, etc., will be held by **Clare College, Downing College, Jesus College, Magdalene College, Trinity College, and Trinity Hall**, beginning on *Tuesday, March 20, 1945.*

The range of subjects included in the examination will be as follows:

Classics. Translation from the best Greek and Latin authors; Composition in Greek and Latin Prose and Verse; Questions. (No candidate will be disqualified for election to a Scholarship or Exhibition on the sole ground that he has not attempted Verse Composition, but credit will be given for even a moderate performance in Verse Composition.)

¹ Successful candidates proceeding into national service may expect to have their Scholarships and Exhibitions reserved until a reasonable time after the cessation of hostilities.

Mathematics. Pure and Analytical Geometry of the straight line, circle and conic sections; Elementary Pure Geometry of the plane and sphere; Algebra, Trigonometry, the elements of the Differential and Integral Calculus, Elementary Mechanics. Questions may be set involving the use of graphical methods. Four papers will be set; one on Geometry, one on Algebra, Trigonometry, and Calculus, one on Mechanics, and a paper containing bookwork and problems of a somewhat more advanced character. Candidates who offer the subject Mathematics in combination with one or more of the Natural Sciences will be expected to take all the four papers set to mathematical candidates, and not the two papers on Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences described below. *Candidates should bring mathematical instruments. The use of the Slide Rule will be allowed. Mathematical Tables will be provided*¹.

Natural Sciences. Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Zoology, Botany, and Geology. In each of these subjects there will be one theoretical paper and a practical examination. There will also be two papers on Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences, one upon Analytical Geometry of the straight line, circle and conic sections, Algebra, Trigonometry, and the elements of the Differential and Integral Calculus; and the other upon Elementary Mechanics. A candidate must take at least two science subjects; he may in addition take a third science subject or Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences. Candidates who take Biology may not take Botany or Zoology. Candidates who offer neither Physics nor Chemistry are required to take a paper of elementary questions on Physics and Chemistry; a candidate who fails to satisfy the Examiners in this paper, if otherwise qualified for a Scholarship, will in no case be given more than an Exhibition, and if otherwise qualified for an Exhibition, will receive no award. It is more important that a candidate should excel in one or two subjects than that he should do moderately well in three, but a good performance in Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences will not qualify a candidate for an award unless supported by a similar performance in a Science subject¹.

Moral Sciences. Metaphysics and Ethics, Logic, and Psychology. In each of these three subjects there will be one paper. There will also be a paper of Philosophical Essays.

History. The following papers will be set: (1) Translations from Latin, Greek, French, and German. Candidates will be expected to show moderate proficiency in Latin and at least one of the two modern languages. An additional section of harder passages in each language will be set and credit will be given either for good work in this section or for proficiency in more than two languages in the other part of the paper. (2) General Questions on Historical and Economic Subjects and on Political Science. (3) Outlines of English History. (4) History of Greece and Rome to 476 A.D. (5) History of Europe, 476 A.D.—1519 A.D. (6) History of Europe since 1492 A.D. Questions on American History will be included.

Candidates in History are required to take paper (1), paper (2), and paper (3), and one or two papers (but not more than two) selected out of (4), (5), and (6). A choice of questions will be allowed in every paper.

¹ Attention is called to the notice on p. 21.

In paper (3) candidates are not required to show a knowledge of the whole of English History, but specialization over short periods is not advised. In papers (4), (5), and (6) candidates are not expected to cover the whole of the period or periods which they select. Throughout the examination more value will be attached to signs of promise for the pursuit of historical studies than to the amount of information displayed, and in consequence minute knowledge of detail will not be expected.

Modern Languages. The following papers will be set:

(1) French Translation. (2) French Composition. (3) German or Spanish or Italian or Russian Translation. (4) German or Spanish or Italian or Russian Composition. (5) General Modern Language Questions.

A candidate is required to take all the papers and to show moderate proficiency in Latin Translation: failure to show such proficiency will involve a serious loss of marks. A candidate who wishes to offer Latin or Greek as one of his subjects must take papers (1), (2), and (5), or (3), (4), and (5), and the papers in Latin or Greek Translation and Prose Composition, as well as the Latin or Greek portion of the Classical Questions paper, set to candidates in Classics.

Candidates are expected to offer themselves for examination in writing from dictation and in conversation.

Every candidate is expected, in addition to the papers on the subject or subjects presented by him, to take the paper of General Questions and the paper of subjects for an English Essay.

General Questions. The paper will include simple passages of Greek, Latin, French, and German for translation and an English passage for paraphrase, candidates in Mathematics, in Natural Sciences, and in Moral Sciences will be required to attempt two of these, of which either the French passage or the German passage must be one, candidates in Classics will be required to attempt either the French passage or the German passage; candidates in History will not be required to take the translation section of this paper.

Notice affecting candidates in Mathematics and candidates in Natural Sciences. A candidate for a Scholarship in Mathematics or in Natural Sciences who fails to satisfy the Examiners in translation from at least one Modern Language will be regarded as eligible only for an emolument one degree less valuable than that for which he would otherwise have been recommended: that is to say that, if he fails to satisfy the Examiners in translation from at least one Modern Language, a candidate otherwise qualified to be recommended for a £100 Scholarship will be eligible only for a £60 Scholarship, and a candidate otherwise qualified to be recommended for a £60 Scholarship will be eligible only for an Exhibition.

Candidates for each College will be examined at the same time and by the same papers. Candidates for one College will, if they so wish, be regarded as competing at any or all of the other Colleges. Each candidate is required to fill up beforehand a form of application stating the order of his preferences for the emoluments offered and to sign

a statement that he will accept any emolument included in his order of preferences. If elected, he is required to come into residence in October 1945, unless he has been given leave, or been required, to postpone residence. If residence is postponed, the candidate will not be allowed to compete a second time at any College within the Group unless the College which has awarded him the emolument decides to make exception on grounds of special hardship. A candidate who has been elected to an emolument included in his order of preferences *ipso facto* forfeits it if he subsequently competes for an entrance emolument at any College in Oxford or Cambridge. An entrance fee of £1 has to be paid before a candidate is entered for the examination, and this fee should be sent with the form of application.

A successful candidate who becomes engaged in war service before coming into residence will be allowed to postpone the tenure of his emolument until after the war; and the holder of an emolument who after beginning residence becomes engaged in war service before his period of tenure is completed will be allowed to postpone the remainder of his tenure until after the war. The value of emoluments so postponed will be subject to the Colleges' ability to make the necessary provision when the tenure is resumed.

Entries should be made not later than February 28, 1945. Candidates in Modern Languages who offer Greek or Italian or Russian must give notice by February 1, 1945; failing such notice, those languages may be omitted from the examination.

PROVISIONAL TIME-TABLE

Tuesday, Mar. 20.	9—11.	Latin Prose Composition.
" "	9—12.	Outlines of English History.
" "	" "	Physics.
" "	" "	Elementary Chemistry and Physics ¹ .
" "	1½—4½.	Latin Translation (for candidates in Classics).
" "	" "	Chemistry.
" "	" "	General Historical Questions.
" "	" "	Logic.
Wednesday, Mar. 21.	9—11.	Greek Prose Composition.
" "	9—12.	Pure Mathematics ² .
" "	" "	Zoology.
" "	" "	Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences (Pure Mathematics) ² .
" "	" "	Metaphysics and Ethics.
" "	" "	History of Europe since 1492 A.D.
" "	" "	Biology.
" "	9—11.	French Translation.
" "	1½—4½.	Greek Translation.
" "	" "	Pure Mathematics ² .

¹ This paper must be taken by candidates in Natural Sciences who offer neither Chemistry nor Physics as a main subject.

² These four papers are to be taken by candidates in Mathematics.

³ These two papers are set for Natural Sciences candidates.

Wednesday, Mar. 21.	1½—4½.	German or Spanish Composition and Essay.
"	"	Philosophical Essays.
"	"	Botany.
"	"	Geology.
"	"	Translation paper in Latin, Greek, French, and German for candidates in History.
Thursday, Mar. 22.	9—11½.	Greek Verse Composition.
"	"	Pure and Applied Mathematics ¹ .
"	"	Mathematics applicable to Physical Sciences (Applied Mathematics) ² .
"	"	English Essay (for candidates in History).
"	"	French Composition and Essay.
"	1½—4½.	Classical Questions.
"	"	Statics and Dynamics ¹ .
"	"	Practical Botany.
"	"	Practical Geology.
"	"	General Modern Language Questions.
"	"	History of Europe 476—1519 A.D.
Friday, Mar. 23.	9—11½.	Latin Verse Composition.
"	"	Practical Chemistry.
"	"	9—12. German or Spanish Translation.
"	"	History of Greece and Rome.
"	"	1½—4½. General Questions ³ .
Saturday, Mar. 24.	9—12.	English Essay ⁴ .
"	"	2—5. Practical Zoology.
Monday, Mar. 26.	9½—12½	} Practical Physics.
"	"	
"	"	2—5. Practical Biology.

No candidate is allowed to take two papers set at the same time.

NOTE. *The final time-table will be issued about a week before the examination begins. In no case will the examination begin before Tuesday, March 20.*

APPENDIX C

An examination for Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions will be held in common by **King's College, Peterhouse, Pembroke, Gonville and Caius, and Corpus Christi Colleges** in March, 1945. The examination will begin on *Tuesday, March 20*, at 9.30 a.m., and will continue until the following Monday.

Candidates will be examined in one of the following subjects⁶:

Mathematics or Mathematics and Physics or Mathematics and Chemistry. (1) Algebra and Geometry; (2) Calculus; (3) Mechanics;

¹ See footnote 2 on p. 22.

² See footnote 3 on p. 22.

³ Every candidate is required, in addition to the papers on the subject or subjects presented by him, to take the paper of General Questions.

⁴ Candidates in all subjects except History are required to take this paper of subjects for an English Essay.

⁶ Copies of examination papers set in the last three years have been published by the Cambridge University Press and may be obtained through any bookseller.

(4) **either** an Advanced Mathematical Paper, **or** the Physics paper and practical examination set to candidates in Natural Sciences **or** the Chemistry paper and practical examination, set to candidates in Natural Sciences.

Candidates will not be expected to answer all the questions in the papers on mathematics. Throughout the examination more weight will be given to signs of promise and to the quality and completeness of the answers than to the number of questions attempted.

All candidates are in addition required to take a general paper which will contain (i) easy passages for translation from Latin, French, and German; (ii) an exercise in the use of the English language (such as a passage for paraphrasing); (iii) a wide choice of essay questions on subjects of general interest. Every candidate must attempt either translation from two languages or translation from one language and the English section. A reasonable standard will be expected in translation from at least one language and in the paper as a whole, and credit will be given for good work.

Classics. Translation from the best Greek and Latin authors; Composition in Greek and Latin prose and verse, a paper of Classical Questions consisting of questions in Greek and Latin Grammar, Syntax and Metre, and Greek and Roman History and Literature; and an English Essay paper on classical subjects. No candidate will be disqualified on the ground of his not taking Verse Composition. Candidates who do not offer Verses will be set an alternative piece for Prose Composition, but the maximum marks for this Prose Composition will be 25 per cent. less than the maximum for Verses. All candidates are in addition required to take a general paper which will contain (i) easy passages for translation from French and German, and (ii) a wide choice of essay questions on subjects of general interest. Candidates will be required to attempt translation from at least one language, and not more than three of the essay questions. Credit will be given for good work in this paper, and a reasonable pass standard in one of the two languages will be expected.

Natural Sciences. Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, Zoology, Botany, Geology. Candidates are required to offer three and not more than three subjects; but any candidate who does not offer Physics or Chemistry as a full subject will be required to take a qualifying paper in Physics and Chemistry. This paper shall or shall not, at the candidate's choice, count as one of the three subjects offered. Preference will be given to candidates who take either Physics or Chemistry rather than the qualifying paper, or who take three full subjects in addition to this paper. In Mathematics there will be two papers, one on Pure Mathematics, one on Mechanics; and in each of the remaining subjects there will be one theoretical paper and a practical examination. There will be no practical examination in connexion with the qualifying paper in Physics and Chemistry. All candidates are in addition required to take a general paper which will contain (i) easy passages for translation from Latin, French, and German; (ii) an exercise in the use of the English language (such as a passage for paraphrasing); (iii) a wide choice of essay questions on subjects of general interest. Every candidate must attempt either translation from two languages or translation from one language and the English section. A reasonable standard will be expected in translation from at least one language and in the paper as a whole, and credit will be given for good work.

History. (1) Essay; (2) General Questions; (3) English History; (4) One of the following papers: (a) Ancient History to 476,

(b) Medieval History 300-1600, (c) Modern History 1400-1939; (5) Translations from Latin, Greek, French and German. A choice of questions will be allowed in every paper. Paper 2 will not follow any fixed syllabus, but will usually contain general historical questions and questions relating to literature, politics, and present-day problems. In papers 3 and 4 candidates will not be required to show a knowledge of the whole field, but specialization over short periods is not advised. In papers 3 and 4 (c) candidates will be given the opportunity to answer questions on the history of the British Empire and of the United States of America respectively, but will not be required to do so. Throughout the examination more value will be attached to signs of promise for the pursuit of historical studies than to the amount of knowledge displayed, and in consequence minute knowledge of detail will not be expected. All candidates in History are required to attain a satisfactory standard in Latin, and at least one of the two modern languages. Credit will be given to those who attain a high standard in any language.

Modern Languages. French, German, Italian, Russian and Spanish. In each language there will be a Translation paper, a Composition paper, an Essay paper on subjects connected with the history and literature of the country, questions on the history and literature of the country, and an oral examination including dictation and reading. Candidates must present themselves for examination in two of the above languages; or in one of the above languages, including the questions on history and literature, together with the papers in Latin or Greek set to candidates in Classics, including the relevant parts of the Classical Questions paper. In addition all candidates are required to take an English Essay paper on general subjects; and a general paper which will contain (i) a passage for translation from Latin, and (ii) a wide choice of essay questions on subjects of general interest, of which the candidate will be expected to answer three. A reasonable standard will be expected in these papers and, in particular, a satisfactory standard in Latin Translation will be required. Credit will be given for good work in these papers. Candidates whose native language is other than English may not present themselves for examination in their own language.

The examination is not open to resident members of the University. Scholarships are obtainable only by candidates who have not reached the age of nineteen on March 1, 1945, except that one Scholarship at each of the five Colleges may be awarded without limit of age; but age does not preclude from election to an Exhibition. A higher standard of performance will normally be expected from candidates over nineteen years of age.

Forms of application for admission to the examination may be obtained from any of the Colleges on application to the Tutor of the College, from whom further information respecting the Scholarships and other matters connected with the several Colleges may be obtained.

Every candidate will be required to place in the order of his preference those Scholarships and Exhibitions for which he wishes to compete. The Examiners acting for the five Colleges in common will classify the candidates, and the Colleges will make awards in accordance with the classification and with the candidates' orders of preference.

By including a Scholarship or Exhibition in his order of preference a candidate undertakes (i) to accept the award if it be offered to him, (ii) to enter his name in due course as a member of the College which offered the award for competition, (iii) to come into residence in October, 1945, unless special permission to begin residence at an earlier or later date is obtained from his College¹. A candidate who, having received an award which he has undertaken to accept, subsequently competes for an award at another College shall, *ipso facto*, vacate his Scholarship or Exhibition, unless he has previously obtained leave from the authorities of the College which has already elected him.

The forms of application must be received on or before Wednesday, February 28, 1945; and with his application every candidate must send (1) an official copy of the Register of his Birth, and (2) an entrance fee of one guinea². A certificate of good conduct as printed on the back of the form of application must also be completed. The application should be sent to the Tutor of the College to which the candidate gives his first preference.

The Tutors of the respective Colleges to which candidates have applied for admission to the examination will secure rooms for those candidates who request it on the application form.

PROVISIONAL TIME-TABLE

Tuesday,	Mar. 20.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Greek Prose Composition.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Physics.
"	"	"	English History.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	French Composition.
"	"	2—5.	Mathematics: Mechanics.
"	"	"	Greek Translation.
"	"	"	Mechanics (as a subject in Natural Sciences).
"	"	"	History: Essay.
"	"	2—4.	French Essay.
"	"	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ — .	French Oral.
Wednesday,	Mar. 21.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Mathematics: Advanced Mathematical Paper.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Latin Prose Composition.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Chemistry.
"	"	"	History: General Questions.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	German, Italian, Russian or Spanish Composition.
"	"	2—5.	Mathematics: Calculus.
"	"	"	Latin Translation.
"	"	"	Pure Mathematics (as a subject in Natural Sciences).
"	"	"	Botany.
"	"	"	Ancient History, Medieval History, or Modern History.
"	"	2—4.	German, Italian, Russian or Spanish Essay.
"	"	4 $\frac{1}{2}$ — .	German, Italian, Russian or Spanish Oral.

¹ Successful candidates proceeding into national service may expect to have their Scholarships and Exhibitions reserved until a reasonable time after the cessation of hostilities.

² The entrance fee may be returned only if notice of withdrawal has been received on or before Saturday, March 10, 1945, or in cases of illness.

Thursday,	Mar. 22.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Mathematics: Algebra and Geometry.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12.	Latin Verse Composition or Alternative.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Practical Botany.
"	"	"	Translation Paper for candidates in History.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	German, Italian, Russian or Spanish Translation.
"	"	2—5.	Mathematics: General Paper.
"	"	"	Classical Questions.
"	"	"	Natural Sciences: General Paper.
"	"	2—	History: Viva Voce.
"	"	2—5.	Modern Languages: History and Literature Questions.
Friday,	Mar. 23.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12.	Greek Verse Composition or Alternative.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Practical Physics.
"	"	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —11 $\frac{1}{2}$.	French Translation.
"	"	2—4 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Classics: English Essay.
"	"	2—5.	Zoology.
"	"	2—4 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Modern Languages: English Essay.
Saturday,	Mar. 24.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Classics. General Paper.
"	"	"	Practical Chemistry.
"	"	"	Modern Languages: General Paper with Latin Translation.
Monday,	Mar. 26.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ —12 $\frac{1}{2}$.	Practical Zoology.

The final time-table, including the time-tables in those branches of Natural Sciences which are not specified above, will be issued as soon after March 1 as is practicable. In no case will the examination begin before Tuesday, March 20.

APPENDIX D

A joint examination for Entrance Scholarships and Exhibitions will be held by **St Catharine's** and **Selwyn Colleges**, beginning on *Tuesday, December 12, 1944.*

Scholarships and Exhibitions will be offered by both Colleges for proficiency in Mathematics, Classics, Natural Sciences, History, Modern Languages, Mechanical Sciences, English, and Geography.

All candidates, with the exception of those in **Modern Languages**, are required to take one or both of the **General Papers**. These consist of:

- Paper I. *a* general questions;
b a passage for translation from Latin;
c a passage for translation from French;
d a passage for translation from German.

Paper II. General Questions.

The papers and sections which must be attempted are stated under each subject in the following time-table.

PROVISIONAL TIME-TABLE

Mathematics.

Wednesday, December	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> , at least one of <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	1½.	Statics and Dynamics.
Thursday,	"	14.	9.
"	"	1½.	Geometry and Trigonometry. Algebra and Calculus.

Mechanical Sciences.

Candidates must take the paper in Theoretical Physics on December 12 at 1.30 p.m. in addition to the papers taken by candidates in Mathematics.

Classics.

Tuesday,	December	12.	9.	Latin Composition (Prose and Verse) ¹ .
"	"	"	1½.	Latin Translation.
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> ; one or both of <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	"	1½.	Greek Composition (Prose and Verse) ¹ .
Thursday,	"	14.	9.	Greek Translation.
"	"	"	1½.	Questions on Latin and Greek Grammar and Literature, on Greek History and Antiquities 600-404 B.C., and on Roman History and Antiquities 220 B.C.-A.D. 14.

Natural Sciences.

Tuesday,	December	12.	9.	Chemistry.
"	"	"	1½.	Physics; Botany.
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> ; at least one of <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	"	1½.	Mathematics (Pure and Applied); Zoology.
Thursday,	"	14.	9.	General Paper II.
"	"	"	1½.	Practical Chemistry.
Friday,	"	15.	9.	Practical Physics, Practical Botany.
"	"	"	1½.	Practical Zoology.

A candidate must offer three, and not more than three, of the subjects Chemistry, Physics, Botany, Zoology, Mathematics.

A candidate in Botany and Zoology who does not take the papers in Chemistry will be required to produce evidence of a satisfactory knowledge of Chemistry.

History.

Tuesday,	December	12.	9.	English History, including Constitutional and Economic History, 1066-1914.
"	"	"	1½.	European History, 476-1914.
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> ; at least one of <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	"	1½.	General Historical Questions.

A candidate may, if he wishes, answer Medieval History questions only or Modern History questions only.

¹ A second and more difficult passage for Prose Composition will be set as an alternative to Verse Composition in these papers.

Modern Languages.

Tuesday,	December	12.	9.	German, Spanish, Italian, Latin Composition.
"	"	"	1½.	German, Spanish, Italian, Latin Translation.
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	French Composition.
"	"	"	1½.	Essay in French, Greek Composition.
Thursday,	"	14.	9.	French, Greek Translation.
"	"	"	1½.	General Modern Language Questions ; General Classical Questions for candidates offering Latin or Greek.
Friday,	"	15.	9.	Essay in German, or Spanish, or Italian.

There will be an oral examination, arrangements for which will be announced during the course of the written examination.

A candidate must take **either** two of French, German, Italian, Spanish, or one of them together with Latin or Greek. A candidate offering Latin or Greek must take the papers in Latin or Greek Composition and Translation, together with appropriate questions from the paper of general Classical questions taken by a candidate in Classics.

Special arrangements will be made for any candidate offering French and Greek, and for any candidate offering two of German, Italian, Spanish, Latin.

English.

Tuesday,	December	12.	1½.	English Literature I, 1350-1780 ¹ .
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> ; at least two of <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	"	1½.	English Literature II, 1780 to the present day ¹ .
Thursday,	"	14.	9.	An English Essay on one of several subjects connected with English Literature.
"	"	"	1½.	Oral Examination.

Geography.

Tuesday,	December	12.	9.	Physical Geography.
"	"	"	1½.	Human, Regional, Political and Economic Geography I.
Wednesday,	"	13.	9.	General Paper I (<i>a</i> ; at least one of <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> , <i>d</i>).
"	"	"	1½.	Human, Regional, Political and Economic Geography II.
Thursday,	"	14.	9.	English Essay.
"	"	"	1½.	Oral and Practical Examination.
Friday,	"	15.	9.	General Paper II.

A detailed syllabus will be forwarded on application.

Candidates will be examined for both Colleges at the same time and by the same papers.

Each candidate is required to fill in a form of application which may be obtained from the Senior Tutor of St Catharine's College or from the Master of Selwyn College, and to return it to the College of his first preference not later than November 18, together with original testimonials of character, certificate of birth, and the examination fee of one guinea. Candidates for Scholarships and Exhibitions at Selwyn College must also forward a certificate of baptism.

¹ These papers may include passages for Comment and Appreciation. A candidate will not be expected to have covered the whole of these periods. A detailed syllabus will be forwarded on application, but the general plan will follow that of Higher School Certificate Examinations in English.

The elected candidates will be required to enter their names at once on the boards of the College at which they have been elected. With the exception stated below, they will also be required to come into residence in January or October 1945, and must before coming into residence pass any part or parts of the University Previous Examination from which they cannot claim exemption.

A successful candidate who becomes engaged in war service before coming into residence will be allowed to postpone the tenure of his emolument until after the war; and the holder of an emolument who after beginning residence becomes engaged in war service before his period of tenure is completed will be allowed to postpone the remainder of his tenure until after the war. The value of emoluments so postponed will be subject to the Colleges' ability to make the necessary provision when tenure is resumed.

Any Scholarship or Exhibition awarded will be vacated if the holder subsequently presents himself as a candidate for a Scholarship or Exhibition at another College. An elected candidate who wishes to abandon the subject in which he gained his Scholarship or Exhibition must obtain the permission of the College authorities to do so.

Unsuccessful candidates who show merit in the examination may be offered admission in January or October 1945.

For every candidate who has not given notice to the contrary, board and lodging at an inclusive charge of 10s. per day will be provided by the College of his first preference. Candidates are not expected to arrive in Cambridge before the evening preceding the day on which they take their first paper, unless permission has been obtained beforehand from the Senior Tutor of St Catharine's or from the Master of Selwyn College.

Papers set in former examinations are published by the Cambridge University Press, and can be obtained from any bookseller.

UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS, PRIZES, ETC.

This section is supplementary to Chapter VII of *The Student's Handbook*, and the page-references are to pages of that book.

General provision has been made (1) for extending the eligibility of students who because of approved service connected with the war (including detention by a neutral or enemy power) are unable to compete within the normal limits of age or standing; (2) for extending a tenure interrupted by such service; (3) for allowing proportional payment of the emoluments for any period during part of which the holder has been prevented by such service from fulfilling the conditions of tenure.

[p. 221] Each candidate is now required to state the extent to which he has availed himself of the work of others or has received help or advice from a Director of Studies, Supervisor, or other person.

[pp. 183-248] The **Bartle Frere Exhibitions**, grants from the **Worts Fund**, the **Anthony Wilkin Studentship**, the Classical Scholarships commonly known as '**the University Scholarships**' (Battie, Browne, Craven, Davies, Pitt, Porson, and Waddington Scholarships), the **Walston Studentship**, the **Henry Carrington and Bentham Dumont Koe Studentship**, the **Sandys Studentship**, grants from the **Jebb Fund**, the **Lightfoot Scholarship**, the **Whewell Scholarships**, the **E. G. Fearnshides Scholarship**, the **Gwynaeath Pretty Studentship**, the **John Lucas Walker Studentship**, the **Nita King Scholarship**, the **Pinsent-Darwin Studentship**, the **Scandinavian Studentship**, the **Arnold Gerstenberg Studentship**, the **Balfour Studentship**, the **Clerk Maxwell Scholarship**, the **Tyrwhitt Scholarships**, the **Chancellor's Classical Medals**, and the **Hallam, Hare, Winchester, Harness, Yorke, Adams, William Barclay Squire, Sedgwick, Hulsean, Kaye, and Norrisian Prizes** are suspended.

[p. 183] **Bell, Abbott, and Barnes Exhibitions.** The Secretary is the Rev. J. Burnaby, B.D., of Trinity College.

[p. 190] The examination for the **John Stewart of Rannoch Scholarships in Greek and Latin** may be transferred to the latter part of the Lent Term.

[p. 200] The **Isaac Newton Studentships.** For the present only one, tenable for one year, is to be offered.

[p. 205] The **Marmaduke Sheild Scholarship** is open to persons of the requisite standing who have completed the First M.B. Examination, are qualified in Anatomy and in Physiology to proceed to the Final M.B. Examination, and have also obtained honours in Part I of the Natural Sciences Tripos with Anatomy as one of their subjects.

[p. 205] The **Gibson Spanish Scholarship**. For the Scholarship offered in 1944 the requirement of residence in Spain or some Spanish-speaking country was waived.

[p. 207] The **Tiarks German Scholarship**. For the Scholarship offered in 1944 the requirement of residence in Germany or some German-speaking country was waived.

[pp. 210, 212] The **Benn W. Levy Studentship** and the **Frank Smart Studentship** are for the present not to be tenable for more than a year.

[p. 216] The **John Stewart of Rannoch Scholarships** for HEBREW. The specified subjects until further notice are as follows: 1 Samuel. Psalms, Book IV. Isaiah xl-iv.

[p. 223] **Sir William Browne's Medals**. For the present the Medals are to be of bronze, and candidates need not be resident. The subjects for 1945 are as follows: (a) A Greek ode or elegy, not exceeding 100 lines, on 'πόλλ' οἶδ' ἀλώπηξ ἀλλ' ἐχθῆνος ἐν μέγα'. (b) A Latin ode, not exceeding 100 lines, on 'Fortunatus et ille deos qui novit agrestes'. (c) A Greek epigram on 'αἰσχρὸν σιωπᾶν βαρβάρους δ' εἶαν λέγειν'. (d) A Latin epigram on 'μισῶ μνάμονα συμπόταν'.

[p. 225] The **Members' Prize** (Latin). The subject for 1944 is: 'Quibus maxime officiis fungi hoc tempore debeant universitates'.

The **Montagu Butler Prize**. For the present candidates need not be resident. The subject for 1945 is: 'Flumina amem silvasque inglorius'. Each candidate must send two¹ copies of his exercise to the Registry by February 1, 1945.

[p. 226] The **Porson Prize**. For the present candidates need not be resident. The subject for 1945 is as follows: Shakespeare, *King Richard III*, Act III, Scene 7, lines 116-169: 'Know then...by his reign'. Each candidate must send three copies of his exercise to the Registry by February 1, 1945.

¹ In certain circumstances, of which notice will be given, five copies will be required.

[p. 228] The **Chancellor's English Medal**. For the present the Medal may be of bronze. The subject for 1945 is: 'England'. Each candidate must send three copies of his exercise to the Registry by February 1, 1945. The exercise is not to exceed 200 lines in length.

[p. 229] The **Le Bas Prize** (value about £218). Candidates must be graduates of the University who are under the age of twenty-seven years on June 30, 1945. The subject for 1945 is: 'Robert Browning'. But a candidate may submit an essay on a subject selected by himself and approved by the Examiners. If he wishes to submit a subject he must send it to the Registry by February 14, 1945. An essay or dissertation for which any other University Prize has been awarded shall not be admissible. The essays must not exceed 60,000 words and should not be less than 40,000 words. The essays, clearly written, or printed, or type-written, with declarations of their length prefixed to them, are to be sent to the Registry so as to reach him on or before June 30, 1945. The prize-winner publishes his essay at his own expense.

The **Members' Prize** (English). The subject for 1944 is: 'Thomas Hardy'. The essays must be sent to the Registry by November 10, 1944.

The **Seatonian Prize**. The subject for 1944 is: 'Thanksgiving, for the re-dedication of a holy place destroyed in war'.

[p. 231] The **Gladstone Memorial Prize**. The subjects for 1945 are: (1) 'The Atlantic Charter', (2) 'The Present and Future of the National State'.

[p. 233] The **Chancellor's Medal for Legal Studies**. For the present the Medal may be of bronze.

[p. 237] The **Rex Moir Prize**. The value is now £20.

The **Raymond Horton-Smith Prize**. The requirement of having taken honours in a Tripos examination does not apply to a candidate who by an emergency regulation approved in 1939 or thereafter was admitted to the Final M.B. Examination without having taken such honours.

[p. 240] The **Hamilton Prize**. For the present the requirement of residence will be deemed to be satisfied by sixty days of approved war service during the said twelve months.

[p. 241] The **Michael Perkins Prize** is to be offered for competition in 1945.

[p. 243] The **Burney Prize**. The subject for 1944 is 'The Christian Interpretation of Suffering'. The essays must be sent to the Registry by December 1, 1944.

[p. 244] The **Chadwick Prize**. The subject for 1945 is: 'Divine Providence'. Essays must be sent to the Master of Jesus College before the beginning of the Easter Term 1945.

The **Evans Prize**. The subjects for 1945 are the same as those for 1940.

[p. 245] The **George Williams Prize**. The subjects for 1944 are the same as those for 1939.

The **Jeremie Prizes**. The subjects for 1944 are: *For the Septuagint Prize* Judges, and Psalms, Book 1. *For the Hellenistic Prize*. Sirach, xl-11; Hermas, *Visions and Mandates*, Philo, *Quis Rerum Divinarum Heres*, Josephus, *Jewish War*, II, Sections 1-222 (Niese).

A new prize, the **Charles Lamb Prize** (value about £16), is to be awarded annually by the Examiners for the Mechanical Sciences Tripos to the candidate who shows the greatest proficiency in Electrical Engineering.

UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE TEACHING

Formal lectures are given chiefly by University teachers, but some lectures are provided by particular Colleges, either to their own members only, or to any members of the University who may wish to attend.

LECTURES

A great part of University and College teaching consists of lectures delivered to audiences varying from a few to many students, under the formal conditions of the lecture-room. A course of lectures usually consists of one, two, or (more commonly) three lectures a week in Full Term, the delivery of each lecture occupying a little less than an hour. They are usually given in the morning, but some courses are assigned to the afternoon or evening.

Lectures are given in Agriculture, Anthropology, Archaeology, Architecture, Biology, Chemistry, Classics, Economics and Politics, Engineering, Estate Management, Geography, Geology, History, Law, Mathematics, Medicine, Military Subjects, Mineralogy, Modern and Medieval Languages, Moral Science, Music, Oriental Studies, Physics, Psychology, Theology; and in the Theory, History and Practice of Education in connexion with the Certificates of the Education Syndicate and with the Diploma in Education. For more detailed information the reader is referred to the *Cambridge University Reporter*¹.

TUITION AND SUPERVISION

In the scientific departments the lectures are supplemented by demonstrations in the laboratories or in the field, and for this purpose a staff of University Demonstrators is maintained. In other subjects a similar supplement is provided by College tuition or supervision—private and informal teaching adapted to the needs of each pupil, as distinguished from formal lectures adapted to the collective needs of a class. A student receives advice as to his reading either from his College Tutor or from a Director of Studies appointed by the College, and during his course he will receive from time to time such supervision as may be needed, in the form of essays or papers to be written and discussed with a specialist.

¹ The courses for the academical year, with the fees charged for them, are at present announced early in October, and revised editions are published at the beginning of the Lent and Easter Terms in a special number of the *Cambridge University Reporter—List of Lectures*—which can be obtained through any bookseller; price 3d.

THE PREVIOUS EXAMINATION¹

The Degree of Bachelor of Arts is obtained by passing certain University examinations. These are of two kinds—Triposes (Examinations for Honours), and Examinations for the Ordinary B.A. Degree—but both these alternative courses are approached by a single avenue, the Previous Examination. A student must pass the Previous Examination, or obtain exemption from it, or from so much of it as he has not passed, before matriculation. The names of candidates for the Previous Examination are sent in to the Registry by the Tutors of their Colleges.

The examination is held four times in each academical year—in October, December, March, and June.

The Previous Examination is conducted entirely by printed papers, as follows:

Part I

(1) Translation into Latin of easy English sentences or Unprepared Latin. (2) Unprepared Latin, the use of a dictionary being allowed. (3) Translation into Greek of easy English sentences or Unprepared Greek. (4) Unprepared Greek, the use of a dictionary being allowed. (5) Unprepared French. (6) French Composition or French Essay. (7) Unprepared German. (8) German Composition or German Essay. (9) Unprepared Italian. (10) Italian Composition or Italian Essay. (11) Unprepared Spanish (12) Spanish Composition or Spanish Essay. Candidates must take one of three alternatives: (*a*) both papers in each of two of the specified languages, one language being either Latin or Greek, (*b*) both papers in Latin, together with paper (5) and any one of the papers (4), (7), (9), (11); or (*c*) both papers in Greek together with paper (5) and any one of the papers (2), (7), (9), (11). They are required to obtain a certain minimum aggregate of marks on the papers taken, pro-

¹ Further particulars of the Previous Examination may be obtained in pamphlet form from the Registry of the University. The papers set in University examinations are published by the Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, London, N.W. 1, and may be bought from that Press or its agents.

vided that no marks below a certain minimum in any paper be counted and that a certain minimum of marks be obtained in the Latin or Greek unseen paper and in each language. No candidate may take more than four papers. Candidates will not be accepted for the papers in Latin or Greek only in Part I unless, when they are entered, satisfactory evidence is furnished of their being entitled to exemption from the remaining papers in Part I and from Parts II and III.

Natives of Asia or Africa not of European descent¹ may take instead of papers (1) and (2), two papers in Arabic, Chinese, Sanskrit, or Pali. They may also take instead of the modern languages papers a paper on a modern English prose work of a historical character with questions on the subject-matter, and a paper on a play of Shakespeare or some other classic English play or poem of similar length, with grammatical and other questions arising therefrom.

The set subjects for natives of Asia or Africa are as follows:

For 1944 and 1945.

In place of *Paper* (3) etc. 1944. R. L. Stevenson, *The Black Arrow*.
1945. Dickens, *A Tale of Two Cities*.

In place of *Paper* (4) etc. 1944. Shakespeare, *The Merchant of Venice*.
1945. Shakespeare, *Midsummer Night's Dream*.

ARABIC

Qur'án, the last Juz', Súraz LXXVIII-CXIV.

Al-Fakhri from the Dawlatu'l-Arba'a to the death of Yazid I, inclusive (pp. 101-63 in Derenbourg's edition; pp. 52-87 in the Cairo edition of A.H. 1345).

The Ḥamása of Abú Tammám, Bábu 'l-Adab (pp. 2-59 in Part II of the edition published at Cairo in 1927).

CHINESE

1. *Lun Yu*. 2. *Ta Hsueh*. 3. *Chung Yung*. 4. *Mêng Tszü*.

SANSKRIT

1. Kāthaka Upanisad I, I-III, with Sañkara's Commentary.
2. Hitopadeśa I. 3. Sakuntalā.

PALI

1. Dhammapada. 2. Jātaka, nos. 151-72 (ed. Fausboll, II. pp. 1-67).
3. Tevijja Sutta.

¹ Asia is regarded as including European Turkey, and Turkish descent as non-European descent.

The examination in Oriental languages is held in March and October only, and no candidate can claim to be examined in these subjects unless notice has been given to the Registry before the first day of January or the fifteenth day of July as the case may be. Students who have passed in an Oriental language in the Previous Examination may not take the same language in Part I of the Oriental Languages Tripos or, if the language is Chinese, in either Part of that Tripos.

Part II

(1) Mathematics A, (2) Mathematics B, (3) Experimental Physics and Chemistry.

A candidate is required to take paper (1) and either paper (2) or paper (3). In order to pass in Part II a candidate is required to obtain a certain minimum aggregate of marks on the papers taken, no marks below a certain minimum in any paper being counted.

Each of the mathematical papers contains questions on Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry within the limits of the schedules for these subjects. The questions in paper A are of a more elementary character than those in paper B. In paper (3) a candidate can satisfy the Examiners by answering questions in Physics only or in Chemistry only or in both Physics and Chemistry.

Part III

(1) A paper containing (i) subjects for a short English essay; (ii) matter for a précis; (iii) other tests of the understanding and use of English. (2) A paper on the subject-matter of one of the Synoptic Gospels or of the Acts of the Apostles, as may be prescribed each year. The set subject is as follows: For 1944 The Gospel according to St Matthew. For 1945 The Gospel according to St Mark. (3) A paper on the outlines of English History from 1066 to the end of the nineteenth century. Paper (3) will contain a large number of questions so that it will not be necessary for a candidate to study the outlines of the whole period.

A candidate is required to take paper (1) and either paper (2) or paper (3). In order to pass in Part III a candidate must

obtain a certain minimum aggregate of marks on the papers taken, no marks below a certain minimum in any paper being counted. Candidates will not be accepted for paper (1) only unless they have been exempted from the whole examination except that paper.

EXEMPTION FROM THE PREVIOUS EXAMINATION

Exemption from the Previous Examination is granted subject to the conditions described below, to holders of certificates or to classes of persons as follows: (1) SCHOOL CERTIFICATES; (2) HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATES AND HIGHER CERTIFICATES; (3) BRITISH AND PALESTINIAN MATRICULATION AND SIMILAR CERTIFICATES, (4) CERTIFICATES OF THE SCOTTISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, (5) CERTAIN ADULT STUDENTS; (6) CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH. Exemption is also granted under certain conditions, particulars of which may be obtained from the Registry, to holders of certificates as follows: (7) NAVY, ARMY, AND AIR FORCE ENTRANCE CERTIFICATES; (8) DARTMOUTH PASSING OUT EXAMINATION CERTIFICATES; (9) COMMISSIONED OFFICERS; (10) INDIAN CERTIFICATES, (11) CERTIFICATES OF EXAMINATIONS HELD IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA; (12) THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATES; (13) PALESTINIAN GOVERNMENT SCHOLARS; (14) CERTAIN FOREIGN CERTIFICATES.

Claims for exemption must be made through the student's College Tutor.

Students admitted to the privileges of AFFILIATION [see p. 44] are also exempt from the Previous Examination.

The Council of the Senate may grant exemption from the Previous Examination upon evidence not comprised in the following regulations or upon the joint evidence of two or more certificates; and in exceptional circumstances they may grant a larger measure of exemption than is prescribed.

To natives of Asia or Africa who are not of European descent the Council may grant exemption or partial exemption upon examinations not comprised in the special regulations for exemption¹. Such exemption shall

¹ The Council have given notice that they will recognize as qualifications for exemption, if the detailed requirements for exemption are satisfied: (1) the Diploma of Maturity of the Turkish Lycées; (2) for exemption from Parts I and II, the Baccalaureat of the Iraqi Ministry of Education, if the Ministry recom-

be given in general accordance with those regulations; and complete exemption shall not be given to a student whose certificate does not include Latin or Greek unless it includes both an Asiatic or African language and English; but a student who either under this regulation or under one of the special regulations for exemption would have been given complete exemption if his certificate had included English may be exempted from the whole examination except paper (1) of Part III.

§ 1 *School Certificates*¹

1. The holder of a **School Certificate** awarded, under the conditions which applied first to examinations held in 1939, by a body approved by the Board of Education shall be exempt²

(i) from the whole of the Previous Examination, if he has passed with credit, or with the note 'Very good', in Latin or Greek, in a subject of Group III, in a third subject of Groups I-III, and in English Language;

(ii) from the whole of the Previous Examination, if he has done so in Latin or Greek and in four other subjects, and if those four other subjects include either English Language and two subjects of Groups I-III, or three subjects of those Groups;

(iii) from the Previous Examination except the papers in Latin or Greek, if he has done so in a subject, other than Latin or Greek, of Group II, in a subject of Group III; in English Language; and in a fourth subject;

(iv) from the Previous Examination except the papers in Latin or Greek, if he has done so in five subjects, including either English Language and three subjects of Groups I-III, or four subjects of those Groups;

(v) from Part I of the Previous Examination, if he has done so in Latin or Greek, and in a second subject of Group II,

(vi) from Part II, if he has done so in a subject of Group III;

(vii) from Part III, if he has done so in English Language, and in *either* Scripture Knowledge *or* Religious Knowledge *or* History *or* English Literature.

² A pass with credit, or the note 'Very good', shall be taken into account for these purposes whether it was obtained when the certificate was awarded, or was subsequently added thereto.

mend the holder as well equipped for a degree course at this University, and if he also holds the Local Examinations Syndicate's Certificate of Proficiency in English and is so exempt from Part III.

¹ For the regulations which apply to such certificates awarded under previous conditions see the 1938-39 issue of the *Handbook*.

² The University examining bodies at present approved by the Board of Education for this purpose are: (1) The Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board, (2) the Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate, (3) the Oxford Local Examinations Delegacy, (4) the University of London, (5) the Joint Matriculation Board of the Universities of Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Sheffield, and Birmingham, (6) the University of Durham, (7) the University of Bristol, and (8) the Central Welsh Board.

3 The holder of a School Certificate who has passed in a subject as a Subsidiary or Additional Subject in a Higher Certificate or Higher School Certificate Examination shall be entitled to the same measure of exemption as if his School Certificate showed a pass with credit, or the note 'Very good', in that subject, whether he has actually obtained the Higher Certificate or Higher School Certificate or not.

4. A native of Asia or Africa who is not of European descent,

(a) if he has passed with credit, or with the note 'Very good', in any Asiatic or African language approved for the purpose by the Council of the Senate, shall be entitled to the same measure of exemption as if he had done so in Latin or Greek. provided that the language in question shall not avail him for complete exemption unless he has done so in English Language also¹;

(b) if he has done so in English Language and in English Literature, may reckon that performance, as if he had done so in a subject of Group II, for exemption from Part I, provided, that he shall not use that performance for the purpose of exemption both from Part I and from Part III.

A student who has used Arabic or Sanskrit for exemption under (a) may not take the same language in Part I of the Oriental Languages Tripos; and a student who has similarly used Chinese may not take Chinese in either Part of that Tripos.

§ 2 *Higher School Certificates and Higher Certificates*

A student who holds a **Higher School Certificate** or **Higher Certificate** awarded by one of the Examining Bodies mentioned above [p. 40, footnote 2] is exempted from the Previous Examination except the papers in Latin or Greek; and shall further be exempt from the papers in Latin or Greek, and so from the whole of the Previous Examination, if he has satisfied the Examiners in Latin or Greek taken either as a Principal (or Group) Subject or as a Subsidiary or Additional Subject, or if he holds also a School Certificate, approved for the purpose of these regulations, showing that he has passed with credit or with the note 'Very good' in Latin or Greek.

§ 3 *British and Palestinian Matriculation and similar Certificates*

1. Subject to the following regulations, a student who has attained the standard for exemption in an examination approved for this purpose by the Council of the Senate² shall be exempt

¹ For the possibility of exemption from the whole of the Previous Examination except paper (1) of Part III see p. 39.

² These examinations are at present: Responsions in the University of Oxford; the Matriculation or Entrance Examination of the University of Dublin (Trinity College); the Matriculation Examinations of the Queen's

(a) from the whole of the Previous Examination, if he has attained that standard in Latin or Greek; in a subject of Schedule A annexed to these regulations; in English¹; and in a fourth subject;

(b) from the Previous Examination except the papers in Latin or Greek, if he has attained that standard in a language other than English or Latin or Greek, in a subject of Schedule A; in English¹; and in a fourth subject;

(c) from Part I of the Previous Examination, if he has attained that standard in Latin or Greek, and in a second language other than English;

(d) from Part II, if he has attained that standard in a subject of Schedule A;

(e) from Part III, if he has attained that standard in English¹.

2. Subjects may be added to or removed from Schedule A by the Council of the Senate from time to time.

3. The standard for exemption (unless the Council of the Senate shall prescribe some other standard or standards in any particular examination) shall be a pass.

4. A student who, in an examination in which a subject may be passed either on a higher or on a lower grade or standard, has passed in that subject on the lower grade or standard, shall not thereby be entitled to exemption under these regulations.

5. A student shall not receive exemption for work in any of these examinations unless he is certified as having passed the examination as a

University of Belfast, the University of Durham, the National University of Ireland, the University of London, the University of Wales; the Joint Matriculation Examination of the Universities of Birmingham, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, and Sheffield, the Preliminary Examination of the Scottish Universities Entrance Board, the examination for Senior Certificates of the Ministry of Education, Northern Ireland; the Leaving Certificate Examination of the Department of Education of the Irish Free State (the standard for exemption being a pass with Honours); the examination for the Army Special Certificate of Education, the Matriculation Examination of the Palestine Board of Higher Studies; the Matriculation Examinations of the following Universities. Dalhousie, McGill (Montreal), Manitoba, New Brunswick, Queensland, Saskatchewan, Sydney, Toronto; the examinations normally recognized for purposes of matriculation by the Universities of Cape Town, Pretoria, South Africa, Stellenbosch, and the Witwatersrand, the Matriculation Examination of the University of Hong Kong; the University Entrance Examination of the University of New Zealand; examinations normally recognized for purposes of matriculation by the Universities of Adelaide, Alberta, British Columbia, Melbourne, Queen's University (Kingston, Ontario), Tasmania, Western Australia, Western Ontario; an examination, subsequent to matriculation, held by any of the above-mentioned Universities.

¹ In Matriculation Certificates of the Joint Matriculation Board of the Universities of Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds, Sheffield, and Birmingham, a pass in English Language together with a pass *either* in English Literature *or* in History shall satisfy the requirement of a pass in English. A pass *either* in English History *or* in English Literature in Responsions at Oxford shall satisfy the requirement of a pass in English under clause (a) but not under clause (b) or (e).

whole, or as being entitled to reckon his work therein towards passing on a later occasion. Any supplement or endorsement of such a certificate shall be taken into account.

6. A native of Asia or Africa who is not of European descent

(a) if he has attained the standard for exemption in any Asiatic or African language approved for the purpose by the Council of the Senate, shall be entitled to the same measure of exemption as if he had attained it in Latin or Greek: provided that the language in question shall not avail him for complete exemption unless he has also an exempting qualification in English¹;

(b) may reckon English as one of the languages necessary for exemption from Part I of the Previous Examination, provided that he shall not use his qualification in English for the purpose of exemption both from Part I and from Part III.

A student who has used Arabic or Sanskrit for exemption under (a) may not take the same language in Part I of the Oriental Languages Tripos; and a student who has similarly used Chinese may not take Chinese in either Part of that Tripos.

SCHEDULE A

List of subjects referred to in Regulation 1

Mathematics.	General Science.
Elementary Mathematics.	Biology.
Higher Mathematics.	Botany.
Mechanics.	Zoology.
Physics.	Natural History.
Chemistry	Heat, Light and Sound
Physics-and-Chemistry.	Electricity and Magnetism.

§ 4 *Scottish Certificates*

By means of Certificates granted by the **Scottish Education Department** students are exempted from the Previous Examination under the following regulations:

A student who has passed an examination or examinations qualifying him for the Leaving Certificate of the Scottish Education Department shall be exempt

(1) from the whole of the Previous Examination, if he has passed in English, in Latin or Greek, in Mathematics or Science, and in a fourth subject from among the subjects English, Latin, Greek, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Mathematics, Science, and has passed on the Higher Standard in two of those nine subjects;

(2) from the Previous Examination except the papers in Latin or Greek, if he has passed in English, in Mathematics or Science, and in two more subjects from among the subjects English, French, German, Italian, Spanish, Mathematics, Science, and has passed on the Higher Standard in two of those seven subjects;

¹ For the possibility of exemption from the whole of the Previous Examination except paper (1) of Part III see p. 39

(3) from Part I, if he has passed in Latin or Greek, and in a second subject from among the subjects Latin, Greek, French, German, Italian, Spanish, and has passed on the Higher Standard in one of those six subjects;

(4) from Part II, if he has passed on the Higher Standard in Mathematics or Science;

(5) from Part III, if he has passed in English.

5 *Students recommended by the Board of Extra-mural Studies*

The Council of the Senate may grant exemption from the Previous Examination to an adult student who is recommended by the Board of Extra-mural Studies as fit to undertake a course leading to an honours degree.

§ 6 *Certificate of Proficiency in English*

Holders of the Cambridge University Local Examinations Syndicate's Certificate of Proficiency in English are exempted from Part III of the Previous Examination.

ASSOCIATED INSTITUTIONS AND AFFILIATED STUDENTS

Students are admitted to the privileges of Affiliation under the following regulations:

1. A student who has been a member of an Associated Institution for not less than three years, and who, before matriculation at the University of Cambridge, has graduated, or done all that is necessary for graduation, at that Associated Institution, shall be entitled to be approved as an Affiliated Student either on or after matriculation.

Application for such approval, with credentials, signed by the Registrar or other competent authority of the Associated Institution, may be presented to the Registry at any time after the student has been accepted for admission by a College, and a fee of £2 shall be due from the student to the Chest as soon as his credentials have been accepted by the Council of the Senate.

2. In any particular case the Council of the Senate may propose a Grace conferring all or any of the privileges of Affiliation on a member or former member of an Associated Institution, or of some other institution for the education of adults, who does not fulfil the requirements of Regulation 1.

3. The privileges of Affiliation may be conferred by a Grace proposed by the Council of the Senate on an adult student of exceptional qualifications who is specially recommended by the Board of Extra-mural Studies, provided that he shall have followed courses of study in adult educational classes for at least four years, of which three years shall have been spent in University extra-mural classes or distributed between such classes and an institution for the full-time education of adults.

4. An Affiliated Student shall have the following privileges:

(i) exemption from the Previous Examination;

(ii) the right to claim (by application through his Tutor to the Registrar) that his first term of residence shall be reckoned as his second, or third, or fourth term of residence for the purposes of the regulations for Triposes, degree examinations in Music, and degrees other than the Ordinary B.A. Degree or the Degrees of M.Sc., M.Litt. and Ph.D.: provided that a term so reckoned for any such purpose shall be so reckoned for all such purposes.

An Affiliated Student who has elected to reckon his first term of residence as his third or fourth term of residence shall have the following privileges.

(iii) the right to take Part I of the Law Tripos without having passed Law Qualifying Examination I, the right to take Law Qualifying Examination II without having passed Part I of a Tripos, and the right to take the Mechanical Sciences Tripos or Part I of the Geographical Tripos without having passed the appropriate Qualifying Examination;

(iv) the right to proceed to Part II of any Tripos, of which Part I may be taken as early as the term next after the first term kept, under the same conditions as if he had obtained honours in Part I of that Tripos;

(v) if the Faculty Board of Classics allow it in his case, leave to take Part II of the Classical Tripos in the first, second, or third term after his first term kept;

(vi) if the Faculty Board of Moral Science allow it in his case, either leave to take Part I of the Moral Sciences Tripos in the examination next but one after his first term kept and, on obtaining honours in it, to proceed to the B.A. Degree under the same conditions as if he had obtained honours in Part II; or leave to take Part II of the Moral Sciences Tripos in the examination next but one (or, if the Board think fit, next) after his first term kept without having obtained honours in any Honours Examination of the University;

(vii) if the Faculty Board of History allow it in his case, either or both of the following privileges: (a) leave to proceed to the B.A. Degree, after obtaining honours in either Part of the Historical Tripos, under the same conditions as if he had obtained honours in the other Part also (but in such case the Faculty Board may require the student to take an additional paper or papers); (b) leave to take the First Part in the examination next but one after his first term kept, or to take the Second Part in the examination next after that term;

(viii) if the Faculty Board of Archaeology and Anthropology allow it in his case, leave to proceed to the B.A. Degree, after obtaining honours in one Section of the Archaeological and Anthropological Tripos not earlier than the fourth term after his first term kept, as if he had obtained honours in the other Section also;

(ix) if the Faculty Board of Law allow it in his case, leave to take Part II of the Law Tripos either (a) in the examination next after his first term kept, or (b) in the examination next but one after his first term kept, provided that if the latter permission is granted the Board may if they see fit waive the requirement that he shall take Law Qualifying Examination II;

(x) if the Faculty Board concerned with the subject which he desires to offer allow it in his case, leave to take Part II of the Natural Sciences Tripos under the same conditions as if he had obtained honours in Part I, with or without the further privilege of taking it in the first, second, or third term after his first term kept;

(xi) if the Faculty Board of Oriental Languages allow it in his case, leave to proceed to the B.A. Degree after obtaining honours in Part II of the Oriental Languages Tripos not earlier than the fourth term after his first term kept, as if he had obtained honours in Part I also;

(xii) if the Faculty Board of Geography and Geology allow it in his case, leave to take Part II of the Geographical Tripos under the same conditions as if he had obtained honours in Part I, with or without the further privilege of taking it in his first, second, or third term after his first term kept;

(xiii) any leave given to him in the regulations for the Theological Tripos and for the Degree of LL.B.

Provided always that no student shall take Part II of any Tripos as his first Tripos Examination later than the sixth term after his first term of actual residence.

Any application for leave under clauses v-xiii shall be made through the student's Tutor to the Registry.

5. For the purposes of the regulations for Studentships, Scholarships, Exhibitions, Prizes, and Medals, an Affiliated Student who has elected to reckon his first term of residence as his second, or third, or fourth term of residence shall be regarded as having kept by residence the term, or the two terms, or the three terms (as the case may be) next preceding his first term of actual residence, and as having been matriculated in the term, or in the first of the terms, which he is so regarded as having kept.

6. An Affiliated Student shall pay Capitation Tax for any term claimed.

7. In the application of the regulations for allowances to candidates for Tripos examinations, of the regulations for examinations leading to the Ordinary B.A. Degree, and of provisions under which an examination other than the General Examination or a Special Examination may be counted towards the requirements for the Ordinary B.A. Degree, account shall be taken of the actual standing of an Affiliated Student, without regard to his having claimed that his first term shall be reckoned as his second, third, or fourth.

The following is the list of Universities and Colleges approved as Associated Institutions:

Aberdeen, Queen's University of Belfast; Birmingham, Bristol; Dublin; Durham; Edinburgh; University College of the South West of England, Exeter; Glasgow; National University of Ireland; St David's College, Lampeter; Leeds; Liverpool; London; Victoria University of Manchester; University College, Nottingham; Oxford; Reading; St Andrews; Sheffield; University College, Southampton; Wales.

Acadia; Adelaide; Alberta; Bishop's College University; British Columbia; Cape Town; Dalhousie; Hong Kong; Laval; Manitoba; Melbourne; McGill University, Montreal; McMaster; Montreal; Mount Allison; New Brunswick; New Zealand; Ottawa; Pretoria; Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario; Queensland; Saskatchewan; South Africa; Stellenbosch, Sydney; Tasmania; Toronto, Western Australia; Western Ontario, the Witwatersrand.

Agra; Aligarh, Allahabad; Bombay; Calcutta; Dacca; Delhi; Lucknow; Madras; Mysore; Osmania; Panjab, Patna; Rangoon.

Amherst; Bowdoin; Bryn Mawr; California; Catholic University of America, Chicago; Columbia; Cornell; Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire; Georgetown; Harvard, Haverford; Johns Hopkins; Massachusetts Institute of Technology; New York; North Carolina; Ohio State, Pennsylvania, Princeton; Radcliffe; Saint Louis; Smith; Stanford; Swarthmore; Vassar; Wellesley; Williams; Wisconsin; Yale.

PASS EXAMINATIONS¹

A student who, having completed the Previous Examination, intends to proceed to the Ordinary B.A. Degree is at present required **either** (a) to pass the General Examination and two Special Examinations; **or** (b) to pass the Examinations for Certificates of Proficiency in Agriculture or Estate Management or Architectural Studies or Engineering².

THE GENERAL EXAMINATION

At present the General Examination is not divided into two Parts, but consists of the following four papers only, which are all to be taken by every candidate:

- (i) Principles of Economics.
- (ii) General English History since 1815, with special reference to economic conditions.
- (iii) Historical Introduction to the Modern World (since 1870).
- (iv) Economic Organization and Social Conditions in Great Britain.

¹ Particulars of these examinations are given in detail in *The Student's Handbook*.

² Certain combinations of the courses in (a) and (b) are allowed; and also the combination of subjects in (a) with parts of the course for the Degree of M.B.; etc.

In each of the papers (ii), (iii), (iv) questions on Geography relevant to the subject of the paper may be set.

No candidate shall pass the examination unless the Examiners are satisfied that his English is reasonably correct and grammatical.

SCHEDULES

Paper (i). Principles of Economics. The elements of the theories of Value, Distribution, Money, and International Trade (including the Foreign Exchanges). The paper shall be divided into two parts, one of which shall contain questions on Value and Distribution, the other on Money and International Trade. Candidates shall be required to answer questions from each part.

Paper (iv). Economic Organization and Social Conditions in Great Britain. (a) The existing Structure and Organization of Industry, Trade, and Finance; and (b) Social Conditions in Great Britain: about half the questions being on (a) and half on (b). The subject matter included under (b) shall be the Conditions in which the Wage-earning Class lives and works, Unemployment, Poverty and Destitution, Earnings, Methods of Wage Payment, Trade Unions.

Books recommended for study and reference

Paper (i). W. A. Lewis, *Economic Problems of Today*; M. D. R. Leys, *Men, Money, and Markets*; R. C. Mills and E. R. Walker, *Money* (omitting chapters ix and x); H. Withers, *The Meaning of Money*.

Paper (ii). G. Slater, *The Making of Modern England*; G. M. Trevelyan, *British History in the Nineteenth Century*; A. B. Usher, *An Introduction to the Industrial History of England* (omitting chapters 1-8); C. R. Fay, *Life and Labour in the Nineteenth Century*.

Paper (iii). I. Bowman, *The New World*; J. A. R. Marriott, *Europe and Beyond, 1870-1920*; E. Teichman, *Affairs of China*; G. M. Gathorne-Hardy, *A Short History of International Affairs*; C. R. Fish and H. E. Wilson, *A History of the United States*.

Paper (iv). G. C. Allen, *British Industries*; D. H. Robertson, *The Control of Industry*; H. A. Silverman, *The Economics of Social Problems*; G. D. H. and M. I. Cole, *The Condition of Britain*, B. S. Rowntree, *The Human Needs of Labour*.

THE SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

In the Special Examination in Divinity the scope of paper 1 is as follows:

Outlines of Old Testament History and Religion from the establishment of the Monarchy to the Fall of Babylon, with special reference to selected passages from the Old Testament in English.

Set subjects for 1945:

Paper 1. 2 Kings xiv. 23-xxv. 30, Amos, Isaiah i-xii, Jeremiah xxix-xxxii.

Paper 2. St Matthew xxi-xxviii, St John ix-xii.

Paper 3. 1 Thessalonians, 1 Corinthians i-iv.

For 1946:

Paper 1. 2 Kings xiv, 23-xxv, 30, Amos, Isarah i-xii, Jeremiah xxix-xxxii.

Paper 2. St Luke xix-xxiv, St John i-vi.

Paper 3. Romans xii-xv, Philippians 1, ii.

No Special Examination in English Literature, Economics, or Psychology will be held for the present.

For the Special Examination in Military Studies the selected campaign is the campaign in Palestine.

EXAMINATIONS FOR HONOURS

A student who, having completed the Previous Examination, intends to proceed to the Honours B.A. Degree becomes a candidate for a Tripos. There are fourteen Triposes:—(1) Archaeology and Anthropology, (2) Classics, (3) Economics, (4) English, (5) Geography, (6) History, (7) Law, (8) Mathematics, (9) Mechanical Sciences ('Engineering'), (10) Modern and Medieval Languages, (11) Moral Sciences, (12) Natural Sciences, (13) Oriental Languages, (14) Theology. Of these the Natural Sciences Tripos, and the Theological Tripos, are divided into two Parts, but a degree can be obtained by passing the First Part only; the Classical, Moral Sciences, Law, History, Oriental Languages, Modern and Medieval Languages, Economics, English, and Geographical Triposes are divided into two Parts, one of which does not by itself qualify for a degree; the Mathematical Tripos is divided into three Parts, Part II of which may by itself qualify for a degree. The Archaeological and Anthropological Tripos is divided into Sections, two of which must be passed in order to obtain a degree; and the Mechanical Sciences Tripos is undivided and must be passed at one and the same examination. Many combinations of a Part or Section of one Tripos with a Part or Section of another are allowed.

The progress of most candidates for honours, in any year in which they do not take a Tripos Examination, is tested by Preliminary Examinations.

Full information with regard to these Triposes and Preliminary Examinations will be found in Chapter XII of *The Student's Handbook*. What here follows is supplementary to that chapter.

THE PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS

I. *Archaeology and Anthropology, Section A.*

The examination consists of papers corresponding in content to subjects I to VI (a) for Section A of the Tripos. In 1945 and 1946 the selected areas for Paper VI will be: India, with special reference to Assam; or Europe, with special reference to the west; or Africa, with special reference to the Central Region.

3. Economics. The Preliminary Examination shall consist of four papers: a paper on Modern Economic History, similar to Paper 2 in the existing Preliminary Examination; the paper on Economic Principles and any two of Papers 3, 4, and 5 (on Industry, Labour, and Money) in Part II of the Economics Tripos.

The following has been added to the list of books recommended for Paper 2: W. K. Hancock, *Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs*, Vol. II, Problems of Economic Policy 1918-39.

4. English. The subjects of examination in 1945 are as follows:

(1) (a) Passages from specified texts for translation and explanation. The specified texts are: Chaucer, *Troilus and Criseyde*, with special reference to Book 1, Sisam, *Fourteenth Century Verse and Prose*, pp. 162-203; (b) English literature, life and thought, 1300-1500.

(2) Shakespeare, with special reference to *Henry IV, Part I, King Lear, Winter's Tale*.

(3) (a) Passages for detailed explanation and comment from the following texts: Browne, *Religio Medici*, Part I; Pope, *Moral Essays (Four Epistles to Several Persons)*; (b) English literature, life and thought, 1625-1700; (c) English literature, life and thought, 1700-1798.

(4) (a) Literary criticism, with special reference to Plato, *Republic*, Bk X; Aristotle, *Poetics*; Sidney, *Apologie for Poetry*; Dryden, *Essay of Dramatic Poesy, Preface to Annus Mirabilis, Apology for Heroick Poetry*; Johnson, *Preface to Shakespeare*, and *Lives of Milton, Cowley, Dryden*; (b) Passages for comment and appreciation.

(5) The use of English.

(Papers 2 to 4 will be three-hour papers: Papers 1 and 5 will be two-hour papers.)

Any candidate for Part I who intends to offer Paper 7 (Anglo-Saxon and Early Norse) or Paper 8 (1066-1350) in the Tripos may enter for four papers: he will be classed on the result of these, but a statement will be required from his Supervisor certifying that he has attained a satisfactory standard in the subject of Paper 7 or Paper 8.

5. History. The Preliminary Examination for Part I of the Historical Tripos in 1945 will be held under the following regulations:

The papers will be allotted as follows:

1. Subjects for an Essay.
2. English Economic History.
3. Constitutional History of Great Britain and the British Empire (1485 to the present day).
4. Medieval European History.
5. Modern European and American History.

1. A student may be a candidate for the Preliminary Examination provided that three complete terms shall not have passed after his first term kept by actual residence; unless he has obtained honours other than in Part I of the Historical Tripos, in which case he may be a candidate as late as his tenth term of residence.

2. Candidates must take Papers 1, 2, and 3, and either Paper 4 or Paper 5.

3. The paper on English Economic History shall be divided into three sections (to c. 1540; c. 1540-1776; from 1776). The first section shall deal mainly with the period subsequent to 1066. Candidates shall be required to satisfy the Examiners in any two sections of the paper. They shall be allowed, but not required, to attempt one or more questions in the remaining section.

4. The paper on the Constitutional History of Great Britain and the British Empire shall be undivided so as to permit candidates to concentrate on either half of the period.

5. Medieval European History (Paper 4) shall be understood to mean a survey of European History from 284 to 1492 A.D.

6. The paper on Modern European and American History shall be divided into four sections (1492-1648; 1648-1789; 1789 to the present day; and the History of the United States of America from 1774). Candidates shall be required to satisfy the Examiners in any two sections of the paper.

The fee for each candidate is £1. 11s. 6d.

A Preliminary Examination for Part II of the Tripos will be held in 1945 under the following regulations:

1. A student may be a candidate if at the time of the examination he be in his fifth term at least, having previously kept four terms and having obtained honours in a Tripos.

2. The papers for this examination will be taken from among the papers for Part II of the Historical Tripos, and the class-list will be drawn up by the Examiners for Part II. Candidates who wish to be classed must take Paper 1 (Essay) and any three of the other papers in Part II, except Papers 2 and 3. No candidate may take any paper which he has already taken in Part I.

3. Students may be entered as candidates for Paper 1 and either one or two other papers, but the names of such candidates shall not be published in the class-list of the examination.

4. The examination will begin on the same day as the examination for Part II of the Historical Tripos, 1945.

The fee for each candidate is £1. 11s. 6d., or £1. 1s. for candidates who are entered for two or three papers only.

7. Mechanical Sciences. For the period of the present emergency students taking the Second-Year Preliminary Examination in Mechanical Sciences (i) may substitute the First-Year paper on Properties of Materials for the Second-Year paper on Mechanics, (b) Fluids, and (ii) will *not* be required to satisfy the Examiners that they have completed one branch of Workshops training.

8. Modern and Medieval Languages. The prescribed subjects for 1945 are as follows:

Subject 1. Bartsch, *Chrestomathie de l'Ancien Français*, Douzième Edition, Pieces 9, 10, 11, 15, 19, 27, 39, 43, 44, 49, 60.

Subject 2. Rabelais, *Tiers Livre*; Garnier, *Théâtre*; Du Bellay, *Déffense et Illustration de la langue françoise*.

Subject 3. Pascal, *Apology* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press); Molière, *L'École des Femmes*; Racine, *Bérénice*.

Subject 4. Prévost, *Manon Lescaut* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press); Voltaire, *Poésies diverses* (ed. Nelson); Montesquieu, *Lettres persanes* (ed. Nelson).

Subject 5. Balzac, *Five short stories*, ed. Tilley (Pitt Press); Musset, *Trois comédies* (Harrap); Heredia, *Les Trophées* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press).

Subject 11. *Novelle del Trecento* (U.T.E.T.); Dino Compagni, *La Cronica* (ed. Le Monnier); Petrarca, *Rime* (ed. Carducci e Ferrari).

Subject 12. Dante, *Purgatorio, Monarchia*.

Subject 13. Guicciardini, *Ricordi politici e civili*; Machiavelli, *Discorsi*; Castiglione, *Il Cortegiano*; Ariosto, *Orlando Furioso*.

Subject 14. Boccacini, *Ragguagli di Parnaso* (Carabba); Goldoni, *Commedie scelte* (ed. Padovan); Alfieri, *Tragedie scelte* (ed. Scherillo); Parini, *Il Giorno*.

Subject 15. Foscolo, *Le ultime lettere di Jacopo Ortis, I Sepolcristi*; Manzoni, *I Promessi Sposi*; Leopardi, *Canti, Operette morali*.

Subject 27. *Poema de mio Cid*; *Oxford Book of Spanish Verse*, Nos. 1-60, 267-271 (new edition); Juan Ruiz, *Libro de buen amor*, coplas 653-1065.

Subject 36. Bartsch, *Chrestomathie de l'Ancien Français*, Douzième Edition, Pieces 2, 3, 9, 10, 21, 23, 26, 49, 76, 77.

Where no subjects or books are specified above, they will be the same for the Preliminary Examination in 1945 as for the corresponding subjects in the Tripos Examination for 1946.

II. Oriental Languages. The specified books in Hebrew, Arabic, and Chinese are now as follows:

Hebrew. Exodus i-xxiv; 1 Samuel.

Aramaic. The Gospel of St Mark in the Old Syriac Version (ed. Burkitt); The texts in Brockelmann's *Syrische Grammatik*, no. ii.

Chinese. *Mêng-tszü*, Books 1 A, 3 A, *Mo-tszü*, Book 4.

12. Theology. The subjects of examination are as follows:

(1) Outlines of Old Testament History and Religion from the establishment of the monarchy to the fall of Babylon; (2) Elementary Hebrew, including a selected portion of the Old Testament in Hebrew, (for 1945) 1 Kings xvii-xxii and 2 Kings 1; (3) The Synoptic Gospels in Greek; (4) A selected portion or portions of the Acts and Epistles in Greek, (for 1945) The Epistle to the Galatians; (5) Outlines of Early Church History and Doctrine to A.D. 313; (6) Essay.

THE TRIPOS EXAMINATIONS

Archaeological and Anthropological Tripos.

The following clause has been inserted in the appendix to the schedule of subjects for Section A:

A candidate who under the foregoing clauses is required to take Paper VI (a) but not Paper VI (b) of the Anthropological Schedule may be allowed by the Faculty Board of Archaeology and Anthropology to substitute for Paper VI (a) a specified paper from among Papers II, III, IV, VI, VII of Section B; and a candidate who is required to take both Paper VI (a) and Paper VI (b) of that schedule may be allowed by the Board to substitute two specified papers from among those five papers of Section B.

The **special areas** prescribed for 1945 and 1946 are: India, with special reference to Assam; or Europe, with special reference to the west; or Africa, with special reference to the Central Region.

The prescribed works for Section B for 1945 are the same as for 1941, with the following additions and modifications:

Paper 2. A. J. Robertson, *Anglo-Saxon Charters*, to be added.

Paper 3. *Life of St Anskar* to be omitted.

Paper 7. Instead of the whole of *Tatn bó Fraich*, only Chapters i-iii and xiii-xx to be studied.

Classical Tripos. Part I. In Paper VI candidates are required to attempt six questions of which three must be taken from (a) and three from (b).

Part II. Paper III consists for the present of only two, (a) and (d), of the four sections prescribed. Paper A 1 consists of ten questions, five in part (a) and five in (b); candidates are not allowed to attempt more than six questions. The set subjects for other papers are as follows:

II. (1945) Plato, *Gorgias* and *Symposium*. (1946) Plato, *Protagoras* and *Meno*.

A 1. (1945 and 1946) Aristophanes, *Acharnians*; Ovid, *Heroides*, 1-X.

2. (1945) Lyric, (1946) Comedy.

B 1. Plato, (1945) *Timaeus* to 58 C. (1946) *Phaedo*, with *Parmenides* to 136 E.

2. Aristotle, (1945) *Ethics* (omitting 1099 b 9-1102 a 4), II, III (to 1115 a 3), X. (1946) *Physics* B.

C 1. (1945) The History of Sicily, 439-337 B.C. (1946) Greek History, 461-421 B.C.

2. (1945 and 1946) Roman History, 78-48 B.C.

E 2. (1945 and 1946) Lanman, *Sanskrit Reader*, pp. 1-9, 33-41; Macdonell, *Vedic Reader*, II, 33, IV, 59; VII, 49, 103; X, 14¹.

Economics Tripos. As a temporary measure, the rules of standing for Part II have been altered so as to read as follows:

A student who has obtained honours in the First Part and has not subsequently obtained honours in any other Tripos examination may be a candidate for honours in the Second Part if at the time of the examination he has kept seven terms, except that until the University shall determine otherwise a student who has obtained honours in the First Part in the year preceding that of the examination may be a candidate for honours in the Second Part if at the time of the examination he has kept five terms: provided that nine complete terms shall not have passed after his first term of residence.

A student who has obtained honours in any other Tripos may be a candidate for honours in the Second Part if at the time of the examination he has kept seven terms, except that until the University shall determine otherwise a student who has obtained honours in any other Tripos in the year preceding that of the examination may be a candidate for honours in the Second Part if at the time of the examination he has kept five terms: provided that twelve complete terms shall not have passed after his first term of residence.

¹ During the period of the present emergency it is unlikely that lectures will be arranged or teaching provided for Group E.

Again as a temporary measure, the regulation as to the papers to be taken in Part II has been altered so as to read as follows:

II. In **Part II** every candidate must take the first six papers together with one or two of the Papers 7, 8, 9, and 10, except that candidates taking Paper 7 may take either Paper 8, 9, or 10 instead of Paper 6, and that candidates who have obtained honours in another Tripos in the year preceding that of the examination may take the first five papers only; as also may a candidate for Part II under the temporary arrangements, if six complete terms shall not have passed after his first term of residence.

Supplementary Regulation 2 for Part II has been amended by the omission, until further notice, of the last sentence ('Papers 3 and 4 shall include several questions having reference to particular industries to be specified from time to time by the Faculty Board').

The **supplementary regulation** for Paper 10 of Part II, after a change which has been cancelled, now reads again as follows:

10. Paper 10 on *Some aspect of Economic History* shall have for subject-matter: 'The Economic Development of the British East Indies, 1869-1929'

In the class-list for Part II the letter S is to be affixed to the names of those students placed in the first class who have shown special merit in Parts I and III of Paper 7.

English Tripos. During the period of the present emergency the Schedule of Subjects [*The Student's Handbook*, 1939, p. 390] has been amended as follows: after the words 'Papers 1-4 and two others to be taken' insert: 'Subject to the approval of the Faculty Board, which must be sought through the Secretary before the division of the Michaelmas Term preceding the examination, a candidate for Part I of the English Tripos may substitute Paper 3 (Tragedy) from Part II of the English Tripos for either (a) Paper 2 (Shakespeare) or (b) Paper 4 (English Literature, Life and Thought, 1625-1798) or (c) Paper 6 (Literary Criticism; and Passages for Comment and Appreciation), provided that a candidate who has passed the Preliminary Examination in English has therein attained a satisfactory standard in the paper corresponding to that for which he proposes to substitute Tragedy'.

To the Schedule of Subjects for Part II [*ibid.* p. 391] has been added Medieval Latin Literature (subject 33 of Part II of the Modern and Medieval Languages Tripos) as subject 6 and subjects 6 to 11 have been re-numbered subjects 7 to 12. This subject may not be offered by any candidate who has obtained honours, or any allowance towards a degree, in the Modern and Medieval Languages Tripos with Medieval Latin as one of his subjects. In section (d) of the same Schedule 'paper 5, 7 or 12' has been substituted for 'paper 5, 6 or 11'. The following words have been added as a footnote to 'papers 1, 2, 3' in the same Schedule. 'A candidate who has previously availed himself of the permission to substitute Paper 3 for one of the papers in Part I must substitute for Paper 3 a fourth paper from among Papers 4-12.'

The original composition [see p. 391] may now be submitted on or before the *eighth* day of Full Term instead of the first.

The following books and periods have been prescribed:

For 1945, 1946 and 1947:

PART I.

2. For 1945 and 1946: *Mulsummer Night's Dream*; *Winter's Tale*; *Richard II*, *Henry IV, Part I*; *Troilus and Cressida*, *King Lear*.

For 1947: *As You Like It*; *Winter's Tale*; *Henry IV, Parts I and II*; *Troilus and Cressida*, *King Lear*.

3. For 1945 and 1946: Chaucer, *Troilus and Criseyde*, with special reference to Book 1; Sisani, *Fourteenth Century Verse and Prose*, pp. 162-203.

For 1947: Chaucer, *Troilus and Criseyde*, with special reference to Book 1; Henryson, *Testament of Cresseid*.

4. For 1945 and 1946: Pope, *Moral Essays* (Four Epistles to Several Persons); Browne, *Religio Medici*, Part 1.

For 1947: The Poems of Donne in Grierson, *Metaphysical Poetry from Donne to Butler*; Milton, *Ode on the Morning of Christ's Nativity*, *Lycidas*.

5. No texts are prescribed.

6. Plato, *Republic*, Book x; Aristotle, *Poetics*; Sidney, *Apologue for Poetry*; Dryden, *Essay of Dramatic Poesy*, *Preface to Annus Mirabilis*, *Apology for Heroick Poetry*; Johnson, *Preface to Shakespeare*, and *Lives of Milton*, Cowley, Dryden; Arnold, *Essays in Criticism*, Second Series; (for 1945 and 1946) Wordsworth, *Preface to Lyrical Ballads* (1800); Coleridge, *Biographia Literaria*, Chs. xvii, xviii; (for 1947) *English Critical Essays of the 19th Century* (World's Classics), pp. 1-84.

8. As for 1942.

PART II.

4. For 1945 and 1946. Montaigne, *Essays*, Bk II, Ch. 12; Molière, *Le Misanthrope*; Racine, *Bérénice*; Corneille, *Le Cid*; Dante, *Inferno*, 1-5, 26, 32, (lines 124-139), and 33; *Purgatorio*, 6-8; *Paradiso*, 33; Petrarch, *Rime* (ed. Carducci and Ferrari), nos. 15, 35, 61, 102, 114, 128, 136, 138, 189, 292, 302, 312, 323, 349; Boccaccio, *Decameron* (ed. M. Scherillo), I, 2; V, 9; VIII, 3; Machiavelli, *Il Principe* (ed. G. Lisio).

For 1947: Montaigne, *Essays*, Bk. II, Ch. x (Des Livres), Bk. II, Ch. xvii (De la Praesumption) (Recommended text: Montaigne, *Selected Essays*, ed. Tilley and Boase, Manchester University Press, 1934); Molière, *Le Misanthrope*; Racine, *Phèdre*; Corneille, *Le Cid*; Baudelaire, *Les Fleurs du Mal* (ed. Enid Starkie, Blackwell, 1943, pp. 1-81); Dante, *Inferno*, 1-5, 26, 32 (lines 124-139), and 33; *Purgatorio*, 6-8; *Paradiso*, 33; Petrarch, *Rime* (ed. Carducci and Ferrari), nos. 15, 35, 61, 102, 114, 128, 136, 138, 189, 292, 302, 312, 323, 349; Boccaccio, *Decameron* (ed. M. Scherillo), I, 2; V, 9; VIII, 3; Machiavelli, *Il Principe* (ed. G. Lisio).

6. C. H. Beeson, *A Primer of Medieval Latin*; S. Gaselee, *Oxford Book of Medieval Latin Verse*; Dante, *De vulgari eloquentia*; St Jerome, *Select Letters* (Loeb Classics).

7. As 6 for 1942.

8. Special Period of English Literature, 1557-1596.

9. The English Moralists and their relation to the history of philosophical thought.

10. George Eliot and her setting.

11. History and Theory of Literary Criticism, with special reference to English Literature.

12. As 11 for 1942.

Geographical Tripos. The selected area for the paper on Regional Geography in Part I for the year 1945 will be Eastern Asia.

Historical Tripos. The following alterations have been made in the schedule of subjects and the regulations appended thereto [*The Student's Handbook*, 1939, pp. 403 ff.]:

PART I.

Until further notice Paper 5 will end and Paper 6 will begin with the year 1485 (instead of 1399).

The title of Paper 7 now reads 'Economic and Constitutional History of Great Britain and the British Empire (from 1688).'

An additional paper (Paper 9) on the History of the United States of America (from 1774) will be set.

Until further order Paper 6 will not be compulsory for all candidates.

Sections II, III, and IV, and the beginning of Section VI now read as follows:

II. A candidate who takes Part I in the first, second, or third term after his fourth term kept must take four additional papers, of which, until further notice, the alternative compulsory paper (Paper 3 or Paper 4) may be one.

III. A candidate who not earlier than the first, second, or third term after his fourth term kept has obtained honours in another Tripos and who takes Part I in the year next after he has so obtained honours must take three additional papers from among Papers 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9.

IV. A candidate who has obtained honours in another Tripos and who takes Part I in the year next but one after he last so obtained honours must take four additional papers, of which the alternative compulsory paper (Paper 3 or Paper 4) may be one, provided that the Faculty Board may for special reasons allow him to take three additional papers only.

VI. An Affiliated Student who has been given leave by the Faculty Board to take Part I in the examination next but one after his first term kept must take five additional papers etc....

PART II.

The title of Paper 10 now reads Economic and Constitutional History of Great Britain and the British Empire (from 1688).

Sections I, II and III, and the first sentence of Section VI now read as follows:

I. Papers 1, 2, 3, and either Paper 4 or Paper 5 are compulsory papers for candidates for Part II, except, during the present emergency, in the case which is provided for in Section VII below.

II. Paper 6 is withdrawn during the present emergency. A candidate who takes Part II in the year next after he has obtained honours must take one additional paper from among Papers 7, 8, 9 and 10. A candidate may take two of the Papers 7, 8, 9 and 10 but shall not be placed in a lower class on the sole ground of failure to attain the required standard in one of these papers only.

III. A candidate who takes Part II in the year next but one after he last obtained honours must take three additional papers, of which either Paper 10 or the alternative compulsory paper (Paper 4 or Paper 5) may be one, provided that the Faculty Board may for special reasons allow him to take two additional papers only.

VI. An Affiliated Student who has been given leave by the Faculty Board to take Part II in the examination next after his first term kept must take two additional papers from among Papers 7, 8, 9 and 10.

The following section has been added:

VII. Any candidate who in the present emergency has taken both Papers 3 and 4 in Part I and wishes to proceed to Part II may take any paper from Part I or Part II in lieu of Paper 4 or 5 in Part II, provided that no candidate may take in Part II any paper upon any subject upon which he has already been examined in Part I; provided also that the Board in the case of each candidate approve the combination of papers which is offered for Part II, after application made to the Secretary of the Board on behalf of such candidate. Applications should be made, if possible, within fourteen days after the beginning of Full Term in the Michaelmas Term preceding the examination. The Faculty Board shall have power to announce certain combinations of papers which they will ordinarily approve.

The Faculty Board have announced (*Reporter*, 1939-40, p. 912) that the following combinations of subjects will be accepted for Part II of the Historical Tripos in the case of candidates who

have taken both Medieval and Modern European History in Part I and who make application to the Board for admission to Part II:

Papers 1, 2, and 3 and any two others from Papers 6¹, 7, and 8 of Part II.

Papers 1, 2, and 3 and any one paper from Papers 6¹, 7, and 8 of Part II, together with any one paper from Part I: provided that no candidate shall offer a subject upon which he has already been examined in Part I; provided also that Paper 8 in Part I shall not be offered by any candidate who is offering Paper 7 in Part II.

The following sentences have been added to Supplementary Regulations 5 and 6, concerning Papers 7 and 8 of Part I:

In this paper questions shall be set on the Constitutional History of the British Empire.

Until further notice questions will be set in the History of Political Thought in the whole period from Plato to the present day, but facilities will be given for candidates to devote their attention mainly to the period before 1700 or to the period since 1500.

The requirements of the first two sentences of Supplementary Regulations 7, concerning Papers 2 and 3 of Part II, are suspended until further notice.

The following Special Subjects have been announced for Part II in 1945:

I. *Charles the Great.*

Authorities: Eginhard, *Vita Karoli Magni*, ed. and transl. L. Halphen (in *Les Classiques de l'histoire de France*), or other editions; *Annales regni Francorum*, ed. F. Kurze (in *Scriptores rerum Germanicarum in usum scholarum*); Boretus, *Capitularia regum Francorum*, Vol. 1

For reference: *Alcunus epistolae*, ed. E. Duemmler (in P. Jaffé's *Bibliotheca rerum Germanicarum*, Vol. VI; or *Mon. Germ. Hist., Epistolae aevi Carolini*, Vol. 11); *Mon. Germ. Hist., Diplomata Karolinorum*, Vol. 1.

II. *France before the Revolution.*

Authorities: A. Young, *Travels in France*; Sieyès, *Qu'est-ce que le Tiers État?*; *Essai sur les privilèges*; Turgot, *Documents relating to the economic reforms and the finances of 1776* in *Œuvres*, ed Schelle, v, 148-327; Champion, *La France d'après les cahiers*.

For reference: H. Sée, *La Vie économique et les classes sociales en France au 18^{me} siècle*; M. Kovalewsky, *La France économique et sociale à la veille de la Révolution*, 2 vols; A. Aulard, *La Révolution et le régime féodal*; Lavisse, *Histoire de France*, Vol. IX, *Le Règne de Louis XVI*.

¹ Withdrawn (see Section II for Part II above).

The subject prescribed for Paper 9 in Part II is the History of the United States of America (from 1774)¹.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS FOR THE TRIPOS.

An amended list of Recommended books for the Tripos may be obtained from Directors of Studies in History².

Law Tripos.

PART I

The portion of the Digest prescribed for 1945 and 1946 is *Locati Conducti*, D. XIX, 2.

The words 'Questions will not be asked on the details of the law of War and Neutrality' have been deleted from the description of the paper on International Law.

PART II

The following has been substituted for Supplementary Regulation 9:

(9) *Hindu Law*. One paper.

The persons to whom, and the cases in which, the Hindu Law is applicable in British India. Statutory limitations on its application. Sources of Hindu Law. History and development of the Smriti law. Change of personal law.

The different schools of Hindu Law and their rules concerning: Marriage and rights arising out of matrimonial relations; adoption; minority and guardianship; the joint family and the rights and duties of its members; maintenance, partition; impartible property; inheritance and survivorship; the estate taken by female heirs, women's estate or Stridhan.

The subject Scots Law has been withdrawn until further notice.

EMERGENCY REGULATIONS³

Besides some temporary changes (see *Supplementary Ordinances*, 1943, p. 738) in the relations between certain Law examinations and the Ordinary B.A. Degree, the following scheme has been approved:

¹ Candidates who have offered Paper 9 in Part I may not offer Paper 9 in Part II.

² The list for 1945 is the list published in the *Reporter*, 1939-40, p. 916 with the amendments and additions published in the *Reporter*, 1941-42, pp. 175 and 805 and the *Reporter*, 1942-43, p. 603.

³ Emergency Regulations 1-15 do not apply to any student whose first term of residence was later than the Lent Term 1944.

1. A student may avail himself of the following regulations if his Tutor certifies to the Registry in writing, not later than the final date on which entries for the examination concerned may be received, that the student was, at the time he commenced to attend courses of instruction for an examination comprised in these regulations, likely to be prevented by the requirements of national service (in the event of the continuance of the war) from completing three years' residence, and that he approves the student's candidature.

2. In the following regulations the word student means a candidate in respect of whom a certificate has been delivered to the Registry as required by the preceding regulation.

3. A student who shall have passed in 1943 (a) any Qualifying Examination, other than the Qualifying Examination for the Mechanical Sciences Tripos or the Qualifying Examination in Anatomy or in Physiology, or (b) any Preliminary Examination, or (c) Part I of any Tripos other than the Law Tripos, may proceed to Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations), in the Easter Term, 1944, taking any five papers chosen from the papers of Law Tripos, Part II, and of Law Tripos, Part I (excluding the essay paper and the two Roman Law papers).

The Examiners may grant any allowances which they might have granted if the student had been a candidate for Law Tripos, Part I, and any student who is classed shall be treated for the purposes of proceeding to a degree as if he had been classed in Law Tripos, Part I.

4. There shall be an examination called Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, to be held in the Easter Term, 1944. The papers constituting that examination shall be any four papers chosen by the candidate from among the following eight papers, namely the two Roman Law papers and the paper Historical Introduction to the English Legal System set in Law Qualifying Examination I, and the five papers (exclusive of the essay paper) set in Law Tripos, Part I. Provided always that a candidate shall not take more than two papers in Roman Law.

5. A second Emergency Law Qualifying Examination shall not be held in the same year. But a student who has failed in Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1944, or who has been prevented from taking that examination by circumstances which in the opinion of the Faculty Board of Law justify his candidature under this regulation, may, in the Easter Term, 1945, take Emergency Law Qualifying Examination¹, besides being a candidate for Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations). Provided that such a student shall not take in Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations), any paper which he is taking or has formerly taken as a candidate for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination.

If such a student satisfies the Examiners upon the aggregate of his marks in the papers of Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1945, his name shall be included in the class-list for that examination but he shall be treated as if he had passed Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1944.

If such a student fails so to satisfy the Examiners in Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1945, then (a) he may be granted by them in respect of his performance in that examination any allowance which might have been but was not granted to him by the Examiners for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1944, and (b) he shall not be classed in Law Tripos, Part II, but shall, if he have failed to attain in the latter examination the standard required for obtaining honours, receive any allowance granted to him by the Examiners in that examination and shall, if he have attained in that examination the standard required for obtaining honours, be deemed to have been a candidate under Regulation 3 for the Law Tripos and to have attained the prescribed standard under that regulation.

6. A student who comes into residence as a member of the University for the first time in the Easter or Michaelmas Term, 1943, or the Lent Term, 1944, may be a candidate for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1944, provided that he has kept one term at least.

¹ But see Regulation 15.

7. A student who has passed Emergency Law Qualifying Examination, 1944, shall be entitled to proceed to Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations), in the Easter Term, 1945, taking any five of the following papers, namely, the papers of Law Tripos, Part II, and any of the papers of Law Tripos, Part I (excluding the essay paper and the two Roman Law papers) which he has not taken in Emergency Law Qualifying Examination.

8. A student who has passed Emergency Law Qualifying Examination shall for the purpose of proceeding to any examination other than Law Tripos, Part I or II, be in the same position as one who has passed a Tripos Examination taken not later than the third term after his first term of residence.

9. The Examiners for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination shall be empowered to grant the same allowances to candidates who have failed in it as may be granted to candidates who have failed in Law Qualifying Examination I.

10. A student who comes into residence as a member of the University for the first time in the Easter or Michaelmas Term, 1943, may be a candidate for any two or more of the papers of the Law Qualifying Examination I held in October 1943. If such a student satisfies the Examiners in at least two of the papers, other than the essay paper, of that examination, he may be a candidate for Law Tripos, Part I, in 1944, and for the purpose of proceeding thereafter to Law Tripos, Part II may count his first term kept by residence as his fourth term of residence. The names of candidates who so satisfy the Examiners shall be appended to the class-list for Law Qualifying Examination I.

Provided however that neither success nor failure in the papers so taken by him in Law Qualifying Examination I shall disqualify such a student from being a candidate for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination.

11. Every candidate for Emergency Law Qualifying Examination or for papers of Law Qualifying Examination I under Regulation 10 shall pay a fee of £1. 10s.

13. The names of candidates who obtain honours in Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations), shall be included in the class-list for Law Tripos, Part II.

14. The procedure for the entry of the names of candidates for the Emergency Examination in Law shall be in accordance with the regulations for the Previous Examination, etc.

15. Emergency Law Qualifying Examination and Law Tripos, Part II (Emergency Regulations), shall not be held after the years 1944 and 1945 respectively unless the University determines otherwise.

Mathematical Tripos, Part III. Applications for leave to offer subjects not comprised in the schedule must reach the Secretary of the Faculty Board of Mathematics before the end of the Michaelmas Term next preceding the examination

The Examiners are not bound to take account of supplementary information sent to the Chairman if it would involve any change in papers or in questions already set.

Mechanical Sciences Tripos. During the period of the present emergency the second Qualifying Examination will begin on the last weekday of September, and until further order an additional Qualifying Examination will be held in June¹.

Until further order students admitted to honours will not be required to satisfy the Examiners that they are competent to perform workshop operations.

Modern and Medieval Languages Tripos. For the present the Oral Examinations have been made optional.

The **Essays** in Part I for 1945, 1946, and 1947 will be set in connexion with the same subjects as for 1942 except that the Spanish subject will be 'Spain in the 16th, the first half of the 17th, and the 19th and 20th centuries'.

The **additional paper** in Part I which certain candidates are required to take will be set in connexion with the following:

French

1945 and 1946. The period 1750-89: Rousseau, *Discours sur l'Inégalité* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press), Sedaine, *Le philosophe sans le savoir* (any edition); Voltaire, *Contes* (ed. Nelson).

¹ Beginning on June 14, in 1945.

1947. The period 1750-1789. Rousseau, *Discours sur l'inégalité* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press), Beaumarchais, *Le Barbier de Séville*; Voltaire, *Cantès* (ed. Nelson).

German

1945. The *Aufklärung*.

1946 and 1947. German History from 1870-1914

Italian

Italy in the first half of the 19th century, in connexion with the following works.

1945, 1946, and 1947. Foscolo, *Le ultime lettere di Jacopo Ortis*; Manzoni, *Il Conte di Carmagnola*, *Adelchi*; Leopardi, *Canti*

Spanish

The period 1554-98, with special reference to the following works:

1945 and 1946. le Strange, *Spanish Ballads*; Villegas, *El Abencerraje*; *Oxford Book of Spanish Verse*, Nos. 61-103, 272-284 (new edition).

The period 1554-1616, with special reference to the Moslem question, and also to the following works

1947 le Strange, *Spanish Ballads* or Solalinde, *Cien romances eslogidos* (ed. Austral); *Oxford Book of Spanish Verse*, Nos. 61-103, 272-284 (new edition).

Russian

1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942 and 1943.

Danish, Norwegian, and Swedish

1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942 and 1943.

Portuguese.

1945, 1946, and 1947. The Portuguese Renaissance.

A. Subjects or Periods prescribed for Part II

Subject (1). FRENCH LITERATURE, LIFE, AND HISTORY BEFORE 1498, in connexion with the following works.

1945, 1946, and 1947. Bartsch, *Chrestomathie de l'Ancien Française*, 12th edition, omitting Pieces 1-7, 12-14, 16-18, 20, 21, 23, 37, 38, 48, 55, 66, 69, 70, 72-74, 80-83, 86, 94; and Villon, *Poèmes*.

Subject (2). FRENCH LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1498 TO 1594, with special reference to the following works.

1945. Montaigne, *Apologie de Raymond Sebond*; Du Bellay, *Poésies*; Ronsard, *Abrégé de l'Art Poétique*, *Préfaces de la Franciade* (ed. Garnier); Rabelais, *Tiers Livre*; Garnier, *Théâtre*; Marguerite de Valois, *Mémoires* (ed. Chefs-d'œuvre méconnus).

1946. Montaigne, *Apologie de Raymond Sebond*; Du Bellay, *Poésies*; Ronsard, *Abrégé de l'art poétique*; *Préfaces de la Franciade* (ed. Garnier); Rabelais, *Quart Livre*; Bèze, *Abraham sacrifiant*; *Le Satire Ménippée*.

1947. Marguerite de Narvarre, *Heptaméron*; Marot, *Poésies*; Sebillet, *Art Poétique*; Rabelais, *Quart Livre*, Bèze, *Abraham sacrifiant*; *La Satire Ménippée*.

Subject (3). FRENCH LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1594 TO 1690, with special reference to the following works:

1945. *Book of French Verse* (ed. Kastner, Camb. Univ. Press), pp. 57-126, Pascal, *Les Lettres provinciales* (Camb. Plain Texts); Racine, *Iphigénie*, Molière, *La Princesse d'Élide*, *M. de Pourceaugnac*, Mme de la Fayette, *La Princesse de Clèves*; Saint Simon, *Selections* (ed. Tilley, Camb. Univ. Press).

1946. *Book of French Verse* (ed. Kastner, Camb. Univ. Press), pp. 57-126; Pascal, *Les Lettres provinciales* (Camb. Plain Texts); Racine, *Iphigénie*; Molière, *La Princesse d'Élide*, *M. de Pourceaugnac*, La Buyère, *Les Caractères* (Camb. Plain Texts)

1947 *Book of French Verse* (ed. Kastner, Camb. Univ. Press), pp. 57-126; Descartes, *Discours de la Méthode*; Pascal, *Apology* (Camb. Univ. Press); Corneille, *Polyeucte*, Molière, *Le Tartuffe*; La Bruyère, *Les Caractères* (Camb. Plain Texts).

Subject (4). FRENCH LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1690 TO 1789, with special reference to the following works:

1945. Voltaire, *Poésies diverses* (ed. Nelson); A. Chénier, *Poésies* (ed. Nelson); Sedaine, *Le Philosophe sans le savoir* (any edition), Montesquieu, *Esprit des Lois* (ed. Nelson), Rousseau, *Rêveries du promeneur solitaire* (ed. Manchester Univ. Press); Diderot, *Writings on the Theatre* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press), Duclos, *Considérations sur les mœurs* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press).

1946. Prévost, *Manon Lescaut*, A. Chénier, *Poésies* (ed. Nelson); Sedaine, *Le Philosophe sans le savoir* (any edition), Montesquieu, *Esprit des lois* (ed. Nelson), Rousseau, *Du contrat social* (ed. Manchester Univ. Press), Diderot, *Writings on the Theatre* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press); Condorcet, *Esquisse . du progrès de l'esprit humain* (ed. Boivin, Paris).

1947. Dancourt, *Les bourgeois à la mode* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press); D'Allainval, *L'école des bourgeois* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press), Prévost, *Manon Lescaut*; Voltaire, *Poésies diverses* (ed. Nelson), Rousseau, *Du contrat social* (ed. Manchester Univ. Press), Duclos, *Considérations sur les mœurs* (ed. Camb. Univ. Press).

Subject (5). FRENCH LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1789 TO 1914, with special reference to the following works:

1945. Flaubert, *Salammbô*; Augier, *Le Gendre de M. Poirier*; Taine, *Hist. de la litt. anglaise*, t. 1, Maupassant, *Quinze Contes* (ed. Green, Camb. Univ. Press); Baudelaire, *Les Fleurs du Mal*; Hugo, *Evrardus* (Camb. Plain Texts).

1946. Flaubert, *Salammbô*; Augier, *Le Gendre de M. Poirier*; Taine, *Hist. de la litt. anglaise*, t. 1, Maupassant, *Choix de Contes* (ed. Green, Camb. Univ. Press); Baudelaire, *Les Fleurs du Mal*; Hugo, *Evrardus* (Camb. Plain Texts)

1947. Flaubert, *Salammbô*; Rostand, *Cyrano de Bergerac*; Maupassant, *Choix de Contes* (ed. Green, Camb. Univ. Press); Sainte-Beuve, *Selections* (ed. Tilley, Camb. Univ. Press); Baudelaire, *Les Fleurs du Mal*; Hugo, *Les Feuilles d'Automne*.

Subject (6). GERMAN LITERATURE, LIFE, AND HISTORY BEFORE 1500:

1945. Epic poetry in connexion with Bachmann, *Mittelhochdeutsches Lesebuch*; Naumann, *Hofisches Lesebuch* (Sections I, II, VI, VII, X); Hartmann von Aue, *Der arme Heinrich* (ed. Bostock); Bartsch, *Deutsche Liederdichter*, selections from Kurenberg, Reinmar (xv), Walther von der Vogelweide, Neidhart von Reuenthal, Hadlaub; Braune, *Althochdeutsches Lesebuch*, IV, XVI, XXIII, I, II, 14, 16; XXIV, 3; XXVI; XXVIII-XXXI; XXXII, I, 4, II, 12, 40, 42; XXXIII-XXXVI, xli; xlii.

1946 and 1947. Epic poetry in connexion with Bachmann, *Mittelhochdeutsches Lesebuch*; Meser *Helmbrecht* (ed. Gough); Hartmann von Aue, *Der arme Heinrich* (ed. Bostock); Bartsch, *Deutsche Liederdichter*, selections from Kurenberg, Reinmar (xv), Walther von der Vogelweide, Neidhart von Reuenthal, Hadlaub; Braune, *Althochdeutsches Lesebuch*, IV, XVI, XXIII, I, II, 14, 16, XXIV, 3; XXVI; XXVIII-XXXI; XXXII, I, 4, II, 12, 40, 42; XXXIII-XXXVI; xli; xlii.

Subject (9). SPECIAL SUBJECT IN GERMAN LITERATURE:

1945. Wieland.

1946 and 1947. The Cultural Background 1870-1914.

Subject (11). ITALIAN LITERATURE, LIFE, AND HISTORY BEFORE 1400, with special reference to Petrarca and Boccaccio, in connexion with the following works:

1945, 1946, and 1947. *Rimatori del dolce stil nuovo* (ed. di Benedetto, U.T.E.T.); *Novelle del Trecento* (ed. Morpurgo, U.T.E.T.); Dino Compagni, *La Cronica* (ed. Le Monnier); Petrarca, *Rime* (ed. Carducci e Ferrari), *Secretum* (ed. Sansoni); Boccaccio, *Decamerone* (ed. Scherillo).

Subject (12). DANTE, with special reference to:

1945. *Divina Commedia; Vita Nuova; Convivio.*

1946 and 1947. *Divina Commedia; Vita Nuova; Monarchia.*

Subject (13). ITALIAN LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1400 TO 1600, with special reference to the Romantic Epic and to the following works:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Bembo, *Prose scelte* (Bibl. class. econ., Sonzogno, Milano); Lorenzo de' Medici, *Opere*; Machiavelli, *Discorsi*; Castiglione, *Il Cortegiano*; Sannazzaro, *L'Arcadia* (U.T.E.T.); Guicciardini, *Ricordi politici e civili* (U.T.E.T.), (1945) Vasari, *Vite scelte* (ed. Milanese, Barbera) (1946 and 1947) *Gr' Ingannati* (Oliver and Boyd, 1943); Tasso, *L'Aminta*.

Subject (14). 1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942.

Subject (15). ITALIAN LITERATURE, THOUGHT, AND HISTORY FROM 1815 TO 1915, with special reference to the following:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Parini, *Il Giorno*; Alfieri, *La Vita, Tragedie scelte* (ed. M. Scherillo, ed. Hoepli); Foscolo, *Poesie, lettere e prose* (a cura di T. Casini, ed. Sansoni); Manzoni, *I Promessi Sposi*; Leopardi, *Canti, Operette morali* (ed. Gentile); Carducci, *Antologia Carducciana, Manzoni e Picciola* (Zanichelli), Pascoli, *Myrica*; Verga, *I Malavoglia*; Pirandello, *Enrico IV*.

Subject (16). RUSSIAN HISTORY, LIFE AND LITERATURE BEFORE 1700, with special reference to the following:

1945, 1946, and 1947. *Летопись Нестора* (from year 946 to year 1015 inclusive), *Слово о полку Игореве*; *Поучение Владимира Мономаха*; *Переписка кн. А. Курбского с Иваном Грозным*; *Житие протопопа Аввакума*.

Subject (17) 1945, 1946, and 1947. 1856-1917.

Pososhkov, *Книга о скудости и богатстве*; Kantemir, *Сатиры*; Радищев, *Путешествие из Петербурга в Москву*; Catherine II, *Наказ*; Derzhavin, *Сочинения*; Fonvizin, *Недоросль*; Карамзин, *Бедная Лиза*; Turgenev, *Отцы и Дети*; Chernyshevsky, *Что Делать?*; Nekrassov, *Кому на Руси жить хорошо*; Shchedrin, *Господа Головлевы*; Dostoyevsky, *Братья Карамазовы*; Tolstoy, *Анна Каренина*; Soloviev, *Три разговора*; Korolenko, *История моего современника*; Chekhov, *Вишневый Сад*; Gorky, *На дне*; Фома Гордеев; Blok, *Лирические Стихотворения*.

Subject (20) 1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942.

Subject (21). 1945. Holberg. 1946 and 1947. Ibsen.

Subject (27). SPANISH LITERATURE, LIFE, AND HISTORY BEFORE 1490, with special reference to the following work:

1945, 1946, and 1947. *Poema de mio Cid*; Berceo, *Milagros*; Juan Ruiz, *Libro de buen amor* (1945 coplas 653-1172; 1946 coplas 871-1331; 1947 coplas 945-1356), Santillana, *Prohemio e carta* (Dolphin), *Oxford Book of Spanish Verse*, Nos 1-60, 267-271 (new edition).

Subjects (28) and (29). 1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942.

Subject (30). SPANISH LITERATURE THOUGHT, AND HISTORY AFTER 1700, with special reference to the following works 1945, 1946, and 1947. Cadalso, *Cartas marruecas*; Larra, *Articulos*, and the period 1868-1938.

Subject (31). SPECIAL PERIOD OR SUBJECT IN SPANISH LITERATURE OR LIFE:

1945 and 1946. The movement of Spanish discovery, conquest and settlement in America, 1490-1580.

1947. The movement of Spanish discovery, conquest and settlement in America, 1490-1580, in connexion with the following works: F. A. Kirkpatrick, *The Spanish Conquistadores*, Castro, *Las naos españolas* (Colección Hispania); Ercilla, *La Araucana*, I, 1-6; *Exploradores y conquistadores de Indias* (Bibl. Lit. del estudiante).

Subject (32). 1945 and 1946. As for 1942, together with *Exploradores y conquistadores de Indias* (Bibl. Lit. del estudiante).

1947. *Cambridge Modern History*, vol x, chs. 8, 9 and 10, vol. XII, ch. 21; W. Spence Robertson, *History of the Latin-American Nations*; Bolívar, *Address to the Venezuelan Congress*; Temperley, *Life of Canning*, ch. 10; T. W. Fortescue, *Lord Dundonald*, chs. 7-10.

Subject (33). MEDIEVAL LATIN, in connexion with the following works.

1945, 1946, and 1947. C. H. Beeson, *A Primer of Medieval Latin*; S. Gaselee, *Oxford Book of Medieval Latin Verse*; Dante, *De Vulgari Eloquentia*; St Jerome, *Select Letters* (Loeb Classics).

Subject (34). PROVENÇAL LITERATURE BEFORE 1500, in connexion with the following works:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Appel, *Provenzalische Chrestomathie* (omitting 5, 6, 9, 20, 25, 30, 35, 59, 60, 66-68, 79, 81, 106, 107, 110, 115, 116, 119-125), *Die Lieder Bertrams von Born* (Halle, 1932).

Subject (35). SPECIAL SUBJECT IN COMPARATIVE LITERATURE:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Shakespeare in the 18th century.

Subject (36). HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE, with the following works:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Bartsch, *Chrestomathie de l'Ancien Français*, Douzième Edition, Pieces 2, 3, 9, 10, 21, 23, 26, 49, 76, 77; Aucassin et Nicolette.

Subject (37). HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE, with passages from specified German works earlier than 1700 for translation and explanation:

1945, 1946, and 1947. Braune, *Althochdeutsches Lesebuch*, II, IV, VIII, IX, XVI, XXIII, I, II, 14, 16, XXXII, 4, 7-14, Bachmann, *Mittelhochdeutsches Lesebuch*, selections from *Nibelungen*, *Kudrun*, *Parzival*, *Walther von der Vogelweide*; Naumann, *Hofisches Lesebuch* (Sections I, II, VI, VII, X); Jantzen, *Literaturdenkmäler des vierzehnten und funfzehnten Jahrhunderts* (Sammlung Goschen 181); *Literaturdenkmäler des sechzehnten Jahrhunderts*, I, II (Sammlung Goschen 7 and 24), Bobertag, *Simplicius Simplicissimus* (Sammlung Goschen 138).

Subjects (38)-(43), (46). 1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942 with the substitution of 'Classicos castellanos' for 'Madrid 1913' in Subject 39.

The following subject and books have been appointed for Portuguese in 1945, 1946, and 1947.

THE AGE OF GIL VICENTE AND LUIS DE CAMÕES, with special reference to the following works.

Camões, *Lusitadas*, Cantos v and ix, *Sonetos* L-C (Fluminense, Porto, 1924), Vicente, *Four Plays* (Camb. Univ. Press); Garrett, *Frei Luis de Sousa* (Sidgwick and Jackson); Trcoso, *Histórias*; Barros, *Primeira Decada* (Antologia Portuguesa 1).

B. Works recommended for study

Subject (18) 1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942, with the addition of S. and B. Webb, *Soviet Communism—a new civilisation*.

Subject (19). THE HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE SLAVONIC PEOPLES.

1945, 1946, and 1947. Leger, *Le Monde Slave*; Niederle, *La Race Slave* (translated by Leger), *Manuel de l'antiquité slave*, Tome I, Histoire, Tome II, Civilisation; Jireček, *Geschichte der Bulgaren*; Roth, *Geschichte der Christlichen Balkanstaaten* (Goschen Series); W. Miller, *The Balkans*; Jaroslav Prokeš, *Historie Tchécoslovaque*; Dyboski, *Outlines of Polish History*; Temperley, *History of Serbia*; Sir B. Pares, *A history of Russia*; A. Eck, *Le Moyen Age Russe*, Paris, 1933.

Subject (37). THE HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE.

1945, 1946, and 1947. As for 1942.

ORAL EXAMINATION IN MODERN LANGUAGES

Books prescribed for 1945

- French. G Duhamel, *Confession de minut* (ed. Nelson).
M. Pagnol, *Topaze* (ed. Heath or Fasquelle).
- German. Carossa, *Eine Kindheit* (Blackwell's German Texts.)
Morike, *Mozart auf der Reise nach Prag*.
- Italian. Alfieri, *Vita*.
- Portuguese. Trancoso, *Histórias* (Antologia Portuguesa).
Garrett, *Um Auto de Gil Vicente* (Sidgwick and Jackson),
- Russian. Pushkin, *The Captain's Daughter* (Капитанская Лочка) (ed. Dent) or Лермонтов, Герой нашего времени.
- Scandinavian:
- (a) Danish. H. Pontoppidan, *Muld* (Part 1 of *Det Forjættede Land*).
- (b) Norwegian. Ibsen, *Rosmersholm*; or H. Koht, *Sosialdemokratie*.
- (c) Swedish. Strindberg, *Roda Rummet*.
- Spanish. Valle-Inclán, *Sonata de invierno*.
Gurualdes, *Don Segundo Sombra*.

Moral Sciences Tripos. For Part II, Section A, History of Modern Philosophy, the special subject and list of books for 1945 and 1946 are as follows.

1945

The Philosophies of Berkeley and Hume, with special reference to the following works. Berkeley, *Principles of Human Knowledge* and *Three Dialogues between Hylas and Philonous*; Hume, *Treatise of Human Nature* (Book I), *Enquiry concerning Human Understanding*, *Enquiry concerning the Principles of Morals*, and *Dialogues concerning Natural Religion*.

Descartes, *Meditations*; Spinoza, *Ethics* (Parts I, II, and v); Locke, *An Essay concerning Human Understanding* (Pringle Pattison's Selections may be used); Leibniz, *Philosophical Writings*, selected and translated by Mary Morris (Everyman edition), Kant, *Critique of Pure Reason* (Kemp Smith's abridged translation may be used).

1946

The Philosophy of Kant, with special reference to the three Critiques.

Descartes, *Meditations*, Spinoza, *Ethics* (Parts I, II, and v); Locke, *An Essay concerning Human Understanding* (Pringle Pattison's Selections may be used); Leibniz, *Philosophical Writings*, selected and translated by Mary Morris (Everyman edition); Berkeley, *Principles of Human Knowledge*; Hume, *A Treatise of Human Nature* (Book I).

Natural Sciences Tripos. Electronics, Metallurgy, Mineralogy, Botany, Geology, Invertebrate Zoology, Vertebrate Zoology, have been added to the half-subjects of the Tripos, and

regulations concerning half-subjects have been substituted or added as follows:

(iv) *Zoology*. The whole subject Zoology shall consist of two half-subjects Invertebrate Zoology and Vertebrate Zoology, taken together. Each half-subject shall include the general principles applicable to animal life.

(v) *Mineralogy*. The subject Mineralogy shall include both Crystallography and Petrology, and the scope of the two written papers shall be as follows:

Paper 1. The elements of Crystallography and Crystal Physics (including Crystal Optics). Mineralogy.

Paper 2. Section A. Crystallography and Crystal Physics.
Section B. Crystal Structure and Crystal Chemistry
Section C. Mineralogy and Ore Deposits.
Section D. Petrology.

Two sections only shall be taken.

The scope of the half-subject Mineralogy shall be that of Paper 1.

(ix) *Botany*. The scope of the half-subject shall be the structure, reproduction, and physiology of Flowering Plants, together with a knowledge of the general principles applicable to plant-life.

(x) *Geology*. The half-subject Geology shall comprise Physical Geology, with Elementary Stratigraphy so far as it relates to the scenery of the British Isles, together with Palaeontology and Map-reading.

The schedule for the half-subject Mathematics is now as follows:

SECTION 1.

Algebra and Trigonometry. Geometry. Differential and Integral Calculus. Mechanics.

SECTION 2.

Algebra and Vector Calculus. Numerical Methods. Analysis, including the use of the complex variable. Differential equations. Functions used in mathematical physics. Statistics.

Candidates in Electronics may present for the inspection of the Examiners, on the first day of the written examination, note-books containing records of practical work done by them, and bearing, as an indication of the good faith of the record, the signature of the teachers under whose direction the work was performed. In assigning marks for practical work the Examiners shall take account of the note-books presented by a candidate as well as of his work in the practical examination.

Oriental Languages Tripos. The selected subjects for 1945 and 1946 are as follows:

HEBREW

PART I. Exodus 1-xxiv. Judges i-xvi. 1 Samuel. Isaiah i-xxiii. Haggai. Zechariah i-viii. Malachi.

PART II. Isaiah xl-lxvi. Jeremiah 1-xxv. Psalms, Book v. Proverbs x-xx. Job xv-xxviii. Mishnah 'Abhodhah Zarah, ed. Elmslie, with

Bartinoia's Commentary on *Perek* III. Reference should be made also to H. Blaufuss, *Romische Feste und Feiertage nach den Tractaten über fremden Dienst*, Nürnberg, 1909. T. B. Beiakhoth, f. 28 b, from the beginning of Mishnah II (R. Nehunya b. hak-Kahah) to f. 29 a, ending at the conclusion of Mar Zutra's objection, before the remarks of R. Bebai b. Abbai: with Rashi's Commentary. *Pešikta de R. Kahana*, xvi, ed. Buber, f. 123 b-f. 126 a, end of paragraph 1. The Commentary of David Kimhi on Isaiah xi, xii, ed. Finkelstein. Solomon ibn Gabirol, Numbers 1, 3-9 in ed. I. Zangwill and I. Davidson. North-Semitic Inscriptions (ed. G. A. Cooke), nos. 1-5, 11-16, 24-28, 42-48

ARAMAIC

PART I. Aphraates, Hom. III, IV The Gospel of St Mark in the Old Syriac version (ed. Burkitt). The texts comprised in Burkitt's ed. of *Euphemia and the Goth*. The Syriac version of the story of Ahqar (ed. J. R. Harris, 1913) Selection from the Julian Romance (ed. Gottheil), Semitic Study Series, no. VII The texts in Brockelmann's *Syrische Grammatik*, nos. II, IV, X The Aramaic portions of the Old Testament.

PART II. Julianos dei Abtrunnige (ed. Hoffmann), pp. 154-205. Brockelmann's *Syrische Grammatik*, texts nos. V, VII, IX, XI. Joshua Stylites (ed. Wright), chs. 1-xlviii. Isaac of Antioch (ed. Bedjan), Hom. 48, 49, 57, 64-67. Life of Rabbula (ed. Overbeck) Targum on Judges 1-IX (ed. Praetorius). Targums on Isaiah XI-lv and Proverbs x-xx (ed. Lagarde). The Gospel of St Mark in the Palestinian Syriac version.

ARABIC, ASSYRIAN, PERSIAN, SANSKRIT, PAI.

The same as for 1941.

CHINESE

PART I. *Chung-yung*; *Chuang-tzū*, Books (for 1945, 2, for 1946, 1), 17; *Kuo-yu*, Book 6. A paper will also be set on the General History of the Far East.

PART II *Kuan-tzū*, Chapters 39, 49, 55; *Ch'u-tzū*, Li-sao, *Wang Nien-sun*, Tu-shu tsa-chih, Part V, (1945 only). *Wang Kuo-wei*, *Kuan-t'ang pieh-chi pu-i*). A paper will be set on the Literary History of China.

Theological Tripos. The selected subjects for Part I for 1945 and 1946 are as follows:

SECTION A

Paper 1. (a) Old Testament History from (for 1945) the death of Saul to the fall of the Northern Kingdom; (for 1946) the accession of Jehu to the fall of Jerusalem; (b) (for 1945) Genesis 1-xxiv, (for 1946) Genesis xl-1 (excluding xlix), Exodus 1-xiv, in Hebrew.

Paper 3. The Synoptic Gospels (with special reference to (for 1945) St Mark's Gospel, (for 1946) St Luke's Gospel), and the Gospel according to St John, in Greek.

Paper 4. For 1945: Acts 1-viii, Colossians, and 1 Peter, in Greek; for 1946: Acts ix-xvii, Romans 1-viii, and the Epistle of James, in Greek.

Paper 6. For 1945: Tobit; Josephus, *Ant.* xviii, 1-5; Epistle of Polycarp, Martyrdom of Polycarp; (for 1946) Psalms of Solomon; Ecclesiasticus xl-li; the Epistles of Ignatius.

SECTION B

Paper 2. The Religion of Israel from the eighth century to the close of the O.T. period, with (for 1945) Amos, Jeremiah 1-xiv, and Joel; (for 1946) Exodus 1-xxxiv, Isaiah 1-xiv, and Malachi, in English.

Paper 4. As for 1941.

Paper 6. The Theology and Ethics of the New Testament with special reference to (for 1945) the Doctrine of the Death of Christ; (for 1946) the Idea of the Ecclesia.

Paper 7. As for 1941.

The selected subjects for Part II for 1945 and 1946 are as follows:

SECTION I. *Old Testament*

Paper 3. For 1945: Psalms, Book I, Haggai, and Proverbs 1-1x; for 1946: Psalms, Book II, Hosea, and Proverbs xxi-xxxI.

SECTION II. *New Testament*

Paper 2. The Gospels in Greek, with special reference to the Gospel according to (for 1945) St Luke, (for 1946) St Matthew.

Paper 3. The Acts, Epistles, and Apocalypse in Greek, with special reference to (for 1945) the First Epistle to the Corinthians, (for 1946) the Second Epistle to the Corinthians and the Pastoral Epistles.

Paper 4. New Testament Theology, with special reference to (for 1945) the Doctrine of the Idea of Salvation, (for 1946) the Doctrine of the Holy Spirit.

SECTION III. *Church History*

Papers 4 (a) and 4 (b) are alternatives.

(a) Gregory VII. Authorities: Ernst Bernheim, *Quellen zur Geschichte des Investiturstreites*, Heft 1, *Bonithonis episcopi Sutrinus Liber ad Amicum*, Books v-ix; *Lamperti monachi Hersfeldensis Annales* (1073-1077), ed. Holder Egger (*Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum*); *Brunonis de bello Saxonico Liber*, ed. Wattenbach (S.R.G.); *Waltrami Liber de unitate ecclesiae conservanda*, ed. W. Schwenkenbecher (S.R.G.); *Donizonis Vita Matildis* (carmine scripta), Book 1, lines 1156-1385, Book II, lines 1-303 (*Monumenta Germaniae historica, Scriptores XII*), E. Emerton, *The Correspondence of Pope Gregory VII*, selected letters from the *Registrum*, translated with an Introduction (*Records of Civilization Series*, Columbia University). For reference: J. P. Whitney, *Hildebrandine Essays*; *Camb. Med. Hist.*, Vol. v, chs. 1 and 2; G. Tellenbach, *Church, State and Christian Society at the time of the Investiture Contest*.

(b) English Church History 1658-85. Selected illustrative documents: Gee and Hardy, *Documents illustrative of English Church History*, cxiv-cxx; the documents in Cardwell, *History of Conferences*, chapter viii; Burnett, *History of his own Times*, Books I-III; Calamy, *Abridgement of Baxter's History of his Life and Times*, chapters viii-xiii; Matthew Henry, *Life of Philip Henry*; Evelyn, *Diary* (the relevant portion). For reference: Clarendon, *Life of Himself*, Part II.

SECTION IV. *Dogmatics*

Paper 3. The doctrine of the forgiveness of sins, in the Fathers, the Schoolmen, and the XVIth Century Divines. The attention of students is

drawn to the following documents: Hermas, *Pastor*, Vis. 1, 1 and 2; 2, 2, 3, 5-7; 5. Mand 2; 3; 4, 3-4; 12, 6. Sim. 6, 7; 8. *The Second Epistle of Clement*, sections 8, 13, 16. Clement of Alexandria, *Stromateis*, Book II, 13-15. *Quis Dives Salvetur?*, 42. Tertullian, *De Poenitentia*, 7-10; *De Pudicitia*, 2, 10, 18, 19. Origen, *Homilia II in Leviticum*, 4; *Homilia X in Numeros*, 1; *Homilia XVII in Lucam*. Cyprian, *De Lapsis*, 17-20. Lactantius, *De Ira Dei*, 21; *Divinae Institutiones*, Book VI, c. 13. Pacian, *Ep. I*, 9-15. Rufinus, *In Symbolum Apostolorum*, 40. Cassian, *Collatio XX* (Pinufius), 5-8. Augustine, *Enchiridion*, 64-66, 70-76. Peter Lombard, *Sententiae*, Book IV, Distinctiones 14-17. Thomas Aquinas, *Summa Theologica*, Pars III a: Quaestio 84, Art. 5 and 10; Quaestio 85, Artt. 2 and 4; Quaestio 86, Artt. 1 and 2; Quaestio 87, Artt. 1 and 2, Quaestio 90, Art. 2. Works of Luther, Weimar edition: Vol. 56, p. 271, *Corollarium* to p. 273, *et sanum esse*; p. 289, *Virtus est Caritas sed presumunt*; Vol. 8, p. 103, *Scriptura divina peccatum* to p. 111, *an sint incerta omnia*. The Augsburg Confession, Artt. 3, 4, 12, 20. The Council of Trent *Sessio VI*, cc. 5, 9, 14, 15, canons 3-5 and 29-32; *Sessio XIV*, cc. 2-6 and 9, canons 3-7 and 13. Calvin, *Institutes*, Book. III, c. 4, sections 2, 3, 8, 10, 14, 28-30, 32. Works of Hooker, *Ecclesiastical Polity*, Book VI, cc. 3, 4, sections, 1-5, 14-16; c. 5, sections 1-3; c. 6, sections 4, 5, 8, 14-17.

Paper 4. The doctrine of the Church in the XIXth and XXth centuries as illustrated by the following documents. F. Schleiermacher, *Der christliche Glaube* (1830), sections 113-127, 148-156 (English translation *The Christian Faith*), S. T. Coleridge, *On the Constitution of the Church and the State, according to the idea of each* (1830), T. Arnold, *Principles of Church Reform* (1833); W. Palmer, *A Treatise on the Church of Christ* (1838), Part I, chs. I-viii, Part III, ch. v, Part IV, chs. I-vi; J. H. Newman, *The Catholicity of the Anglican Church* (1840) (*Essays Critical and Historical*, Essay IX), F. D. Maurice, *Theological Essays* (1853), Essay XV 'On the Unity of the Church'; R. W. Dale, *A Manual of Congregational Principles* (1884), Book 1; [H. E. Manning], *Religio Viatoris* (1887); W. Lock, 'The Church' (*Lux Mundi* (1889) ed. C. Gore, Essay 9), M. Creighton, *The Church and the Nation* (1901), pp. 21-59, 207-215, 270-286, J. Oman, *Vision and Authority* (1902), J. N. Figgis, *Churches in the Modern State* (1913), Lectures I, II, IV; F. von Hugel, *Essays and Addresses on the Philosophy of Religion*, First Series (1921), No. 10 'Institutional Christianity or the Church, its nature and necessity'; *The Church of God* (1934), ed. E. L. Mascall, Essays I, III; *Christian discipline of the religious Society of Friends* (1906), Part II, IV, V, IX, sections 1 and 2, Percy W. Bartlett, *Quakers and the Christian Church* (1942).

SECTION V. *The Philosophy of Religion and Christian Ethics*

Paper 4. The conception of teleological order, and its application in arguments for Theism.

Additional Papers

Paper 1. As for 1941.

Paper 2. For 1945: Origen, *Hom. in Luc.* 1-xx, 'Ambrosiaster' in *I Cor.* For 1946: Augustine, *De Sermone Domini in Monte*, Chrysostom, *Hom. II in Ep. II ad Cor.* (cc. 1-vi, ed. F. Field, Oxford, 1845).

Papers 3 and 4. As for 1941.

RESEARCH¹

DEGREES AND FACILITIES FOR GRADUATE RESEARCH

The University of Cambridge offers the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, and Master of Letters, to graduates of other Universities, and in exceptional cases to non-graduates, who can show their ability to profit from a course of supervised research and who, after completing such a course, present a dissertation embodying its results which is considered of distinction. While in residence the Research Student will work under the direction of a Supervisor, and the resources of the University Library, the departmental and College libraries, as well as the scientific laboratories, will be open to him. If, after completing two terms or more of his course in Cambridge, he wishes to be a candidate for a degree at another University, he may be awarded a certificate signed by the Vice-Chancellor for the conduct of satisfactory research; but he cannot receive a Cambridge degree unless he completes the required period of residence.

General Conditions of Admission. Each application for admission as a Research Student must be made to the Secretary of the Board of Research Studies at the Registry of the University, and must be accompanied by (i) a diploma or other certificate of graduation at a University, (ii) a statement of the course of research which the applicant desires to pursue, together with such evidence of qualification, attainments, and previous study as he may be able to submit, (iii) a statement of the degree, if any, for which he wishes to be a candidate; (iv) a certificate or declaration of the date of the applicant's birth.

In exceptional cases persons who have no diploma or certificate of graduation may be admitted as Research Students provided that, in lieu thereof, they give such evidence of general educational qualification as may be approved by the Board of Research Studies.

¹ The regulations relating to Research Students can be obtained in pamphlet form from the Secretary of the Board of Research Studies, at the Registry of the University, Cambridge. They show temporary relaxations, due to the war, which are not represented here, of the normal requirements for a degree.

Applications should be submitted as early as possible. As evidence of his qualifications an applicant should refer to his published work, or, if he has published nothing, he should send letters or testimonials from those acquainted with his work, and each such letter or testimonial should include a statement of the writer's opinion of the applicant's aptitude for research. Applicants desiring to enter the University at the commencement of the Michaelmas Term are advised to submit a preliminary application at the latest before the middle of the previous May, since the Degree Committees of the Faculties do not meet during the Long Vacation. Applications from students who expect to graduate before the end of the academical year should not be delayed until after graduation, such a student may be admitted to a course of research subject to satisfactory performance in the examination which is to qualify him for a degree.

It should be understood that no application will be favourably considered unless (i) the course of research can conveniently be pursued within the University; and (ii) the applicant is well qualified for research and well equipped for the particular course which he has proposed.

Before anyone can be admitted as a Research Student and allowed to count residence or claim other privileges, he must have been accepted by one of the Colleges or by Fitzwilliam House (for the method of applying for such admission, see p. 6).

A Research Student who is not a graduate of the University is not admissible as a candidate for any University Prize or Scholarship which is open only to undergraduates. For the purposes of any regulation respecting the standing of candidates for other University Prizes or Scholarships, the term in which a student who is not a graduate of the University is admitted as a Research Student is counted as his tenth term.

A Research Student has the status of Bachelor of Arts or, if he is over twenty-seven years of age, that of Master of Arts [see p. 6].

Courses of Research. A student who has been admitted to a course of research is required to pursue that course under

direction and supervision prescribed by the Degree Committee which has recommended his application, and under such other conditions, if any, as may be laid down by that Degree Committee or by the Board of Research Studies.

He must pursue in the University under supervision a course of research, if he seeks the Degree of Master of Science or Master of Letters, for not less than two years, if he seeks the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy, for not less than three years, with certain exceptions, of which the following apply to Research Students who are not already Cambridge graduates:

(i) A candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be exempted from one year of research if he satisfies the Board of Research Studies that, before he was admitted as a Research Student, he has been for not less than one year engaged upon research to the satisfaction of the authorities under whom he has worked and of the Board¹.

(ii) The Board may allow a candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy who has not been granted exemption under paragraph (i) above, to spend one of his three years of research working under supervision at a place or places of study and under conditions approved by the Board¹.

At least six terms must have been kept by residence by any Research Student who is admitted to a degree, except any term which the Council of the Senate may allow on account of illness or other grave cause.

A Research Student who is not a graduate of the University and who has not been exempted from one year of his course must have kept by residence nine terms before he is admitted to the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy, except so far as he has been granted permission to work away from Cambridge and so far as any term or terms beyond the six mentioned in the preceding paragraph shall have been allowed him by the Board of Research Studies after consideration of an application supported by his Tutor.

¹ All these exemptions and special privileges are exceptional and will not be granted unless the applicant satisfies the Board that he deserves them.

Submission of dissertations. A Research Student who has kept by residence all but one of the terms required to be kept by him under the regulations may submit a dissertation embodying the results of his research as follows:

(i) for the M.Sc. or M.Litt. Degree: a graduate of the University who has been exempted from a year of research: not before the third nor later than the twelfth term from his admission as a Research Student;

(ii) for the M.Sc. or M.Litt. Degree: a candidate to whom no such exemption has been given: not before the sixth nor later than the twelfth term from his admission as a Research Student;

(iii) for the Ph.D. Degree: a candidate who has been exempted from a year of research: not before the sixth nor later than the twelfth term from his admission as a Research Student.

By special permission of the Board of Research Studies, a dissertation may be submitted by a student later than the twelfth term from his admission as a Research Student.

Every dissertation must be a connected account of the work which the candidate has carried out after his admission as a Research Student, and he will be required to certify that neither his dissertation nor any part of it has been submitted in support of an application for a degree at another University.

Fees. While pursuing a course of research in the University, a Research Student who is not working in a laboratory pays a fee of 5 guineas a term to the University. A Research Student working in a laboratory pays a fee of $3\frac{1}{2}$ guineas a term and, to the Department, such additional fee of not less than 15 guineas a year and not more than 30 guineas a year as the Head of the Department determines with the approval of the General Board. The Head of a Department may in addition require such payment as he may think fit for special material or apparatus supplied to the student.

While remaining on the register of Research Students, but working outside the University, a Research Student pays an administration fee of $1\frac{1}{2}$ guineas a term, including the term in which his dissertation is submitted for examination.

A student who is not a graduate of the University will be required to pay on matriculation a fee of £5, and while pursuing a course of research in the University he pays the capitation tax payable by undergraduates. He will not be liable to capitation tax while pursuing a course of research away from Cambridge in some place recognized by the Board of Research Studies.

At the time of submitting or re-submitting his dissertation the student must pay a fee of £10 to the Secretary of the Board of Research Studies.

The fee to be paid for the Ph.D. Degree is £6; or, in the case of a student who has already proceeded to a degree in the University, £4.

The fee to be paid for the Degree of Master of Science or of Master of Letters is £5, or, in the case of a student who has already proceeded to a degree in the University, £3.

DEGREES

The B.A. Degree. A candidate for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts, when properly qualified by residence and by examination, is entitled to proceed to the degree at any Congregation; but, unless the circumstances of his case are exceptional, he will probably take the degree on the day in June which is set apart as the day of General Admission. For this and other degrees personal attendance is as a rule required, although a candidate may obtain special permission to take the degree by proxy.

The M.A. Degree. A Bachelor of Arts, at the end of six years from the end of his first term of residence, may, without further examination, proceed to the Degree of Master of Arts, provided that not less than two years have elapsed since his

admission to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts. He then ceases to be subject to ordinary University and College discipline, and may, under certain conditions, become a member of the Senate with power to take some part in the government of the University.

The LL.B. Degree. A student may present himself for the Examination for the Degree of Bachelor of Law provided that he has attained the standard required for honours in either Part I or Part II of the Law Tripos, or if he has proceeded to the Degree of Bachelor of Arts and has become qualified to practise as a barrister or solicitor in England or Ireland or as an advocate or law agent in Scotland.

The subjects for the LL.B. Examination in 1945 and 1946 are the same as for 1941.

The M.B., B.Chir. Degrees. A student who has kept nine¹ terms by residence and has fulfilled the prescribed conditions with regard to medical study and medical examinations [see *The Student's Handbook*] may proceed to the Degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery.

Recent changes of detail in the regulations are shown in a pamphlet of which a copy is given to every medical freshman.

An important temporary change is that the requirement of honours (or the honours standard) in a Tripos as a condition of admission to the Final M.B. Examination is in abeyance; but this does not apply to students whose first term of residence is the Michaelmas Term of 1945 or a later term.

All four Parts of the First M.B. Examination are at present to be held four times a year, beginning in 1944-45 on October 2, December 12, March 20, and June 12.

The M.D. Degree. Any person who has proceeded to the M.B., B.Chir. Degrees may be admitted Doctor of Medicine provided he is a graduate of the University of not less than eight years' standing from admission to his first degree. A candidate for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine is required to write a thesis

¹ But see p. 3.

and (unless specially exempted) to undergo a *viva voce* examination upon it, known as 'keeping an Act'. He may also be required or allowed to present himself for an examination, which may be oral or written, or both, and may include the examination of patients.

The M.Chir. Degree. Any person who has proceeded to the M.B., B.Chir. Degrees may be admitted to the examination for the Degree of Master of Surgery when two years have elapsed since he passed the Final (or under previous regulations the Third) Examination for those degrees.

The Mus.B. Degree. Candidates for the Degree of Bachelor of Music are required to keep nine terms by residence¹ and to pass an examination in Music.

Part I now begins on the first weekday of October, instead of near the end of Full Michaelmas Term.

The Ph.D., M.Sc., and M.Litt. Degrees. The Degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, or Master of Letters may be obtained by research under the conditions described above [p. 76].

The following degrees are also conferred, but only on graduates of the University. in Divinity, the Degrees of B.D. and D.D.; in Law, the Degrees of LL.M. and LL.D.; in Music, the Degrees of Mus.M. and Mus.D.; and in Science and Letters, the Degrees of Sc.D. and Litt D.

Candidates are required to give proofs of distinction, by dissertations or in published works, in the branch of knowledge for which the Degree is conferred. In the case of the Degree of Master of Music, an examination must be passed.

DIPLOMAS

In addition to degrees, which are for the most part conferred only on its own members, the University grants nine Diplomas which are restricted, or almost restricted, to members of the University. These are in (1) Agricultural Science, (2) Anthropology, (3) Architecture, (4) Classical Archaeology, (5) General Archaeology,

¹ But the allowance of terms described on p. 1 applies also to this degree.

(6) Economics, (7) Comparative Law, (8) Oriental Languages, and (9) Education. The Diplomas in Oriental Languages, Anthropology, and General Archaeology are open to non-members in certain exceptional cases. For the Diploma in Education see 'The Training of Teachers' below. A Diploma in Coal Mining is also granted to graduates of this University or of the University of Birmingham. There is also a **Certificate of competent knowledge in foreign languages.**

Full particulars of the courses of study for these Diplomas are given in *The Student's Handbook*, or can be obtained in pamphlet form from the Registry of the University

THE TRAINING OF TEACHERS

(1) Training College for Schoolmasters Post-graduate professional training for state-aided schools and public schools

(2) Examinations

(a) The Certificate in Education, including an examination in Practical Efficiency,

(b) Diploma in Education, confined to those who have received from the University the degree, or the title of the degree, of B.A., having obtained honours in a Tripos Examination, or of Ph.D., M.Sc., or M.Litt.

Communications should be addressed to the Secretary, Education Syndicate, F. E. E. Harvey, M.A., 17 Brookside, Cambridge.

FELLOWSHIPS

The number of Fellowships in the Colleges of the University is about four hundred. Many of them are held by officers of the Colleges or the University, and tenure of a Fellowship is often connected with tenure of a teaching or administrative post; other Fellowships are held by men who have retired from such offices after a number of years' service, a few by senior men who hold no such office but are engaged in research. A Fellowship connected with an office is not uncommonly given by one College to a member of another.

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Further, several Colleges have Fellowships available for young graduates who wish to engage in research. Non-members of the College are occasionally admitted as candidates, but usually a College will elect from among its own members, upon consideration of their academic successes, or on the evidence of some special test—either a Fellowship Examination, or a comparison of original dissertations submitted by the candidates upon subjects of their own choice and appraised by specially appointed referees. A Fellowship so awarded is tenable at most Colleges for three years (at one College for four), with the possibility of prolongation to six years in all. A Fellowship thus held carries with it a share in the College revenues, called a dividend, together with rooms rent-free and dinner in Hall. The maximum amount of the dividend is £300 a year, but not all Colleges will be in a position to pay the full amount. Whatever the amount, it will be paid only if the Fellow is carrying out satisfactorily an approved course of study or research in Cambridge (or, by leave of the College authorities, elsewhere), except that at some Colleges a Fellow may receive a dividend free of obligation for one of his years.

THE UNIVERSITY AND THE CIVIL SERVICES

Owing to the war, admission to the Civil Services by competitive examination has been suspended. For information as to admission to the Services by nomination, and as to the eventual resumption of the pre-war system, enquirers should apply to the Secretary of the Appointments Board, Lensfield, Cambridge.

MILITARY, AIR, AND NAVAL TRAINING

The provisions described in Chapter XXIII of *The Student's Handbook* are in abeyance for the period of the war. There is no registration of candidates for regular Commissions, since for the period of the war Emergency Commissions only are granted.

At the end of the war holders of Emergency Commissions can be considered for permanent Commissions, should they so wish. A good academical record, service in the S.T.C., and approved service in the armed forces will be taken into consideration.

The Officers (now Senior) Training Corps continues in operation. Certificates A and B no longer give the holder the right to a Commission. Recommendations for Commissions are made during a candidate's service in a Training Unit, and Certificates A and B are definite evidence of previous service and a standard of military knowledge. In addition, the holder of Certificate B who is recommended for a Commission is exempted from service in an Other Ranks Training Unit. Certificate A (Infantry) must be obtained before a candidate is enrolled in a Technical Unit.

The Cambridge University Air Squadron has been re-established.

A Cambridge University Naval Division has been formed for the benefit of undergraduates wishing to join the Royal Navy, including the Fleet Air Arm. The Division is under the control of the Admiralty, and it ranks with the Senior Training Corps and the Air Squadron for pre-entry training and for the part-time national service which certain classes of students are required to perform.

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